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## The Commonwealth of Massachusetts

#### TWENTY-SIXTH ANNUAL REPORT

ON THE

## STATISTICS OF MANUFACTURES

FOR THE YEAR

## 1911.

 $$\operatorname{By}$$  the Director of the Bureau of Statistics.



## BOSTON: WRIGHT & POTTER PRINTING CO., STATE PRINTERS, 18 Post Office Square. 1913.

## The Commonwealth of Massachusetts

#### BUREAU OF STATISTICS

CHARLES F. GETTEMY, Director

EXTRACTS FROM CHAPTER 371 OF THE ACTS OF 1909 ENTITLED "AN ACT TO PRO-VIDE FOR A BUREAU OF STATISTICS,"

Section 1. There shall be a bureau of statistics, the duties of which shall be to collect, assort, arrange, and publish statistical information relative to the commercial, industrial, social, educational, and sanitary condition of the people, the productive industries of the commonwealth, and the financial affairs of the cities and towns; to establish and maintain free employment offices as provided for by chapter four hundred and thirty-five of the acts of the year nineteen hundred and six and amendments thereof; and to take the decennial census of the commonwealth required by the constitution and present the results thereof in such manner as the general court may determine.

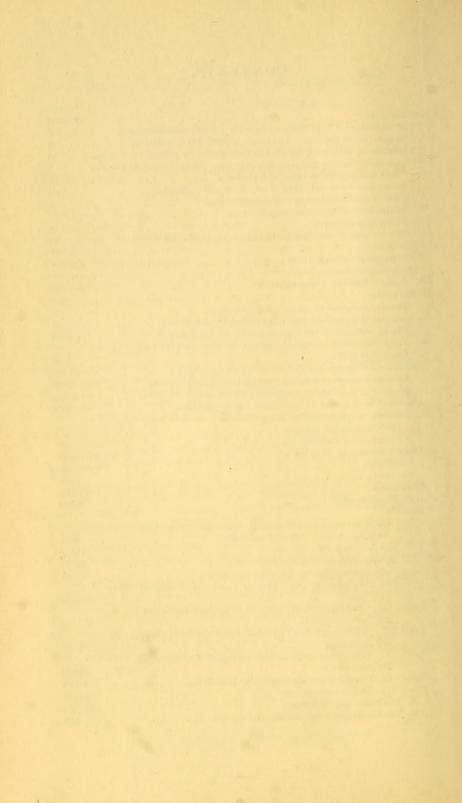
Section 4. The director of the said bureau is authorized to prepare a schedule or blank form for the collection of such data as may be, in his judgment, desirable for the proper presentation of statistics of manufactures and the promotion of the industrial welfare of the commonwealth, and the said schedule, unless modified by the director, shall embody inquiries as to,—

- (1) Name of person, partnership or corporation.
- (2) Kind of goods manufactured or business done.
- (3) Number of partners or stockholders.
- (4) Capital invested.
- (5) Principal stock or raw material used, and total value thereof.
- (6) Gross quantity and value of articles manufactured.
- (7) Average number of persons employed, distinguishing as to sex, adults, and children.
  - (8) Smallest number of persons employed, and in what month.
  - (9) Largest number of persons employed, and in what month.
- (10) Total wages, not including salaries of managers, paid during the year, distinguishing as to sex, adults, and children.
- (11) Proportion that the business of the year bore to the greatest capacity for production of the establishment.
- (12) Number of weeks in operation during the year, part time being reduced to full time.

The said schedule shall be sent by mail annually, on or before the fifteenth day of December, to the owner, operator, or manager of every manufacturing establishment in the commonwealth, and such owner, operator, or manager, or any other person to whom the schedule or blank form is sent shall answer the inquiries thereon and return the same to the bureau properly certified as to its accuracy, not later than the following twentieth day of January: provided, however, that the director may, in his discretion, extend the time for returning the schedule beyond said twentieth day of January.

## CONTENTS.

|     |  |      | PAGE       |
|-----|--|------|------------|
| INT | RODUCTION,   |      | v-xxvi     |
|     | The statistics for 1911 cover reports from 8,132 establishments,   |      | . v        |
|     | Comparisons of the totals for the years 1907-1911, inclusive, .  |      | . vi       |
|     | The scope of the report for 1911 as compared with that of the Cer  | nsus | , vi       |
|     | Comparisons for the principal industries for which the annual ret  | urns | 3          |
|     | are as complete as those of a census,  |      | vi-xii     |
|     | Boots and shoes, exclusive of cut stock and findings,  |      | vii        |
|     | Cotton goods including actton small wares  | 1120 | viii       |
|     | Cotton goods, including cotton small wares, Leather, tanned, curried, and finished,  |      |            |
|     | Description of many many many many many many many many   |      | . X        |
|     | Paper and wood pulp,   |      |            |
|     | Woolen and worsted goods, including felt goods and wool hats,  |      |            |
|     | The cities,  |      | xii–xiv    |
|     | Comparisons, 1910, 1911,   |      | xiii, xiv  |
|     | Metropolitan Boston,   |      | xiv, xv    |
|     | Gains in the important industries,   |      | xiv, xv    |
|     | The towns,   |      | xv         |
|     | Towns prominent as manufacturing centers,  |      | xv         |
|     | Towns prominent as manufacturing centers, Character of ownership and value added by manufacture, . The importance of the corporate form of management, |      | xvi, xvii  |
|     | The importance of the corporate form of management,  |      | xvi, xvii  |
|     | The value added by manufacture (total value less the cost of s   | tock |            |
|     | and materials),  |      | xvii       |
|     | Number of wage-earners and employment by months.   |      |            |
|     | Number of wage-earners and employment by months, Average number of wage-earners employed each month, .   |      |            |
|     | Number of wage-earners employed each month,  | 100  | vviii-vv   |
|     | Classified weekly wages and average yearly earnings,   |      | xx-xxiv    |
|     | Number of wage-earners, and percentages, in each wage class  | for  |            |
|     | the principal industries   | 101  | xx-xxiii   |
|     | the principal industries,  |      |            |
|     | Average yearly earnings,   |      | xiii, xxiv |
|     | Days in operation,   |      | xxiv, xxv  |
|     | Industries,  |      | xxiv, xxv  |
|     | Cities,  |      | XXV        |
|     | Conclusion,  |      | xxv, xxvi  |
| TAB |  |      | 1-137      |
|     | Table I:   |      |            |
|     | A. Capital invested, materials used, wages paid, wage-earners,   | and  |            |
|     | product for the State: By industries,  |      | 2-12       |
|     | B. The 33 cities: By industries,   |      | 13-32      |
|     | C. Metropolitan Boston: By industries,   |      | 33-39      |
|     | D. Metropolitan Boston: By cities and towns,   |      | 40, 41     |
|     | E. The 116 towns having three or more manufacturing est  | tab- |            |
|     | lishments,   |      | 42-50      |
|     | Table II. Character of Ownership for 20 selected industries, and   | for  |            |
|     | All Industries, 1911,  |      | 51-54      |
|     | Table III. Average number of wage-earners employed each mon  |      | 01 01      |
|     |  |      | 55-85      |
|     | By Industries,   | 211. | 00-00      |
|     |  |      | 86-89      |
|     | By age and sex,  |      |            |
|     | Table V. Classified weekly wages: By Industries,   |      | 90-133     |
|     | Table VI. Days in operation,   |      | 134–137    |
|     | A. The State: By Industries,   |      | 134-136    |
|     | B. The State: By cities and towns,   |      | 136, 137   |



## STATISTICS OF MANUFACTURES-1911.

#### INTRODUCTION.

The presentations in the Twenty-sixth Annual Report on the Statistics of Manufactures have been prepared from the reports of 8,132 establishments making returns for the year 1911. The summary for All Industries is as follows:

| Number of Establishments,            |        |       |     |     | 8,132           |
|--------------------------------------|--------|-------|-----|-----|-----------------|
| Total Amount of Capital Invested,    |        |       |     |     | \$1,248,755,927 |
| Total Value of Manufactured Product, | • (10) |       |     |     | \$1,467,961,803 |
| Total Value of Stock Used,           |        |       | *   |     | \$863,050,379   |
| Total Amount of Wages Paid in Manu   | facti  | uring | Est | ab- |                 |
| lishments,                           |        |       |     |     | \$311,148,856   |
| Average Number of Wage-Earners,      |        |       | - 1 |     | 584,033         |

Although the year 1911 was marked by the most unfavorable conditions in one of our principal branches of manufacture, namely, the textile industries, — industries which represent in any year nearly one-fourth of the manufactured product in Massachusetts and furnish employment to over one-fourth (27.3 per cent) of the wage-earners in manufacturing establishments, — it is, nevertheless, encouraging to note that there is still evidence of progression, and that the figures for All Industries for 1911 show advancement over the level reached in 1910, both in total value of goods produced and in average number of wage-earners employed. The decline in product value in the textile industries, which must obviously be reflected in the totals, particularly in sections where those industries are strongly localized, was, therefore, more than offset by gains, not so much

in the other leading industries as in a large number of small increments in industries of minor importance. For purposes of comparison, figures for the five years 1907 to 1911, are given in the following table:

| CHIEF - PAR                         | 1907            | 1908            | 1909            | 1910            | 1911            |
|-------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Number of establishments,           | 5,671           | 6,044           | 11,684          | 7,939           | 8,132           |
| Product value,                      | \$1,364,431,255 | \$1,172,808,782 | \$1,490,529,386 | \$1,465,749,310 | \$1,467,961,803 |
| Value of stock and materials,       | \$779,840,958   | \$669,259,739   | \$830,764,943   | \$863,381,866   | \$863,050,379   |
| Wages paid,                         | \$278,191,113   | \$245,207,180   | \$301,173,464   | \$304,852,691   | \$311,148,856   |
| Average number of wage-<br>earners. | 539,982         | 480,134         | 1 584,559       | 578,551         | 584,033         |

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Not strictly comparable with corresponding figures for 1907, 1908, 1910, and 1911.

As pointed out in the report for 1910, the apparently abnormal figures for 1909 are due to the more extended canvass of a census year, and include establishments engaged in the manufacture of gas, in newspaper printing and publishing, and a large number of small establishments which cannot, under existing conditions, be included in the annual work of the Bureau, and concerning which it is stated in the Census reports that, although such enterprises "constituted a considerable proportion (23.6 per cent) of the total number of establishments in the census year, the value of the product in them amounted to only one-half of one per cent of the total."

For the principal industries of the State the canvass of the Bureau is fully as complete as that of a census, and the totals for these industries are in all respects comparable with similar totals for the census. Brought up to date, therefore, we present the following tables for Boots and Shoes, exclusive of Cut Stock and Findings; Cotton Goods, including Cotton Small Wares; Leather, Tanned, Curried, and Finished; Paper and Wood Pulp; and Woolen, Worsted, and Felt Goods, and Wool Hats.

#### Boots and Shoes (exclusive of Cut Stock and Findings).

#### (a) Product.

|          |        |        | 7      | ZEAR   |      |  |  | Value         | Increase       | Per Cent<br>of Increase |
|----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|------|--|--|---------------|----------------|-------------------------|
| 1907, .  |        |        |        |        | •,   |  |  | \$188,127,176 | -              | -                       |
| 1908, .  |        |        |        |        |      |  |  | 169,957,116   | 1 \$18,170,060 | 19.7                    |
| 1909, .  |        |        |        |        |      |  |  | 187,045,767   | 17,088,651     | 10.1                    |
| 1910, .  |        |        |        |        |      |  |  | 190,856,515   | 3,810,748      | 2.0                     |
| 1911, .  |        |        |        |        |      |  |  | 196,898,074   | 6,041,559      | 3.2                     |
| Increase | for tl | ne for | ır-yea | ır per | iod, |  |  |               | 8,770,898      | 4.7                     |

#### (b) Stock and Materials.

| 1907, |       |        |       |       |        |       |  |  | \$118,399,291 | · _            | -       |
|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-------|--|--|---------------|----------------|---------|
| 1908, |       |        |       |       |        |       |  |  | 104,171,604   | 1 \$14,227,687 | 1 12 .0 |
| 1909, |       |        |       |       |        |       |  |  | 114,277,189   | 10,105,585     | 9,7     |
| 1910, |       |        |       |       |        |       |  |  | 115,624,486   | 1,347,297      | 1.2     |
| 1911, |       |        |       |       |        |       |  |  | 119,330,298   | 3,705,812      | 3.2     |
| Incre | ase f | for th | e fou | r-yea | ar per | riod, |  |  | -             | 931,007        | 8,0     |

#### (c) Wages Paid.

| 1907, .  |        |        |        |        |       |     |   | \$42,025,242 | -             | 1 -  |
|----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|-----|---|--------------|---------------|------|
| 1908, .  |        |        |        |        |       | • . | . | 38,959,428   | 1 \$3,065,814 | 17.3 |
| 1909, .  |        |        |        |        |       |     |   | 41,970,498   | 3,011,070     | 7.7  |
| 1910, .  |        |        |        |        |       |     |   | 45,171,454   | 3,200,956     | 7.6  |
| 1911, .  |        |        |        |        |       |     |   | 47,259,721   | 2,088,267     | 4.6  |
| Increase | for th | ne for | ır-yea | ar per | riod, |     |   | -            | 5,234,479     | 12.5 |

|          |        |        | 7      | YEAR   |       | <br> |  | Number | Increase | Per Cent<br>of Increase |
|----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|------|--|--------|----------|-------------------------|
| 1907, .  |        |        |        |        |       |      |  | 72,671 |          | -                       |
| 1908, .  |        |        |        |        |       |      |  | 69,250 | 1 3,421  | 14.7                    |
| 1909, .  |        |        |        |        |       |      |  | 74,710 | 5,460    | 7.9                     |
| 1910, .  |        |        |        |        |       |      |  | 77,000 | 2,290    | 3.1                     |
| 1911, .  |        |        |        |        |       |      |  | 79,542 | 2,542    | 3,3                     |
| Increase | for th | ne fou | ır-yea | ar pei | riod, |      |  | -      | 6,871    | 9.5                     |

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Decrease.

## Cotton Goods (including Cotton Small Wares).

#### (a) Product.

|       |      |       |       |       | YEAR  |       |  |    | Value         | Increase       | Per Cent<br>of Increase |
|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--|----|---------------|----------------|-------------------------|
| 1907, |      |       |       |       |       |       |  |    | \$190,148,422 | -              | -                       |
| 1908, |      |       |       |       |       |       |  |    | 156,048,533   | 1 \$34,099,889 | 1 17.9                  |
| 1909, |      |       |       |       |       |       |  |    | 186,462,313   | 30,413,780     | 19.5                    |
| 1910, |      |       |       |       |       |       |  | ٠. | 192,777,722   | 6,315,409      | 3,4                     |
| 1911, |      |       |       |       |       |       |  |    | 183,121,235   | 19,656,487     | 15.0                    |
| Decre | ease | for t | he fo | ur-ye | ar pe | riod, |  |    | -             | 7,027,187      | 3,7                     |

#### (b) Stock and Materials.

| 1907,  |       |       |       |       |      |       |  |   | \$105,499,029 | _              | -     |
|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|--|---|---------------|----------------|-------|
| 1908,  |       |       |       |       |      |       |  |   | 92,951,308    | 1 \$12,547,721 | 111.9 |
| 1909,  |       |       |       |       |      |       |  |   | 105,156,794   | 12,205,486     | 13.1  |
| 1910,  |       |       |       |       |      |       |  | . | 121,880,780   | 16,723,986     | 15.9  |
| 1911,  |       |       |       |       |      |       |  |   | 119,879,589   | 1 2,001,191    | 11.6  |
| Incres | ase f | or th | e fou | r-yea | r pe | riod, |  |   | ~             | 14,380,560     | 13.6  |
|        |       |       |       |       |      |       |  |   |               |                |       |

#### (c) Wages Paid.

|       |     |       |        |       |       |       |      | - 1 |              |               |        |
|-------|-----|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|------|-----|--------------|---------------|--------|
| 1907, |     |       |        |       |       |       | ٠.   |     | \$45,063,459 | -             | -      |
| 1908, |     |       |        |       |       |       |      |     | 40,228,037   | 1 \$4,835,422 | 1 10.7 |
| 1909, |     |       |        |       |       |       |      |     | 45,117,069   | 4,889,032     | 12.2   |
| 1910, |     |       |        |       |       |       |      |     | 44,857,100   | 1 259,969     | 10.6   |
| 1911, |     |       |        |       |       |       |      |     | 44,744,628   | 1 112,472     | 10.3   |
| Decre | ase | for t | he for | ur-ye | ar pe | riod, |      |     | -            | 318,831       | 0.7    |
|       |     |       |        |       |       |       | <br> |     |              |               |        |

|          |        |        | 3      | YEAR   |      |  |   | Number  | Increase | Per Cent<br>of Increase |
|----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|------|--|---|---------|----------|-------------------------|
| 1907,    |        |        |        |        |      |  |   | 101,862 |          | -                       |
| 1908, .  |        |        |        |        |      |  | . | 91,645  | 1 10,217 | 1 10 .0                 |
| 1909, .  |        |        |        |        |      |  |   | 108,914 | 17,269   | 18.8                    |
| 1910,    |        |        |        |        |      |  |   | 108,804 | 1 110    | 10.1                    |
| 1911, .  |        |        |        |        |      |  |   | 109,683 | 879      | 0.8                     |
| Increase | for th | ne fou | ır-yea | ır per | iod, |  |   | -       | 7,821    | 7.7                     |

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Decrease.

## Leather, Tanned, Curried, and Finished.

#### (a) Product.

|       |     |       |       | 7     | YEAR  |       |  |   | Value        | Increase      | Per Cent<br>of Increase |
|-------|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--|---|--------------|---------------|-------------------------|
| 1907, |     |       |       |       |       |       |  |   | \$46,903,784 | _             | -                       |
| 1908, |     |       |       |       |       |       |  |   | 41,613,182   | 1 \$5,290,602 | 111.3                   |
| 1909, |     |       |       |       |       |       |  |   | 40,002,079   | 1 1,611,103   | 13.9                    |
| 1910, |     |       |       |       |       |       |  |   | 41,544,425   | 1,542,346     | 3.9                     |
| 1911, |     |       |       |       |       |       |  |   | 41,701,686   | 157,261       | 0.4                     |
| Decre | ase | for t | he fo | ur-ye | ar pe | riod, |  | - | 5,202,098    | 11,1          |                         |

#### (b) Stock and Materials.

| 1907, |      |       |       |       |        |       |  |  | \$34,364,843 | · _           | -       |
|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|--|--|--------------|---------------|---------|
| 1908, |      |       |       |       |        |       |  |  | 29,850,511   | 1 \$4,514,332 | 1 13 .1 |
| 1909, |      |       |       |       |        |       |  |  | 28,765,508   | 1 1,085,003   | 13.6    |
| 1910, |      |       |       |       |        |       |  |  | 30,346,759   | 1,581,251     | 5,5     |
| 1911, |      |       |       |       |        | ٠.    |  |  | 30,160,956   | 1 185,803     | 10.6    |
| Decre | ease | for t | he fo | ur-ye | ear pe | riod, |  |  | -            | 4,203,887     | 12.2    |
|       |      |       |       |       |        |       |  |  |              |               |         |

#### (c) Wages Paid.

| 1907, |     |        |        |       |       |       |    |  |   | \$5,284,362 |             | -     |
|-------|-----|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|----|--|---|-------------|-------------|-------|
| 1908, |     |        |        |       |       |       |    |  |   | 4,959,120   | 1 \$325,242 | 1 6.2 |
| 1909, |     |        |        |       |       |       | 4. |  |   | 5,443,944   | 484,824     | 9,8   |
| 1910, |     |        |        |       |       |       |    |  | . | 5,808,631   | 364,687     | 6.7   |
| 1911, |     |        |        |       |       |       |    |  |   | 5,604,360   | 1 204,271   | 1 3.5 |
| Incre | ase | for tl | ne fou | ır-ye | ar pe | riod, |    |  |   | -           | 319,998     | . 6.1 |
|       |     |        |        |       |       |       |    |  |   |             |             |       |

|         |         |       | 7     | YEAR  | •     |  |  | Number | Increase | Per Cent<br>of Increase |
|---------|---------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--|--|--------|----------|-------------------------|
| 1907, . | ."      |       |       |       |       |  |  | 10,156 | _        | -                       |
| 1908, . |         |       |       |       |       |  |  | 9,227  | 1 929    | 19.1                    |
| 1909, . |         |       |       |       |       |  |  | 10,252 | 1,025    | 11.1                    |
| 1910,   |         |       |       |       |       |  |  | 10,691 | 439      | 4.3                     |
| 1911,   |         |       |       |       |       |  |  | 9,903  | 1 788    | 17.4                    |
| Decreas | e for t | he fo | ur-ye | ar pe | riod, |  |  | -      | 253      | 2.5                     |

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Decrease.

#### Paper and Wood Pulp.

#### (a) Product.

|        |     |        |        |        | Year   |      |  |  | Value        | Increase       | Per Cent<br>of Increase |
|--------|-----|--------|--------|--------|--------|------|--|--|--------------|----------------|-------------------------|
| 1907,  |     |        |        |        |        |      |  |  | \$42,707,680 | _              | -                       |
| 1908,  |     |        |        | ٠,     |        |      |  |  | 32,087,321   | 1 \$10,620,359 | 1 24 .9                 |
| 1909,  |     |        |        |        |        |      |  |  | 40,096,713   | 8,009,392      | 25.0                    |
| 1910,  |     |        |        |        |        |      |  |  | 43,020,325   | 2,923,612      | 7.3                     |
| 1911,  |     |        |        |        |        |      |  |  | 44,951,237   | 1,930,912      | 4.5                     |
| Incres | ase | for th | ne fou | ır-yea | ır per | iod, |  |  | -            | 2,243,557      | 5.3                     |

#### (b) Stock and Materials.

|        |       |       |       |       |        |       |   |   | - 1 |              |               |         |
|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|---|---|-----|--------------|---------------|---------|
| 1907,  |       |       |       |       |        |       |   |   |     | \$23,927,908 | - :           | -       |
| 1908,  |       |       |       |       |        |       | 4 |   |     | 18,093,119   | 1 \$5,834,789 | 1 24 .4 |
| 1909,  |       |       |       |       |        |       |   |   |     | 22,349,613   | 4,256,494     | 23.5    |
| 1910,  |       |       |       |       |        |       |   | : |     | 25,869,769   | 3,520,156     | 15.8    |
| 1911,  |       |       |       |       |        |       |   |   |     | 27,258,974   | 1,389,205     | 5.4     |
| Increa | ase f | or th | e fou | ır-ye | ar pei | riod, |   |   |     | -            | 3,331,066     | , 13.9  |
|        |       |       |       |       |        |       |   |   |     |              |               |         |

#### (c) Wages Paid.

| 1907,  |       |       |       |       |        |      |   |   |   |   | \$6,735,401 | _                        | Date    |
|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|------|---|---|---|---|-------------|--------------------------|---------|
| 1908,  | •     | •     | •     | •     | •      | •    | • |   | • | . | 5,569,968   | <sup>1</sup> \$1,165,433 | 1 17 .3 |
| 1909,  | •     | •     | •     | •     | •      | •    | • | ٠ | • |   | 6,541,636   | 971,668                  | 17.4    |
|        |       | •     | •     | •     | •      | •    | • | • | • |   |             | · ·                      |         |
| 1910,  | ٠.    | ٠     | •     | •     | •      | ٠    | ٠ | • | • |   | 6,871,253   | 329,617                  | 5.0     |
| 1911,  | ٠.    |       | :     | •     | •      |      | • | • | • |   | 7,169,660   | 298,407                  | 4,3     |
| Increa | ise f | or th | e fou | r-yea | ar per | iod, |   | • | • |   | -           | 434,259                  | 6,4     |

|          |        |       | 7      | YEAR  |       |    |  |   | Number | Increase | Per Cent<br>of Increase |
|----------|--------|-------|--------|-------|-------|----|--|---|--------|----------|-------------------------|
| 1907, .  |        |       |        |       |       |    |  |   | 13,546 |          | -                       |
| 1908, .  |        |       |        |       |       |    |  |   | 11,390 | 1 2,156  | 1 15 .9                 |
| 1909, .  |        |       |        |       |       | 1, |  |   | 12,848 | 1,458    | 12.8                    |
| 1910, .  |        |       |        |       |       |    |  |   | 13,382 | 534      | 4.2                     |
| 1911, .  |        |       |        |       |       |    |  |   | 13,811 | 429      | 3.2                     |
| Increase | for th | e for | ır-yes | r per | riod, |    |  | - | -      | 265      | 2.0                     |

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Decrease.

## Woolen and Worsted Goods (including Felt goods and Wool hats).

#### (a) Product.

|          |       |        | 7     | YEAR  |       |  |  | Value         | Increase       | Per Cent<br>of Increase |
|----------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|--|--|---------------|----------------|-------------------------|
| 1907,    |       |        |       |       |       |  |  | \$131,731,290 | _              | -                       |
| 1908, .  |       |        |       |       |       |  |  | 105,207,889   | 1 \$26,523,401 | 1 20 .1                 |
| 1909, .  |       |        |       |       |       |  |  | 141,966,882   | 36,758,993     | 34.9                    |
| 1910, .  |       |        |       |       |       |  |  | 124,732,488   | 1 17,234,394   | 1 12 .1                 |
| 1911, .  |       |        |       |       |       |  |  | 117,766,316   | 1 6,966,172    | 15.6                    |
| Decrease | for t | he for | ır-ye | ar pe | riod, |  |  | -             | 13,964,974     | 10.6                    |

#### (b) Stock and Materials.

|        | _   |       |       |       |       |       | <br> | <br> |              |                |         |
|--------|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|--------------|----------------|---------|
| 1907,  |     |       |       |       |       |       |      |      | \$81,450,075 | _              | -       |
| 1908,  |     |       |       |       |       |       |      |      | 64,097,028   | 1 \$17,353,047 | 1 21 .3 |
| 1909,  |     |       |       |       |       |       |      |      | 87,976,331   | 23,879,303     | 37,3    |
| 1910,  |     | ٠.    |       |       |       |       |      |      | 77,264,829   | 1 10,711,502   | 1 12 .2 |
| 1911,  |     |       | •     |       |       |       |      |      | 75,533,192   | 11,731,637     | 12.2    |
| Decrea | ase | for t | he fo | ur-ye | ar pe | riod, |      |      | -            | 5,916,883      | 7,3     |
|        |     |       |       |       |       |       |      |      |              |                |         |

#### (c) Wages Paid.

| 1907,         |       |       |        |       |        |       |  |     | \$23,043,548 | -             | -     |
|---------------|-------|-------|--------|-------|--------|-------|--|-----|--------------|---------------|-------|
| 1908,         |       |       |        |       |        |       |  |     | 19,226,058   | 1 \$3,817,490 | 116.6 |
| 1909,         |       |       |        |       |        |       |  |     | 24,592,763   | 5,366,705     | 27.9  |
| <b>1</b> 910, |       |       |        |       |        |       |  |     | 22,683,873   | 1 1,908,890   | 17.8  |
| 1911,         |       |       |        |       |        |       |  |     | 23,123,850   | 439,977       | 1.9   |
| Increa        | ase f | or th | ne fou | r-yea | ar per | riod, |  | . 🕹 | -            | 80,302        | 0.3   |
|               |       |       |        |       |        |       |  |     |              |               |       |

|          |       |       | 7     | YEAR  | i.    |  |   | Number | Increase | Per Cent<br>of Increase |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--|---|--------|----------|-------------------------|
| 1907, .  |       |       |       |       |       |  |   | 50,392 | -        |                         |
| 1908, .  |       |       |       |       |       |  |   | 42,898 | 17,494   | 1 14 .9                 |
| 1909, .  |       |       |       |       |       |  |   | 53,873 | 10,975   | 25.6                    |
| 1910, .  |       |       |       |       |       |  | . | 50,071 | 13,802   | 17.1                    |
| 1911, .  |       |       |       |       |       |  |   | 49,986 | 185      | 10.2                    |
| Decrease | for t | he fo | ur-ye | ar pe | riod, |  |   | -      | 406      | 8,0                     |

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Decrease.

Boots and Shoes has always been the most important single industry in the State, and this industry exhibits a gain both in product value and in average number of wage-earners employed in 1911 as compared with 1910. Conditions in the industry Leather, Tanned, Curried, and Finished were practically stationary, for, although there was a slight gain in product value, — due, probably, to changes in price, — decrease is exhibited in the number of wage-earners and in the amount paid in wages. Paper and Wood Pulp shows improvement in each of the elements, the increase amounting to about five per cent in cost of materials and in value of goods produced, three per cent in number of wage-earners employed, and more than four per cent in total amount of wages paid.

#### THE CITIES.

The value of product for Boston, — exclusive of establishments engaged in the manufacture of gas and in newspaper printing and publishing (which industries, as previously explained, are not included in the annual canvass) — was \$211,806,717 in 1911 as compared with \$200,319,421 in 1910, an increase of nearly six (5.7) per cent. The rank of the first ten cities was practically identical in both years, the only exception being that Lowell and New Bedford exchanged places, the former being sixth in 1910 and seventh in 1911.

Of the rival shoe cities, — *Brockton* maintained first place in 1911, with *Lynn* a close second, as in 1910. The figures for 1911 were \$34,975,333, and \$33,526,669, respectively, as against \$34,781,880 and \$33,507,221, respectively, in 1910. These two cities have the distinction not only of being first and second cities of importance in the manufacture of boots and shoes in Massachusetts, but also in the United States as a whole.

Haverhill, holding third place in the production of shoes in Massachusetts and fourth in the United States, had a product value in this industry of \$22,898,656 in 1911, and exhibits a somewhat larger gain than either Brockton or Lynn as compared with the product of the previous year, the value of shoes produced in Hayerhill in 1910 being \$21,447,254.

Of the cities specializing in the manufacture of cotton goods, — Fall River, Lowell, and New Bedford, — the former exhibits a measurable decline in product value, both in the city as a whole and in the manufacture of cotton goods, her principal industry; the totals in 1911 were \$58,277,536 and \$44,048,128, respectively, as against \$62,806,119 and \$49,026,494 in 1910. In New Bedford, the value of cotton goods fell from \$45,214,817 in 1910 to \$44,701,798 in 1911. The decline in the value of cotton goods in Lowell was not material, — from \$24,298,668 in 1910 to \$24,044,615 in 1911.

The city of Lawrence, first in the country in the manufacture of worsted goods, shows a decline in the total value of her manufactures from \$69,574,701 to \$65,878,126, the loss in woolen and worsted goods alone accounting for the decrease, the product value in that industry being \$45,319,416 in 1910 and \$41,507,774, in 1911.

The city of *Worcester*, second in the Commonwealth in the value of her manufactures, shows decline in product value from \$79,689,308 in 1910 to \$77,565,904 in 1911. This loss is offset by the gain in the city of *Quincy*, from \$13,250,687 in 1910 to \$17,587,223 in 1911. The total volume of manufactured product in the 33 cities for 1911 was \$1,062,133,348, and \$1,054,354,696 in 1910, 18 of the municipalities showing increase and 15 decrease, although the variations, except for those noted, are not material.

For convenience of reference, the following table, for the 33 cities of the State, giving comparisons of product value for 1911 and 1910, arranged in the order of highest product value in 1911, is presented:—

|             |  |  |  |  |  | 1911            | 1910            |
|-------------|--|--|--|--|--|-----------------|-----------------|
| Total,      |  |  |  |  |  | \$1,062,133,348 | \$1,054,354,696 |
| Boston, .   |  |  |  |  |  | 211,806,717     | 200,319,421     |
| Worcester,  |  |  |  |  |  | 77,565,904      | 79,689,308      |
| Lynn, .     |  |  |  |  |  | 72,580,443      | 70,883,275      |
| Lawrence,   |  |  |  |  |  | 65,878,126      | 69,574,701      |
| Fall River, |  |  |  |  |  | 58,277,536      | 62,806,119      |

|              |    |    |  |  |  | 1911         | 1910         |
|--------------|----|----|--|--|--|--------------|--------------|
| New Bedford, |    |    |  |  |  | \$56,421,318 | \$55,669,182 |
| Lowell, .    |    |    |  |  |  | 55,653,413   | 56,612,154   |
| Brockton,    |    | ٠. |  |  |  | 48,804,570   | 48,168,036   |
| Cambridge,   |    |    |  |  |  | 46,271,508   | 45,222,836   |
| Holyoke, .   |    |    |  |  |  | 42,888,084   | 43,056,941   |
| Somerville,  |    |    |  |  |  | 39,509,299   | 39,586,144   |
| Haverhill,   |    |    |  |  |  | 37,793,125   | 35,650,830   |
| Springfield, |    |    |  |  |  | 32,607,059   | 32,428,195   |
| Fitchburg,   |    |    |  |  |  | 24,123,657   | 23,511,894   |
| Chicopee,    |    |    |  |  |  | 19,979,705   | 20,477,917   |
| Chelsea, .   |    |    |  |  |  | 18,409,543   | 20,228,367   |
| Pittsfield,  |    |    |  |  |  | 17,958,959   | 16,006,704   |
| Quincy, .    |    |    |  |  |  | 17,587,223   | 13,250,687   |
| Salem, .     | ٠, |    |  |  |  | 15,179,703   | 14,657,309   |
| Faunton,     |    |    |  |  |  | 13,954,908   | 16,047,306   |
| North Adams, |    |    |  |  |  | 9,506,803    | 9,001,036    |
| Everett, .   |    |    |  |  |  | 9,166,271    | 9,608,155    |
| Waltham,     |    |    |  |  |  | 8,268,532    | 8,239,318    |
| Marlborough, |    |    |  |  |  | 7,995,217    | 8,558,302    |
| Beverly, .   |    |    |  |  |  | 7,932,495    | 7,613,532    |
| Malden, .    |    |    |  |  |  | 7,925,616    | 8,142,218    |
| Northampton, |    |    |  |  |  | 7,564,461    | 7,277,120    |
| Gloucester,  |    |    |  |  |  | 7,557,314    | 7,072,493    |
| Newburyport, |    |    |  |  |  | 7,387,131    | 7,002,724    |
| Newton, .    |    |    |  |  |  | 5,745,660    | 6,085,127    |
| Woburn, .    |    |    |  |  |  | 5,030,718    | 6,814,798    |
| felrose, .   |    |    |  |  |  | 2,654,024    | 3,086,074    |
| fedford.     |    |    |  |  |  | 2,148,306    | 2,006,473    |

#### METROPOLITAN BOSTON.

The table on pages 33-39 gives the detail for the Metropolitan district by industries, and on pages 40, 41 will be found the principal data for the 40 cities and towns which comprise the area. The district as a whole shows a substantial gain over the totals for 1910, the value of product being \$502,527,771 in 1911 as against \$488,497,178 in the year preceding, an advance of nearly three (2.9) per cent. Gains are shown in most of the leading industries in this territory, the product value in *Boots* 

and Shoes rising from \$58,351,500 in 1910 to \$61,292,837 in 1911. Increases appear also in Boot and Shoe Cut Stock and Findings; in Confectionery; Electrical Machinery, Apparatus, and Supplies; Men's Clothing; Malt Liquors; and Tobacco, Cigars and Cigarettes. The average number of wage-earners in the district was 163,488 in 1911 and 160,797 in 1910, and the average yearly earnings were \$586 in 1911 as against \$575 in the preceding year.

Of the 13 cities included in Metropolitan Boston, six, namely, Boston, Lynn, Cambridge, Quincy, Waltham, and Medford, show increases over the totals for 1910, and more than offset the slight decreases shown in the other cities of the district.

The principal facts for the two years for Metropolitan Boston are brought together in the following table:

| •                                    |            | 1911          | 1910          |
|--------------------------------------|------------|---------------|---------------|
| Number of Establishments,            |            | 3,375         | 3,238         |
| Total Amount of Capital Invested, .  |            | \$338,389,774 | \$328,720,444 |
| Total Value of Manufactured Product, |            | \$502,527,771 | \$488,497,178 |
| Total Value of Stock Used,           |            | \$294,046,863 | \$292,089,565 |
| Total Amount of Wages Paid in Manu   | <i>l</i> - |               |               |
| facturing Establishments,            |            | \$95,871,777  | \$92,458,169  |
| Average Number of Wage-Earners,      |            | 163,488       | 160,797       |

#### THE TOWNS.

The important manufacturing towns of the State, namely, those showing a total product of upwards of \$10,000,000, are Peabody, in which the principal industry was Leather, Tanned, Curried, and Finished, — \$16,171,089 in 1911; Attleborough, manufacturing jewelry, \$16,289,766; and Watertown, boots and shoes and woolen goods, \$14,865,362. Framingham is assuming importance as a manufacturing center, the value of product in 1911 being \$7,125,129 as against \$6,582,442 in 1910. Increases also are shown in the boot and shoe towns of Weymouth, Rockland, Bridgewater, Braintree, and Danvers. Taken as a whole, however, the volume of manufactured product in the towns shows a decline of 1.4 per cent as compared with the previous year, but the decrease in product value, amounting in total to \$5,566,159, was more than offset by the gain in the cities of \$7,778,652.

CHARACTER OF OWNERSHIP AND VALUE ADDED BY MANU-FACTURE.

The makeup of the industries as regards ownership is brought out in Table II, pages 51–54. Of the 8,132 establishments represented in the returns for 1911, 3,476 were operated by individuals, 1,591 by partnerships, and 3,065 by corporations. The corporations had a representation of 37.7 per cent of the total number of establishments; in them 82 per cent of the wage-earners in manufacturing industries were employed, and 81 per cent of the goods manufactured in 1911 were produced. Private firms controlled 20 per cent of the total number of establishments, 10 per cent of the wage-earners employed, and about 11 per cent of the product. Under individual ownership, nearly 43 per cent of the establishments were operated, but they manufactured only about eight per cent of the product and employed only 7.9 per cent of the average number of wage-earners.

For the industry Boots and Shoes, we find the number of establishments fairly evenly divided between corporations, firms, and individual ownership, the percentages being 38, 29, and 33, respectively, — but the former controlled a much larger proportion of the output than the other two. The value of goods produced in this industry by corporations in 1911 amounted to \$141,395,317, while only about one-fourth of this amount was made in establishments operated by private firms, and about one-eighth as much by establishments operated under individual ownership.

The industry *Cotton Goods* is much more concentrated than that of Boots and Shoes in the hands of corporations, the latter controlling 98 per cent of the goods made in the cotton goods industry in 1911 as against 1.4 per cent by private firms and 0.6 per cent by individuals.

In *Electrical Machinery*, *Apparatus*, and *Supplies*, 97 per cent of the product is controlled by corporations, while somewhat less than three per cent is in the hands of individuals and private firms.

In Leather, Tanned, Curried, and Finished, 82 per cent of the goods manufactured was produced by corporations and about nine per cent by private firms and individuals, respectively. Paper and Wood Pulp had 86 per cent of the establishments operated by corporations, in control of 86 per cent of the product, the remaining 14 per cent being under the other forms of management; and Woolen and Worsted Goods exhibits 88 per cent of the output in the control of corporations, about eight per cent in the hands of private firms, and four per cent under individual ownership.

The fourth column in the table on pages 51-54 is instructive. The added value there presented is obtained by subtracting from the gross product in each industry the value of the stock and materials used. The principal industry, Boots and Shoes, exclusive of Cut Stock and Findings, shows that \$77,567,776, or about 40 per cent of the gross product is added by manufacture. The processes in Cotton Goods contribute \$63,241,646, or about 35 per cent, to the total product of the industry, and in Woolen and Worsted Goods \$42,233,124, or nearly 36 per cent is added value. On the other hand, the industry Slaughtering and Meat-Packing, although having a gross product of \$43,295,246, exhibits added value of only \$4,621,337, or a little more than 10 per cent of the total product in the industry.

Number of Wage-Earners and Employment by Months.

Table III, pages 55–85, relates to employment by months, and Table IV, pages 86–89, presents wage-earners by age and sex. For All Industries, as has been stated, the average number of wage-earners for the year was 584,033. The months January to April, 1911, show a high level of employment. In May, there was a sharp drop in numbers and the dull period continued through the months of June, July, and August. September shows a marked improvement, and for the remainder of the year the averages were progressively higher, the maximum being reached for the month of December, when an average of 599,982 wage-earners was employed.

Turning to the figures for *Boots and Shoes*, exclusive of Cut Stock and Findings, we note conditions somewhat better than for All Industries, there being only four months, April to July, inclusive, when the numbers fell below the average for the year,

79,542, — and, as in All Industries, there was a decided improvement in the last half year, employment from August to December, 1911, in this industry being substantially better than from January to June, and also measurably better than for the corresponding months of 1910, the averages running 10 per cent higher for the entire five months.

In Cotton Goods, including Cotton Small Wares, the number of wage-earners for the months June to September, inclusive, was lower than the average for the year, —109,683. The month of highest employment was December, 113,059, the minimum appearing for the month of August, 103,260. The conditions of employment throughout the year 1911 were better than during 1910 in this industry except for the two months August and September.

In Leather, Tanned, Curried, and Finished, the average for the year was 9,903. This industry exhibited very unfavorable conditions of employment, the number of wageearners for each of the months March to September, inclusive, running considerably below the average. The months of November and December, however, as in the other industries, exhibit marked improvement, averages of 10,427 and 10,933 appearing. In Paper and Wood Pulp, the averages for the closing months of 1911 were better than at the beginning of the year, and employment was notably better than in 1910 for each of the twelve months. For Woolen and Worsted Goods there were unfavorable conditions of employment, particularly for the first six months of 1911, but during the last part of the year steady improvement is noted and an appreciable advance over the corresponding months of 1910. The average for the year was 48,-568, and for the month of December, 51,361.

Table IV, pages 86-89, presents the number of adult men and women, and the number of young persons, male and female, under 18 years of age, employed in each industry, taken as of December 16, 1911. This table is interesting in that it gives the number of wage-earners engaged in manufacturing industries on a particular day, without the disturbing element of duplication. It is also of interest to compare the figures with the numbers employed on a similar day in December, 1910, as

presented in the volume for that year. The total number of wage-earners employed on December 16, 1911, was 601,347, consisting of 547,761 adults and 53,586 young persons under 18 years of age. Of the adults, 382,016, or 70 per cent, were males and 165,745, or 30 per cent, were females. Of the young persons, 25,365, or 47 per cent, were males and 28,221, or 53 per cent, were females.

In Boots and Shoes, exclusive of Cut Stock and Findings, the number on December 16, 1911, was 84,931, considerably in advance of the average for the year, which was shown to be 79,542. The number on December 16 was made up of adults, 52,090 males and 26,622 females, and of young persons under 18 years of age, 3,019 males and 3,200 females.

The number of wage-earners in Cotton Goods, including Cotton Small Wares, on December 16, — also slightly in advance of the average for the year, — was 112,297, of whom 88 per cent were adults and 12 per cent were young persons under 18 years of age, made up of 6,530 males and 7,346 females.

The industries Leather, Tanned, Curried, and Finished, and Paper and Wood Pulp show only a small percentage of young persons, the former having 216 out of a total of 10,871; and the latter, 592 out of a total of 13,963 wage-earners.

Woolen and Worsted Goods shows an actual number of 51,-396 wage-earners employed on December 16, of whom, as in Cotton Goods, about 88 per cent were adults and 12 per cent were young persons under 18 years of age, 3,482 being females and 2,497 males. In this industry, as well as in Cotton Goods and Boots and Shoes, it will be noted that there are more females under 18 years of age employed than males of the same age. This situation, however, is perfectly normal, since the work done is, to a certain extent, unskilled, and it is not expected that the wage-earners will remain permanently in industry.

Among other industries also showing a large proportion of young persons, we find *Confectionery*, with 1,816 young persons out of a total of 6,725 employed on December 16, 93 per cent of the young persons being females; *Electrical Machinery*, *Apparatus*, and *Supplies*, 1,695 young persons out of a total of 18,506; *Hosiery and Knit Goods*, 1,411 out of a total of 9,396

wage-earners, — or about one-seventh of the whole, and Silk and Silk Goods, 930 out of a total of 4,555, — about one-fifth of the whole. Foundry and Machine-Shop Products, out of 36,054 wage-earners, had 1,389, or only about four per cent young persons.

#### CLASSIFIED WEEKLY WAGES AND AVERAGE YEARLY EARNINGS.

Totals for Classified Weekly Wages are presented in Table V, pages 90–133. This table shows the number of operatives in the different wage classes, ranging from under \$3 per week to \$25 and over. The wages given are the *rates* per week paid to the employees for full-time work. For convenience of reference, we have reduced the figures for the principal industries to percentages. They are as follows:

#### All Industries.

|  | Numi  | BER OF W  | AGE-EAR   | NERS   | PE   | RCENTAG   | ES   |
|--|---|---|---|--|--|---|--|
| Wage Classes.  | Totals  | Males   | Fe-<br>males  | Young<br>Persons<br>under<br>18Years<br>of Age   | Males  | Fe-<br>males  | Young<br>Persons<br>under<br>18Years<br>of Age                         |
| Totals.  | 609,768   | 389,495   | 167,159   | 53,114   | 100.0  | 100.0   | 100.0  |
| Under \$3, \$3 but under \$5, \$5 but under \$6, \$6 but under \$7, \$7 but under \$8, \$9 but under \$10, \$10 but under \$12, \$12 but under \$15, \$15 but under \$20, \$20 but under \$25, \$25 and Jover, | 2,367<br>23,907<br>37,391<br>54,068<br>60,921<br>59,374<br>66,390<br>86,803<br>90,521<br>89,530<br>26,984<br>11,512 | 561<br>2,702<br>6,276<br>15,263<br>24,350<br>30,219<br>43,132<br>64,789<br>79,215<br>85,299<br>26,300<br>11,389 | 799<br>8,082<br>16,581<br>27,137<br>29,944<br>25,879<br>21,675<br>21,112<br>11,025<br>4,122<br>680<br>123 | 1,007<br>13,123<br>14,534<br>11,668<br>6,627<br>3,276<br>1,583<br>902<br>281<br>109<br>4 | 0.1<br>0.7<br>1.6<br>3.9<br>6.3<br>7.8<br>11.1<br>16.6<br>20.3<br>21.9<br>6.8<br>2.9 | 0.5<br>4.8<br>9.9<br>16.2<br>17.9<br>15.5<br>13.0<br>12.6<br>6.6<br>2.5<br>0.4<br>0.1 | 1.9<br>24.7<br>27.3<br>22.0<br>12.5<br>6.2<br>3.0<br>1.7<br>0.5<br>0.2 |

#### Boots and Shoes (Exclusive of Cut Stock and Findings).

| Totals.  Under \$3, \$3 but under \$5, \$5 but under \$6, \$6 but under \$7, \$7 but under \$8, \$8 but under \$9, \$9 but under \$10, \$10 but under \$12, \$12 but under \$15, | 85,893<br>515<br>2,524<br>3,335<br>4,797<br>5,573<br>5,808<br>7,794<br>11,625<br>15,596 | 52,980<br>134<br>453<br>729<br>1,253<br>1,850<br>2,307<br>3,600<br>6,305<br>10,853 | 26,875<br>180<br>913<br>1,358<br>2,148<br>2,777<br>3,000<br>3,901<br>5,159<br>4,645 | 6,038<br>201<br>1,158<br>1,248<br>1,396<br>946<br>501<br>293<br>161<br>98<br>34 | 100.0<br>0.2<br>0.9<br>1.4<br>2.3<br>3.5<br>4.3<br>6.8<br>11.9<br>20.5 | 100.0<br>0.7<br>3.4<br>5.0<br>8.0<br>10.3<br>11.2<br>14.5<br>19.2<br>17.3<br>8.9 | 100.0<br>3.3<br>19.2<br>20.7<br>23.1<br>15.7<br>8.3<br>4.8<br>2.7<br>1.6 |
|--|---|--|---|---|--|--|--|
| \$12 but under \$15,<br>\$15 but under \$20,<br>\$20 but under \$25,<br>\$25 and over,   |   | 10,853<br>15,248<br>6,821<br>3,427   | 4,645<br>2,386<br>370<br>38   | 98<br>34<br>2<br>-  | 20.5<br>28.8<br>12.9<br>6.5  | 17.3<br>8.9<br>1.4<br>0.1  | 1.6  |

#### Cotton Goods (Including Cotton Small Wares).

|   | Num             | BER OF W       | age-Ear        | NERS  | PE           | RCENTAG      | ES  |
|---|-----------------|----------------|----------------|---|--------------|--------------|---|
| WAGE CLASSES.                             | Totals          | Males          | Fe-<br>males   | Young<br>Persons<br>under<br>18 Years<br>of Age | Males        | Fe-<br>males | Young<br>Persons<br>under<br>18 Years<br>of Age |
| Totals.                                   | 112,854         | 54,131         | 44,777         | 13,946  | 100.0        | 100.0        | 100.0   |
| Under \$3,                                | 609<br>6,878    | 207            | 175            | 227<br>3,630                                    | 0.4          | 0.4<br>4.9   | 1.6<br>26.0                                     |
| \$3 but under \$5,                        | 11,469          | 1,034<br>2,673 | 2,214<br>4,930 | 3,866   | 5.0          | 11.0         | 27.7  |
| \$6 but under \$7.                        | 17,049          | 6,750          | 7,286          | 3,013   | 12.5         | 16.3         | 21.6  |
| \$7 but under \$8,                        | 20,102          | 9,000          | 9,368          | 1,734   | 16.6         | 20.9         | 12.4  |
| \$8 but under \$9,                        | 16,549          | 7,200          | 8,557          | 792   | 13.3         | 19.1         | 5.7   |
| \$9 but under \$10,                       | 13,815          | 6,889          | 6,525          | 401   | 12.7         | 14.6         | 2.9   |
| \$10 but under \$12,                      | 14,210<br>8,090 | 9,117<br>7,217 | 4,821<br>862   | 272<br>11                                       | 16.9<br>13.3 | 10.8         | 2.0<br>0.1                                      |
| \$12 but under \$15, \$15 but under \$20, | 2,872           | 2,834          | 38             | 11  | 5.2          | 0.1          | 0.1   |
| \$15 but under \$20, \$20 but under \$25  | 719             | 718            | 1              | _   | 1.3          | -            | -   |
| \$25 and over.                            | 492             | 492            | _              | -   | 0.9          | -            | -   |

#### Leather, Tanned, Curried, and Finished.

| Totals.              |     | 10,914 | 10,559 | 152      | 203 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
|----------------------|-----|--------|--------|----------|-----|-------|-------|-------|
| Under \$3,           |     | 2      | 2      | -        | - [ | -     | -     |       |
| \$3 but under \$5,   | -   | 28     | 13     | 1        | 14  | 0.1   | 0.7   | 6.9   |
| \$5 but under \$6,   | .   | 96     | 65     | 11       | 20  | 0.6   | 7.2   | 9.9   |
| \$6 but under \$7,   | .   | 301    | 194    | 45<br>54 | 62  | 1.8   | 29.6  | 30.5  |
| \$7 but under \$8,   | .   | 745    | 639    | 54       | 52  | 6.1   | 35.5  | 25.6  |
| \$8 but under \$9,   | .   | 951    | 900    | 21       | 30  | 8.5   | 13.8  | 14.8  |
| \$9 but under \$10,  |     | 1,956  | 1,930  | 10       | 16  | 18.3  | 6.6   | 7.9   |
| \$10 but under \$12, | . 1 | 2,542  | 2,531  | 4        | 7   | 24.0  | 2.6   | 3.4   |
| \$12 but under \$15, |     | 1,809  | 1,801  | 6        | 2   | 17.1  | 4.0   | 1.0   |
| \$15 but under \$20. |     | 1,799  | 1,799  | -        | -   | 17.0  | -     | -     |
| \$20 but under \$25. |     | 517    | 517    |          | -   | 4.9   | -     | -     |
| \$25 and over        |     | 168    | 168    | -        |     | 1.6   | -     | -     |

#### Paper and Wood Pulp.

| Totals.              | - | 14,058 | 9,153 | 4,338 | 567 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
|----------------------|---|--------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|-------|
| Under \$3,           |   | 68     | 13    | 31    | 24  | 0.2   | 0.7   | 4.2   |
| \$3 but under \$5,   |   | 145    | 11    | 109   | 25  | 0.1   | 2.5   | 4.4   |
| \$5 but under \$6,   |   | 647    | 20    | 521   | 106 | 0.2   | 12.0  | 18.7  |
| \$6 but under \$7,   | . | 1,952  | 47    | 1,684 | 221 | 0.5   | 38.8  | 39.0  |
| \$7 but under \$8,   |   | 992    | 101   | 801   | 90  | 1.1   | 18.5  | 15.9  |
| \$8 but under \$9,   | ٠ | 1,339  | 326   | 952   | 61  | 3.6   | 22.0  | 10.8  |
| \$9 but under \$10.  |   | 2,434  | 2,272 | 132   | 30  | 24.8  | 3.1   | 5.5   |
| \$10 but under \$12, |   | 2,914  | 2,822 | 84    | 8   | 30.8  | 1.9   | 1.4   |
| \$12 but under \$15, |   | 1,759  | 1,739 | 18    | 2   | 19.0  | 0.4   | 0.3   |
| \$15 but under \$20, |   | 1,361  | 1,355 | 6     |     | 14.8  | 0.1   | _     |
| \$20 but under \$25. |   | 321    | 321   | -     | - 1 | 3.5   | -     | -     |
| \$25 and over, .     |   | 126    | 126   | -     | -   | 1.4   | -     | -     |

#### Woolen, Worsted, and Felt Goods, and Wool Hats.

| Totals.              |  | 54,228 | 29,765 | 18,315 | 6,148 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
|----------------------|--|--------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Under \$3,           |  | 92     | 40     | 19     | 33    | 0.1   | 0.1   | 0.5   |
| \$3 but under \$5,   |  | 1,194  | 101    | 269    | 824   | 0.3   | 1.5   | 13.4  |
| \$5 but under \$6,   |  | 4,044  | 617    | 1,419  | 2,008 | 2.1   | 7.8   | 32.7  |
| \$6 but under \$7,   |  | 7,504  | 1,848  | 3,817  | 1,839 | 6.2   | 20.8  | 29.9  |
| \$7 but under \$8.   |  | 8,944  | 3,936  | 4,099  | 909   | 13.2  | 22.4  | 14.8  |
| \$8 but under \$9.   |  | 7,243  | 4,364  | 2,554  | 325   | 14.7  | 13.9  | 5.3   |
| \$9 but under \$10.  |  | 5,115  | 3,363  | 1,642  | 110   | 11.3  | 9.0   | 1.8   |
| \$10 but under \$12, |  | 7,691  | 4,962  | 2,655  | 74    | 16.7  | 14.5  | 1.2   |
| \$12 but under \$15, |  | 7,584  | 6,051  | 1,510  | 23    | 20.3  | 8.2   | 0.4   |
| \$15 but under \$20, |  | 3,901  | 3,589  | 309    | 3     | 12.1  | 1.7   |       |
| \$20 but under \$25, |  | 626    | 605    | 21     | _     | 2.0   | 0.1   |       |
| \$25 and over.       |  | 290    | 289    | 1      | _     | 1.0   | ~     |       |

Of the total number of men wage-earners over 18 years of age on the payrolls in manufacturing industries on December 16, 1911 (or nearest day), namely, 389,495, — 49,152, or about one-eighth, received less than \$8 per week, 217,355, or more than one-half, received \$8 but under \$15, and 122,988, or slightly less than one-third, received \$15 and over. Of the total number of women wage-earners over 18 years of age in manufacturing industries on the same day, 167,159, -82,543, or 49.3 per cent (nearly one-half), were paid less than \$8 per week; 79,691, or 47.7 per cent, were in the wage classes receiving \$8 but under \$15, and 4,925, or three per cent, were in the wage classes paid \$15 and over. Of the total number of young persons under 18 years of age on the payrolls for December 16, 53,114, — 46,959, or about seven-eighths of the total, were in the wage classes receiving less than \$8 per week, somewhat more than 10 per cent (11.4) were paid between \$8 and \$15, and 113 young persons, or about one-fifth of one per cent, received \$15 and over.

In Boots and Shoes, exclusive of Cut Stock and Findings, of the total number of adult male wage-earners, 52,980, — 8.3 per cent, or about one-twelfth, received less than \$8 per week; 23,065 wage-earners, or 43.5 per cent, were paid at rates of \$8 but under \$15, and 25,496 wage-earners, comprising 48.2 per cent, or nearly one-half of the total, were in the wage-classes receiving \$15 and over. Of the adult females in this industry, those receiving under \$8 numbered 7,376, or 27.4 per cent of the total; 16,705, or 62.2 per cent, were in the wage-classes receiving \$8 but under \$15, and 2,794, or 10.4 per cent, were paid at rates of \$15 and over. Of the young persons under 18 years of age in this industry, 4,949, or 82 per cent, were in the low wage group, and 1,053, or 17.4 per cent, were in the medium wage group, the number in the high wage group being negligible.

In Cotton Goods, including Cotton Small Wares, of the total number of adult males employed, 54,131, — 19,664, or 36.4 per cent, were paid at rates of less than \$8 per week; 30,423, or 56.2 per cent, were in the medium wage group, namely, those receiving \$8 but under \$15, and 4,044, or 7.4 per cent, were in the high wage group. Of the total number of adult

females in this industry, 44,777, — 23,973, or 53.5 per cent, were paid less than \$8 per week, 20,765, or 46.4 per cent, were in the medium wage group, and about one-tenth of one per cent in the high wage classes. Of the young persons in this industry, 13,946, — 89.3 per cent appear in the wage classes receiving less than \$8 per week, and 10.7 per cent in the wage classes receiving \$8 but under \$15, the high wage group having no representation.

In the industry Woolen, Worsted, and Felt Goods, and Wool Hats, the total number of males on the payrolls for December 16 was 29,765, of whom 6,542, or 22 per cent, were in the low wage group; 18,740, or 63 per cent, in the medium wage group, and 4,483, or 15 per cent, in the high wage group. Of the total number of females in this industry, 18,315, — 9,623, or 52.6 per cent, were paid less than \$8; 8,361, or 45.6 per cent, at rates of \$8 but under \$15, and 331, or about two per cent, were in the higher wage classes. The young persons in this industry appear in the low wage group, 5,613, or 91.3 per cent, receiving less than \$8 per week, while the remaining 8.7 per cent were paid at rates of \$8 but under \$15.

In the industries Leather, Tanned, Curried, and Finished, and Paper and Wood Pulp, the wage-earners are principally males. Of them, 68 per cent in the former and 78 per cent in the latter industry were found in the wage classes paid \$8 but under \$15. In Leather, Tanned, Curried, and Finished, 24 per cent of the adult males appear in the higher wage classes, \$15 and over, as against 20 per cent in the corresponding classes for Paper and Wood Pulp.

Similar tables for any industry may be made from the data given on pages 90–133. Some of the industries, while not the more important in the State, show very much higher wages than those presented in the foregoing tables, among which Foundry and Machine-Shop Products should have special mention.

#### AVERAGE YEARLY EARNINGS.

The total amount paid in wages in 8,132 establishments in All Industries for the year was \$311,148,856, and the average number of wage-earners, as has been stated, 584,033. The average yearly earnings for All Industries, therefore, as computed

from these two figures, and regardless of the sex, age, or skill of the wage-earner, was \$532.76. As will be seen from the table, pages 2-12, there are many industries in which the average yearly earnings exceed this amount, chief among which, on account of the large number of wage-earners employed, may be mentioned Foundry and Machine-Shop Products, Electrical Machinery, Apparatus, and Supplies, Marble and Stone Work, Monuments and Tombstones, Automobiles, including bodies and parts, and Musical instruments, Pianos and Organs. The industry showing highest average yearly earnings for the year, \$929, was that of Malt liquors. The average yearly earnings in Boots and shoes for the State were \$594. Higher average earnings in this industry, \$665, appear in Brockton, men's shoes principally being manufactured; in Lynn, manufacturing principally women's shoes, \$647, and in Haverhill, \$622. In Leather, tanned, curried, and finished the average yearly earnings were \$566; in Paper and wood pulp, \$519; in Cotton goods, including Cotton small wares, \$408; and in Woolen and worsted goods, \$460. Among the industries where the average yearly earnings were less than \$400, we find Confectionery, \$348 per year, or about \$7 per week; Hosiery and knit goods, with average yearly earnings of \$395; Furnishing goods, men's, and Shirts, \$393, and \$389, respectively, and Corsets, \$362.

#### DAYS IN OPERATION.

In Table VI, pages 134–137 inclusive, Days in Operation are given for the State by industries and by towns, the number of working days, exclusive of Sundays and holidays, being 304. Taken as a whole, the establishments on an average fell short of this number, the average running time for All Industries being 282.5, a loss of 21.5 days, or about three and one-half weeks. Assuming that the entire product of the 8,132 establishments reporting in 1911, — practically one and one-half billion dollars, — was turned out in forty-eight and one-half weeks, the average per week would be upwards of thirty million dollars. The loss to production, therefore, measured by three and one-half weeks' idleness would amount to not less than one hundred millions of dollars in 1911. In Boots and shoes, the running time was 281.5 days in 1911 as against 282.7

days in 1910; the Cotton goods establishments were run 275.7 days in 1911 and 280.8 days in 1910; establishments in Leather, tanned, curried, and finished, were operated 278.2 days in 1911 and 281.6 days in 1910; in Paper and wood pulp, the establishments were run 263 days in 1911 as against 274 days in 1910, while in Woolen and worsted goods the mills were operated on an average 281 days in 1911 and 271 days in 1910. The establishments in several of the smaller industries of the State exhibit running time in excess of 300 days, but the number of wage-earners employed in them was comparatively few.

Of the cities of the State, establishments in Boston exhibit running time of 291 days in 1911 as against 293.4 days in 1910; in Brockton, 287.2 days in 1911 and 282.5 days in 1910; in Cambridge, 292.8 days in 1911 and 294.1 days in 1910. The cities of Lynn and Haverhill show running time of 287.7 and 291.1 days, respectively, in 1911, as against 289.4 and 291.7 days in 1910. Establishments in Fall River were operated 285.3 days; in New Bedford, 288.3 days, and in Lawrence, 285.5 days, while those of Worcester were run 293.6 days in 1911 and 294.2 days in 1910.

#### Conclusion.

Some indication of the increasing volume of the clerical work of the Manufactures Division of the Bureau of Statistics is furnished by the comparative figures given on page VI, which reflect the growth of manufactures in Massachusetts during the five-year period 1907-1911. The number of establishments making returns to the Bureau in 1907 was 5,671, while the number making returns for 1911 was 8,132, an increase of 43.40 per cent in the number of schedules which had to be carefully examined, edited, and tabulated. At this writing 725 more schedules have been sent out to manufacturers to fill for the year 1912 than we obtained for 1911 (and there is no substantial difference between the number sent out and the number returned and actually tabulated) and, in addition, an effort is being made this year to secure returns from some 391 laundries in view of the demand for statistical information in regard to this industry, although it does not technically come within the scope of manufactures. We expect, therefore, to obtain data

for approximately 1,000 more establishments for 1912 than for the preceding year.

There is a constantly increasing demand for an Industrial Directory of Massachusetts, which I hope to be able, some time during the coming year, to meet by a publication which will furnish a simple, classified list of Massachusetts manufacturers, arranged by industries and by cities and towns.

> CHARLES F. GETTEMY, Director, Bureau of Statistics.

STATE HOUSE, BOSTON, April 1, 1913.





# TABULAR PRESENTATIONS. 1911.

TABLE I. CAPITAL INVESTED, MATERIALS USED, WAGES PAID, WAGE-EARNERS, AND PRODUCT — 1911.

A. THE STATE: BY INDUSTRIES.

|                       | Value of          | Froquet            | \$1,467,961,803                             | 894,239                  | 415,276           | 3,128,050                    | 7,398,292    | 1,084,621                  | 284,991                              | 5,510,122                 | 865,423                 | 4,055,829                         | 147,882                        | 3,030,297 | 3,352,037                            | 29,745,895               | 17,116,274              | 196,898,074      | 24,211,941              | 275,986      |
|-----------------------|-------------------|--------------------|---|--------------------------|-------------------|------------------------------|--------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|------------------|-------------------------|--------------|
|                       | 4000              | Number             | 666,805                                     | 501                      | 317               | 2,026                        | 2,923        | 222                        | 254                                  | 1,207                     | 187                     | 1,580                             | 31                             | 527       | 2,393                                | 4,387                    | 5,414                   | 92,539           | 8,581                   | 171          |
| PLOYED                | Cmelloct          | Number             | 497,549                                     | 359                      | 123               | 1,027                        | 1,588        | 263                        | 189                                  | 1,052                     | 145                     | 1,206                             | 26                             | 414       | 1,957                                | 3,252                    | 3,434                   | 65,182           | 7,602                   | 154          |
| WAGE-EARNERS EMPLOYED | ber               | Both<br>Sexes      | 584,033                                     | 434                      | 226               | 1,453                        | 2,141        | 386                        | 211                                  | 1,122                     | 169                     | 1,377                             | 28                             | 468       | 2,142                                | 3,832                    | 4,393                   | 79,542           | 8,040                   | 163          |
| WAGE-EA               | Average Number    | Females            | 185,363                                     | 1                        | ı                 | 44                           | 4            | 123                        | 7                                    | 35                        | 81                      | 4                                 | I                              | 215       | 984                                  | 1,019                    | 1,461                   | 27,593           | 3,357                   | 84           |
|                       | Av                | Males              | 398,670                                     | 434                      | 226               | 1,409                        | 2,137        | 263                        | 204                                  | 1,087                     | 88                      | 1,373                             | 28                             | 253       | 1,158                                | 2,813                    | 2,932                   | 51,949           | 4,683                   | 79           |
|                       | Average<br>Yearly | Earnings           | \$532.76                                    | 569.47                   | 706.60            | 766.60                       | 799.43       | 611.68                     | 459.69                               | 597.02                    | 507,15                  | 66.769                            | 784.29                         | 530.16    | 535.93                               | 494.65                   | 485.63                  | 594.15           | 479.89                  | 481.92       |
| Amount                | of Wages<br>Paid  | during<br>the Year | \$311,148,856                               | 247,149                  | 159,691           | 1,113,877                    | 1,711,572    | 236,108                    | 96,994                               | 669,854                   | 85,709                  | 961,133                           | 21,960                         | 248,116   | 1,147,962                            | 1,895,512                | 2,133,386               | 47,259,721       | 3,858,282               | 78,553       |
| Value of              | Stock             | Materials<br>Used  | \$863,050,379                               | 437,213                  | 129,842           | 1,282,656                    | 3,263,695    | 555,721                    | 120,716                              | 3,902,851                 | 588,216                 | 1,866,141                         | 81,573                         | 1,387,298 | 1,271,703                            | 24,602,706               | 11,868,724              | 119,330,298      | 12,241,565              | 151,505      |
|                       | Capital           | разалит            | \$1,248,755,927 \$863,050,379 \$311,148,856 | 974,539                  | 370,171           | 2,285,561                    | 7,421,728    | 410,285                    | 229,970                              | 4,682,068                 | 686,358                 | 2,557,045                         | 98,057                         | 1,112,738 | 2,212,847                            | 10,413,271               | 7,039,216               | 79,378,517       | 17,569,158              | 200,257      |
| Num-                  | ber of<br>Estab-  | lish-<br>ments     | 8,132                                       | 7.0                      | 28                | 48                           | 14           | 42                         | 13                                   | 17                        | 2                       | 9                                 | rO                             | 50        | 43                                   | 167                      | 202                     | 464              | ∞                       | 4            |
|                       | Industries,       |                    | THE STATE.                                  | Agricultural implements, | Artificial stone, | Automobile bodies and parts, | Automobiles, | Awnings, tents, and sails, | Baskets, and rattan and willow ware, | Belting and hose, leather | Belting and hose, woven | Bicycles, motorcycles, and parts, | Billiard tables and materials, | Blacking, | Bookbinding and blank-book making, . | Boot and shoe cut stock, | Boot and shoe findings, | Boots and shoes, | Boots and shoes, rubber | Boxes, cigar |

| 6,281,142<br>8,555,493<br>1,494,368  | 2,773,137<br>25,444,295<br>899,951<br>578,722<br>345,341  | 2,988,938<br>797,610<br>668,261<br>5,416,221<br>89,604  | 12,624,239<br>111,997<br>650,676<br>1,748,469<br>1,738,011 | 7,633,632<br>5,804,276<br>5,905,233<br>456,996<br>455,381   |
|--|---|---|--|---|
| 4,784<br>4,325<br>642  | 962<br>6,574<br>1,620<br>113                              | 1,686<br>69<br>618<br>1,803                             | 6,417<br>106<br>251<br>1,046<br>1,082                      | 5,558<br>2,047<br>1,425<br>81<br>278  |
| 3,557<br>3,157<br>451  | 874<br>5,512<br>389<br>87<br>107                          | 1,302<br>55<br>401<br>903<br>42                         | 5,239<br>75<br>208<br>493<br>746                           | 4,794<br>995<br>1,074<br>53   |
| 4,180<br>3,749<br>539  | 925<br>6,059<br>823<br>99<br>136                          | 1,516<br>59<br>510<br>1,317                             | 5,912<br>88<br>229<br>730<br>905                           | 5,174<br>1,591<br>1,205<br>66<br>250  |
| 2,749<br>345<br>6  | 24<br>1,204<br>-<br>-<br>11                               | 909<br>1<br>273<br>317<br>23                            | 2,657<br>11<br>-<br>109                                    | 32 2 2 2 33 33 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3  |
| 1,431  | 901<br>4,855<br>823<br>99<br>125                          | 607<br>58<br>237<br>1,000                               | 3,255<br>77<br>229<br>621<br>898                           | 5,152<br>1,589<br>1,122<br>43<br>218  |
| 417.83<br>509.05<br>719.15   | 616.23<br>578.76<br>502.33<br>739.92<br>484.00            | 436.48<br>570.24<br>461.17<br>452.07<br>457.82          | 466.17<br>470.42<br>646.09<br>561.87<br>693.53             | 748.80<br>632.95<br>630.28<br>470.64<br>726.02  |
| 1,746,520<br>1,908,414<br>387,622  | 570,016<br>3,506,696<br>413,419<br>73,252<br>65,824       | 661,702<br>33,644<br>235,197<br>595,371<br>22,891       | 2,755,973<br>41,397<br>147,954<br>410,165<br>627,647       | 3,874,268<br>1,007,026<br>759,491<br>31,062<br>181,506  |
| 2,967,218<br>5,174,648<br>802,440  | 1,655,925<br>14,170,158<br>224,177<br>418,553<br>195,503  | 1,562,845<br>668,842<br>302,997<br>4,093,807<br>33,634  | 7,988,571<br>12,189<br>311,704<br>968,710<br>625,082       | 3,779,363<br>4,452,528<br>2,960,585<br>233,172<br>110,644   |
| 3,510,073<br>6,595,792<br>991,243  | 2,507,031<br>7,557,002<br>1,412,089<br>260,272<br>168,395 | 2,349,422<br>145,829<br>756,341<br>3,271,981<br>107,392 | 13,150,902<br>48,335<br>601,018<br>1,106,512<br>1,451,045  | 5,647,691<br>4,631,692<br>6,279,384<br>185,377<br>656,616   |
| 96 108 53  | 8<br>812<br>45<br>5                                       | 25<br>21<br>7<br>29<br>4                                | 10<br>17<br>11<br>5<br>81                                  | 20<br>4<br>15<br>15   |
| Boxes, fancy and paper  Boxes, wooden packing  Brass eastings and brass finishing, | Brass ware  | Brushes,  | Carpets and rugs, other than rag,                          | Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam-railroad companies,  Cars, steam railroad, not including operations of railroad companies,  Chemicals,  Cleansing and polishing preparations, |

TABLE I. CAPITAL INVESTED, MATERIALS USED, WAGES PAID, WAGE-EARNERS, AND PRODUCT-1911-Continued.

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| OYED                  | -                 | Number Number      | 4.494 5.841 \$16.400.700               | 7,014             |  | 339 410 983,671                                | 1,530 2,494 3,093,745 | 4,880 7,533 16,571,484 | 666 907 1,673,811 | 1,074 1,491 3,395,193                   | 2,281 2,600 8,179,574 | 61 114 603,759       | 2,418 2,899 4,616,274 | 118,366 18    | _                   | 2,379 3,188 4,338,363   |   |   | 15 20 50,140                                      | 50  |
|-----------------------|-------------------|--------------------|--|-------------------|--|--|-----------------------|------------------------|-------------------|---|-----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------------|-------------------------|---|---|---|---|
| WAGE-EARNERS EMPLOYED |                   | Both<br>Sexes      | 5.952                                  | 5,692             | 366                                      | 372  | 1,952                 | 6,068                  | 608               | 1,271                                   | 2,429                 | 84                   | 2,701                 | 108,866       | 817                 | 2,811                   | _ |   | 16  | 16  |
| WAGE-EAD              | Average Number    | Females            | 2.826                                  | 4,295             | 154                                      | 51   | 460                   | 4,547                  | 63                | 10                                      | 546                   | 33                   | 2,437                 | 50,232        | 475                 | 699                     |   |   | 9   | 9   |
|                       | An                | Males              | 2.496                                  | 1,397             | 212                                      | 321  | 1,492                 | 1,521                  | 908               | 1,261                                   | 1,883                 | 51                   | 264                   | 58,634        | 342                 | 2,142                   |   |   | 10  | 10  |
|                       | Average<br>Yearly | Earnings           | \$605.01                               | 469.61            | 593.45                                   | 573.65   | 460.99                | 348.37                 | 546.87.           | 689.85                                  | 389.35                | 483.79               | 362.01                | 407.80        | 427.11              | 577.60                  | _ |   | 439.75  | 439.75  |
| Amount                | of Wages<br>Paid  | during<br>the Year | \$3.177.490                            | 2,673,037         | 217,202                                  | 213,397  | 899,854               | 2,113,931              | 442,415           | 876,799                                 | 945,737               | 40,638               | 977.795               | 44,395,677    | 348,951             | 1,623,620               |   |   | 7,036   | 7,036   |
| Value of              | Stock             | Materials<br>Used  | 89,233,845                             | 6,194,776         | 4,771,881                                | 459,601  | 1,662,277             | 10,775,828             | 1,019,513         | 1,622,988                               | 6,042,492             | 364,726              | 2,150,244             | 119,019,318   | 860,271             | 1,250,442               |   |   | 28,142  | 28,142  |
|                       | Capital           | passagn            | \$7,788,950                            | 4,184,305         | 2,366,551                                | 1,064,864                                      | 1,833,567             | 8,792,584              | 1,471,794         | 1,850,538                               | 8,030,063             | 246,618              | 2,291,741             | 240,985,295   | 1,329,401           | 4,709,848               | _ |   | 20,196  | 20,196  |
| Num-                  | ber of<br>Estab-  | lish-<br>ments     | 169                                    | 159               | 15                                       | 12   | 37                    | 115                    | 37                | 93                                      | 18                    | 9                    | 11                    | 164           | 24                  | 55                      |   |   | 4   | 4   |
|                       | Industries.       |                    | The State — Continued. Clothing, men's | Clothing, women's | Coffee and spice, roasting and grinding, | Coffins, burial cases, and undertakers' goods, | Combs and hairpins,   | Confectionery,         | Cooperage,        | Copper, tin, and sheet-iron products, . | Cordage and twine,    | Cordials and sirups, | Corsets,              | Cotton goods, | Cotton small wares, | Cutlery and edge tools, |   | Dairymen's, poulterers', and apiarists' | Dairymen's, poulterers', and apiarists' supplies, | Dairymen's, poulterers', and apiarists' supplies, |

| 23,252,344<br>971,934                                  | 36,419,395 | 347,961         | 2,241,458                        | 297,024    | 267,081                   | 5,118,891  | 618,251                                  | 2,737,204   | 3,458,035 | 718,218             | 3,958,838                          | 2,112,549          | 69,272,059                         | 720,646    | 902,233                 | 13,467,338 | 279,452                    | 1,333,497                                | 348,490                                    | 60,268                      | 1,935,824 |
|--|------------|-----------------|----------------------------------|------------|---------------------------|------------|--|-------------|-----------|---------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------|------------------------------------|------------|-------------------------|------------|----------------------------|--|--|-----------------------------|-----------|
| 11,128   | 19,622     | 239             | 800                              | 125        | 190                       | 2,050      | 454                                      | 768         | 2,644     | 101                 | 156                                | 503                | 43,187                             | 261        | 488                     | 8,475      | 151                        | 487                                      | 277  | 55                          | 653       |
| 9,066  | 16,268     | 164             | 712                              | 83         | 154                       | 1,786      | 170                                      | 909         | 2,304     | 79                  | 146                                | 243                | 32,610                             | 83         | 311                     | 6,705      | 95                         | 421                                      | 188  | 32                          | 422       |
| 10,012   | 17,879     | 195             | 122                              | 102        | 174                       | 1,923      | 294                                      | 208         | 2,498     | 16                  | 150                                | 307                | 37,667                             | 182        | 405                     | 7,574      | 120                        | 453                                      | 225  | 42                          | . 559     |
| 2,077  | 3,486      | 14              | 15                               | 39         | 38                        | 1,273      | 188                                      | 104         | 38        | 52                  | 63                                 | 62                 | 296                                | 88         | 354                     | 657        | 2                          | 7  | 16   | 29                          | 116       |
| 7,935  | 14,393     | 181             | 742                              | 63         | 136                       | 029        | 901                                      | 604         | 2,460     | 39                  | 148                                | 228                | 37,071                             | 93         | 51                      | 6,917      | 113                        | 446                                      | 209  | 13                          | 443       |
| 484.58   | 802.08     | 683.71          | 698.22                           | 520.51     | 669.82                    | 426.11     | 488.01                                   | 521.62      | 99.029    | 484.48              | 602.14                             | 554.57             | 647.65                             | 859.57     | 393.48                  | 543.15     | 688.11                     | 670.93                                   | 681.11                                     | 440.52                      | 518.67    |
| 4,851,633  | 10,818,142 | 133,323         | 528,549                          | 53,092     | 116,549                   | 819,415    | 143,476                                  | 369,306     | 1,675,313 | 44,088              | 90,321                             | 170,253            | 24,395,035                         | 156,441    | 159,359                 | 4,113,840  | 82,573                     | 303,930                                  | 153,249                                    | 18,502                      | 289,934   |
| 12,514,564<br>678,753                                  | 14,903,562 | 82,483          | 787,745                          | 145,121    | 47,872                    | 2,938,158  | 257,479                                  | 1,837,553   | 722,772   | 454,496             | 3,562,768                          | 1,005,675          | 24,231,372                         | 413,078    | 540,792                 | 5,879,560  | 125,870                    | 554,617                                  | 74,015                                     | 30,398                      | 1,157,039 |
| 30,614,650   | 23,072,734 | 155,761         | 2,288,098                        | 134,795    | 149,571                   | 4,979,281  | 384,387                                  | 3,348,034   | 3,418,760 | 355,220             | 1,810,130                          | 1,110,253          | 87,045,470                         | 503,377    | 391,382                 | 18,040,665 | 143,781                    | 1,135,004                                | 218,503                                    | 24,394                      | 2,686,849 |
| 50   | 72         | 30              | 12                               | 6          | 19                        | 12         | 16                                       | 12          | 9         | 12                  | 11                                 | 29                 | 909                                | 12         | 12                      | 113        | 10                         | က  | 21   | 4                           | 11        |
| Dyeing and finishing textiles, Dyestuids and extracts, | plies,     | Electroplating, | Emery and other abrasive wheels, | Enameling. | Engraving and diesinking, | Envelopes, | Fancy articles, not elsewhere specified, | Helt goods. | Firearms  | Flavoring extracts. | Flour-mill and gristmill products, | Food preparations, | Foundry and machine-shop products, | Fur goods. | Furnishing goods, men's | Furniture, | Gos and electric fixtures. | Gas machines and gas and water meters, . | Glass, cutting, staining, and ornamenting, | Gloves and mittens, leather | Glue,     |

TABLE I. CAPITAL INVESTED, MATERIALS USED, WAGES PAID, WAGE-EARNERS, AND PRODUCT-1911-Continued.

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|   |                       | Value of          | Froauce            |                        | \$236,402 |   | 1,844,646         | 3,114,211          | 22,101           | 116,977      | 9 475 000 | . 000,011,0 |  | 591,383 | 2,684,959  | 7,126,683   | 1,564,486  |  | 315,727 | 14,682,459              |                                       | 1,107,701  | 1,099,382                                  |   | 11,194,705 |
|---|-----------------------|-------------------|--------------------|------------------------|-----------|---|-------------------|--------------------|------------------|--------------|-----------|-------------|--|---------|------------|-------------|------------|--|---------|-------------------------|---------------------------------------|------------|--|---|------------|
|   |                       |                   | Number             |                        | 159       |   | 104               | 869                | 15               | 99           | 1 694     | 1,001       |  | 291     | 2,418      | 4,247       | 1,105      |  | 140     | 10,826                  |                                       | 505        | 299  |   | 3,066      |
| 9 | PLOYED                |                   | Number             |                        | 136       |   | 92                | 593                | 6                | 54           | 1 108     | 1,100       |  | 231     | 1,007      | 1,074       | 200        |  | 77      | 8,476                   |                                       | 285        | 443  |   | 2,519      |
|   | WAGE-EARNERS EMPLOYED | her               | Both<br>Sexes      |                        | 148       |   | 91                | 643                | 12               | 59           | 1 307     | 1,000       |  | 256     | 1,642      | 2,716       | 710        |  | 103     | 9,639                   |                                       | 382        | 495  |   | 2,811      |
|   | WAGE-EA               | Average Number    | Females            |                        | 20        |   | 00                | က                  | 00               | 15           | 19        | 5           |  | 08      | 614        | 1,654       | 253        |  | 1       | 6,810                   |                                       | 146        | 38   |   | 86         |
|   |                       | Ave               | Males              |                        | 78        |   | 83                | 049                | 4                | 44           | 1 326     | 1,000       |  | 176     | 1,028      | 1,062       | 457        |  | 103     | 2,829                   |                                       | 236        | 457  |   | 2,713      |
|   |                       | Average<br>Yearly | Earnings           |                        | \$500.22  |   | 803.70            | 637.06             | 360.00           | 557.97       | 88. 48    | 000.10      |  | 586.33  | 464.45     | 569.74      | 570.75     |  | 687.09  | 395.10                  |                                       | 463.03     | 685.42                                     |   | 711.82     |
|   | Amount                | of Wages<br>Paid  | during<br>the Year |                        | \$74,033  |   | 73,137            | 409,629            | 4,320            | 32,920       | 810 307   | 100,040     |  | 150,101 | 762,635    | 1,547,424   | 405,235    |  | 70,770  | 3,808,334               |                                       | 176,879    | 339,284                                    |   | 2,000,918  |
|   | Value of              | Stock             | Materials<br>Used  |                        | \$139,191 |   | 1,610,656         | 2,123,029          | 8,633            | 31,982       | 806 319   | 710,000     |  | 253,596 | 1,555,303  | 3,926,134   | 673,727    |  | 139,537 | 8,014,351               |                                       | 717,443    | 297,032                                    |   | 8,199,177  |
|   |                       | Capital           | рэдеалт            |                        | \$96,144  |   | 994,876           | 2,040,395          | 12,157           | 59,124       | 9 751 693 | 2,101,020   |  | 132,189 | 2,538,568  | 2,640,903   | 95,108     |  | 255,959 | 12,225,795              |                                       | 208,992    | 933,232                                    |   | 11,350,722 |
|   | Num-                  | ber of<br>Estab-  | lish-<br>ments     |                        | 10        |   | 2                 | 33                 | 9                | 6            | 33        | 00          |  | 23      | ∞          | 17          | 3          |  | 3       | 99                      |                                       | 18         | 20   |   | 9          |
|   |                       | Industries.       |                    | The State — Continued. |           | Gold and silver, reducing and refining, | not from the ore, | Grease and tallow, | Hand-knit goods, | Hand stamps, | Hardwore  |             | Hats and caps, other than felt, straw, and |         | Hats, felt | Hats, straw | Hats, wool | Horseshoes, not made in steel works or |         | Hosiery and knit goods, | House-furnishing goods, not elsewhere | specified, | Instruments, professional and scientific . | Iron and steel, steel works and rolling | mills,     |

| 757   | 508  | 503        | 188<br>584                | 780                | 223                   | 152       | 602                                     | 989                       | 686     | 518          | 208                | 919           | 730            | 124                               | 589                           | 475                            |
|---|--|------------|---------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|-----------|---|---------------------------|---------|--------------|--------------------|---------------|----------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| 2,504,234   | 2,813,508  | 15,992,503 | 346,584                   | 72,087             | 1,252,223             | 2,829,152 | 1,230,209                               | 41,701,686                | 939,989 | 3,879,518    | 1,269,208          | 14,831,919    | 2,582,730      | 575,124                           | 2,087,589                     | 9,811,475                      |
| 1,449   | 1,186  | 9,272      | 91                        | 26                 | 615                   | 1,129     | 753                                     | 12,266                    | 639     | 2,101        | 39                 | 2,068         | 1,320          | 266                               | 746                           | 3,803                          |
| 1,153   | 1,055  | 6,623      | 220                       | 20                 | 365                   | 888       | 432                                     | 8,141                     | 408     | 1,797        | 35                 | 1,754         | 1,136          | 192                               | 471                           | 2,683                          |
| 1,327   | 1,111  | 7,807      | 270                       | 24                 | 503                   | 266       | 553                                     | 9,903                     | 532     | 1,965        | 37                 | 1,902         | 1,236          | 229                               | 298                           | 3,199                          |
| 425   | 264  | 2,722      | 067                       | T.O.               | 32                    | 4         | 283                                     | 191                       | 1       | 1,095        | 1                  | 12            | 290            | 20                                | 12                            | 4                              |
| 902   | 847  | 5,085      | 72                        | 19                 | 471                   | 993       | 270                                     | 9,742                     | 532     | 870          | 37                 | 1,890         | 946            | 209                               | 586                           | 3,195                          |
| 590.75  | 547.55   | 613.61     | 582.92                    | 490.25             | 619.13                | 868.05    | 451.07                                  | 565.93                    | 545.28  | 411.42       | 740.62             | 929.39        | 724.79         | 619.47                            | 544.57                        | 729.08                         |
| 783,929   | 608,333  | 4,790,425  | 41.970                    | 11,766             | 311,422               | 865,446   | 249,444                                 | 5,604,360                 | 290,090 | 808,447      | 27,403             | 1,767,705     | 895,843        | 141,858                           | 325,650                       | 2,332,328                      |
| 1,055,908   | 1,621,814  | 6,403,959  | 199,588                   | 22,771             | 447,200               | 847,292   | 638,524                                 | 30,160,956                | 540,044 | 2,490,148    | 349,463            | 5,324,675     | 884,813        | 225,651                           | 1,374,593                     | 5,330,699                      |
| 2,458,126   | 2,474,124  | 15,101,688 | 700,472                   | 48,470             | 684,817               | 1,752,931 | 772,831                                 | 38,367,005                | 816,080 | 4,514,766    | 498,574            | 21,278,143    | 2,100,445      | 269,304                           | 3,023,025                     | 6,000,398                      |
| 10  | 25   | 156        | 8                         | 70                 | 9                     | 27        | 41                                      | 119                       | 10      | 00           | yD.                | 36            | . 15           | 20                                | 28                            | 159                            |
| and roll-   | ding   |            |                           | •                  |                       |           |   |                           | -       |              | •                  | •             |                |                                   |                               |                                |
| ashers rks or s, cut  | t inclu  |            |                           |                    |                       |           | ecified                                 | and finished,             |         |              | •                  |               |                | . '8'                             |                               |                                |
| Iron and steel, bolts, nuts, washers and rivets, not made in steel works or rolling mills.  Iron and steel forgings,  Iron and steel, maits and spikes, cut and wrought, including wire nails, not made | in steel works or rolling mills, rory, shell, and bone work, not combs and hairoins.             |            | sases,                    |                    |                       |           | Leather goods, not elsewhere specified, | and fi                    |         |              |                    |               |                | frame                             | ucts,                         | ducts,                         |
| olts, me in strings, lings, lis and ong wire  | rolling<br>one wo  |            | earth                     |                    | rs,                   |           | elsewł                                  | ırried,                   |         |              |                    |               |                | picture                           | r prod                        | ill pro                        |
| eel, bc<br>made<br>i made<br>el forgi<br>cel, naj   | rks or<br>and be   |            | round                     | ags, .             | effecto               | ٠         | ls, not                                 | ned, cr                   |         | ٠            | illed              | ٠,            |                | s and                             | timbe                         | ning-m                         |
| fron and steel, bolts, rivets, not made in sing mills.  Iron and steel forgings, fron and steel, nails an wrought, including w  | in steel works or roll ory, shell, and bone combs and hairpins.                                  | y,         | Kaolin and ground earths, | Labels and tags, . | and r                 |           | r good                                  | r, tan                    |         | goods,       | s, dist            | s, mal        | raphin         | g-glass                           | er and                        | er, plan                       |
| fron s<br>rived<br>ing 1<br>Iron a<br>Iron a  | in steel works or rolling mills,  Ivory, shell, and bone work, not including combs and hairnins. | Jewelry,   | Kaolin and ground earths, | Labels             | Lamps and reflectors, | Lasts,    | Leathe                                  | Leather, tanned, curried, | Lime, . | Linen goods, | Liquors, distilled | Liquors, malt | Lithographing, | Looking-glass and picture frames, | Lumber and timber products, . | Lumber, planing-mill products, |

TABLESI. CAPITAL INVESTED, MATERIALS USED, WAGES PAID, WAGE-EARNERS, AND PRODUCT—1911—Continued.

|                                   |                       | Value of          |                    |                      | \$4,860,871            |                             |                         |                          |          |  | 778.984   | 2.                        |                     |  | 280,451  |                              | 5 711 400                    |                                      | 2,548,107  |                               | 3,489,988      | _         |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|--------------------|----------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|----------|--|-----------|---------------------------|---------------------|--|----------|------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------|-------------------------------|----------------|-----------|
|                                   |                       |                   | Greatest           |                      | 4,916                  | 804                         | 2,394                   | 649                      | 81       |  | 578       | 1.716                     | 86                  |  | 168      | 147                          | 9 252                        | 00017                                | 1,655      | 337                           | 2,690          | 451       |
|                                   | PLOYED                | ;                 | Smallest           |                      | 2,273                  | 269                         | 1,086                   | 276                      | 89       |  | 328       | 666                       | 92                  |  | 137      | 128                          | 9.059                        | 4,000                                | 1,358      | 287                           | 2,187          | 346       |
|                                   | WAGE-EARNERS EMPLOYED | ber               | Both<br>Sexes      |                      | 3,500                  | 289                         | 1,703                   | 414                      | 75       |  | 434       | 1,342                     | 98                  |  | 152      | 136                          | 9.445                        |                                      | 1,517      | 313                           | 2,512          | 406       |
| red.                              | WAGE-EA               | Average Number    | Females            |                      | 1                      | 156                         | 1,390                   | 5                        | 1        |  | 17        | 1                         | 18                  |  | 19       | 1                            | 84                           | ;                                    | 240        | 6                             | 730            | 28        |
| - Continu                         |                       | Av                | Males              |                      | 3,500                  | 531                         | 313                     | 409                      | 75       |  | 417       | 1,342                     | 89                  |  | 133      | 135                          | 2.361                        |                                      | 1,277      | 304                           | 1,782          | 378       |
| TRIES-                            |                       | Average<br>Yearly | Earnings           |                      | \$662.55               | 526.68                      | 439.77                  | 656.73                   | 642.32   |  | 743.15    | 781.82                    | 682.26              |  | 565.68   | 954.46                       | 673.60                       |                                      | 576.16     | 582.03                        | 518.84         | 585.72    |
| STATE: BY INDUSTRIES - Continued. | Amount                | of Wages<br>Paid  | during<br>the Year |                      | \$2,318,922            | 361,829                     | 748,928                 | 271,886                  | 48,174   |  | 322,526   | 1,049,198                 | 58,674              |  | 85,983   | 125,726                      | 1.646.946                    |                                      | 874,041    | 182,171                       | 1,303,328      | 237,802   |
| TATE: B                           | Value of              | Stock             | Materials<br>Used  |                      | \$1,212,448            | 1,233,283                   | 1,981,002               | 944,822                  | 183,192  |  | 134,719   | 761,752                   | 1,200,043           |  | 93,342   | 101,574                      | 2,534,453                    |                                      | 1,162,334  | 2,710,839                     | 1,271,734      | 1,967,690 |
| A. THE S                          |                       | Capital           |                    |                      | \$6,987,299            | 972,799                     | 1,494,398               | 1,445,007                | 60,109   |  | 336,014   | 1,712,949                 | 800,085             |  | 174,706  | 327,471                      | 8,176,695                    |                                      | 2,111,711  | 1,456,305                     | 2,749,258      | 1,980,667 |
|                                   | Num-                  | ber of<br>Estab-  | lish-<br>ments     |                      | 113                    | 35                          | 26                      | 69                       | 4        |  | 57        | 144                       | 15                  |  | 15       | 2                            | 20                           |                                      | 23         | 14                            | 6              | 21        |
|                                   |                       | Industries.       |                    | The State Continued, | Marble and stone work, | Maturesses and spring beds, | Minnery and lace goods, | Mineful and Soda Waters, | Mirrors, | Models and patterns, not including paper | patterns, | Monuments and tombstones, | Mucilage and paste, | Musical instruments and materials, not | spenned, | Musical instruments, organs, | Musical instruments, pianos, | Musical instruments, piano and organ | materials, | Oil, not elsewhere specified, | Uptical goods, | Faints,   |

| 44,951,237<br>8,244,538 | 5,507,910                       | 974,755                  | 703,811          | 1,738,109                  | 525,750      | 1,411,341           | 719,135      | 638,939                                       | 10,062,449                             | 148,034             | 421,169        | 117,303                                  | 205,715            | 19,923,007                             | 931,496               | F00 0 F0 0                            | 2,076,635                    | 63,607               | 1,655,642       | 1,614,627                            | 2,835,688 |
|-------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------|------------------|----------------------------|--------------|---------------------|--------------|---|--|---------------------|----------------|--|--------------------|--|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------|--------------------------------------|-----------|
| 14,722 4,245            | 1,222                           | 215                      | 390              | 338                        | 444          | 879                 | 394          | 574   | 5,749                                  | 33                  | 158            | 48                                       | 24                 | 5,288                                  | 327                   | O II                                  | 2/2                          | 35                   | 1,003           | 933                                  | 2,143     |
| 12,716                  | 717                             | 120                      | 317              | 217                        | 311          | 902                 | 323          | 424   | 4,599                                  | 30                  | 81             | 34                                       | 30                 | 3,584                                  | 264                   | 070                                   | 240                          | 28                   | 780             | 446                                  | 1,149     |
| 13,811                  | 934                             | 154                      | 354              | 270                        | 396          | 801                 | 363          | 203   | 5,170                                  | 32                  | 124            | 41                                       | 30                 | 4,395                                  | 286                   | 0                                     | 792                          | 30                   | 876             | 629                                  | 1,816     |
| 4,677                   | 463                             | 104                      | 40               | 123                        | 48           | 40                  | 233          | 32  | 1,759                                  | 2                   | 1              | 27                                       | i                  | 782                                    | 15                    | (                                     | 63                           | ı                    | 89              | 1                                    | 1,467     |
| 9,134                   | 471                             | 20                       | 314              | 147                        | 348          | 192                 | 130          | 470   | 3,411                                  | 30                  | 124            | 14                                       | 30                 | 3,613                                  | 271                   | 4                                     | 258                          | 30                   | 808             | 629                                  | 349       |
| 519.13                  | 481.85                          | 437.88                   | 812.20           | 491.51                     | 648.17       | 564.29              | 463.86       | 542.35  | 637.27                                 | 743.66              | 278.06         | 470.34                                   | 604.67             | 547.63                                 | 661.71                |                                       | 680.30                       | 615.83               | 548.34          | 733.76                               | 389.44    |
| 7,169,660               | 450,051                         | 67,433                   | 287,519          | 132,708                    | 256,676      | 451,999             | 168,380      | 272,260                                       | 3,294,706                              | 23,797              | 96,480         | 19,284                                   | 18,140             | 2,406,846                              | 189,248               |                                       | 176,877                      | 18,475               | 480,345         | 483,548                              | 707,228   |
| 4,366,101               | 2,156,329                       | 493,094                  | 107,060          | 1.194.120                  | 175,767      | 704,180             | 303,093      | 193,050                                       | 3,324,535                              | 49,664              | 171,987        | 58,734                                   | 115,938            | 14,047,075                             | 587,208               |                                       | 1,595,649                    | 16,812               | 619,418         | 715,982                              | 1,161,923 |
| 46,050,733              | 3,026,757                       | 541,983                  | 270,134          | 810.930                    | 639,818      | 1,397,262           | 485,496      | 1,278,956                                     | 7,346,028                              | 111,892             | 246,441        | 62,998                                   | 170,398            | 11,338,423                             | 507,192               |                                       | 464,354                      | 73,625               | 1,610,358       | 1,047,370                            | 1,119,797 |
| 92                      | 53                              | 00                       | 12               | 20                         | 9            | 21                  | 10           | 17  | 94                                     | rO                  | 13             | rO                                       | 4                  | 36                                     | 30                    |                                       | 43                           | က                    | 16              | 53                                   | 16        |
| Paper and wood pulp,    | Patent medicines and compounds, | Perfumery and cosmetics, | Photo-engraving, | Diallas masartas and sames | Plated ware. | Plumbers' supplies, | Pocketbooks, | Pottery, terra-cotta, and fire-clay products, | Printing and publishing, book and job, | Printing materials. | Refrigerators, | Regalia and society badges and emblems,. | Roofing materials, | Rubher goods, not elsewhere specified, | Saddlery and harness, | Sausage, not made in slaughtering and | meat-packing establishments, | Scales and balances, | Screws, machine | Shipbuilding, wooden, including boar | Shirts,   |

TABLE I. CAPITAL INVESTED, MATERIALS USED, WAGES PAID, WAGE-EARNERS, AND PRODUCT-1911-Continued.

|                                      |                       | Value of          |                    |                        | \$1,858,783 | 95 201,741  | 186 312,007                      | 4,677 9,718,848                              | 2,718 6,952,048                |  | 3,240 41,218,611 | 34 390,892                                 | 568 5,130,949 | 1 003 011             |                              |                            |  | 127 270,172             |                                      | ີ                                  | 87 283,231     | 41   72,153          |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|--------------------|------------------------|-------------|-------------|----------------------------------|--|--------------------------------|--|------------------|--|---------------|-----------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------|--|-------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------------------------|----------------|----------------------|
|                                      |                       |                   | Number             |                        |             |             |                                  | 4,   | 2,                             |  | 8                |  | _             |                       |                              |                            | 1,1  |                         |                                      |                                    |                |                      |
|                                      | PLOYED                | -                 | Number             |                        | 440         | 55          | 128                              | 3,861  | 2,124                          |  | 2,682            | 19   | 452           | 974                   | 830                          | 558                        | 1,187  | 102                     | 060 6                                | 7,000                              | 64             | 36                   |
|                                      | WAGE-EARNERS EMPLOYED | er                | Both<br>Sexes      |                        | 532         | 69          | 152                              | 4,320  | 2,377                          |  | 2,912            | 27   | 518           | 33.55                 | 1,087                        | 647                        | 1,423  | 112                     | 9 117                                | 0,114                              | 69             | 38                   |
| ied.                                 | WAGE-EAD              | Average Number    | Females            |                        | 72          | 1           | 49                               | 2,975  | 406                            |  | 19               | 1  | 145           | 4                     | 367                          | 202                        | 825  | 23                      | 7                                    | 2                                  | -              | I                    |
| - Continu                            |                       | Ave               | Males              |                        | 460         | 69          | 103                              | 1,345  | 1,971                          |  | 2,893            | 27   | 373           | 331                   | 720                          | 445                        | 298  | 110                     | 2 049                                | 210,0                              | 89             | 33                   |
| TRIES                                |                       | Average<br>Yearly | Earnings           |                        | \$449.21    | 867.75      | 616.89                           | 450.98                                       | 700.43                         |  | 551.36           | 627.74                                     | 518.92        | 200 19                | 502.41                       | 482.69                     | 493.27                                       | 735.88                  | 860 088                              | 000.000                            | 685.58         | 646.45               |
| Y INDUS                              | Amount                | of Wages<br>Paid  | during<br>the Year |                        | \$238,982   | 59,875      | 93,768                           | 1,948,240                                    | 1,664,926                      |  | 1,605,565        | 16,949                                     | 268,799       | 234.563               | 546,123                      | 312,302                    | 701,928                                      | 82,418                  | 986 090 6                            | 000,000,000                        | 47,305         | 24,565               |
| THE STATE: BY INDUSTRIES — Continued | Value of              | Stock             | Materials<br>Used  |                        | \$1,311,008 | 88,359      | 121,340                          | 5,662,547                                    | 2,824,199                      |  | 37,078,260       | 341,817                                    | 3,043,413     | 372.258               | 1,323,173                    | 462,926                    | 1,878,815                                    | 72,869                  | 9 179 340                            | 0101011                            | 137,876        | 9,385                |
| A. THE S                             |                       | Capital           |                    |                        | \$1,462,081 | 54,781      | 192,805                          | 8,804,003                                    | 6,984,623                      |  | 16,079,277       | 135,980                                    | 2,351,005     | 2.064.126             | 1,594,165                    | 1,006,951                  | 2,099,264                                    | 215,043                 | 6 906 649                            | 0,000,000                          | 222,306        | 30,782               |
|                                      | Num-                  | ber of<br>Estab-  | lish-<br>ments     |                        | 28          | 10          | 10                               | 18   | 16                             |  | 37               | 4  | 39            | 4                     | 17                           | 12                         | 18   | 10                      | 8                                    | 100                                | ×              | 11                   |
|                                      |                       | INDUSTRIES.       |                    | The State - Continued. | Shoddy,     | Show cases, | Signs and advertising novelties, | Silk and silk goods, including throwsters, . | Silversmithing and silverware, | Slaughtering wholesale, including meat | packing,         | Smelting and refining, not from the ore, . | Soap,         | Soda-water apparatus, | Sporting and athletic goods, | Stamped and enameled ware, | Stationery goods, not elsewhere specified, . | Statuary and art goods, | Steam fittings and heating annorotus | Concern Towns were applications of | Steam packing, | Stencils and brands, |

| 481,177                         | 3,203,021  | 4,224,038            | 937,291              | 0                                      | 8,863,950 | 2,058,972 | 129,958                                  | 8,362,553                       | 7,115,689                       | 1,851,518       | 1,268,625           | 619,142                 | 1,271,776 | 213,334            | 4,066,295 | 204,635                    | 3,081,662 | 335,129                     | 8,205,358 | 4,710,371                                | 1,463,072                | 512,741                                |
|---------------------------------|--|----------------------|----------------------|--|-----------|-----------|--|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------|---------------------|-------------------------|-----------|--------------------|-----------|----------------------------|-----------|-----------------------------|-----------|--|--------------------------|--|
| 298                             | 1,610  | 1,920                | 229                  | 6                                      | 3,883     | 913       | 28                                       | 4.231                           | 4,212                           | 1,421           | 552                 | 183                     | 130       | 117                | 724       | 200                        | 1,187     | 75                          | 3,701     | 2,294                                    | 1,502                    | 292                                    |
| 252                             | 1,137  | 1,222                | 184                  |  | 2,973     | 594       | 22                                       | 3,228                           | 3,606                           | 742             | 276                 | 120                     | 96        | 28                 | 589       | 153                        | 922       | 61                          | 3,130     | 1,834                                    | 1,018                    | 216                                    |
| 274                             | 1,475  | 1,546                | 500                  |  | 3,422     | 714       | 24                                       | 3.738                           | 3,892                           | 1,107           | 423                 | 152                     | 111       | 48                 | 629       | 173                        | 1,077     | 72                          | 3,429     | 2,076                                    | 1,254                    | 248                                    |
| 17                              | 61   | ı                    | 77                   |  | 2,256     | 103       | 12                                       | 1,127                           | 210                             | 361             | 101                 | 23                      | 10        | ı                  | 251       | 112                        | 333       | 12                          | 94        | 361                                      | 30                       | ro.                                    |
| 257                             | 1,473  | 1,546                | 132                  |  | 1,166     | 611       | 12                                       | 2,611                           | 3,682                           | 746             | 322                 | 129                     | 101       | 48                 | 408       | 19                         | 744       | 09                          | 3,335     | 1,715                                    | 1,224                    | 243                                    |
| 745.62                          | 818.72   | 743.98               | 513.32               |  | 455.67    | 464.94    | 395.75                                   | 737.29                          | 625.64                          | 450.22          | 584.04              | 494.95                  | 645.58    | 561.42             | 386.49    | 509.05                     | 506.20    | 519.96                      | 678.84    | 519.37                                   | 409.64                   | 552.08                                 |
| 204,300                         | 1,207,610  | 1,150,200            | 107,284              |  | 1,559,304 | 353,384   | 9,498                                    | 2.755.997                       | 2,434,985                       | 498,396         | 247,049             | 75,233                  | 71.659    | 26,948             | 254,700   | 88,060                     | 545,176   | 37.437                      | 2,327,727 | 1,078,202                                | 513,689                  | 136,916                                |
| 107,014                         | 939,689  | 2,122,027            | 601,502              |  | 5,122,461 | 1,183,680 | 58,809                                   | 3,213,017                       | 2,310,356                       | 879,728         | 696,249             | 485,153                 | 736.025   | 120,237            | 3,552,556 | 41,676                     | 1,173,378 | 258,058                     | 4,755,318 | 2,527,058                                | 581,100                  | 249,489                                |
| 265,580                         | 2,781,352  | 2,928,320            | 391,060              |  | 5,911,843 | 772,888   | 80,816                                   | 3.840.055                       | 9,787,166                       | 1,184,798       | 634,498             | 334,308                 | 680.133   | 348,622            | 1,550,466 | 117,568                    | 2,538,969 | 125,537                     | 7,778,652 | 4,439,919                                | 2,040,144                | 386,916                                |
| 13                              | 14   | 44                   | 6                    |  | 33        | 16        | 9  | 295                             | 78                              | 11              | 18                  | rG.                     | 14        | 11                 | 10        | 9                          | 24        | 6:                          | 00        | 30                                       | 46                       | 25                                     |
| Stereotyping and electrotyping, | Stoves and furnaces, not including gas and oil stoves, | Structural ironwork, | Surgical appliances, | Suspenders, garters, and elastic woven | goods,    | Tinware,  | Tobacco, chewing and smoking, and snuff, | Tobacco, cirars and cirarettes. | Tools, not elsewhere specified. | Toys and games, | Trunks and valises, | Upholstering materials, | Varnishes | Vinegar and cider. | Waste,    | Watch and clock materials, | Whips,    | Window shades and fixtures. | Wire.     | Wirework, including wire rope and cable, | Wood, turned and carved, | Wooden goods, not elsewhere specified, |

TABLE I. CAPITAL INVESTED, MATERIALS USED, WAGES PAID, WAGE-EARNERS, AND PRODUCT—1911—Continued.

## A. THE STATE: BY INDUSTRIES — Concluded.

|                           | Num-             |             | Value of          | Amount             |                   |        | WAGE-EA        | WAGE-EARNERS EMPLOYED | PLOYED |        |             |
|---------------------------|------------------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------|----------------|-----------------------|--------|--------|-------------|
| INDUSTRIES                | ber of<br>Estab- | Capital     | Stock             | of Wages<br>Paid   | Average<br>Yearly | Av     | Average Number | ber                   |        | 7      | Value of    |
|                           | lish-<br>ments   | Invested    | Materials<br>Used | during<br>the Year | Earnings          | Males  | Females        | Both                  | Number | Number | Product     |
|                           |                  |             | -                 |                    |                   |        |                |                       |        |        |             |
| The State - Concluded.    |                  |             |                   |                    |                   |        |                |                       |        |        |             |
| Wool scouring,            | 10               | \$1,428,275 | \$386,669         | \$343,734          | \$517.67          | 636    | 28             | 199                   | 530    | 962    | \$989,960   |
| Woolen and worsted goods, | 165              | 136,358,639 | 73,021,912        | 27                 | 460.17            | 29,245 | 19,323         | 48,568                | 40,952 | 55,979 | 113,464,626 |
| All other industries, 1   | 181              | 85,357,210  |                   |                    | 573.32            | 16,154 | 5,609          | 21,763                | 19,121 | 23,892 | 85,470,900  |
|                           |                  |             |                   |                    |                   |        |                |                       |        |        |             |

registers and calculating machines, 4; China decorating, 1; Chocolate and cocoa products, 3; Cloth, sponging and refinishing, 1; Clothing, horse, 2; Coke, 1; Collars countain and stylographic, 2; Pens, gold, 2; Phonographs and graphophones, 2; Photographic apparatus, 1; Photographic materials, 3; Pipes, tobacco, 2; Printing and 1 Embraces Ammunition, 3; Artificial flowers, 1; Artificial limbs, 5; Artists' materials, 1; Axle grease, 1; Babbitt metal and solder, 2; Bags, other than paper, 3; Bags, Canning and preserving, fruits and vegetables, 2; Cardboard, not made in paper mills, 1; Cars and general shop construction and repairs by street-railroad companies, 2; Cash and cuffs, 1; Cork, cutting, 2; Crucibles, 2; Drug grinding, 2; Engravers' materials, 1; Engraving, steel and copper plate, including plate printing, 5; Explosives, 2; Fertilizers, 3; Files, 5; Fire extinguishers, chemical, 2; Fireworks, 3; Foundry supplies, 1; Galvanizing, 2; Glass, 2; Hairwork, 2; Hannocks, 2; Hardware, saddlery, 2; Hat and cap materials, 1; Ice, manufactured, 5; Ink, printing, 1; Ink, writing, 4; Iron and steel, blast furnaces, 1; Iron and steel, doors and shutters, 1; Japanpictures, 1; Needles, pins, and hooks and eyes, 2; Nets and seines, 2; Oilcloth, enameled, 4; Ordnance and accessories, 1; Paper patterns, 1; Paving materials, 1; Pens, publishing, music, 2; Pumps, not including steam pumps, 2; Sand and emery paper and cloth, 2; Saws, 7; Screws, wood, 1; Sewing machines and attachments, 5; Shippaper, 3; Baking powders and yeast, 5; Belting and hose, rubber, 2; Bluing, 2; Bone, carbon, and lampblack, 2; Brass and copper, rolled, 2; Butter, reworking, 1; ning, 2; Jute and jute goods, 5; Lard, refined, not made in slaughtering and meat-packing establishments, 1; Lead, bar, pipe, and sheet, 1; Mats and matting, 1; Moving building, iron and steel, 2; Springs, steel, car and carriage, 2; Starch, 4; Stoves, gas and oil, 3; Sugar and molasses, refining, not including beet sugar, 2; Sulphuric, nitric, and mixed acids, 1; Type founding, 3; Typewriters and supplies, 1; Umbrellas and canes, 1; Wall paper, 2; Wall plaster, 2; Washing machines and clothes wringers,

TABLE I. CAPITAL INVESTED, MATERIALS USED, WAGES PAID, WAGE-EARNERS, AND PRODUCT—1911—Continued.

B. THE 33 CITIES: BY INDUSTRIES.

| Females   Both   Number   Number   Sexes   S   | -        |
|--|----------|
| Both Number Sexes  |          |
| 6,292 6,234 6 1,261 1,041 1 102 84 22 22 22 201 145 202 145 61 58 61 58 77 810 703 77 810 641 510 4,783 641 511 445 641 511 44783 641 511 445 641 511 445 641 641 641 641 641  | Males Fe |
| 6,992 6,234 6 1,201 1,041 1 102 22 22 22 203 14,570 4,056 5 222 145 68,386 74 222 145 68,386 74 222 145 61 222 145 61 222 145 68,386 77 810 77 810 810 778 810 510 418 641 510 84,783 66 983 806 1   |          |
| 1,261  | 098,9    |
| 1,261 1,041 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1  | . 32     |
| 102 84<br>22 22<br>4,570 4,056 5,<br>63,716 52,386 774,<br>202 145<br>61 58<br>92 77<br>810 77<br>810 773<br>810 773<br>810 773<br>810 418<br>5,419 4,783 6,<br>93 806 1,<br>51 45 6,  | 786      |
| 63,716 62,886 7 22 145 221 145 61 62,886 7 222 145 61 68 92 77 810 77 810 641 510 4418 5,419 4,783 93 806  | 83       |
| 63,715 52,886 7<br>221 163<br>222 163<br>61 58<br>92 77<br>810 703<br>721 641<br>5,419 4,783<br>933 936  | 22       |
| 68,715 68,886 7<br>221 163<br>222 145<br>61 58<br>92 77<br>810 703<br>771 641<br>510 418<br>5,419 4,783<br>93 86   | 4,427    |
| 63,715 62,836 7<br>201 163<br>222 145<br>61 58<br>92 77<br>810 703<br>721 641<br>5,419 4,783<br>936<br>937<br>948<br>948<br>958<br>958<br>958<br>958<br>958<br>958<br>958<br>95  |          |
| 222 145<br>61 58<br>61 77<br>810 703<br>721 641<br>5,419 4,783 6,<br>933 806 1,  | 41,280   |
| 222 145 641 641 641 658 6, 693 806 1, 651 645 645 645 645 645 645 645 645 645 645  | 195      |
| 61 58 77 810 773 810 703 641 641 85419 836 806 1, 855 8 | 135      |
| 20 77 810 777 810 810 703 811 811 811 811 811 811 811 811 811 81   | 54       |
| 721 641<br>5,419 4,788 6,933 51 45   | 45       |
| 721 641<br>510 418<br>5,419 4,783 6,<br>933 806 1,<br>51 45  | 406      |
| 510 418<br>5,419 4,783 6,<br>933 806 1,<br>51 45   | 648      |
| 5,419 4,783 6<br>933 806 1<br>51 45  | 308      |
| 933 806 1  | 3,158    |
| 45   | 295      |
|  | 20       |

TABLE I. CAPITAL INVESTED, MATERIALS USED, WAGES PAID, WAGE-EARNERS, AND PRODUCT-1911-Continued.

| · Continued. |
|--------------|
|              |
| TRIES        |
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| E            |
| CITIES:      |
| 33           |
| THE          |
|              |

|  | Num-             |           | Value of          | Amount             |                   |       | WAGE-E         | WAGE-EARNERS EMPLOYED | IPLOYED |        |            |  |
|--|------------------|-----------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------|----------------|-----------------------|---------|--------|------------|--|
| CITIES AND INDUSTRIES.                                   | ber of<br>Estab- | Capital   | Stock             | of Wages<br>Paid   | Average<br>Yearly | Ave   | Average Number | ber                   | 11 0    |        | Value of   |  |
|  | lish-<br>ments   | Tuvested  | Materials<br>Used | during<br>the Year | Earnings          | Males | Females        | Both<br>Sexes         | Number  | Number | Floade     |  |
|  |                  |           |                   |                    |                   |       |                |                       |         |        |            |  |
| Boston — Continued.  Brass castings and brass finishing. | 66               | \$994.915 | \$311,499         | \$159.564          | \$718 76          | 666   | 1              | 666                   | 194     | 255    | \$585.940  |  |
| Brass ware,  | ۳                | 15,515    | 5,025             | 968'9              | 626.91            | 11    | 1              | 11                    | 2       | 14     | 19,333     |  |
| Bread and other bakery products,                         | 157              | 2,728,243 | 4,236,770         | 987,226            | 495.84            | 1,426 | 565            | 1,991                 | 1,734   | 2,215  | 7,995,889  |  |
| Canning and preserving, fish                             | 00               | 175,960   | 422,972           | 71,617             | 359.88            | 126   | 73             | 199                   | 06      | 356    | 582,739    |  |
| Carriages and wagons,                                    | 10               | 193,455   | 85,715            | 118,583            | 765.05            | 155   | I              | 155                   | 135     | 181    | 277,494    |  |
| Cleansing and polishing preparations,                    | ro               | 107,994   | 162,378           | 17,578             | 439.45            | . 19  | 21             | 40                    | 32      | 51     | 288,318    |  |
| Clothing, men's  | 138              | 6,604,350 | 7,909,082         | 2,758,484          | 650.13            | 2,159 | 2,084          | 4,243                 | 3,646   | 4,703  | 14,268,455 |  |
| Clothing, women's  | 109              | 2,351,984 | 4,130,701         | 1,801,370          | 519.73            | 1,081 | 2,385          | 3,466                 | 2,391   | 4,380  | 7,927,848  |  |
| Coffee and spice, roasting and grinding, .               | 12               | 2,227,966 | 4,461,084         | 206,242            | 597.80            | 199   | 146            | 345                   | 323     | 383    | 5,828,037  |  |
| Confectionery,   | 50               | 6,554,959 | 8,031,536         | 1,573,479          | 342.88            | 1,007 | 3,582          | 4,589                 | 3,646   | 5,698  | 12,199,584 |  |
| Copper, tin, and sheet-iron products,                    | 47               | 903,134   | 824,506           | 507,321            | 750.47            | 675   | H              | 929                   | 574     | 797    | 1,820,897  |  |
| Cordials and sirups,                                     | 9                | 246,618   | 364,726           | 40,638             | 483.79            | 51    | 33             | 84                    | 61      | 114    | 603,759    |  |
| Dyestuffs and extracts,                                  | 9                | 126,587   | 194,893           | 21,512             | 651.88            | 33    | 1              | 33                    | 26      | 38     | 277,207    |  |
| Electrical machinery, apparatus, and sup-                |                  |           |                   |                    |                   |       |                |                       |         |        |            |  |
| plies,   | 17               | 2,284,992 | 1,201,355         | 797,358            | 564.70            | 985   | 430            | 1,412                 | 1,178   | 1,621  | 2,977,672  |  |
| Electroplating,  | 13               | 51,995    | 24,204            | 57,195             | 817.07            | 70    | 1              | 70                    | 64      | 92     | 133,529    |  |
| Engraving and diesinking,                                | ∞                | 94,957    | 38,450            | 63,564             | 583.16            | 72    | 37             | 109                   | 101     | 114    | 158,443    |  |
| Fancy articles, not elsewhere specified.                 | 10               | 256.910   | 140.496           | 91.375             | 525.14            | 62    | 112            | 174                   | 109     | 9.69   | 369.785    |  |

| 419,687             | 1,438,710          | 7,508,315                            | 668,346    | 683,600                 | 2,078,337  | 256,997                    | 184,190                                    | 55.768                      | 187 758  |  | 579,398 | 1,444,844               |                                       | 130,421    | 024.486                                 | 607,277 | 211.744                       | 647,101                                 | 182,819                                 | 8.490.453     | 220,410        | 275,894                           | 2,615,617                      | 1,107,637              |
|---------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------------|------------|-------------------------|------------|----------------------------|--|-----------------------------|----------|--|---------|-------------------------|---------------------------------------|------------|---|---------|-------------------------------|---|---|---------------|----------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------|
| 48                  | 287                | 3,814                                | 254        | 599                     | 942        | 121                        | 125  | 23                          | 70       |  | 285     | 852                     |                                       | 40         | 488                                     | 275     | 182                           | 332                                     | 72                                      | 1.200         | 129            | 134                               | 1,083                          | 583                    |
| 37                  | 134                | 2,760                                | 80         | 160                     | 629        | 98                         | 83   | 31                          | 7.9      | !  | 226     | 691                     |                                       | 22         | 000                                     | 217     | 123                           | 225                                     | 35                                      | 1.014         | 111            | 101                               | 759                            | 341                    |
| 41                  | 199                | 3,245                                | 177        | 237                     | 810        | 104                        | 66   | 40                          | 83       | }  | 251     | 783                     | _                                     | 30         | 498                                     | 246     | 154                           | 276                                     | 48                                      | 1.105         | 122            | 116                               | 904                            | 448                    |
| 23                  | 99                 | 17                                   | 87         | 202                     | 51         | 4                          | 63   | 27                          | 10       | 2  | 78      | 720                     |                                       | 13         | 97                                      | 5.      | 108                           | 153                                     | 1                                       | 10            | 13             | -1                                | _                              | I                      |
| 18                  | 143                | 3,228                                | 06         | 30                      | 759        | 100                        | 26   | 13                          | 7.9      | !  | 173     | 63                      |                                       | 17         | 401                                     | 192     | 46                            | 123                                     | 48                                      | 1.095         | 109            | 115                               | 903                            | 448                    |
| 515.95              | 585.81             | 727.48                               | 860.38     | 428.63                  | 693.49     | 709.68                     | 831.87                                     | 439.15                      | 776 77   |  | 591.19  | 381.50                  |                                       | 553.53     | 681 30                                  | 656 06  | 484.19                        | 457.05                                  | 590.56                                  | 972.86        | 821.28         | 604.84                            | 761.26                         | 755.25                 |
| 21,154              | 116,576            | 2,360,665                            | 152,288    | 101,585                 | 561,725    | 73,807                     | 82,355                                     | 17,566                      | 63,695   | 200  | 148,389 | 298,712                 |                                       | 16,606     | 201 505                                 | 161.390 | 74.566                        | 126,146                                 | 28,347                                  | 1.075.012     | 100,196        | 70,161                            | 688,176                        | 338,352                |
| 277,517             | 628,107            | 2,573,367                            | 372,078    | 441,775                 | 915,694    | 113,008                    | 39,250                                     | 28,098                      | 60.656   |  | 248,379 | 863,028                 |                                       | 89,878     | 945 345                                 | 247.577 | 107,455                       | 333,556                                 | 123,395                                 | 2,888,732     | 57,301         | 111,939                           | 1,305,456                      | 459,123                |
| 196,505             | 621,899            | 6,896,620                            | 488,577    | 338,393                 | 907,507    | 114,734                    | 126,393                                    | 21,394                      | 141 163  |  | 129,965 | 486,606                 |                                       | 47,823     | 783 331                                 | 349,632 | 134,625                       | 348,476                                 | 180,619                                 | 13,498,702    | 180,952        | 111,805                           | 1,299,955                      | 862,192                |
| 9                   | 12                 | 114                                  | ==         | 2                       | 43         | 00                         | 11   | ಣ                           | 10       | }  | 21      | 00                      |                                       | 4          | Ξ                                       | 17      | 20                            | 13                                      | 7                                       | 50            | 9              | 14                                | 49                             | 13                     |
| Flavoring extracts, | Food preparations, | Foundry and machine-shop products, . | Fur goods, | Furnishing goods, men's | Furniture, | Gas and electric fixtures, | Glass, cutting, staining, and ornamenting, | Gloves and mittens, leather | Hardware | Hats and caps, other than felt, straw, and |         | Hosiery and knit goods, | House-furnishing goods, not elsewhere | specified, | Instruments professional and scientific |         | Jewelry and instrument cases. | Leather goods, not elsewhere specified, | Leather, tanned, curried, and finished, | Liquors, malt | Lithographing, | Looking-glass and picture frames, | Lumber, planing-mill products, | Marble and stone work, |

TABLE I. CAPITAL INVESTED, MATERIALS USED, WAGES PAID, WAGE-EARNERS, AND PRODUCT—1911—Continued. B. THE 33 CITIES: BY INDUSTRIES — Continued.

|   | Num              |           | Value of          | Amount             |   |       | WAGE-E         | WAGE-EARNERS EMPLOYED | MPLOYED |        |             |
|---|------------------|-----------|-------------------|--------------------|---|-------|----------------|-----------------------|---------|--------|-------------|
| CITIES AND INDUSTRIES.                          | ber of<br>Estab- | Capital   | Stock             | of Wages<br>Paid   | Average<br>Yearly                       | Av    | Average Number | Ser                   | 1       | 1      | Value of    |
|   | lish-<br>ments   | noose no  | Materials<br>Used | during<br>the Year | Earnings                                | Males | Females        | Both<br>Sexes         | Number  | Number | approx t    |
| $\textbf{Boston} \rightarrow \text{Continued}.$ |                  |           |                   |                    |   |       |                |                       |         |        |             |
| Mattresses and spring beds,                     | 19               | \$643,364 | \$955,489         | \$257,420          | \$524.28                                | 377   | 114            | 491                   | 432     | 571    | \$1,621,474 |
| Millinery and lace goods,                       | 46               | 1,062,805 | 1,373,682         | 479,456            | 393.64                                  | 203   | 1,015          | 1,218                 | 811     | 1,599  | 2,570,279   |
| Mineral and soda waters,                        | 18               | 612,249   | 466,133           | 109,779            | 722.23                                  | 149   | co             | 152                   | 103     | 234    | 1,112,977   |
| Models and patterns, not including paper        |                  |           |                   |                    |   |       |                |                       |         |        |             |
| patterns,                                       | 18               | 876,06    | 31,377            | 95,950             | 786.48                                  | 117   | ŗĊ             | 122                   | 103     | 142    | 210,723     |
| Mucilage and paste,                             | 4                | 91,605    | 180,068           | 14,286             | 793.67                                  | 16    | 2              | 18                    | 15      | 21     | 238,366     |
|   |                  |           |                   |                    |   |       |                |                       |         |        |             |
| Musical instruments and materials, not          |                  |           |                   |                    |   |       |                |                       |         |        |             |
| specified,                                      | 10               | 130,198   | 66,566            | 64,579             | 609.24                                  | 92    | 14             | 106                   | . 97    | 113    | 207,204     |
| Musical instruments, pianos,                    | 6                | 4,533,864 | 1,440,350         | 883,185            | 713.40                                  | 1,203 | 35             | 1,238                 | 1,024   | 1,441  | 3,170,998   |
| Musical instruments, piano and organ ma-        |                  |           |                   |                    |   |       |                |                       |         |        |             |
| terials,  | 5                | 65,138    | 39,869            | 23,567             | 620.18                                  | 38    | 1              | 38                    | 32      | 43     | 85,479      |
| Oil, not elsewhere specified,                   | 4                | 539,064   | 1,305,226         | 96,121             | 667.51                                  | 144   | 1              | 144                   | 135     | 155    | 1,602,410   |
| Paints,   | 7                | 690,847   | 620,357           | 70,652             | 535.24                                  | 121   | 11             | 132                   | 107     | 151    | 947,316     |
| D   | C                | 2000      | 004               | 1                  | * | Š     | 3              | 1                     |         | 3      | 1           |
| Faper goods, not elsewhere specified,           | 5                | 289,996   | 199,472           | 108,357            | 391,18                                  | 92    | 185            | 277                   | 147     | 461    | 451,795     |
| Patent medicines and compounds,                 | 26               | 954,204   | 1,295,580         | 248,026            | 470,64                                  | 237   | 290            | 222                   | 411     | 209    | 2,587,846   |
| Perfumery and cosmetics,                        | 70               | 475,438   | 361,096           | 59,439             | 430.72                                  | 43    | 95             | 138                   | 105     | 195    | 818,586     |
| Photo-engraving,                                | 00               | 220,145   | 86,428            | 224,952            | 767.75                                  | 256   | 37             | 293                   | 261     | 321    | 575,358     |
| Pickles, preserves, and sauces,                 | 6                | 653,210   | 1,011,052         | 107,209            | 525.53                                  | 109   | 95             | 204                   | 169     | 247    | 1,445,799   |

| 263,968             | 3,128,631                                | 148,034             | 373,723        | 90,346                                    | 064 042                                | 440 470             | 112,100                               | 959,288 |                                       | 706,485   | 368,695 | 152,696     | 106,174                          | 1,882,957                                 | 558,459 | 258,779                 | 3,664,565                                 | 62,625               | 354,280                         | 1,000,694            |  | 2,826,012 |           | 2,036,972 | 6,085,889                       |
|---------------------|--|---------------------|----------------|---|--|---------------------|---------------------------------------|---------|---------------------------------------|-----------|---------|-------------|----------------------------------|---|---------|-------------------------|---|----------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------------------------------|
| 158                 | 1,624                                    | 33                  | 135            | 29  | 473                                    | 0                   | 3                                     | 119     |                                       | 397       | 187     | 72          | 28                               | 09  | 74      | 119                     | 2,188                                     | 36                   | 196                             | 247                  |  | 1,085     | 100       | 206       | 2,863                           |
| 134                 | 1,279                                    | 30                  | 65             | 24  | 989                                    | 101                 | e e                                   | 101     |                                       | 179       | 131     | 41          | 45                               | 57  | 57      | 86                      | <br>1,821                                 | 32                   | 175                             | 360                  |  | 737       | Č         | 160       | 2,171                           |
| 146                 | 1,445                                    | 32                  | . 105          | 27  | 271                                    | 1 0                 | 90                                    | 112     |                                       | 271       | 174     | 53          | 52                               | 28  | 29      | 106                     | 1,985                                     | 33                   | 186                             | 442                  |  | 268       | ì         | 117       | 2,524                           |
| 1                   | 434                                      | 67                  | 1              | 14  | 193                                    |                     | 4                                     | 1       |                                       | 1         | 159     | 1           | 4                                | 1   | 9       | . 63                    | <br>61                                    | 1                    | 1                               | ŀ                    |  | 962       | 400       | 103       | 672                             |
| 146                 | 1,011                                    | 30                  | 105            | 13  | 948                                    | 2 4 1               | 64                                    | 112     |                                       | 271       | 15      | 53          | 48                               | 58  | 61      | 104                     | 1,924                                     | 33                   | 186                             | 442                  |  | 101       | 000       | 900       | 1,852                           |
| 723.19              | 694.98                                   | 743.66              | 808.43         | 508.74                                    | 514 88                                 | 600 90              | 00.000                                | 661.87  |                                       | 803.75    | 444.09  | 874.64      | 760.92                           | 817.98                                    | 604.40  | 717.56                  | 662.91                                    | 686.73               | 847.56                          | 747.51               |  | 384.29    | 700       | 420.24    | 801.76                          |
| 105,586             | 1,004,246                                | 23,797              | 84,885         | 13,736                                    | 191.019                                | 30 168              |                                       | 74,129  |                                       | 217,817   | 77,271  | 46,356      | 39,568                           | 47,443                                    | 40,495  | 190,97                  | 1,315,870                                 | 22,662               | 157,647                         | 330,400              |  | 344,711   | , OEO 026 | \$60'0ee  | 2,023,636                       |
| 107,947             | 946,046                                  | 49,664              | 153,648        | 48,860                                    | 544 188                                | 2 P                 | 010100                                | 741,087 |                                       | 333,468   | 145,583 | 64,374      | 36,213                           | 1,728,272                                 | 390,982 | 70,339                  | 1,328,779                                 | 8,168                | 83,398                          | 444,949              |  | 1,804,971 | 77        | 1,111,000 | 2,288,547                       |
| 263,801             | 1,808,348                                | 111,892             | 227,211        | 51,597                                    | 597.493                                | KA 402              | 001110                                | 173,480 |                                       | 454,482   | 190,743 | 49,061      | 44,325                           | 151,365                                   | 247,801 | 208,078                 | 4,385,005                                 | 21,826               | 148,047                         | 544,343              |  | 1,187,620 | 761 169   | 001,100   | 2,825,309                       |
| 7                   | 37                                       | ro                  | 6              | က   | <u>c</u>                               | 2                   | 3                                     | 12      |                                       | 12        | ro.     | <br>1-      | က                                | ~   | 15      | 6                       | 91  | 2                    | 9                               | 15                   |  | 6         | 7         | #1        | 93                              |
| Plumbers' supplies, | Printing and publishing, book and job, . | Printing materials, | Refrigerators, | Regalia and society badges and emblems, . | Rubber goods, not elsewhere specified. | Coddlows and homone | Sausage, not made in slaughtering and |         | Shipbuilding, wooden, including boat- | building, | Shirts, | Show cases, | Signs and advertising novelties, | Slaughtering and meat packing, wholesale, | Soap,   | Statuary and art goods, | <br>Steam fittings and heating apparatus, | Stencils and brands, | Stereotyping and electrotyping, | Structural ironwork, | Suspenders, garters, and elastic woven |           | · ·       | Illiwale, | Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes, |

TABLE I. CAPITAL INVESTED, MATERIALS USED, WAGES PAID, WAGE-EARNERS, AND PRODUCT-1911-Continued.

|  | a                                       | В. ТИЕ 33  | THE 33 CITIES: BY INDUSTRIES — Continued | BY IND             | CELKIES           | - Conti | nued.          |                       |          |        |            |
|--|---|------------|--|--------------------|-------------------|---------|----------------|-----------------------|----------|--------|------------|
|  | Num-                                    |            | Value of                                 | Amount             |                   |         | WAGE-E         | WAGE-EARNERS EMPLOYED | MPLOYED  |        |            |
| CITIES AND INDUSTRIES.                     | ber of<br>Estab-                        | Capital    | Stock                                    | of Wages<br>Paid   | Average<br>Yearly |         | Average Number | ber                   | Gwellord |        | Value of   |
|  | lish-<br>ments                          | nancant    | Materials<br>Used                        | during<br>the Year | Earnings          | Males   | Females        | Both<br>Sexes         | Number   | Number | rroance    |
| Boston — Concluded.                        |   |            |  |                    |                   |         |                |                       |          |        |            |
| Tools, not elsewhere specified,            | 13                                      | \$504,349  | \$375,647                                | \$197,023          | \$611.87          | 275     | 47             | 322                   | 286      | 351    | \$747,953  |
|  | 6                                       | 115,688    | 134,084                                  | 62,459             | 589.24            | 96      | 10             | 106                   | 08       | 125    | 304,171    |
|  | NO.                                     | 33,630     | 64,960                                   | 14,694             | 544.22            | 22      | S.             | 27                    | 24       | 28     | 99,800     |
| Wirework, including wire rope and cable, . | 2                                       | 53,345     | 54,761                                   | 43,469             | 648.79            | 64      | ಣ              | 29                    | 63       | 75     | 136,130    |
|  | 9                                       | 62,122     | 22,627                                   | 20,009             | 488.02            | 41      | 1              | 41                    | 29       | 29     | 72,116     |
|  | 226                                     | 32,070,659 | 33,692,963                               | 6,858,876          | 92.009            | 8,183   | 3,234          | 11,417                | 8,995    | 12,956 | 49,107,776 |
|  | 181                                     | 20,939,984 | 29,973,387                               | 10,433,913         | 645.14            | 11,730  | 4,443          | 16,173                | 14,335   | 17,744 | 48,804,570 |
|  | 12                                      | 182,674    | 226,054                                  | 35,595             | 889.88            | 36      | 4              | 40                    | 36       | 41     | 484,578    |
|  | ======================================= | 1,128,545  | 1,832,013                                | 332,949            | 451.76            | 491     | 246            | 737                   | 671      | 820    | 2,432,780  |
|  | 33                                      | 1,752,127  | 3,334,295                                | 508,484            | 525.29            | 585     | 383            | 896                   | 773      | 1,156  | 4,450,865  |
|  | 32                                      | 13,700,936 | 21,446,127                               | 8,209,622          | 665.07            | 8,976   | 3,368          | 12,344                | 10,996   | 13,346 | 34,975,333 |
|  | 5                                       | 209,503    | 137,178                                  | 92,874             | 427.99            | 64      | 153            | 217                   | 208      | 226    | 312,524    |
|  | 4                                       | 167,178    | 135,298                                  | 36,042             | 621.41            | 58      | ı              | 22                    | 75       | 7.1    | 208.885    |
| products,                                  | 10                                      | 48,688     | 206,216                                  | 53,362             | 820.95            | 65      | ı              | 65                    | 61       | 89     | 350,222    |
|  | co                                      | 32,285     | 11,697                                   | 15,443             | 772.15            | 20      | ı              | 20                    | 16       | 24     | 45,002     |
|  | 9                                       | 73,939     | 24,814                                   | 64,302             | 868.95            | 74      | ı              | 74                    | 89       | 79     | 142,455    |
| Foundry and machine-shop products, .       | 6                                       | 356,011    | 94,565                                   | 126,431            | 730.82            | 173     | 1              | 173                   | 157      | 202    | 384,291    |
|  |   |            |  |                    |                   |         |                |                       |          |        |            |

TABLE I. CAPITAL INVESTED, MATERIALS USED, WAGES PAID, WAGE-EARNERS, AND PRODUCT-1911-Continued. THE 33 CITIES: BY INDUSTRIES — Continued.

|  | Num-             |            | Value of          | Amount                                  |                                 |        | WAGE-E         | WAGE-EARNERS EMPLOYED | 4PLOYED   |        |              |
|--|------------------|------------|-------------------|---|---------------------------------|--------|----------------|-----------------------|-----------|--------|--------------|
| CITIES AND INDUSTRIES,   | ber of<br>Estab- | Capital    | Stock             | of Wages<br>Paid                        | Average<br>Yearly               | Ave    | Average Number | er                    | Quee Heat | 1      | Value of     |
|  | lish-<br>ments   | <u>.</u>   | Materials<br>Used | during<br>the Year                      | Earnings                        | Males  | Females        | Both                  | Number    | Number | roance       |
| 1.10   | -                |            | 000               | 000000000000000000000000000000000000000 | 0 0                             | 3      |                |                       | 2         | 2      |              |
| Chelsea.   | 11               | 19         | \$10,978,753      | \$5,722,030                             | \$078.51                        | 4,597  | 1,839          | 984.9                 | 6,335     | 7,192  | \$18,409,548 |
| Boots and shoes,   |                  | 1,524,321  | 3,180,629         | 1,281,993                               | 516.06                          | 1,560  | 930            | 2,490                 | 2,090     | 2,698  | 5,048,105    |
| Boxes, fancy and paper   | 4                | 174,593    | 128,177           | 69,392                                  | 383,38                          | 19     | 120            | 181                   | 123       | 225    | 262,691      |
| Bread and other bakery products,   | . 10             | 67,329     | 109,369           | 43,042                                  | 812.11                          | 53     | 1              | 53                    | 53        | 55     | 213,850      |
| Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes,  | . 5              | 12,968     | 13,794            | 12,638                                  | 601.81                          | 14     | 2              | 21                    | 17        | 25     | 44,122       |
| Other industries,  | . 51             | 7.302,372  | 7,546,784         | 2,311,965                               | 626.38                          | 2,909  | 782            | 3,691                 | 3,052     | 4,189  | 12,840,775   |
|  |                  |            |                   |   |                                 |        |                |                       |           |        | •            |
| Chicopee.  | 67               | 18,317,118 | 13,462,961        | 3,817,256                               | 525.36                          | 5,262  | 2,004          | 7,266                 | 6,419     | 8,270  | 19,979,705   |
| Bread and other bakery products, .   | 7                | 52,642     | 65,727            | 18,187                                  | 627.14                          | 29     | 1              | 50                    | 29        | 30     | 121,456      |
| Brick and tile,  | 4                | 120,200    | 21,551            | 36,200                                  | 532,35                          | 89     | 1              | 89                    | 43        | 135    | 77,500       |
| Other industries,  | . 31             | 18,144,276 | 12,375,683        | 3,762,869                               | 524.88                          | 5,165  | 2,004          | 7,169                 | 6,347     | 8,105  | 19,780,749   |
| THE STATE OF THE S | -                | *** 000 00 | 1 600 000         | 1 600 151                               | 700<br>700<br>700<br>700<br>700 | 4000   | 200            | 6 2 2 3               | 0000      | 0 000  | 140 0010     |
| roducts.   | <u></u>          |            | 26.814            | 7.016                                   | 701.60                          | 1001   | 2 1            | 10,00                 | 10        | 11     | 48.000       |
| cts,   | 4                |            | 65,720            | 71,161                                  | 613,46                          | . 116  | 1              | 116                   | 93        | 142    | 181,194      |
| Other industries,  | . 37             | 22,841,584 | 4,540,836         | 1,529,977                               | 625.50                          | 2,141  | 302            | 2,446                 | 2,103     | 2,825  | 8,937,077    |
| E Constant   | 910              | 01 701 021 | 067 810 88        | 19 565 190                              | 905 93                          | 10 001 | 11 510         | 01 011                | 000000    | 00000  | 70 077 TO    |
| TOTAL ANTE ANTE  | 01%              | 140        | 00,010,400        | 004,000,01                              | 000.000                         | 411401 | 14,040         | 410140                | 000,000   | 20,000 | 000,110,000  |
| Bread and other bakery products, .   | . 56             | 177,564    | 385,066           | 89,929                                  | 620.20                          | 145    | i              | 145                   | 145       | 146    | 636,309      |
| Copper, tin, and sheet-iron products,  | 9 .              | 53,248     | 62,885            | 29,966                                  | 651.43                          | 46     | 1              | 46                    | 45        | 48     | 127,756      |
|  |                  |            |                   |   |                                 |        |                |                       |           |        |              |

| 97,240 44,048,128 330.820       | 1,047,089                          | 254,150<br>98,618  | 85,941 | 11,551,485        | 24,123,657 | 195,629                          | 59,673         | 5,238,082     | 1,584,420                            | 000'09                         | 55,604                 | 18,050                   | 33,036                          | 74,224                   | 16,804,939        | 7,557,314   | 217,673                    | 156,740                          |
|---------------------------------|------------------------------------|--|--------|-------------------|------------|----------------------------------|----------------|---------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------|-------------|----------------------------|----------------------------------|
| 67<br>30,526<br>164             | 740                                | 57<br>136  | 13     | 6,126             | 9,914      | 46                               | 18             | 3,273         | 973                                  | 30                             | 91                     | 00                       | 17                              | 62                       | 5,396             | 2,386       | 95                         | 48                               |
| 59<br>22,995<br>150             | 596                                | 54   | 11     | 4,233             | 7,605      | 40                               | 15             | 2,578         | 683                                  | 24                             | 22                     | 4                        | 15                              | . 50                     | 4,174             | 1,480       | 53                         | 41                               |
| 64 27,977                       | 999                                | 91   | 12     | 5,101             | 8,812      | 42                               | 16             | 2,962         | 813                                  | 27                             | 55                     | 9                        | 16                              | 54                       | 4,821             | 1,920       | 73                         | 44                               |
| 13,174                          | . 88                               | 1 1  | 1      | 1,189             | 2,652      | -                                | 5              | 1,427         | -                                    | ı                              | - 1                    | 1                        | හ                               | 63                       | 1,213             | 909         | 2                          | 12                               |
| 51<br>14,803                    | 578                                | 91   | 11     | 3,912             | 091'9      | 41                               | ==             | 1,535         | 812                                  | 27                             | 55                     | 9                        | 13                              | 52                       | 3,608             | 1,414       | 7.1                        | 37                               |
| 296.98<br>378.03<br>346.70      | 530.61                             | 779.15   | 564.25 | 456.67            | 516.14     | 636.43                           | 569.38         | 418.08        | 624.37                               | 682.70                         | 646.20                 | 646.67                   | 695.56                          | 443.07                   | 554.56            | 492.63      | 750.60                     | 619.32                           |
| 19,007<br>10,576,246<br>55,472  | 353,384                            | 40,516   | 6,771  | 2,329,453         | 4,548,264  | 26,730                           | 9,110          | 1,238,349     | 507,610                              | 18,433                         | 35,541                 | 3,880                    | 11,129                          | 23,926                   | 2,673,556         | 945,842     | 54,794                     | 27,250                           |
| 58,911<br>30,046,370<br>216.812 | 428,949                            | 17,565   | 64,111 | 6,558,310         | 15,197,816 | 123,795                          | 26,582         | 3,500,810     | 498,350                              | 27,975                         | 12,428                 | 7,740                    | 11,927                          | 18,464                   | 10,969,745        | 6,260,509   | 113,865                    | 105,429                          |
| 81,189<br>64,540,279<br>318,543 | 1,025,471                          | 70,927   | 11,356 | 18,360,253        | 19,935,763 | 37,024                           | 17,990         | 5,183,904     | 1,580,233                            | 34,507                         | 59,936                 | 14,250                   | 15,160                          | 22,066                   | 12,970,693        | 5,162,204   | 290,367                    | 50,162                           |
| 4 14 4                          | 31                                 | 2  | 9      | 28                | 109        | 13                               | က              | 9             | 20                                   | က                              | ಣ                      | හ                        | -1                              | හ                        | 48                | 7.9         | 5                          | ಣ                                |
| Cordage and twine,              | Foundry and machine-shop products, | Lumber, planing-min products, Marble and stone work, Sausage, not made in slaughtering and |        | Other industries, | Fitchburg. | Bread and other bakery products, | Confectionery, | Cotton goods, | Foundry and machine-shop products, . | Lumber, planing-mill products, | Marble and stone work, | Mineral and soda waters, | Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes, | Wood, turned and carved, | Other industries, | Gloucester. | Awnings, tents, and sails, | Bread and other bakery products, |

TABLE I. CAPITAL INVESTED, MATERIALS USED, WAGES PAID, WAGE-EARNERS, AND PRODUCT-1911-Continued.

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|                                      | Num-             |             | Value of          | Amount                    |                   |           | WAGE-E         | WAGE-EARNERS EMPLOYED | MPLOYED |        |             |
| CITIES AND INDUSTRIES,               | ber of<br>Estab- | Capital     | Stock             | of Wages<br>Paid          | Average<br>Yearly | An        | Average Number | ier                   | 1       |        | Value of    |
|                                      | lish-<br>ments   | Dagga       | Materials<br>Used | during<br>the Year        | Earnings          | Males     | Females        | Both<br>Sexes         | Number  | Number | Product     |
| Gloucester — Concluded.              |                  |             |                   |                           |                   |           |                |                       |         |        |             |
|                                      | 16               | \$3,064,265 | \$3,590,172       | \$501,298                 | \$470.26          | 835       | 231            | 1,066                 | 785     | 1,336  | \$4,698,940 |
|                                      | 10               | 103,616     | 72,266            | 33,675                    | 343.62            | 27        | 11             | 86                    | 9       | 138    | 141,398     |
| Foundry and machine-shop products,   | 70               | 40,618      | 12,379            | 14,200                    | 645.45            | 22        | 1              | 22                    | 20      | 24     | 40,592      |
| including bost                       | ಣ                | 33,575      | 2,220             | 17,680                    | 570.32            | 31        | ł              | 31                    | 24      | 42     | 31,322      |
|                                      | Ξ                | 108,630     | 34,989            | 25,903                    | 740.09            | 35        | 1              | 35                    | 25      | 46     | 88,385      |
| Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes,      | 20               | 6,220       | 8,699             | 080'9                     | 2909.02           | 11        | _              | 12                    | 6       | 14     | 22,100      |
|                                      | 26               | 1,664,751   | 1,320,490         | 264,962                   | 491.58            | 345       | 194            | 539                   | 458     | 642    | 2,160,164   |
|                                      | 316              | 15,658,377  | 22,949,307        | 7,679,722                 | 597.04            | 8,556     | 7.307          | 12.863                | 9.709   | 16.355 | 37.793.125  |
|                                      | 20               | 2,193,981   | 4,188,637         | 339,021                   | 506.76            | 502       | 167            | 699                   | 493     | 908    | 5,227,661   |
|                                      | 63               | 1,547,534   | 2,220,189         | 467,173                   | 499.12            | 750       | 186            | 936                   | 929     | 1,206  | 3,503,761   |
|                                      | 120              | 8,148,597   | 12,919,168        | 5,778,020                 | 621.83            | 5,798     | 3,494          | 9,292                 | 7,020   | 11,851 | 22,898,656  |
|                                      | ∞                | 166,125     | 165,790           | 103,682                   | 531.70            | 92        | 103            | 195                   | 169     | 221    | 358,275     |
|                                      | n                | 361,435     | 254,880           | 93,883                    | 555.52            | 128       | 41             | 169                   | 123     | 210    | 472,122     |
| Bread and other bakery products,     | 10               | 34,765      | 127,250           | 31,909                    | 693.67            | 45        | -              | 46                    | 46      | 46     | 218,923     |
| Foundry and machine-shop products, . | 9                | 81,847      | 23,774            | 50,431                    | 681.50            | 74        | 1              | 74                    | 54      | 96     | 113,457     |
|                                      |                  |             |                   |                           |                   |           |                |                       |         |        |             |

| 91,375   | 4,901,773         | 1,323,355                          | 2,010,179                          | 13,626,845           | 1,301,568 | 35,466  | 1,440,884                                    | 121,017                         | 21,928,483        | 65,878,126 | 562,700                          | 165,327 | 7,997,061     | 1,391,079                          | 100,348  | 41,507,774<br>14,153,837                    |
|--|-------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------|-----------|---|--|---------------------------------|-------------------|------------|----------------------------------|---------|---------------|------------------------------------|--|---|
| 47   | 1,863             | 693                                | 1,413                              | 4,861                | 346       | 11  | 594  | 75                              | 10,606            | 31,772     | 129                              | 87      | 5,842         | 881                                | 6  | 19,892 4,932                                |
| 34   | 1,090             | 647                                | 985                                | 4,463                | 278       | 10  | 476  | 63                              | 8,762             | 22,892     | 105                              | 09      | 4,481         | 634                                | 6  | 13,868                                      |
| 9  | 1,437             | 668                                | 1,174                              | 4,685                | 316       | =   | 531  | 20                              | 9,655             | 27,649     | 118                              | 74      | 5,286         | 744                                | 6  | 17,058<br>4,360                             |
|  | 314               | 242                                | 10                                 | 1,947                | 88        | - 1   | 256  | 17                              | 4,924             | 10,388     | 13                               | 53      | 2,513         | 7.5                                | 1  | 6,862                                       |
| 39   | 1,123             | 426                                | 1,164                              | 2,738                | 228       | 11  | 275  | 53                              | 4,731             | 17,261     | 105                              | 72      | 2,773         | 699                                | 6  | 3,437                                       |
| 742.95   | 545.82            | 522.90<br>690.06                   | 649.98                             | 504.82               | 568.90    | 629.36  | 475.09                                       | 266.07                          | 477.31            | 441.53     | 648.53                           | 654.51  | 410.35        | 582.53                             | 753.22   | 426.43<br>504.49                            |
| 28,975   | 784,338           | 349,296                            | 763,072                            | 2,365,073            | 179,773   | 6,923   | 252,275                                      | 39,622                          | 4,608,468         | 12,207,829 | 76,526                           | 48,434  | 2,169,121     | 433,401                            | 6,779  | 7,274,013                                   |
| 18,207   | 3,028,091         | 664,429                            | 844,560                            | 8,304,962            | 924,030   | 22,140  | 751,569                                      | 44,229                          | 12,469,025        | 43,146,152 | 348,913                          | 63,389  | 5,014,266     | 655,533                            | 82,087   | 27,610,471<br>9,371,493                     |
| 31,527   | 3,088,250         | 991,607                            | 2,692,782                          | 13,542,941           | 763,353   | 24,620  | 959,924                                      | 54,151                          | 22,422,558        | 85,944,763 | 230,627                          | 141,204 | 9,807,893     | 1,247,158                          | 28,450   | 62,468,867<br>12,020,564                    |
| 00 -4  | 132               | 4 17                               | 14                                 | 22                   | හෙ        | က   | 9  | 14                              | 45                | 131        | 24                               | 9       | ĸ             | 22                                 | ಣ  | 12 59                                       |
| Models and patterns, not including paper patterns, | Other industries, | Bookbinding and blank-book making, | Foundry and machine-shop products, | Paper and wood pulp, |           | Sausage, not made in slaughtering and<br>meat-packing establishments, | Stationery goods, not elsewhere specified, . | Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes, | Other industries, | Lawrence.  | Bread and other bakery products, |         | Cotton goods. | Foundry and machine-shop products, | Sausage, not made in slaughtering and meat-packing establishments, | Woolen and worsted goods, Other industries, |

TABLE I. CAPITAL INVESTED, MATERIALS USED, WAGES PAID, WAGE-EARNERS, AND PRODUCT-1911-Continued.

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|                       | Value of               | Product            |     | \$55,653,413 | 2,979,927        | 289,793                | 619,052               | 673,236                          | 49,530                | 30,700         | 89,387                                  | 24,044,615    | 3,386,462                            | 252,367                        |   | 1,007,360                       | 55,197                          | 102,193                                    | 301,393                  | 4,500,494                 | 17,271,707        |      | 72,580,443 | 540,830   | 7,893,960                |
|-----------------------|------------------------|--------------------|-----|--------------|------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------|---|---------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------|---|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|--|--------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|------|------------|-----------|--------------------------|
|                       |                        | Greatest<br>Number |     | 84,379       | 2,008            | 332                    | 318                   | 178                              | 36                    | 14             | 55                                      | 14,270        | 2,773                                | 123                            |   | 342                             | 27                              | 83   | 359                      | 2,679                     | 10,782            |      | 88,488     | 53        | 982                      |
| TPLOYED               |                        | Smallest           |     | 82,579       | 971              | 123                    | 225                   | 164                              | 27                    | 7              | 38                                      | 11,654        | 1,500                                | 94                             |   | 130                             | 23                              | 22   | 251                      | 1,752                     | 8,563             |      | \$3,008    | 47        | 108                      |
| WAGE-EARNERS EMPLOYED | er                     | Both               |     | 20,226       | 1,480            | 213                    | . 271                 | 172                              | 32                    | 10             | 45                                      | 13,429        | 2,082                                | 101                            |   | 187                             | 23                              | 69   | 291                      | 2,223                     | 9,592             |      | 488,884    | 48        | 838                      |
| WAGE-E                | Average Number         | Females            |     | 13,008       | 208              | 139                    | ļ                     | 15                               | 1                     |                | 1                                       | 6,266         | 19                                   | 1                              |   | 78                              | -                               | 12   | 1                        | 1,207                     | 4,762             |      | 8,364      | 2         | 183                      |
|                       | Ave                    | Males              | 3   | 17,218       | 972              | 74                     | 271                   | 157                              | 32                    | 6              | 45                                      | 7,163         | 2,063                                | 107                            |   | 109                             | 22                              | 22   | 291                      | 1,016                     | 4,830             |      | 19,860     | 46        | 655                      |
|                       | Average<br>Yearly      | Earnings           |     | 2430.09      | 432.43           | 451.05                 | 495.97                | 644.19                           | 631.34                | 478.10         | 594.89                                  | 412.02        | 562.27                               | 654.97                         |   | 498.25                          | 456.52                          | 450.45                                     | 375.27                   | 445.62                    | 414.49            |      | 611.07     | 798.81    | 522.36                   |
| Amount                | of Wages<br>Paid       | during<br>the Year | 1   | \$12,010,147 | 639,990          | 96,074                 | 134,407               | 110,801                          | 20,203                | 4,781          | 26,770                                  | 5,533,080     | 1,170,643                            | 70,082                         |   | 93,172                          | 10,500                          | 29,011                                     | 109,203                  | 990,610                   | 3,975,820         |      | 17,246,767 | 38,343    | 437,741                  |
| Value of              | Stock                  | Materials<br>Used  | 000 | 999,020,229  | 1,987,482        | 126,198                | 432,975               | 389,994                          | 14,659                | 11,300         | 29,426                                  | 15,218,581    | 1,482,278                            | 127,929                        |   | 264,365                         | 23,870                          | 46,185                                     | 118,940                  | 2,616,880                 | 9,735,604         | 0    | 39,504,081 | 289,726   | 6,573,622                |
|                       | Capital                | Thvested           | 200 | 196,482,000  | 1,044,216        | 257,473                | 395,336               | 181,946                          | 32,465                | 11,000         | 40,572                                  | 25,714,165    | 3,967,120                            | 229,594                        | 1 | 1,087,529                       | 26,197                          | 57,425                                     | 286,936                  | 5,001,211                 | 16,961,782        | 1000 | 53,087,287 | 156,218   | 2,672,048                |
| Num-                  | ber of<br>Estab-       | lish-<br>ments     | 0   | 2022         | 6                | 4                      | ∞                     | 33                               | 4                     | 4              | 9 .                                     | 8             | 28                                   | 00                             | • | 3                               | 10                              | က  | က                        | 11                        | 90                | 9    | 879        | 14        | 49                       |
|                       | CITIES AND INDUSTRIES. |                    | 11  | •            | Boots and shoes, | Boxes, fancy and paper | Boxes, wooden packing | Bread and other bakery products, | Carriages and wagons, | Confectionery, | Copper, tin, and sheet-iron products, . | Cotton goods, | Foundry and machine-shop products, . | Lumber, planing-mill products, | - | Fatent medicines and compounds, | Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes, | Wirework, including wire rope and cable, . | Wood, turned and carved, | Woolen and worsted goods, | Other industries, | -    | ryuu.      | Blacking, | Boot and shoe cut stock, |

| Boxes, wooden packing  Bread and other bakery products,  Carriages and wagons,  Confectionery,  Foundry and machine-shop products,  Lasts,  Leather, tanned, curried, and finished,  Lumber, planing-mill products,  Models and patterns, not including paper patterns,  Printing and publishing, book and job, | 4 8 8 8 8 8 8 9 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 | 13,830,150<br>191,191<br>214,115<br>122,554<br>24,180<br>39,118<br>707,576<br>2,527,796<br>2,627,796<br>200,479 | 18,335,040<br>195,622<br>253,324<br>365,308<br>22,680<br>35,357<br>143,867<br>128,141<br>3,478,469<br>219,181 | 8,911,698<br>104,192<br>116,349<br>98,870<br>17,200<br>7,822<br>211,473<br>138,962<br>459,211<br>74,625<br>67,182<br>78,009 | 646.85<br>474.55<br>681.86<br>781.82<br>558.71<br>724.22<br>735.25<br>482.36<br>753.79 | 8,143<br>91<br>121<br>138<br>22<br>10<br>292<br>189<br>952<br>953<br>954 | 5,634<br>127<br>101<br>7<br>7<br>6<br>4<br>4<br>4<br>4<br>101<br>101<br>101<br>101<br>101<br>101<br>101<br>101 | 18,777<br>218<br>222<br>145<br>22<br>22<br>292<br>169<br>962<br>962<br>963 | 10,076 10,076 204 137 15 10 251 1745 778 69             | 16,497<br>249<br>251<br>152<br>29<br>17<br>342<br>216<br>1,169<br>1,169<br>1,164 | 23,526,669<br>430,763<br>455,159<br>614,945<br>71,425<br>58,093<br>596,533<br>426,851<br>4,725,597<br>359,986<br>224,430<br>263,257 |
|---|--|---|---|---|--|--|--|--|---|--|---|
|   | 55 55 58 55 58 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 5               | 3,641<br>10,641,444<br>7,276,289<br>7,276,289<br>2,197,550<br>2,197,550<br>1,781,996                            | 4,271<br>7,506,390<br>8,976,148<br>3,976,148<br>6,329,084<br>5,329,084<br>1,471,204<br>1,471,204              | 2,242<br>6,053,494<br>1,805,437<br>1,305,437<br>1,899,908<br>1,899,908<br>332,401   | 747.33<br>589.66<br>480.65<br>480.65<br>532.78<br>612.16                               | 3<br>8,259<br>1,277<br>1,277<br>2,399<br>2,399<br>4,87<br>487            | 2,007<br>1,439<br>1,167<br>1,167<br>56   | 3<br>10,266<br>2,716<br>2,716<br>3,568<br>3,566<br>543                     | 9,546<br>8,444<br>2,444<br>2,955<br>2,955<br>435<br>435 | 2,973<br>2,973<br>2,973<br>4,214<br>4,214<br>4,214<br>679                        | 10,829<br>19,382,405<br>7,925,616<br>7,925,616<br>7,995,217<br>7,995,217<br>2,148,306   |

TABLE I. CAPITAL INVESTED, MATERIALS USED, WAGES PAID, WAGE-EARNERS, AND PRODUCT—1911—Continued.

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|   | Num-             |             | Value of          | Amount             |                   |          | WAGE-EA        | WAGE-EARNERS EMPLOYED | IPLOVED |        |             |
| CITIES AND INDUSTRIES.                  | ber of<br>Estab- | Capital     | Stock             | of Wages<br>Paid   | Average<br>Yearly | Av       | Average Number | )er                   |         |        | Value of    |
|   | lish-<br>ments   |             | Materials<br>Used | during<br>the Year | Earnings          | Males    | Females        | Both                  | Number  | Number | reduce      |
| Melrose.                                | 13               | \$2,134,134 | \$1,607,274       | \$494,643          | \$473.34          | 197      | 789            | 1,045                 | 888     | 1.270  | \$2.654.024 |
| All industries,                         | 13               | 2,134,134   | 1,607,274         | 494,643            | 473.34            | 461      | 584            | 1,045                 | 888     | 1,270  | 2,654,024   |
| New Bedford.                            | 168              | 80,511,266  | 35,415,163        | 14,101,955         | 462.25            | 18.212   | 12.295         | 30.507                | 26.711  | 181 78 | 56 721 318  |
| Bread and other bakery products,        | 37               | 390,991     | 588,179           | 150,464            | 526.10            | 228      | 58             | 286                   | 266     | 300    | 1.011.466   |
| Copper, tin, and sheet-iron products, . | ಣ                | 7,429       | 9,260             | 9,498              | 730.62            | 13       | 1              | 13                    | 12      | 15     | 30,094      |
| Cotton goods,                           | 30               | 73,005,429  | 28,803,175        | 11,489,402         | 444.65            | 14,331   | 11,508         | 25,839                | 22,547  | 28,915 | 44,701,798  |
| Foundry and machine-shop products, .    | 14               | 257,838     | 138,250           | 162,924            | 636.42            | 238      | 18             | 256                   | 244     | 288    | 372,241     |
| Lumber, planing-mill products,          | 9                | 93,654      | 142,222           | 56,053             | 675.34            | 83       | 1              | 83                    | 74      | 66     | 243,644     |
| Monuments and tombstones,               | 4                | 12,406      | 8,775             | 7,710              | 856.67            | 0        | 1              | 6                     | 6       | 6      | 24,816      |
| Oil, not elsewhere specified,           | ಣ                | 629,146     | 760,299           | 34,308             | 504.53            | 59       | 6              | 89                    | 59      | 74     | 870,848     |
| Sausage, not made in slaughtering and   |                  |             |                   |                    |                   |          |                |                       |         |        |             |
| meat-packing establishments,            | 4                | . 35,420    | 200,543           | 17,393             | 96'899            | 26       | ı              | 26                    | 26      | 27     | 234,568     |
| Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes,         | 4                | 11,767      | 23,045            | 7,231              | 556.23            | 6        | 4              | 13                    | 12      | 13     | 44,130      |
| Other industries,                       | 63               | 6,067,186   | 4,741,415         | 2,166,972          | 553.65            | 3,216    | 869            | 3,914                 | 3,462   | 4,391  | 8,887,713   |
| Newburyport,                            | 67               | 608,686,7   | 4,115,333         | 1,633,335          | 521.50            | 2,073    | 1.059          | 8.132                 | 2.560   | 3.689  | 7.387.131   |
| Boot and shoe findings,                 | 4                | 55,568      | 110,561           | 9,253              | 440.62            | 16       | 10             | 21                    | 17      | 27     | 188,646     |
| Boots and shoes,                        | 6                | 1,620,467   | 1,929,459         | 968,396            | 524.59            | 1,084    | 762            | 1,846                 | 1,394   | 2,266  | 3,559,807   |
|   | ಣ                | 23,298      | 24,399            | 20,070             | 393.53            | 15       | 36             | 51                    | 48      | 54     | 54,656      |
| Bread and other bakery products,        | -                | 144,021     | 160,644           | 37,814             | 497.55            | 42       | 34             | 92                    | 65      | 07     | 327,604     |

| 98,560<br>3,157,858                                  | 5,745,660               | 9,506,803<br>685,802<br>313,629   | 74,382<br>1,832,472<br>6,600,518            | 7,564,461                                     | 535,742<br>33,461<br>6,800,317   | 17,958,959<br>167,563<br>464,460<br>129,235<br>3,356,210<br>13,841 401  | 17,587,223<br>577,081<br>860,373                                  |
|--|-------------------------|---|---|---|--|---|---|
| 1,170  | 2,698                   | 5,629<br>209<br>188   | 970<br>4,200                                | 3,733   | 455<br>20<br>3,214   | 8,639<br>43<br>211<br>52<br>2,216<br>6,117  | 7,191<br>298<br>599   |
| 52   | 2,097                   | 4,225   | 593<br>3,238                                | 2,894   | 359<br>17<br>2,481   | 6,552<br>40<br>166<br>36<br>1,497<br>4,813  | 5,074<br>240<br>414   |
| 59 1,079   | 2,378                   | 5,046<br>203<br>176   | 49<br>795<br>3,822                          | 3,353   | 416<br>18<br>2,879   | 7,482<br>40<br>188<br>44<br>1,876<br>5,334  | 6,333<br>265<br>508   |
| 221  | 727                     | 1,608   | 311<br>1,207                                | 1,172   | 18<br>-<br>1,154   | 1,993<br>-<br>-<br>682<br>1,311   | 479   |
| 58   | 1,651                   | 3,437   | 484 2,615                                   | 2,181   | 398<br>18<br>1,725   | 6,489<br>40<br>188<br>44<br>1,194<br>4,023  | 5,854<br>265<br>508   |
| 690.73   | 510.25                  | 487.51  | 483.60<br>485.56                            | 603.85  | 613.82<br>618.56<br>518.76   | 623.27<br>770.83<br>712.96<br>889.73<br>490.04<br>663.66  | 692.63<br>674.48<br>735.22  |
| 40,753   | 1,213,380               | 2,459,506<br>85,772<br>109,185  | 384,459<br>1,855,825                        | 1,784,148                                     | 255,351<br>11,134<br>1,493,509   | 4,663,302<br>30,833<br>134,037<br>39,148<br>919,307<br>3,539,977  | 4,386,457<br>178,738<br>373,493                                   |
| 32,994<br>1,857,276                                  | 3,475,682               | 6,347,361<br>427,420<br>98,558  | 1,150,163<br>3,638,231                      | 3,662,077                                     | 12,917   | 8,072,266<br>96,224<br>200,134<br>43,373<br>1,835,646<br>5,896,889  | 10,616,892<br>135,852<br>164,593                                  |
| 67,866<br>3,078,589                                  | 6,599,130               | 11,797,994<br>227,045<br>352,887  | 1,485,304                                   | 9,607,096                                     | 15,477<br>9,054,150  | 11,994,819<br>73,350<br>350,457<br>132,726<br>2,723,443<br>8,654,843  | 13,084,218<br>1,993,214<br>1,183,928                              |
| 3 22   | 37                      | 3 L 4 G   | 21  | . 60  | 34   | 48<br>11<br>3<br>5<br>7   | 157<br>6<br>24  |
|  |                         | ts,   |   |   |  |   | ts,   |
| Foundry and machine-shop products, Other industries, | Newton. All industries, | North Adams.  Bread and other bakery products, . Foundry and machine-shop products, Tobacco, givers and eigenselves | Woolen and worsted goods, Other industries, | Northampton. Bread and other bakery products, | Cuerty and edge tools, Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes, Other industries, | Pittsfield.  Bread and other bakery products, . Foundry and machine-shop products, Lumber, planing-mill products, . Woolen and worsted goods, | Quincy. Foundry and machine-shop products, Marble and stone work, |

TABLE I. CAPITAL INVESTED, MATERIALS USED, WAGES PAID, WAGE-EARNERS, AND PRODUCT-1911-Continued.

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| Number   Part of Livested   Pa |                 | 1  |       |             |                   |                    |                   |       |            |               |         |         |             |
|--|-----------------|----|-------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------|------------|---------------|---------|---------|-------------|
| Parish   |                 |    | Num-  |             | Value of          | Amount             |                   |       | WAGE-E     | ARNERS EA     | TPLOYED |         |             |
| lod.         Materials         durings         Males         Females         Both<br>Sexes         Number           lod.         10.         \$1,275,981         \$616,450         \$849,993         \$777.67         1,093         —         1,093         S25           lod.         1         4         \$6,527,267         9,677,917         2,070,003         668.02         3,967         479         4,446         3,580           lod.         1         2         8,587,267         9,677,917         2,070,003         668.02         3,967         479         4,446         3,580           lod.         1         2         8,587,267         9,677,917         2,070,003         668.02         3,967         479         4,446         3,580           lod.         1         2         8,587,267         9,524,296         3,180,493         491.37         4,240         3,144         3,580           lod.         1         1         2         1,448,427         66.8.02         3,967         4,446         3,580           lod.         1         3         1,974,544         1,75,907         1,359,79         32,158         1,788         1,788         1,788         1,788         1,788   | JETRIES.        |    | Stab- | Capital     | Stock             | of Wages<br>Paid   | Average<br>Yearly | Av    | erage Numb | er            |         |         | Value of    |
| led  |                 |    | nents |             | Materials<br>Used | during<br>the Year | Earnings          | Males | Females    | Both<br>Sexes | Number  |         | Froduct     |
| 96         \$1,275,981         \$616,450         \$849,903         \$777.67         1,093         —         1,093         2.5            4         43,828         22,080         14,230         677.62         21         —         21         1.5            2         8,587,267         9,677,917         2,970,003         668,02         21         —         21         1.5            124         8,587,267         9,577,917         2,970,003         668,02         21,24         4746         4,446         3,580            12         8,587,267         9,537,29         3,150,493         491,37         4,240         2,131         6,371         6,629            12         8,504,796         9,370,493         491,37         4,240         2,131         6,577         6,629            13         2,91,151         408,845         175,031         373,52         491         7,240         2,131         4,446         3,580            13         2,091,088         3,157,501         1,355,749         525,58         1,480         2,138         1,580         1,580         1,580         1,580  | cluded.         |    |       |             |                   |                    |                   |       |            |               |         |         |             |
|  | nes,            |    | 96    | \$1,275,981 | \$616,450         | \$849,993          | \$777.67          | 1,093 | ı          | 1.093         | 825     | 1.348   | \$2.217.072 |
| $\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$   | ified,          |    | 4     | 43,828      | 22,080            | 14,230             | 677.62            | 21    | 1          | 21            | 15      | 28      | 50,585      |
| 124         9,394,796         9,324,996         3,130,493         4,91,37         4,240         2,131         6,371         6,629         7,629  |                 | •  | 27    | 8,587,267   | 9,677,917         | 2,970,003          | 668.02            | 3,967 | 479        | 4,446         | 3,580   | 4,918   | 13,882,112  |
| $\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$   |                 |    | 124   | 9,394,795   | 9,324,295         | 8,130,493          | 78.167            | 076.7 | 2.131      | 6.371         | 6.629   | 7.618   | 15.179.703  |
| 19         281,151         408,845         175,031         380,50         278         182         460         360         37,67           10         35,017         102,382         2,081,698         3,157,597         1,339,739         525,53         1,585         1,001         2,586         2,378         3,17           10         35,017         102,382         20,861         632,15         28         5         33         28         3,17           1cs,         13         313,241         174,986         98,062         653.75         148         2         150         127         1           1cd,         13         1,974,544         2,720,822         550,434         559,12         1,056         -         166         61         1           1cd,         3         402,343         178,407         44,276         670,85         66         -         66         61         61           |                 | •  | 12    | 85,053      | 128,423           | 47,063             | 373.52            | 29    | 59         | 126           | 113     | 149     | 203,750     |
| cts,         13         2,091,088         3,157,597         1,359,799         525.53         1,585         1,001         2,586         2,378         3,1,31           cts,         1         35,017         102,382         20,861         632,15         28         5         33         28         3,3           cts,         1         313,241         174,986         98,062         653.75         148         2         150         127         1           hcd,         1         1,974,544         2,729,822         590,434         559,12         1,056         -         166         61         127         1           icd,         1         1,974,544         2,729,822         590,434         559,12         1,056         -         1,056         827         1,47         1           icd,         3         402,343         178,407         44,276         670,85         66         -         66         61            |                 | •  | 16    | 281,151     | 408,845           | 175,031            | 380.50            | 278   | 182        | 460           | 360     | 598     | 708,874     |
| $\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$   |                 | •  | 13    | 2,091,088   | 3,157,597         | 1,359,799          | 525.83            | 1,585 | 1,001      | 2,586         | 2,378   | 3,120   | 5,500,165   |
| cts, . 13 313,241 174,986 98,062 653.75 148 2 150 127 17 1   | products, .     | •  | 10    | 35,017      | 102,382-          | 20,861             | 632,15            | 28    | 70         | 33            | 28      | 29      | 174,907     |
| hed, . 19 1,974,544 2,729,822 590,434 559,12 1,056 - 1,056 827 1,4 2 3 402,343 178,407 44,27 611,33 15 66 - 66 61 40,400 10,033 90,47 611,33 12,00 1 - 15 10 2 6 4,070,386 2,392,741 745,434 409,35 941 880 1,821 1,678 - 2,6 3 86 18,661,803 82,955,67 5,093,990 679,86 670,87 816 5,349 4,698 6,5 2 19 168,556 225,525 67 9,251 330,39 6 22 28 88 27   | hop products,   |    | 13    | 313,241     | 174,986           | 98,062             | 653.75            | 148   | 67         | 150           | 127     | 185     | 341,480     |
| tus,         3         402,343         178,407         44,276         670,85         66         -         66         61         61         61           tus,         3         40,400         10,033         9,170         611,33         15         -         15         10  | , and finished, | •  | 19    | 1,974,544   | 2,729,822         | 590,434            | 559.12            | 1,056 | i          | 1,056         | 827     | 1.405   | 3,937,101   |
| tus,   | oducts, .       |    | က     | 402,343     | 178,407           | 44,276             | 670.85            | 99    |            | 99            | 19      | 7.1     | 304,861     |
| tus,   |                 | •  | က     | 40,400      | 10,033            | 9,170              | 611.33            | 15    | 1          | 15            | 10      | 20      | 41,914      |
| 3         1,432         2,154         312         312.00         1         -         1   | ng apparatus,   | •  | က     | 100,190     | 38,905            | 40,051             | 702.65            | 55    | 22         | 57            | 46      | 20      | 118,279     |
| 26         4,070,336         2,392,741         745,434         409.35         941         880         1,821         1,678         - 2,0           86         18,661,803         32,935,867         3,098,990         579.36         5,034         316         5,349         4,698         5,5           .         19         168,556         225,525         57,946         591.29         6         22         28         96         1           .         3         6,919         37,800         9,251         39         6         22         28         27         27  | rettes,         | ٠, | ಣ     | 1,432       | 2,154             | 312                | 312.00            | 1     | ı          |               | -       | -       | 4,925       |
| 86         18,661,803         32,935,867         3,098,990         579.36         5,034         315         5,349         4,698         6,59            19         168,556         225,525         57,946         591.29         72         26         98         96         1            3         6,919         37,800         9,251         330.39         6         22         28         27   |                 | •  | 26    | 4,070,336   | 2,392,741         | 745,434            | 409.35            | 941   | 880        | 1,821         | 1,678   | - 2,002 | 3,843,447   |
| 19 168,556 225,525 57,946 591.29 72 26 98 96 1 3 6,919 37,800 9,251 330.39 6 22 28 27  | le.             |    | 86    | 18,661,803  | 32,935,867        | 8,098,990          | 579.36            | 5,034 | 315        | 5,349         | 7.698   | 6.990   | 39,509,299  |
| 6,919 37,800 9,251 330,39 6 22 28 27   | products, .     |    | 19    | 168,556     | 225,525           | 57,946             | 591.29            | 72    | 26         | 86            | 96      | 101     | 396,587     |
|  |                 |    | 67    | 6,919       | 37,800            | 9,251              | 330,39            | 9     | 22         | 78            | 27      | 29      | 56,577      |

| 877<br>258            | 259 '851<br>263<br>214  | 734  | 367,066<br>48,960<br>393,808   | 744                                       | 189,288<br>58,125  | 29,962<br>118,766<br>201,268   | 553,196<br>77,243<br>772,224<br>019,728  |
|-----------------------|---|--|--|---|--|--------------------------------|--|
| 421,877               | 32,607,059<br>2,689,851<br>278,263<br>884,214   | 165,734  | 2,667,066<br>48,960<br>393,808   | 659,744<br>525,404                        | 489,288  | 29,962<br>1,118,766<br>201,268 | 1,553,196<br>77,243<br>772,224<br>1,019,728<br>18,701,088  |
| 372 5,488             | 14,597<br>1,406<br>114<br>225   | 212  | 1,477  | 245                                       | 145  | 21<br>555<br>176               | 471<br>38<br>478<br>111<br>8,099   |
| 254                   | 10,231<br>615<br>72<br>166  | 133  | 975<br>25<br>179   | 307                                       | 105  | 12<br>427<br>125               | 321<br>27<br>386<br>91<br>5,995  |
| 300                   | 12,361<br>953<br>91<br>197  | 171  | 1,248<br>27<br>236   | 354<br>226                                | 118  | 15<br>482<br>152               | 379<br>33<br>430<br>101<br>7,061   |
| 185                   | 3,323<br>13<br>-<br>30  | 27   | 15   | 278                                       | l I  | 284                            | 104<br>-<br>181<br>34<br>2,283   |
| 218 4,738             | 9,038<br>940<br>91<br>167   | 144  | 1,233  | 76<br>175                                 | 118  | 15<br>198<br>148               | 275<br>33<br>249<br>67<br>4,778  |
| 479.01                | 601.12<br>856.17<br>737.89<br>649.10  | 705.10   | 679.07<br>403.70<br>624.11   | 432.84                                    | 757.81   | 848.13<br>460.36<br>605.86     | 664.59<br>660.12<br>697.92<br>470.77<br>555.59   |
| 143,703               | 7,430,422<br>815,930<br>67,148<br>127,873   | 49,357   | 847,481<br>10,900<br>147,289   | 153,226<br>146,080                        | 89,421<br>10,584   | 12,722<br>221,892<br>92,091    | 251,879<br>21,784<br>300,107<br>47,548<br>3,923,033  |
| 166,293<br>32,506,249 | 15,076,563<br>686,833<br>167,809<br>486,557   | 65,014   | 846,028<br>32,325<br>121,957   | 348,280                                   | 307,146<br>24,724  | 4,091<br>602,659<br>109,308    | 493,351<br>38,073<br>273,837<br>870,790<br>9,325,939   |
| 395,434<br>18,090,894 | 30,861,012<br>2,972,594<br>151,761<br>225,521   | 105,881  | 4,695,273 17,630   | 708,850                                   | 267,444  | 10,828 · 935,278 283,728       | 1,655,052<br>38,898<br>299,890<br>278,704<br>16,561,429  |
| 59                    | 251<br>8<br>5<br>18   | ro ro  | 27   | 4 8                                       | L- 10  | 4 1- 4                         | 7<br>4<br>23<br>3  |
| Jewelry,              | Springfield.  Automobiles, including bodies and parts, . Brass castings and brass finishing, . Bread and other bakery products, | Carriages and wagons, Electrical machinery, apparatus, and supplies, | Foundry and machine-shop products, Gold and silver, leaf and foil, Hardware. | Hosiery and knit goods,<br>Lithographing, | Lumber, planing-mill products, Mineral and soda waters, Models and patterns, not including paper |                                | Printing and publishing, book and job, Structural ironwork, Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes, Waste, Other industries, |

TABLE I. CAPITAL INVESTED, MATERIALS USED, WAGES PAID, WAGE-EARNERS, AND PRODUCT-1911-Continued. THE 33 CITIES: BY INDUSTRIES - Continued.

|   | Num-             |              | Value of          | Amount             |                   |       | WAGE-EA        | WAGE-EARNERS EMPLOYED | TPLOYED |          |              |
|---|------------------|--------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------|----------------|-----------------------|---------|----------|--------------|
| CITIES AND INDUSTRIES.                        | ber of<br>Estab- | Capital      | Stock             | of Wages<br>Paid   | Average<br>Yearly | Ave   | Average Number | er                    |         |          | Value of     |
|   | lish-<br>ments   | neggean      | Materials<br>Used | during<br>the Year | Earnings          | Males | Females        | Both                  | Number  | Greatest | Froduct      |
|   |                  |              |                   |                    |                   |       |                |                       |         |          |              |
| Taunton.                                      | 66               | \$14,939,372 | \$7,651,934       | \$3,580,123        | \$557.80          | 4,949 | 1,708          | 6,657                 | 5,971   | 7,483    | \$13,954,908 |
| Bread and other bakery products,              | 11               | 52,805       | 136,303           | 29,058             | 745.08            | 38    | _              | 39                    | 38      | 40       | 219,633      |
| Cotton goods,                                 | 7                | 5,577,637    | 2,765,017         | 1,053,071          | 414.27            | 1,394 | 1,148          | 2,542                 | 2,371   | 2,760    | 4.035.006    |
| Foundry and machine-shop products, .          | 6                | 2,624,370    | 572,752           | 529,480            | 593.59            | 888   | 4              | 892                   | 745     | 1,146    | 1,409,424    |
| Plated ware,                                  | က                | 189,755      | 48,759            | 58,217             | 652.69            | 98    | 13             | 93                    | 75      | 112      | 169,936      |
| Pottery, terra-cotta, and fire-clay products, | 4                | 203,136      | 80,342            | 81,825             | 556.63            | 147   | 1              | 147                   | 140     | 160      | 212,137      |
| Stoves and furnaces, not including gas and    |                  |              |                   |                    |                   |       |                |                       |         |          |              |
| oil stoves,                                   | 9                | 949,014      | 445,647           | 602,104            | 807.11            | 744   | 2              | 746                   | 646     | 208      | 1,557,187    |
| Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes,               | 6                | 15,113       | 17,495            | 12,535             | 501.40            | 19    | 9              | 25                    | 23      | 28       | 43,505       |
| Other industries,                             | 20               | 5,327,542    | 3,585,619         | 1,213,833          | 558.60            | 1,639 | 534            | 2,173                 | 1,933   | 2,430    | 6,308,080    |
| Waltham.                                      | 24               | 18,736,572   | 2,750,779         | 8,614,699          | 565.42            | 4,049 | 778'8          | 6,393                 | 5,797   | 6,929    | 8,268,532    |
| Bread and other bakery products,              | 2                | 47,704       | 144,385           | 31,112             | 740.76            | 42    | 1              | 42                    | 40      | 43       | 233,480      |
| Foundry and machine-shop products,            | 2                | 445,197      | 166,494           | 226,904            | 640.97            | 344   | 10             | 354                   | 277     | 419      | 501,052      |
| Tobacco, eigars and eigarettes,               | က                | 2,618        | 6,714             | 5,869              | 652.11            | 00    | -              | 6                     | 6       | 6        | 15,876       |
| Watch and clock materials,                    | r.               | 87,513       | 39,248            | 65,577             | 546.48            | 26    | 25             | 120                   | 105     | 140      | 166,704      |
| Other industries,                             | 32               | 18,153,540   | 2,393,938         | 3,285,237          | 559.86            | 3,599 | 2,269          | 5,868                 | 5,366   | 6,318    | 7,351,420    |
| Woburn  | 87               | 8.408.356    | 8 107 708         | 813 366            | 501 11            | 1 003 | 6/             | 1 070                 | 000     | 0/0 +    | 000 2        |
|   |                  | and sold     | no it have        | 0001010            | 77.100            | 11000 | 3              | 1,010                 | 800     | 0461     | 01/100010    |
| Boot and shoe cut stock,                      | 7                | 101,825      | 80,651            | 34,902             | 383.54            | 52    | 39             | 16                    | 81      | 101      | 189,457      |
| Bread and other bakery products,              | ī                | 12,450       | 35,331            | 8,424              | 648.00            | 13    | t              | 13                    | 12      | 13       | 71,750       |
| Foundry and machine-shop products,            | 4                | 243,997      | 139,414           | 73,429             | 679.90            | 108   | t              | 108                   | 83      | 129      | 257,224      |
|   |                  |              |                   |                    |                   |       |                |                       |         |          |              |

| I nother towned assembled and finished    | 10  | 6 350 715  | 1 836 965  | 460 487    | K78 10 | 808    | -     | 819       | 407    | 1 959  | 9 757 510  |
|---|-----|------------|------------|------------|--------|--------|-------|-----------|--------|--------|------------|
| Other industries,                         | 16  | 1,690,369  | 1,013,047  | 227,124    | 645.24 | 315    | 37    | 352       | 316    | 453    | 1,754,769  |
| Worcester.                                | 777 | 64,896,614 | 43,582,425 | 17,160,861 | 68.99  | 22,304 | 186,9 | 29,285    | 25,228 | 33,053 | 77,565,904 |
| Boots and shoes,                          | 00  | 1,380,513  | 1,441,916  | 510,768    | 610.97 | 202    | 334   | 836       | 651    | 971    | 2,432,356  |
| Brass castings and brass finishing,       | 00  | 23,621     | 26,090     | 8,025      | 729.55 | 11     | 1     | ==        | 6      | 14     | 44,660     |
| Bread and other bakery products,          | 91  | 458,897    | 807,132    | 206,505    | 610.96 | 240    | - 86  | 338       | 309    | 370    | 1,394,978  |
| Carriages and wagons,                     | 4   | 82,671     | 19,457     | 26,941     | 748.36 | 36     | 1     | 36        | 29     | 43     | 71,845     |
| Clothing, men's                           | 13  | 268,548    | 432,323    | 109,049    | 431.02 | 100    | 153   | 253       | 224    | 281    | 643,701    |
| Clothing, women's                         | 15  | 948,954    | 970,943    | 436,037    | 413.70 | 166    | 888   | 1,054     | 719    | 1,237  | 1,891,558  |
| Confectionery,                            | 9   | 43,332     | 86,678     | 14,714     | 544.96 | 20     | 2     | 27        | 24     | 33     | 137,164    |
| Copper, tin, and sheet-iron products,     | 9   | 86,517     | 83,233     | 44,161     | 669.11 | 64     | 2     | 99        | 59     | 72     | 175,899    |
| Corsets,                                  | 2   | 1,831,111  | 1,563,764  | 705,924    | 365.76 | 141    | 1,789 | 1,930     | 1,747  | 2,057  | 3,550,794  |
| Cutlery and edge tools,                   | 2   | 288,424    | 113,832    | 133,948    | 555.80 | 208    | 33    | 241       | 189    | 269    | 354,437    |
| Electrical machinery, apparatus, and sun- |     |            |            |            |        |        |       |           |        |        |            |
| plies,                                    | 4   | 79,719     | 52,971     | 28,540     | 453.02 | 53     | 10    | 63        | 44     | 88     | 115,952    |
| Electroplating,                           | 69  | 10,370     | 3,490      | 11,725     | 509.78 | 21     | 23    | 23        | 20     | 30     | 27,382     |
| Foundry and machine-shop products,        | 69  | 11,769,357 | 4,133,231  | 3,366,919  | 631.81 | 5,289  | 40    | 5,329     | 4,513  | 6,110  | 10,874,212 |
| House-furnishing goods, not elsewhere     |     |            |            |            |        |        |       |           |        |        |            |
| specified,                                | 4   | 59,325     | 69,216     | 51,160     | 581.36 | 82     | 9     | 88        | 28     | 153    | 153,426    |
| Lasts,                                    | e0  | 202,661    | 95,402     | 105,633    | 818.86 | 129    | 1     | 129       | 104    | 157    | 367,423    |
| Lumber, planing-mill products,            | 9   | 350,591    | 372,022    | 195,604    | 693.63 | 282    | 1     | 282       | 247    | 317    | 684,876    |
| Marble and stone work,                    | 60  | 308,842    | 52,528     | 101,131    | 702.30 | 144    | 1     | 144       | 52     | 280    | 174,405    |
| Mineral and soda waters,                  | 60  | 60,175     | 36,595     | 27,165     | 696.54 | 39     | 1     | 39        | 25     | 62     | 88,042     |
| Models and patterns, not including paper  |     |            |            |            |        |        |       |           |        |        |            |
| patterns,                                 | 8   | 42,012     | 25,920     | 47,882     | 748.16 | 25     | 1     | <b>64</b> | 46     | 02     | 92,792     |
| Monuments and tombstones,                 | co  | 93,265     | 24,810     | 43,326     | 760.11 | 29     | 1     | 22        | 30     | 26     | 95,800     |
|   | _   |            |            |            | =-     |        |       |           |        |        |            |

TABLE I. CAPITAL INVESTED, MATERIALS USED, WAGES PAID, WAGE-EARNERS, AND PRODUCT-1911—Continued.

|                                       |                       | Value of               | Froauct           |                        |  | \$506,961 | 72,250                          |                                       | 245,326                      | 353,181                    |  | 413,945 |   | 116,328                         | 419,174                         | 1,960,360                                  | 4,077,946                 | 46,028,731        | \$1,062,133,348                           |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|-------------------|------------------------|--|-----------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------|--|---------|---|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|--|---------------------------|-------------------|---|
|                                       |                       | 7                      | Number            |                        |  | 353       | 28                              |                                       | 31                           | 259                        |  | 180     |   | 73                              | 219                             | 1,080                                      | 1,817                     | 16,302            | 472,301                                   |
|                                       | MPLOYED               | 1 - 11 - 12 N          | Number            |                        |  | 257       | 19                              |                                       | 29                           | 182                        |  | 132     |   | 54                              | 178                             | 800  | 1,461                     | 13,017            | 348,770                                   |
|                                       | Wage-Earners Employed | ber                    | Both              |                        |  | 324       | 21                              |                                       | 30                           | 216                        |  | 157     |   | 61                              | 198                             | 196  | 1,636                     | 14,671            | 418,330                                   |
| uded.                                 | WAGE-E                | Average Number         | Females           |                        |  | 36        | 6                               |                                       | 1                            | 64                         |  | 141     |   | 16                              | 1                               | 172  | 873                       | 2,308             | 137,099                                   |
| - Concl                               |                       | $A^{v_0}$              | Males             |                        |  | 288       | 12                              |                                       | 30                           | 152                        |  | 16      |   | 45                              | 198                             | 189  | 763                       | 12,363            | 276,231                                   |
| STRIES                                |                       | Average<br>Yearly      | Earnings          |                        |  | \$639.59  | 501.19                          |                                       | 678.83                       | 534.20                     |  | 388.87  |   | 571.69                          | 768.85                          | 445.16                                     | 450.51                    | 628.40            | \$535.52                                  |
| 33 CITIES: BY INDUSTRIES — Concluded. |                       | of Wages<br>Paid       |                   |                        |  | \$207,228 | 10,525                          |                                       | 20,365                       | 115,388                    |  | 61,053  |   | 34,873                          | 152,233                         | 427,800                                    | 737,041                   | 9,219,198         | \$221,344,809                             |
| CITIES:                               | Value of              | Stock<br>and           | Materials<br>Used |                        |  | \$256,264 | 30,559                          |                                       | 186,510                      | 130,061                    |  | 261,398 |   | 51,090                          | 170,292                         | 1,119,835                                  | 2,726,975                 | 28,237,888        | \$628,799,827                             |
| THE                                   |                       | Capital                | nosco A HI        |                        |  | \$439,140 | 58,836                          |                                       | 94,696                       | 339,130                    |  | 132,662 | : | 50,479                          | 385,611                         | 1,515,870                                  | 2,910,229                 | 40,581,056        | \$895,974,232 \$628,799,827 \$221,344,809 |
| B,                                    | Num-                  | ber of<br>Estab-       | lish-<br>ments    |                        |  | 3         | ಣ                               |                                       | 4                            | -                          |  | 4       | ; | CT                              | 9                               | ∞  | 12                        | 161               | 6,930                                     |
|                                       |                       | CITIES AND INDUSTRIES. |                   | Worcester - Concluded. | Musical instruments, piano and organ ma- | terials,  | Patent medicines and compounds, | Sausage, not made in slaughtering and | meat-packing establishments, | Stamped and enameled ware, | Suspenders, garters, and elastic woven | goods,  |   | Lobacco, eigars and eigarettes, | Tools, not elsewhere specified, | Wirework, including wire rope and cable, . | Woolen and worsted goods, | Other industries, | TOTAL FOR THE 33 CITIES, . '.             |

TABLE I. CAPITAL INVESTED, MATERIALS USED, WAGES PAID, WAGE-EARNERS, AND PRODUCT—1911—Continued.

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| NATIODORY     | 10010111111         |
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| METROPOLITAN  | THE TROP CHILD TALL |
| METROPOLITAN  | 1777 1770 1001 1777 |

|  | Num-             |            | Value of                    | Amount             |                   |         | WAGE-E         | WAGE-EARNERS EMPLOYED | APLOYED   |         |               |
|--|------------------|------------|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|---------|----------------|-----------------------|-----------|---------|---------------|
| Industries.                                | ber of<br>Estab- | Capital    | Stock                       | of Wages<br>Paid   | Average<br>Yearly | Av      | Average Number | )er                   | Own Heart | 7       | Value of      |
|  | lish-<br>ments   |            | Materials<br>Used           | during<br>the Year | Earnings          | Males   | Females        | Both<br>Sexes         | Number    | Number  | gannar        |
| METROPOLITAN BOSTON.                       | 3,375            |            | \$338,389,774 \$294,046,863 | \$95,871,777       | \$586.41          | 114,367 | 49,121         | 163,488               | 136,257   | 188,371 | \$502,527,771 |
| Artificial stone,                          | 00               | 199,331    | 84,424                      | 100,223            | 776.92            | 129     | 1              | 129                   | 64        | 189     | 251,171       |
| Automobiles, including bodies and parts, . | 24               | 1,698,817  | 1,349,623                   | 685,532            | 787.97            | 855     | 15             | 870                   | 206       | 1,134   | 2,555,513     |
| Awnings, tents, and sails,                 | 23               | 192,318    | 338,212                     | 134,242            | 596.63            | 136     | 68             | 225                   | 147       | 339     | 661,429       |
| Belting and hose, leather                  | 4                | 298,184    | 595,107                     | 39,224             | 643.02            | 54      | 7              | 61                    | 28        | 64      | 789,429       |
| Belting and hose, woven                    | 4                | 525,299    | 510,491                     | 68,859             | 517.74            | 73      | 09             | 133                   | 118       | 145     | 731,413       |
|  |                  |            |                             |                    |                   |         |                |                       |           |         |               |
| Blacking,                                  | 30               | 892,671    | 1,100,532                   | 195,926            | 482.58            | 203     | 203            | 406                   | 357       | 460     | 2,432,452     |
| Bookbinding and blank-book making, .       | 28               | 938,960    | 492,302                     | 634,819            | 538.90            | 222     | 601            | 1,178                 | 1,045     | 1,351   | 1,622,524     |
| Boot and shoe cut stock,                   | 74               | 6,242,940  | 17,696,731                  | 927,942            | 553.66            | 1,378   | 298            | 1,676                 | 1,446     | 1,913   | 20,627,118    |
| Boot and shoe findings,                    | 62               | 2,575,329  | 4,959,953                   | 777,513            | 483.53            | 1,071   | 237            | 1,608                 | 1,275     | 1,929   | 6,975,108     |
| Boots and shoes,                           | 154              | 26,850,471 | 34,731,788                  | 15,957,174         | 592.17            | 16,319  | 10,628         | 26,947                | 21,599    | 31,461  | 61,292,837    |
| Boots and shoes, rubber                    | 7.0              | 14,684,481 | 10,240,288                  | 3,333,030          | 480.61            | 3,885   | 3,050          | 6,935                 | 6,649     | 7,376   | 20,004,587    |
| Boxes, fancy and paper                     | 42               | 1,424,760  | 1,259,467                   | 834,170            | 405.40            | 699     | 1,404          | 2,073                 | 1,755     | 2,335   | 2,899,460     |
| Boxes, wooden packing                      | 11               | 1,103,146  | 852,660                     | 347,962            | 538.64            | 544     | 102            | 646                   | 260       | 745     | 1,541,329     |
| Brass castings and brass finishing,        | 28               | 545,675    | 408,406                     | 202,606            | 731.43            | 277     | ı              | 277                   | 235       | 330     | 763,202       |
| Bread and other bakery products,           | 306              | 4,257,785  | 7,699,930                   | 1,897,400          | 543.67            | 2,639   | 851            | 3,490                 | 3,096     | 3,835   | 14,304,059    |

TABLE I. CAPITAL INVESTED, MATERIALS USED, WAGES PAID, WAGE-EARNERS, AND PRODUCT-1911-Continued. C. METROPOLITAN BOSTON: BY INDUSTRIES — Continued.

| LOYED                 |                   | Number Number      |                                  | 79 373 \$273,933 | 396                          | . 524                 | 908        | 51 78 429,248                         | 3,843 4,930 14,777,455 | 5,044             | 333 393 6,107,700                          | 4,347 6,770 14,601,010 | 258 287 720,333 | 706 997 2,287,491                     |                      | 216 258 1,371,975        | 880 1,036 1,332,384            | 61 91 841,514           |   | 11,884 13,972 23,975,944 | 65 79 138,369   |
|-----------------------|-------------------|--------------------|----------------------------------|------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------|--|------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------|---|--------------------------|-----------------|
| WAGE-EARNERS EMPLOYED |                   | Both               |                                  | 220              | 222                          | 435                   | 692        | 83                                    | 4,457                  | 4,023             | 355  | 5,444                  | 274             | 846                                   | 84                   | 232                      | 896                            | 78                      |   | 12,981                   | 73              |
| WAGE-EARI             | Average Number    | Females            |                                  | i                | 73                           | ı                     | -          | 23                                    | 2,253                  | 2,869             | 146  | 4,222                  | 1               | 9                                     | 33                   | 143                      | 94                             | ı                       |   | 2,706                    | 1               |
|                       | Aw                | Males              |                                  | 220              | 149                          | 435                   | 202        | 40                                    | 2,204                  | 1,154             | 500  | 1,222                  | 274             | 840                                   | 19                   | 68                       | 874                            | 78                      |   | 10,275                   | 73              |
|                       | Average<br>Yearly | Earnings           |                                  | \$555.97         | 369.92                       | 706.56                | 683,47     | 451.62                                | 641.62                 | 501.99            | 598.99                                     | 340.24                 | 550,11          | 718.91                                | 483.79               | 442.00                   | 475.38                         | 665.73                  |   | 577.97                   | 803.73          |
| Amount                | of Wages<br>Paid  | during<br>the Year |                                  | \$122,314        | 82,122                       | 307,353               | 525,586    | 28,452                                | 2,859,682              | 2,019,499         | 212,642                                    | 1,852,244              | 150,730         | 608,202                               | 40,638               | 102,544                  | 460,167                        | 51,927                  |   | 7,502,652                | 58,672          |
| Value of              | Stock             | Materials<br>Used  |                                  | \$79,684         | 475,479                      | 273,513               | 2,059,784  | 226,074                               | 8,214,082              | 4,678,719         | 4,674,135                                  | 9,633,815              | 503,268         | 1,052,516                             | 364,726              | 845,915                  | 478,383                        | 573,173                 |   | 9,670,433                | 24,811          |
| n- Value of Amount    | Capital           |                    |                                  | \$498,630        | 192,637                      | 562,340               | 3,431,652  | 170,947                               | 6,924,497              | 2,848,932         | 2,290,246                                  | 7,756,381              | 443,003         | 1,303,282                             | 246,618              | 795,706                  | 1,271,213                      | 427,478                 |   | 15,640,542               | 54,595          |
| Num-                  | ber of<br>Estab-  | lish-<br>ments     |                                  | ∞                | 6                            | 27                    | 6          | 11                                    | 140                    | 126               | 13   | .71                    | rG.             | 56                                    | 9                    | 6                        | 10                             | 11                      |   | 44                       | 14              |
|                       | Industries.       |                    | Metropolitan Boston — Continued. | Brick and tile,  | Canning and preserving, fish | Carriages and wagons, | Chemicals, | Cleansing and polishing preparations, | Clothing, men's        | Clothing, women's | Coffee and spice, roasting and grinding, . | Confectionery,         | Cooperage,      | Copper, tin, and sheet-iron products, | Cordials and sirups, | Druggists' preparations, | Dyeing and finishing textiles, | Dyestuffs and extracts, | Electrical machinery, apparatus, and sup- | plies,                   | Electroplating, |

| 158,443<br>477,804<br>440,687  | 226,725<br>1,505,914<br>18,732,915<br>668,346<br>683,600   | 6,234,237<br>256,997<br>243,910<br>55,768<br>340,582   | 1,214,251<br>313,479<br>579,398<br>6,212,384  | 934,144<br>1,056,228<br>1,493,167<br>275,243<br>716,319<br>786,090  |
|--|--|--|---|---|
| 114<br>351<br>59   | 312<br>10,387<br>254<br>299  | 3,296<br>121<br>201<br>53<br>169   | 242<br>168<br>285<br>2,904  | 345<br>527<br>1,004<br>244<br>349<br>457  |
| 101<br>129<br>48   | 7<br>145<br>7,806<br>80<br>160   | 2,487<br>86<br>124<br>31<br>73   | 204<br>133<br>226<br>2,056  | 221<br>416<br>648<br>166<br>252<br>276  |
| 109<br>219<br>52   | 215<br>9,040<br>177<br>237   | 2,873<br>104<br>155<br>40<br>145   | 223<br>149<br>251<br>2,559  | 288<br>462<br>806<br>204<br>316<br>348  |
| 37<br>147<br>27  | 58<br>146<br>87<br>207   | 202<br>4<br>4<br>10<br>27<br>23  | 1<br>10<br>78<br>2,156  | 137<br>269<br>269<br>142<br>3   |
| 72 72 25   | 7<br>157<br>8,894<br>90<br>30  | 2,671<br>100<br>145<br>13  | 222<br>139<br>173<br>403  | 151<br>433<br>537<br>62<br>313<br>164   |
| 583.16<br>475.67<br>529.81   | 616.43<br>592.58<br>677.26<br>860.38<br>428.63   | 653.66<br>709.68<br>740.94<br>439.15<br>464.94   | 678.41<br>735.53<br>591.19<br>440.85  | 429.09<br>690.17<br>568.15<br>463.46<br>804.85<br>464.62  |
| 63,564<br>104,172<br>27,550  | 4,315<br>127,404<br>6,122,444<br>152,288<br>101,585  | 1,877,964<br>73,807<br>114,846<br>17,566<br>67,417   | 151,286<br>109,594<br>148,389<br>1,128,146  | 318,857<br>457,925<br>94,546<br>254,334<br>161,687  |
| 38,450<br>206,610<br>285,533   | 202,050<br>670,509<br>6,781,261<br>372,078<br>441,775  | 2,544,061<br>113,008<br>46,809<br>28,098<br>210,198  | 888,418<br>105,490<br>248,379<br>3,558,511  | 636,434<br>283,762<br>596,104<br>128,804<br>238,696<br>397,955  |
| 94,957<br>308,302<br>204,239   | 88,800<br>672,185<br>24,087,460<br>488,577<br>338,393  | 5,416,905<br>114,734<br>147,309<br>21,394<br>426,061   | 616,710<br>277,380<br>129,965<br>3,886,843  | 896,892<br>1,189,719<br>185,662<br>558,822<br>429,460   |
| 12 7   | 4<br>18<br>195<br>11   | 63<br>15<br>8<br>8<br>8<br>8   | 11<br>12<br>21<br>21<br>27  | 11<br>18<br>18<br>8<br>8<br>8<br>8<br>8<br>8<br>8<br>8<br>8<br>8  |
| Engraving and diesinking, Fancy articles, not elsewhere specified, Flavoring extracts, | Flour-mill and grist mill products,  Food preparations,  Foundry and machine-shop products,  Fur goods,  Furnishing goods, men's | Furniture,  Gas and electric fixtures,  Glass, cutting, staining, and ornamenting,  Gloves and mittens, leather  Glue, | Grease and tallow, Hardware, Hats and caps, other than felt, straw, and wool, Hosiery and knit goods, House-furnishing goods, not elsewhere | specified,  Instruments, professional and scientific Jewelry, Jewelry and instrument cases,  Lasts,  Lasts, |

TABLE I. CAPITAL INVESTED, MATERIALS USED, WAGES PAID, WAGE-EARNERS, AND PRODUCT-1911-Continued.

| METROPOLITAN BOSTON: BY INDUSTRIES — Continued. | Amount Wage-Earners Employed | of Wages Average Average Number | during Earnings Males Females Sexes Sexes |                                  | \$1,476,665 \$550.38 2,661 22 2,683 1,991 3,574 \$12,256,874 | 1,075,012 972.86 1,095 10 1,105 1,014 1,200 8,490,453 | 731,636 746.57 741 239 980 902 1,042 2,003,165 | 141,858 619.47 209 20 229 192 266 575,124 | 1,270,208 770,76 1,647 1 1,648 1,347 2,030 4,985,106 | 823,973 746.35 1,104 - 1,104 858 1,402 2,267,611 | 276,906 531,49 400 121 521 456 607 1,706,063 | 552,786 398.55 228 1,159 1,387 959 1,799 2,928,329 | 128,661 699.24 181 3 184 131 289 1,190,424 |  | 174,332 735.58 223 14 237 178 326 451,123 | 910,758 779.76 1,168 - 1,168 877 1,449 2,392,861 | 42,199 691.79 50 11 61 51 72 1,217,072 |  | 64,579 609.24 92 14 106 97 113 207,204 | 96,733 948.36 101 1 102 97 109 273,670 | 1 1 974 506 712 96 1 751 36 1 757 1 474 9 098 4 504 901 |
|---|------------------------------|---------------------------------|---|----------------------------------|--|---|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|---|
| POLITAN BOSTC                                   |                              |                                 | Materials<br>Used                         |                                  | \$11,525,539 \$8,976,768 \$                                  | 13,498,702 2,888,732                                  | 1,239,144 702,585                              | 269,304 225,651                           | 2,792,255 2,509,315                                  | 3,423,342 720,046                                | 664,861 998,686                              | ,208,397 1,599,792                                 | 686,846 488,265                            |  | 207,811 72,936                            | ,406,729 656,793                                 | 587,278 873,228                        |  | 130,198 66,566                         | 266,277 85,190                         | 1 000 710   |
| C. METROI                                       | Num-                         |                                 |   |                                  | . 46 \$11,5  | . 20 13,4   | 8 1,2  | 20 2                                      | . 81 2,7   | . 50 2,4   | . 24 6                                       | . 47 1,2   | . 26 6                                     |  | 33  | <br>. 110 1,4                                    | 6                                      |  | . 10 1                                 | . 4                                    | 1.0   |
|   |                              | Industries.                     |   | Metropolitan Boston — Continued. | Leather, tanned, curried, and finished,                      | Liquors, malt   | Lithographing,                                 | Looking-glass and picture frames,         | Lumber, planing-mill products,                       | Marble and stone work,                           | Mattresses and spring beds,                  | Millinery and lace goods,                          | Mineral and soda waters,                   | Models and patterns, not including paper | patterns,                                 | Monuments and tombstones,                        | Mucilage and paste,                    | Musical instruments and materials, not | specified,                             | Musical instruments, organs,           | Musical instantonets mission                            |

| 1,146,050                                       | 2,161,191                     | 2,715,842 | 597,030                                 | 3,820,014                       | 823,086                  | 575,358          | 1,522,725                       | 645,276             | 372,057                                       | 6.254.608                              | 148,034             | 377,069        | 90,346                                    | 6,861,573                              | 241,965               | 1,224,546 | 198,090          |                                      | 1,045,900 | 439,145 | 176,985     | 132,174                          |
|---|-------------------------------|-----------|---|---------------------------------|--------------------------|------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|---|--|---------------------|----------------|---|--|-----------------------|-----------|------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------|---------|-------------|----------------------------------|
| 850   | 247                           | 363       | 519                                     | 788                             | 199                      | 321              | 287                             | 320                 | 372   | 3,609                                  | 33                  | 136            | 53  | 1,816                                  | 78                    | 156       | 153              |                                      | 602       | 246     | 83          | 69                               |
| 694   | 213                           | 274       | 168                                     | 526                             | 106                      | 261              | 181                             | 246                 | 253   | 2.899                                  | 30                  | 99             | 24  | 1,276                                  | 70                    | 134       | 106              |                                      | 303       | 176     | 49          | 53                               |
| 763   | 229                           | 326       | 313                                     | 673                             | 140                      | 293              | 228                             | 285                 | 321   | 3,291                                  | 32                  | 106            | 27  | 1,528                                  | 73                    | 147       | 130              |                                      | 429       | 226     | 62          | 19                               |
| 202   | 4                             | 28        | 200                                     | 356                             | 96                       | 37               | 110                             | 11                  | 28  | 1,170                                  | 01                  | 1              | 14  | 289                                    | 67                    | 1         | 26               |                                      | ı         | 206     | ı           | 10                               |
| 561   | 229                           | 298       | 113                                     | 317                             | 44                       | 256              | 118                             | 274                 | 293   | 2,121                                  | 30                  | 106            | 13  | 1,239                                  | 7.1                   | 147       | 104              |                                      | 429       | 20      | 62          | 51                               |
| 500.57  | 570.34                        | 581.87    | 399.87                                  | 469.40                          | 429.14                   | 767.75           | 200.91                          | 637.54              | 532.36  | 652.65                                 | 743.66              | 807.67         | 508.74                                    | 557.08                                 | 698.15                | 691.35    | 558.53           |                                      | 751.32    | 449.54  | 876.37      | 20.869                           |
| 381,937   | 130,609                       | 189,681   | 125,159                                 | 315,906                         | 60,079                   | 224,952          | 114,208                         | 181,700             | 170,889                                       | 2,147,882                              | 23,797              | 85,613         | 13,736                                    | 851,227                                | 50,965                | 101,629   | 72,609           |                                      | 322,316   | 101,595 | 54,335      | 42,582                           |
| 525,438   | 1,772,318                     | 1,507,013 | 290,534                                 | 1,594,514                       | 362,546                  | 86,428           | 1,045,453                       | 296,630             | 93,897  | 2,031,253                              | 49,664              | 155,337        | 48,860                                    | 4,891,290                              | 122,627               | 935,805   | 70,975           |                                      | 447,087   | 169,856 | 177,771     | 53,103                           |
| 958,975   | 743,774                       | 1,550,182 | 384,859                                 | 1,468,726                       | 476,693                  | 220,145          | 699,710                         | 772,226             | 1,008,139                                     | 4,140,378                              | 111,892             | 228,711        | 51,597                                    | 2,575,546                              | 84,397                | 238,535   | 123,234          |                                      | 628,493   | 229,832 | 50,261      | 59,325                           |
| =   | 2                             | 13        | 14                                      | 35                              | 9                        | 00               | 12                              | Ξ                   | 2   | 56                                     | 20                  | 10             | က   | 18                                     | 13                    | 16        | 9                |                                      | 21        | 2       | 00          | 4                                |
| Musical instruments, piano and organ materials, | Oil, not elsewhere specified, | Paints,   | Paper goods, not elsewhere specified, . | Patent medicines and compounds, | Perfumery and cosmetics, | Photo-engraving, | Pickles, preserves, and sauces, | Plumbers' supplies, | Pottery, terra-cotta, and fire-clay products, | Printing and publishing, book and job, | Printing materials. | Refrigerators, | Regalia and society badges and emblems, . | Rubber goods, not elsewhere specified, | Saddlery and harness, |           | Screws, machine. | Shipbuilding, wooden, including boat | building, | Shirts, | Show cases, | Signs and advertising novelties, |

TABLE I. CAPITAL INVESTED, MATERIALS USED, WAGES PAID, WAGE-EARNERS, AND PRODUCT—1911—Continued.

| red                   |                   | Number Number      |                                  | 2,123 2,538 \$33,502,079                 | 376 481 4,445,507 | 102 127 270,172         | 1,821 2,188 3,918,151                 |                | 33 37 65,550         | 175 196 354,280                 | 1  | 444 746 1,520,390 | 926 1,507 3,145,649  | 100 128 225,862      |  | 1,160 1,679 4,063,148 | 591 907 2,036,972 | 2,222 2,934 6,227,233           | . 1000 000                   | 444     | 130   377    713,207 |
|-----------------------|-------------------|--------------------|----------------------------------|--|-------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------|----------------------|---------------------------------|--|-------------------|----------------------|----------------------|--|-----------------------|-------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------------|---------|----------------------|
| Wage-Earners Employed |                   | Both Nu<br>Sexes   |                                  | 2,306                                    | 437               | 112                     | 2,082                                 | 54             | 34                   | 186                             | i i  | 829               | 1,198                | 117                  |  | 1,412                 | 711               | 2,584                           | 206                          | 080     | 569                  |
| WAGE-EAR              | Average Number    | Females            |                                  | 18                                       | 133               | 53                      | 61                                    | -              | 1                    | ı                               |  | 1                 | 1                    | 57                   |  | 1,162                 | 103               | 689                             | Ş                            | 43      | 64                   |
|                       | Ave               | Males              |                                  | 2,288                                    | 304               | 110                     | 2,021                                 | 53             | 34                   | 186                             | i d  | 829               | 1,198                | 09                   |  | 250                   | 809               | 1,895                           | 7.7.0                        | 740     | 205                  |
|                       | Average<br>Yearly | Earnings           |                                  | \$546.77                                 | 504.63            | 735.88                  | 662.35                                | 725.69         | 676.41               | 847.56                          | 2  | 847.04            | 741.69               | 529.96               |  | 417.43                | 493.24            | 799.39                          | 619 93                       | 17.610  | 546.32               |
| Amount                | of Wages<br>Paid  | during<br>the Year |                                  | \$1,260,844                              | 220,522           | 82,418                  | 1,379,011                             | 39,187         | 22,998               | 157,647                         | i di   | 574,295           | 888,544              | 62,005               |  | 589,418               | 350,694           | 2,065,612                       | 040 090                      | 760,242 | 146,961              |
| Value of              | Stock             | Materials<br>Used  |                                  | \$30,307,774                             | 2,586,568         | 72,869                  | 1,403,542                             | 71,196         | 8,348                | 83,398                          | 200 000                                    | 448,461           | 1,668,520            | 68,304               |  | 2,514,332             | 1,177,555         | 2,341,138                       | 481 471                      | 171,101 | 346,610              |
|                       | Capital           | naisaantt          |                                  | \$13,475,398                             | 1,957,716         | 215,043                 | 4,796,109                             | 140,091        | 28,826               | 148,047                         | 100  | 1,725,328         | 2,221,631            | 125,487              |  | 2,119,396             | 761,163           | 2,865,218                       | 607 003                      | 020,150 | 314,466              |
| Num-                  | ber of<br>Estab-  | lish-<br>ments     | 8                                | 15                                       | 26                | 10                      | 19                                    | 7              | 00                   | 9                               | 1  | c c               | 29                   | 9                    |  | 15                    | 14                | 121                             | ¥6                           | 707     | 14                   |
|                       | Industries.       |                    | Metropolitan Boston — Concluded, | Slaughtering and meat packing, wholesale | Soap,             | Statuary and art goods, | Steam fittings and heating apparatus, | Steam packing, | Stencils and brands, | Stereotyping and electrotyping, | Stoves and furnaces, not including gas and | on stoves,        | Structural ironwork, | Surgical appliances, | Suspenders, garters, and elastic woven | goods,                | Tinware,          | Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes, | Tools not alcompare sneedfed |         | Trunks and valises,  |

| 1,072,751<br>204,635<br>198,654 | 289,343<br>106,463<br>229,252<br>3,117,327<br>95,702,992   |
|---------------------------------|--|
| 105<br>200<br>52                | 185<br>80<br>118<br>1,275<br>32,410  |
| 153<br>43                       | 150<br>47<br>108<br>866<br>23,667  |
| 89<br>173<br>50                 | 161<br>62<br>116<br>1,019<br>29,100  |
| 112                             | 6<br>2<br>1<br>1<br>407<br>7,400   |
| 79<br>61<br>42                  | 155<br>60<br>115<br>612<br>21,700  |
| 607.25<br>509.02<br>481.74      | 701.67<br>549.44<br>599.48<br>469.75<br>590.99   |
| 54,045<br>88,060<br>24,087      | 112,969<br>34,065<br>69,540<br>478,674<br>17,197,719   |
| 607,824<br>41,676<br>145,753    | 104,287<br>31,618<br>115,536<br>2,308,229<br>62,547,773  |
| 572,890<br>117,568<br>55,476    | 130,017<br>149,118<br>172,178<br>4,549,044<br>92,024,863   |
| 111                             | 9<br>10<br>10<br>4<br>4<br>314   |
| Varnishes,                      | Wirework, including wire rope and cable, . Wood, turned and carved, . Wooden goods, not elsewhere specified, . Woolen and worsted goods, |

TABLE I. CAPITAL INVESTED, MATERIALS USED, WAGES PAID, WAGE-EARNERS, AND PRODUCT-1911-Continued.

METROPOLITAN BOSTON — 1911.

|                      |                  | 1             | Arranged in order of Froduct value. | order of Pro       | duct value.       |         |                |                       |         |          |               |
|----------------------|------------------|---------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|---------|----------------|-----------------------|---------|----------|---------------|
|                      | Num-             |               | Value of                            | Amount             |                   |         | WAGE-E         | Wage-Earners Employed | PLOYED  |          |               |
| CITIES AND TOWNS.    | ber of<br>Estab- | Capital       | Stock                               | of Wages<br>Paid   | Average<br>Yearly | Ave     | Average Number | er                    |         |          | Value of      |
|                      | lish-<br>ments   | TH vested     | Materials<br>Used                   | during<br>the Year | Earnings          | Males   | Females        | Both                  | Number  | Greatest | Froduct       |
| METROPOLITAN BOSTON. | 3,375            | \$338,389,774 | \$294,046,863                       | \$95,871,777       | \$586.41          | 114,367 | 49,121         | 163,488               | 136,257 | 188,371  | \$502,527,771 |
| 3oston,              | 1,938            | 124,224,541   | 122,590,435                         | 37,557,055         | 589.45            | 41,280  | 22,435         | 63,715                | 52,386  | 74,643   | 211,806,717   |
|                      | 379              | 33,087,287    | 39,504,081                          | 17,246,767         | 611.07            | 19,860  | 8,364          | 28,224                | 23,008  | 32,488   | 72,580,443    |
| 'AMBRIDGE,           | 225              | 31,703,185    | 25,909,886                          | 8,795,001          | 553.60            | 11,169  | 4,718          | 15,887                | 12,975  | 17,969   | 46,271,508    |
| OMERVILLE,           | 85               | 18,661,803    | 32,935,867                          | 3,098,990          | 579.36            | 5,034   | 315            | 5,349                 | 4,698   | 2,990    | 39,509,299    |
| HELSEA,              | 22               | 9,081,583     | 10,978,753                          | 3,722,030          | 578.31            | 4,597   | 1,839          | 6,436                 | 5,335   | 7,192    | 18,409,543    |
| Ouincx,              | 157              | 13,084,218    | 10,616,892                          | 4,386,457          | 692.63            | 5,854   | 479            | 6,333                 | 5,074   | 7,191    | 17,587,223    |
| Vatertown,           | 13               | 8,057,925     | 7,455,910                           | 2,415,621          | 536.45            | 3,082   | 1,421          | 4,503                 | 4,133   | 4,944    | 14,865,362    |
| VERETT,              | 44               | 23,020,711    | 4,633,370                           | 1,608,154          | 625.25            | 2,267   | 305            | 2,572                 | 2,206   | 2,978    | 9,166,271     |
| VALTHAM,             | 54               | 18,736,572    | 2,750,779                           | 3,614,699          | 565.42            | 4,049   | 2,344          | 6,393                 | 5,797   | 6,929    | 8,268,532     |
| AALDEN,              | 53               | 7,276,289     | 3,976,148                           | 1,305,437          | 480.65            | 1,277   | 1,439          | 2,716                 | 2,444   | 2,973    | 7,925,616     |
| [yde Park,           | 23               | 8,748,257     | 3,576,435                           | 2,858,445          | 633.52            | 4,266   | 246            | 4,512                 | 4,151   | 4,927    | 7,867,244     |
| Veymouth,            | 35               | 5,413,144     | 4,824,043                           | 1,305,575          | 603.59            | 1,534   | 629            | 2,163                 | 1,773   | 2,472    | 7,643,495     |
| Vakefield,           | 16               | 4,585,905     | 3,290,330                           | 1,161,310          | 528.11            | 1,315   | 884            | 2,199                 | 1,722   | 2,506    | 6,028,314     |
| Newton,              | 37               | 6,599,130     | 3,475,682                           | 1,213,380          | 510.25            | 1,651   | 727            | 2,378                 | 2,097   | 2,698    | 5,745,660     |
| Woburn,              | 48               | 8,408,356     | 3,104,708                           | 813,366            | 591.11            | 1,293   | 83             | 1,376                 | 686     | 1,948    | 5,030,718     |
| Braintree,           | 12               | 2,144,802     | 2,577,988                           | 1,080,503          | 266.90            | 1,247   | 629            | 1,906                 | 1,575   | 2,310    | 4,282,732     |
| Winchester,          | 15               | 2,057,520     | 2,379,315                           | 576,056            | 592.04            | 877     | 96             | 973                   | 296     | 1,223    | 3,560,826     |
| Stoneham,            | 20               | 1,564,544     | 2,084,159                           | 626,015            | 520.38            | 195     | 408            | 1,203                 | 1,067   | 1,309    | 3,277,564     |
|                      |                  |               |                                     |                    |                   |         |                |                       |         |          |               |

| 2,654,024 | 2,148,306 | 1,672,829 | 1,619,551 | 748,159 | 722,221   | 625,002    | 552,364    | 388,677 | 336,347    | 317,403    | 274,069 | 206,851  | 84,369   | 45,148     | 305,384      |   |
|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------|-----------|------------|------------|---------|------------|------------|---------|----------|----------|------------|--------------|---|
| 1,270     | 629       | 808       | 718       | 393     | 414       | 378        | 230        | 86      | 173        | 74         | 104     | 122      | 92       | 20         | 124          | = |
| 888       | 435       | 695       | 523       | 244     | 139       | 274        | 188        | 36      | 123        | 99         | 99      | 29       | 18       | 13         | 98           |   |
| 1,045     | 543       | 743       | 604       | 333     | 226       | 326        | 213        | 72      | 141        | 202        | 62      | 68       | 48       | 17         | 101          |   |
| 584       | 99        | 208       | 166       | 144     | 20        | 29         | 103        | 1       | 00         | 15         | 23      | 38       | ı        | 5          | -            |   |
| 461       | 487       | 235       | 438       | 189     | 176       | 297        | 110        | 72      | 133        | 55         | 26      | 51       | 48       | 12         | 100          |   |
| 473.34    | 612.16    | 500.20    | 520.91    | 431.20  | 480.29    | 697.26     | 511.48     | 87.079  | 601.03     | 598.86     | 599.09  | 531.20   | 552.83   | 521.35     | 794.48       |   |
| 494,643   | 332,401   | 371,648   | 314,628   | 143,590 | 108,546   | 227,308    | 108,945    | 48,296  | 84,745     | 41,920     | 47,328  | 47,277   | 26,536   | 8,863      | 80,242       |   |
| 1,607,274 | 1,471,204 | 867,162   | 921,812   | 494,382 | 405,042   | 275,141    | 380,804    | 255,976 | 166,964    | 176,905    | 122,250 | 95,362   | 35,607   | 11,150     | 95,047       |   |
| 2,134,134 | 1,781,996 | 1,431,223 | 1,652,598 | 657,039 | 1,295,073 | 482,610    | 509,148    | 708,552 | 315,152    | 239,198    | 139,910 | 157,840  | 114,248  | 18,500     | 296,781      |   |
| 13        | 26        | 16        | 14        | 10      | r.c       | 11         | 4          | ro      | Ξ          | 4          | 9       | 70       | ಲಾ       | 4          | 2            |   |
| -         | •         | •         | •         | •       | •         | •          | ٠          | •       |            | •          | •       | ٠        | •        | •          | •            |   |
|           |           |           |           |         |           |            |            |         |            |            |         |          |          |            |              |   |
|           |           |           |           |         |           |            |            |         |            |            |         |          |          |            |              |   |
|           |           |           |           |         |           |            |            |         |            |            |         |          |          |            |              |   |
|           |           |           |           |         |           |            |            |         |            |            |         |          |          |            |              |   |
|           |           |           |           |         |           |            |            |         |            |            |         |          |          |            | J            |   |
|           |           |           |           |         |           |            |            |         |            |            |         |          |          | tt,        | ns,1         |   |
| Melrose,  | Мерговр,  | Needham,  | Canton,   | Dedham, | Saugus,   | Brookline, | Wellesley, | Revere, | Arlington, | Lexington, | Milton, | Hingham, | Belmont, | Swampscott | Other towns, |   |

<sup>1</sup> Includes Cohasset, Dover, Hull, Nahant, Weston, Westwood, and Winthrop.

## TABLE I. CAPITAL INVESTED, MATERIALS USED, WAGES PAID, WAGE-EARNERS, AND PRODUCT-1911-Continued. FOR 116 TOWNS: BY INDUSTRIES.

[For towns other than those given below, the figures cannot be presented without disclosing the operations of individual establishments.]

| FOI COMMIS OURSE THERE INTO PRIOR, OR RELIES CARRIED DE PRESENCE MISTORIE DES OPCRESONS OF MENTAGES COMMISSIONES | given r          | elow, the ngui | es cannot no      | piesemen w         | acin anoma        | OHIE SHIP | obolego        |                       | and company |        |             |
|--|------------------|----------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----------|----------------|-----------------------|-------------|--------|-------------|
|  | Niim-            |                | Value of          | Amount             |                   |           | WAGE-E         | WAGE-EARNERS EMPLOYED | MPLOYED     |        |             |
| Towns And Indistries.  | ber of<br>Estab- | Capital        | Stock             | of Wages<br>Paid   | Average<br>Yearly | Av        | Average Number | er                    | Compillant  |        | Value of    |
|  | lish-<br>ments   | Invested       | Materials<br>Used | during<br>the Year | Earnings          | Males     | Females        | Both                  | Number      | Number | 2000        |
|  |                  |                |                   |                    |                   |           |                |                       |             |        |             |
| Abington,  | 15               | \$2,551,612    | \$3,104,243       | \$1,186,107        | \$589.52          | 1,421     | 591            | 2,012                 | 1,737       | 2,185  | \$4,990,560 |
| Acton,   | 14               | 1,272,991      | 404,335           | 163,141            | 558.70            | 262       | 30             | 292                   | 228         | 344    | 766,612     |
| Adams,   | 25               | 7,385,677      | 3,531,359         | 1,677,754          | 414.67            | 2,343     | 1,703          | 4,046                 | 3,929       | 4,119  | 6,315,010   |
| Agawam,  | 3                | 436,879        | 205,224           | 74,757             | 519,15            | 83        | 61             | 144                   | 135         | 157    | 628,011     |
| Amesbury,  | 94               | 8,367,542      | 2,113,737         | 1,231,542          | 568.32            | 1,662     | 909            | 2,167                 | 1,731       | 8,748  | 4,463,945   |
| Automobile bodies and parts,   | 17               | 1,148,160      | 620,055           | 435,276            | 773.14            | 550       | 13             | 263                   | 350         | 811    | 1,387,605   |
|  | ಣ                | 12,516         | 28,262            | 5,610              | 701.25            | 00        | ı              | 80                    | 8           | 80     | 43,650      |
| Other industries,  | 25               | 2,206,866      | 1,465,420         | 790,656            | 495.40            | 1,104     | 492            | 1,596                 | 1,373       | 1,929  | 3,032,690   |
| Amherst.   | 15               | 1,011,526      | 766,800           | 274,288            | 542.07            | 256       | 250            | 206                   | 151         | 724    | 1,452,174   |
| Andover.   | ∞                | 2,738,803      | 2,008,901         | 615,279            | 450.09            | 786       | 189            | 1,367                 | 1,212       | 1,518  | 3,396,061   |
| Arlington.   | 11               | 315,152        | 166,964           | 84,745             | 601.03            | 133       | 8              | 141                   | 123         | 173    | 336,347     |
| Ashburnham,  | 10               | 758,300        | 263,321           | 172,548            | 529.29            | 320       | 9              | 326                   | 292         | 365    | 521,031     |
| Athol  | 28               | 5,710,309      | 1,774,185         | 1,295,271          | 572.88            | 1,757     | 504            | 2,261                 | 1,831       | 2,606  | 4,198,561   |
| Attleborough,  | 119              | 15,662,268     | 7,833,359         | 4,082,700          | 19.209            | 4,863     | 1,912          | 6,775                 | 6,843       | 7,849  | 16,289,766  |
| Artificial stone,  | က                | 4,158          | 3,345             | 2,605              | 521.00            | NO.       | ı              | 2                     | 4           | ro.    | 9,460       |
| Dveing and finishing textiles,   | 63               | 474,977        | 310,424           | 146,638            | 505.65            | 236       | 54             | 290                   | 225         | 353    | 558,340     |
| Engraving and diesinking,  | 7                | 15,625         | 2,228             | 23,685             | 717.73            | 32        | -              | 33                    | 27          | 98     | 54,568      |
| Jewelry  | 20               | 7,919,895      | 3,664,758         | 2,380,991          | 613.66            | 2,424     | 1,456          | 3,880                 | 3,331       | 4,525  | 8,572,472   |
| Silversmithing and silverware,   | r¢               | 1,591,372      | 744,155           | 417,389            | 723.38            | 456       | 121            | 222                   | 518         | 692    | 1,869,111   |
| Tools, not elsewhere specified,  | 4                | 19,135         | 2,276             | 11,755             | 691.47            | 17        | 1              | 17                    | 16          | 18     | 23,408      |
| Other industries, ]  | 27               | 5,637,106      | 3,106,173         | 1,099,637          | 557.34            | 1,693     | 280            | 1,973                 | 1,721       | 2,218  | 5,202,407   |
|  |                  |                |                   |                    |                   |           |                |                       |             |        |             |

| 938,116 | 341,131 | 27,974      | 218,615 | 84,369   | 2,240,559  | 4,282,732  | 5,116,420    | 625,002    | 3 3 6 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 | 1,019,001 | 2,938,173  | 253,073  | 7,185,027  | 64,325                             | 149,230                            | 3,650                  | 521,551        | 6,446,271         | 1,296,634 | 1,631,753 | 8,412,488 | 1,157,589        |                      | 236,666   | 2,018,183         | 748,159 |
|---------|---------|-------------|---------|----------|------------|------------|--------------|------------|---|-----------|------------|----------|------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------------|----------------------|-----------|-------------------|---------|
| 369     | 318     | 31          | 176     | 92       | 783        | 2,310      | 1,932        | 378        | 1                                       | 817       | 1,256      | 20       | 7,590      | 16                                 | 115                                | 1                      | 352            | 4,107             | 520       | 805       | 1,512     | 542              |                      | 284       | 989               | 393     |
| 245     | 118     | 2           | 104     | 18       | 200        | 1,575      | 1,627        | 274        |   | 220       | 986        | 40       | 4,022      | 13                                 | 92                                 | ı                      | 158            | 3,759             | 362       | 222       | 1,008     | 349              |                      | 208       | 451               | 244     |
| 312     | 187     | 18          | 141     | 48       | 603        | 1,906      | 1,803        | 326        | -                                       | 604       | 1,113      | 45       | 4,274      | 14                                 | 103                                | ı                      | 199            | 3,958             | 434       | 717       | 1,192     | 445              |                      | 241       | 206               | 333     |
| 75      | 24      | 1           | 26      | 1        | 118        | 629        | 431          | 53         |   | 166       | 433        | 1        | 1,827      | 2                                  | 6                                  | 1                      | 87             | 1,729             | 108       | 364       | 197       | 168              |                      | 198       | 95                | 144     |
| 237     | 163     | 18          | 115     | 48       | 485        | 1,247      | 1,372        | 297        |   | 438       | 089        | 45       | 2,447      | 12                                 | 94                                 | ı                      | 112            | 2,229             | 326       | 353       | 731       | 277              |                      | 43        | 411               | 189     |
| 505.47  | 479.29  | 453.67      | 487.84  | 552.83   | 483.51     | 266.90     | 571.74       | 697.26     |   | 520.91    | 434.62     | 617.38   | 426.93     | 624.64                             | 490.00                             | 1                      | 528.55         | 419.48            | 540.67    | 509.21    | 526.87    | 591.91           |                      | 319,94    | 567.06            | 431.20  |
| 157,707 | 89,627  | 8,166       | 68,786  | 26,536   | 291,554    | 1,080,503  | 1,030,841    | 227,308    |   | 314,628   | 483,735    | 27,782   | 1,824,695  | 8,745                              | 50,470                             | 1                      | 105,182        | 1,660,298         | 234,650   | 365,107   | 627,438   | 263,399          |                      | 77,106    | 286,933           | 143,590 |
| 613,683 | 195,095 | 14,431      | 119,735 | 35,607   | 1,594,303  | 2,577,988  | 3,305,406    | 275,141    |   | 921,812   | 2,175,398  | 145,557  | 4,165,730  | 31,165                             | 57,206                             | 880                    | 322,625        | 3,753,854         | 813,733   | 788,558   | 2,215,147 | 729,657          |                      | 82,913    | 1,402,577         | 494,382 |
| 854,476 | 684,116 | 16,750      | 826,514 | 114,248  | 2,949,243  | 2,144,802  | 1,345,686    | 482,610    |   | 1,652,598 | 4,420,662  | 627,744  | 10,578,613 | 9,365                              | 129,073                            | 1,531                  | 427,112        | 10,011,532        | 1,198,556 | 2,028,339 | 1,784,042 | 467,833          |                      | 106,592   | 1,209,617         | 657,039 |
| . 4     | 13      | 41          | 9       | ಣ        | 9          | 12         | 13           | 11         |   | 14        | 11         | 10       | 63         | 5                                  | 4                                  | ಣ                      | 4              | 9                 | 00        | <br>6     | 22        | 9                |                      | က         | 18                | 10      |
|         | •       |             |         | •        |            |            |              | ٠          |   | •         |            | •        | •          |                                    |                                    | •                      | •              |                   |           | ٠         |           |                  | pu                   | •         |                   |         |
|         | •       |             |         |          |            |            |              |            |   |           |            |          |            | . s.                               | ducts                              |                        |                |                   |           |           |           |                  | apparatus, and       |           | ٠                 |         |
|         | •       | •           |         |          |            |            |              | ٠          |   |           |            |          |            | oduc                               | p pro                              | tes,                   |                |                   | •         |           | •         |                  | parat                |           |                   |         |
| •       | ٠       |             |         | •        |            |            | •            | •          |   |           | ٠          |          |            | ry pr                              | e-sho                              | igarettes,             |                |                   |           | ٠         | ٠         |                  | _                    | ٠         |                   | •       |
| •       | ٠       | •           | ٠       |          | ٠          |            |              | ٠          |   | ٠         | •          | ٠        | ٠          | bake                               | chin                               | and c                  | •              |                   | •         | •         |           |                  | inery                | •         |                   |         |
|         | •       |             |         |          |            |            |              |            |   |           |            |          |            | Bread and other bakery products, . | Foundry and machine-shop products, | Tobacco, cigars and ci | Worsted goods, | Other industries, |           |           |           | Boots and shoes, | Electrical machinery | ٠         | Other industries, |         |
| ,       |         | able,       |         | ıt,      | a,         | ee,        | vater        | ine,       |   | ,         | ford,      | £.       |            | land                               | dry a                              | cco, c                 | ted go         | rindu             | ď,        |           | 8,        | and              | rical                | supplies, | rindu             | m,      |
| Auburn, | Ayer,   | Barnstable, | Becket, | Belmont, | Billerica, | Braintree, | Bridgewater, | Brookline, |   | Canton,   | Chelmsford | Chester, | Clinton,   | Breac                              | Foun                               | Toba                   | Worst          | Other             | Concord,  | Dalton,   | Danvers,  | Boots            | Elect                | dns       | Other             | Dedham, |

TABLE I. CAPITAL INVESTED, MATERIALS USED, WAGES PAID, WAGE-EARNERS, AND PRODUCT-1911—Continued.

| Continued.    |
|---------------|
|               |
| BY INDUSTRIES |
| BY            |
| TOWNS:        |
| 116           |
| FOR           |
| F.            |

|                       | Value of              |                   | \$356,667 |          | 964,094   | 2,338,121 | 9,008,744          | 1,180,279 | 1,066,238 | 880,722     | 7,125,129  | 2,856,903 | 6,545,206  | 64,140                                  | 216,313                              | 4,918,430  | 1,346,323         | 303,800     | 2,660,850 | 2,297,389         |
|-----------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|--------------------|-----------|-----------|-------------|------------|-----------|------------|---|--------------------------------------|------------|-------------------|-------------|-----------|-------------------|
|                       |                       | Number            | 224       | 909      | 587       | 1,545     | 3,428              | 552       | 089       | 626         | 4,106      | 1,183     | 4,428      | ======================================= | 158                                  | 3,563      | 969               | 138         | 1,465     | 1,032             |
| TPLOYED               | Smollest              | Number            | 197       | 470      | 549       | 1,056     | 2,845              | 438       | 580       | 269         | 3,159      | 743       | 8,531      | 10                                      | 102                                  | 2,969      | 450               | 131         | 1,252     | 026               |
| Wage-Earners Employed | er                    | Both<br>Sexes     | 188       | 516      | 573       | 1,393     | 3,073              | 497       | 628       | 455         | 3,553      | 938       | 3,894      | 11                                      | 130                                  | 3,257      | 496               | 136         | 1,383     | 966               |
| WAGE-E                | Average Number        | Females           | 75        | 89       | 189       | 202       | 1,326              | 52        | 113       | 191         | 1,462      | 230       | 487        | 1                                       | 1                                    | 416        | 7.1               | 24          | 615       | 419               |
|                       | Ave                   | Males             | 113       | 448      | 384       | 888       | 1,747              | 445       | 515       | 264         | 2,091      | 208       | 3,407      | Ξ                                       | 130                                  | 2,841      | 425               | 112         | 292       | 222               |
|                       | Average<br>Yearly     | Earnings          | \$622 67  | 556.03   | 423.07    | 464.79    | 462.04             | 587.04    | 543.75    | 607.79      | 529.25     | 557.19    | 69.11.4    | 685.18                                  | 605.02                               | 453.61     | 550.71            | 427.71      | 460.71    | 458,60            |
| A mount               | of Wages<br>Paid      |                   | \$117.062 | 286,910  | 242,417   | 647,456   | 1,419,839          | 291,761   | 341,476   | 276,545     | 1,880,416  | 522,640   | 1,836,755  | 7,537                                   | 78,652                               | 1,477,412  | 273,154           | 58,169      | 637,166   | 456,768           |
| Volva of              | Stock                 | Materials<br>Used | \$177.065 | 468,653  | 482,024   | 1,454,901 | 5,284,687          | 550,187   | 426,148   | 460,687     | 3,647,351  | 1,656,908 | 8,096,303  | 31,812                                  | 79,025                               | 2,241,951  | 743,515           | 232,356     | 1,514,441 | 1,446,751         |
|                       | Capital               | Invested          | \$218 057 | 482,804  | 1,035,001 | 2,985,939 | 5,758,278          | 2,276,565 | 1,420,209 | 649,274     | 5,067,639  | 2,264,741 | 11,650,075 | 13,375                                  | 219,055                              | 10,289,758 | 1,127,887         | 175,653     | 2,321,457 | 3,053,076         |
| N                     | ber of<br>Estab-      | lish-<br>ments    | -1        | . 1-     | 4         | 00        | 18                 | 10        | 4         | 12          | 25         | 23        | 45         | 4                                       | 2                                    | 16         | 18                | 10          | 11        | 13                |
|                       | Towns and Industries. |                   | Doorsfold | Dighton. | Douglas   | Dudley,   | Easthampton, , , , | Easton,   | Erving,   | Foxhorough. | Framingham | Franklin, | Gardner,   | Bread and other bakery products,        | Foundry and machine-shop products, . | Furniture, | Other industries, | Georgetown, | Grafton,  | Great Barrington, |

| 3,207,279   | 94,897                     | 506,619                              | 1,157,682                       | 1,448,081         | 858,410 | 941,504  | 206,851  | 4,211,022 | 7,867,244  | 243,201   | 1,706,943 | 1,395,115  | 101,256                              | 1,293,859     | 8,590,843   | 128,326                          | 2,340,085           | 35,167                               | 6,087,265         | 317,403    | 68,304      | 2,801,528  | 1,272,547   | 1,069,247        | 203,300           |
|-------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------|---------|----------|----------|-----------|------------|-----------|-----------|------------|--------------------------------------|---------------|-------------|----------------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------|------------|-------------|------------|-------------|------------------|-------------------|
| 1,618       | 17                         | 239                                  | 199                             | 101               | 238     | 538      | 122      | 1,854     | 4,927      | 131       | 932       | 179        | 61                                   | 280           | 6,589       | 23                               | 1,933               | 34                                   | 3,599             | 74         | 37          | 1,073      | 696         | 865              | 104               |
| 1,348       | 16                         | 215                                  | 228                             | 539               | 195     | 23i      | 29       | 1,062     | 4,151      | 111       | 808       | 299        | 48                                   | 206           | 8,411       | 22                               | 1,152               | 24                                   | 2,213             | 99         | 25          | 869        | 208         | 640              | 89                |
| 1,468       | 17                         | 228                                  | 619                             | 109               | 225     | 285      | 88       | 1,540     | 4,512      | 122       | 870       | 109        | 20                                   | 551           | 1,691       | 22                               | 1,490               | 28                                   | 3,051             | 0.2        | 29          | 863        | 832         | 749              | 83                |
| 155         | ı                          | ı                                    | 14                              | 141               | 4       | 38       | 38       | 463       | 246        | 10        | 236       | 256        | 2                                    | 249           | 1,567       | 1                                | 354                 | 1                                    | 1,213             | 15         | 1           | 228        | 881         | 316              | 15                |
| 1,313       | 17                         | 228                                  | 605                             | 463               | 221     | 247      | 19       | 1,077     | 4,266      | 112       | 634       | 345        | 43                                   | 302           | 3,024       | 22                               | 1,136               | 28                                   | 1,838             | 55         | 29          | 635        | 109         | 433              | 89                |
| 561.68      | 721.88                     | 615.87                               | 580.59                          | 517.33            | 635.48  | 462.88   | 531.20   | 532.92    | 633.52     | 574.11    | 494.55    | 568.75     | 597.56                               | 566.14        | 484.83      | 653.73                           | 473.87              | 715.43                               | 486.85            | 598.86     | 763.93      | 555.25     | 477.33      | 447.73           | 744.47            |
| 824,541     | 12,272                     | 140,419                              | 359,384                         | 312,466           | 142,984 | 131,922  | 47,277   | 820,694   | 2,858,445  | 70,042    | 430,261   | 841,819    | 29,878                               | 311,941       | 2,225,865   | 14,382                           | 706,059             | 20,032                               | 1,485,392         | 41,920     | 22,154      | 479,183    | 897,189     | 335,348          | 162,191           |
| 1,173,655   | 64,352                     | 111,268                              | 268,297                         | 729,738           | 588,948 | 677,108  | 95,362   | 2,811,833 | 3,576,435  | 132,830   | 896,414   | 644,437    | 30,300                               | 724,149       | 4,360,223   | 66,515                           | 1,219,936           | 7,057                                | 3,066,715         | 176,905    | 24,026      | 1,534,848  | 121,169     | 593,227          | 97,894            |
| 2,483,395   | 25,889                     | 384,119                              | 987,251                         | 1,086,136         | 977,662 | 681,945  | 157,840  | 3,059,763 | 8,748,257  | 246,397   | 1,633,066 | 1,359,214  | 174,537                              | 1,184,677     | 6,666,450   | 14,563                           | 1,416,175           | 36,737                               | 4,198,975         | 239,198    | 78,176      | 2,194,734  | 463,658     | 314,123          | 149,535           |
| 31          | က                          | 2                                    | 2                               | 16                | 9       | 4        | 7.0      | 21        | 23         | 9         | 14        | 6          | က                                    | 9             | 73          | 9                                | 27                  | 4                                    | 36                | 4          | 9           | 20         | 4%          | 12               | 12                |
| Greenfield, | Bread and bakery products, | Foundry and machine-shop products, . | Tools, not elsewhere specified, | Other industries, | Groton, | Hanover, | Hingham, | Hudson,   | Hyde Park, | Kingston, | Lee,      | Leicester, | Foundry and machine-shop products, . | Woolen goods, | Leominster, | Bread and other bakery products, | Combs and hairpins, | Foundry and machine-shop products, . | Other industries, | Lexington, | Manchester, | Mansfield, | Marblehead, | Boots and shoes, | Other industries, |

TABLE I. CAPITAL INVESTED, MATERIALS USED, WAGES PAID, WAGE-EARNERS, AND PRODUCT-1911-Continued.

E. FOR 116 TOWNS: BY INDUSTRIES — Continued.

|                            | -            |
|----------------------------|--------------|
| Capital Stock              |              |
| Invested Materials<br>Used | Invested     |
| \$290,953                  | 9 \$290.953  |
| 500,578                    | 8 500,578    |
| 3,165,048                  | 15 3,165,048 |
| 2,825,029                  | 18 2,825,029 |
| 2,229,997                  | 36 2,229,997 |
| 718,335                    | 4 718,335    |
| 21,958                     | 5 21,958     |
| 113,186                    | 6 113,186    |
| 18,445                     | 3 18,445     |
| 47,702                     | 5 47,702     |
| 1,310,371                  | 13 1,310,371 |
| 1,949,890                  | 25 1,949,890 |
| 776,344                    | 4 776,344    |
| 139,910                    | 019,910      |
| 1,011,795                  | 10 1,011,795 |
| 3,254,790                  | 18 3,254,790 |
| 17,925                     | 4 17,925     |
| 2,474,221                  | 3 2,474,221  |
| 762,644                    | 11 762,644   |
| 1 010 505                  | 1 010 505    |
| 020,010,1                  | <b>-</b>     |
| 923,151                    | 11 923,151   |
| 395,374                    | _            |

| 1,672,829 | 1,494,110               | 178,719           | 2,499,031      | 6,818,796           | 51,809                           | 4,403,908 | 2,363,079         | 1,181,918         | 5,138,620    | 408,809 | 197,949  | 405,855           | 6,648,759 | 2,694,594 | 1,780,961 | 1,090,825                 | 690,136           | A 777 A   | 16.171.089 | 76,884                   | 147,744                          | 35,804                | 150,243            | 13,336,146                                | 2,424,268         | 2,584,407  |
|-----------|-------------------------|-------------------|----------------|---------------------|----------------------------------|-----------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------|---------|----------|-------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------------------------|-------------------|-----------|------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|---|-------------------|------------|
| 808       | 717                     | 16                | 1,326          | 8,558               | 12                               | 2,532     | 1,014             | 643               | 3,659        | 799     | 188      | 366               | 2,521     | 1,293     | 898       | 260                       | 308               | 9 738     | 6,138      | 76                       | 44                               | 25                    | 46                 | 4,530                                     | 1,412             | 752        |
| 695       | 637                     | 28                | 166            | 2,627               | 12                               | 1,952     | 663               | 405               | 3,185        | 871     | 116      | 255               | 1,925     | 1,160     | 772       | 520                       | 252               | 660 6     | 787 7      | 58                       | 38                               | 17                    | 35                 | 3,309                                     | 1,024             | 619        |
| 148       | 899                     | 75                | 1,148          | 8,052               | 12                               | 2,215     | 825               | 503               | 3,411        | 47.8    | 147      | 325               | 2,205     | 1,229     | 814       | 537                       | 277               | 9 510     | 6.198      | 29                       | 41                               | 20                    | 40                 | 3,821                                     | 1,209             | 691        |
| 208       | 488                     | 20                | 210            | 606                 | t                                | 625       | 284               | 186               | 246          | 131     | 74       | 22                | 495       | 223       | 247       | 184                       | 63                | 2100      | 797        | 38                       | 1                                | ı                     | 1                  | 63  | 356               | 143        |
| 288       | 180                     | 22                | 938            | 8,148               | 12                               | 1,590     | 541               | 317               | 2,865        | 341     | 73       | 268               | 1,710     | 1,006     | 299       | 353                       | 214               | 1 701     | 1727       | 29                       | 41                               | 20                    | 40                 | 3,758                                     | 853               | 248        |
| 500.20    | 495.56                  | 541.56            | 502.12         | 658.68              | 752.83                           | 653.33    | 69.179            | 485.45            | 523.31       | 479.01  | 499.86   | 469.58            | 609:85    | 584.74    | 453.73    | 452.32                    | 456.46            | 498 18    | 563 32     | 381.96                   | 717.22                           | 733.85                | 654.40             | 577.71                                    | 516.85            | 533.17     |
| 871,648   | 331,031                 | 40,617            | 576,432        | 2,010,299           | 9,034                            | 1,447,123 | 554,142           | 244,180           | 1,785,015    | 226,093 | 73,480   | 152,613           | 1,344,727 | 718,644   | 869,837   | 242,897                   | 126,440           | 1 078 507 | 2.928.158  | 25,591                   | 29,406                           | 14,677                | 26,176             | 2,207,441                                 | 624,867           | 368,421    |
| 867,162   | 767,650                 | 99,512            | 1,527,171      | 2,677,497           | 28,102                           | 1,612,897 | 1,036,498         | 736,357           | 2,000,245    | 186,301 | 62,931   | 123,370           | 4,260,808 | 1,060,241 | 1,105,098 | 598,589                   | 206,509           | 2 158 891 | 11.130.100 | 28,431                   | 96,647                           | 11,880                | 260,69             | 9,674,047                                 | 1,249,998         | 1,981,717  |
| 1,431,223 | 1,324,472               | 106,751           | 1,826,772      | 6,493,577           | 13,369                           | 4,893,296 | 1,586,912         | 1,335,620         | 6,152,008    | 839,764 | 158,500  | 681,264           | 6,445,774 | 2,779,940 | 286,166   | 539,640                   | 452,342           | 9 453 006 | 14.993.298 | 49,520                   | 35,607                           | 33,150                | 184,360            | 10,929,908                                | 3,760,753         | 2,133,718  |
| 16        | 00                      | ∞                 | ∞              | 63                  | 4                                | 39        | 19                | 6                 | 10           | ∞       | 4        | 4                 | 14        | 18        | 10        | NZ)                       | 70                | 19        | 99         | 10                       | က                                | က                     | က                  | 32  | 20                | 6          |
| Needham,  | Hosiery and knit goods, | Other industries, | North Andover, | North Attleborough, | Bread and other bakery products, | Jewelry,  | Other industries, | North Brookfield, | Northbridge, | Norton, | Jewelry, | Other industries, | Norwood,  | Orange.   | Oxford.   | Woolen and worsted goods, | Other industries, | Dolmon    | Pashody    | Boot and shoe cut stock, | Bread and other bakery products, | Carriages and wagons, | Grease and tallow, | Leather, tanned, curried, and finished, . | Other industries, | Pepperell, |

TABLE I. CAPITAL INVESTED, MATERIALS USED, WAGES PAID, WAGE-EARNERS, AND PRODUCT-1911-Continued. E. FOR 116 TOWNS: BY INDUSTRIES - Continued.

|  |                  | TOTA TTO   | TO 11 TAD:        | 1                  | TIND COLUMN       |       | Communication  |                       |           |             |            |
|--|------------------|------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------|----------------|-----------------------|-----------|-------------|------------|
|  | Marin            |            | Value of          | Amount             |                   |       | WAGE-EA        | WAGE-EARNERS EMPLOYED | IPLOYED   |             |            |
| Towns And Indignois.   | ber of<br>Fatab- | Capital    | Stock             | of Wages           | Average<br>Yearly | Ave   | Average Number | er                    | Georgiant | - tootoon C | Value of   |
| TOWNS ONLY THE STATE OF THE STA | lish-<br>ments   |            | Materials<br>Used | during<br>the Year | Earnings          | Males | Females        | Both                  | Number    | Number      | apport     |
| Plainvilla   | 7                | \$489,720  | \$203,558         | \$221,568          | \$595.61          | 254   | 118            | 372                   | 268       | 527         | \$760,544  |
| Plymouth,  | 21               | 11,602,173 | 7,790,721         | 1,284,765          | 476.19            | 2,093 | . 605          | 2,698                 | 2,481     | 2,956       | 10,670,492 |
| Randolph.  | 7                | 440,432    | 902,338           | 278,910            | 667.25            | 293   | 125            | 418                   | 354       | 466         | 1,297,246  |
| Reading  | 15               | 940,337    | 1,573,800         | 226,140            | 547.55            | 265   | 148            | 413                   | 351       | 455         | 2,122,739  |
| Revere   | ī                | 708,552    | 255,976           | 48,296             | 87.079            | 72    | 1              | 72                    | 36        | 98          | 388,677    |
| Rockland,  | 91               | 2,108,153  | 3,826,472         | 1,357,563          | 675.74            | 1,380 | 629            | 2,009                 | 1,619     | 8,280       | 6,225,186  |
| Boots and shoes,   | 5                | 1,736,226  | 3,320,990         | 1,271,104          | 69.689            | 1,275 | 268            | 1,843                 | 1,471     | 2,093       | 5,489,228  |
| Other industries,  | 11               | 371,927    | 505,482           | 86,459             | 520.84            | 105   | 19             | 166                   | 148       | 187         | 735,958    |
| Rockport,  | 12               | 1,039,912  | 294,610           | 432,899            | 577.97            | 742   | 7              | 749                   | 605       | 928         | 1,067,955  |
| Rowley,  | 8                | 242,673    | 250,816           | 81,283             | 461.84            | 137   | 39             | 176                   | 155       | 200         | 404,341    |
|  |                  |            |                   |                    |                   |       |                |                       |           |             |            |
| Saugus,  | 70               | 1,295,073  | 405,042           | 108,546            | 480.29            | 176   | 20             | 226                   | 139       | 414         | 722,221    |
| Shelburne,   | 4                | 93,592     | 25,083            | 19,583             | 425.72            | 31    | 15             | 46                    | 36        | 52          | 58,903     |
| Shirley,   | 9                | 1,344,589  | 760,452           | 212,905            | 408.65            | 309   | 212            | 521                   | 494       | 551         | 1,434,610  |
| South Hadley,  | 6                | 1,503,003  | 735,177           | 240,422            | 504.03            | 314   | 163            | 477                   | 347       | 621         | 1,301,849  |
| Southbridge,   | 38               | 5,343,693  | 3,312,736         | 2,077,618          | 491.74            | 2,878 | 1,847          | 4,235                 | 8,841     | 4,524       | 6,574,228  |
| Bread and other bakery products,   | ∞                | 40,044     | 57,120            | 17,021             | 630.41            | 27    | 1              | 27                    | 27        | 27          | 108,181    |
| Cutlery and edge tools,  | 4                | 146,532    | 48,198            | 710,87             | 557.26            | 129   | ==             | 140                   | 119       | 151         | 167,841    |
| Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes,  | 4                | 4,052      | 6,810             | 5,577              | 619.67            | 7     | 83             | 6                     | 6         | 15          | 14,763     |
| Other industries,  | 10               | 5,153,065  | 3,200,608         | 1,977,003          | 488.27            | 2,715 | 1,334          | 4,049                 | 3,686     | 4,331       | 6,283,443  |

|                     |            | •           |           |            |                   |           |             |            |           |           |           |           |            |            |                  |              |            |                                  |                                 |           |                   |           |                        |                   |
|---------------------|------------|-------------|-----------|------------|-------------------|-----------|-------------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|------------------|--------------|------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------|-------------------|-----------|------------------------|-------------------|
| 3,872,518           | 3,399,050  | 45,148      | 016,617,1 | 642,904    | 777,006           | 206,680   | 1,801,087   | 6,028,314  | 7,173,773 | 3,839,845 | 210,006   | 1,932,674 | 14,865,362 | 552,364    | 4,014,291        | 1,542,234    | 8,399,804  | 77,762                           | 485,984                         | 2,946,892 | 4,889,166         | 2,322,024 | 251,453                | 2,070,571         |
| 1,927               | 1,555      | 20          | 839       | 484        | 355               | 323       | 1,085       | 2,506      | 1,873     | 2,526     | 685       | 1,327     | 4,944      | 230        | 1,904            | 814          | 3,914      | 14                               | 284                             | 1,123     | 2,493             | 1,017     | 396                    | 621               |
| 1,476               | 1,253      | 13          | 595       | 384        | 211               | 216       | 744         | 1,722      | 1,488     | 1,873     | 477       | 1,050     | 4,133      | 188        | 1,709            | 418          | 2,926      | 14                               | 221                             | 872       | 1,819             | 809       | 91                     | 511               |
| 1,707               | 1,421      | 17          | 712       | 440        | 272               | 274       | 768         | 2,199      | 1,651     | 2,346     | 248       | 1,222     | 4,503      | 213        | 1,809            | 298          | 8,477      | 14                               | 260                             | 1,023     | 2,180             | 786       | 224                    | 292               |
| 508                 | 314        | 7.0         | 78        | 10         | 14                | rO.       | 292         | 884        | 165       | 1,089     | 22        | 476       | 1,421      | 103        | 429              | 289          | 189        | 1                                | 151                             | 333       | 197               | 198       | ı                      | 261               |
| 1,199               | 1,107      | 12          | 688       | 430        | 258               | 269       | 602         | 1,315      | 1,486     | 1,257     | 526       | 746       | 3,082      | 110        | 1,380            | 309          | 2,796      | 14                               | 109                             | 069       | 1,983             | 585       | 224                    | 301               |
| 470.62              | 593.87     | 521.35      | 552.68    | 517.68     | 609.29            | 558.37    | 470.72      | 528.11     | 558.00    | 418.84    | 567.80    | 436.62    | 536.45     | 511.48     | 628.69           | 530.43       | 579.79     | 732.86                           | 509.59                          | 504.20    | 622.65            | 792.23    | 668.33                 | 426.62            |
| 803,346             | 843,883    | 8,863       | 393,508   | 227,781    | 165,727           | 152,994   | 422,238     | 1,161,310  | 921,253   | 982,609   | 311,156   | 533,548   | 2,415,621  | 108,945    | 1,191,571        | 317,199      | 2,015,923  | 10,260                           | 132,494                         | 515,793   | 1,357,375         | 889,479   | 149,720                | 239,759           |
| 2,860,234 2,084,159 | 1,785,738  | 11,150      | 665,661   | 290,554    | 375,107           | 274,443   | 1,108,694   | 3,290,330  | 4,492,513 | 2,497,668 | 433,572   | 1,095,444 | 7,455,910  | 380,804    | 1,999,727        | 951,511      | 3,434,692  | 39,329                           | 230,191                         | 1,076,919 | 2,088,253         | 1,693,110 | 34,228                 | 1,658,882         |
| 1,389,924           | 1,801,827  | 18,500      | 1.303.146 | 688,936    | 614,210           | 682,294   | 1,476,737   | 4,585,905  | 5,706,835 | 2,049,349 | 1,018,417 | 1,579,107 | 8,057,925  | 509,148    | 4,403,792        | 658,048      | 7,459,168  | 17,500                           | 280,572                         | 2,461,644 | 4,699,452         | 1,514,776 | 179,075                | 1,335,701         |
| 10 20               | 16         | 4           | 177       |            | 2                 | 7         | 01          | 16         | ==        | 12        | 6         | 10        | 13         | 4          | 10               | 12           | 7.3        | 10                               | 16                              | 22        | 53                | 13        | 6                      | 4                 |
|                     |            |             |           |            |                   |           | •           |            |           |           |           |           |            |            |                  |              |            |                                  |                                 |           |                   |           |                        |                   |
|                     |            |             |           |            |                   |           |             |            |           |           |           |           |            |            |                  |              |            | . 4.20                           |                                 |           |                   |           |                        |                   |
|                     |            |             |           |            |                   |           |             |            |           |           |           |           |            |            |                  |              |            | ducts                            | es,                             |           |                   |           |                        |                   |
|                     |            |             |           |            |                   |           |             |            |           |           |           |           |            |            |                  |              |            | y pro                            | arett                           |           |                   |           |                        |                   |
|                     |            | ٠           |           |            |                   | ٠         |             |            |           |           |           |           |            |            |                  |              |            | aker                             | id cip                          |           |                   |           | work                   |                   |
| •                   |            |             |           |            | ries.             |           |             |            |           |           |           |           |            |            | ld,              |              |            | ther k                           | ars ar                          |           | ries,             |           | stone                  | ries,             |
| Spencer, .          | Stoughton. | Swampscott, | Tompleton | Furniture. | Other industries. | Townsend, | Uxbridge, . | Wakefield. | Walpole.  | Ware.     | Wareham.  | Warren.   | Watertown. | Welleslev. | West Springfield | Westborough, | Westfield, | Bread and other bakery products, | Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes, | Whips.    | Other industries, | Westford, | Marble and stone work, | Other industries, |

TABLE I. CAPITAL INVESTED, MATERIALS USED, WAGES PAID, WAGE-EARNERS, AND PRODUCT-1911-Concluded. FOR 116 TOWNS: BY INDUSTRIES -- Concluded.

|                                    | -min/V          |             | Value of                    | Amount             |          |         | WAGE-EA        | WAGE-EARNERS EMPLOYED | APLOYED |         |               |
|------------------------------------|-----------------|-------------|-----------------------------|--------------------|----------|---------|----------------|-----------------------|---------|---------|---------------|
| Towns and Indiana                  | ber of<br>Estab | Capital     | Stock                       |                    | Average  | Ave     | Average Number | er                    | 1       | 1       | Value of      |
| TOTAL TANDOTANTO                   | lish-<br>ments  |             | Materials<br>Used           | during<br>the Year | Earnings | Males   | Females        | Both                  | Number  | Number  | t roance      |
|                                    |                 |             |                             |                    |          |         |                |                       |         |         |               |
| Weymouth,                          | . 86            | \$5,413,144 | \$4,824,043                 | \$1,305,575        | \$603.59 | 1,534   | 689            | 2,163                 | 1,773   | 2,472   | \$7,643,495   |
| Boots and shoes,                   |                 | 2,206,486   | 2,837,832                   | 991,285            | 644.11   | 1,068   | 471            | 1,539                 | 1,317   | 1,640   | 4,624,065     |
| Boxes, fancy and paper             |                 | 122,927     | 75,146                      | 38,461             | 404.85   | 43      | 52             | 95                    | 98      | 104     | 158,320       |
| Bread and other bakery products, . | 4               | 16,259      | 60,531                      | 12,036             | 752.25   | 16      | ı              | 16                    | 16      | 16      | 97,195        |
| Other industries,                  | . 21            | 3,067,472   | 1,850,534                   | 263,793            | 514.22   | 407     | 106            | 513                   | 354     | 712     | 2,763,915     |
| Whitman,                           | . 16            | 3,792,991   | 3,823,734                   | 1,437,374          | 653.65   | 1,627   | 572            | 2,199                 | 1,856   | 2,374   | 6,134,765     |
| Williamsburg,                      |                 | 573,549     | 344,141                     | 202,772            | 461.90   | 368     | 71             | 439                   | 378     | 483     | 663,169       |
| Winchendon,                        | . 23            | 2,498,499   | 1,328,666                   | 090,809            | 460.65   | 1,057   | 263            | 1,320                 | 1,085   | 1,478   | 2,419,941     |
| Winchester.                        | . 15            | 2,057,520   | 2,379,315                   | 576,056            | 592.04   | 877     | 96             | 973                   | 296     | 1,223   | 3,560,826     |
| Wrentham,                          | -               | 167,359     | 59,625                      | 37,448             | 534.97   | 48      | 22             | 20                    | 66      | 117     | 265,852       |
| All other towns,                   | . 364           | 61,082,038  | 37,327,032                  | 12,156,074         | 485.83   | 17,785  | 7,236          | 25,021                | 23,611  | 28,180  | 59,570,796    |
| Total for the towns,               | 2,202           |             | \$354,781,695 \$234,250,552 | \$89,804,047       | \$526.08 | 122,439 | 48,264         | 170,703               | 148,779 | 194,504 | \$405,828,455 |

TABLE II. CHARACTER OF OWNERSHIP FOR 20 SELECTED INDUSTRIES — 1911.

| Industries of O                            | AND    |       |      | TER   | ,    | Number<br>of<br>Establish-<br>ments           | Average<br>Number<br>of Wage-<br>Earners | Value of<br>Product  | Value Added<br>by<br>Manufacture          |
|--|--------|-------|------|-------|------|---|--|--|---|
| All Industries,<br>Individual,<br>Firm,    | : .    |       |      | :     | :    | 8,132<br>3,476<br>1,591                       | 584,033<br>46,295<br>58,064              | \$1,467,961,803<br>120,093,117<br>158,510,823<br>1,189,357,863 | \$604,911,424<br>55,207,004<br>65,244,659 |
| Corporation,                               | •      |       | •    | ٠     |      | 3,065   | 479,674                                  | 1,189,357,863  | 484,459,761                               |
| Per cent of total,<br>Individual,<br>Firm, | :      | :     | :    | •.    |      | 100.0<br>42.7<br>19.6                         | 100.0<br>7.9<br>10.0                     | 100.0<br>8.2<br>10.8   | 100.0<br>9.1<br>10.8                      |
| Corporation,                               | :      |       |      |       |      | 37.7  | 82.1                                     | 81.0   | 80.1                                      |
|  |        |       |      |       |      | 1   |  |  |   |
| Automobiles, in parts,                     | clud   | ing   | bod  | 1es : | and  | 62  | 3,594                                    | 10,526,342   | 5,979,991                                 |
| Individual,                                |        |       |      |       |      | 14  | 209                                      | 543,737  | 323,813                                   |
| Firm, Corporation,                         | ٠      | •     | ٠    |       |      | 11<br>37                                      | $\frac{212}{3,173}$                      | 594,849<br>9,387,756   | 366,962<br>5,289,216                      |
|  | •      | •     |      |       |      |   |  |  |   |
| Per cent of total,<br>Individual,          |        |       |      |       |      | 100.0   | 100.0<br>5.8                             | 100.0<br>5.2   | 100.0<br>5.4                              |
| Firm,                                      | :      |       | :    | :     | :    | 22.6<br>17.7                                  | 5.9                                      | 5.6  | 6.1                                       |
| Corporation,                               | +      |       |      | •     |      | 59.7  | 88.3                                     | 89.2   | 88.5                                      |
|  |        |       |      |       |      |   |  |  |   |
| Boots and shoe<br>stock and fir            | es, ex | clu   |      | of    | cut  | 464   | 70 540                                   | 100 000 074  | 77 507 770                                |
| Individual,                                | uume   | ,8,   | :    | :     |      | 151   | <b>79,542</b><br>7,389                   | 196,898,074<br>17,246,266                                      | 77,567,776<br>7,521,405                   |
| Firm,                                      |        |       |      |       |      | 136   | 14,911                                   | 38,256,491   | 15,755,119                                |
| Corporation,                               | •      | •     |      | •     | ٠    | 177   | 57,242                                   | 141,395,317  | 54,313,252                                |
| Per cent of total,                         |        |       |      |       |      | 100.0   | 100.0                                    | 100.0  | 100.0                                     |
| Individual,<br>Firm,                       | ٠      |       | •    |       | •    | $\begin{array}{c c} 32.5 \\ 29.3 \end{array}$ | $\frac{9.3}{18.7}$                       | 8.8<br>19.4  | $9.7 \\ 20.3$                             |
| Corporation,                               | :      |       | :    | :     | :    | 38.2  | 72.0                                     | 71.8   | 70.0                                      |
|  |        |       |      |       |      |   |  | 1  |   |
| Boot and shoe                              | ut st  |       | , .  |       |      | 167   | 3,832                                    | 29,745,895   | 5,143,189                                 |
| Individual,<br>Firm,                       | :      | 10    |      | :     | :    | 88<br>56                                      | 974<br>1,657                             | 4,975,165<br>14,356,540  | 1,228,634<br>2,129,457                    |
| Corporation,                               |        |       |      |       |      | 23  | 1,201                                    | 10,414,190   | 1,785,098                                 |
| Per cent of total,                         |        |       |      |       |      | 100.0   | 100.0                                    | 100.0  | 100.0                                     |
| Individual,                                |        | 4     | ÷    |       | ÷    | 52.7  | 25.4                                     | 16.7   | 23.9                                      |
| Firm, Corporation,                         |        | •     |      |       |      | 33.5<br>13.8                                  | $\frac{43.3}{31.3}$                      | 48.3<br>35.0   | 41.4<br>34.7                              |
| Corporation,                               | •      | •     | •    |       |      | 19.0  | 31.0                                     | 55.0   | 34.7                                      |
| Boot and shoe fi                           | indin  | Ø3.   |      |       |      | 202   | 4,393                                    | 17,116,274   | 5,247,550                                 |
| Individual,                                |        |       |      |       |      | . 98  | 1,468                                    | 5,739,407  | 1,888,335                                 |
| Firm, Corporation,                         |        |       | •    |       |      | 56<br>48                                      | 1,158<br>1,767                           | 3,995,787  | 1,354,026                                 |
|  | •      |       |      |       | •    |   | 1,101                                    | 7,381,080  | 2,005,189                                 |
| Per cent of total,<br>Individual,          |        |       |      |       |      | 100.0   | 100.0<br>33.4                            | 100.0  | 100.00                                    |
| Firm,                                      | :      | :     | :    | :     | :    | 48.5<br>27.7                                  | $\frac{35.4}{26.4}$                      | 33.5<br>23.4   | 36.0<br>25.8                              |
| Corporation,                               | ٠      |       |      |       |      | 23.8  | 40.2                                     | 43.1   | 38.2                                      |
|  |        |       |      |       |      |   |  |  |   |
| Bread and other<br>Individual,             | bak    | ery : | proc | luct  | s, . | 812<br>648                                    | 6,059                                    | 25,444,295   | 11,274,137                                |
| Firm,                                      | :      |       | :    | :     |      | 128   | 2,179<br>1,210                           | 10,538,313<br>4,969,390  | 4,414,354<br>1,942,606                    |
| Corporation,                               |        |       |      |       |      | 36  | 2,670                                    | 9,936,592  | 4,917,177                                 |
| Per cent of total,                         |        |       |      |       |      | 100.0   | 100.0                                    | 100.0  | 100.0                                     |
| Individual,                                |        |       |      |       | . •  | 79.8  | 36.0                                     | 41.4   | 39.2                                      |
| Firm, Corporation,                         | :      | :     | :    | :     |      | 15.8<br>4.4                                   | $\frac{20.0}{44.0}$                      | 19.5<br>39.1   | 17.2<br>43.6                              |
|  |        |       |      |       |      | 1.1   | 11.0                                     | 00.1   | 20.0                                      |
|  |        |       |      |       |      |   |  |  |   |

TABLE II. CHARACTER OF OWNERSHIP, ETC.—Continued.

| TADDE II.                              |       |     | 11112 | 101  | 1110  | OF OW                               | IVERTICALITY                             | , 1210.                              | John Mueu.                          |
|--|-------|-----|-------|------|-------|-------------------------------------|--|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Industries<br>of O                     |       |     |       | TER  |       | Number<br>of<br>Establish-<br>ments | Average<br>Number<br>of Wage-<br>Earners | Value of<br>Product                  | Value Added<br>by<br>Manufacture    |
| Clothing, men's                        | , inc | lud | ing : | shir | ts, . | 185                                 | 7,068                                    | \$19,236,388                         | \$8,840,620                         |
| Individual,<br>Firm, .<br>Corporation, |       | :   | :     | :    |       | 89<br>55<br>41                      | 1,895<br>1,690<br>3,483                  | 2,720,312<br>4,968,851<br>11,547,225 | 1,635,127<br>2,230,102<br>4,975,391 |
| Per cent of total,                     | Ť     |     |       | ·    |       | 100.0                               | 100.0                                    | 100.0                                | 100.0                               |
| Individual,                            | :     | :   | :     | :    | :     | 48.1                                | 26.8                                     | 14.2                                 | 18.5                                |
| Firm,                                  |       | •   | ٠     |      | •     | 29.7<br>22.2                        | 23.9<br>49.3                             | 25.8<br>60.0                         | 25.2<br>56.3                        |
| Corporation,                           | •     | •   |       | •    | •     | 24.2                                | 45.0                                     |                                      | 50.5                                |
| Clothing, wome                         | n's   | ٠.  |       |      |       | 159                                 | 5,692                                    | 11,745,884                           | 5,551,108                           |
| Individual,                            |       |     |       |      |       | 65                                  | 1,494                                    | 3,290,661<br>4,201,869               | 1,652,724<br>1,923,492              |
| Firm, Corporation,                     |       | •   | *     |      | • :   | 55<br>39                            | 1,884<br>2,314                           | 4,253,354                            | 1,923,492                           |
|  |       |     |       |      |       |                                     | 1  |                                      |                                     |
| Per cent of total,<br>Individual,      |       |     |       | :    | :     | 100.0<br>40.9                       | 100.0<br>26.2                            | 100.0<br>28.0                        | 100.0<br>29.8                       |
| Firm,                                  |       |     | :     | :    |       | 34.6                                | 33.1                                     | 35.8                                 | 34.6                                |
| Corporation,                           | ٠     | ٠   | ٠     | •    |       | 24.5                                | 40.7                                     | 36.2                                 | 35.6                                |
| Confectionery,                         |       |     |       |      | ٠.    | 115                                 | 6,068                                    | 16,571,484                           | 5,795,656                           |
| Individual,                            |       |     |       |      |       | 47                                  | 401                                      | 1,019,420                            | 437,502<br>437,596                  |
| Firm, Corporation,                     | :     | :   | :     |      | :     | 29<br>39                            | 430<br>5,237                             | 1,072,223<br>14,479,841              | 4,920,558                           |
| Per cent of total,                     |       |     |       |      |       | 100.0                               | 100.0                                    | 100.0                                | 100.0                               |
| Individual,                            | :     | :   |       |      |       | 40.9                                | 6.6                                      | 6.1                                  | 7.5<br>7.6                          |
| Firm,                                  |       |     |       |      |       | 25.2                                | 6.6                                      | 6.5                                  | 7.6                                 |
| Corporation,                           | •     | •   | •     | •    | •     | 33.9                                | 86.3                                     | 87.4                                 | 84.9                                |
| Cotton goods,<br>small wares,          | inc   | lud | ing   | çot  | tton  |                                     |  |                                      |                                     |
| small wares,                           |       |     | ٠     |      |       | 188<br>8                            | 109,683<br>446                           | 183,121,235<br>1,040,251             | 63,241,646<br>391,577               |
| Individual,<br>Firm,                   |       |     | :     |      | :     | 14                                  | 1,910                                    | 2,531,951                            | 649,946                             |
| Corporation,                           |       |     | ÷     |      |       | 166                                 | 107,327                                  | 179,549,033                          | 62,200,123                          |
| Per cent of total,                     |       |     |       |      |       | 100.0                               | 100.0                                    | 100.0                                | 100.0                               |
| Individual,                            | :     | :   |       |      | :     | 4.3                                 | 0.4                                      | 0.6                                  | 0.6                                 |
| Firm,                                  |       |     |       |      |       | 7.4                                 | 1.7                                      | 1.4                                  | 1.0                                 |
| Corporation,                           | •     | ٠   | •     | •    |       | 88.3                                | 97.9                                     | 98.0                                 | 98.4                                |
| Cutlery and to                         | ols.  | no  | t els | sewl | aere  |                                     |  |                                      |                                     |
| Cutlery and to<br>specified,           |       |     |       |      |       | 133                                 | 6,703                                    | 11,453,992                           | 7,893,194                           |
| Individual,<br>Firm,                   | •     | •   | ٠     | •    |       | 51<br>25                            | 369<br>221                               | 624,229<br>501,807                   | 439,845<br>215,758                  |
| Corporation,                           |       | :   | :     | :    | :     | 57                                  | 6,113                                    | 10,327,956                           | 7,237,591                           |
| Per cent of total,                     |       |     |       |      |       | 100.0                               | 100.0                                    | 100.0                                | 100.0                               |
| Individual,                            |       |     | :     | :    | :     | 38.3                                | 5.5                                      | 5.4                                  | . 5.6                               |
| Firm,                                  |       |     | ٠     |      |       | 18.8<br>42.9                        | 3.3<br>91.2                              | $\frac{4.4}{90.2}$                   | $\frac{2.7}{91.7}$                  |
| Corporation,                           | •     | •   | •     | •    |       | 42.9                                | 91.2                                     | 90.2                                 | 91.7                                |
| Electrical mach                        |       | ry, | app   | ara  | tus,  |                                     | 48.000                                   | 00 /10 0/-                           | 04 747 654                          |
| and supplies<br>Individual,            | ,     |     |       |      |       | 72<br>14                            | 17,879<br>294                            | <b>36,419,395</b>                    | 21,515,833<br>363,426               |
| Firm,                                  |       |     | :     | :    | :     | 3                                   | 64                                       | 801,800<br>193,965                   | 363,426<br>77,955                   |
| Corporation,                           |       |     |       | 7    |       | 55                                  | 17,521                                   | 35,423,630                           | 21,074,452                          |
| Per cent of total,                     |       |     |       |      |       | 100.0                               | 100.0                                    | 100.0                                | 100.0                               |
| Individual,                            |       |     |       |      | :     | 19.4                                | 1.6                                      | 2.2                                  | 1.7                                 |
| 221                                    |       |     |       |      |       |                                     |  |                                      |                                     |
| Firm, Corporation,                     |       |     |       | •    |       | $\frac{4.2}{76.4}$                  | 0.4<br>98.0                              | 0.5<br>97.3                          | 0.4<br>97.9                         |

TABLE II. CHARACTER OF OWNERSHIP, ETC. - Continued.

|                                   |       |      |       |      |      |                                     |  | <u></u>                |                                  |
|-----------------------------------|-------|------|-------|------|------|-------------------------------------|--|------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Industries<br>of O                |       |      |       | TER  |      | Number<br>of<br>Establish-<br>ments | Average<br>Number<br>of Wage-<br>Earners | Value of<br>Product    | Value Added<br>by<br>Manufacture |
| Foundar and n                     | an ah | ina  | ahos  | n m  | no.d |                                     |  |                        |                                  |
| Foundry and n                     | nacn  | me   | -snoj | p p  | roa- | 740                                 | 45,004                                   | \$84,749,695           | \$54,060,549                     |
| Individual,                       | •     | •    | •     |      | :    | 253                                 | 3,101                                    | 6,547,446              | 4,145,926                        |
| Firm,                             |       |      |       |      |      | 104                                 | 1,772                                    | 3,473,403              | 2,089,955                        |
| Corporation,                      |       |      |       |      |      | 383                                 | 40,131                                   | 74,728,846             | 47,824,668                       |
| Don and of total                  |       |      |       |      |      | 100.0                               | 100.0                                    | 100.0                  | 100.0                            |
| Per cent of total,<br>Individual, | •     | •    | •     | •    |      | 100.0<br>34.2                       |  | 100.0<br>7.7           | 100.0                            |
| Firm,                             |       | •    | :     |      | :    | 14.0                                | 6.9                                      | 4.1                    | 7.7                              |
| Corporation,                      |       |      |       |      |      | 51.8                                | 89.2                                     | 88.2                   | 88.4                             |
|                                   |       |      |       |      |      |                                     |  |                        |                                  |
| Furniture and r                   | Afrig | era  | tors. |      |      | 126                                 | 7,698                                    | 13,888,507             | 7,836,960                        |
| Individual,                       |       |      |       | •    | :    | 40                                  | 633                                      | 1,086,917              | 668,548                          |
| Firm,                             |       |      |       |      |      | 33                                  | 1,156                                    | 2,168,507              | 1,229,385                        |
| Corporation,                      |       | **   |       |      |      | 53                                  | 5,909                                    | 10,633,083             | 5,939,027                        |
| Per cent of total,                |       |      |       |      |      | 100.0                               | 100.0                                    | 100.0                  | 100.0                            |
| Individual,                       | :     | :    | :     | •    | :    | 31.7                                | 8.2                                      | 7.8                    | 8.5                              |
| Firm,                             |       |      |       |      |      | 26.2                                | 15.0                                     | 15.6                   | 15.7                             |
| Corporation,                      |       |      | .*    |      |      | 42.1                                | 76.8                                     | 76.6                   | 75.8                             |
| *                                 |       |      |       | _    |      |                                     |  |                        | 1                                |
| Hosiery and kni                   | it go | ods  |       |      |      | 56                                  | 9,639                                    | 14,682,459             | 6,668,108                        |
| Individual,                       |       |      |       |      |      | 12                                  | 214                                      | 444,205                | 210,208                          |
| Firm,                             |       |      |       |      |      | 9                                   | 955                                      | 3,017,172              | 1,218,103                        |
| • Corporation,                    |       | •    | •     |      |      | 35                                  | 8,470                                    | 11,221,082             | 5,239,797                        |
| Per cent of total,                |       |      |       |      |      | 100.0                               | 100.0                                    | 100.0                  | 100.0                            |
| Individual,                       |       |      |       | - :  |      | 21.4                                | 2.2                                      | 3.0                    | 3.1                              |
| Firm,                             |       |      |       |      |      | 16.1                                | 9.9                                      | 20.6                   | 18.3                             |
| Corporation,                      | •     | ٠    | •     | ٠    |      | 62.5                                | 87.9                                     | 76.4                   | 78.6                             |
|                                   |       |      |       |      |      |                                     |  |                        |                                  |
| Jewelry, .                        |       |      |       |      |      | 156                                 | 7,807                                    | 15,992,503             | 9,588,544                        |
| Individual,                       |       |      | -     |      | **   | 40                                  | 1,156                                    | 2,457,364              | 1,439,835                        |
| Firm, Corporation,                | •     | •    |       | •    | •    | 55<br>61                            | 2,587<br>4,064                           | 5,296,968<br>8,238,171 | 3,360,142                        |
| Corporation,                      | •     | •    | •     | •    | •    | 01                                  | 1,001                                    | 0,200,111              | 4,788,567                        |
| Per cent of total,                |       |      |       |      |      | 100.0                               | 100.0                                    | 100.0                  | 100.0                            |
| Individual,                       |       |      |       |      |      | 25.6                                | 14.8                                     | 15.4                   | 15.0                             |
| Firm,                             |       |      |       |      |      | 35.3                                | 33.1                                     | 33.1                   | 35.1                             |
| Corporation,                      | •     | •    | •     |      | •    | 39.1                                | 52.1                                     | 51.5                   | 49.9                             |
|                                   |       |      |       |      |      |                                     |  |                        |                                  |
| Leather, tanned                   | i, cu | rrie | ed, a | nd   | fin- | 440                                 | 200                                      | 44 704 600             | 44 540 500                       |
| ished, .<br>Individual,           | •     | •    |       | •    | •    | 119<br>38                           | 9,903<br>1,444                           | 41,701,686             | 11,540,730                       |
| Firm,                             | •     | •    | •     |      | - 1  | 21                                  | 1,094                                    | 3,933,656<br>3,665,379 | 1,552,683<br>1,439,813           |
| Corporation,                      |       | :    |       |      |      | 60                                  | 7,365                                    | 34,102,651             | 8,548,234                        |
|                                   |       |      |       |      |      |                                     |  |                        |                                  |
| Per cent of total,                |       |      | •     |      |      | 100.0                               | 100.0                                    | 100.0                  | 100.0                            |
| Individual,<br>Firm,              |       | •    |       |      | •    | 31.9<br>17.7                        | 14.6<br>11.0                             | 9.4                    | 13.5<br>12.5                     |
| Corporation,                      |       | :    | :     | :    |      | 50.4                                | 74.4                                     | 81.8                   | 74.0                             |
|                                   |       |      |       |      |      |                                     |  |                        |                                  |
| Musical instrun                   | nents | 3. 1 | pian  | os : | and  |                                     |  |                        |                                  |
| organs and r                      | nate  | ial  | s,    |      |      | 50                                  | 4,098                                    | 8,616,004              | 4,817,643                        |
| Individual,                       |       |      |       |      |      | 14                                  | 411                                      | 849,774                | 426,717                          |
| Firm,                             |       |      |       |      |      | 5                                   | 201                                      | 271,756                | 164,176                          |
| Corporation,                      | •     |      |       |      | •    | 31                                  | 3,486                                    | 7,494,474              | 4,226,750                        |
| Per cent of total,                |       |      |       |      |      | 100.0                               | 100.0                                    | 100.0                  | . 100.0                          |
| Individual.                       |       |      |       |      |      | 28.0                                | 10.0                                     | 9.9                    | 8.9                              |
| Firm,                             |       |      |       |      |      | 10.0                                | 4.9                                      | 3.1                    | 3.4                              |
| Corporation,                      |       |      |       |      | •    | 62.0                                | 85.1                                     | 87.0                   | 87.7                             |
|                                   |       |      |       |      |      |                                     |  |                        |                                  |

<sup>1</sup> Includes foundry and machine-shop products; gas machines and gas and water meters; hardware; saddlery hardware; plumbers' supplies; steam fittings and heating apparatus; and structural ironwork.

TABLE II. CHARACTER OF OWNERSHIP, ETC. — Concluded.

| INDUSTRIES OF C  |      |     |   | TER |     | Number<br>of<br>Establish-<br>ments   | Average<br>Number<br>of Wage-<br>Earners | Value of<br>Product                                  | Value Added<br>by<br>Manufacture                          |
|--|------|-----|---|-----|-----|---------------------------------------|--|--|---|
| Paper and wood<br>Individual,<br>Firm, .<br>Corporation,                                   | :    | lp, |   | :   |     | 92<br>4<br>9<br>79                    | 13,811<br>721<br>1,022<br>12,068         | \$44,951,237<br>3,045,540<br>3,152,922<br>38,752,775 | \$17,692,263<br>1,312,178<br>1,373,175<br>15,006,910      |
| Per cent of total,<br>Individual,<br>Firm, .<br>Corporation,                               | :    | :   |   | :   |     | 100.0<br>4.3<br>9.8<br>85.9           | 100.0<br>5.2<br>7.4<br>87.4              | 100.0<br>6.8<br>7.0<br>86.2                          | 100.0<br>7.4<br>7.8<br>84.8                               |
| Slaughtering as cluding sau Individual, Firm, Corporation,  Per cent of total, Individual. | sage | , . |   | :   |     | 80<br>47<br>12<br>21<br>100.0<br>58.8 | 3,172<br>190<br>76<br>2,906              | 43,295,246<br>1,962,053<br>1,146,835<br>40,186,358   | 4,621,337<br>411,395<br>183,106<br>4,026,836              |
| Firm, Corporation,   | :    | :   | : | :   | :   | 15.0<br>26.2                          | 2.4<br>91.6                              | 2.7<br>92.8  | 4.0<br>87.1   |
| Woolen, worste<br>and wool h<br>Individual,<br>Firm,<br>Corporation,                       | ats, |     | : | :   | ls, | 180<br>29<br>21<br>130                | 49,986<br>2,276<br>4,043<br>43,667       | 117,766,316<br>5,055,367<br>9,103,856<br>103,607,093 | <b>42,233,124</b><br>1,572,374<br>3,640,388<br>37,020,362 |
| Per cent of total,<br>Individual,<br>Firm, .<br>Corporation,                               | :    |     |   | :   | :   | 100.0<br>16.1<br>11.7<br>72.2         | 100.0<br>4.6<br>8.0<br>87.4              | 100.0<br>4.3<br>7.7<br>88.0                          | 100.0<br>3.7<br>8.6<br>87.7                               |

TABLE III. WAGE-EARNERS.

AVERAGE NIMBER OF WAGE-EARNERS EMPLOYED EACH MONTH: BY INDISTRIES - 1911

| ATERACE NUMBER OF WACE ENTRY DOLLER MONTH, DI      | 711 70 0                           | - TO                         | 10111111             | Tarret .             | OTT OF               | TOTAL                | TATOTAT              | 17. 77               | TIAL OR            | CHITATT            | TICE - SELLING - TOTAL |                    |                      |
|--|------------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|------------------------|--------------------|----------------------|
| Industries and Sex.                                | Average<br>Number<br>Em-<br>ployed | Janu-<br>ary                 | Febru-<br>ary        | March                | April                | May                  | June                 | July                 | August             | Septem-<br>ber     | October                | Novem-<br>ber      | December             |
| THE STATE.   | 584,033                            | 584,158                      | 586,445              | 591,880              | 997'989              | 575,328              | 569,077              | 564,765              | 571,490            | 583,344            | 294,430                | 876'869            | 599,982              |
| Males,   | 398,670<br>185,363                 | 397,896<br>186,262           | 398,944<br>187,501   | 402,291<br>189,589   | 399,332<br>187,134   | 392,888<br>182,440   | 390,905<br>178,172   | 389,146<br>175,619   | 393,817<br>177,673 | 399,134<br>184,210 | 404,273                | 406,464<br>192,484 | 407,365              |
| Agricultural Implements. Males, Females            | 434                                | 452                          | 452                  | 460                  | 474                  | 477                  | 460                  | 421                  | 419                | 374                | 386                    | 394                | 422                  |
| Artificial Stone.                                  | 226                                | 126                          | 153                  | 165                  | 308                  | 234                  | 261                  | 768                  | 283                | 277                | 253                    | 239                | 908                  |
| Males,   | 226                                | 126                          | 153                  | 165                  | 206                  | 234                  | 261                  | 294                  | 283                | 277                | 253                    | 239                | 206                  |
| Automobile Bodies and Parts.<br>Males,<br>Females, | 1,453<br>1,409<br>44               | 1,553<br>1,507<br>46         | 1,478<br>1,431<br>47 | 1,483<br>1,440<br>43 | 1,437<br>1,391<br>46 | 1,389<br>1,341<br>48 | 1,388<br>1,342<br>46 | 1,895<br>1,350<br>45 | 1,415              | 1,406              | 1,458<br>1,423<br>35   | 1,474              | 1,491<br>1,457<br>34 |
| Automobiles.  Males,                               | 2,141                              | 2,220                        | 2,277                | 2,361                | 2,467                | 2,384                | 2,360<br>2,356       | 2,041<br>2,037<br>4  | 1,902<br>1,898     | 1,911              | 1,930<br>1,926<br>4    | 1,904<br>1,900     | 1,919<br>1,915       |
|  |                                    | annual property and a second |                      | -                    |                      |                      |                      |                      |                    |                    | and the second second  |                    |                      |

TABLE III. WAGE-EARNERS — Continued.

| Continued.  |
|---|
| - 1161 - S  |
| INDUSTRIES -  |
| BY  |
| MONTH:  |
| EACH  |
| EMPLOYED  |
| AGE NUMBER OF WAGE-EARNERS EMPLOYED EACH MONTH: BY INDUSTRIES |
| OF  |
| NUMBER  |
| AVERAGE   |

| December                           | 301                        | 208    | 93       | 718                                  | 208    | 9        | 1,067                      | 1,031  | 36       | 171                      | 91     | 80       | 1,495                             | 1,489  | 9        | 68                            | 29  | ı        |
|------------------------------------|----------------------------|--------|----------|--------------------------------------|--------|----------|----------------------------|--------|----------|--------------------------|--------|----------|-----------------------------------|--------|----------|-------------------------------|-----|----------|
| Novem-<br>ber                      | 831                        | 225    | 96       | 908                                  | 200    | 9        | 1,132                      | 1,093  | 39       | 174                      | 06     | 84       | 1,879                             | 1,375  | 4        | 68                            | 29  | 1        |
| October                            | 352                        | 252    | 100      | 202                                  | 197    | 5        | 1,098                      | 1,064  | 34       | 166                      | 85     | 81       | 1,308                             | 1,304  | 4        | 08                            | 30  | ı        |
| Septem-<br>ber                     | 354                        | 256    | 86       | 188                                  | 216    | 5        | 1,117                      | 1,082  | 35       | 168                      | 82     | 92       | 1,294                             | 1,291  | က        | 08                            | 300 | 1        |
| August                             | 371                        | 257    | 114      | 202                                  | 198    | 7        | 1,103                      | 1,071  | 32       | 162                      | 84     | 78       | 1,316                             | 1,313  | 3        | Ø:                            | 28  | 1        |
| July                               | 977                        | 296    | 149      | 778                                  | 238    | 9        | 1,087                      | 1,054  | 33       | 172                      | 91     | 81       | 1,249                             | 1,245  | 4        | 66                            | 27  | 1        |
| June                               | 507                        | 335    | 172      | 204                                  | 197    | 2        | 1,096                      | 1,061  | 35       | 162                      | 06     | 72       | 1,389                             | 1,385  | 4        | 8                             | 27  | - 1      |
| May                                | 798                        | 334    | 164      | 194                                  | 187    | 2        | 1,086                      | 1,048  | 38       | 166                      | 88     | 77       | 1,382                             | 1,378  | 4        | 200                           | 27  | 1        |
| April                              | 777                        | 296    | 145      | es<br>62<br>63                       | 225    | 2        | 1,142                      | 1,100  | 42       | 166                      | 68     | 92       | 1,443                             | 1,439  | 4        | 8                             | 27  | <u>'</u> |
| March                              | 858                        | 244    | 114      | 207                                  | 199    | 80       | 1,191                      | 1,149  | 42       | 176                      | 93     | 83       | 1,452                             | 1,447  | 5        | 200                           | 27  | 1        |
| Febru-<br>ary                      | 318                        | 215    | 103      | 196                                  | 189    | 2        | 1,183                      | 1,152  | 31       | 170                      | 88     | . 82     | 1,420                             | 1,415  | 5        | <i>e</i>                      | 200 | 1        |
| Janu-<br>ary                       | 293                        | 195    | 86       | 194                                  | 186    | 00       | 1,170                      | 1,138  | 32       | 173                      | 87     | 86       | 1,400                             | 1,395  | 5        | 66                            | 27  | 1        |
| Average<br>Number<br>Em-<br>ployed | 386                        | 263    | 123      | 118                                  | 204    | 2        | 1,122                      | 1,087  | 35       | 691                      | 88     | 81       | 1,877                             | 1,373  | 4        | 8                             | 200 | 1        |
| Industries and Sex.                | Awnings, Tents, and Sails. | Males, | Females, | Baskets, and Rattan and Willow Ware. | Males, | Females, | Belting and Hose, Leather. | Males, | Females, | Belting and Hose, Woven. | Males, | Females, | Bicycles, Motorcycles, and Parts. | Males, | Females, | Billiard Tables and Waterials |     | Females, |

| 462        | 206      | 2,163                              | 1,175  | 886      | 8,997                    | 2,985  | 1,012    | 4,827                   | 3,237  | 1,590    | 83,234           | 54,187 | 29,047   | 7,855                    | 4,541  | 3,314    | 170           | 82  | 88       |
|------------|----------|------------------------------------|--------|----------|--------------------------|--------|----------|-------------------------|--------|----------|------------------|--------|----------|--------------------------|--------|----------|---------------|-----|----------|
| 461        | 202      | 2,127                              | 1,146  | 981      | 3,900                    | 2,887  | 1,013    | 4,620                   | 3,057  | 1,563    | 81,485           | 53,086 | 28,399   | 8,068                    | 4,662  | 3,406    | 169           | 82  | 87       |
| 469        | 212      | 2,139                              | 1,155  | 984      | 3,800                    | 2,788  | 1,012    | 188'7                   | 2,921  | 1,460    | 80,055           | 52,283 | 27,772   | 7,960                    | 4,610  | 3,350    | 165           | 08  | 82       |
| 462        | 218      | 2,179                              | 1,164  | 1,015    | 8,797                    | 2,802  | 995      | 4,235                   | 2,822  | 1,413    | 81,260           | 53,011 | 28,249   | 7,907                    | 4,604  | 3,303    | 161           | 79  | 82       |
| 457<br>246 | 211      | 2,187                              | 1,154  | 1,033    | 3,746                    | 2,774  | 972      | 4,273                   | 2,846  | 1,427    | 87,08            | 52,569 | 28,079   | 7,916                    | 4,652  | 3,264    | 163           | 78  | 85       |
| 469        | 219      | 2,197                              | 1,176  | 1,021    | 3,587                    | 2,634  | 953      | 4,153                   | 2,773  | 1,380    | 77,555           | 51,034 | 26,521   | 8,000                    | 4,689  | 3,311    | 162           | 78  | 84       |
| 478        | 226      | 2,121                              | 1,158  | 696      | 3,735                    | 2,726  | 1,009    | 4,144                   | 2,742  | 1,402    | 75,650           | 49,852 | 25,798   | 8,195                    | 4,813  | 3,382    | 191           | 78  | 83       |
| 488        | 230      | 2,118                              | 1,165  | 953      | 3,732                    | 2,720  | 1,012    | 4,057                   | 2,681  | 1,376    | 74,639           | 48,732 | 25,907   | 8,311                    | 4,883  | 3,428    | 191           | 78  | 83       |
| 486        | 232      | 2,109                              | 1,150  | 959      | 3,873                    | 2,843  | 1,030    | 4,296                   | 2,862  | 1,434    | 77,345           | 50,550 | 26,795   | 8,345                    | 4,883  | 3,462    | 191           | 92  | 82       |
| 483        | . 228    | 2,116                              | 1,152  | 964      | 7,000                    | 2,917  | 1,083    | 4,494                   | 3,014  | 1,480    | 80,482           | 52,467 | 28,015   | 8,060                    | 4,678  | 3,382    | 158           | 74  | 84       |
| 469        | 202      | 2,105                              | 1,132  | 973      | 8,909                    | 2,835  | 1,074    | 4,542                   | 3,066  | 1,476    | 81,134           | 53,016 | 28,118   | 7,908                    | 4,566  | 3,342    | 191           | 28  | 83       |
| 460        | 189      | 2,128                              | 1,141  | 286      | 8,839                    | 2,803  | 1,036    | 4,603                   | 3,106  | 1,497    | 80,488           | 52,459 | 27,979   | 076'1                    | 4,606  | 3,334    | 160           | 22  | 83       |
| 468        | 215      | 2,142                              | 1,158  | 984      | 8,83%                    | 2,813  | 1,019    | 4,898                   | 2,932  | 1,461    | 79,542           | 51,949 | 27,593   | 8,040                    | 4,683  | 3,357    | 163           | 7.9 | 84       |
| Blacking.  | Females, | Bookbinding and Blank-Book Making. | Males, | Females, | Boot and Shoe Cut Stock. | Males, | Females, | Boot and Shoe Findings. | Males. | Females, | Boots and Shoes. | Males, | Females, | Boots and Shoes, Rubber. | Males, | Females, | Boxes. Cigar. |     | Females, |

TABLE III. WAGE-EARNERS — Continued.

| — Continued.   |  |
|--|--|
| =  |  |
| 1911   |  |
| -1911  |  |
| RIES   |  |
| IND  |  |
| BY   |  |
| MONTH:   |  |
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| EAC  |  |
| OYED   |  |
| EMPL   |  |
| JERAGE NUMBER OF WAGE-EARNERS EMPLOYED EACH MONTH: BY INDUST |  |
| F  |  |
| 0  |  |
| NUMBER   |  |
| AVERAGE  |  |

| Industries and Sex.                 | Average<br>Number<br>Em-<br>ployed | Janu-<br>ary | Febru-<br>ary | March | April | Мау   | June  | July  | August | Septem-<br>ber | October | Novem-<br>ber | December |
|-------------------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------|---------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------------|---------|---------------|----------|
| Boxes, Fancy and Paper.             | 7,180                              | 4,051        | 070'7         | 4,186 | 4,188 | 4,148 | 4,166 | 4,077 | 4,089  | 7,204          | 4,273   | 4,361         | 4,343    |
|                                     | 1,431                              | 1,369        | 1,358         | 1,431 | 1,440 | 1,421 | 1,453 | 1,439 | 1,422  | 1,430          | 1,448   | 1,473         | 1,481    |
| Females,                            | 2,749                              | 2,682        | 2,682         | 2,755 | 2,748 | 2,722 | 2,703 | 2,638 | 2,667  | 2,774          | 2,825   | 2,888         | 2,862    |
| Boxes, Wooden Packing.              | 3,749                              | 3,768        | 3,761         | 3,754 | 3,720 | 3,659 | 8,646 | 3,588 | 3,641  | 3,853          | 3,867   | 3,922         | 8,823    |
| Males,                              | 3,404                              | 3,420        | 3,411         | 3,405 | 3,374 | 3,312 | 3,314 | 3,272 | 3,306  | 3,488          | 3,507   | 3,559         | 3,485    |
| Females,                            | 345                                | 348          | 350           | 349   | 346   | 347   | 332   | 316   | 335    | 365            | 360     | 363           | 338      |
| Brass Castings and Brass Finishing. | 639                                | 556          | 535           | 528   | 979   | 248   | 534   | 517   | 537    | 523            | 639     | 920           | 559      |
|                                     | 533                                | 550          | 529           | 523   | 540   | 545   | 528   | 511   | 531    | 517            | 534     | 544           | 553      |
| Females,                            | 9                                  | 9            | 9             | 20    | 9     | 9     | 9     | 9     | 9      | 9              | r0      | 9             | . 9      |
| Brass Ware                          | 925                                | 886          | 890           | 918   | 927   | 886   | 606   | 916   | 932    | 937            | 276     | 876           | 976      |
| Males,                              | 901                                | 899          | 864           | . 892 | 006   | 268   | 884   | 890   | 606    | 915            | 921     | 926           | 924      |
| Females,                            | 24                                 | 23           | 26            | 27    | 27    | 25    | 25    | 26    | 23     | 22             | 21      | 22            | 22       |
| Bread and Other Bakery Products.    | 690,9                              | 6,640        | 5,708         | 016,9 | 6,920 | 5,977 | 6,181 | 6,356 | 6,331  | 6,183          | 0,100   | 6,202         | 6,097    |
| Males,                              | 4,855                              | 4,620        | 4,677         | 4,781 | 4,798 | 4,822 | 4,937 | 4,974 | 4,971  | 4,923          | 4,876   | 4,904         | 4,857    |
| Females,                            | 1,204                              | 1,020        | 1,031         | 1,129 | 1,122 | 1,155 | 1,244 | 1,382 | 1,360  | 1,260          | 1,224   | 1,298         | 1,240    |
| Brick and Tile.                     | 8%8                                | 188          | 197           | 216   | 631   | 1,382 | 1,515 | 1,474 | 1,453  | 1,220          | 841     | 443           | 89%      |
| Males,                              | 823                                | 221          | 197           | 216   | 631   | 1,382 | 1,515 | 1,474 | 1,453  | 1,220          | 841     | 443           | 268      |
| Females,                            | ı                                  | 1            | 1             | ī     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1      | 1              | 1       | 1             | 1        |

| 102              | ı        | 182     | 124    | 00       | 1,635    | 641    | 994      | 68      | 58     | ı        | 575      | 262    | 313      | 1,441                         | 1,132  | 309      | \$7                         | 24    | 19       |
|------------------|----------|---------|--------|----------|----------|--------|----------|---------|--------|----------|----------|--------|----------|-------------------------------|--------|----------|-----------------------------|-------|----------|
| 102              | 1        | 181     | 123    | 00       | 1,597    | 644    | 953      | 58      | 28     | 1        | 588      | 254    | 334      | 1,404                         | 1,084  | 320      | 57                          | 29    | 28       |
| 103              | I        | 184     | 124    | 10       | 1,532    | 620    | 912      | 28      | 58     | ı        | 583      | 253    | 329      | 1,266                         | 892    | 374      | 29                          | 33    | 34       |
| 100              | 1        | 182     | 121    | 11       | 1,449    | 573    | 876      | 69      | 59     | 4        | 512      | 236    | 276      | 1,493                         | 1,137  | 356      | 99                          | 32    | 23       |
| 101              | ı        | 121     | 109    | 12       | 1,339    | 260    | 622      | 19      | 59     | 6.1      | 867      | 239    | 259      | 1,314                         | 066    | 324      | 19                          | 31    | 20       |
| 97               | ı        | 117     | 108    | 6        | 1,345    | 544    | 801      | 68      | 59     | 4        | 503      | 234    | 268      | 1,227                         | 933    | 294      | 27                          | 27    | 20       |
| 103              | 1        | 133     | 122    | 11       | 1,417    | 574    | 843      | 65      | 19     | 4        | 767      | 230    | 265      | 1,117                         | 845    | 272      | 27                          | 26    | 21       |
| 101              | 1        | 143     | 129    | 14       | 1,515    | 262    | 918      | 19      | 59     | 2        | 501      | 233    | 268      | 1,077                         | 793    | 284      | 97                          | 26    | 20       |
| 94               | ı        | 161     | 139    | 12       | 1,557    | 819    | 939      | 99      | 99     | 1        | 502      | 240    | 262      | 1,182                         | 870    | 312      | 27                          | 26    | 21       |
| 96               | I        | 149     | 137    | 12       | 1,582    | 642    | 940      | 57      | 22     | 1        | 987      | 235    | 251      | 1,463                         | 1,119  | 344      | 77                          | 25    | 20       |
| 90               | 1        | 148     | 136    | 12       | 1,592    | 637    | 955      | 99      | 55     | 1        | 977      | 217    | 229      | 1,376                         | 1,090  | 286      | 97                          | 26    | 20       |
| 102              | 1        | 145     | 134    | 11       | 1,654    | 644    | 1,010    | 57      | 57     | 1        | 867      | 210    | 218      | 1,405                         | 1,098  | 307      | 7/8                         | 27    | 21       |
| 99               | ı        | 136     | 125    | 11       | 1,516    | 209    | 606      | 69      | 58     |          | 910      | 237    | 273      | 1,317                         | 1,000  | 317      | 20                          | 27    | 23       |
| -                |          |         | •      | •        |          |        |          |         | -      | •        |          |        |          |                               |        |          |                             | _     |          |
| Bronze Castings. | Females, | Brooms. | Males, | Females, | Brushes. | Wales. | Females, | Butter. | Males, | Females, | Buttons. | Males. | Females, | Canning and Preserving, Fish. | Males. | Females, | Card Cutting and Designing. | Wales | Females, |

TABLE III. WAGE-EARNERS — Continued.

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|  | Em-<br>ployed | Janu-<br>ary | Febru-<br>ary  | March | April | May   | June  | July  | August | Septem-<br>ber | October                                 | Novem-<br>ber | Decem-     |
|--|---------------|--------------|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------------|---|---------------|------------|
| Carpets and Rugs, other than Rag.      | 5,912         | 6,182        | 6,232          | 088,9 | 6,052 | 5,863 | 5,939 | 5,750 | 698,9  | 767'9          | 969'9                                   | 6,759         | 5,833      |
| Males,                                 | 3,255         | 3,355        | 3,412          | 3,427 | 3,349 | 3,238 | 3,283 | 3,227 | 3,265  | 3,032          | 3,122                                   | 3,150         | 3,196      |
| Females,                               | 2,657         | 2,827        | 2,820          | 2,853 | 2,703 | 2,625 | 2,656 | 2,523 | 2,594  | 2,462          | 2,574                                   | 2,609         | 2,637      |
| Carpets, Rag.                          | 88            | 81           | 7.7            | 86    | 88    | 16    | 86    | 100   | 76     | 85             | 87                                      | 98            | <i>†</i> 8 |
| Males,                                 | 77            | 72           | 89             | 73    | 22    | 78    | 85    | 87    | 98     | 75             | 92                                      | 75            | 73         |
| Females,                               | 11            | 6            | 6              | 12    | 12    | 13    | 13    | 13    | 11     | 00             | ======================================= | 11            | 11         |
| Carriage and Wagon Materials.          | 688           | 220          | 65<br>65<br>63 | 888   | 272   | 678   | 676   | 218   | 800    | 766            | 61                                      | 088           | 918        |
| Males,                                 | 229           | 220          | 223            | 233   | 245   | 249   | 242   | 218   | 223    | 224            | 222                                     | 220           | 218        |
| Females,                               | ,1            | 1            | T              | ı     | 1     | 1     | ı     | 1     | 1      | ŧ              | 1                                       | -1            | 1          |
| Carriages and Sleds, Children's.       | 730           | 966          | 971            | 198   | 703   | 553   | 514   | 709   | 537    | . 556          | 689                                     | 1881          | 980        |
| Males,                                 | 621           | 839          | 819            | 747   | 609   | 478   | 440   | 432   | 465    | 483            | 585                                     | 733           | 829        |
| Females,                               | 109           | 157          | 152            | 114   | 94    | 22    | 74    | 72    | 72     | 73             | 107                                     | 148           | 161        |
| Carriages and Wagons.                  | 906           | 808          | 778            | 914   | 186   | 1,032 | 1,014 | 196   | 981    | 899            | 869                                     | 827           | 827        |
| Males,                                 | 868           | 800          | 841            | 606   | 975   | 1,025 | 1,006 | 942   | 922    | 168            | 851                                     | 819           | 822        |
| Females,                               | ~             | 67           | က              | 20    | 9     | 7     | 00    | 6     | 6      | ∞              | 00                                      | 00            | ī          |
| Cars and General Shop Construction and |               |              |                |       |       |       |       |       |        |                |   |               |            |
| Repairs by Steam-Railroad Companies.   | 471,6         | 6,110        | 5,193          | 5,225 | 6,129 | 991,9 | 5,134 | 900,9 | 5,138  | 190'9          | 5,172                                   | 5,308         | 6,463      |
| Males,                                 | 5,152         | 2,088        | 5,171          | 5,203 | 5,107 | 5,134 | 5,112 | 4,984 | 5,116  | 5,039          | 5,150                                   | 5,286         | 5,430      |
| Females,                               | 22            | 22           | 22             | 22    | 22    | 22    | 22    | 22    | 22     | 22             | 22                                      | 22            | 23         |

| Cars. Steam Railroad, not including   |       |       | _           |       | _     |       | _     | _     |       | _     |       | _      |           |
|---------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-----------|
| Operations of Railroad Companies.     | 1,691 | 1,996 | 1,931       | 1,771 | 1,750 | 1,659 | 1,564 | 1,520 | 1,596 | 1,549 | 1,448 | 1,260  | 1,043     |
| Males,                                | 1,589 | 1,996 | 1,931       | 1,771 | 1,750 | 1,659 | 1,560 | 1,516 | 1,592 | 1,546 | 1,445 | 1,259  | 1,042     |
| Females,                              | 62    | ł     | 1           | 1     | 1     | ı     | 41    | 4     | 41    | භ     | 89    | -      | =         |
| Chamicole                             | 1 005 | 1 017 | 1 187       | 1 905 | 1 077 | 1 00  | 1 167 | 1 101 | 1 10% | 1 160 | 1 000 | 1 05.1 | 1 001     |
|                                       | 7,000 | 11011 | 4,104       | 7,000 | 11017 | 7,200 | 40747 | 1011  | 1011  | 007'7 | 1,440 | 4004   | 400,1     |
| Males,                                | 1,122 | 1,137 | 1,105       | 1,126 | 1,195 | 1,155 | 1,084 | 1,106 | 1,045 | 1,085 | 1,133 | 1,156  | 1,144     |
| Females,                              | 83    | 80    | 62          | 62    | 82    | 80    | 08    | 85    | 62    | 84    | 96    | 86     | 06        |
|                                       |       |       |             |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |           |
| Cleansing and Polishing Preparations. | 99    | 89    | 99          | 69    | 200   | 63    | 65    | 4%    | 89    | 99    | 28    | 29     | <i>†9</i> |
| Males,                                | 43    | 43    | 43          | 45    | 43    | 42    | 44    | . 43  | 38    | 41    | 41    | 39     | 40        |
| Females,                              | 23    | 20    | 23          | 24    | 29    | 21./  | 21    | 31    | 24    | 24    | 17    | 20     | 24        |
| -1-01-0                               | 9     | 000   | 000         | è     | 976   | , e   | , e   | 0.0   | £ 0   | è     | 9.0   | 686    | 020       |
|                                       | 200   | 230   | 40%         | 44%   | 24    | 04%   | 042   | 942   | 220   | 44%   | 2/2   | 27.22  | 912       |
| Males,                                | 218   | 203   | 206         | 213   | 211   | 213   | 212   | 212   | 203   | 211   | 238   | 238    | 240       |
| Females,                              | 32    | 27    | 28          | 31    | 31    | 32    | 33    | 34    | 32    | 33    | 34    | 34     | 36        |
|                                       |       |       |             |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |           |
| Clothing, Men's.                      | 6,353 | 5,236 | 5,334       | 5,352 | 2,380 | 5,216 | 5,817 | 6,070 | 4,897 | 5,834 | 6,390 | 5,328  | 5,330     |
| Males,                                | 2,426 | 2,398 | 2,432       | 2,405 | 2,408 | 2,328 | 2,330 | 2,343 | 2,355 | 2,492 | 2,490 | 2,466  | 2,454     |
| Females,                              | 2,826 | 2,838 | 2,892       | 2,947 | 2,972 | 2,888 | 2,887 | 2,727 | 2,542 | 2,742 | 2,900 | 2,862  | 2,866     |
|                                       |       | 2     | 0<br>3<br>0 | 3     | 0     | 9     | 1     | 200   |       | 2     | 0     | 1      | 1         |
| Clothing, Women's.                    | 2,69% | 014.9 | 5,85%       | 491,9 | 022,9 | 6,994 | 6,59% | 4,977 | 4,928 | 292,9 | 6,078 | 5,773  | 5,483     |
| Maies,                                | 1,397 | 1,268 | 1,491       | 1,592 | 1,592 | 1,429 | 1,352 | 1,170 | 1,280 | 1,474 | 1,486 | 1,344  | 1,245     |
| Females,                              | 4,295 | 4,142 | 4,361       | 4,562 | 4,628 | 1,565 | 4,240 | 3,807 | 3,648 | 4,278 | 4,587 | 4,429  | 4,248     |
| Coffee and Spice. Roasting and        |       |       |             |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |           |
| Grinding.                             | 366   | 370   | 359         | 361   | 357   | 355   | 350   | 851   | 869   | 386   | 390   | 392    | 391       |
| Males,                                | 212   | 209   | 206         | 206   | 207   | 206   | 202   | 206   | 210   | 217   | 225   | 229    | 227       |
| Females,                              | 154   | 191   | 153         | 155   | 150   | 149   | 145   | 145   | 159   | 168   | 165   | 163    | 164       |
|                                       |       |       |             |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |           |
|                                       |       |       |             |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |           |

TABLE III. WAGE-EARNERS — Continued.

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| Decem-                   | 37.4   | 322<br>52 | 1,945               | 1,488 | 457      | 8,638          | 1,627  | 5,011    | 811        | 807    | 4        | 1.029                              | 1,320  | 6        | 908 6 | 1.866 | 530      |                                       |
|--------------------------|--|-----------|---------------------|-------|----------|----------------|--------|----------|------------|--------|----------|------------------------------------|--------|----------|-------|-------|----------|---------------------------------------|
| Novem-De                 | 8698   | 320       | 2,020               | 1,545 | 475      | 6,938          | 1,698  | 5,240    | 808        | 802    | 4        | 1.389                              | 1,330  | 6        | 777 0 | 1.896 | 548      |                                       |
| October N                | 373  | 322       | 2,137               | 1,651 | 486      | 7,035          | 1,703  | 5,332    | 808        | 800    | က        | 1.322                              | 1,313  | 6        | 0 151 | 1.902 | 549      |                                       |
| Septem-O                 | 859  | 311       | 2,061               | 1,576 | 485      | 6,817          | 1,663  | 5,154    | <br>171    | 892    | ಣ        | 1.899                              | 1,313  | 6        | 0 101 | 1.880 | 541      | -                                     |
| August S                 | 898  | 316       | 1,811               | 1,410 | 401      | 6,053          | 1,505  | 4,548    | <br>969    | 693    | 7        | 1.830                              | 1,321  | 6        | 181 6 | 1 919 | 545      | -                                     |
| July                     | 378  | 300       | 1,8,1               | 1,410 | 431      | 5,114          | 1,350  | 3,764    | 785        | 781    | 4        | 1.810                              | 1,300  | 10       | 0 /11 | 1 863 | 548      | -                                     |
| June                     | 859  | 307       | 1,711               | 1,298 | 413      | 6,619          | 1,394  | 4,125    | 793        | 189    | 4        | 1 965                              | 1,255  | 10       | 9 150 | 2,400 | 260      |                                       |
| May                      | 376  | 325       | 1,694               | 1,292 | 405      | 5,532          | 1,422  | 4,110    | 818        | 815    | က        | 1 999                              | 1,212  | 10       | 0 750 | 1 998 | 531      |                                       |
| April                    | 374  | 323       | 1,877               | 1,423 | 454      | 2,634          | 1,457  | 4,177    | 860        | 847    | က        | 1 916                              | 1.207  | 6        | 611.0 | 1 897 | 545      |                                       |
| March                    | 386  | 332       | 2,038               | 1,546 | 492      | 5,936          | 1,480  | 4,456    | 888        | 832    | ಣ        | 1 189                              | 1.180  | 6        | 6 70% | 1 855 | 552      |                                       |
| Febru-<br>ary            | 391  | 339       | 2,093               | 1,595 | 498      | 6,866          | 1,466  | 4,399    | 248        | 843    | 4        | 1 168                              | 1.159  | 6        | 807 6 | 1 840 | 558      |                                       |
| Janu-<br>ary             | 393  | 341       | 2,193               | 1,668 | 525      | 6,742          | 1,472  | 4,270    | 845        | 841    | 4        | 966 1                              | 1.217  | 6        | 900   | 1 834 | 562      |                                       |
| Average<br>Number<br>Em- | 37.8   | 321       | 1.952               | 1,492 | 460      | 890'9          | 1 521  | 4,547    | 808        | 908    | හ        | 1 271                              | 1.261  | 10       | 007 6 | 2,429 | 546      |                                       |
| Industries and Sex.      | Coffins, Burial Cases, and Undertakers' Goods. | Males,    | Combs and Hairnins. |       | Females, | Confectionery. | Males, | Females, | Cooperage. | Males, | Females, | Conner Tin and Sheet-Iron Products | Males. | Females, |       | Moles | Females. | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · |

|   |         | 0       | 0       |         |         | 10 1    | 00      | 207     | 001     | 401     | 101     | 200  | 9/      |
|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--|---------|
|   | 21      | 88      | 88      | 41      | 47      | 54      | 59      | 63      | 29      | 28      | 22      | 20   | 44      |
|   | 33      | 23      | 27      | 28      | 25      | 27      | 26      | 33      | 46      | 46      | 44      | 35   | 32      |
| 93                                      | 2,701   | 809'8   | 2,713   | 2,747   | 8,750   | 2,693   | 2,695   | 2,491   | 2,601   | 2,739   | 2,830   | 2,797  | 2,747   |
| •                                       | 264     | 260     | 261     | 264     | 260     | 261     | 263     | 254     | 260     | 265     | 277     | 278  | 280     |
|   | 2,437   | 2,349   | 2,452   | 2,483   | 2,490   | 2,432   | 2,432   | 2,237   | 2,341   | 2,474   | 2,553   | 2,519  | 2,467   |
| Cotton Goods. 108                       | 108,866 | 808,111 | 110,886 | 111,649 | 111,479 | 109,567 | 106,153 | 105,573 | 102,488 | 103,616 | 110,065 | 111,408  | 112,250 |
| 58                                      | 58,634  | 60,035  | 59,796  | 961,09  | 60,065  | 58,876  | 57,050  | 56,891  | 55,410  | 56,012  | 59,080  | 59,835   | 60,405  |
|   | 50,232  | 51,273  | 51,090  | 51,453  | 51,414  | 50,691  | 49,103  | 48,682  | 47,078  | 47,604  | 50,985  | 51,573   | 51,845  |
| Cotton Small Wares.                     | 817     | 8%8     | 8%8     | 887     | 978     | 850     | 837     | 292     | 772     | 783     | 798     | 798  | 808     |
|   | 342     | 341     | 344     | 347     | 357     | 358     | 352     | 326     | 332     | 323     | 336     | 340  | 338     |
| •                                       | 475     | 487     | 484     | 490     | 489     | 492     | 485     | 436     | 440     | 460     | 462     | 458  | 471     |
| Cutlery and Edge Tools.                 | 2,811   | 2,754   | 27.73   | 2,723   | 2,728   | 2,671   | 2,636   | 2,713   | 2,892   | 3,007   | 2,993   | , 9, 9, 8, 8, 8, 8, 8, 8, 8, 8, 8, 8, 8, 8, 8, | 2,877   |
|   | 2,142   | 2,143   | 2,175   | 2,167   | 2,180   | 2,111   | 2,111   | 2,021   | 2,145   | 2,156   | 2,151   | 2,142  | 2,141   |
| •                                       | 699     | 611     | 572     | 556     | 548     | 260     | 525     | 692     | 747     | 851     | 842     | 781  | 736     |
| Dairymen's, Poulterers', and Apiarists' |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |  |         |
|   | 91      | 11      | 30      | 80      | 08      | 17      | 17      | 15      | 15      | 15      | 15      | 15   | 15      |
|   | 10      | 10      | 11      | 11      | 11      | 10      | 10      | 10      | 10      | 10      | 10      | 10   | 10      |
| •                                       | 9       | -       | 6       | 6       | 6       | 7       | 7       | rů.     | 5       | rů.     | 5       | 1C   | 10      |
| Dentists' Materials.                    | 99      | 99      | 29      | 99      | 22      | 99      | 57      | 57      | 99      | 99      | 20      | 57   | 99      |
| •                                       | 58      | 53      | 53      | 28      | 28      | 28      | 29      | 29      | 29      | 29      | 29      | 29   | 28      |
| •                                       | 28      | 27      | 28      | 28      | 29      | 28      | 28      | 28      | 27      | 27      | 27      | 28   | 28      |

TABLE III. WAGE-EARNERS — Continued.

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|--|
| 17,879         17,514         17,470         17,464         17,290           14,393         14,153         14,113         13,984 |
| 269<br>104<br>1065<br>10,012<br>7,935<br>2,077<br>94<br>94<br>94   |
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| 106        | 3 \$ | Q#       | 183                       | 146    | 37       | 1,992      | 899    | 1,324    | 816                                      | 113    | 203      | 794         | 674    | 120      | 2,563     | 2,526  | 37       | 80               | 37    | 46      | 2                                       |
|------------|------|----------|---------------------------|--------|----------|------------|--------|----------|--|--------|----------|-------------|--------|----------|-----------|--------|----------|------------------|-------|---------|---|
| 96         | 3 8  | Go.      | 175                       | 140    | 35       | 1.976      | 654    | 1,322    | 888                                      | 123    | 265      | 798         | 684    | 109      | 2,526     | 2,488  | 38       | 40               | 38    | 40      | 2                                       |
| 108        | 3 5  | 43       | 177                       | 137    | 40       | 1,951      | 643    | 1,308    | 377                                      | 129    | 248      | 763         | 653    | 100      | 2,469     | 2,435  | 34       | 60               | 2 6   | 54      | 5                                       |
| 113        | 9 1  | 40       | 171                       | 133    | 38       | 1.890      | 650    | 1,240    | 347                                      | 117    | 230      | 730         | 633    | 97       | 2,447     | 2,409  | 38       | 60               | 30    | 2 20    | 3                                       |
| 113        | e :  | #        | 163                       | 126    | 37       | 1,853      | 648    | 1,205    | 314                                      | 111    | 203      | 707         | 019    | 26       | 2,396     | 2,359  | 37       | 100              | 40    | 99      | 3                                       |
| 711        | 1 9  | 7        | 174                       | 134    | 40       | 1,888      | 999    | 1,222    | 304                                      | 107    | 197      | 693         | 296    | 16       | 2,508     | 2,474  | 34       | 100              | 30    | 6 9     | <br>}                                   |
| 112        | 5 4  | <br>C#   | 174                       | 135    | 39       | 1,943      | 899    | 1,275    | 668                                      | 105    | 194      | 674         | 222    | 26       | 2,524     | 2,488  | 36       | 100              | 40    | 9       | 3                                       |
| 108        | 60   | Re C     | 174                       | 135    | 39       | 1,936      | 648    | 1,288    | 888                                      | 100    | 199      | 899         | 260    | 103      | 2,557     | 2,515  | 42       | 90               | 30    | 57      | 5                                       |
| 98         | 7000 | 000      | 174                       | 138    | 36       | 1,930      | 642    | 1,288    | 274                                      | 100    | 177      | 673         | 569    | 104      | 2,575     | 2,535  | 40       | 88               | 30    | 47      | ;                                       |
| 98         | 60   | ño<br>O  | 170                       | 135    | 35       | 1,922      | 640    | 1,282    | 178                                      | 92     | 149      | 675         | 575    | 100      | 2,527     | 2,485  | 42       | 80               | 30    | 44      | ;                                       |
| 86         | 7 00 | 99       | 172                       | 134    | 38       | 106,1      | 632    | 1,269    | 230                                      | 91     | 139      | 999         | 200    | 105      | 2,488     | 2,446  | 42       | 63               | 30    | 49      | }                                       |
| 88         | 200  | 70       | 176                       | 138    | 38       | 1,892      | 639    | 1,253    | 197                                      | 88     | 108      | 899         | 558    | 110      | 2,394     | 2,355  | 39       | 2,0              | 30    | 40      | 3                                       |
| 102        | 3 8  | 95       | 174                       | 136    | 38       | 1,923      | 650    | 1,273    | 768                                      | 106    | 188      | 208         | 604    | 104      | 8,498     | 2,460  | 38       | 70               | 30    | 25      | 3                                       |
| Enameling. |      | Females, | Engraving and Diesinking. | Males, | Females, | Envelopes. | Males, | Females, | Fancy Articles, not elsewhere Specified. | Males, | Females, | Felt Goods. | Males, | Females, | Firearms. | Males, | Females, | Worming Retroate | Moles | Hameles | · |

TABLE III. WAGE-EARNERS — Continued.

| Continued.         |
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| 133<br>125<br>8                    | 461<br>453<br>8<br>8<br>8<br>253<br>238   | 73<br>104<br>14<br>14<br>158<br>458<br>458<br>1128<br>1138<br>1104<br>104<br>88<br>88   |
| 143                                | 464<br>446<br>8<br>8<br>8<br>8<br>223<br>17   | 77<br>14<br>14<br>18<br>19<br>10<br>10<br>10<br>10<br>13  |
| 135                                | 443<br>8 8<br>8 8<br>244<br>2227  | 77 47 13 34 34 465 1116 116 116 88 81 68 68 90 90 90  |
| 121                                | 464<br>446<br>8<br>8<br>8<br>244<br>227   | 73 83 83 83 83 83 83 83 83 83 83 83 83 83   |
| 118                                | 464<br>457<br>7<br>7<br>221<br>204  | 36<br>111<br>111<br>144<br>73<br>73<br>74<br>78<br>66<br>66   |
| 106                                | 468<br>462<br>6<br>6<br>207<br>194<br>13  | 35<br>111<br>111<br>600<br>412<br>88<br>143<br>77<br>77<br>77<br>66<br>66   |
| 114                                | 467<br>460<br>7<br>7<br>215<br>199  | 37<br>111<br>26<br>610<br>413<br>97<br>142<br>75<br>67<br>67<br>67<br>82<br>82  |
| 1111 103 8                         | 463<br>456<br>7<br>7<br>815<br>199  | 85<br>12<br>12<br>23<br>463<br>141<br>141<br>75<br>66<br>67<br>139<br>82<br>82<br>111   |
| 113                                | 460<br>453<br>7<br>220<br>204<br>16   | 12<br>12<br>13<br>16<br>15<br>17<br>17<br>17<br>17<br>17<br>17  |
| 111 103                            | 445<br>438<br>438<br>204<br>204   | 15<br>16<br>18<br>28<br>88<br>450<br>139<br>16<br>77<br>77<br>77  |
| 1111 103                           | 427<br>420<br>7<br>7<br>209<br>194<br>15  | 15<br>30<br>578<br>456<br>122<br>163<br>83<br>70<br>77  |
| 116<br>106<br>10                   | 425<br>418<br>7<br>7<br>213<br>200<br>13  | 43<br>115<br>28<br>28<br>446<br>131<br>164<br>84<br>70<br>80<br>70  |
| 120   1113                         | 465<br>446<br>7<br>7<br>225<br>209  | 769<br>131<br>132<br>143<br>143<br>148<br>778<br>70<br>91   |
| Gas and Electric Fixtures.  Males, | Gas Machines and Gas and Water  Males,  Females,  Glass, Cutting, Staining, and  Ornamenting. | Gloves and Mittens, Leather.  Males,  Glue.  Glue.  Gold and Silver, Leaf and Foil.  Females,  Females,  Gold and Silver, Reducing and Refining,  not from the Ore.  Males, |

TABLE III. WAGE-EARNERS — Continued.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF WAGE-EARNERS EMPLOYED EACH MONTH: BY INDSUTRIES — 1911 — Continued.

|                         | Decem-<br>ber            | 633        | 631      | 67       | 178      | -41      | 10       | ; | 49           | 47       | 17       | 607      | 1,400 | 1,377    | 26       |                  | 89%              | 175      | 83       |   | 1,401 | 835      | 266      |
|-------------------------|--------------------------|------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---|--------------|----------|----------|----------|-------|----------|----------|------------------|------------------|----------|----------|---|-------|----------|----------|
| maea.                   | Novem-<br>ber            | 179        | 636      | 20       | 177      | 4        | 10       |   | 99           | 49       | 16       | 907      | 1,402 | 1,347    | 55       |                  | 262              | 179      | 83       |   | 1,427 | 882      | 242      |
| rarr — Concinued.       | October                  | 249        | 642      | řÖ       | 15       | 20       | 10       | 1 | 229          | 46       | 16       | 200      | 100'1 | 1,333    | 54       |                  | 898              | 183      | 85       |   | 2,050 | 1,383    | 299      |
|                         | Septem-                  | 879        | 646      | 61       | 177      | . 10     | 6        |   | 20           | 43       | 14       | 1 100    | 1,400 | 1,367    | 22       |                  | 257              | 176      | 81       |   | 2,167 | 1,481    | 989      |
| INDEO I MES —           | August                   | 651        | 649      | 63       | 13       | 4        | 6        | ; | 40           | 41       | 13       | 6 6      | 12041 | 1,269    | 58       |                  | 251              | 171      | 08       |   | 1,876 | 1,300    | 929      |
| - 1                     | July                     | 657        | 655      | 7        | 111      | 4        | 2        | 1 | 90           | 42       | 14       | 1011     | 44041 | 1,280    | 64       |                  | 648              | 171      | 78       | _ | 1,753 | 1,221    | 532      |
| 111. D1                 | June                     | 949        | 643      | 67       | 2        | - 23     | 23       | ; | 10           | 42       | 15       | 4 0 5 %  | 100.1 | 1,294    | 63       |                  | 365              | 184      | 81       |   | 1,050 | 649      | 401      |
| MONTH:                  | May                      | 689        | 627      | 63       | 2        | - 67     | 10       | 1 | 80           | 44       | 14       | 1 070    | 1,010 | 1,308    | 62       |                  | 898              | 189      | 80       |   | 1,107 | 200      | 398      |
| EACH                    | April                    | 631        | 629      | 63       | ٨        | . 23     | 5        | 1 | 89           | 44       | 14       | 1 002    | 1,000 | 1,331    | 64       |                  | 263              | 177      | 92       |   | 1,357 | 186      | 571      |
| חשו מח                  | March                    | 249        | 645      | 63       | ٧.       | 63       | 2        | ć | 00           | 44       | 16       | 1 526    | 1,000 | 1,473    | 63       |                  | 256              | 177      | 62       |   | 1,966 | 1,148    | 818      |
| D ENVIE                 | Febru-<br>ary            | 638        | 636      | 63       | 00       | ಣ        | 5        |   | 29           | 46       | 17       | 1 406    | 00047 | 1,323    | 62       |                  | 14%              | 166      | 75       |   | 1,884 | 1,009    | 875      |
| TUNDER                  | Janu-<br>ary             | 626        | 624      | 2        | 00       | 63       | 5        | 7 | 19           | 44       | 17       | 000      | 1,000 | 1,330    | 62       |                  | 722              | 159      | 89       |   | 1,689 | 958      | 731      |
| WAGE-EARINERS EMILLOIED | Average<br>Number<br>Em- | 643        | 640      | က        | 627      | 4        | 8        |   | 60           | 44       | 15       | 1 000%   | 1,001 | 1,336    | 19       |                  | 928              | 176      | 80       |   | 1,642 | 1,028    | 614      |
| - 1                     | ,,,                      |            | •        | •        |          | •        | •        |   |              | •        | •        |          | _     |          | •        | <br>_            |                  | •        | •        |   |       | •        | •        |
| 4                       |                          |            |          | •        |          |          |          |   |              | ٠        | ٠        |          |       |          | ٠        | Felt,            |                  | •        | ٠        |   |       | ٠        | ٠        |
| NUMBER OF               | Sex.                     | ow.        |          | ٠        | ods.     |          | •        |   |              | •        | •        |          |       | ٠        | •        | other than Felt, | ool.             | •        |          |   |       | •        | •        |
|                         | AND SEX.                 | i Tallow.  |          |          | t Goods. |          |          |   | Hand Stamps. |          |          | 0.00     | ware. |          |          |                  | Straw, and Wool. |          |          |   | Felt. |          |          |
| AGE                     | TRIES                    | Grease and |          | 1        | Hand-Kni |          |          | , | tua 2        |          |          | Hordword | דמות  |          |          | aps,             | W, ar            |          |          |   | Hats, |          |          |
| AVERAGE                 | Industries               | Greas      |          | ;        | Hand     |          |          | 1 | H            |          |          |          | •     |          |          | and C            | Stra             |          |          |   |       |          | •        |
| ¥                       |                          |            | Males, . | Females, |          | Males, . | Females, |   |              | Males, . | Females, |          |       | Males, . | Females, | Hats and Caps,   |                  | Males, . | Females, |   |       | Males, . | Females, |
| 1                       | 1                        |            | N        | 1        |          | 1        | 1        |   |              | M        | 1        |          |       | 1        | 1-4      |                  |                  | -        | ×        |   |       | -        | 1        |

## TABULAR PRESENTATIONS.

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| 35<br>25<br>10          | 640<br>390<br>250   | 127<br>127  | 37<br>26<br>11                  | 426<br>292<br>134                                       | <i>529</i><br>490<br>39                          | ,041<br>,936<br>105                                   |
|-------------------------|---------------------|---|---------------------------------|---|--|---|
| 3,365<br>1,125<br>2,240 | & % &               | 12  | 9,637<br>2,926<br>6,711         | 25 25 13  | 24   | 3,041<br>2,936<br>105                                 |
| 2,324<br>898<br>1,426   | 686<br>422<br>264   | 138<br>138  | 9,755<br>2,956<br>6,799         | 444<br>279<br>165                                       | 607<br>470<br>37                                 | 3,037<br>2,934<br>103                                 |
| 2,100<br>1,045<br>1,055 | 964<br>664<br>300   | 129   | 9,907<br>2,968<br>6,939         | 426<br>260<br>166                                       | 483<br>446<br>37                                 | 2,956<br>2,834<br>121                                 |
| 2,214<br>1,132<br>1,082 | 1,076<br>735<br>341 | 118   | 10,069<br>2,938<br>7,131        | 392<br>234<br>158                                       | 484<br>444<br>40                                 | 2,815<br>2,720<br>95                                  |
| 1,841<br>986<br>855     | 959<br>645<br>314   | 102   | 9,302<br>2,792<br>6,510         | 380<br>222<br>158                                       | 607<br>471<br>36                                 | 2,660<br>2,559<br>91                                  |
| 1,234<br>698<br>536     | 775<br>510<br>265   | 84<br>84  | 9,563<br>2,751<br>6,812         | 343<br>196<br>147                                       | 485  | 2,593<br>2,510<br>83                                  |
| 1,406                   | 660<br>452<br>208   | 96  | 9,756<br>2,804<br>6,952         | 876<br>221<br>155                                       | 483  | 2,758   |
| 2,247<br>859<br>1,388   | 550<br>359<br>191   | 88 88 1   | 9,872<br>2,853<br>7,019         | 895<br>241<br>154                                       | 486  | 2,798<br>2,706<br>92                                  |
| 3,795<br>1,291<br>2,504 | 546<br>350<br>196   | 100   | 9,452<br>2,740<br>6,712         | 376<br>-232<br>144                                      | 495<br>450<br>45                                 | 2,826<br>2,729<br>97                                  |
| 4,122<br>1,409<br>2,713 | 569<br>333<br>236   | 78 -  | 9,471<br>2,749<br>6,722         | \$69<br>228<br>141                                      | 466  | 2,842<br>2,748<br>94                                  |
| 4,039<br>1,377<br>2,662 | 551<br>320<br>231   | 101   | 9,460<br>2,746<br>6,714         | 888<br>221<br>117                                       | 476<br>444<br>32                                 | 2,709<br>2,620<br>89                                  |
| 3,917<br>1,301<br>2,616 | 542<br>314<br>228   | 83 83 1   | 9,410<br>2,720<br>6,690         | 318<br>208<br>110                                       | 479<br>445<br>34                                 | 2,708<br>2,594<br>114                                 |
| 2,716<br>1,062<br>1,654 | 710<br>457<br>253   | 103   | 9,639<br>2,829<br>6,810         | \$82<br>236<br>146                                      | 496<br>457<br>38                                 | 2,811<br>2,713<br>98                                  |
| Hats, Straw.  Males,    | Hats, Wool.  Males, | Horseshoes, not made in Steel Works or Rolling Mills.  Males, | Hosiery and Knit Goods.  Males, | House-Furnishing Goods, not elsewhere Specified. Males, | Instruments, Professional and Scientific. Males, | Iron and Steel, Steel Works and Rolling Mills. Males, |

TABLE III. WAGE-EARNERS — Continued.

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| AVEAAGE NUMBER OF WAGE-EARNERS EMPLOYED EACH MONTH: BY INDUSTRIES—1911—Continued   | WAGE-E                             | AKNER        | S EMI         | LOYED | EACH  | MON   | rH: BY | INDC  | STRIE  | S — 191        | 1 — Con | tinued.       |               |
|--|------------------------------------|--------------|---------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|--------|----------------|---------|---------------|---------------|
| Industries and Sex.  | Average<br>Number<br>Em-<br>ployed | Janu-<br>ary | Febru-<br>ary | March | April | May   | June   | July  | August | Septem-<br>ber | October | Novem-<br>ber | Decem-<br>ber |
| Iron and Steel, Bolts, Nuts, Washers,<br>and Rivets, not made in Steel Works   |                                    |              |               |       |       |       |        |       |        |                |         |               |               |
| or rolling wills.  | 1,327                              | 1,413        | 1,416         | 1,397 | 1,351 | 1,299 | 1,257  | 1,165 | 1,252  | 1,275          | 1,354   | 1,364         | 1,379         |
| Females,   | 902                                | 969          | 975           | 950   | 932   | 924   | 396    | 375   | 849    | 860            | 894     | 904           | 914           |
| Iron and Stool Forgings.   | 667                                | 501          | 508           | 619   | 207   | 767   | 867    | 007   | 273    | 9 6            | 907     | 90            |               |
| Males,   | 499                                | 501          | 208           | 519   | 504   | 404   | 493    | 499   | 513    | 502            | 496     | 486           | 469           |
| Females,   | 1                                  | 1            | 1             | 1     | I     | 1     | ł      | 1     | 1      | 1              | 1       | 1             | 3             |
| Iron and Steel, Nails and Spikes, Cut and<br>Wrought, including Wire Nails, not<br>made in Steel Works or Rolling Mills. | 11111                              | 1,102        | 101,1         | 1,099 | 1,095 | 1,083 | 1,093  | 060'1 | 1.107  | 1.116          | 1.139   | 1.125         | 1,157         |
| Males,   | 847                                | 836          | 842           | 833   | 835   | 831   | 841    | 840   | 853    | 851            | 858     | 869           | 873           |
| Females,   | 264                                | 266          | 259           | 266   | 260   | 252   | 252    | 250   | 251    | 264            | 281     | 276           | 281           |
| Ivory, Shell, and Bone Work, not in-<br>cluding Combs and Hairpins.  | 96                                 | 97           | 88            | 102   | 66    | 76    | 88     | 102   | 66     | 76             | 96      | 96            | 74.           |
| Males,   | 82                                 | 87           | 68            | 91    | 87    | 84    | 82     | 06    | 87     | 82             | 81      | 78            | 29            |
| Females,   | =                                  | 10           | 10            | Π     | 12    | 10    | 10     | 12    | 12     | 12             | 15      | 12            | œ             |
| Jewelry.   | 7,807                              | 8,034        | 7,650         | 7,463 | 7,190 | 7,533 | 7,670  | 7,326 | 7,596  | 8,144          | 8,460   | 8,467         | 8,156         |
| Males,   | 5,085                              | 5,236        | 4,974         | 4,794 | 4,676 | 4,947 | 5,001  | 4,810 | 4,943  | 5,266          | 5,469   | 5,474         | 5,339         |
| Females,   | 2,722                              | 2,798        | 2,676         | 2,669 | 2,514 | 2,586 | 2,669  | 2,516 | 2,653  | 2,878          | 2,991   | 2,993         | 2,817         |

| 284<br>84                     | 200      | 8%                        | 82     | 1        | 7%               | 20     | 41       | 214                   | 485    | 53       | 1,047  | 1,051  | 4        |                              | 638        | 308    | 330      |                               | 10,933    | 10,762 | 171      |
|-------------------------------|----------|---------------------------|--------|----------|------------------|--------|----------|-----------------------|--------|----------|--------|--------|----------|------------------------------|------------|--------|----------|-------------------------------|-----------|--------|----------|
| 83                            | 197      | 7.9                       | 10     | ì        | 78               | 20     | 4        | 687                   | 458    | 31       | 1,037  | 1,041  | 4        |                              | 089        | 329    | 351      |                               | 10,427    | 10,265 | 162      |
| 282                           | 198      | 77                        | 22     | 1        | 32               | 21     | 4        | 621                   | 491    | 30       | 1,002  | 1,006  | 4        |                              | 249        | 319    | 328      |                               | 9,892     | 9,731  | 161      |
| 27.1                          | 186      | 7.5                       | 22     | 1        | 78               | 20     | 41       | 763                   | 467    | 26       | 979    | 983    | 4        |                              | 209        | 287    | 320      |                               | 9,803     | 9,647  | 156      |
| 258                           | 180      | 7.3                       | 72     | ı        | 83               | 19     | 4        | 485                   | 460    | 25       | 966    | 1,000  | 4        |                              | 909        | 260    | 246      |                               | 9,616     | 9,455  | 191      |
| 255                           | 177      | <i>89</i>                 | 62     | 1        | 65               | 18     | 4        | 907                   | 384    | 22       | 686    | 993    | 4        |                              | 167.       | 242    | 252      |                               | 9,627     | 9,429  | 168      |
| 99%                           | 187      | 79                        | 64     | 1        | 61<br>61         | 18     | 4        | 878                   | 351    | 27       | 989    | 993    | 4        |                              | 493        | 236    | 257      |                               | 89,468    | 9,290  | 168      |
| 266                           | 184      | 19                        | 61     | ı        | 83               | 18     | 10       | 197                   | 428    | 33       | 27.6   | 186    | 4        |                              | 684        | 232    | 257      |                               | 9,293     | 9,130  | 163      |
| 79%                           | 184      | 69                        | 63     | ı        | 21               | 17     | 4        | 537                   | 201    | 36       | 896    | 972    | 4        |                              | 919        | 249    | 266      |                               | 687'6     | 9,336  | 153      |
| 258                           | 180      | *8                        | 84     | 1        | 18               | 17     | 4        | 578                   | 539    | 39       | 959    | 963    | 4        |                              | 189        | 260    | 271      |                               | 9,866     | 9,717  | 149      |
| 272<br>80                     | 192      | 7.7                       | 22     | ı        | हुत<br>हर        | 18     | 4        | 578                   | 542    | 36       | 946    | 949    | 4        |                              | 521        | 252    | 569      |                               | 10,184    | 10,035 | 149      |
| 287                           | 202      | 7.8                       | 78     | ı        | 83               | 18     | 22       | 689                   | 551    | 38       | 766    | 866    | 4        |                              | 517        | 247    | 270      |                               | 112,01    | 10,055 | 156      |
| 80                            | 190      | 72                        | 72     | ı        | 78               | 19     | 22       | 603                   | 471    | 32       | 993    | 266    | 4        |                              | 553        | 270    | 283      |                               | 9,903     | 9,742  | 191      |
| Jewelry and Instrument Cases. | Females, | Kaolin and Ground Earths. | Males, | Females, | Labels and Tags. | Males, | Females, | Lamps and Reflectors. | Males, | Females, | Lasts. | Males, | Females, | Leather Goods, not elsewhere | Specified. | Males, | Females, | Leather, Tanned, Curried, and | Finished. | Males, | Females, |

TABLE III. WAGE-EARNERS -- Continued.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF WAGE-EARNERS EMPLOYED EACH MONTH: BY INDUSTRIES — 1911 — Continued.

|                         | Decem-                   | 797   | 465    | 1        | 1,927        | 867    | 1,060    | 88                  | 39     | 1        | 4 0%0       | 1 858 | 12       | 1.286          | 939    | 347      | 257                               | 233    | 24       |
|-------------------------|--------------------------|-------|--------|----------|--------------|--------|----------|---------------------|--------|----------|-------------|-------|----------|----------------|--------|----------|-----------------------------------|--------|----------|
| Concinaca               | Novem-<br>ber            | 543   | 542    | 1        | 1,998        | 869    | 1,129    | 86                  | . 36   | 1        | 1 000       | 1 858 | 11       | 1.277          | 926    | 351      | 253                               | 232    | 21       |
|                         | October                  | 57.1  | 571    | ı        | 8,005        | 887    | 1,118    | 36                  | 36     | 1        | 1 015       | 1 903 | 12       | 1.282          | 942    | 340      | 242                               | 229    | . 18     |
| 7777                    | Septem-<br>ber           | 690   | 290    | 1        | 2,012        | 006    | 1,112    | 35                  | 35     | i        | 1 0%        | 1 961 | 12       | 1.266          | 938    | 328      | 988                               | 208    | 18       |
| CONTROLL                | August                   | 869   | 298    | 1        | 8,093        | 893    | 1,130    | 36                  | 35     | ı        | 0000        | 800.6 | 14       | 1.241          | 952    | 289      | 202                               | 190    | 12       |
| - 1                     | July                     | 969   | 262    | ŧ        | 1,998        | 882    | 1,116    | 35                  | 35     | 1        | 870 6       | 2.034 | 14       | 1.241          | 958    | 283      | 199                               | 186    | 13       |
| MONTH: DI               | June                     | 989   | 586    | 1        | 1,857        | 851    | 1,006    | 36                  | 36     | ı        | 1 070       | 1 965 | 14       | 1.199          | 945    | 254      | 210                               | 191    | 19       |
| _                       | May                      | 999   | 200    | 1        | 1,944        | 848    | 1,096    | 88                  | 39     | 1        | 4 000       | 1 896 | 12       | 1.205          | 926    | 249      | 088                               | 199    | 21       |
| TOWN                    | April                    | 537   | 537    | ı        | 1,960        | 860    | 1,100    | . 89                | 39     | 1        | 1 0/0       | 1 831 | 11       | 1.195          | 941    | 254      | 788                               | 202    | 22       |
| 101101                  | March                    | 798   | 498    | 1        | 1,960        | 865    | 1,095    | 88                  | 39     | i        | 4 010       | 1 807 | 11       | 1.202          | 950    | 252      | 288                               | 203    | 22       |
| TAIL                    | Febru-<br>ary            | 419   | 419    | ě        | 1,942        | 857    | 1,085    | 89                  | 39     | 1        | 1 701       | 1 783 | 11       | 1.171          | 928    | 243      | 888                               | 204    | 24       |
| TEL VIOLE               | Janu-<br>ary             | 413   | 413    | ı        | 1,952        | 828    | 1,094    | 88                  | 39     | 1        | 1 005       | 1 794 | 11       | 1.229          | 942    | 287      | 888<br>888                        | 204    | 24       |
| WAGE-EARWHAND EMILIOINE | Average<br>Number<br>Em- | 532   | 532    | ı        | 1,965        | 870    | 1,095    | 37                  | 37     | i        | 4 000       | 1 890 | 12       | 1.236          | 946    | 290      | 229                               | 500    | 20       |
| AVERAGE NUMBER OF W     | Industries and Sex.      | Lime, | Males, | Females, | Linen Goods. | Males, | Females, | Liquors, Distilled. | Males, | Females, | T con mount |       | Females, | Lithographing. | Males, | Females, | Looking-Glass and Picture Frames. | Males, | Females, |

TABLE III. WAGE-EARNERS—Continued.

| AVERAGE NUMBER OF WAGE-EARNERS EMPLOYED EACH MONTH: BY INDUSTRIES — 1911 — Continued. | WAGE-E                             | ARNER        | S EMP         | LOYED | EACH  | MON'  | rH: By | INDC  | STRIE  | S — 191:       | 1 — Con                 | tinued.       |        |
|---|------------------------------------|--------------|---------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|--------|----------------|-------------------------|---------------|--------|
| Industries and Sex.   | Average<br>Number<br>Em-<br>ployed | Janu-<br>ary | Febru-<br>ary | March | April | May   | June   | July  | August | Septem-<br>ber | Septem-October November | Novem-<br>ber | Decem- |
| Models and Patterns, not including  |                                    |              |               | ·     |       |       |        |       |        |                |                         |               |        |
| Paper Patterns.   | 787                                | 783          | 736           | 70%   | 405   | 687   | 797    | 465   | 489    | 419            | 914                     | 007           | 436    |
| Males,  | 417                                | 419          | 412           | 388   | 389   | 406   | 436    | 439   | 462    | 404            | 403                     | 386           | 420    |
| Females,  | 17                                 | 14           | -14           | 14    | 16    | 16    | 18     | 26    | 27     | 15             | 13                      | 14            | 16     |
| Monuments and Tombstones.   | 1,342                              | 1,252        | 1,224         | 1,309 | 1,406 | 1,517 | 1,466  | 1,379 | 1,439  | 1,441          | 1,340                   | 1,231         | 1,113  |
| Males,  | 1,342                              | 1,252        | 1,224         | 1,309 | 1,406 | 1,517 | 1,466  | 1,379 | 1,439  | 1,441          | 1,340                   | 1,231         | 1,113  |
| Females,  | 1                                  | 1            | 1             | 1     | ı     | 1     | I      | ı     | ı      | T              | 1                       | 1             | ı      |
| Mucilage and Paste.   | 86                                 | 88           | 88            | 86    | 84    | 98    | 88     | 84    | 18     | . 87           | 88                      | 76            | 96     |
| Males,  | 89                                 | 64           | 99            | 1 29  | 99    | 89    | 65     | 89    | 65     | 20             | 20                      | 73            | 75     |
| Females,  | 18                                 | 19           | 17            | 18    | 18    | 18    | 17     | 16    | 16     | 17             | 18                      | 21            | 21     |
| Musical Instruments and Materials,  |                                    |              |               |       |       |       |        |       |        |                |                         |               |        |
| not Specified.  | 162                                | 161          | 155           | 160   | 169   | 169   | 149    | 143   | 971    | 163            | 163                     | 148           | 147    |
| Males,  | 133                                | 133          | 137           | 142   | 141   | 141   | 130    | 124   | 126    | 133            | 134                     | 130           | 129    |
| Females,  | 19                                 | 18           | 18            | , 18  | 18    | 18    | 19     | 19    | 20     | 20             | 19                      | 18            | 18     |
| Musical Instruments, Organs.  | 136                                | 131          | 128           | 131   | 131   | 130   | 136    | 671   | 171    | 142            | 141                     | 871           | 137    |
| Males,  | 135                                | 130          | 127           | 130   | 130   | 129   | 135    | 139   | 140    | 141            | 140                     | 141           | 136    |
| Females,  | 1                                  | 1            |               | 1     | 1     | 1     | -      | 1     | -      | -              | -                       | 1             | 1      |

| Musical Instruments, Pianos.          | 2,445   | 2,224  | 2,287  | 2,406  | 2,424  | 2,395  | 2,265  | 2,253  | 2,312  | 2,479  | 2,590  | 2,715  | 2,760          |  |
|---------------------------------------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|----------------|--|
|                                       | 84      | 83     | 84     | 82     | 83     | 62     | 74     | 65     | 99     | 89     | 81     | 110    | 132            |  |
| Musical Instruments, Piano and Organ  |         |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |                |  |
| Materials.                            | 1,517   | 1,503  | 1,529  | 1,529  | 1,533  | 1,507  | 1,472  | 1,403  | 1,483  | 1,52%  | 1,561  | 1,578  | 1.602          |  |
|                                       | 1,277   | 1,268  | 1,287  | 1,287  | 1,308  | 1,280  | 1,239  | 1,171  | 1,235  | 1,272  | 1,304  | 1,320  | 1,358          |  |
|                                       | 240     | 234    | 242    | 242    | 222    | 227    | 233    | 232    | 248    | 255    | 257    | 258    | 244            |  |
| Oil, not elsewhere Specified.         | 313     | 317    | 312    | 317    | 310    | 308    | 309    | 313    | 311    | 305    | 314    | 313    | 319            |  |
|                                       | 304     | 307    | 302    | 307    | 301    | 299    | 300    | 304    | 306    | 300    | 305    | 303    | 308            |  |
|                                       | 6       | 10     | 10     | 10     | 6      | 6      | 6      | 6      | 5      | 5      | 0      | 10     | 10             |  |
| Optical Goods.                        | 2,512   | 784'8  | 2,526  | 2,556  | 2,567  | 2,562  | 2,602  | 2,225  | 2,474  | 2,480  | 2.531  | 8,609  | 6.<br>6.<br>7. |  |
|                                       | 1,782   | 1,780  | 1,817  | 1,817  | 1,809  | 1,801  | 1,849  | 1,566  | 1,763  | 1,763  | 1,796  | 1,826  | 1.806          |  |
|                                       | 730     | 704    | 602    | 739    | 758    | 761    | 753    | 629    | 711    | 717    | 735    | 783    | 729            |  |
| Paints.                               | 907     | 393    | 107    | 787    | 423    | 730    | 107    | 405    | 412    | 907    | 107    | 399    | 386            |  |
|                                       | 378     | 368    | 371    | 395    | 393    | 392    | 372    | 374    | 384    | 379    | 375    | 374    | 360            |  |
|                                       | 28      | 25     | 30     | 53     | 30     | 28     | 29     | 31     | 28     | 27     | 36     | 25     | 26             |  |
| Paper and Wood Pulp.                  | 113,811 | 13,659 | 13,857 | 13,927 | 13,894 | 13,939 | 13,815 | 13,649 | 13,616 | 13,727 | 13.832 | 13.965 | 13.887         |  |
|                                       | 9,134   | 890'6  | 9,160  | 9,183  | 9,109  | 9,205  | 9,130  | 960'6  | 060,6  | 9,120  | 9,123  | 9,217  | 9,156          |  |
|                                       | 4,677   | 4,591  | 4,697  | 4,744  | 4,785  | 4,734  | 4,685  | 4,553  | 4,526  | 4,607  | 4,709  | 4,748  | 4,728          |  |
| Paper Goods, not elsewhere Specified. | 3,709   | 3,657  | 3,549  | 3,571  | 3,599  | 3,643  | 3,622  | 3,582  | 3,594  | 3,893  | 910.7  | 3,961  | 3.8.86         |  |
|                                       | 1,944   | 1,931  | 1,908  | 1,930  | 1,937  | 1,935  | 1,908  | 1,892  | 1,884  | 1,944  | 2,012  | 2.034  | 2.037          |  |
|                                       | 1,765   | 1,726  | 1,641  | 1,641  | 1,662  | 1,708  | 1,714  | 1,690  | 1,710  | 1,949  | 2,004  | 1,927  | 1,789          |  |

TABLE III. WAGE-EARNERS — Continued.

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| AVERAGE NUMBER OF WAGE-EARNERS EMPLOYED EACH MONTH: BY INDUSTRIES |  |
| AVERAGE NUMB  |  |
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|   | Decem-<br>ber            | 0707                            | 502    | 538 | 199                      | 55     | 144      | 356              | 313    | 43       | 957                             | 152 | 105 | 412          | 353    | 59       | 100                | 100 | 785    | 39       |
|---|--------------------------|---------------------------------|--------|-----|--------------------------|--------|----------|------------------|--------|----------|---------------------------------|-----|-----|--------------|--------|----------|--------------------|-----|--------|----------|
| tinued.   | Novem-<br>ber            | 1.132                           | 531    | 109 | 808                      | 58     | 151      | 353              | 311    | 42       | 96%                             | 162 | 134 | 727          | 369    | 58       | 100                | 700 | 762    | 39       |
| Con   | October                  | 7.26                            | 493    | 481 | 174                      | 53     | 121      | 352              | 313    | 39       | 808                             | 166 | 136 | 488          | 370    | 58       | 00%                | 201 | 751    | 38       |
| 3 — 1911  | Septem-<br>ber           | 857                             | 464    | 393 | 167                      | 52     | 115      | 350              | 311    | 39       | 800                             | 155 | 138 | 127          | 368    | 53       | %0%                | 101 | 759    | 38       |
| STRIES  | August                   | 8888                            | 452    | 371 | 164                      | 51     | 113      | 335              | 302    | 33       | Ø.                              | 154 | 134 | 712          | 371    | 44       | 20%                | 001 | 256    | 40       |
| INDU  | July                     | 811                             | 426    | 385 | 128                      | 44     | 84       | 340              | 304    | 36       | 305                             | 157 | 148 | 894          | 347    | 47       | 503                | 700 | 192    | 40       |
| rH: BY  | June                     | 898                             | 469    | 429 | 134                      | 46     | 88       | 344              | 300    | 35       | 8)<br>0(                        | 149 | 133 | 007          | 356    | 44       | 010                | 270 | 771    | 41       |
| MON   | May                      | 888                             | 476    | 462 | 138                      | 47     | 16       | 354              | 313    | 41       | 971                             | 143 | 128 | 890          | 344    | 46       | 217                | 770 | 922    | 41       |
| EACH  | April                    | 955                             | 474    | 481 | 137                      | 46     | 91       | 361              | 322    | 39       | 876                             | 135 | 113 | 768          | 344    | 20       | 217                | 770 | 176    | 41       |
| COYED   | March                    | 937                             | 466    | 471 | 071                      | 20     | 06       | 898              | 324    | 44       | 97.1                            | 133 | 108 | 884          | 338    | 46       | 70%                | 001 | 756    | 39       |
| S EMP   | Febru-<br>ary            | 716                             | 449    | 465 | 138                      | 51     | 87       | 360              | 318    | . 42     | 876                             | 140 | 103 | 873          | 330    | 43       | 78%                | to. | 743    | 41       |
| ARNER   | Janu-<br>ary             | 913                             | 450    | 463 | 141                      | 47     | 94       | 362              | 320    | 42       | 076                             | 139 | 101 | 348          | 301    | 47       | 787                | 0 1 | 727    | 40       |
| OF WAGE-EARNERS EMPLOYED EACH MONTH: BY INDUSTRIES—1911—Continued | Average<br>Number<br>Em- | 786                             | 471    | 463 | 154                      | 20     | 104      | 354              | 314    | 40       | 026                             | 147 | 123 | 398          | 348    | 48       | 804                | 100 | 192    | 40       |
| AVERAGE NUMBER OF V   | Industries and Sex.      | Patent Medicines and Compounds. | Males, |     | Perfumery and Cosmetics. | Males, | Females, | Photo-Engraving. | Males, | Females, | Pickles, Preserves, and Sances. |     |     | Plated Ware. | Males, | Females, | Plumbere, Sunnijee |     | Males, | Females, |

| <i>363</i><br>128 | 235      | 534  | 493    | 41       | 5,254                                  | 3,458  | 1,796    | 82<br>82            | 31     | 67       | 124            | 124    | ı        |                                | 43       | 15     | 28       | 15                 | 15     | ı        |
|-------------------|----------|--|--------|----------|--|--------|----------|---------------------|--------|----------|----------------|--------|----------|--------------------------------|----------|--------|----------|--------------------|--------|----------|
|                   |          |  |        |          |  |        | 1,       |                     |        |          |                |        |          |                                |          |        |          |                    |        |          |
| 377               | 250      | 526  | 489    | 37       | 5,263                                  | 3,439. | 1,824    | 83<br>83            | 31     | 2        | 124            | 124    | 1        |                                | 75       | 14     | 28       | 15                 | 15     | ı        |
| 379               | 252      | 537  | 200    | 37       | 6,310                                  | 3,467  | 1,843    | 85                  | 31     | 73       | 66             | 66     | 1        |                                | 73       | 14     | 29       | 16                 | 16     | 1        |
| 361               | 235      | 551  | 510    | 41       | 2,264                                  | 3,437  | 1,827    | 88                  | 31     | 2        | 102            | 102    | 1        |                                | 75       | 14     | 28       | 91                 | 16     | 1        |
| 344               | 220      | 541  | 504    | 37       | 5,039                                  | 3,342  | 1,697    | 88                  | 31     | 2        | 105            | 105    | 1        |                                | 88       | 14     | 25       | 16                 | 16     | I        |
| 331               | 500      | 149  | 209    | 32       | 6,020                                  | 3,300  | 1,720    | 88                  | 31     | 63       | 124            | 124    | 1        | <del></del>                    | 88       | 14     | 24       | 15                 | 15     | ı        |
| <i>\$54</i> 133   | 221      | 537  | 208    | 29       | 5,106                                  | 3,341  | 1,765    | క్టు<br>క           | 31     | 7        | 140            | 140    | ı        |                                | 67       | 14     | 28       | 09                 | 20     | 1        |
| 346               | 214      | 487  | 459    | 28       | 5,104                                  | 3,377  | 1,727    | 88                  | 31     | 63       | 133            | 133    | 1        |                                | 44       | 15     | 56       | 6.3                | 22     | ŧ        |
| 378<br>132        | 246      | 797  | 438    | 26       | 5,164                                  | 3,384  | 1,780    | 31                  | 53     | 63       | 138            | 138    | 1        |                                | 77       | 14     | 30       | 39                 | 39     | ı        |
| 382<br>134        | 248      | 454  | 428    | 26       | 5,238                                  | 3,471  | 1,767    | 30                  | 28     | 2        | 136            | 136    | 1        |                                | 97       | 16     | 30       | 43                 | 43     | 1        |
| 879<br>134        | 245      | 727  | 428    | 26       | 5,141                                  | 3,419  | 1,722    | 30                  | 28     | 2        | 129            | 129    | t        |                                | 07       | 15     | 25       | 38                 | 36     | 1        |
| 373               | 239      | 435  | 408    | 27       | 5,168                                  | 3,464  | 1,704    | 30                  | 28     | 73       | 128            | 128    | 1        |                                | 88       | 14     | 24       | 35                 | 35     | 1        |
| 363               | 233      | 203  | 470    | 32       | 5,170                                  | 3,411  | 1,759    | 83                  | 30     | 7        | 184            | 124    | 1        |                                | 17       | 14     | 27       | 30                 | 30     | 1        |
| Pocketbooks.      | Females, | Pottery, Terra-Cotta, and Fire-Clay<br>Products. | Males, | Females, | Printing and Publishing, Book and Job. | Males, | Females, | Printing Materials. | Males, | Females, | Refrigerators. | Males, | Females, | Regalia and Society Badges and | Emblems. | Males, | Females, | Roofing Materials. | Males, | Females, |

TABLE III. WAGE-EARNERS — Continued.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF WAGE-EARNERS EMPLOYED EACH MONTH: BY INDUSTRIES — 1911 — Continued.

| Industries and Sex.   | Average<br>Number<br>Em-<br>ployed | Janu-<br>ary | Febru-<br>ary | March | April | May   | June  | July  | August   | Septem-<br>ber | October | Novem-<br>ber | Decem-     |
|---|------------------------------------|--------------|---------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------|----------------|---------|---------------|------------|
| Rubber Goods, not elsewhere Specified.                                | 4,395                              | 096'8        | 3,965         | 4,231 | 761,7 | 4,173 | 4,283 | 4,284 | 4,587    | 7,663          | 783,7   | 4,917         | 4,656      |
| Males,  | 3,613                              | 3,240        | 3,222         | 3,462 | 3,417 | 3,412 | 3,532 | 3,590 | 3,782    | 3,861          | 4,000   | 4,032         | 3,818      |
| Females,  | 782                                | 720          | 743           | 692   | 777   | 761   | 751   | 694   | 805      | 805            | 834     | 882           | 838        |
| Saddlery and Harness.   | 988                                | 280          | 273           | 271   | 272   | 280   | 088   | 386   | 888      | 168            | 808     | 314           | 313        |
|   | 271                                | 266          | 259           | 257   | 258   | 266   | 266   | 270   | 272      | 276            | 290     | 296           | 296        |
| Females,  | 15                                 | 14           | 14            | 14    | 14    | 14    | 14    | 16    | 16       | 15             | 18      | 18            | 17         |
| Sausage, not made in Slaughtering and<br>Meat-Packing Establishments. | 09%                                | 898          | 198           | 255   | 6000  | 252   | 678   | 251   | 255      | 808            | 270     | 271           | 271        |
| Males,  | 258                                | 260          | 259           | 253   | 250   | 250   | 247   | 249   | 253      | 260            | 268     | 569           | 500        |
| Females,  | 5                                  | 23           | 63            | 63    | 2     | ¢1    | 2     | 2     | 2        | 2              | 2       | 67            | 2          |
| Scales and Balances.  | 30                                 | 6%           | 68            | 81    | 30    | 6%    | 68    | 88    | 63<br>63 | 83             | 8       | 88            | <i>8</i> 5 |
| Males,  | 30                                 | 29           | 29            | 31    | 30    | 59    | 59    | 28    | 32       | 32             | 29      | 28            | 28         |
| Females,  | 1                                  | 1            | ı             | ı     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | ı        | ı              | 1       | 1             | 1          |
| Screws, Machine.  | 876                                | 853          | 978           | 859   | 870   | 888   | 868   | 898   | 843      | 860            | 902     | 786           | 986        |
| Males,  | 808                                | 794          | 785           | 962   | 803   | 802   | 820   | 208   | 781      | 962            | 833     | 842           | 828        |
| Females,  | 89                                 | 99           | 61            | 63    | 29    | 77    | 72    | 64    | 61       | . 49           | 72      | 82            | 78         |
| Shipbuilding, Wooden, including Boat                                  | 0                                  | Cec          | 1 1           | 5     | 2     | Ö     | 5     | 000   | 25       | 5              | 702     | i i           | 000        |
| Males   | 659                                | 629          | 655           | 713   | 756   | 801   | 728   | 699   | 570      | 567            | 561     | 584           | 089        |
| Females   | 9 1                                | 3 1          | 9 1           | 9 1   | 3 1   | 1     | 1     | 9     | 2 1      | 5 1            | 1       | K 1           | S 1        |
|   | _                                  |              |               |       | •     |       |       |       |          |                | _       |               |            |

| 1,988                 | <i>536</i>       | 70 -                | 172                                      | 4,450  | 2,502  | 3,212   |
|-----------------------|------------------|---------------------|--|--|--|---|
| 353                   | 475              |                     | 109                                      | 1,368  | 2,035  | 3,188   |
| 1,635                 | 61               |                     | 63                                       | 3,082  | 467  | 24  |
| 1,958                 | 643              | 7.3                 | 172                                      | 4,394  | 2,660  | 3,090   |
| 351                   | 473              |                     | 108                                      | 1,360  | 2,148  | 3,068   |
| 1,607                 | 70               |                     | 64                                       | 3,034  | 512  | 22  |
| 1,819                 | 555              | 70 70 -             | 178                                      | 4,444  | 2,631  | 2,885   |
| 329                   | 483              |                     | 111                                      | 1,352  | 2,134  | 2,870   |
| 1,490                 | 72               |                     | 62                                       | 3,092  | 497  | 15  |
| 1,778<br>339<br>1,439 | 542<br>466<br>76 | 69                  | 162<br>106<br>56                         | 4,399<br>1,357<br>3,042                              | 2,540<br>2,071<br>469                                  | 2,861   |
| 1,383<br>301<br>1,082 | 633<br>456<br>77 | 72                  | 151<br>98<br>53                          | 4,379<br>1,373<br>3,006                              | 2,353<br>1,951<br>402                                  | 2,888   |
| 1,611                 | 622              | 62                  | 138                                      | 4,1 <i>67</i>  | 2,216  | 2,924   |
| 308                   | 450              |                     | 92                                       | 1,308  | 1,855  | 2,902   |
| 1,303                 | 72               |                     | 46                                       | 2,849  | 360  | 22  |
| 1,675<br>300<br>1,375 | 69 69            | 7.4                 | 142<br>100<br>42                         | 4,176<br>1,248<br>2,928                              | 2,238<br>1,885<br>353                                  | 2,847<br>2,827<br>20                                |
| 1,727                 | 512              | 80                  | 138                                      | 4,367  | 2,260  | 2,716   |
| 309                   | 445              |                     | 102                                      | 1,364  | 1,898  | 2,698   |
| 1,418                 | 67               |                     | 36                                       | 3,003  | 362  | 18  |
| 1,681                 | 631              | 7.1                 | 139                                      | 4,895  | 2,298  | 2,770   |
| 301                   | 461              |                     | 101                                      | 1,376  | 1,921  | 2,752   |
| 1,380                 | 70               |                     | 38                                       | 3,019  | 372  | 18  |
| 2,034                 | 540              | 688                 | 138                                      | 4,280  | 2,291  | 2,886   |
| 404                   | 468              |                     | 98                                       | 1,352  | 1,925  | 2,866   |
| 1,630                 | 72               |                     | 40                                       | 2,928  | 366  | 20  |
| 2,058                 | 636              | 61                  | 160                                      | 4,243  | 2,323  | 2,952   |
| 419                   | 459              |                     | 105                                      | 1,346  | 1,944  | 2,931   |
| 1,639                 | 77               |                     | 45                                       | 2,897  | 379  | 21  |
| 2,034                 | 611              | 99                  | 168                                      | 4,150  | 2,250  | 2,896   |
| 435                   | 437              |                     | 100                                      | 1,324  | 1,894  | 2,875   |
| 1,599                 | 74               |                     | 53                                       | 2,826  | 356  | 21  |
| 1,816                 | 632              | 69                  | 162                                      | 4,820  | 2,377  | 2,912   |
| 349                   | 460              |                     | 103                                      | 1,345  | 1,971  | 2,893   |
| 1,467                 | 72               |                     | 49                                       | 2,975  | 406  | 19  |
|                       |                  |                     |  |  |  |   |
| Shirts.  Males,       | Shoddy.  Males,  | Show Cases.  Males, | Signs and Advertising Novelties.  Males, | Silk and Silk Goods, including Throwsters.  Females, | Silversmithing and Silverware.<br>Males, .<br>Females, | Slaughtering and Meat Packing, Wholesale.  Females, |

TABLE III. WAGE-EARNERS — Continued.

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| AVERAGE NUMBER OF WAGE-EARNERS EMPLOYED EACH MONTH: BY INDUSTRIES— |  |
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| NUMBER   |  |
| AVERAGE  |  |
|  |  |

| Industries and Sex.                      | Average<br>Number<br>Em-<br>ployed | Janu-<br>ary | Febru-<br>ary | March | April | May   | June  | July  | August | Septem-<br>ber | October | Novem-<br>ber | December |
|--|------------------------------------|--------------|---------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------------|---------|---------------|----------|
| Smelting and Refining, not from the Ore. | 200                                | 68           | 68            | 25    | 88    | 78    | 83    | 68    | 27     | 80             | 9X      | 18            | 88       |
| Males,                                   | 27                                 | 29           | 29            | 25    | 23    | 27    | 23    | 29    | 27     | 28             | 23      | 21            | 28       |
| Females,                                 | ı                                  | ı            | ı             | 1     | ı     | ì     | 1     | 1     | 1      | ı              | 1       | 1             | ŧ        |
| Soap.                                    | 618                                | 909          | 523           | 517   | 517   | 527   | 521   | 209   | 867    | 534            | 537     | 536           | 6.27     |
| Males,                                   | 373                                | 367          | 375           | 372   | 375   | 381   | 377   | 361   | 353    | 375            | 389     | 389           | 353      |
| Females,                                 | 145                                | 133          | 148           | 145   | 142   | 146   | 144   | 144   | 145    | 159            | 148     | 147           | 126      |
| Sode-Water Ameratus                      | 100                                | 67<br>97     | 000           | 386   | 707   | 288   | 878   | 768   | 718    | 887            | 317     | 316           | 889      |
|  | 331                                | 318          | 323           | 380   | 401   | 333   | 344   | 321   | 311    | 323            | 312     | 311           | 334      |
| Females,                                 | 4                                  | 70           | 5             | 10    | 41    | 4     | 4     | co    | က      | 4              | 10      | 5             | rò       |
| Crowding ond Athlosis Cools              | 1 00%                              | 1 100        | 1 155         | 1 100 | 1 116 | 1 005 | 1 098 | 1 095 | 863    | 1 090          | 1.077   | 1.164         | 1.115    |
| Males.                                   | 720                                | 771          | 758           | 751   | 707   | 695   | 200   | 664   | 624    | 723            | 726     | 786           | 746      |
| Females,                                 | 367                                | 398          | 397           | 378   | 409   | 400   | 389   | 361   | 269    | 297            | 348     | 378           | 369      |
| Stamped and Enameled Ware.               | 279                                | 378          | 637           | 650   | 679   | 672   | 999   | 628   | 909    | 639            | 651     | 199           | 999      |
| Males.                                   | 445                                | 453          | 448           | 454   | 435   | 453   | 442   | 424   | 429    | 447            | 447     | 448           | 446      |
|  | 202                                | 189          | 189           | 196   | 214   | 219   | 214   | 204   | 176    | 192            | 204     | 213           | 220      |
| Stationery Goods, not elsewhere          |                                    |              |               |       |       |       |       |       |        |                |         |               |          |
| Specified.                               | 1,483                              | 1,366        | 1,415         | 1,468 | 1,467 | 1,398 | 1,370 | 1,255 | 1,468  | 1,461          | 1,497   | 1,475         | 1,425    |
| Males,                                   | 298                                | 266          | 591           | 209   | 610   | 583   | 929   | 546   | 637    | 620            | 929     | 622           | 209      |
| Females,                                 | 825                                | 800          | 824           | 851   | 857   | 815   | 008   | 602   | 831    | 841            | 871     | 863           | 818      |

| Statuary and Art Goods.               | 112   | 108   | 108   | 112   | 118   | 116   | 114   | 116      | 114   | 118    | 113   | 107   | 101   |
|---------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|
| Males,                                | 110   | 106   | 106   | 110   | 1117  | 114   | 113   | 114      | 113   | 117    | 112   | 107   | 103   |
| Females,                              | 63    | 7     | 63    | 57    | -     | -     | -     | 63       | -     | -      | -     | 1     | -     |
| Steam Fittings and Heating Apparatus. | 3,117 | 3,042 | 3,043 | 3,051 | 8,047 | 3,023 | 2,986 | 3,003    | 3,109 | 3,204  | 8,257 | 3,307 | 3,301 |
| Males,                                | 3,042 | 3,011 | 3,006 | 2,998 | 2,982 | 2,943 | 2,907 | 2,915    | 3,029 | 3,105  | 3,160 | 3,214 | 3,207 |
| Females,                              | 75    | 31    | 37    | 53    | 65    | 80    | 62    | 87       | 80    | 66     | 26    | 93    | 94    |
| Steam Packing.                        | 69    | 7.2   | 79    | 99    | 29    | 89    | 79    | 7.4      | 78    | 78     | 02    | 89    | 67    |
| Males,                                | 89    | 74    | 64    | 99    | 29    | 89    | 64    | 72       | 75    | 92     | 89    | 99    | 65    |
| Females,                              | -     | 1     | 1     | ı     | ı     | ı     | 1     | 63       | က     | 2      | 7     | 63    | 64    |
| Stencils and Brands.                  | 80    | 88    | 87    | 37    | 87    | 39    | 07    | %3<br>%3 | 98    | 37     | 87    | 82    | 36    |
|                                       | 38    | 38    | 37    | 37    | 37    | 39    | 40    | 38       | 36    | 37     | 37    | 38    | 36    |
| Females,                              | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | ı     | ı        | 1     | 1      | 1     | 1     | ı     |
| Stereotyping and Electrotyping.       | 277   | 998   | 698   | 7.28  | 276   | 270   | 27.1  | 279      | 698   | 280    | 280   | 279   | 285   |
|                                       | 257   | 248   | 251   | 257   | 260   | 257   | 256   | 261      | 255   | 264    | 259   | 259   | 265   |
| Females,                              | 17    | 18    | 18    | 17    | 16    | 13    | 15    | 18       | 14    | 16     | 21    | 20    | 20    |
| Stoves and Furnaces, not including    |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |          |       |        |       |       |       |
| Gas and Oil Stoves.                   | 1,475 | 1,245 | 1,399 | 1,506 | 1,505 | 1,525 | 1,515 | 1,408    | 1,443 | 1,574  | 1,590 | 1,590 | 1,534 |
| Males,                                | 1,473 | 1,243 | 1,397 | 1,504 | 1,503 | 1,523 | 1,513 | 1,406    | 1,441 | 1,572  | 1,588 | 1,588 | 1,532 |
| Females,                              | 2     | 2     | 2     | 7     | 2     | 63    | 63    | 63       | 67    | 2      | 63    | 63    | 73    |
| Structural Ironwork.                  | 1,546 | 1,417 | 1,363 | 1,417 | 1,458 | 1,503 | 1,540 | 1,598    | 1,730 | 11,711 | 1,655 | 1,618 | 1,608 |
| Males,                                | 1,546 | 1,417 | 1,363 | 1,417 | 1,458 | 1,503 | 1,540 | 1,598    | 1,730 | 1,711  | 1,655 | 1,618 | 1,608 |
| Females,                              | 1     | ı     | ł     | 1     | ı     | ı     | I     | 1        | 1     | 1      | ı     | 4     | 1     |
|                                       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |          |       | _      |       |       |       |

TABLE III. WAGE-EARNERS - Continued.

| AVERAGE NUMBER OF WAGE-EARNERS EMPLOYED EACH MONTH: BY INDUSTRIES — 1911 — Continued. | WAGE-E                             | ARNER        | S EMP         | LOYED | EACH  | MON   | rh: By | INDC            | STRIES | 3 - 191     | 1 — Con | tinued.       |                         |
|---|------------------------------------|--------------|---------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-----------------|--------|-------------|---------|---------------|-------------------------|
| Industries and Sex.   | Average<br>Number<br>Em-<br>ployed | Janu-<br>ary | Febru-<br>ary | March | April | Мау   | June   | July            | August | Septem-     | October | Novem-<br>ber | December                |
| Surgical Appliances.  | 209                                | 203          | 200           | 206   | 203   | 201   | 202    | 204             | 210    | 210         | 145     | 216<br>141    | 213<br>141              |
| Females,<br>Suspenders, Garters, and Elastic Woven                                    | 77                                 | 28           | 78            | 28    | 75    | £     | 25     | E               |        | 9.          | 8.      | c./           | 77.                     |
| Goods.  | 3,422                              | 3,227        | 3,312         | 8,426 | 3,493 | 8,421 | 5,326  | 3,271           | 3,409  | 3,498       | 3,633   | 3,629         | 3,4 <i>5</i> 3<br>1,129 |
| Females,  | 2,256                              | 2,078        | 2,152         | 2,256 | 2,256 | 2,206 | 2,123  | 2,144           | 2,260  | 2,365       | 2,443   | 2,454         | 2,324                   |
| Tinware.  | 711                                | 269          | 109           | 899   | 869   | 202   | 101    | 785             | 888    | 887         | 442     | 191           | 652                     |
| Males,  | 611                                | 518          | 514           | 568   | 585   | 593   | 103    | 622             | 713    | 785         | 639     | 644           | 559<br>93               |
| Tobacco, Chewing and Smoking, and   |                                    |              |               | ν,    |       |       |        |                 |        |             |         |               |                         |
| Snuff.  | 42                                 | 85 E         | 9% F          | 26    | 25    | 78    | 200    | 93 <del>-</del> | 21     | 85 <u>-</u> | 78      | 12            | 88 <del>-</del>         |
| Females,  | 12                                 | 11 12        | ==            | 10    | 113   | = =   | 12     | 1 91            | 10     | =           | 12      | 13            | 12                      |
| Tobacco, Cigars and Cigarettes,   | 8,738                              | 8,890        | 8,637         | 8,620 | 8,649 | 3,615 | 3,640  | 8,763           | 3,834  | 8,917       | 3,925   | 8,931         | 3,876                   |
| Males,  | 2,611                              | 2,352        | 2,518         | 2,555 | 2,509 | 2,562 | 2,566  | 2,629           | 2,661  | 2,737       | 2,750   | 2,748         | 2,711                   |
| Females,  | 1,127                              | 1,038        | 1,119         | 1,065 | 1,140 | 1,053 | 1,074  | 1,134           | 1,173  | 1,180       | 1,175   | 1,183         | 1,165                   |

| 3,862<br>3,644<br>218                   | 878<br>633<br>245       | 335<br>258<br>77            | 171<br>146<br>25                | 111<br>99<br>12    | 41                        | 689<br>427<br>262   | 171<br>58<br>113                             |
|---|-------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|---------------------|--|
|   | 88 96<br>94             | 378<br>285<br>93            | 167<br>143<br>24                | 113<br>101<br>12   | 107                       | 692<br>417<br>275   | 172<br>60<br>112                             |
| 3,844<br>3,630<br>214                   | 1,193<br>799<br>394     | 28 38                       | 16                              | 2 21               | 10                        | 20 <del>12</del> 22 | 2 T  |
| 3,809<br>3,592<br>217                   | 1,267<br>816<br>451     | 438<br>333<br>105           | 169<br>145<br>24                | 100                | 113                       | 640<br>397<br>243   | 172<br>59<br>113                             |
| 3,863<br>3,650<br>213                   | 1,304<br>833<br>47.1    | 453<br>338<br>115           | 162<br>138<br>24                | 103<br>95<br>8     | 62                        | 613<br>384<br>229   | 1774 62 1112                                 |
| 3,852                                   | 1,282<br>844<br>438     | 466<br>350<br>116           | 155<br>131<br>24                | 107<br>96<br>8     | 46                        | 637<br>400<br>237   | 168  |
| 3,840<br>3,631<br>209                   | 1,285<br>835<br>450     | 483<br>361<br>122           | 140<br>116<br>24                | 102<br>94<br>8     | 30                        | 624<br>393<br>231   | . 171<br>59<br>112                           |
| 3,690                                   | 1,174<br>767<br>407     | 468<br>349<br>119           | 163<br>139<br>24                | 107<br>99<br>8     | % % I                     | 646<br>396<br>249   | 165<br>57<br>108                             |
| 3,694                                   | 1,112<br>733<br>379     | 462<br>354<br>108           | 156<br>132<br>23                | 118<br>108<br>10   | % % I                     | 669<br>407<br>262   | 167<br>59<br>108                             |
| 3,930<br>3,726<br>204                   | 1,092<br>746<br>346     | 448<br>344<br>104           | 140<br>117<br>23                | 113                | 25                        | 627<br>381<br>246   | 170<br>61<br>109                             |
| 3,956<br>3,750<br>206                   | 1,022<br>716<br>306     | 427<br>327<br>100           | 140<br>118<br>22                | 123<br>112<br>11   | 29                        | 673<br>412<br>261   | 174<br>64<br>110                             |
| 3,754<br>204                            | 910<br>639<br>271       | 283                         | 124<br>102<br>22                | 111                | 29                        | 690<br>428<br>262   | 180<br>62<br>118                             |
| 4,010<br>3,808<br>202                   | 786<br>598<br>187       | 363<br>281<br>82            | 136                             | 107<br>97<br>10    | 30                        | 700<br>439<br>261   | 182<br>63<br>119                             |
| 3,892 3,682 210                         | 1,107<br>746<br>361     | 423<br>322<br>101           | 152<br>129<br>23                | 1111 101 10        | 48                        | 659<br>408<br>251   | 173<br>61<br>112                             |
| • •                                     |                         |                             |                                 |                    |                           |                     |  |
| Tools, not elsewhere Specified.  Males, | Toys and Games.  Males, | Trunks and Valises.  Males, | Upholstering Materials.  Males, | Varnishes.  Males, | Vinegar and Cider. Males, | Waste.  Males,      | Watch and Clock Materials.  Males,  Females, |

TABLE III. WAGE-EARNERS — Concluded.

|  | Decem-<br>ber                      | 1,015<br>717<br>298 | 71<br>59<br>12                      | 8,276<br>3,184<br>92  | 2,105<br>1,755<br>350                              | 1,244                           | 254<br>248<br>6                               |
|--|------------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------|--|---------------------------------|---|
| luded.   | Novem-<br>ber                      | 1,058<br>728<br>330 | 70 57                               | 8,425<br>3,332<br>93  | 2,136<br>1,779<br>357                              | 1,238<br>1,209<br>29            | 245<br>5                                      |
| — Conc   | October                            | 1,067<br>732<br>335 | 7,4<br>61<br>13                     | 3,286<br>3,297<br>89  | 2,102<br>1,751<br>351                              | 1,229<br>1,201<br>28            | 244   |
| 3 — 1911   | Septem-<br>ber                     | 1,058<br>726<br>332 | 7.8<br>60<br>112                    | 3,362<br>3,262<br>90  | 2,000<br>1,656<br>344                              | 1,188<br>1,162<br>26            | 249<br>5                                      |
| STRIES   | August                             | 1,026<br>701<br>325 | 70<br>59<br>11                      | 3,259<br>3,259<br>89  | 1,939<br>1,597<br>342                              | 1,267<br>1,239<br>28            | 246<br>241<br>5                               |
| INDU   | July                               | 1,037<br>708<br>329 | 69<br>58<br>11                      | 3,210<br>3,127<br>83  | 1,944<br>1,599<br>345                              | 1,100<br>1,074                  | 235<br>6                                      |
| TH: BY   | June                               | 1,014<br>696<br>318 | 68<br>57<br>11                      | 3,559<br>3,465<br>94  | 2,021<br>1,679<br>342                              | 1,190<br>1,161<br>29            | 255<br>250                                    |
| MON  | May                                | 1,126<br>776<br>350 | 77 60 111                           | 3,455<br>98           | 2,161<br>1,778<br>383                              | 1,225<br>1,199<br>26            | 242   |
| EACH   | April                              | 1,131               | 70 59                               | 3,557<br>3,459<br>98  | 2,177<br>1,787<br>390                              | 1,243                           | 240<br>5                                      |
| LOYED  | March                              | 1,131<br>786<br>345 | 69 58                               | 3,510<br>3,408<br>102 | 2,177<br>1,793<br>384                              | 1,357                           | 241   |
| S EMP  | Febru-<br>ary                      | 1,141 790 351       | 70 59                               | 3,485                 | 2,114<br>1,738<br>376                              | 1,333                           | 239   |
| ARNER  | Janu-<br>ary                       | 1,129<br>790<br>339 | 69 68 111                           | 3,472<br>3,377<br>95  | 2,081<br>1,712<br>369                              | 1,340<br>1,308<br>32            | 245<br>5                                      |
| VAGE-E   | Average<br>Number<br>Em-<br>ployed | 1,077 744           | 7.3<br>60<br>112                    | 3,429<br>3,335<br>94  | 2,076<br>1,715<br>361                              | 1,254<br>1,224<br>30            | 243   |
| AVERAGE NUMBER OF WAGE-EARNERS EMPLOYED EACH MONTH: BY INDUSTRIES-1911-Concluded | Industries and Sex.                | Whips.  Temales,    | Window Shades and Fixtures.  Males, | Wire.  Males,         | Wirework, including Wire Rope and Gable.  Females, | Wood, Turned and Carved. Males, | Wooden Goods, not elsewhere Specified. Males, |

| 708<br>679<br>29     | 51,361<br>30,625<br>20,736 | 21,954<br>16,340<br>5,614 |
|----------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|
| 698                  | 50,416<br>30,095<br>20,321 | 21,801<br>16,113<br>5,688 |
| 680<br>653<br>27     | 50,084<br>30,108<br>19,976 | 21,719<br>16,100<br>5,619 |
| 664                  | 48,989<br>29,752<br>19,237 | 21,643<br>16,002<br>5,541 |
| 671<br>644<br>27     | 46,638<br>28,373<br>18,265 | 21,697<br>16,139<br>5,458 |
| 629 601              | 45,187<br>27,399<br>17,738 | 21,507<br>16,144<br>5,363 |
| 636                  | 45,808<br>27,787<br>18,021 | 21,750<br>16,194<br>5,556 |
| 664 634 30           | 47,518<br>28,686<br>18,827 | 21,262<br>15,536<br>5,726 |
| 668                  | 49,702<br>29,900<br>19,802 | 22,248<br>16,553<br>5,690 |
| 648                  | 50,114<br>30,095<br>20,019 | 22,113<br>16,413<br>5,700 |
| 628                  | 48,686<br>29,236<br>19,450 | 22,005<br>16,278<br>5,727 |
| 673 649 24           | 48,288<br>28,857<br>19,431 | 21,682<br>16,007<br>5,675 |
| 664                  | 48,568<br>29,245<br>19,323 | 21,763<br>16,154<br>5,609 |
| • •                  |                            |                           |
|                      | <br>ģ                      |                           |
|                      | G000                       | es.                       |
| ring.                | ted                        | ustri                     |
| Wool Scouring        | Woolen and Worsted Goods   | · Ind                     |
|                      | and .                      | All Other I               |
| ₿                    | nelon .                    | All 6                     |
| les,                 | Woo                        | .                         |
| Males, .<br>Females, | Wo<br>Males, .<br>Females, | Males,<br>Females,        |

TABLE IV. WAGE-EARNERS.

NUMBER OF WAGE-EARNERS EMPLOYED DECEMBER 16, 1911. BY AGE AND SEX.

|   |                | EARS OF       |                 | Und        | er 18 Y<br>of Age | EARS          | Aggre-         |
|---|----------------|---------------|-----------------|------------|-------------------|---------------|----------------|
| Industries.   | Males          | Fe-<br>males  | Total           | Males      | Fe-<br>males      | Total         | gates          |
| THE STATE.  | 382,016        | 165,745       | 547,761         | 25,365     | 28,221            | 53,586        | 601,347        |
| Agricultural implements,  | 410            | -             | 410             | -          | -                 | -             | 410            |
| Artificial stone,   | 210<br>1,475   | 35            | 210<br>1,510    | 17         | _                 | 2<br>17       | 212<br>1,527   |
| Automobiles,  | 1,856          | 4             | 1,860           | 64         | _                 | 64            | 1,924          |
| Awnings, tents, and sails,  | 207            | 98            | 305             | 6          | _                 | 6             | 311            |
| Baskets, and rattan and willow ware,  | 182            | 3             | 185             | 16         | 3                 | 19            | 204            |
| Belting and hose, leather   | 987            | 28            | 1,015           | 52         | 3                 | 55            | 1,070          |
| Belting and hose, woven Bicycles, motorcycles, and parts, .   | 1,388          | 65            | 145<br>1,392    | 11<br>99   | 13<br>1           | 100           | 169            |
| Billiard tables and materials,  | 28             | -             | 28              | _          | _                 | -             | 1,492<br>28    |
| Blacking,<br>Bookbinding and blank-book mak-  | 247            | 162           | 409             | 13         | 43                | 56            | 465            |
| ing,  | 1,004          | 813           | 1,817           | 161        | 179               | 340           | 2,157          |
| Boot and shoe cut stock, Boot and shoe findings,  | 2,689<br>2,999 | 909<br>1,407  | 3,598<br>4,406  | 291<br>241 | 107<br>157        | 398<br>398    | 3,996<br>4,804 |
| Boots and shoes,  | 52,090         | 26,622        | 78,712          | 3,019      | 3,200             | 6,219         | 84,931         |
| Boots and shoes, rubber   | 4,314          | 2,965         | 7,279           | 212        | 335               | 547<br>11     | 7,826          |
| Boxes, cigar  | 1,410          | 2,309         | 3,719           | 107        | 548               | 655           | 4,374          |
| Boxes, wooden packing.<br>Brass castings and brass finishing,   | 0,290          | 297           | 3,593<br>561    | 165<br>17  | 42                | 207<br>17     | 3,800          |
| Brass ware,   | 922            | 23            | 945             | 12         | 4                 | 16            | 961            |
| Bread and other bakery products, . Brick and tile.  | 4,625<br>257   | 827           | 5,452<br>257    | 190        | 399               | 589           | 6,041          |
| Bronze castings,  | 102            | 3             | 102             | 2<br>11    | 7                 | 18            | 104            |
| Brushes,  | 103<br>510     | 825           | 106<br>1,335    | 144        | 181               | 325           | 124<br>1,660   |
| Bread and other bakery products, . Brick and tile, Bronze castings, Brooms, Brushes, Butter, Buttons, | 58<br>223      | 244           | 58<br>467       | 40         | 68                | 108           | 58<br>575      |
| Canning and preserving, fish .  | 1,088          | 264           | 1,352           | 41         | 52                | 93            | 1,445          |
| Card cutting and designing,   | 20 2,766       | 2,211         | 37              | 419        | 431               | 8<br>850      | 45             |
| Carpets and rugs, other than rag, .<br>Carpets, rag   | 66             | 11            | 4,977<br>77     | 6          | 491               | 6             | 5,827          |
| Carriage and wagon materials,   | 223<br>769     | 171           | 223<br>940      | 26         | 8                 | 2<br>34       | 225<br>974     |
| Carriages and wagons,   | 831            | 5             | 836             | 8          | -                 | 8             | 844            |
| Cars and general shop construction<br>and repairs by steam-railroad                                   |                |               |                 |            |                   |               |                |
| companies,  | 5,274          | 23            | 5,297           | 67         | -                 | 67            | 5,364          |
| Cars, steam railroad, not including operations of railroad companies,                                 |                | 1             | 1,043           | 8          | -                 | 8             | 1,051          |
| Chemicals,  | 1,155          | 67            | 1,222           | 29         | 22                | 51            | 1,273          |
| Cleansing and polishing prepara-  | 35.            | 14            | 49              | 5          | 4                 | 9             | 58             |
| Clocks,   | 237            | 32<br>2,748   | 269             | 6 40       | 3 114             | 9<br>154      | 278            |
| Clothing, men's   | 2,445          | 3,943         | 5,193<br>5,124  | 62         | 306               | 368           | 5,347<br>5,492 |
| Coffee and spice, roasting and grinding,  | 214            | 157           | 371             | 14         | 7                 | 21            | 392            |
| Coffins, burial cases, and under-<br>takers' goods,   | 211            |               |                 |            | }                 |               | 1              |
| takers' goods,  | 308<br>1,369   | 360           | 353<br>1,729    | 20<br>85   | 3 47              | 23<br>132     | 376<br>1,861   |
| Confectionery,  | 1,528          | 3,381         | 4,909           | 133        | 1,683             | 1,816         | 6,725          |
| Cooperage,  | 744            | 4             | 748             | 76         | _                 | 76            | 824            |
|   | 1,303          | 11<br>388     | 1,314           | 57         | 120               | 57            | 1,371          |
| Cordage and twine, Cordials and sirups, Corsets,  | 1,836<br>43    | 23            | 2,224           | 165        | 132               | 297<br>10     | 2,521          |
| Corsets,  | 248<br>53,215  | 2,129         | 2,377<br>97,767 | 6,488      | 7 226             | 13 714        | 2,822          |
| Cotton goods,   | 293            | 44,552<br>361 | 654             | 42         | 7,226<br>120      | 13,714<br>162 | 111,481<br>816 |
| Cutlery and edge tools,   | 2,064          | 664           | 2,728           | 123        | 66                | 189           | 2,917          |

TABLE IV. WAGE-EARNERS -- Continued.

NUMBER OF WAGE-EARNERS EMPLOYED DECEMBER 16, 1911. BY AGE AND SEX - Continued.

| _  |  | EARS OF                                |  | Und                              | ER 18 Y<br>OF AGE               | EARS                                 | Aggre-                                      |
|--|--|--|--|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---|
| Industries.  | Males                                    | Fe-<br>males                           | Total                                      | Males                            | Fe-<br>males                    | Total                                | gates                                       |
| The State — Con.  Dairymen's, poulterers', and apiarists' supplies,  Dentists' materials,  Druggists' preparations,  Dyeing and finishing textiles,  Dyestuffs and extracts, | 8<br>21<br>96<br>7,922<br>97             | 4<br>26<br>112<br>1,701                | 12<br>47<br>208<br>9,623<br>97             | 2<br>5<br>5<br>443<br>1          | 1<br>2<br>49<br>417             | 3<br>7<br>54<br>860<br>1             | 15<br>54<br>262<br>10,483<br>98             |
| Electrical macninery, apparatus, and supplies, Electroplating, Emery and other abrasive wheels, Enameling, Engraving and diesinking, Envelopes,                              | 13,814<br>180<br>732<br>59<br>113<br>605 | 2,997<br>10<br>12<br>40<br>32<br>1,066 | 16,811<br>190<br>744<br>99<br>145<br>1,671 | 924<br>18<br>43<br>8<br>30<br>67 | 771<br>2<br>4<br>3<br>10<br>254 | 1,695<br>20<br>47<br>11<br>40<br>321 | 18,506<br>210<br>791<br>110<br>185<br>1,992 |
| Fancy articles, not elsewhere specified, Felt goods, Firearms, Flavoring extracts, Flour-mill and gristmill products, Food preparations, Foundry and machine-shop prod-      | 93<br>671<br>2,430<br>35<br>149<br>317   | 167<br>105<br>33<br>40<br>-<br>84      | 260<br>776<br>2,463<br>75<br>149<br>401    | 23<br>14<br>139<br>2<br>-<br>4   | 59<br>14<br>4<br>6<br>-         | 82<br>28<br>143<br>8<br>-7           | 342<br>804<br>2,606<br>83<br>149<br>408     |
| ucts,  | 34,124<br>105<br>49<br>6,668             | 541<br>123<br>359<br>614               | 34,665<br>228<br>408<br>7,282              | 1,323<br>3<br>4<br>353           | 66<br>4<br>51<br>80             | 1,389<br>7<br>55<br>433              | 36,054<br>235<br>463<br>7,715               |
| Gas and electric fixtures, Gas machines and gas and water  | 119                                      | 8                                      | 127  | 9                                | -                               | 9                                    | 136   |
| meters, Glass, cutting, staining, and ornamenting, Gloves and mittens, leather Glue, Gold and silver, leaf and foil,   | 225<br>13<br>484<br>66                   | 12<br>26<br>125<br>67                  | 237<br>39<br>609<br>133                    | 25<br>13<br>1<br>5<br>15         | 3<br>3<br>11<br>7               | 25<br>16<br>4<br>16<br>22            | 253<br>43<br>625<br>155                     |
| Gold and silver, reducing and refining, not from the ore, Grease and tallow,   | 85<br>623                                | 15<br>1                                | 100<br>624                                 | 6 3<br>7                         | -<br>1                          | 3 8                                  | 103<br>632                                  |
| Hand-knit goods,   | 40<br>1,250                              | 13<br>46                               | 53<br>1,296                                | 7<br>139                         | 6<br>4<br>13                    | 6<br>11<br>152                       | 14<br>64<br>1,448                           |
| straw, and wool,   | 167<br>890<br>1,088<br>404               | 73<br>678<br>2,345<br>252              | 240<br>1,568<br>3,433<br>656               | 9<br>67<br>27<br>3               | 9<br>41<br>47<br>29             | 18<br>108<br>74<br>32                | 258<br>1,676<br>3,507<br>688                |
| or rolling mills,  | 130<br>2,440                             | 5,545                                  | 130<br>7,985                               | . 10<br>321                      | 1,090                           | 10<br>1,411                          | 140<br>9,396                                |
| House-furnishing goods, not elsewhere specified,   | 226                                      | 112                                    | 338  | 31                               | 30                              | 61                                   | 399   |
| Instruments, professional and sci-<br>entific.<br>Iron and steel, steel works and  | 447                                      | 29                                     | 476  | 43                               | 10                              | 53                                   | 529   |
| rolling mills, Iron and steel, bolts, nuts, washers, and rivets, not made in steel   | 2,999                                    | 119                                    | 3,118                                      | 13                               | -                               | 13                                   | 3,131                                       |
| and rivets, not made in steel works or rolling mills, Iron and steel forgings, Iron and steel, nails and spikes, cut and wrought, including wire                             | 879<br>444                               | 396                                    | 1,275<br>444                               | 21<br>14                         | 60                              | 81<br>14                             | 1,356<br>458                                |
| nails, not made in steel works or rolling mills,   | 850                                      | 247                                    | 1,097                                      | . 39                             | 25                              | 64                                   | 1,161                                       |
| cluding combs and hairpins,  | 61                                       | 5                                      | 66   | . 2                              | 3                               | 8                                    | 74  |

AGE AND SEX - Continued.

TABLE IV. WAGE-EARNERS - Continued. NUMBER OF WAGE-EARNERS EMPLOYED DECEMBER 16, 1911. BY

| AGE  | AND              | SEA -          | Contin           | ueu.          |                   |               |                    |
|--|------------------|----------------|------------------|---------------|-------------------|---------------|--------------------|
| Industries.  |                  | EARS OF        |                  | Und           | ER 18 Y<br>OF AGE | EARS          | Aggre-             |
| INDUSTRIES.  | Males            | Fe-<br>males   | Total            | Males         | Fe-<br>males      | Total         | gates              |
| The State - Con.   |                  |                |                  |               |                   |               |                    |
| Jewelry,   | 4,959<br>76      | 2,334<br>189   | 7,293<br>265     | 371<br>11     | 424<br>22         | 795<br>33     | 8,088<br>298       |
| Kaolin and ground earths,  | 81               | -              | 81               | 3             | -                 | 3             | 84                 |
| Labels and tags,   | 13<br>439<br>971 | 18<br>4        | 17<br>457<br>975 | 7<br>46<br>57 | 10                | 7<br>56<br>57 | 24<br>513<br>1,032 |
| Leather goods, not elsewhere specified,                          | 265              | 270            | 535              | 46            | 69                | 115           | 650                |
| Leather, tanned, curried, and finished,                          | 10,504<br>461    | 151            | 10,655<br>461    | 200           | 16                | 216<br>1      | 10,871<br>462      |
| Linen goods,   | 705<br>39        | 803            | 1,508<br>39      | 175           | 321               | 496           | 2,004              |
| Liquors, malt Litnographing,                                     | 1,851<br>861     | 11<br>266      | 1,862<br>1,127   | 73            | 83                | 156           | 1,862<br>1,283     |
| Looking-glass and picture frames,<br>Lumber and timber products, | 213<br>579       | 24<br>10       | 237<br>589       | 21 6          | _                 | 21<br>6       | 258<br>595         |
| Lumber, planing-mill products, .                                 | 3,106            | 4              | 3,110            | 95            | -                 | 95            | 3,205              |
| Marble and stone work, Mattresses and spring beds,               | 3,490<br>441     | 150            | 3,490<br>591     | 59<br>50      | 10                | 59<br>60      | 3,549<br>651       |
| Millinery and lace goods, Mineral and soda waters,               | 297<br>276       | 1,387          | 1,684<br>280     | 30            | 121               | 151           | 1,835<br>285       |
| Mirrors, Models and patterns, not including                      | 67               | -              | . 67             | 8             | -                 | 8             | 75                 |
| paper patterns,  | 388<br>1,108     | 15             | 403<br>1,108     | 26<br>30      | -                 | 26<br>30      | 429<br>1,138       |
| Monuments and tombstones, Mucilage and paste,                    | 73               | 20             | 93               | 2             | 1                 | 3             | 96                 |
| Musical instruments and materials,<br>not specified,             | 121              | 17             | 138              | 8 2           | 1                 | 9             | 147                |
| Musical instruments, organs,<br>Musical instruments, pianos,     | 135<br>2,448     | 108            | 136<br>2,556     | 227           | 25                | 252           | 138<br>2,808       |
| Musical instruments, piano and organ materials,                  | 1,138            | 156            | 1,294            | 113           | 101               | 214           | 1,508              |
| Oil, not elsewhere specified,                                    | 304<br>1,708     | 10<br>507      | 314<br>2,215     | 5<br>192      | 229               | 5<br>421      | 319<br>2,636       |
| Paints,  | 347              | 23             | 370              | 12            | 2                 | 14            | 384                |
| Paper and wood pulp,   | 9,054<br>1,892   | 4,317<br>1,433 | 13,371<br>3,325  | 136<br>171    | 456<br>345        | 592<br>516    | 13,963<br>3,841    |
| Patent medicines and compounds,<br>Perfumery and cosmetics,      | 474<br>53        | 509<br>134     | 983<br>187       | 35            | 58                | 93<br>17      | 1,076<br>204       |
| Photo-engraving,<br>Pickles, preserves, and sauces,              | 277<br>149       | 41<br>97       | 318<br>246       | 24            | 1 5               | 25<br>10      | 343<br>256         |
| Plated ware,   | 345<br>737       | 47<br>29       | 392<br>766       | 8<br>47       | 12<br>12          | 20<br>59      | 412<br>825         |
| Pocketbooks, .<br>Pottery, terra-cotta, and fire-clay            | 114              | 212            | 326              | 24            | 15                | 39            | 365                |
| products,  | 474              | 16             | 490              | 27            | 21                | 48            | 538                |
| job,   | 3,199<br>29      | 1,585<br>1     | 4,784<br>30      | 277<br>2      | 227<br>1          | 504<br>3      | 5,288<br>33        |
| Refrigerators,   | 125              | -              | 125              | 1             | -                 | 1             | 126                |
| Regalia and society badges and emblems,                          | 13               | 28             | 41               | · 2           | -                 | 2             | 43<br>17           |
| Roofing materials,<br>Rubber goods, not elsewhere spec-          | 17               | -              | 17               | 100           | 000               | 410           |                    |
| ified,   | 3,592            | 588            | 4,180            | 190           | 226               | 416           | 4,596<br>314       |
| Saddlery and harness,<br>Sausage, not made in slaughtering       | 285              | 16             | 301              | 11            | 2                 | 13            |                    |
| and meat-packing establishments,<br>Scales and balances,         | 263<br>28        | 2              | 265<br>28        | 7 -           |                   | 7             | 28                 |
| Screws, machine  | 714              | 43             | 757              | 141           | 31                | 172           | 929                |

TABLE IV. WAGE-EARNERS — Concluded. NUMBER OF WAGE-EARNERS EMPLOYED DECEMBER 16, 1911. BY AGE AND SEX - Concluded.

| Industries   |                                   |        |        |        |       |       |       |        |
|--|-----------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|--------|
| The State - Con.   Shipbuilding, wooden, including boat building, wooden, including boat building, wooden, including boat building, wooden, including boat building, wooden, including show the state of the state  | Internetica                       |        |        |        | Und   |       | EARS  | Aggre- |
| Shipbuilding, wooden, including boat building, wooden, including   545   7   | INDUSTRIES.                       | Males  |        | Total  | Males |       | Total | gates  |
| Shirts,   Show cases,   Show cases,   T2   |                                   |        |        |        |       |       |       |        |
| Shirts   Shoddy   Stephen   Stephe |                                   | 545    | _      | 545    | 10    | _     | 10    | 555    |
| Show cases,   72   | Shirts,                           | 339    | 1,487  | 1,826  | 16    |       | 141   | 1,967  |
| Signs and advertising novelties, silk and silk goods, including throwsters, silversmithing and silverware, slaughtering and meat packing, wholesale,         97         61         158         8         5         13         171           Silversmithing and silverware, wholesale,         1,398         401         2,299         115         66         176         2,475           Silversmithing and refining, not from the ore, ore, ore, ore, ore, ore, ore, ore  | Shoddy,                           |        | 53     |        |       | 8     |       |        |
| Silk and silk goods, including throwsters,   1,272   2,353   3,625   180   750   930   4,555   |                                   |        | 61     |        |       | 5     |       |        |
| Silversmithing and silverware,   1,898   401   2,299   115   61   176   2,475  | Silk and silk goods, including    |        |        |        | _     |       |       |        |
| Slaughtering and meat packing, wholesale,   3,025   15   3,040   153   9   162   3,202   |                                   | 1,272  |        |        |       |       |       |        |
| wholesale, Smelting and refining, not from the ore, Soap, Soa                      |                                   | 1,000  | 401    | 2,299  | 110   | 01    | 170   | 2,410  |
| ore,         25         -         25         -         -         -         25         -         -         -         -         -         27         46         497         Soda-water apparatus,         360         3         363         10         -         10         373         350         10         -         10         373         350         10         -         10         373         360         10         -         10         373         360         10         -         10         373         350         10         -         10         373         360         10         -         10         373         360         10         -         10         373         360         16         26         72         134         116         81         1,168         81         316         12         -         12         5         -         12         -         4         129         2         12         12         -         4         129         2         12         12         -         120         2         12         12         -         12         12         2         12         12         2         12         2   | wholesale,                        | 3,025  | 15     | 3,040  | 153   | 9     | 162   | 3,202  |
| Soap   |                                   | 25     | _      | 25     | _     | _     | _     | 95     |
| Sporting and athletic goods,   726   308   1,034   62   72   134   1,168   Stampped and enameled ware,   416   152   568   34   62   96   664   664   Stationery goods, not elsewhere specified,   517   720   1,237   50   144   194   1,431   Statuary and art goods,   125   -   125   4   -   4   129   Steam fittings and heating apparatus,   3,116   81   3,197   103   8   111   3,308   Steam packing,   65   2   67   1   -   1   68   Stenetis and brands,   32   -   32   6   -   6   38   Stereotyping and electrotyping,   239   18   257   26   2   28   285   Stoves and furnaces, not including gas and oil stoves,   1,529   2   1,531   10   -   10   1,541   Structural ironwork,   1,580   -   1,580   12   -   12   1,592   Surgical appliances,   127   57   184   14   13   27   211   Suspenders, garters, and elastic woven goods,   1,076   2,022   3,098   80   380   460   3,558   3,558   3,501   167   3,668   164   51   215   3,883   30   3,501   167   3,668   164   51   215   3,883   3,501   167   3,668   164   51   215   3,883   3,501   167   3,668   164   51   215   3,883   3,501   167   3,668   164   51   215   3,883   3,501   167   3,668   164   51   215   3,883   3,501   167   3,668   164   51   215   3,883   3,501   167   3,668   164   51   215   3,883   3,501   167   3,668   164   51   215   3,883   3,501   167   3,668   164   51   215   3,883   3,501   167   3,668   164   51   215   3,883   3,501   167   3,668   164   51   215   3,883   3,501   167   3,668   164   51   215   3,883   3,501   167   3,668   164   51   215   3,883   3,501 | Soap,                             | 341    | 110    | 451    |       | 27    | 46    |        |
| Stamped and enameled ware, Stationery goods, not elsewhere specified,   152   568   34   62   96   664   |                                   |        |        |        |       | - 70  |       |        |
| Stationery goods, not elsewhere specified,         517         720         1,237         50         144         194         1,431           Statuary and art goods,         125         -         125         4         -         4         129           Steam fittings and heating apparatus,         .         65         2         67         1         -         1         68           Stencils and brands,         32         -         32         6         -         6         38           Stencils and brands,         32         -         32         6         -         6         38           Stericis and brands,         32         -         32         6         -         6         38           Steves and furnaces, not including gas and oil stoves,         1,580         -         1,580         12         -         12         1,592           Structural ironwork,         1,580         -         1,580         12         -         12         1,592           Structural appliances,         127         57         184         14         13         27         211           Surgical appliances,         1,076         2,022         3,098         80         380  | Stamped and enameled ware.        |        |        |        |       |       |       |        |
| Statuary and art goods,  | Stationery goods, not elsewhere   |        |        |        |       |       |       |        |
| Steam fittings and heating apparatus,   3,116   81   3,197   103   8   111   3,308   |                                   |        | 720    |        |       | 144   |       |        |
| Steam packing,         65         2         67         1         -         1         68           Stencils and brands,         32         -         32         6         -         6         38           Stercetyping and electrotyping, gas and oil stoves,         1,529         2         1,580         12         -         10         1,541           Structural ironwork,         1,580         -         1,580         12         -         12         1,592           Surgical appliances,         127         57         184         14         13         27         211           Suspenders, garters, and elastic woven goods,         1,076         2,022         3,098         80         380         460         3,558           Tinware, Tobacco, chewing and smoking, and smif,         386         82         468         70         12         82         550           Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes,         2,681         1,118         3,799         52         51         103         3,902           Tools, not elsewhere specified,         3,501         167         3,668         164         51         215         3,883           Toys and games,         533         215         748         83<   | Steam fittings and heating appa-  |        |        |        |       |       | _     |        |
| Steneits and brands,   32  |                                   |        |        |        |       | 8     |       | 3,308  |
| Stereotyping and electrotyping, Stoves and furnaces, not including gas and oil stoves,   | Steneils and brands.              |        |        |        |       | ·     |       |        |
| gas and oil stoves,  | Stereotyping and electrotyping, . |        | 18     |        |       | 2     |       |        |
| Structural ironwork   1,580   -   1,580   12   -   12   1,592   1,592   Surgical appliances,   1,27   57   184   14   13   27   211   21 |                                   | 1 590  | 9      | 1 521  | 10    |       | 10    | 1 5/1  |
| Surgical appliances, Suspenders, garters, and elastic woven goods,   |                                   |        |        |        |       | _     |       |        |
| woven goods,         1,076         2,022         3,098         80         380         460         3,558           Tinware,         386         82         468         70         12         82         550           Tobacco, chewing and smoking, and snuff,         11         8         19         -         4         4         23           Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes,         2,681         1,118         3,799         52         51         103         3,902           Tools, not elsewhere specified,         3,501         167         3,668         164         51         215         3,883           Toys and games,         533         215         748         83         33         116         864           Trunks and valises,         230         57         287         16         21         37         324           Upholstering materials,         145         21         166         2         4         6         172           Varnishes,         95         11         106         3         -         3         102           Vinegar and cider,         41         -         41         -         -         -         41           Whips  | Surgical appliances,              | 127    | 57     |        | 14    | 13    | 27    |        |
| Tinware,   |                                   | 1.076  | 2.022  | 3.098  | 80    | 380   | 460   | 3 558  |
| Tobacco, chewing and smoking, and snuff,         11         8         19         -         4         4         23           Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes,         2,681         1,118         3,799         52         51         103         3,902           Tools, not elsewhere specified,         3,501         167         3,668         164         51         215         3,883           Toys and games,         533         215         748         83         33         116         864           Trunks and valises,         230         57         287         16         21         37         324           Upholstering materials,         145         21         166         2         4         6         172           Varnishes,         95         11         106         3         -         3         109           Vinegar and cider,         41         -         41         -         -         -         41           Waste,         399         281         680         1         3         4         684           Whips,         694         271         965         44         30         74         1,059           Wire,  | _ ,                               | 1      |        | .,     |       |       |       |        |
| Sanufi,  | Tinware,                          | 386    | 82     | 468    | 70    | 12    | 82    | 550    |
| Tools, not elsewhere specified,         3,501         167         3,688         164         51         215         3,883           Toys and games,         230         533         215         7,48         83         33         116         864           Trunks and valises,         230         57         287         16         21         37         324           Upholstering materials,         145         21         166         2         4         6         172           Varnishes,         95         11         106         3         -         3         109           Vinegar and cider,         41         -         41         -         -         -         -         41           Waste,         399         281         680         1         3         4         684           Whips,         694         271         965         44         30         74         1,05           Wire,         3,70         74         3,444         115         17         132         3,576           Wirework, including wire rope and cable,         1,564         289         1,129         99         3         102         1,231 <t< td=""><td></td><td></td><td>8</td><td>19</td><td>_</td><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>23</td></t<>   |                                   |        | 8      | 19     | _     | 4     | 4     | 23     |
| Toys and games,         533         215         748         83         33         116         864           Trunks and valises,         230         57         287         16         21         37         324           Upholstering materials,         145         21         166         2         4         6         172           Varnishes,         95         11         106         3         -         3         102           Vinegar and cider,         41         -         41         -         -         -         41           Waste,         399         281         680         1         3         4         684           Whips,         694         271         965         44         30         74         1,03           Wiredow shades and fixtures,         57         12         69         3         -         3         72           Wirework, including wire rope and cable,         1,564         289         1,853         202         64         266         2,119           Wood, turned and carved,         1,105         24         1,129         99         3         102         1,231           Wool souring,         2869 </td <td>Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes, .</td> <td>2,681</td> <td>1,118</td> <td>3,799</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td>  | Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes, . | 2,681  | 1,118  | 3,799  |       |       |       |        |
| Trunks and valises,  | Tools, not elsewhere specified, . |        |        | 3,668  |       |       |       |        |
| Varnishes,   | Trunks and valises,               |        |        |        |       |       |       |        |
| Vinegar and cider,         41         -         41         -         -         -         41           Waste,         399         281         680         1         3         4         684           Watch and clock materials,         57         94         151         2         12         14         165           Whips,         694         271         965         44         30         74         1,03           Wire,         3,370         74         3,444         115         17         132         3,576           Wirework, including wire rope and cable,         1,564         289         1,583         202         64         266         2,119           Wood, turned and carved,         1,105         24         1,129         99         3         102         1,231           Wood goods, not elsewhere specified,         229         6         235         8         -         8         243           Wool scouring,         669         27         696         8         2         10         706           Woolen and worsted goods,         28,264         17,153         45,417         2,497         3,482         5,979         51,396  | Upholstering materials,           | 145    | 21     | 166    | 2     | 4     | 6     | 172    |
| Vinegar and cider,         41         -         41         -         -         -         41           Waste,         399         281         680         1         3         4         684           Watch and clock materials,         57         94         151         2         12         14         165           Whips,         694         271         965         44         30         74         1,03           Wire,         3,370         74         3,444         115         17         132         3,576           Wirework, including wire rope and cable,         1,564         289         1,583         202         64         266         2,119           Wood, turned and carved,         1,105         24         1,129         99         3         102         1,231           Wood goods, not elsewhere specified,         229         6         235         8         -         8         243           Wool scouring,         669         27         696         8         2         10         706           Woolen and worsted goods,         28,264         17,153         45,417         2,497         3,482         5,979         51,396  | Varnishes                         | 95     | 11     | 106    | 2     |       | 9     | 100    |
| Watch and clock materials,         57         94         151         2         12         14         165           Whips,         694         271         965         44         30         74         1,039           Window shades and fixtures,         57         12         69         3         -         3         72           Wirework, including wire rope and cable,         1,564         289         1,853         202         64         266         2,119           Wood, turned and carved,         1,105         24         1,129         99         3         102         1,231           Wood goods, not elsewhere specified,         229         6         235         8         -         8         243           Wool scouring,         669         27         696         8         2         10         706           Woolen and worsted goods,         28,264         17,153         45,417         2,497         3,482         5,979         51,396  | Vinegar and cider,                |        | -      |        | -     | _     | -     |        |
| Watch and clock materials,         57         94         151         2         12         14         165           Whips,         694         271         965         44         30         74         1,039           Window shades and fixtures,         57         12         69         3         -         3         72           Wire,         3,370         74         3,444         115         17         132         3,576           Wirework, including wire rope and cable,         1,564         289         1,853         202         64         266         2,119           Wood, turned and carved,         1,105         24         1,129         99         3         102         1,231           Wood spoods, not elsewhere specified,         229         6         235         8         -         8         243           Wool scouring,         669         27         696         8         2         10         706           Wool scouring,         28,264         17,153         45,417         2,497         3,482         5,979         51,396  | Waste,                            |        |        |        |       |       |       | 684    |
| Window shades and fixtures, Wire, wire, wire, wire work, including wire rope and cable,  |                                   | 57     |        |        |       |       |       |        |
| $\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$  | Window shades and fixtures.       |        |        |        |       | 30    | 1 2   |        |
| $ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$   | Wire,                             |        |        |        |       | 17    |       | 3,576  |
| $ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$   |                                   | 1 564  | 280    | 1 853  | 202   | 64    | 266   |        |
|  |                                   |        |        |        |       |       |       | 1,231  |
| Wool scouring,   | Wooden goods, not elsewhere spec- |        |        |        |       |       |       |        |
| Woolen and worsted goods, 28,264   17,153   45,417   2,497   3,482   5,979   51,396  | Wool scouring.                    |        |        |        | 8     | 2     |       |        |
| All other industries,   15,443   4,904   20,347     995   764   1,759   22,106   |                                   |        | 17,153 |        | 2,497 | 3,482 |       |        |
|  | All other industries,             | 15,443 | 4,904  | 20,347 | 995   | 764   | 1,759 | 22,106 |
|  |                                   | 1      |        |        | 1     | 1     | l     |        |

CLASSIFIED WEEKLY WAGES: BY INDUSTRIES — 1911.

|   |  | * A          | CLASSI                     | FIED WE                    | EKLY W.                    | AGES FO                    | в Wеек                     | Ending                      | DEC. 16                      | OR N                         | CLASSIFIED WEEKLY WAGES FOR WEEK ENDING DEC. 16 (OR NEAREST DAY) <sup>1</sup> | JAY)1                        |                     |
|---|--|--------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|---|------------------------------|---------------------|
| Industries and Sex.   | Total<br>Number<br>of Wage-<br>Earners | Under<br>\$3 | \$3<br>but<br>under<br>\$5 | \$5<br>but<br>under<br>\$6 | \$6<br>but<br>under<br>\$7 | \$7<br>but<br>under<br>\$8 | \$8<br>but<br>under<br>\$9 | \$9<br>but<br>under<br>\$10 | \$10<br>but<br>under<br>\$12 | \$12<br>but<br>under<br>\$15 | \$15<br>but<br>under<br>\$20  | \$20<br>but<br>under<br>\$25 | \$25<br>and<br>Over |
| THE STATE.  | 89,768                                 | 2,367        | 23,907                     | 37,391                     | 54,068                     | 60,921                     | 59,374                     | 66,390                      | 86,803                       | 90,521                       | 89,530  | 26,984                       | 11,512              |
| Adults (18 years of age and over):  Males,                      | 389,495                                | 561          | 2,702                      | 6,276                      | 15,263                     | 24,350                     | 30,219                     | 43,132                      | 64,789                       | 79,215                       | 85,299  | 26,300                       | 11,389              |
| Females,  | 167,159                                | 799          | 8,082                      | 16,581                     | 27,137                     | 29,944                     | 25,879                     | 21,675                      | 21,112                       | 11,025                       | 4,122   | 089                          | 123                 |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),                          | 53,114                                 | 1,007        | 13,123                     | 14,534                     | 11,668                     | 6,627                      | 3,276                      | 1,583                       | 805                          | 281                          | 109   | 4                            | i                   |
| Agricultural Implements. Adults (18 years of age and over):     | 410                                    | 1            | @2                         | 65                         | 89                         | 12                         | 18                         | 57                          | 122                          | 88                           | 73  | <b>7</b> %                   | 6                   |
| Males,  | 410                                    | 1            | 53                         | 73                         | ಣ                          | 12                         | 18                         | 57                          | 122                          | 88                           | 73  | 24                           | 6                   |
| Females,  | 1                                      | 1            | ı                          | 1                          | 1                          | 1                          | 1                          | 1                           | 1                            | ł                            | 1   | 1                            | 1                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),                          | 1                                      | 1            | 1                          | ŧ                          | ı                          | ı                          | 1                          | ı                           | 1                            | 1                            | ı   | 1                            | ı                   |
| Adults (18 years of age and over):                              | 223                                    | 1            | 1                          | 1                          | 1                          | 1                          | 95                         | 10                          | &2<br>&2                     | 16                           | 99  | 18                           | 10                  |
| Males,  | 221                                    | 1            | t                          |                            | ı                          | 1                          | 63                         | ū                           | 38                           | 91                           | 56  | 18                           | 10                  |
| Females,  | 1                                      | 1            | 4                          | 1                          | ı                          | 1                          | 1                          | 1                           | -1                           | ŀ                            | 1   | 1                            | ٠                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),                          | 63                                     | i            | ł                          | ł                          | -                          |                            | 1                          | 1                           | 1                            | ı                            | 1   | ı                            | 1                   |
| Automobile Bodies and Parts. Adults (18 years of age and over): | 1,546                                  | 1            | ı                          | 10                         | 18                         | 11                         | 19                         | 97                          | 148                          | 320                          | 989   | 252                          | 75                  |
| Males,  | 1,486                                  | 1            | 1                          | 4                          | 4                          | 2                          | 10                         | 37                          | 136                          | 310                          | 684   | 252                          | 42                  |
| Females,  | 39                                     | t            | 1                          | -                          | 1                          | 63                         | 2                          | 9                           | 12                           | 10                           | -   | 1                            | 1                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),                          | 21                                     | 1            | =                          | 2                          | 80                         | 63                         | 63                         | က                           | 1                            | 1                            | 1   | ı                            | ı                   |

| Automobiles.                               | 1,934 | 65       | 9    | 17 | 42   | 17   | 34       | 69  | 828 | 629 | 169 | 971 | 90 |
|--|-------|----------|------|----|------|------|----------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|
| Adults (18 years of age and over): Males.  | 1,867 | 1        | ı    | භ  | 9    | 1-   | 29       | 50  | 226 | 629 | 691 | 146 | 20 |
| Females                                    | -44   | 1        | ı    | į  | ı    | î    | 1        | 4   | 1   | 1   | ı   | 1   | t  |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),     | 63    | 7        | 9    | 14 | 18   | 10   | ·        | 7.0 | 673 | 1   | 1   | 1   | 1  |
| Awnings, Tents, and Sails.                 | 707   | I        | @1   | 6. | . 17 | 16   | <u>හ</u> | 97  | 36  | 07  | 193 | 00  | 1  |
| Adults (18 years of age and over):  Males, | 271   | 1        | 1    | H  | rŌ   | -    | 63       | က   | 23  | 35  | 161 | ∞   | -  |
| Females,                                   | 126   | 1        | 1    | 1  | 11   | . 15 | 36       | 43  | 13  | 20  | 2   | 1   | 1  |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),     | 2     |          | _    | 4  | -    | 1    | 1        | 1   | 1   | 1   | ı   | 1   | 1  |
| Baskets, and Rattan and Willow Ware.       | 203   | 1        | 7    | 10 | 6    | 12   | 27       | 53  | 47  | 83  | 15  | 1.  | ı  |
| Adults (18 years of age and over): Males,  | 183   | 1        | 1    | 44 | 2    | 11   | 23       | 53  | 47  | 23  | 15  | 1   | 1  |
| Females,                                   | 60    | ı        | 1    | 22 | 1    | 1    | }        | 1   | 1   | 1   | 4   | 1   | 1  |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),     | 17    | 1        | 9    | 41 | 23   | 1    | 4        | 1   | 1   | 1   | 1   | 1   | 1  |
| Belting and Hose, Leather.                 | 1,072 | 1        | 14   | 38 | 88   | . 51 | 43       | 76  | 363 | 988 | 192 | 16  | 6  |
| Adults (18 years of age and over):  Males, | 066   | ı        | 1    | 18 | 16   | 36   | 30       | 91  | 357 | 225 | 192 | 16  | 6  |
| Females,                                   | 28    | 1        | 1    | 5  | 3    | 7    | 9        | -   | 4   | -   | ł   | 1   | 1  |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),     | 54    | ı        | 13   | 13 | 6    | 00   | 7        | 6.3 | 23  | ı   | ı   | 1   | ı  |
| Belting and Hose, Woven.                   | 174   | I        | . 13 | ∞  | ∞    | 61   | 98       | 13  | 78  | 39  | 78  | 9   | 4  |
| Males,                                     | . 83  | 1        | 1    | -  | 1    | ಣ    | 9        | 5   | 12  | 22  | 24  | 9   | 41 |
| Females,                                   | 69    | ı        | က    | 5  | 7    | 13   | 19       | 2   | 00  | 7   | 1   | 1   | 1  |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),     | 22    | <u>-</u> | 6    | 63 | -    | က    | -        |     | 4   | 1   | 1   | 1   | ı  |
|  |       |          |      |    |      |      |          |     |     |     |     |     |    |

1 Except for the industry Brick and Tile, for which, owing to the seasonal nature of the work, a more representative week was selected.

TABLE V. WAGES — Continued.

## CLASSIFIED WEEKLY WAGES; BY INDUSTRIES — 1911 — Continued.

|   | 1778                          |              | CLASSI                     | FIED WE                    | EKLY W                     | AGES FO             | R WEER                     | ENDIN                       | CLASSIFIED WEEKLY WAGES FOR WEEK ENDING DEC, 16 (OR NEAREST DAY) | 6 (OR N                      | EAREST                       | DAY)                         |                     |
|---|-------------------------------|--------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|--|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------|
| . Industries and Sex,   | Number<br>of Wage-<br>Earners | Under<br>\$3 | \$3<br>but<br>under<br>\$5 | \$5<br>but<br>under<br>\$6 | \$6<br>but<br>under<br>\$7 | \$7<br>but<br>under | \$8<br>but<br>under<br>\$9 | \$9<br>but<br>under<br>\$10 | \$10<br>but<br>under<br>\$12                                     | \$12<br>but<br>under<br>\$15 | \$15<br>but<br>under<br>\$20 | \$20<br>but<br>under<br>\$25 | \$25<br>and<br>Over |
| Bicycles, Motorcycles, and Parts.                                     | 1,501                         | ō            | 19                         | 68                         | 36                         | 30                  | 9                          | 106                         | 181  | 259                          | 557                          | 888                          |                     |
| Adults (18 years of age and over):                                    | 1 307                         | 4            | c                          | <u>e</u>                   | 66                         | 1                   | 06                         | 00                          | 196  | 9 2 9                        | 20                           | 066                          |                     |
| Females   | 4,00,1                        | H I          | 0 1                        | 2 60                       | 7 -                        | ۱ -                 | 0 1                        | 80                          | 120  | 007                          | # CC                         | 190                          | <b></b>             |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),                                | 100                           | 1            | 10                         | 13                         | 13                         | 13                  | 22                         | 17                          | 20   | ಣ                            | က                            | 1                            | F                   |
| Billiard Tables and Materials.  | 30                            | ı            | 1                          | 1                          | 1                          | 1                   | á                          | 1                           | 1  | 9                            | 14                           | 4                            | 63                  |
| Adults (18 years of age and over): Males,                             | 30                            | ı            | ı                          | ı                          | =                          | ı                   | ı                          | 1                           | 1  | 9                            | 14                           | 4                            | ಣ                   |
| Females,  | i                             | ı            | 1                          | l                          | 1                          | 1                   | í                          | ŧ                           | 1  | ŧ                            | 1                            | ı                            | ŧ                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of ago),                                | I                             | ı            | 1                          | į                          | ı                          | 1                   | ī                          | 1                           | I  | 1                            | 1                            | ı                            | ı                   |
| Blacking.   | 473                           | I            | 80                         | 2.7                        | 96                         | 77                  | 18                         | 95<br>65                    | 95<br>90   | 88                           | 19                           | 18                           | 98                  |
| Adults (18 years of age and over): Males,                             | 247                           | ı            | i                          | -                          | 63                         | 4                   | 9                          | 18                          | 23   | 06                           | 59                           | 18                           | 26                  |
| Females,  | 145                           | 1            | 15                         | 10                         | 59                         | 38                  | 10                         | 4                           | rð   | 23                           | 7                            | 1                            | ı                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),                                | 81                            |              | 20                         | 36                         | 34                         | 63                  | 63                         | -1                          | ı  | 1                            | I                            | I                            | t                   |
| Bookbinding and Blank-Book Making. Adults (18 years of age and over): | 2,157                         | 10           | 202                        | 198                        | 213                        | 243                 | 185                        | 157                         | 718  | 838                          | 335                          | 122                          | 97                  |
| Males,  | 1,027                         | ı            | 32                         | 22                         | 33                         | 34                  | 20                         | 65                          | 66   | 196                          | 329                          | 122                          | 45                  |
| Females,  | 849                           | 4            | 19                         | 87                         | 137                        | 190                 | 126                        | 85                          | 113  | 40                           | 9                            | 1                            | ı                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),                                | 281                           | -            | 109                        | 88                         | 43                         | 19                  | 6                          | -                           | 67   | 63                           | 1                            | ı                            | ı                   |

| 88  | 23     | '          |  | 17                      | 7                                  | 41     |            | '  | 3.465            |                                    | 3,427    | 38       | '  | 99                       | 3                                  | 99     | '          | '  |               |                                    | '      | 1          | 1  |
|---|--------|------------|--|-------------------------|------------------------------------|--------|------------|--|------------------|------------------------------------|----------|----------|--|--------------------------|------------------------------------|--------|------------|--|---------------|------------------------------------|--------|------------|--|
| 159   | 159    | 1          | 1  | 8/8                     | <b>*</b> 0                         | 84     | 1          | 1  | 7.193            |                                    | 6,821    | 370      | 23                                       | 180                      |                                    | 176    | 4          | 1  | •             | 4                                  | -      | 1          | 1  |
| 536   | 527    | 7          | 63                                       | 767                     | 400                                | 488    | 7          | 1  | 17.668           |                                    | 15,248   | 2,386    | 34                                       | 766                      | t as                               | 888    | 36         | 1  | 0             | 3                                  | 33     | 1          | 1  |
| 200   | 999    | 30         | 4  | 1.091                   | 70017                              | 959    | 61         | -  | 16.596           |                                    | 10,853   | 4,645    | 86                                       | 1.007                    |                                    | 822    | 183        | 7  | 60%           | 3                                  | 24     | က          | ı  |
| 593   | 487    | 103        | က  | 595                     | 8                                  | 496    | 95         | 4  | 11.625           |                                    | 6,305    | 5,159    | 191                                      | 2.027                    |                                    | 1,423  | 596        | 00                                       | -             | 7                                  | က      | 00         | 1  |
| <b>†11</b>  | 270    | 136        | 00                                       | 927                     | -                                  | 349    | 121        | 9  | 7.794            |                                    | 3,600    | 3,901    | 293                                      | 1.818                    |                                    | 624    | 1,161      | 33                                       | 0             | >                                  | 2      | 67         | 1  |
| 828   | 188    | 120        | 21                                       | 85                      | 3                                  | 189    | 182        | ==                                       | 5,808            |                                    | 2,307    | 3,000    | 201                                      | 7.93                     |                                    | 185    | 569        | 39                                       | 8             | ?                                  | က      | 19         | 1  |
| 870   | 172    | 162        | 36                                       | 510                     | 3                                  | 196    | 253        | 19                                       | 5,573            |                                    | 1,850    | 2,777    | 946                                      | 689                      |                                    | 191    | 316        | 62                                       | 20            | 2                                  | 4      | 20         | -  |
| 984   | 128    | 185        | 113                                      | 009                     | 3                                  | 152    | 334        | 114                                      | 4,797            |                                    | 1,253    | 2,148    | 1,396                                    | 362                      |                                    | 28     | 196        | 108                                      | 6             | t                                  | 63     | 22         | 1  |
| 301   | 79     | 102        | 120                                      | 829                     |                                    | 43     | 195        | 91                                       | 3,335            |                                    | 729      | 1,358    | 1,248                                    | 218                      |                                    | 24     | 89         | 126                                      | o             | >                                  | -      | 9          | -  |
| 178   | 39     | 28         | 81                                       | 250                     |                                    | 41     | 122        | 87                                       | 2,524            |                                    | 453      | 913      | 1,158                                    | 169                      |                                    | က      | 44         | 122                                      | 92            | 2                                  | ı      | 63         | 00                                       |
| 02  | 26     | 30         | 14                                       | 67                      | <u> </u>                           | 15     | 26         | 00                                       | 515              |                                    | 134      | 180      | 201                                      | ඉ                        |                                    | t      | 1          | က  | ı             |                                    | 1      | 1          | 1  |
| 4,105   | 2,770  | 933        | 402                                      | 7.832                   |                                    | 3,053  | 1,396      | 383                                      | 85,893           |                                    | 52,980   | 26,875   | 6,038                                    | 8,106                    |                                    | 4,430  | 3,173      | 203                                      | 170           | ,                                  | 18     | 82         | 10                                       |
|   | •      | •          | •  |                         |                                    | •      | •          |  |                  |                                    | •        | •        | •  |                          |                                    | •      | •          | •  |               |                                    |        | •          | •  |
|   |        |            | ٠  |                         |                                    |        |            |  |                  |                                    |          |          |  |                          |                                    |        |            |  |               |                                    |        |            |  |
|   | ٠      |            | ٠  |                         |                                    | •      |            | ٠  |                  |                                    |          |          |  |                          |                                    |        |            |  |               |                                    |        |            |  |
| Boot and Shoe Cut Stock. Adults (18 years of age and over): |        | es,        | Young persons (under 18 years of age), . | Boot and Shoe Findings. | Adults (18 years of age and over): |        | es,        | Young persons (under 18 years of age), . | Boots and Shoes. | Adults (18 years of age and over): |          | es,      | Young persons (under 18 years of age), . | Boots and Shoes, Rubber. | Adults (18 years of age and over): |        | es,        | Young persons (under 18 years of age), . | Boxes. Cigar. | Adults (18 years of age and over): |        | es,        | Young persons (under 18 years of age), . |
| Boo dults (18 years o)                                      | Males, | Females, . | oung persons (ui                         | Boo                     | dults (18 years of                 | Males, | Females, . | oung persons (ur                         |                  | dults (18 years of                 | Males, . | Females, | oung persons (ur                         | Boot                     | dults (18 years of                 | Males, | Females, . | oung persons (ur                         |               | dults (18 years of                 | Males, | Females, . | oung persons (ur                         |

TABLE V. WAGES—Continued.

CLASSIFIED WEEKLY WAGES: BY INDUSTRIES — 1911 — Continued.

|  | F                             |              | CLASSII                    | TIED WEI                   | EKLY W.                    | AGES FO                    | п Wеек                     | Ending                      | DEC. 1                       | Classified Weekly Wages For Week Ending Dec. 16 (or Nearest Day) | EAREST                       | DAY)                         |                     |
|--|-------------------------------|--------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|--|------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------|
| Industries and Sex.                    | Number<br>of Wage-<br>Earners | Under<br>\$3 | \$3<br>but<br>under<br>\$5 | \$5<br>but<br>under<br>\$6 | \$6<br>but<br>under<br>\$7 | \$7<br>but<br>under<br>\$8 | \$3<br>but<br>under<br>\$9 | \$9<br>but<br>under<br>\$10 | \$10<br>but<br>under<br>\$12 | \$12<br>but<br>under<br>\$15                                     | \$15<br>but<br>under<br>\$20 | \$20<br>but<br>under<br>\$25 | \$25<br>and<br>Over |
|  |                               |              |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                             |                              |  |                              |                              |                     |
| Boxes, Fancy and Paper.                | 4,274                         | 88           | 7.00                       | 730                        | 067                        | 097                        | 408                        | 944                         | 199                          | 299  | 848                          | 77                           | 3%                  |
| Adults (18 years of age and over):     |                               |              |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                             |                              |  | -                            |                              |                     |
| Males,                                 | 1,429                         | 1            | 12                         | 26                         | 45                         | 48                         | 62                         | 135                         | 284                          | 409  | 310                          | 73                           | 25                  |
| Females,                               | 2,176                         | 11           | 134                        | 254                        | 349                        | 375                        | 317                        | 290                         | 259                          | 151  | 32                           | 4                            | ι                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age), | 699                           | 12           | 324                        | 140                        | 96                         | 37                         | 29                         | 21                          | œ                            | 73   | 1                            | 1                            | ı                   |
| Boxes. Wooden Packing.                 | 3,886                         | 4            | 80                         | 101                        | 164                        | 979                        | 800                        | 657                         | 996                          | 896  | 188                          | 67                           | 77                  |
| Adults (18 years of age and over);     |                               |              |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                             |                              |  |                              |                              |                     |
| Males,                                 | 3,389                         | ı            | 18                         | 15                         | 64                         | 195                        | 250                        | 615                         | 106                          | 940  | 328                          | 52                           | ==                  |
| Females,                               | 312                           | -            | 14                         | 46                         | 46                         | 28                         | 30                         | 35                          | 52                           | 28   | က                            | ı                            | f                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age), | 185                           | ന            | 48                         | 41                         | 44                         | 26                         | 13                         | 7                           | က                            | 1  | ı                            | ı                            | ι                   |
| Brass Castings and Brass Finishing.    | 689                           | 1            | 2                          | ∞;                         | 9                          | 08                         |                            | 19                          | 20                           | 107  | 896                          | 67                           | =                   |
|  |                               | '            |                            | )                          | ,                          |                            | :                          |                             | >                            |  | 2                            | ;                            | :                   |
| Males,                                 | 268                           | 1            | 63                         | 2                          | 4                          | 16                         | 6                          | 18                          | 20                           | 107  | 262                          | 29                           | 11                  |
| Females,                               | 9                             | 1            | 1                          | 1                          | 1                          | 4                          | -                          | ı                           | 1                            | 1  | 1                            | 1                            | ı                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age), | 15                            | -            | 20                         | 9                          | -                          | 1                          | н                          | -                           |                              | ı  | 1                            | ı                            | ı                   |
| Brees Work                             | 890                           | 1            | Q                          | =                          | 1,1                        | 2,                         | 40                         | 200                         | 100                          | 9.75   | 8                            | 6                            | ;                   |
| Adulta (18 moore of one and ower).     |                               |              | ۰,                         | :                          | =                          | 2                          | 07                         | 3                           | 400                          | 010  | 60                           | 9                            | 77                  |
| Males,                                 | 927                           | 1            | 67                         | Ä                          | က                          | 9                          | 9                          | 43                          | 429                          | 315  | 88                           | 22                           | 11                  |
| Females,                               | 21                            | 1            | t-4                        | 5                          | 63                         | က                          | 63                         | 4                           | 4                            | 1  | 1                            | 1                            | 1                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age), | 20                            | 1            | က                          | 20                         | 9                          | _                          | 7                          | .co                         | 1                            | 1  | 1                            | 1                            | ı                   |
|  |                               |              |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                             |                              |  |                              |                              |                     |

| 848 67                           | 341 67 | 1        | I  | 111             |                                    | 11 4   | ı        | 1  | 7 1              | 7   | 1        | 1  | 7        | 4                                  | + 1     | ł  | es<br>es | 23                                 |          | 1  |
|----------------------------------|--------|----------|--|-----------------|------------------------------------|--------|----------|--|------------------|---|----------|--|----------|------------------------------------|---------|--|----------|------------------------------------|----------|--|
| 1,536                            | 1,534  | 2        | t  | 7.9             |                                    | . 79   | 1        | 1  | 87               | 48  | '        | ı  | 17       | 17                                 | ; '     |  | 138      | 135                                | 000      | .'                                       |
| 1,235                            | 1,203  | 32       | 1  | 370             |                                    | 370    | 1        | 1  | 88               | 28  |          | 1  | 37       | 37                                 |         | ı  | 96       | 78                                 | 17       | -  |
| 888                              | 771    | 109      | က  | 629             |                                    | 558    | 1        |  | 13               | 13  | - 1      | i  | 65<br>65 | 66                                 | 1       | ,  | 95       | 17                                 | 22       | 23                                       |
| 634                              | 395    | 125      | 14                                       | 184             |                                    | 130    | 1        | 4  | 93               | ĉι  | 1        | 1  | 15       | <u> </u>                           | OT I    | l.                                       | 09       | 34                                 | 23       | က  |
| 447                              | 204    | 221      | 22                                       | 10              |                                    | 4      | 1        | -  | 1                | ı   | 1        | 1  | 12       | 19                                 | 7 1     | 1  | 2,6      | 30                                 | 36       | 10                                       |
| 387                              | 120    | 210      | 22                                       | 10              |                                    | 10     | 1        | 1  | ŧ                | ì   | 1        | 1  | 00       | ď                                  | -       |  | 147      | 46                                 | 3 3      | 20                                       |
| 858                              | 95     | 84       | 179                                      | 17              |                                    | 37     | 1        | 4  | 62               | 60  | ı        | 1  | 13       | ď                                  | -       | 9  | 186      | 75                                 | 66       | 22                                       |
| 177                              | 22     | 31       | 124                                      | 74              |                                    | -      | 1        | 1  | 1                | 1   | 1        | -  | 10       | er.                                | . rc    | . 61                                     | 195      | 10                                 | 83       | 102                                      |
| 179                              | 10     | 26       | 143                                      | ı               |                                    | 1      | 1        | 1  | 1                | 1   | 1        | -  | 7        | -                                  | 1       | 9  | 099      | 34                                 | 462      | 164                                      |
| 10                               | -      | 1        | 6  | 1               |                                    | 1      | 1        | 1  | ı                | 1   | 1        | 1  | ı        |                                    | 1       | ş  | 1        | 1                                  | -        | i  |
| 6,155                            | 4,763  | 841      | 551                                      | 1,214           |                                    | 1,204  | 1        | 10                                       | 104              | 102                                       | 1        | 63                                       | 145      | 193                                | 27      | 15                                       | 1,680    | 599                                | 827      | 324                                      |
|                                  |        |          | •  |                 |                                    | •      | •        |  |                  | :   |          |  |          |                                    |         |  |          |                                    |          |  |
| e,                               | •      | ٠        | •  |                 |                                    | ٠      | •        | ٠  |                  |   |          | •  |          |                                    | •       |  |          |                                    | •        | •  |
| duct                             | Ċ      | •        | •  |                 |                                    | •      | •        | •  |                  |   | ,        | •  |          |                                    | •       |  |          |                                    | •        | •  |
| Bread and Other Bakery Products. | Males, | Females, | Young persons (under 18 years of age), . | Brick and Tile. | Adults (18 years of age and over): | Males, | Females, | Young persons (under 18 years of age), . | Bronze Castings. | Adults (18 years of age and over): Males, | Females. | Young persons (under 18 years of age), . | Brooms.  | Adults (18 years of age and over): | Females | Young persons (under 18 years of age), . | Brushes. | Adults (18 years of age and over): | Females. | Young persons (under 18 years of age), . |

TABLE V. WAGES — Continued.

CLASSIFIED WEEKLY WAGES: BY INDUSTRIES - 1911 - Continued.

|  | 6                                      |              | CLASSI                     | CLASSIFIED WEEKLY WAGES FOR WEEK ENDING DEC. 16 (OR NEAREST DAY) | EKLY W                     | AGES FC                    | R WEER                     | ENDIN                       | 3 DEC. 1                     | 6 (OR N                      | EAREST                       | DAY)                         |                     |
|--|--|--------------|----------------------------|--|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------|
| Industries and Sex.                        | Total<br>Number<br>of Wage-<br>Earners | Under<br>\$3 | \$3<br>but<br>under<br>\$5 | \$5<br>but<br>under<br>\$6                                       | \$6<br>but<br>under<br>\$7 | \$7<br>but<br>under<br>\$8 | \$8<br>but<br>under<br>\$9 | \$9<br>but<br>under<br>\$10 | \$10<br>but<br>under<br>\$12 | \$12<br>but<br>under<br>\$15 | \$15<br>but<br>under<br>\$20 | \$20<br>but<br>under<br>\$25 | \$25<br>and<br>Over |
| Butter.                                    | 99                                     | 1            | 93                         | 1  | es                         | 62                         | 9                          | 2                           | 17                           | 13                           | 10                           | 93                           | 1                   |
| Adults (18 years of age and over): Males,  | 62                                     | š            | 67                         | -  | 64                         | ಣ                          | 63                         | 7.                          | 17                           | 13                           | 10                           | က                            | -                   |
| Females,                                   | 4                                      | ı            | 1                          | 1  | 1                          | 1                          | 4                          | 1                           | ı                            | i                            | ı                            | ı                            | 1                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),     | 1                                      | ì            | 1                          | 1  | 1                          | i                          | I                          | I                           | ı                            | ı                            | ı                            | ı                            | ı                   |
| Buttons,                                   | 680                                    | 6            | 51                         | 87   | 88                         | 89                         | 99                         | 90                          | 63                           | 7.7                          | 17                           | 14                           | 13                  |
| Adults (18 years of age and over):  Males, | 234                                    | 1            | 1                          | 7  | 10                         | 14                         | 30                         | 32                          | 36                           | 37                           | 41                           | 14                           | 13                  |
| Females,                                   | 256                                    | 00           | 18                         | 22   | 54                         | 46                         | 28                         | 18                          | 17                           | 10                           | 1                            | 1                            | ŧ                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),     | 06                                     | -            | 33                         | 23   | 18                         | ∞0                         | 2                          | ı                           | 1                            | i                            | ı                            | 1                            | ı                   |
| Canning and Preserving, Fish.              | 1,797                                  | 65           | 101                        | 175  | 202                        | 85                         | 20                         | 101                         | 154                          | 019                          | 078                          | 1#                           | 8                   |
| Adults (18 years of age and over):  Males, | 1,375                                  | - 1          | 19                         | 41   | 09                         | 46                         | 09                         | 100                         | 151                          | 019                          | • 240                        | 41                           | 2                   |
| Females,                                   | 384                                    | -            | 78                         | 117  | 138                        | 32                         | 80                         | 7                           | ಣ                            | ě                            | ı                            | ı                            | ı                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),     | 38                                     | -            | 4                          | 17   | ~                          | 7                          | 67                         | 1                           | 1                            | I                            | ı                            | 3                            | ı                   |
| Card Cutting and Designing.                | 94                                     | ı            | 10                         | 1  | 63                         | ~                          | 10                         | 93                          | 65                           | 10                           | ∞                            | 1                            | ı                   |
| Adults (18 years of age and over):  Males, | 20                                     | 1            | 1                          | 1  | -                          | 1                          | 1                          | 2                           | - 1                          | 00                           | 80                           | -                            | .1                  |
| Females,                                   | 17                                     | 1            | 1                          | 1  | 1                          | 9                          | 5                          |                             | 63                           | 2                            | I                            | 1                            | 1                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),     | ∞                                      | -<br>-       | 22                         | ī  | _                          | -                          | 1                          | 1                           | 1                            | i                            | 1                            | 1                            | ı                   |

| Carpets and Rugs, other than Rag.         |   | 6,728 | 83 | 879 | 282                                     | 643 | 826 | 511 | 689      | 168 | 629  | 522 | 179        | 02 |  |
|---|---|-------|----|-----|---|-----|-----|-----|----------|-----|------|-----|------------|----|--|
| Males,                                    | ٠ | 2,762 | 9  | 30  | 74                                      | 225 | 313 | 166 | 234      | 514 | 480  | 521 | 179        | 20 |  |
| Females,                                  | • | 2,216 | 12 | 88  | 261                                     | 323 | 426 | 323 | 336      | 371 | 75   | -   | ı          | 1  |  |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),    |   | 750   | 70 | 261 | 252                                     | 95  | 98  | 22  | 19       | 9   | 4    | 1   | 1          | 1  |  |
| Carnets Rac                               |   | 91    | 1  | 81  | 9,                                      | 8-  | 6   | 8   | o        | 8   | 10   | 8   | 1          | 1  |  |
| Adults (18 years of age and over):        |   | 70    |    |     | 2                                       | -   | 2   |     | 0        | Ç.  | 3    | _   | '          |    |  |
| Males,                                    |   | 74    | 1  | 1   | 60                                      | 4   | 7   | 7   | 00       | 18  | 19   | 7   | 1          | 1  |  |
| Females,                                  | ٠ | 11    | 1  | i   | 9                                       | 1   | 5   | 1   | 1        | i   | 1    | ı   | 1          | ,  |  |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),    | • | 9     | ı  | 63  | p=4                                     | ೧೦  | 1   | ì   | 1        | ı   | 1    | 1   | ı          | ı  |  |
| Carriage and Wagon Materials.             |   | 243   | 1  | ı   | 65                                      | 1   | 10  | 62  | 80       | 31  | 81   | 80  | 6          | es |  |
| Adults (18 years of age and over):        |   |       |    |     | ,                                       |     |     | c   | 6        | - 7 | 5    | 6   | c          | c  |  |
| Males,                                    | • | 741   | ī  | 1   | 7                                       | 1   | 41  | 3   | 90       | 51  | - To | 200 | <b>3</b> 0 | .1 |  |
| Females,                                  | ٠ | 1     | 1  | 1   | ı                                       | 1   | ı   | à   | i        | 1   | í    | 1   | 1          |    |  |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),    | ٠ | 63    | 1  | 1   | 1                                       | 1   | -   | ı   | 1        | 1   | 1    | 1   | 1          | 1  |  |
| Carriages and Sleds, Children's.          |   | 476   | I  | 65  | 17                                      | 85  | 36  | 7.2 | 102      | 396 | 189  | 128 | 00         | 1  |  |
| Adults (18 years of age and over): Males, |   | 778   | 1  | - 1 | 1                                       | 63  | က   | 45  | 72       | 343 | 179  | 126 | 00         | 1  |  |
| Females,                                  | • | 162   | J  | ŀ   | ======================================= | 6   | 19  | 28  | 30       | 53  | 10   | 67  | ì          | 1  |  |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),    |   | 34    | 1  | 23  | 9                                       | 12  | 13  | П   | i        | 1   | 1    | 1   | 1          | 1  |  |
| Carriages and Wagons.                     |   | 880   | 1  | 10  | *                                       | 12  | 18  | 9   | 35       | 76  | 258  | 367 | 69         | 13 |  |
| Adults (18 years of age and over): Males. |   | 867   | 1  | ¢1  | 67                                      | 0   | 8   | 9   | 50<br>FG | 91  | 256  | 367 | 69         | 12 |  |
| Females,                                  |   | 9     | 1  | 1   | 1                                       | -   | 1   | · F | 1        | က   | 7    | 1   | 1          | 1  |  |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),    | • | 2     | ı  | 63  | 7                                       | 63  | ı   | 1   | 1        | 1   | 1    | 1   | 1          | ı  |  |
|   |   |       |    |     |   |     |     |     |          |     |      |     |            |    |  |
|   |   |       |    |     |   |     |     |     |          |     |      |     |            |    |  |

TABLE V. WAGES—Continued.

CLASSIFIED WEEKLY WAGES: BY INDUSTRIES — 1911 — Continued.

|  |  |              | CLASSII                    | TED WE                     | EKLY W.                    | AGES FO                    | R WEEK                     | ENDING                      | DEC. 1                       | 6 (OR N                      | CLASSIFIED WEEKLY WAGES FOR WEEK ENDING DEC. 16 (OR NEAREST DAY) | DAY)                         |                     |
|--|--|--------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|--|------------------------------|---------------------|
| Industries and Sex.  | Total<br>Number<br>of Wage-<br>Earners | Under<br>\$3 | \$3<br>but<br>under<br>\$5 | \$5<br>but<br>under<br>\$6 | \$6<br>but<br>under<br>\$7 | \$7<br>but<br>under<br>\$8 | \$8<br>but<br>under<br>\$9 | \$9<br>but<br>under<br>\$10 | \$10<br>but<br>under<br>\$12 | \$12<br>but<br>under<br>\$15 | \$15<br>but<br>under<br>\$20                                     | \$20<br>but<br>under<br>\$25 | \$25<br>and<br>Over |
| Cars and General Shop Construction and Repairs<br>by Steam-Railroad Companies. | 5,364                                  | 1            | 1                          | 19                         | 621                        | 47                         | 868                        | 888                         | 779                          | 1,587                        | 2,052  | 314                          | 09                  |
| Adults (18 years of age and over):   | 5,276                                  | +            | 1-4                        | 21                         | 00                         | 33                         | 292                        | 275                         | 634                          | 1,586                        | 2,052  | 314                          | 09                  |
| Females  | 16                                     | 1            | 1                          | ſ                          | 1                          | ı                          | -                          | 6                           | 9                            | 1                            | 1  | 1                            | ı                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),   | 72                                     | 1            | 1                          | 40                         | 4                          | 14                         | .0                         | 4                           | 4                            | <b>=</b>                     | 1  | 1                            | ı                   |
| Cars, Steam Railroad, not including Operations of                              |  |              |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                             |                              |                              |  |                              |                     |
| Railroad Companies.  | 1,061                                  | 1            | 1                          | 1                          | ØŚ                         | õ                          | 65                         | 06                          | 218                          | 300                          | 007  | 98                           | ٠,                  |
| Adults (18 years of age and over):  Males,                                     | 1,042                                  | l            | 1                          | 1                          | П                          | 67                         | -                          | 88                          | 217                          | 300                          | 400  | 26                           | 2                   |
| Females.   | -                                      | ı            | 1                          | 1                          | 1                          | .1                         | 1                          | 1                           | 1                            | 1                            | ı  | 1                            | 4                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),   | 00                                     | 1            | =                          | 1                          | -                          | က                          | 1                          | -                           | -                            | 1                            | 1  | 1                            | 1                   |
| Chemicals.   | 1,819                                  | ı            | 63                         | 22                         | 27.                        | 34                         | 49                         | 86                          | 347                          | 350                          | 276  | 101                          | 2                   |
| Adults (18 years of age and over): Males.                                      | 1,200                                  | ı            | -                          | -                          | 4                          | 6                          | 37                         | 80                          | 330                          | 348                          | 276  | 107                          | 2                   |
| Females,   | 89                                     | 1            | 1                          | 10                         | 7                          | 17                         | œ                          | 10                          | 15                           | -                            | 1  | ł                            | ,                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),   | 51                                     | 1            | 63                         | 16                         | 16                         | 00                         | 4                          | 61                          | c1                           | <del>-</del>                 | 1  | 1                            | ı                   |

TABLE V. WAGES — Continued.

CLASSIFIED WEEKLY WAGES: BY INDUSTRIES - 1911 - Continued.

|  |                               |              | CLASSIF                    | TED WE                                  | BKLY WA                                 | GES FO                     | в Wеек                     | CLASSIFIED WEDKLY WAGES FOR WEEK ENDING DEC, 16 (OR NEAREST DAY) | DEC. 16                      | OR N                         | JAREST ]                     | OAY)                         |                     |
|--|-------------------------------|--------------|----------------------------|---|---|----------------------------|----------------------------|--|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------|
| Industries and Sex.                            | Number<br>of Wage-<br>Earners | Under<br>\$3 | \$3<br>but<br>under<br>\$5 | \$5<br>but<br>under<br>\$6              | \$6<br>but<br>under<br>\$7              | \$7<br>but<br>under<br>\$8 | \$8<br>but<br>under<br>\$9 | \$9<br>but<br>under<br>\$10                                      | \$10<br>but<br>under<br>\$12 | \$12<br>but<br>under<br>\$15 | \$15<br>but<br>under<br>\$20 | \$20<br>but<br>under<br>\$25 | \$25<br>and<br>Over |
| Coffins, Burial Cases, and Undertakers' Goods. | &3<br>&8<br>&8<br>&8          | ı            | es                         | 18                                      | 81                                      | 21                         | 200                        | 43   | 63                           | 7.6                          | 88                           | 12                           | 10                  |
| Adults (18 years of age and over): Males,      | 316                           | 1            | 1                          | 1                                       | 12                                      | 13                         | 18                         | 31   | 28                           | 74                           | 93                           | 12                           | ¥Q.                 |
| Females,                                       | 46                            | 1            | -                          | -                                       | ======================================= | ∞                          | 2                          | 12   | 20                           | -1                           | 1                            | t                            | 1                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),         | 20                            | 1            | -                          | ======================================= | ∞                                       | 1                          | 1                          | ı  | ı                            | ı                            | 1                            | 1                            | ı                   |
| Combs and Hairpins.                            | 1,963                         | 1            | 74                         | 129                                     | 139                                     | 193                        | 174                        | 898  | 361                          | 677                          | 154                          | 31                           | ∞                   |
| Adults (16 years of age and over): Males,      | 1,411                         | 1            | 100                        | 24                                      | 29                                      | 63                         | 130                        | 209  | 322                          | 442                          | 152                          | 31                           | œ                   |
| Females,                                       | 398                           | ı            | 18                         | 51                                      | 82                                      | 104                        | 42                         | 53   | 39                           | 7                            | 7                            | 1                            | ł                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),         | 144                           | 1            | 28                         | 54                                      | 28                                      | 26                         | 7                          | 9  | 1                            | 1                            | 1                            | 1                            | ı                   |
| Confectionery.                                 | 6,853                         | ı            | 1,679                      | 1,320                                   | 866                                     | 1,011                      | 557                        | 988  | 827                          | 068                          | 398                          | 89                           | 62                  |
| Adults (18 years of age and over):  Males,     | 1,540                         | 1            | 4                          | ==                                      | 77                                      | 228                        | 212                        | 171  | 226                          | 250                          | 245                          | 65                           | 51                  |
| Females,                                       | 3,412                         | 1            | 497                        | 788                                     | 783                                     | 740                        | 334                        | 112  | 96                           | 38                           | 20                           | က                            | -                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),         | 1,901                         | ı            | 1,178                      | 521                                     | 138                                     | 43                         | 11                         | က  | rů                           | 7                            | 1                            | I                            | 1                   |
| Cooperage. Adults (18 years of age and over):  | 778                           | 1            | 2                          | 18                                      | 21                                      | 19                         | 9.2                        | 98   | 225                          | 215                          | 138                          | 9                            | 1                   |
| Males,   | 192                           | 1            |                            | 67                                      | 10                                      | 30                         | 09                         | 78   | 225                          | 215                          | 138                          | 9                            | -                   |
| Females,                                       | 4                             | ı            | 1                          | 1                                       | 63                                      | -                          |                            | 1  | 1                            | 1                            | 1                            | 1                            | 1                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),         | 13                            | 1            | 9                          | 16                                      | 14                                      | 20                         | 15                         | 00   | 1                            | 1                            | 1                            | 1                            | 1                   |

| 99                                    | 26  | ,        | ı                                      | ٤                  | 2   | t        | t                                      | ಲ                    | er  | 1 (      | ı                                      | 19       | 19  | ; I      | 1                                      | 484           | 484                                       | 1        | 1                                      |
|---------------------------------------|---|----------|--|--------------------|---|----------|--|----------------------|---|----------|--|----------|---|----------|--|---------------|---|----------|--|
| 172                                   | 241                                       | 1        | 1                                      | 13                 | 13  | 1        | į                                      | *                    | 4   | 1        | ı                                      | 95<br>63 | 35  | -        | 1                                      | 710           | 709                                       |          | 1                                      |
| 888                                   | 327                                       | н        | ı                                      | 87                 | 87  | 1        | 1                                      | 10                   | o   | -        | 1                                      | 88       | 28  | : =      | 1                                      | 2,814         | 2,778                                     | 36       | i                                      |
| 259                                   | 255                                       | co       | 1                                      | 124                | 122                                       | 2        | 1                                      | 13                   | 65  | 1        | ŧ                                      | 105      | 57  | 48       | 1                                      | 7,985         | 7,130                                     | 844      | 11                                     |
| 163                                   | 160                                       | 63       | 1                                      | 140                | 131                                       | 6        | 1                                      | õ                    | 10  | > 1      | 1                                      | 374      | 34  | 339      | 1                                      | 14,133        | 9,070                                     | 4,795    | 268                                    |
| 123                                   | 121                                       | 23       | 1                                      | 199                | 162                                       | 25       | 12                                     | Đ                    | 1.0                                       | 1 0      | 1                                      | 342      | 96  | 313      | 9                                      | 13,752        | 898'9                                     | 6,483    | 401                                    |
| 09                                    | 53  | 2        | 20                                     | 896                | 893                                       | 36       | 33                                     | 00                   | -1  | . ,-     | 1                                      | 828      | ř.  | 303      | 10                                     | 16,448        | 7,167                                     | 8,493    | 788                                    |
| 7.7                                   | 69  | 1        | 00                                     | 207                | 121                                       | 41       | 45                                     | 9                    | 6.  | 1 63     | 1 61                                   | 365      | rc.                                       | 325      | 25                                     | 19,996        | 8,980                                     | 9,290    | 1,726                                  |
| 09                                    | 48  | 1        | 12                                     | 164                | 52  | 47       | 64                                     | *                    | cr  | · 63     | -                                      | 984      | 6%  | 312      | 112                                    | 16,900        | 6,735                                     | 7,196    | 2,969                                  |
| 117                                   | 28  | 1        | 12                                     | 898                | 34  | 169      | 195                                    | 17                   | ¢r;                                       | 12       | 63                                     | 310      | 1   | 219      | 91                                     | 11,889        | 2,668                                     | 4,885    | 3,836                                  |
| 18                                    | က   | 67       | 80                                     | 138                | rů  | 20       | 113                                    | 91                   | 1   | 7        | 6                                      | 357      | -   | 165      | 191                                    | 6,785         | 1,030                                     | 2,188    | 3,567                                  |
| ı                                     | 1   | 4        | 1                                      | I                  | - 1                                       | 1        | -                                      | 1                    | 1   | 1        | -1                                     | 87       | 1   | 12       | 36                                     | 609           | 207                                       | 175      | 227                                    |
| 1,421                                 | 1,361                                     | 14       | 46                                     | 8,440              | 1,628                                     | 349      | 463                                    | 76                   | 45  | 26       | 14                                     | 2,789    | 269                                       | 2,048    | 472                                    | 112,005       | 53,826                                    | 44,386   | 13,793                                 |
|                                       | •   |          | ٠                                      |                    |   | •        | ٠                                      |                      |   |          |  |          |   |          | ٠                                      |               |   |          |  |
| ts.                                   |   | ٠        | ٠                                      |                    | •   | •        | ٠                                      |                      | •   |          |  |          |   | •        |  |               |   |          |  |
| npo                                   | ٠   | •        | ٠                                      |                    |   | ٠        | ٠                                      |                      |   |          | •                                      | ٠        |   | ٠        | •                                      |               | •   | •        | ٠                                      |
| n Pr                                  |   | ٠        |  | .0                 |   | •        |  | s.                   | •   |          |  |          |   | ٠        |  |               | •   | •        |  |
| -Iro                                  |   | •        | f age                                  | Cordage and Twine. |   |          | f age                                  | Cordials and Sirups. |   |          | age)                                   |          |   |          | age)                                   | ds.           | •   | ٠        | age)                                   |
| heet                                  | over)                                     | •        | ars o                                  | nd 7               | over)                                     |          | ars o                                  | nd 6                 | over)                                     |          | ars of                                 | Corsets. | over)                                     |          | ars of                                 | Cotton Goods. | over)                                     |          | ars of                                 |
| nd S                                  | and.                                      |          | 18 ye                                  | 80 3               | and .                                     | ٠        | 8 ye                                   | als a                | and o                                     |          | .8 ye                                  | Cor      | and.                                      |          | .8 yea                                 | ton           | and o                                     |          | 8 yes                                  |
| n, a                                  | age.                                      |          | der 1                                  | orda               | age.                                      | ٠        | der 1                                  | ordia                | age                                       |          | der 1                                  |          | age                                       |          | der 1                                  | Cot           | age .                                     |          | der 1                                  |
| Copper, Tin, and Sheet-Iron Products. | rs of                                     |          | un) s                                  | ບັ                 | rs of                                     |          | un) s                                  | ວັ                   | rs of                                     |          | un) s                                  |          | ne of                                     |          | un) s                                  |               | rs of                                     |          | un) s                                  |
| pper                                  | 8 yes                                     | les,     | rson                                   |                    | 8 yea                                     | les,     | rson                                   |                      | 8 yea                                     | les.     | rsons                                  |          | 8 yea                                     | les,     | rsons                                  |               | 3 yea                                     | les,     | rsons                                  |
| ပိ                                    | Adults (18 years of age and over): Males, | Females, | ag pe                                  |                    | Adults (18 years of age and over): Males, | Females, | ng pe                                  |                      | ilts (18 y<br>Males.                      | Females. | od Bu                                  |          | ults (18 ye<br>Males.                     | Females, | od St                                  |               | ilts (18 y<br>Males, .                    | Females, | od St                                  |
|                                       | Adul                                      | H        | Young persons (under 18 years of age), |                    | Adul                                      | 174      | Young persons (under 18 years of age), |                      | Adults (18 years of age and over): Males. | 1 14     | Young persons (under 18 years of age), |          | Adults (18 years of age and over): Males. | 14       | Young persons (under 18 years of age), |               | Adults (18 years of age and over): Males, | H        | Young persons (under 18 years of age), |

TABLE V. WAGES—Continued.

CLASSIFIED WEEKLY WAGES: BY INDUSTRIES — 1911 — Continued.

|  | E                             |              | CLASS                      | TELED W.                   | EEKLY V                    | AGES F                     | OR WEE                     | K Endin                     | G DEC.                       | 16 (ов 1                     | CLASSIFIED WEEKLY WAGES FOR WEEK ENDING DEC. 16 (OR NEARBST DAY) | Day)                         |                     |
|--|-------------------------------|--------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|--|------------------------------|---------------------|
| Industries and Sex.  | Number<br>of Wage-<br>Earners | Under<br>\$3 | \$3<br>but<br>under<br>\$5 | \$5<br>but<br>under<br>\$6 | \$6<br>but<br>under<br>\$7 | \$7<br>but<br>under<br>\$8 | \$8<br>but<br>under<br>\$9 | \$9<br>but<br>under<br>\$10 | \$10<br>but<br>under<br>\$12 | \$12<br>but<br>under<br>\$15 | \$15<br>but<br>under<br>\$20                                     | \$20<br>but<br>under<br>\$25 | \$25<br>and<br>Over |
| Cotton Small Wares.  | 678                           | 1            | 93                         | 80                         | 671                        | 901                        | 101                        | 63                          | 77                           | 105                          | 58   | 6                            | ∞                   |
| Males, Fernales.   | 305                           | ı            | 4 00                       | 70 H                       | 15                         | 20                         | 33                         | 21                          | 47                           | 87                           | 56   | 6                            | 00                  |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),   | 153                           | 1 1          | 63                         | 30                         | 44                         | 0 00                       | 4                          | 7 1                         | 4                            | 10                           | 9 1  | 1 1                          | 1 1                 |
| Cutlery and Edge Tools. Adults (18 years of age and over);                           | 2,935                         | 95           | 19                         | 148                        | 233                        | 396                        | 288                        | 728                         | 379                          | 0.24                         | 202  | 149                          | 22                  |
| Males,<br>Females  | 2,079                         | 1 -          | က <u>င</u>                 | 14                         | 32                         | 113                        | 155                        | 216                         | 371                          | 469                          | 502  | 149                          | 55                  |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),   | 188                           |              | 46                         | 44                         | 53                         | 8 8                        | 7                          | 7                           | ) I                          | - 1                          | o 1  | 1                            | 1 1                 |
| Dairymen's, Poulterers', and Apiarists' Supplies. Adults (18 years of age and over). | 15                            | 1            | ı                          | 1                          | 1                          | Ø                          | I                          | භ                           | <i>७</i> २                   | 63                           | 1  | 1                            | 1                   |
| Males,   | ∞ .                           | 1            | ı                          | J                          | 1                          | 1                          | 1                          | 63                          | 7                            | က                            |  | 1                            | ι                   |
| Females,  Young persons (under 18 years of age),                                     | 41 63                         | 1 1          | 1 1                        | 1 1                        | 1 1                        | co eq                      | I                          | 1 🕁                         | 1 1                          | 1 1                          | 1 1  | 1 1                          | 1 1                 |
| Dentists' Materials, Adults (18 years of age and over);                              | 52                            | ı            | 10                         | 65                         | 2                          | 1                          | 4                          | 9                           | 9                            | 13                           | 4  | 65                           | *                   |
| Males,   | 6 28 3                        | 1 1 1        | 1 4 9                      | 64 1 1                     | 1 6                        | 1 1 1                      | <del>-1 00 1</del>         | 191                         | 4 67 1                       | 10 7-1                       | 4 1 1  | 63 1 1                       | 411                 |

| 90                       | ro   |          | 1                                      | 286                            | 285                                       | 1        | 1                                      | I                       | -   | 1        | 1                                      | 98%  | 286    | \$       | 1                                      | 10              | ro.  | ı        | 1                                      |
|--------------------------|--|----------|--|--------------------------------|---|----------|--|-------------------------|---|----------|--|--|--------|----------|--|-----------------|--|----------|--|
| 2                        | 7  | 1        | 1                                      | 130                            | 129                                       | 1        | 1                                      | 1                       | 1   | 1        | 1                                      | 1,081  | 1,081  | j        | 1                                      | 13              | 13   | 1        | ı                                      |
| 200                      | 25   | I        | 1                                      | 989                            | 632                                       | 4        | 1                                      | 14                      | 14  | ı        | 1                                      | 4,707  | 4,691  | C1       | 14                                     | 88              | 83   | ı        | 1                                      |
| 88                       | 25   | က        | ı                                      | 793                            | 268                                       | 25       | 1                                      | 87                      | 48  | 1        | ı                                      | 3,287  | 3,113  | 135      | 39                                     | 07              | 38   | 2        | ı                                      |
| 18                       | 9  | 2        | 1                                      | 1,145                          | 1,041                                     | 101      | က                                      | 13                      | 13  | 4        | 1                                      | 2,379  | 1,908  | 399      | 72                                     | 25              | 23   | -        | 1                                      |
| 65                       | 6  | 19       | 1                                      | 1,546                          | 1,449                                     | 93       | 4                                      | 13                      | 13  | 1        | 1                                      | 3,089  | 1,546  | 434      | 109                                    | 15              | 12   | 63       |  |
| 88                       | 10   | 22       | ı                                      | 2,043                          | 1,834                                     | 179      | 30                                     | *                       | 4   | 1        | \$                                     | 1,606  | 747    | 089      | 179                                    | 70              | က  | 23       | ı                                      |
| 15                       | 7.0  | 10       | 1                                      | 1,596                          | 1,173                                     | 345      | 78                                     | 93                      | 60  | 1        | ı                                      | 076  | 245    | 394      | 301                                    | 13              | 9  | 4        | ಣ                                      |
| 11                       | 2  | 29       | 10                                     | 1,551                          | 544                                       | 742      | 265                                    | 1                       | 1   | 1        | ı                                      | 776  | 124    | 320      | 332                                    | 8               | 2  | 1        | 61                                     |
| 38                       | ಣ  | 25       | 10                                     | 699                            | 47  | 200      | 312                                    | 1                       | 1   | 1        | -                                      | 789  | 89     | 247      | 369                                    | 18              | 7.0  | 4        | 6                                      |
| 1.47                     | 1  | ಣ        | 44                                     | 209                            | 7   | 37       | 165                                    | 1                       | 1   | 1        | 1                                      | 699  | 19     | 135      | 373                                    | 63              | -  | 1        | 63                                     |
| ì                        | 1  | 1        | 1                                      | @\$                            | -   | 1        | 1                                      | ı                       | 1   | ı        | 1                                      | 120  | 14     | 22       | 84                                     | 1               | 1  | 1        | ſ                                      |
| 280                      | 102  | 119      | 59                                     | 10,495                         | 7,910                                     | 1,727    | 828                                    | 86                      | 16  | 1        | 1                                      | 18,524   | 13,884 | 2,768    | 1,872                                  | 688             | 196  | 15       | 18                                     |
| Druggists' Preparations. | Adults (18 years of age and over):  Males, | Females, | Young persons (under 18 years of age), | Dyeing and Finishing Textiles. | Adults (18 years of age and over): Males, | Females, | Young persons (under 18 years of age), | Dyestuffs and Extracts. | Adults (18 years of age and over): Males, | Females, | Young persons (under 18 years of age), | Electrical Machinery, Apparatus, and Supplies. | Males, | Females, | Young persons (under 18 years of age), | Electroplating. | Adults (18 years of age and over):  Males, | Females, | Young persons (under 18 years of age), |

TABLE V. WAGES -- Continued.

CLASSIFIED WEEKLY WAGES; BY INDUSTRIES — 1911 — Continued.

|  |                               |              | CLASSIE                    | SIED WE                    | EKLY W.                    | AGES FO                    | в Wеев                     | ENDING                      | CLASSIFIED WEEKLY WAGES FOR WEEK ENDING DEC. 16 (OR NEAREST DAY) | 6 (or N                      | EAREST                       | DAY)                         |                     |
|--|-------------------------------|--------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|--|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------|
| Industries and Sex.                        | Number<br>of Wage-<br>Earners | Under<br>\$3 | \$3<br>but<br>under<br>\$5 | \$5<br>but<br>under<br>\$6 | \$6<br>but<br>under<br>\$7 | \$7<br>but<br>under<br>\$8 | \$8<br>but<br>under<br>\$9 | \$9<br>but<br>under<br>\$10 | \$10<br>but<br>under<br>\$12                                     | \$12<br>but<br>under<br>\$15 | \$15<br>but<br>under<br>\$20 | \$20<br>but<br>under<br>\$25 | \$25<br>and<br>Over |
| Emery and Other Abrasive Wheels.           | 790                           | ı            | 93                         | 6                          | 48                         | 35                         | 19                         | *8                          | 125  | 108                          | 165                          | 63                           | e3<br>65            |
| Adults (18 years of age and over): Males,  | 731                           | 1            | l                          | ಣ                          | 6                          | 21                         | 49                         | 79                          | 121  | 201                          | 164                          | 52                           | 32                  |
| Females,                                   | 12                            | ı            | 1                          | 1                          | 4                          | 57                         | 4                          | <b>"</b> 1                  | 1  | 1                            | -                            | L                            | ı                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),     | 47                            | ŧ            | 67                         | 9                          | 11                         | 12                         | 00                         | 2                           | က  | 1                            | ı                            | 1                            | ı                   |
| Enameling.                                 | 110                           | 1            | 10                         | 128                        | 18                         | 6                          | 91                         | Ф                           | 9  | 11                           | 111                          | 8                            | go.                 |
| Adults (18 years of age and over):  Males, | 56                            | 1            | ı                          | ಣ                          | 10                         | ro                         | 23                         | 4                           | 9  | ō                            | 6                            | 70                           | ಣ                   |
| Females,                                   | 43                            | 1            | 6                          | 4                          | 6.                         | ಣ                          | 12                         | -                           | 1  | 5                            | 63                           | -                            | 1                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),     | , 11                          | 1            | -                          | ō.                         | 63                         | <b>-</b>                   | 63                         | 1                           | ı  | ı                            | 1                            | 1                            | ı                   |
| Engraving and Diesinking.                  | 184                           | 63           | 93<br>93                   | 19                         | 15                         | ۶.                         | °a                         | 4                           | 6  | 10                           | 95<br>95                     | 18                           | 84                  |
| Adults (18 years of age and over):  Males, | 116                           | '            | 9                          | ∞                          | က                          | 64                         | 4                          | 2                           | 9  | 6                            | 21                           | 21                           | 34                  |
| Females,                                   | 34                            | 57           | 4                          | 20                         | 6                          | 4                          | က                          | 7                           | က  | 1                            | 1                            | 1                            | 1                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),     | 34                            | Т            | 22                         | 9                          | က                          | 1                          | #                          | 1                           | I  | I                            | ı                            | 1                            | 1                   |
| Envelopes.                                 | 1,986                         | 111          | 187                        | 235                        | 678                        | 256                        | 65<br>63                   | 156                         | 181  | 133                          | 211                          | 63                           | 12                  |
| Adults (18 years of age and over): Males,  | 617                           | 1            |                            | 7.0                        | 11                         | 25                         | 46                         | 48                          | 83   | 115                          | 209                          | 53                           | 21                  |
| Females,                                   | 995                           | 00           | 72                         | 144                        | 179                        | 175                        | 194                        | 108                         | 95   | 18                           | 22                           | 1                            | ı                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),     | 373                           | 69           | 114                        | 98                         | 29                         | 26                         | 52                         | ì                           | e2   | 1                            |                              | ī                            | 1                   |

| 14   | 13       | -1       | 1                                      | 10           |                                    | ro       | 1        | 1                                      | 87        |                                    |      | ı          | ı                                      | ೯೨                  | က        | 1        | 1                                      | 1                                  | 1                                  | 1        | 1                                      |  |
|--|----------|----------|--|--------------|------------------------------------|----------|----------|--|-----------|------------------------------------|------|------------|--|---------------------|----------|----------|--|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|----------|--|--|
| 15   | 15       | 1        | 1                                      | 18           | 2                                  | 13       | 1        | 1                                      | 100       | 100                                | 207  | ì          | 1                                      | 93                  | තෙ       | ı        | 1                                      | 65                                 | 67                                 |          | 1                                      |  |
| 65<br>00   | 15       | 13       | 1                                      | 1.7          |                                    | 46       | 1        | 1                                      | 769       | 601                                | 100  | <b>→</b> 0 | 71                                     | 13                  | Π        | 63       | ł                                      | <i>67</i><br>00                    | 86                                 | 1        | 1                                      |  |
| න<br>මද  | 14       | 6        | 1                                      | 109          |                                    | 107      | 7        | 1                                      | 679       | 77                                 | 070  | 1 7        | 41                                     | 65<br>65            | 6        | 13       | 1                                      | 78                                 | 84                                 | 1        | 1                                      |  |
| 23   | 14       | 12       | =                                      | 117          | •                                  | 106      | 00       | 1                                      | 9.47      | . 446                              | 7.5  | ) T        | 15                                     | 7                   | 4        | က        | 1                                      | 22                                 | 25                                 | 1        | ı                                      |  |
| 28   | ∞        | 17       | 1                                      | 600          |                                    | 227      | 20       | 1                                      | 226       | 910                                | 017  | o ;        | ==                                     | 9                   | ಣ        | က        | 1                                      | 6                                  | 0                                  | · 1      | 1                                      |  |
| 0%   | 4        | 16       | ı                                      | 8.6          | 3                                  | 81       | 10       | 63                                     | 181       |                                    | 201  | o ;        |  | 9                   | 1        | 4        | -                                      | I                                  | -                                  | 1        | 1                                      |  |
| 19   | 7        | 37       | 10                                     | 101          | •                                  | 74       | 22       | 7.0                                    | 135       | 101                                |      | 9 9        | 777                                    | *                   | 1        | က        | 1                                      | I                                  | _                                  | , ,      | 1                                      |  |
| 45   | 4        | 34       | 2                                      | 7.1          | •                                  | 13       | 46       | 12                                     | 86        | , co                               | 3 7  | - ¢        | e e                                    | 85                  | 2        | 19       | 63                                     | 1                                  | 1                                  | 1        | 1                                      |  |
| 69   | ı        | 22       | 34                                     | 13           | }                                  | 1        | 00       | r\$                                    | 87        |                                    | 1 "  | <b>-</b> - | 10                                     | ٧                   | -1       | 2        | 5                                      | ı                                  | 1                                  | 1        | 1                                      |  |
| 35   | 1        | 2        | 28                                     | 9            | •                                  | ı        | හෙ       | က                                      | 438       | . 4                                | H +  | ٦ ٥        | 00                                     | ì                   | ı        | J        | i                                      | I                                  | -                                  | 1        | ł                                      |  |
| ı  | 1        | i        | 1                                      | 1            |                                    | 1        | ł        | ı                                      | ı         |                                    |      | 1          | 1                                      | ı                   | 1        | 1        | 1                                      | ı                                  | ı                                  | 1        | ı                                      |  |
| 348  | 94       | 171      | 08                                     | 805          | 3                                  | 672      | 105      | 28                                     | 2,610     | 607 6                              | 27.6 | 10         | ICI                                    | 76                  | 37       | 49       | 00                                     | 161                                | 10                                 | 1        | ı                                      |  |
|  | •        |          | ٠                                      |              |                                    | ٠        | ٠        | ٠                                      |           |                                    |      |            | •                                      |                     | •        | •        | •                                      |                                    |                                    |          | •                                      |  |
| d.   | ٠        | •        | ٠                                      |              |                                    | •        | ٠        | •                                      |           |                                    | •    |            |  |                     |          |          | ٠                                      |                                    |                                    |          | ٠                                      |  |
| ciffe  |          |          |  |              |                                    |          |          | ٠                                      |           |                                    |      |            | •                                      |                     |          |          | ٠                                      | icts.                              |                                    |          |  |  |
| Spe  |          |          | ٠                                      |              |                                    |          |          | ٠                                      |           |                                    |      |            |  |                     |          |          |  | rodı                               |                                    |          |  |  |
| here   |          |          | ige),                                  |              |                                    |          |          | ige),                                  |           |                                    |      |            | tge),                                  | ects.               |          | . •      | ge),                                   | E P                                |                                    |          | ige),                                  |  |
| SOW.   |          |          | 3 of 8                                 | Felt. Goods. | er):                               |          |          | g jo                                   | ms.       | er):                               |      |            | 3 01 8                                 | xtr                 |          |          | s of s                                 | stmi                               | er):                               |          | of g                                   |  |
| ot el  |          |          | year                                   | <u>ئ</u>     | d ov                               |          |          | year                                   | Firearms. | d ov                               |      |            | year                                   | ng H                |          |          | year                                   | Gri                                | d ov                               |          | years                                  |  |
| S, II  | 3        |          | r 18                                   | Felt         | e an                               |          |          | r 18                                   | 11.1      | e an                               |      | 0          | r 10                                   | Flavoring Extracts. |          |          | r 18                                   | and                                | e an                               |          | r 18                                   |  |
| Fancy Articles, not elsewhere Specified.                     |          | ľ        | node                                   |              | of ag                              | ·        | ĺ        | nde                                    |           | of ag                              |      | -          | inae                                   | Fla                 |          | •        | nde                                    | Flour-Mill and Gristmill Products. | of ag                              |          | nde                                    |  |
| Art  |          |          | ns (r                                  |              | sars (                             | •        | •        | ns (r                                  |           | ars                                | •    |            | ns (1                                  | STR                 |          | •        | ns (r                                  | A-II                               | sars                               |          | n) su                                  |  |
| incy<br>18 ve  | , ,      | ales,    | erso                                   |              | 18 ye                              |          | ales,    | erso                                   |           | 18 ye                              |      | ales,      | erso                                   | 8 ve                | 8, 8     | Females, | erso                                   | Flor                               | 18 ye                              | ales,    | erson                                  |  |
| Fancy Articles, not elsew Adults (18 vears of age and over): | Males, . | Females, | Young persons (under 18 years of age), |              | Adults (18 years of age and over): | Males, . | Females, | Young persons (under 18 years of age), |           | Adults (18 years of age and over): | Maie | Females,   | roung persons (under 16 years of age), | Flavoring Extr      | Males, . | Fem      | Young persons (under 18 years of age), |                                    | Adults (18 years of age and over): | Females, | Young persons (under 18 years of age), |  |
| Adu  |          |          | You                                    |              | Adu                                |          |          | You                                    |           | Adu                                |      | 1          | x or                                   | Adı                 |          |          | You                                    |                                    | Adu                                | -        | You                                    |  |

TABLE V. WAGES—Continued.

CLASSIFIED WEEKLY WAGES: BY INDUSTRIES - 1911 - Continued.

|   | F                             |              | CLASSII                    | CLASSIFIED WEEKLY WAGES FOR WEEK ENDING DEC. 16 (OR NEAREST DAY) | EKLY W.                    | AGES FO                    | в Wеек                     | Ending                      | DEC. 1                       | 6 (or N                      | EAREST                       | DAY)                         |                     |
|---|-------------------------------|--------------|----------------------------|--|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------|
| Industries and Sex.   | Number<br>of Wage-<br>Earners | Under<br>\$3 | \$3<br>but<br>under<br>\$5 | \$5<br>but<br>under<br>\$6                                       | \$6<br>but<br>under<br>\$7 | \$7<br>but<br>under<br>\$8 | \$8<br>but<br>under<br>\$9 | \$9<br>but<br>under<br>\$10 | \$10<br>but<br>under<br>\$12 | \$12<br>but<br>under<br>\$15 | \$15<br>but<br>under<br>\$20 | \$20<br>but<br>under<br>\$25 | \$25<br>and<br>Over |
| Food Preparations.  | 887                           | 4            | 6                          | 63   | 90                         | જર<br>જર                   | 78                         | 19                          | 191                          | 09                           | 09                           | 10                           | 9                   |
| Adults (18 years of age and over):  Males,                  | 327                           | - 1          | 1                          | -  | 9                          | හ                          | 17                         | 17                          | 148                          | 59                           | 09,                          | 10                           | 9                   |
| Females,  | 88                            | 1            | 5                          | 6  | 44                         | 18                         | 7                          | 63                          | ಣ                            | 1                            | i                            | I                            | ı                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),                      | 7                             | 1            | 4                          | 2  | 1                          |                            | ī                          | 1                           | 1                            | 1                            | i                            | 1                            | ı                   |
| Foundry and Machine-Shop Products.                          | 36,432                        | 7.8          | 493                        | 677  | 918                        | 1,161                      | 868'8                      | 3,647                       | 5,814                        | 7,686                        | 10,336                       | 2,592                        | 750                 |
| Males,  | 34,511                        | 42           | 185                        | 214  | 200                        | .856                       | 2,115                      | 3,554                       | 5,744                        | 7,637                        | 10,324                       | 2,590                        | 750                 |
| Females,  | 549                           | 4            | 23                         | 99   | 112                        | 107                        | 92                         | 51                          | 26                           | 40                           | 12                           | 2                            | 1                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),                      | 1,372                         | 26           | 285                        | 397  | 300                        | 198                        | 101                        | 42                          | 14                           | 6                            | 4                            | ı                            | ı                   |
| Fur Goods. Adults (18 years of age and over):               | 228                           | 1            | *                          | 65   | 9                          | ş.                         | 4                          | 12                          | 7.63                         | 99                           | 62                           | 19                           | 07                  |
| Males,  | 66                            | ı            | ı                          | 1  | 1                          | 23                         | 1                          | 1                           | ಣ                            | 9                            | .31                          | 16                           | 39                  |
| Females,  | 122                           | 1            | <del></del>                | 1  | 4                          | 4                          | 4                          | 11                          | 24                           | 49                           | 21                           | 8                            | 1                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),                      | 2                             | 1            | ෆ                          | 23   | -                          | -                          | 1                          | 1                           | 1                            | 1                            | 1                            | 1                            | ı                   |
| Furnishing Goods, Men's, Adults (18 years of see and over). | 48%                           | 1 .          | 31                         | 63   | 89                         | **                         | 19                         | 29                          | 99                           | 67                           | 88                           | 65                           | es                  |
| Males,  | 52                            | 1            | ı                          | -  | မ်ာ                        | က                          | Α̈́I                       | 10                          | 4                            | 6                            | 20                           | =                            | έı                  |
| Females,  | 375                           | 1            | 19                         | 24   | 54                         | 40                         | 55                         | 62                          | 61                           | 40                           | 19                           | -                            | 1                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),                      | 55                            | -            | 13                         | 28   | =                          | -                          | Ċ1                         | 1                           | 1                            | Ł                            | ı                            | t                            | ı                   |

| 110.       | 00.]                                       |                            |  |  |  |  |          | 3 ( ) A                                |  |        | _        | _ ,,                                   | •                            |  |          |  |
|------------|--|----------------------------|--|--|--|--|----------|--|--|--------|----------|--|------------------------------|--|----------|--|
| 901        | 106  | 4                          | 4 1  | 1                                      | es<br>es                               | 23   | 1        | 4                                      | ∞  | 00     | 1        | ı                                      | 1                            | 1  | 1        | 1                                      |
| 130        | 430  | 16                         | 15   | 1                                      | 19                                     | 51   | 1        | ı                                      | @1<br>@2                                   | 22     | ı        | 1                                      | 65                           | 63   | ١        | 1                                      |
| 1,237      | 1,232                                      | 1.1                        | 70   | ı                                      | 16                                     | 91   | 1        | 1                                      | 123  | 123    | 1        | I                                      | 7                            | 9  | -        | 1                                      |
| 1,583      | 1,573                                      | 91                         | 16   | 1                                      | 107                                    | 103  | _        | ı                                      | 45   | 45     | 1        | ì                                      | 90                           | ಣ  | 10       | 1                                      |
| 1,427      | 1,382                                      | 63                         | 63   | -1                                     | 11                                     | 75   | 2        | ŝ                                      | 19   | 18     | -        | 1                                      | 62                           | 1  | 33       | 1                                      |
| 1,153      | 1,073                                      | 10                         | eo es  | İ                                      | .19                                    | . 09                                       | -        | ì                                      | ٧.   | 9      | -        | ł                                      | 10                           | <b>-</b>                                   | 4        | 1                                      |
| 675        | 565<br>104<br>6                            | 9                          | 9 1  |  | 17                                     | 40   | ı        | -                                      | ~  | က      | 4        | ı                                      | 65                           | 1  | 1        | 1                                      |
| 443        | 326<br>89                                  | 9                          | 4 1  | 63                                     | 11                                     | , <del>,</del>                             | 60       | 7.                                     | ∞  | 10     | 67       | i                                      | 62                           | 1  | 00       | ı                                      |
| 202        | 151  | 111                        | 4 4  | 1 673                                  | 00                                     | 67   | ı        | 9                                      | ∞  | -      | 33       | 4                                      | 500                          | ı  | ಣ        | 73                                     |
| 788        | 40<br>56<br>138                            | I                          | 1 1  |  | ·<br>·                                 | ı  | š        | 00                                     | 10   | .00    | 1        | 2                                      | i                            | ı  | 1        | 1                                      |
| 181        | 11<br>4<br>166                             | 1                          | 1 1  | 1                                      | *                                      | i  | 1        | 4                                      | 4  |        | 1        | က                                      | ro.                          | 1  | 4        | -                                      |
| 168        | 24   | හ                          | 1 1  | ಣ                                      | 1                                      | 1  | í        | ì                                      | 1  | 1      | 1        | 1                                      | 62                           | -  | 2        | ł                                      |
| 7,800      | 6,889<br>472<br>439                        | 141                        | 124  | , G                                    | 697                                    | 436  | 2        | 26                                     | 261  | 235    | 12       | 14                                     | 43                           | 13   | 26       | 4                                      |
| Furniture. | Adults (18 years of age and over):  Males, | Gas and Electric Fixtures. | Adults (18 years of age and over):  Males,  Formeles | Young persons (under 18 years of age), | Gas Machines and Gas and Water Meters. | Adults (18 years of age and over):  Males, | Females, | Young persons (under 18 years of age), | Glass, Cutting, Staining, and Ornamenting. | Males, | Females, | Young persons (under 18 years of age), | Gloves and Mittens, Leather. | Adults (18 years of age and over):  Males, | Females, | Young persons (under 18 years of age), |

TABLE V. WAGES — Continued.

CLASSIFIED WEEKLY WAGES: BY INDUSTRIES - 1911 - Continued.

|  | E                             |              | CLASS                      | CLASSIFIED WEEKLY WAGES FOR WEEK ENDING DEC. 16 (OR NEAREST DAY) | EEKLY W                    | AGES F                     | эв Wее                     | K ENDIN                     | d DEC.                       | 16 (OR N                     | VEAREST                      | DAY)                         |                     |
|--|-------------------------------|--------------|----------------------------|--|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------|
| Industries and Sex.  | Number<br>of Wage-<br>Earners | Under<br>\$3 | \$3<br>but<br>under<br>\$5 | \$5<br>but<br>under<br>\$6                                       | \$6<br>but<br>under<br>\$7 | \$7<br>but<br>under<br>\$8 | \$8<br>but<br>under<br>\$9 | \$9<br>but<br>under<br>\$10 | \$10<br>but<br>under<br>\$12 | \$12<br>but<br>under<br>\$15 | \$15<br>but<br>under<br>\$20 | \$20<br>but<br>under<br>\$25 | \$25<br>and<br>Over |
| Glue,  | 632                           | 1            | 1                          | 19   | 89                         | 35                         | 69                         | 188                         | 105                          | 77                           | 89                           | ē                            | 4                   |
| Adults (18 years of age and over):  Males,                         | 490                           | 1            | l                          | ı  | 67                         | 2                          | 37                         | 186                         | 105                          | 92                           | 89                           | ŭ                            | 4                   |
| Females,   | 127                           | 1            | 1                          | 48   | 34                         | 24                         | 18                         | -                           | 1                            | 1                            | -1                           | 1                            | 1                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),                             | 15                            | ı            | ı                          | က  | හ                          | 4                          | 4                          | -                           | ı                            | 1                            | 1                            | 1                            | ı                   |
| Gold and Silver, Leaf and Foil. Adults (18 years of age and over): | 155                           | 4            | 10                         | 4%   | 200                        | 13                         | 14                         | ō                           | @ <b>3</b>                   | O3                           | 30                           | 14                           | 4                   |
| Males,   | 64                            | ı            | 1                          | şeri   | 1                          | -                          | co                         | -                           | -                            | 6                            | 30                           | 14                           | 4                   |
| Females,   | 69                            | _            | 4                          | 14   | 22                         | 11                         | 11                         | 4                           | 2                            | ı                            | 1                            | 1                            | 1                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),                             | 22                            | හ            | 9                          | 6  | က                          | 1                          | 1                          | 1                           | 1                            | ı                            | ſ                            | ı                            | 1                   |
| Gold and Silver, Reducing and Refining, not from<br>the Ore.       | 103                           | 1            | ı                          | 1  | 63                         | es                         | 10                         | es                          | 10                           | 68                           | 093                          | 91                           | ~                   |
| Adults (18 years of age and over): Males,                          | 100                           | 1            | 1                          | ı  | 1                          | ı                          | ı                          | ı                           | 9                            | 86                           | 30                           | 9                            | -                   |
| Females,   | 15                            | 1            | 1                          | 1  | က                          | 7                          | 6                          | 1                           | i                            | 7                            | ; ;                          | 1                            | 1                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),                             |                               | 1            | 3                          | 1  | 1                          | 1                          | -                          | 63                          | ı                            | 1                            | ł                            | 1                            | ı                   |
| Grease and Tallow,   | 889 -                         | ı            | es                         | <i>es</i>  | 65                         | *                          | *                          | 67                          | 164                          | 289                          | 128                          | 93<br>93                     | *                   |
| Adults (10 years of age and over): Males,                          | 620                           | 1            | ı                          | 1  |                            | 63                         | ന                          | 29                          | 154                          | 239                          | 128                          | 22                           | 41                  |

| i i      | t :   |        | 1                                      | 1   | ,      | 1        | 1                                      | 15        | 15  | 1        | ı                                      |  | e2    | က   | 1        | ı                                      |
|----------|---|--------|--|---|--------|----------|--|-----------|---|----------|--|--|-------|---|----------|--|
| 1 1      | 1   | 1 1    | 1                                      | Ď   | 20     | 1        | 1                                      | 69        | 59  | 1        | 1                                      |  | 08    | 20  | 1        | 1                                      |
| 1 1      | <i>es</i> c   | 4 1    | 1                                      | 16  | 15     | 1        | 1                                      | 303       | 303                                       | 1        | 1                                      |  | 69    | 69  | ı        | I                                      |
| i i      | 74 -  | -1     | 1                                      | es .  | က      | 1        | 1                                      | 243       | 240                                       | co       | 1                                      |  | 24    | 45  | 2        | 1                                      |
| 1 1      | i   | 1 1    | 1                                      | Đ   | r.c    | ı        | 1                                      | 207       | 202                                       | 4        |  |  | 61    | 6   | 10       | 1                                      |
| 1 1      | 10  | 1 00   | 67                                     | 7   | 70     | -        | -                                      | 191       | 139                                       | 1        | ro.                                    |  | 18    | ro  | 13       | 1                                      |
| 1 =      | I   | 1 1    |  | 4   | 23     | -        | 1                                      | 174       | 157                                       | 7        | 10                                     |  | 61    | 2   | 12       | 1                                      |
|          | I   | 1 1    | -                                      | 9   | 67     | ಣ        | -                                      | 69        | 36  | 00       | 22                                     |  | 18    | 61  | 14       | 63                                     |
| 1 63     | es 6  | 7      | 1                                      | 20  | 7      | 2        | -                                      | 108       | 09  | 15       | 33                                     |  | 02    | 73  | 13       | 5                                      |
| 1 =      | I   | t i    | _                                      | 111   | -      | ಣ        | 2                                      | 96        | 26  |          | 69                                     |  | 17    | 4   | 9        | -                                      |
| 1 69     | I   | 1 1    |  | *   | 1      | -        | 3                                      | 29        | 7   | _        | 54                                     |  | œ     | 1   | 4        | 4                                      |
| 1 1      | 1   | 1 1    | 1                                      | 1   | i      | ı        | 1                                      | 1         | l   | 1        | 1                                      |  | 1     | ı   | 1        | 1                                      |
| 1 7      | . 16  | O 4    | 9                                      | 99  | 40     | 11       | 14                                     | 1,482     | 1,239                                     | 46       | 197                                    |  | 828   | 166                                       | 74       | 18                                     |
|          |   |        | •                                      |   |        |          | •                                      |           |   | •        |  |  | _     |   | •        |  |
|          |   |        |  |   |        |          |  |           |   |          |  | and  |       |   |          |  |
|          |   |        |  |   |        |          |  |           |   |          |  | æw,  |       |   |          |  |
|          |   |        |  |   |        |          |  |           |   |          |  | Str  |       |   |          |  |
| Females, | Hand-Knit Goods. Adults (18 years of age and over): | Males, | Young persons (under 18 years of age), | Hand Stamps. Adults (18 years of age and over): | Males, | Females, | Young persons (under 18 years of age), | Hardware. | Adults (18 years of age and over): Males, | Females, | Young persons (under 18 years of age), | Hats and Caps, other than Felt, Straw, and | Wool. | Adults (18 years of age and over): Males, | Females, | Young persons (under 18 years of age), |

TABLE V. WAGES -- Continued.

CLASSIFIED WEEKLY WAGES: BY INDUSTRIES — 1911 — Continued.

|  |                               |              | CLASS                      | ried W                     | GEKLY W                    | AGES FO                    | OR WEE                     | K ENDIN                     | g DEC.                       | 16 (OR P                     | CLASSIFIED WEEKLY WAGES FOR WEEK ENDING DEC. 16 (OR NEAREST DAY) | DAY)                         |                     |
|--|-------------------------------|--------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|--|------------------------------|---------------------|
| Industries and Sex.                            | Number<br>of Wage-<br>Earners | Under<br>\$3 | \$3<br>but<br>under<br>\$5 | \$5<br>but<br>under<br>\$6 | \$6<br>but<br>under<br>\$7 | \$7<br>but<br>under<br>\$8 | \$8<br>but<br>under<br>\$9 | \$9<br>but<br>under<br>\$10 | \$10<br>but<br>under<br>\$12 | \$12<br>but<br>under<br>\$15 | \$15<br>but<br>under<br>\$20                                     | \$20<br>but<br>under<br>\$25 | \$25<br>and<br>Over |
| Hats, Felt.                                    | 1,677                         | 82<br>83     | 95<br>95<br>95             | 117                        | 198                        | 170                        | 101                        | 170                         | 213                          | 9%8                          | 153  | 17                           | 42                  |
| Adults (18 years of age and over): Males,      | 890                           | ı            | 20                         | 34                         | 53                         | 88                         | 64                         | 109                         | 173                          | 177                          | 122  | 28                           | 22                  |
| Females,                                       | 829                           | 1            | 177                        | 62                         | 132                        | 22                         | 34                         | 61                          | 40                           | 49                           | 31   | 13                           | 63                  |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),         | 109                           | 32           | 35                         | 21                         | 13                         | 5                          | က                          | 1                           | 1                            | 1                            | i  | 1                            | ſ                   |
| Hats, Straw.                                   | \$,894                        | 65           | 88                         | 138                        | 183                        | 195                        | 344                        | 783                         | 789                          | 782                          | 623  | 199                          | 97                  |
| Males,   | 1,239                         | 1            | 1                          | 1                          | 12                         | 19                         | 21                         | 156                         | 291                          | 358                          | 245  | 82                           | 54                  |
| Females,                                       | 2,563                         | 18           | 80                         | 118                        | 145                        | 155                        | 313                        | 327                         | 446                          | 424                          | 377  | 117                          | 43                  |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),         | 92                            | 10           | 2                          | 20                         | 26                         | 21                         | 10                         | t                           | 63                           |                              |  | 1                            | ŧ                   |
| Hats, Wool.                                    | 889                           | 65           | 6                          | 48                         | 43                         | 14                         | 98                         | 107                         | 78                           | 96                           | 76   | 99                           | 88                  |
| Adults (16 years of age and over):  Males,     | 404                           | ı            | 1                          | က                          | 2                          | 10                         | 51                         | .44                         | 43                           | 19                           | 80   | 45                           | 32                  |
| Females,                                       | 252                           | 2            | က                          | 30                         | 30                         | 30                         | 35                         | 27                          | 35                           | 35                           | 14   | 10                           | -                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),         | 32                            | 1            | 9                          | 15                         | 10                         | -                          | 1                          | 1                           | 1                            | 1                            | 1  | 1                            | 1                   |
| Horseshoes, not made in Steel Works or Rolling | 100                           | 1            | 1                          | ų                          |                            | 7                          | 76                         | 7                           | 10                           | 18                           | 98   | ~                            | Ş                   |
| Adults (18 years of age and over),             | 129                           | ı            | ı                          | -                          | + c1                       | 14                         | 73                         | 12                          | 13                           | 15                           | 38   | + 4                          | 91                  |

| 1 1                      | 123  | 67 1   | es  | : 67                   | 1        | ı                                      | 98   | 25       | -        | 1                                      | 96   | 95       | 1        | ı                                      |
|--------------------------|--|--|---|------------------------|----------|--|--|----------|----------|--|--|----------|----------|--|
| 1 1                      | % 8%   | J ro 1   | 7   | - 4                    | 1        | 1                                      | 89   | 62       | -        | 1                                      | 148  | 148      | 1        | 1                                      |
| 1 1                      | 252  | 8 8  | 68  | 29                     | 1        | 1                                      | 148  | 146      | 63       | 1                                      | 908  | 806      | 1        | 1                                      |
| 1 =                      | 657  | 234  | 77  | 41                     | co       | 1                                      | 85   | 84       | -        | 1                                      | 768  | 759      | 6        | 1                                      |
| 1 1                      | 1,107  | 595  | 07  | . 88                   | 12       | 1                                      | 29   | 62       | 20       | ı                                      | 199  | 629      | 30       | 63                                     |
| 1 67                     | 1,034  | 738  | 80  | 74                     | 13       | -                                      | 88   | 30       | r0       | က                                      | 410  | 385      | 25       | ı                                      |
| 1 ==                     | 1,233  | 867  | 305   | 21                     | 14       | ı                                      | 25   | 22       | 63       | -                                      | 165  | 149      | 13       | 60                                     |
| 1 1                      | 1,496  | 998  | 77  | 89                     | 18       | 00                                     | 19   | 2        | 12       | ı                                      | 100  | 06       | 6        | -                                      |
| 1 69                     | 1,247  | 784  | 87  | ro                     | 30       | 13                                     | 88   | 12       | ∞        | ∞                                      | %<br>%   | 00       | 16       | 4                                      |
| 1 4                      | 1,040  | 615  | 20  | 10                     | 21       | 28                                     | 16   | 20       | ı        | Ξ                                      | 21   | ē.       | 13       | ಣ                                      |
| 1 1                      | 1,005  | 571  | 77  | 1                      | -        | 10                                     | 27   | 9        | 4        | 21                                     | 9  | 2        | 4        | 1                                      |
| 1 1                      | 57   | 31   | 1   | 1                      | 1        | 1                                      | 2  | ı        | 1        | 7                                      | 1  | i        | 1        |  |
| 10                       | 9,838  | 5,460  | 668   | 227                    | 112      | 09                                     | 679  | 461      | 37       | 51                                     | 3,209  | 3,076    | 119      | 14                                     |
| Females,                 | Hosiery and Knit Goods.  Adults (18 years of age and over):  Malos | Females,  Young persons (under 18 years of age), | House-Furnishing Goods, not elsewhere<br>Specified. | ars of age             | les,     | Young persons (under 18 years of age), | Instruments, Professional and Scientific. Adults (18 years of age and over): |          | les,     | Young persons (under 18 years of age), | Iron and Steel, Steel Works and Rolling Mills.<br>Adults (18 years of age and over): |          |          | Young persons (under 18 years of age), |
| Females,<br>Young persor | Adults (18 ye  | Females,   | Hol   | Adults (18 ye Males, . | Females, | Young p                                | Ins<br>Adults (  | Males, . | Females, | Young p                                | Iron 8<br>Adults (j  | Males, . | Females, | Young p                                |

TABLE V. WAGES—Continued.

CLASSIFIED WEEKLY WAGES: BY INDUSTRIES—1911—Continued.

|  | 1                             |              | CLASSIF                    | TED WE                     | EKLY W.                    | AGES FO             | в Wеек                     | Ending                      | DEC. 1                       | CLASSIFIED WEEKLY WAGES FOR WEEK ENDING DEC. 16 (OR NEAREST DAY) | EAREST                       | DAY)                         |                     |
|--|-------------------------------|--------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|--|------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------|
| Industries and Sex,  | Number<br>of Wage-<br>Earners | Under<br>\$3 | \$3<br>but<br>under<br>\$5 | \$5<br>but<br>under<br>\$6 | \$6<br>but<br>under<br>\$7 | \$7<br>but<br>under | \$8<br>but<br>under<br>\$9 | \$9<br>but<br>under<br>\$10 | \$10<br>but<br>under<br>\$12 | \$12<br>but<br>under<br>\$15                                     | \$15<br>but<br>under<br>\$20 | \$20<br>but<br>under<br>\$25 | \$25<br>and<br>Over |
| Tron and Steel. Bolts. Nuts. Washers, and Rivets.  |                               |              |                            |                            |                            |                     |                            |                             |                              |  |                              |                              |                     |
|  | 1,357                         | *            | ေ                          | 130                        | 75                         | 300                 | 88                         | 63                          | 103                          | 239  | 87.9                         | 071                          | 13                  |
| Adults (18 years of age and over):  Males,   | 883                           | က            | -                          | 2                          | П                          | 16                  | 18                         | 62                          | 102                          | 236  | 276                          | 140                          | 21                  |
| Females,   | 393                           | 1            | 1                          | 99                         | 38                         | 281                 | 11                         | -                           | 1                            | es   | က                            | 1                            | ١                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),   | 81                            | -            | 7                          | 29                         | က                          | က                   | 4                          | 1                           | 1                            | 1  | 1                            | 1                            | < I                 |
| Iron and Steel Forgings.   | 097                           | ı            | 1                          | - 1                        | 91                         | 16                  | 1                          | 98                          | 2.6                          | 113  | 114                          | 09                           | %<br>⊗3             |
| Adults (18 years of age and over):   |                               |              |                            |                            |                            |                     |                            |                             |                              |  |                              |                              |                     |
| Males,   | 446                           | ı            | I                          | I                          | C)                         | 16                  | -                          | 98                          | 92                           | 113  | 114                          | 09                           | 28                  |
| Verman funda 10 months of care   | 1 2                           | I            | I                          | 1                          | 1 2                        | ı                   | I                          | ı                           | t                            | ı  | ı                            | 1                            | ı                   |
| Toung persons (under 10 years of age);   | 11                            | 1            | I                          | ı                          | **                         | ı                   | 1                          | 1                           | 1                            | 1  |                              | 1                            | 1                   |
| Iron and Steel, Nails and Spikes, Cut and Wrought, including Wire Neils not mode in Steel Worke on |                               |              |                            | -                          |                            |                     |                            |                             |                              |  |                              |                              |                     |
| Rolling Mills.   | 1,161                         | 1            | 10                         | 91                         | 153                        | 808                 | 130                        | 108                         | 99                           | 133  | 121                          | 29                           | 97                  |
| Adults (18 years of age and over): Males,  | 857                           | ,            | -                          | 21                         | 49                         | 156                 | 102                        | 88                          | 74                           | 133  | 120                          | 29                           | 46                  |
| Females,   | 242                           | -            | 9                          | 44                         | 81                         | 42                  | 28                         | 18                          | 21                           | 1  | 1                            | 1                            | 1                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),   | 62                            | 1            | က                          | 26                         | 23                         | 4                   | t                          | 63                          | 4                            | 1  | 1                            | 1                            | 1                   |

| ı   | 1   | ı        | 1                                      | 419      | 414                                       | ro       | 1                                      | <b>લ</b> ર                    | 63  | ı        | 1                                      | 1                         | 1      | 1        | ı                                      | 1                |        | 1        | F                                      |
|---|---|----------|--|----------|---|----------|--|-------------------------------|---|----------|--|---------------------------|--------|----------|--|------------------|--------|----------|--|
| 63  | 63  | ı        | 1                                      | 699      | 664                                       | 5        | ı                                      | 9                             | 3.0   | <b></b>  | ı                                      | 65                        | 67     | 1        | ı                                      | 74               | П      | ı        | 1                                      |
| 9   | 6   | 1        | 1                                      | 1,449    | 1,378                                     | 11       | 1                                      | 88                            | 19  | က        | 1                                      | 6                         | 6      | 1        | ı                                      | Ġ                | 4      | -        | 1                                      |
| 88  | 23  | 1        | 1                                      | 1,152    | 972                                       | 180      | ı                                      | 35                            | 16  | 6        | 1                                      | 68                        | 29     | 1        | 1                                      | es.              | es     | 1        | ı                                      |
| 6   | 6   | ı        | 1                                      | 186      | 689                                       | 280      | 12                                     | 78                            | =   | 13       | 1                                      | 23                        | 23     | t        | 1                                      | හ                | -      | 2        | ı                                      |
| 63  | 67  | -        | 1                                      | 869      | 305                                       | 385      | 00                                     | 91                            | ж   | 10       | -                                      | 15                        | 14     | 1        | -                                      | 62               | က      | 1        | 1                                      |
| 00  | 2   | 1        | 1                                      | 788      | 306                                       | 476      | 42                                     | 19                            | 10  | 41       | 1                                      | ı                         | 1      | 1        | 1                                      | I                | -      | ı        | ı                                      |
| 63  | 63  | -        | 4                                      | 635      | 150                                       | 406      | 62                                     | 45                            | 1   | 39       | 9                                      | es                        | ı      | 1        | 23                                     | 65               | -      | -        | ı                                      |
| 63  | ಣ   | 3        | 1                                      | 419      | 100                                       | 350      | 164                                    | 99                            | ec  | 44       | 6                                      | ı                         | 1      | i        | i                                      | 82               | 1      | 1        | 0.0                                    |
| ∞   | 4   | ಣ        | 1                                      | 618      | 61  | 196      | 261                                    | 29                            | ı   | 22       | 7                                      | ı                         | 1      | 1        | ı                                      | 64               | 1      | 1        | -                                      |
| 4   | 1   | 1        | 44                                     | 269      | 26  | 116      | 117                                    | 30                            | -   | 6        | 10                                     | ı                         | 1      | í        | ı                                      | 65               |        | 1        | -                                      |
| 65  | ı   | 1        | 83                                     | 88       | က   | 12       | 13                                     | @S                            | 1   | 63       | i                                      | 1                         | i      | 1        | ı                                      | 1                | 1      | ı        | 1                                      |
| 7.7   | 61  | 10       | <b>∞</b>                               | 8,346    | 5,068                                     | 2,482    | 969                                    | 298                           | 7.5   | 193      | 33                                     | 81                        | 28     | 1        | 69                                     | 98               | 17     | 4        | r©                                     |
| 4.  |   |          | ٠                                      |          |   |          |  |                               |   |          | ٠                                      |                           | •      |          |  |                  |        | •        | •                                      |
| ding  |   |          | ٠                                      |          |   |          | ٠                                      |                               |   |          | •                                      |                           |        |          |  |                  |        |          |  |
| nclu  |   |          |  |          |   |          | ٠                                      | es.                           |   |          |  |                           | ٠      |          |  |                  |        |          |  |
| not i   |   |          |  |          |   |          |  | t Case                        |   |          |  | arths                     |        |          |  | ,                |        | ٠        |  |
| Ivory, Shell, and Bone Work, not including<br>Combs and Hairpins. | Adults (18 years of age and over): Males, | Females, | Young persons (under 18 years of age), | Jewelry. | Adults (18 years of age and over): Males, | Females, | Young persons (under 18 years of age), | Jewelry and Instrument Cases. | Adults (18 years of age and over): . Males. | Females, | Young persons (under 18 years of age), | Kaolin and Ground Earths. | Males, | Females, | Young persons (under 18 years of age), | Labels and Tags. | Males, | Females, | Young persons (under 18 years of age), |

TABLE V. WAGES—Continued.

CLASSIFIED WEEKLY WAGES; BY INDUSTRIES - 1911 - Continued.

|   | E                             |              | CLASS                      | CLASSIFIED WEEKLY WAGES FOR WEEK ENDING DEC. 16 (OR NEAREST DAY) | SEKLY W                    | AGES FO                    | R WEEF                     | ENDIN E                     | G DEC.                       | 16 (OR N                     | EAREST                       | DAY)                         |                     |
|---|-------------------------------|--------------|----------------------------|--|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------|
| Industries and Sex.   | Number<br>of Wage-<br>Earners | Under<br>\$3 | \$3<br>but<br>under<br>\$5 | \$5<br>but<br>under<br>\$6                                       | \$6<br>but<br>under<br>\$7 | \$7<br>but<br>under<br>\$8 | \$8<br>but<br>under<br>\$9 | \$9<br>but<br>under<br>\$10 | \$10<br>but<br>under<br>\$12 | \$12<br>but<br>under<br>\$15 | \$15<br>but<br>under<br>\$20 | \$20<br>but<br>under<br>\$25 | \$25<br>and<br>Over |
| Lamps and Reflectors.   | 248                           | ı            | 6                          | 19   | 98                         | e2<br>e2                   | 18                         | 77                          | 7.9                          | 88                           | 152                          | 82<br>65                     | 6                   |
| Adults (18 years of age and over):  Males,                                    | 463                           | 1            | ı                          | -  | 9                          | 15                         | 16                         | 29                          | 75                           | 91                           | 151                          | 32                           | 6                   |
| Females,  | 22 61                         | 1 1          | ₩ 80                       | 18   | 15                         | 9 12                       | 61 1                       | 4 6                         | es =                         | H 1                          | 1 ==                         | 1 1                          | 1 1                 |
| Lests.  | 1,071                         | -1           | *                          | es   | 78                         | 82                         | 18                         | 55                          | 93                           | 221                          | 849                          | 162                          | 115                 |
| Adults (18 years of age and over):  Males,                                    | 1,012                         |              | -                          | 1  | 10                         | 17                         | 12                         | 44                          | SS                           | 217                          | 349                          | 162                          | 115                 |
| Females,  | 4                             | 1            | -1                         | ı  | 1                          | ı                          | 1                          | t                           | -                            | က                            | -1                           | 1                            | ŧ                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),  | 55                            | l            | က                          | 63   | 14                         | 11                         | 9                          | 11                          | ~                            | -                            | 1                            | 1                            | 1                   |
| Leather Goods, not elsewhere Specified.                                       | 999                           | 93           | 98                         | 79   | 96                         | 7.9                        | 57                         | 57                          | 79                           | 72                           | 3.2                          | 16                           | 10                  |
| Males,  | 249                           | 1            | 1                          | 4  | 10                         | 14                         | 14                         | 34                          | 27                           | 54                           | 29                           | 15                           | 10                  |
| Females,  | 287                           | 1            | 30                         | 28   | 59                         | 53                         | 39                         | 23                          | 26                           | 20                           | 00                           | -                            | 1                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),  | 130                           | 63           | 63                         | 22   | 26                         | 12                         | 4                          | 1                           | -                            | 1                            | 1                            | 1                            | 1                   |
| Leather, Tanned, Curried, and Finished.<br>Adults (18 years of age and over): | 10,914                        | 65           | 80<br>82                   | 96   | 801                        | 745                        | 196                        | 1,956                       | 2,542                        | 1,809                        | 1,799                        | 517                          | 168                 |
| Males,  | 10,559                        | 61           | 13                         | 65   | 194                        | 639                        | 006                        | 1,930                       | 2,531                        | 1,801                        | 1,799                        | 212                          | 168                 |
| Females,  | 152                           | 1            | -                          | ==   | 45                         | 54                         | 21                         | 10                          | 4                            | 9                            | ı                            | 1                            | 1                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),  | 203                           | =            | 14                         | 20   | 62                         | 22                         | 30                         | 16                          | 2                            | 67                           | 1                            | 1                            | ı                   |

| 8 88 89 810 | 155 210 62 26 3                           | 1        | 1  | 910 900 165 81 | 70                                 | 112 147 161 80 14 | 96 52 4 1 - | 2 1                                      | 2 4 17 10 2         | 10  | 1        | 1  | 4 17 165 1,281 334 | 100 1 20 1                         | 10717 01 | 1 1                                      | 85 110 144 167 133 | 69 09 130 166 139                  | 18 5 100 | 1                                      |
|-------------|---|----------|--|----------------|------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------|--|---------------------|---|----------|--|--------------------|------------------------------------|----------|--|--------------------|------------------------------------|----------|--|
| 2 16        | 2 15                                      | ı        | ı  | 176            |                                    | 90 11             | 135         | 19                                       | - 1                 | 1   | 1        | ı  | es                 | <del>-</del>                       |          | 1  | 55 8               |                                    |          |  |
| ı           | t   | 1        | 1  | 786            | ÷                                  | 30                | 188         | 22                                       | 1                   | 1   | 1        | ı  | ∞                  | G.                                 |          | ) 1                                      | 100                | 24                                 | 49       | 17                                     |
| 1           | 1   | ı        | 1  | 897            |                                    | 41                | 198         | 158                                      | 1                   | 1   | ı        | 1  | 9                  | 4                                  | + 63     | 1  | 121                | 76                                 | 57       | 30                                     |
| 1           | 1   | 1        | ı  | 955            |                                    | 2                 | 116         | 134                                      | 1                   | l .                                       | ı        | 1  | ı                  | ı                                  | 1        | 1  | 185                | <u>67</u>                          | 98       | 98                                     |
| 1           |   | 1        | l  | 187            | to.                                | 1                 | 13          | 120                                      | ı                   | 1   | 1        | 1  | 65                 | 1                                  | 2        | 1  | 25                 | 9                                  | 0.01     | 17                                     |
| 1           | 1   | 1        | ı  | ¥C             | >                                  | 1                 | ì           | 5  | 1                   | 1   | 1        | 1  | ı                  |                                    | ı        | 1  | ı                  | ı                                  | 1        | 1                                      |
| 097         | 459                                       | 1        | -  | 700%           |                                    | 705               | 803         | 496                                      | 88                  | 36  | t        | 1  | 1,880              | 1 860                              | 11       | I  | 1,284              | 857                                | 271      | 156                                    |
|             |   | •        |  |                |                                    |                   |             | •  |                     | •   |          | •  |                    |                                    |          |  |                    |                                    |          |  |
|             |   | •        | •  |                |                                    | •                 | ٠           | •  |                     | •   | •        | •  |                    |                                    | • •      |  |                    |                                    |          |  |
|             |   | •        | •  |                |                                    |                   |             | •  |                     | •   |          |  |                    |                                    |          |  |                    |                                    |          |  |
| Lime.       | Adults (15 years of age and over): Males, | Females, | Young persons (under 18 years of age), . | Linen Goods.   | Adults (18 years of age and over): | Males,            | Females,    | Young persons (under 18 years of age), . | Liquors, Distilled. | Adults (18 years of age and over): Males, | Females, | Young persons (under 18 years of age), . | Liquors, Malt.     | Adults (18 years of age and over): | Females  | Young persons (under 18 years of age), . | Lithographing.     | Adults (18 years of age and over): | Females, | Young persons (under 18 years of age), |

TABLE V. WAGES -- Continued.

CLASSIFIED WEEKLY WAGES: BY INDUSTRIES — 1911 — Continued.

|   |  |              | CLASS                      | (FIED W)                   | SEKLY W                    | AGES F                     | OR WEE                     | CLASSIFIED WEEKLY WAGES FOR WEEK ENDING DEC. 16 (OR NEAREST DAY) | G DEC.                       | 16 (OR I                     | VEAREST                      | DAY)                         |                     |
|---|--|--------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|--|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------|
| Industries and Sex.                       | Total<br>Number<br>of Wage-<br>Earners | Under<br>\$3 | \$3<br>but<br>under<br>\$5 | \$5<br>but<br>under<br>\$6 | \$6<br>but<br>under<br>\$7 | \$7<br>but<br>under<br>\$8 | \$8<br>but<br>under<br>\$9 | \$9<br>but<br>under<br>\$10                                      | \$10<br>but<br>under<br>\$12 | \$12<br>but<br>under<br>\$15 | \$15<br>but<br>under<br>\$20 | \$20<br>but<br>under<br>\$25 | \$25<br>and<br>Over |
| Looking-Glass and Picture Frames,         | 256                                    |              | Ø                          | 11                         | 18                         | 14                         | 16                         | 18   | 21                           | 67                           | 7.2                          | 18                           | 15                  |
| Adults (18 years of age and over): Males, | 211                                    | 1            | ı                          | 4                          | 00                         | 00                         | 6                          | 15   | 19                           | 44                           | 70                           | 21                           | 113                 |
| Females,                                  | 24                                     | i            |                            | = 0                        | 64 6                       | eo e                       | 4 0                        |  |                              | 70                           | 4                            | ı                            | 63                  |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),    | 21                                     | 1            | 4                          | 9                          | 3                          | 20                         | <b>2</b> 4                 | 23   | <b>⊣</b>                     | 1                            | 1                            | ı                            | ı                   |
| Lumber and Timber Products.               | 615                                    |              | €2                         | ı                          | ē                          | ∞                          | 57                         | 163  | 170                          | 127                          | 89                           | 12                           | ∞                   |
| Adults (18 years of age and over): Males, | 601                                    | ı            | 1                          | 1                          | 63                         | ū                          | 55                         | 160  | 170                          | 127                          | 62                           | 12                           | œ                   |
| Females,                                  | 10                                     | 1            | 2                          | -1                         | က                          | 7                          | 1                          | 22   | i                            | 1                            | ı                            | 1                            | 1                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),    | 4                                      | 1            | H                          | t                          | ı                          | -                          | 1                          | -  | 1                            | 1                            | 1                            | ı                            | 1                   |
| Lumber, Planing-Mill Products.            | 3,303                                  | ı            | 13                         | 35                         | 55                         | 18                         | 65                         | 263  | 752                          | 989                          | 1,092                        | 578                          | 1/3                 |
| Adults (18 years of age and over): Males, | 3,207                                  |              |                            | 17                         | 22                         | 29                         | 49                         | 251  | 452                          | 989                          | 1,091                        | 228                          | 43                  |
| Females,                                  | 4                                      | 1            | 1                          | -                          | 3                          | 1                          | 1                          | 1  | !                            | 1                            | ı                            | 1                            | 1                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),    | 92                                     | 1            | 12                         | 17                         | 30                         | 14                         | 9                          | 12   | 1                            | 1.                           | -                            | 1                            | 1                   |
| Marble and Stone Work,                    | 8,888                                  | 1            | 63                         | I &                        | 78                         | 55                         | 68                         | 898  | 574                          | 1,140                        | 1,285                        | 375                          | 77                  |
| Males,                                    | 3,822                                  | 1            | -                          | 10                         | 16                         | 24                         | 88                         | 263  | 573                          | 1,140                        | 1,285                        | 375                          | .77                 |
| Females,                                  | 1                                      | 1            | 1                          | ı                          | ī                          | 1                          | 1                          | 1  | I                            | T'                           | 1                            | i                            | 1                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),    | 99                                     | 1            | -                          | 11                         | . 18                       | 13                         | 10                         | 10   | <del>-</del>                 | 1                            | ī                            | ī                            | 1.                  |

| JLAR | PRESENTATIONS. | 117 |
|------|----------------|-----|
|      |                |     |

| No.            | 36.]                                      |  | ı                         | TA:                                       | BUI                                    | LAR                      | PI                                | RF       | ESI                           | ENT     | 'AT                               | Ι(       | ON                            | S.                                       |  |          |          |                               | 11 |
|----------------|---|--|---------------------------|---|--|--------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------|-------------------------------|---------|-----------------------------------|----------|-------------------------------|--|--|----------|----------|-------------------------------|----|
| ю              | ro I                                      | ٠.                                     | 23                        | 23  | 4-1                                    | 9                        | 9                                 | ŧ        | ı                             |         | 1                                 | ı        | ı                             | 9,                                       | 40   | 16       | i        | t                             |    |
| 91             | 16  | ı                                      | 99                        | 23  | eg 1                                   | 10                       | 10                                | 1        | 1                             | 94      | 51                                | 1        | ı                             | *0*                                      | 101  | 121      | 1        | ı                             |    |
| 105            | 86  | - 1                                    | 202                       | 118                                       | 84                                     | Iö                       | 91                                | ı        | 1                             | 32      | 25                                | 1        | ı                             | 9  | all  | 119      | 1        | ł                             | -  |
| 107            | 95  | 1                                      | 191                       | 44  | 147                                    | 210                      | 210                               | 1        | ı                             | 25      | 25                                | 1        | ı                             | 3  | 10   | 57       | 67       | 63                            |    |
| 104            | 81  |  | 156                       | 24  | 132                                    | 99                       | 55                                | 1        | 1                             | oc      | ∞                                 | 1        | 1                             | 3  | 41   | 37       | က        | -                             |    |
| 88             | 61  | 7                                      | 166                       | 19  | 137                                    | 88                       | 32                                | 1        | i                             | *       | 4                                 | 1        | 1                             | Ç.                                       | 00   | 44       | ro       | H                             |    |
| 80             | 35  | - 4                                    | 184                       | 12  | 168                                    | 10                       | 10                                | 1        | 1                             | ı       | 1                                 | 1        | 1                             | 6  | 92   | 21       | c        | ı                             |    |
| 22             | 22  | ∞                                      | 27.1                      | 14  | 252                                    | 36                       | 32                                | -        | က                             | Q       | 63                                | à        | က                             | 3  | 99   | 21       | 12       | 7                             |    |
| 24             | 6 %                                       | 101                                    | 295                       | 10  | 265                                    | *                        | -                                 | -        | 67                            | *       | yes                               | 1        | က                             | Ç  | 95   | 12       | -        | 6                             |    |
| 97             | 10  | 24                                     | 166                       | 6   | 83                                     | I                        | 1                                 | 1        | å.                            | 90      | ı                                 | -1       | 63                            | ,  | 25   | 2        | 1        | 10                            |    |
| 11             | 63 6                                      | 10                                     | 187                       | 1   | 75                                     | ı                        | í                                 | i        | -                             | 1       | ı                                 | 1        | 1                             | ,  | 9  | 1        | ı        | rO.                           |    |
| i              | 1 1                                       | 1                                      | 16                        | 1   | 12                                     | 1                        | ı                                 | ı        | -                             | i       | -1                                | 1        | 1                             |  | 95   | 1        | 1        | 63                            |    |
| 678            | 434                                       | 199                                    | 1,847                     | 298                                       | 1,398                                  | 457                      | 448                               | 2        | 7                             | 7.6     | 29                                | 1        | 00                            |  | 611  | 455      | 29       | 27                            | Ŧ  |
|                | •   |  |                           | •   |  |                          | •                                 | •        |                               |         | •                                 | •        | •                             |  |  |          | •        | •                             | -  |
|                |   |  |                           |   |  |                          |                                   |          |                               |         |                                   |          | •                             | per                                      |  |          |          |                               |    |
|                |   |  |                           |   |  |                          |                                   |          |                               |         |                                   |          |                               | Z Pa                                     |  |          |          |                               |    |
| Spring Beds.   |   |  | ods.                      |   |  | ers.                     |                                   |          |                               |         |                                   |          |                               | din                                      |  |          |          |                               |    |
| ıg E           |   | ge),                                   | ç                         |   | ge)                                    | Wat                      |                                   |          | ge),                          |         |                                   |          | ge),                          | nclu                                     |  |          |          | ge),                          |    |
| prin           | r):                                       | of age),                               | ace                       | r):                                       | of age),                               | qa                       | r):                               |          | of age)                       | εά      | r):                               |          | of age),                      | ot ii                                    | r);  |          |          | of age)                       |    |
| ıd S           | ove                                       | ears                                   | ı p                       | ove.                                      | ears                                   | 1.80                     | ove                               | ľ        | ears                          | Mirrors | ove                               | •        | ears                          | ă,                                       | rns.   | •        | •        | ears                          |    |
| s aı           | and .                                     | 18 y                                   | 7 8.77                    | and .                                     | 18 y                                   | an(                      | and .                             | ٠        | 18 y                          | Mii     | and                               | •        | 18 y                          | ern                                      | Patterns<br>ge and ove                       |          | ٠        | 18 y                          |    |
| esse           | f age                                     | ·                                      | ner                       | age .                                     | der                                    | Mineral and Soda Waters. | age i                             |          | rder                          |         | age .                             |          | der                           | Patt                                     | age F  |          |          | der                           |    |
| Mattresses and | urs o.                                    | s (ur                                  | Millinery and Lace Goods. | irs oi                                    | s (ur                                  | Min                      | urs of                            |          | s (ur                         |         | irs of                            |          | s (ur                         | pu                                       | rs of  |          |          | an) s                         |    |
| A              | 8 yes                                     | les,<br>rson                           |                           | 3 yes                                     | les,<br>rsons                          |                          | 3 yea                             | es.      | rson                          |         | 3 yes                             | 8        | rson                          | als a                                    | yea  |          | es;      | rson                          |    |
|                | ilts (18 ye<br>Males, .                   | Females,<br>ing persol                 |                           | ilts (18 ye<br>Males,                     | Females,                               | 1                        | Its (18 yes<br>Males, .           | Females. | g be                          |         | ilts (18 ye<br>Males, .           | Females. | g be                          | Models and Patterns, not including Paper | s (18  | Males, . | Females; | g be                          |    |
|                | Adults (18 years of age and over): Males, | Females, Young persons (under 18 years |                           | Adults (18 years of age and over): Males, | Females, Young persons (under 18 years |                          | Adults (18 years of age and over) | ĮŦ.      | Young persons (under 18 years |         | Adults (18 years of age and over) | F        | Young persons (under 18 years | K  | Patterns. Adults (18 years of age and over): | M        | Ē        | Young persons (under 18 years |    |
|                | 7   |  |                           | 4   | -                                      |                          | A.                                |          | -                             |         | 4                                 |          |                               |  | A  |          |          |                               |    |

TABLE V. WAGES—Continued.

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|  | E                             |              | CLASS                      | SIFIED W                   | /EEKLY                     | WAGES ]                    | FOR WE                     | SK ENDI                     | NG DEC.                      | 16 (or                       | CLASSIFIED WEEKLY WAGES FOR WEEK ENDING DEC. 16 (OR NEAREST DAY) | DAY)                         |                     |
|--|-------------------------------|--------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|--|------------------------------|---------------------|
| Industries and Sex,  | Number<br>of Wage-<br>Earners | Under<br>\$3 | \$3<br>but<br>under<br>\$5 | \$5<br>but<br>under<br>\$6 | \$6<br>but<br>under<br>\$7 | \$7<br>but<br>under<br>\$8 | \$8<br>but<br>under<br>\$9 | \$9<br>but<br>under<br>\$10 | \$10<br>but<br>under<br>\$12 | \$12<br>but<br>under<br>\$15 | \$15<br>but<br>under<br>\$20                                     | \$20<br>but<br>under<br>\$25 | \$25<br>and<br>Over |
| Monuments and Tombstones. Adults (18 years of age and over):   | 1,350                         | 63           | 7                          | 9%                         | 94                         | 88                         | 18                         | 87                          | 30                           | 139                          | 829  | 187                          | 4                   |
| Males,   | 1,315                         | ì            | 63                         | 19                         | 28                         | 25                         | 17                         | 35                          | 30                           | 139                          | 829  | 187                          | 4                   |
| remanes,<br>Young persons (under 18 years of age),   | 35                            | 1,00         | 1 67                       | _ 2                        | 17                         | l m                        | 1 -                        | 1 63                        | 1 1                          | 1 4                          | 1 1  | 1 1                          | 1 1                 |
| Mucilage and Paste. Adults (18 years of age and over):   | 96                            | 1            | 74                         | 4                          | 0,                         | 4                          | 65                         |                             | 17                           | 20                           | 19   | Ď                            | 63                  |
| Males,   | 74                            | ı            | 1                          | 1                          | 1                          | 63                         | . 2                        | 4                           | 12                           | 22                           | 18   | rD                           | 00                  |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),   | 20                            | 1 1          | 1 =                        | ₹ 1                        | 00 1                       |                            | 1 1                        | 1 1                         | e4 1                         | co 1                         | <del></del> 1  | 1 1                          | <b>⊣</b> 1          |
| Musical Instruments and Materials, not elsewhere Specified.  Adults (18 years of age and over):  | 147                           | 1            | es                         | 10                         | ۷                          | 15                         | ٠ ٠                        | 16                          | %<br>%                       | 6)<br>10                     | 78   | 2                            | ı                   |
| Males, Femological Complexity of Temples (Complexity Complexity Co | 124                           | 1            | I                          | -                          | 70                         | 10                         | 4                          | 13                          | 24                           | 25                           | 34   | 7                            | -                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),   | 17.                           | 1 1          | 1 63                       | - 00                       |                            | ro I                       | က ၊                        | co 1                        | 4 1                          | 1 1                          | 1 1  | 1 1                          | 1 1                 |
| Musical Instruments, Organs. Adults (18 years of age and over):  | 138                           | 1            | 1                          | t                          | 1                          | 1 .                        | 1                          | 1                           | 9                            | 14.                          | 1.1  | 07                           | 7                   |
| Males,   | 136                           | ı            | 1                          | 1                          |                            | 1                          | ı                          | . 1                         | 4                            | 14                           | 7.1  | 40                           | 2                   |
| V. remaies,  | -                             | I            | ı                          | ı                          | 1                          | ì                          | l                          | 1                           | -                            | 1                            | 1  | 1                            | 1                   |
| Loung persons (under 18 years of age),   | =                             | T            | ı                          | 4                          | -                          | 1                          | 1                          | 1                           | 1                            | 1                            | 1  | i                            | 1                   |

| Males, Males, Yemales, Young persons (under 18 years of age),  Musical Instruments, Piano and Organ Materials.  1,498  Adults (18 years of age and over): |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |
|---|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| 1,  | 1   | 27  | 45  | 48  | 98  | 120 | 194 | 238 | 579 | 774 | 247 | 142 |
| 1,  | - 6 | 1   | 23  | 38  | 17  | 14  | 4   | -   | -   | П   | 1   | ,   |
|   | 9 9 | 133 | 09  | 53  | 523 | 52  | 9   | ı   | 1   | 1   | 1   | 1   |
|   | 00  | 201 | 7.4 | 97  | 186 | 123 | 191 | 178 | 267 | 275 | 53  | 30  |
| Males,  | 00  | 4   | C1  | 34  | 11  | 77  | 143 | 171 | 265 | 279 | 52  | 30  |
| Females,  | -   | -   | 13  | 24  | 45  | 42  | 18  | 9   | 2   | 1   | 1   | ı   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age), 219  | - 6 | 97  | 59  | 59  | 10  | 4   | ě   | -   | 1   | 1   | )   | ı   |
| Oil, not elsewhere Specified.   | 9   | 65  | I   | I   | *   | õ   | 58  | 101 | 88  | 63  | 4   | **  |
| Adults (18 years of age and over):  | 0   | ī   | 1   | 1   | 67  | က   | 26  | 100 | 88  | 52  | 4   | ₹   |
|   | - 0 | 1   | П   | -   | 2   | 2   | 23  | -   | 1   | -   | ı   | ,   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),  | 5 4 | _   | 1   | 1   | 1   | 1   | ı   | 1   | 1   | 1   | 1   | 1   |
| Optical Goods. 2,631  | 1   | 7.7 | 118 | 217 | 285 | 753 | 278 | 848 | 416 | 380 | 98  | ю   |
| Adults (18 years of age and over):  Males. 1,707  |     | ro. | 15  | 28  | 121 | 214 | 202 | 279 | 375 | 342 | 98  | νċ  |
| Females, 514  | 1   | 34  | 34  | 106 | 86  | 134 | 52  | 41  | 13  | ಣ   | ı   | 1   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age), 410  | 0   | 38  | 69  | 23  | 99  | 74  | 19  | 23  | 28  | 35  | ı   | ı   |
| Paints.   | 1   | I   | ۲۰  | 17  | 13  | 4   | 67  | 96  | 129 | 89  | 10  | 7   |
| Adults (18 years of age and over):  Males,  |     | 1   | 1   | 4   | 4   | C1  | 46  | 94  | 128 | 62  | 10  | 7   |
| Females,  | - 6 | 1   | 4   | 7   | 4   | 67  | ಣ   | П   | 1   | 1   | 1   | 1   |
| as (under 18 years of age),   | -   | -   | က   | 9   | 4   | ı   | I   | 1   | i   | 1   | ŀ   | 1   |
|   |     |     | -   |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |

TABLE V. WAGES—Continued.

CLASSIFIED WEEKLY WAGES: BY INDUSTRIES — 1911 — Continued.

|  | E                             |              | CLASSI                     | FIED WE                    | CLASSIFIED WEEKLY WAGES FOR WEEK ENDING DEC. 16 (OR NEAREST DAY) | AGES FC                    | R WEEK                     | ENDING                      | DEC. 1                       | 6 (OR N                                 | EAREST                       | DAX)                         |                     |
|--|-------------------------------|--------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|--|----------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|---|------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------|
| Induspries and Sex.  | Number<br>of Wage-<br>Earners | Under<br>\$3 | \$3<br>but<br>under<br>\$5 | \$5<br>but<br>under<br>\$6 | \$6<br>but<br>under<br>\$7                                       | \$7<br>but<br>under<br>\$8 | \$8<br>but<br>under<br>\$9 | \$9<br>but<br>under<br>\$10 | \$10<br>but<br>under<br>\$12 | \$12<br>but<br>under<br>\$15            | \$15<br>but<br>under<br>\$20 | \$20<br>but<br>under<br>\$25 | \$25<br>and<br>Over |
| Paper and Wood Pulp.   | 14,958                        | 89           | 145                        | 2+9                        | 1,962  | 866                        | 1,539                      | 787,8                       | 2,914                        | 1,769                                   | 198'1                        | 138                          | .186                |
| Males, Females   | 9,153                         | 13           | = 5                        | 20                         | 47   | 101                        | 326                        | 2,272                       | 2,822                        | 1,739                                   | 1,355                        | 321                          | 126                 |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),                                   | 2,000                         | 24           | 25                         | 106                        | 221  | 06                         | 61                         | 30                          | # œ                          | 2 2                                     | 9 1                          | 1 1                          | i i                 |
| Paper Goods, not elsewhere Specified. Adults (18 years of age and over): | 8,868                         | 1            | 196                        | 097                        | 765  | 879                        | 840                        | 483                         | 897                          | 240                                     | 444                          | 118                          | 17                  |
| Males,   | 1,891                         | 1            | -                          | 22                         | 21   | 54                         | 102                        | 284                         | 350                          | 480                                     | 426                          | 110                          | 41                  |
| Females,   | 1,458                         | 1            | 73                         | 252                        | 343  | 246                        | 215                        | 133                         | 117                          | 59                                      | 18                           | 67                           | 1                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),                                   | 519                           | 1            | 122                        | 186                        | 101  | 79                         | 23                         | 9                           | =                            |   | ı                            | ſ                            | t                   |
| Patent Medicines and Compounds. Adults (18 veers of are and over).       | 1,078                         | 1            | 23                         | 170                        | 168  | 125                        | 97                         | 29                          | 108                          | 164                                     | 120                          | 85                           | 19                  |
| Males.   | 476                           | 1            | ന                          | 9                          | 12   | 56                         | 44                         | 52                          | 65                           | 109                                     | 107                          | 30                           | 10                  |
| Females,   | 206                           | ı            | 12                         | 123                        | 114  | 87                         | 53                         | 13                          | 43                           | 45                                      | 13                           | က                            | 1                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),                                   | 96                            | 1            | 12                         | 41                         | 32   | 6                          | 1                          | 67                          | 1                            | 1                                       | 1                            | 1                            | 1                   |
| Perfumery and Gosmetics. Adults (18 years of age and over):              | 800                           | I            | 17                         | 19                         | 14   | 97<br>63                   | 16                         | 4                           | 14                           | 18                                      | 13                           | 93                           | 9                   |
| Males,   | 53                            | ı            | 1                          | 20                         | 70   | 1                          | 70                         | 63                          | 12                           | ======================================= | 9                            | 63                           | 4                   |
| Females,   | 130                           | 1            | 10                         | 35                         | 36   | 23                         | 11                         | 5                           | 62                           | 67                                      | 2                            | 1                            | 5                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),                                   | 17                            | 1            | 9                          | =                          | ī  | 1                          | 1                          | 1                           | 1                            | T                                       | 1                            | 1                            | ı                   |

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# TABULAR PRESENTATIONS.

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| 110.            | 90.]   |                                 |   |          |  |              |   |          | <i></i>                                  | 32 1 22             |        |          |  | ~•           |   |          |  |
|-----------------|--|---------------------------------|---|----------|--|--------------|---|----------|--|---------------------|--------|----------|--|--------------|---|----------|--|
| 2,6             | 76   | 8-                              | 1-  | 1        | ı  | 10           | 10  | ì        | ı  | 63                  | 6      | 1        | ŧ  | 65           | 2   | 1        | ı  |
| 89              | 61   | 11                              | =======================================   | ı        | ı  | 83<br>85     | 32  | i        | 1  | 07                  | 40     | 1        | 1  | 2            | 7   | i        | ı  |
| 19              | 56   | 30                              | 20  | 1        | I  | 141          | 140                                       | -        | ł  | 165                 | 165    | t        | T  | 91           | 16  | ł        | 1  |
| 87              | 33   | 61                              | 51  | 1        | 1  | 68           | 65  | က        | 1  | 163                 | 163    | 1        | 1  | 87           | 41  | -        | ı  |
| 16              | 15   | 68                              | 28  | -        | 1  | 88           | 35  | က        | t  | 127                 | 123    | 7        | 67                                       | 19           | 29  | 19       | ಣ  |
| 19              | KO I I   | 14                              | 12  | 63       | 1  | 78           | 18  | 9        | 1  | 7.6                 | 72     | -        | 63                                       | 38           | 7   | 27       |  |
| 11              | 10   | 10                              | ∞   | 63       | 1  | e5<br>65     | 19  | 4        | 1  | 7.9                 | 20     | 20       | 4  | 99           | 9   | 0.9      | 1  |
| 18              | 11 2   | 17                              | 6   | 90       | 1  | 13           | 00  | ŭ        | 1  | 29                  | 51     | 9        | 10                                       | 69           | 63  | 54       | ಣ  |
| 17              | 11 8 8   | 24                              | -1  | 39       | -  | 19           | 00  | 2        | 4  | 97                  | 27     | 6        | 6  | 88           | 1   | 29       | 10                                       |
| 18              | 6 4 a  | 87                              | -   | 40       | 63                                       | 31           | 9   | 19       | 9  | 839                 | 12     | ro.      | 22                                       | <b>65</b>    | 1   | 14       | ∞  |
| 88              | 19   | 7,7                             | 1   | 15       | 28                                       | 13           | 4   | ı        | 6  | 16                  | 2      | 63       | =  | 88%          | ł   | 9        | 17                                       |
| ŧ               | 1 1  | 1                               | 1   | ı        | =  | 1            | ı   | i        | 1  | ı                   | 1      | ı        | ı  | I            | 1   | -        | 1  |
| 798             | 39   | 768                             | 155                                       | 107      | 32                                       | 412          | 345                                       | 48       | 19                                       | 728                 | 734    | 30       | 09                                       | 363          | 110                                       | 211      | 42                                       |
|                 |  |                                 |   |          |  |              |   |          |  |                     |        |          |  |              |   | •        |  |
|                 |  |                                 |   |          |  |              |   |          |  |                     |        |          |  |              |   |          |  |
|                 |  |                                 |   |          |  |              |   |          |  |                     |        |          |  |              |   |          |  |
| Photo-Engraving | Adults (18 years of age and over):  Males,  Females, | Pickles, Preserves, and Sauces. | Adults (18 years of age and over): Males, | Females, | Young persons (under 18 years of age), . | Plated Ware. | Adults (18 years of age and over): Males, | Females, | Young persons (under 18 years of age), . | Plumbers' Supplies, | Males, | Females, | Young persons (under 18 years of age), . | Pockethooks. | Adults (18 years of age and over); Males, | Females, | Young persons (under 18 years of age), . |

TABLE V. WAGES—Continued.

# CLASSIFIED WEEKLY WAGES: BY INDUSTRIES - 1911 - Continued.

|   | Total                         |              | CLASSI                     | FIED W                     | SEKLY W                    | AGES FO                    | ж Wее                      | Z ENDIN                     | g DEC.                       | 16 (оп Л                     | CLASSIFIED WEEKLY WAGES FOR WEEK ENDING DEC. 16 (OR NEAREST DAY) | DAY)                         |                     |
|---|-------------------------------|--------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|--|------------------------------|---------------------|
| Industries and Sex. of  | Number<br>of Wage-<br>Earners | Under<br>\$3 | \$3<br>but<br>under<br>\$5 | \$5<br>but<br>under<br>\$6 | \$6<br>but<br>under<br>\$7 | \$7<br>but<br>under<br>\$8 | \$8<br>but<br>under<br>\$9 | \$9<br>but<br>under<br>\$10 | \$10<br>but<br>under<br>\$12 | \$12<br>but<br>under<br>\$15 | \$15<br>but<br>under<br>\$20                                     | \$20<br>but<br>under<br>\$25 | \$25<br>and<br>Over |
| Pottery, Terra-Cotta, and Fire-Clay Products.                             | 638                           | 1            | ∞                          | es<br>es                   | 17                         | 17                         | 38                         | 19                          | 153                          | 137                          | 7.9  | 2                            | 1                   |
| Adults (18 years of age and over):  Males,                                | 478                           | 1            | 1                          | I                          | <b>~</b>                   | 10                         | 33                         | 59                          | 152                          | 136                          | 62   | -1                           |                     |
| Females,  | 16                            | 1            | 1                          | ಣ                          | 9                          | 4                          | 1                          | -                           | 1                            | -                            | 1  | - 1                          | 1                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),                                    | 44                            | 1            | ∞                          | 19                         | 10                         | က                          | 63                         | 1                           | ı                            | í                            | 1  | ı                            | 1                   |
| Printing and Publishing, Book and Job. Adults (18 years of age and over): | 6,334                         | 16           | 162                        | 888                        | 858                        | 350                        | 908                        | 808                         | 899                          | 754                          | 1,270  | 209                          | 207                 |
| Males,  | 3,359                         | 4            | 44                         | 29                         | 81                         | 127                        | 127                        | 143                         | 322                          | 523                          | 1,128  | 589                          | 204                 |
| Females,  | 1,543                         | -            | 38                         | 66                         | 225                        | 204                        | 173                        | 164                         | 245                          | 231                          | 142  | 18                           | က                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),                                    | 422                           | 11           | 500                        | 122                        | 52                         | 19                         | 9                          | 63                          | =                            | 1                            | 1  | 1                            | 1                   |
| Printing Materials. Adults (18 years of age and over):                    | 88                            | ı            | i                          | 1                          | 6ર                         | 1                          | €3                         | 65                          | 63                           | ~                            | 00   | 83                           | 63                  |
| Males,  | 29                            | 1            | 1                          | ě                          | -                          | 1                          | 24                         | 63                          | က                            | 7                            | 00   | က                            | ന                   |
| Females,  | 1                             | 1            | ı                          | 1                          | 1                          | 1                          | -                          | 1                           | 1                            | ı                            | 1  | 1                            | - 1                 |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),                                    | හ                             | ı            | 1                          | 1                          | -                          | -                          | 1                          | 1                           | ı                            | 1                            | ı  | 1                            | 1                   |
| Refrigerators. Adults (18 years of age and over):                         | 148                           | 1            | 1                          | ı                          | 65                         | 1                          | 65                         | 6                           | 14                           | 07                           | 44   | 200                          | 65                  |
| Males,  | 141                           | 1            | 1                          | 1                          |                            | -                          | 6.1                        | G                           | 14                           | 40                           | 47   | 25                           | 23                  |
| Females,  | I                             | ı            | 1                          | 1                          | 1                          | 1                          | ı                          | 1                           | 1                            | 1                            | 1  | ı                            | 1                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),                                    |                               | ı            | 1                          | 1                          | =                          | 1                          | 1                          | 1                           | i                            | 1                            | ī  | ī                            | 1                   |

|   |   | _        |  |                   |                                   |          |          |  |  |                                    |        |          |  |                       |                                    |        |          |  |   |                         |                                   |          |          |  |   |
|---|---|----------|--|-------------------|-----------------------------------|----------|----------|--|--|------------------------------------|--------|----------|--|-----------------------|------------------------------------|--------|----------|--|---|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------|----------|--|---|
| ı                                       | ı   | 1        | ı                                      | 1                 |                                   | _        | 1        | '                                      | 89                                     |                                    | 62     | 1        | 1                                      | I                     |                                    | ī      |          | '                                      |   | €5                      |                                   | 62       | 1        | •                                      |   |
| 1                                       | 1   | 1        | ı                                      | 1                 |                                   | -        | 1        | 1                                      | 200                                    |                                    | 200    | 1        | 1                                      | ∞                     |                                    | 00     | 1        | I                                      |   | 18                      |                                   | 21       | 1        | 1                                      |   |
| 9                                       | 52  | -        | 1                                      | 9                 |                                   | 9        | 1        | 1                                      | 610                                    |                                    | 583    | 27       | 1                                      | 104                   |                                    | 104    | 1        | 1                                      |   | 7.8                     |                                   | 78       | 1        | ı                                      | _ |
| 2                                       | rO  | 63       | 1                                      | 15                |                                   | 15       | ī        | 1                                      | 734                                    |                                    | 694    | 39       | -                                      | 109                   |                                    | 109    | 1        | 1                                      |   | 96                      |                                   | 95       | 1        | ı                                      |   |
| 20                                      | - 23                                      | က        | 1                                      | - 08              |                                   | 50       | 1        | ı                                      | 1,175                                  |                                    | 1,057  | 108      | 10                                     | 67                    |                                    | 38     | 4        | ı                                      |   | 75                      |                                   | 42       | 1        | 1                                      |   |
| 40                                      | 1   | 10       | ı                                      | 1                 |                                   | ı        | 1        |  | 679                                    |                                    | 581    | 87       | 11                                     | 27                    | •                                  | 19     | 9        | 62                                     |   | 88                      |                                   | 22       | 1        | -                                      |   |
| e2<br>                                  | 1   | က        | 1                                      | 1                 |                                   | ı        | 1        | 1                                      | 305                                    |                                    | 181    | 7.9      | 45                                     | 2                     |                                    | က      | 4        | 1                                      |   | 2                       |                                   | 10       | 1        | 67                                     | _ |
| 62                                      | 1   | 8        | 1                                      | - 1               |                                   | ı        | ı        | ı                                      | 194                                    |                                    | 7.2    | 18       | 41                                     | %                     |                                    | C3     |          | 4                                      |   | 7                       |                                   | es       | 1        | ı                                      |   |
| 10                                      | 1   | 6        | 1                                      | 63                |                                   | 63       | 1        | -                                      | 220                                    |                                    | 09     | 81       | 79                                     | లు                    |                                    | 62     | 1        | -                                      |   | ı                       |                                   | ı        | 1        | -                                      | _ |
| 65                                      | ı   | 2        | 1                                      | 1                 |                                   | 1        | í        | ı                                      | 77%                                    |                                    | 35     | 87       | 122                                    | *                     |                                    | -      | -        | 2                                      | _   | ာ                       |                                   | -        | -        |  | _ |
| 65                                      | - 1                                       | 1        | 7                                      | 1                 |                                   | 1        | 1        | i                                      | 118                                    |                                    | 21     | 25       | 72                                     | *                     |                                    | -      | ì        | ಣ                                      |   | 1                       |                                   | 1        | 1        | 1                                      | _ |
| 1                                       | i   | 1        | ı                                      | 1                 |                                   | 1        | 1        | 1                                      | 27                                     |                                    | 10     | 10       | 12                                     | ı                     |                                    | 1      | i        | ı                                      |   | ı                       |                                   | 1        | ŧ        | 1                                      | _ |
| 1/3                                     | 13  | 28       | 7                                      | 24                |                                   | 45       | ı        | 63                                     | 4,568                                  |                                    | 3,559  | 919      | 393                                    | 316                   |                                    | 288    | 16       | 12                                     |   | 9.28                    | _                                 | 269      | 63       | 2                                      | = |
| _                                       |   |          |  |                   |                                   |          |          |  | **                                     |                                    | 3,     | _        |  |                       |                                    |        |          |  |   |                         |                                   | -        |          |  |   |
| ro.                                     | •   | •        |  |                   |                                   | •        | •        | •                                      |  |                                    | •      | ٠        | •                                      |                       |                                    | ٠      | •        | ٠                                      | at-   |                         |                                   |          |          | •                                      |   |
| lem                                     |   | •        | ٠                                      |                   |                                   | •        | ٠        | ٠                                      | fied.                                  |                                    | •      | •        |  |                       |                                    |        | •        | •                                      | Me  |                         |                                   |          | ٠        | •                                      |   |
| Eml                                     | •   | •        | •                                      |                   |                                   | ٠        | ٠        | •                                      | peci                                   |                                    | •      |          | •                                      |                       |                                    | •      | •        | •                                      | and   |                         |                                   |          | •        | •                                      |   |
| and                                     | •   | •        |  | zů.               |                                   | •        | •        |  | res                                    |                                    | •      | •        | ``                                     | ess.                  |                                    | •      | •        | . ,                                    | ring  | nts.                    |                                   |          | ٠        |  |   |
| 20.00                                   |   | •        | в аке                                  | Roofing Materials |                                   | ٠        | •        | f age                                  | whe                                    |                                    | ٠      | •        | age                                    | arn                   |                                    | •      | •        | age                                    | rhte  | hme                     |                                   | •        | •        | age                                    |   |
| Badı                                    | ver                                       | ٠        | urs o                                  | Mate              | ver)                              | ٠        | ٠        | rs o                                   | else                                   | ver)                               | ٠      |          | rrs of                                 | id H                  | ver)                               | ٠      | ٠        | rs of                                  | lane  | blis                    | ver)                              | ٠        |          | rs of                                  |   |
| ety ]                                   | bun.                                      |          | 8 yea                                  | ng I              | nd c                              |          |          | 3 yea                                  | not                                    | nd o                               |        |          | 3 yea                                  | y an                  | nd o                               |        |          | yea                                    | in Si                                       | Esta                    | nd o                              |          |          | yea                                    |   |
| Soci                                    | nge :                                     |          | ler 1                                  | goo               | age a                             |          |          | ler 1                                  | ds,                                    | ıge a                              |        |          | ler 18                                 | dler                  | ıge a                              |        |          | er 18                                  | de  | ing                     | ge a                              |          |          | er 18                                  |   |
| pu                                      | s of                                      |          | oun)                                   | 出                 | s of                              |          |          | oun)                                   | Goo                                    | s of                               |        |          | (unc                                   | Saddlery and Harness. | 3 of                               |        |          | (und                                   | t ms  | Packing Establishments. | s of a                            |          |          | pun)                                   |   |
| ia a                                    | year                                      | 83,      | sons                                   |                   | year                              |          | 88       | sons                                   | ber                                    | year                               |        | s,       | sons                                   |                       | year                               |        | , s      | suos                                   | no  | P4                      | years                             |          | 4        | ons                                    |   |
| Regalia and Society Badges and Emblems. | Adults (18 years of age and over): Males, | Females, | Young persons (under 18 years of age), |                   | Adults (18 years of age and over) | Males, . | Females, | Young persons (under 18 years of age), | Rubber Goods, not elsewhere Specified. | Adults (18 years of age and over): | Males, | Females, | Young persons (under 18 years of age), |                       | Adults (18 years of age and over); | Males, | Females, | Young persons (under 18 years of age), | Sausage, not made in Slaughtering and Meat- | )                       | Adults (18 years of age and over) | Males, . | Females, | Young persons (under 18 years of age), |   |
| Pi :                                    | dult:<br>Mg                               | Fe       | Sunc                                   |                   | dults                             | ME       | Fe       | Sunc                                   | -                                      | dults                              | Ma     | Fe       | gunc                                   |                       | lults                              | Ma     | Fe       | gund                                   | Saus  |                         | ults                              | Ma       | Fer      | Sun                                    |   |
|   | Ā   |          | X                                      |                   | A                                 |          |          | Z                                      |  | A                                  |        |          | Y                                      |                       | Ac                                 |        |          | X                                      |   |                         | Ad                                |          |          | Yo                                     |   |

TABLE V. WAGES — Continued.

CLASSIFIED WEEKLY WAGES: BY INDUSTRIES — 1911 — Continued.

|   | Total                         |              | CLASSIF                    | CLASSIFIED WEEKLY WAGES FOR WEEK ENDING DEC. 16 (OR NEAREST DAY) | KLY WA                     | GES FOR                    | WEEK                       | Ending                      | DEC. 16                      | OR N                         | AREST ]                      | )AY)                         |                     |
|---|-------------------------------|--------------|----------------------------|--|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------|
| Industries and Sex.                           | Number<br>of Wage-<br>Earners | Under<br>\$3 | \$3<br>but<br>under<br>\$5 | \$5<br>but<br>under<br>\$6                                       | \$6<br>but<br>under<br>\$7 | \$7<br>but<br>under<br>\$8 | \$8<br>but<br>under<br>\$9 | \$9<br>but<br>under<br>\$10 | \$10<br>but<br>under<br>\$12 | \$12<br>but<br>under<br>\$15 | \$15<br>but<br>under<br>\$20 | \$20<br>but<br>under<br>\$25 | \$25<br>and<br>Over |
|   |                               |              |                            |  |                            |                            |                            |                             |                              |                              |                              |                              |                     |
| Scales and Balances.                          | 30                            | ı            | ſ                          | 1  | es                         | 95                         | es                         | 95                          | ŧ                            | Q                            | 17                           | 1                            | 1                   |
| Adults (18 years of age and over):            |                               |              |                            |  | (                          | ć                          | ,                          |                             |                              | 1                            | ;                            |                              |                     |
| Males,  | 30                            | 1            | 1                          | 1  | 73                         | C1                         | 7                          | C/1                         | .1                           | ro                           | 17                           | 1                            | 1                   |
| Females,                                      | 1                             | 1            | 1                          | ı  | 1                          | ı                          | I                          | 1                           | 1                            | 1                            | ı                            | 1                            | i                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),        | 1                             | ı            | ı                          | 1  | i .                        | 1                          | 1                          | ı                           | t                            | 1                            | 1                            | 1                            | ı                   |
| Screws, Machine.                              | 927                           | 1            | 72                         | 99   | 79                         | 09                         | 29                         | 86                          | 123                          | 191                          | 164                          | 61                           | 9,                  |
| Adults (18 years of age and over):            |                               |              | U-100 GP100                |  |                            |                            |                            |                             |                              |                              |                              |                              | •                   |
| Males,  | 203                           | -            | 17                         | 6  | 14                         | .25                        | 22                         | 20                          | 114                          | 157                          | 163                          | 51                           | 16                  |
| Females,                                      | 43                            | ı            | 1                          | 2  | 11                         | 4                          | 5                          | 10                          | 2                            | ಣ                            | -                            | ı                            | ŧ                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),        | 181                           | 1            | 55                         | 20   | 29                         | 31                         | ro                         | 00                          | 5                            | -                            | T                            | 1                            | 1                   |
| Shipbuilding, Wooden, including Boatbuilding. | 655                           | 1            | 8                          | 63   | 00                         | 00                         | ۸.                         | 18                          | 87                           | 118                          | 85<br>85<br>85               | 102                          | ∞                   |
| Adults (18 years of age and over):            |                               |              |                            |  |                            |                            |                            |                             |                              |                              |                              | ~                            |                     |
| Males,  | 650                           | 1            | z,                         | _  | ∞                          | ∞                          | 9                          | 18                          | 43                           | 118                          | 333                          | 102                          | 00                  |
| Females,                                      | 1                             | ı            | 8                          | 1  | 1                          | 1                          | ı                          | 1                           | 1                            | 1                            | 1                            | ı                            | ı                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),        | 2                             | 1            | 63                         | 63   | 1                          | 1                          | -                          | -1                          | å                            | I                            | ı                            | 1                            | ı                   |
| Shirts.                                       | 1,978                         | 3%           | 133                        | 191  | \$14                       | 276                        | 252                        | 998                         | 531                          | 143                          | 117                          | 13                           | 15                  |
| Adults (18 years of age and over):            |                               |              |                            | ,  |                            | ;                          | 1                          | ;                           | į                            | 1                            | 1                            | -                            | ;                   |
| Males,  | 340                           | 1            |                            | 9  | 10                         | 16                         | 2                          | 25                          | 37                           | 86                           | 112                          | 13                           | 15                  |
| Females,                                      | 1,503                         | 24           | 86                         | 158  | 180                        | 241                        | 232                        | 236                         | 285                          | 44                           | <sub>7</sub> 0               | ı                            | I                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),        | 135                           | 10           | 34                         | 27   | 24                         | 13                         | 13                         | 70                          | 6                            | ı                            | 1                            | ı                            | ı                   |
|   |                               |              |                            |  |                            |                            |                            |                             |                              |                              |                              |                              |                     |

|          | •   | -1       |                         |             |   |          | 6                       |                                  |   |          |                         |  |   |          |                         |                               |          |          |                         |
|----------|---|----------|-------------------------|-------------|---|----------|-------------------------|----------------------------------|---|----------|-------------------------|--|---|----------|-------------------------|-------------------------------|----------|----------|-------------------------|
| 63       | ಣ   | 1        | ŧ                       | 63          | 61  | 1        | i                       | 62                               | ಣ   | 1        | 1                       | 15   | 15  | ı        | I                       | 971                           | 146      | 1        | 1                       |
| 12       | 12  | 1        | i                       | 14          | 14  | 1        | 1                       | 16                               | 15  | ı        | 1                       | 35   | 34  | _        | J                       | 303                           | 202      | 1        | ì                       |
|          | 28  | 1        | 1                       | 85          | 35  | 1        | 1                       | 90                               | 20  | I        | ı                       | 214  | 200                                       | 13       | -                       | 949                           | 634      | 11       | ı                       |
| 19       | 20  | 1        | ı                       | 11          | 11  | 1        | 1                       | 17                               | 17  | 1        | 1                       | 8%<br>88                                   | 440                                       | 381      | -                       | 077                           | 413      | 27       | 1                       |
| 96       | 88  | 2        | ı                       | 4           | 4   | 1        | 1                       | 00                               | හ   | 20       | 1                       | 181  | 281                                       | 486      | 14                      | 078                           | 202      | 15       | -                       |
| 168      | 168                                       | 1        | 1                       | 65          | 63  | 1        | 1                       | 13                               | 4   | 6        | ı                       | 536  | 140                                       | 346      | 20                      | 214                           | 135      | 20       | 6                       |
| 66       | 93  | 5        | Н                       | 1           | П   | 1        | 1                       | 13                               | 4   | 00       | н                       | 111  | 44  | 306      | 94                      | 132                           | 28       | 89       | 9                       |
| 88       | 64  | 4        | ı                       | es          | 63  | ı        | 1                       | 15                               | ¢1  | 12       | -                       | 919  | 49  | 325      | 142                     | 191                           | 44       | 122      | 25                      |
| 30       | 9   | 20       | 41                      | 1           | 1   | 1        | 1                       | 10                               | ı   | 9        | 4                       | 619  | 523                                       | 220      | 246                     | 140                           | 39       | 22       | 44                      |
| 65<br>63 | -   | 14       | 2                       | 1           | 1   | 1        |                         | 17                               | 1   | 12       | 5                       | 281  | 34  | 139      | 208                     | 87                            | 15       | 00       | 20                      |
| 83       |   | 2        | 1                       | 1           | ı   | 1        | ì                       | 9                                | 1   | 2        | 2                       | 878  | 70  | 73       | 170                     | 78                            | 16       | 10       | 63                      |
| 1        | 1   | -        | ı                       | ı           | 1   | 1        | 1                       | 344                              | 1   | =        | ı                       | 44   | 63  | 28       | 14                      | 65                            | J        | 1        | 63                      |
| 989      | 514                                       | 54       | 12                      | 7.2         | 11  | 1        | н                       | 171                              | 98  | 09       | 13                      | 4,556                                      | 1,297                                     | 2,318    | 040                     | 2,479                         | 1,904    | 399      | 176                     |
|          |   |          | •                       |             |   |          |                         |                                  |   |          |                         |  |   |          | •                       |                               |          |          |                         |
|          |   |          |                         |             |   |          |                         |                                  |   |          |                         | ers.                                       |   |          |                         |                               |          |          | ٠                       |
|          |   |          |                         |             |   |          |                         | 83                               |   |          |                         | owsi                                       |   |          |                         |                               |          |          |                         |
|          |   |          |                         |             |   |          |                         | eltie                            |   |          |                         | Thr  |   |          |                         | ware                          |          |          |                         |
|          |   |          | ge),                    |             |   |          | ţe),                    | Nov                              |   |          | ge),                    | ing  |   |          | ge),                    | Iver                          |          |          | ge),                    |
| · ·      | r):                                       |          | of ag                   | Ses.        | r):                                       |          | of ag                   | ing                              | r):                                       |          | of a                    | pnl  | <br>.:                                    |          | of ag                   | 72 ·                          |          |          | of a                    |
| Shoddy.  | . ove                                     | ĺ        | years of age),          | ∠ C3        | ove                                       | ľ        | years of age),          | ertis                            | ove                                       |          | years of age),          | inc  | ove.                                      |          | years of age),          | an                            |          | ĺ        | years of age),          |
| Sh       | and.                                      | ٠        | 18 y                    | Show Cases. | and .                                     |          |                         | adve                             | and                                       | •        | 18 y                    | ods  | and.                                      | ٠        | 18 y                    | hing                          | . апс    | ٠        | 18 y                    |
|          | 1 age                                     |          | nder                    | 72          | f age                                     |          | nder                    | Signs and advertising Novelties. | f age                                     |          | nder                    | g.   | f age                                     |          | nder                    | Silversmithing and Silverware | ž.       | •        | nder                    |
|          | ars o                                     |          | ın) s                   |             | ars o                                     |          | m) s                    | ns a                             | ars o                                     |          | m) s                    | Silk                                       | ars o                                     |          | ın) s                   | vers                          | o sir    |          | ın) s                   |
|          | s ye.                                     | les,     | rson                    |             | 8 yes                                     | les,     | rson                    | Sig                              | 8 yes                                     | les,     | rson                    | gud  | S yes                                     | les,     | rson                    | Sil                           | o yes    | les,     | rson                    |
| Ž        | nts (18 y<br>Males, .                     | Females, | ng be                   |             | ults (18 y<br>Males, .                    | Females, | ng be                   |                                  | ults (18 ye<br>Males.                     | Females, | od Bu                   | Silk and Silk Goods, including Throwsters. | ilts (18 y<br>Males, .                    | Females, | ng be                   | /46                           | Males, . | Females, | ig pe                   |
| 1.14     | Adults (18 years of age and over): Males, | 174      | Young persons (under 18 |             | Adults (18 years of age and over): Males, | 1-4      | Young persons (under 18 |                                  | Adults (18 years of age and over): Males. | 124      | Young persons (under 18 | 22   | Adults (18 years of age and over): Males, | H        | Young persons (under 18 | 1.7                           | Males,   | H        | Young persons (under 18 |

TABLE V. WAGES — Continued.

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|  | Total                         |              | CLASS                      | IFIED W.                   | EEKLY V                    | VAGES F                    | ов Wев                     | K Endir                     | ra DEc.                      | 16 (or l                     | CLASSIFIED WEEKLY WAGES FOR WEEK ENDING DEC. 16 (OR NEAREST DAY) | DAY)                         |                     |
|--|-------------------------------|--------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|--|------------------------------|---------------------|
| Industries and Sex.  | Number<br>of Wage-<br>Earners | Under<br>\$3 | \$3<br>but<br>under<br>\$5 | \$5<br>but<br>under<br>\$6 | \$6<br>but<br>under<br>\$7 | \$7<br>but<br>under<br>\$8 | \$8<br>but<br>under<br>\$9 | \$9<br>but<br>under<br>\$10 | \$10<br>but<br>under<br>\$12 | \$12<br>but<br>under<br>\$15 | \$15<br>but<br>under<br>\$20                                     | \$20<br>but<br>under<br>\$25 | \$25<br>and<br>Over |
| Manual Ment Design With along to   | 0 00                          | 6            | 00                         | 0                          | 0 5                        | 00                         | 100                        | 00%                         | 1,00                         | 14                           | 000  | 04                           | 64                  |
| Slaughtering and mear Facking, wholesale. Adults (18 weers of one and over): | 61210                         | is.          | 000                        | ်<br>၁                     | 00                         | 0.6                        | *0%                        | 667                         | 140                          | 010                          | 000  | 70                           | °°                  |
| Males,   | 3,102                         | 67           | 14                         | 9                          | 31                         | 69                         | 153                        | 784                         | 938                          | 573                          | 399  | 81                           | 52                  |
| Females,   | 18                            | i            | 1                          | 11                         | 9                          | ı                          | 1                          |                             | 1                            | 1                            | 1  | ı                            | ı                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),                                       | 159                           | ı            | 22                         | 21                         | 28                         | 24                         | 51                         | ∞                           | က                            | 63                           | 1  | ı                            | ŧ                   |
| Smelting and Refining, not from the Ore.                                     | 98                            | 1            | ı                          | 1                          | ı                          | 1                          | 1                          | ı                           | ũ                            | 17                           | 83   | 1                            | ı                   |
| Adults (18 years of age and over):   |                               |              |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                             |                              |                              |  |                              |                     |
| Males,   | 26                            | !            | ı                          | ı                          | ı                          | I                          | _                          | ı                           | 72                           | 17                           | က  | ı                            | 1                   |
| Females,   | 1                             | 1            | 1                          | 1                          | f                          | I                          | 1                          | ı                           | 1                            | 1                            | ı  | •                            | 1                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),                                       | ı                             | 1            | 1                          | ı                          | 1                          | ı                          | t                          | 1                           | ī                            | 1                            | 1  | t                            | 1                   |
| Soap.  | 967                           | 7            | 84                         | 88                         | 14                         | 89                         | 18                         | 64                          | 96                           | 114                          | 67   | 63                           | 6                   |
| Adults (18 years of age and over):   | 341                           | 1            | 4                          | ı                          | 1                          | 20                         | 7                          | 89                          | 92                           | 113                          | 49   | Φ                            | . 6                 |
| Females  | 110                           | 53           | 12                         | 32                         | 32                         | 15                         | 11                         | 23                          | က                            | -                            | 1  | 1                            | ı                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),                                       | 45                            | 3            | 18                         | 100                        | 6                          | 4                          | 1                          | 67                          | 1                            | 1                            | 1  | ı                            | ı                   |
| Soda-Water Apparatus.  | 371                           | 1            | ∞                          | 100                        | Q                          | 1                          | 2                          | 87                          | 67                           | 59                           | 116  | 19                           | 10                  |
| Adults (18 years of age and over).  Males,                                   | 357                           | 1            | i                          | 00                         | rO.                        |                            | 9                          | 43                          | 48                           | 59                           | 116  | 19                           | 10                  |
| Females,   | හෙ                            | 1            | 1                          |                            | 1                          | 1                          | 1                          | 1                           | 1                            | 1                            | 1  | ı                            | 1                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),                                       | =                             | 1            | 00                         | 63                         | ·                          | 1                          | ı                          | 1                           | 1                            | t                            | i  | 1                            | 1                   |
|  |                               |              |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                             |                              |                              |  |                              |                     |

| 80 167 176 172 179 44        | 23 132 145 155 174 44                     | 41 32 20 11 1 - | 16 3 10 6 4 -                          | 68 95 95 88                | - 6                                | 00 89 93 | 7 - 7                                  | 181 179 178 159 122 47 19                  | 74 011                                       | 211 101 100 01 | 4 3 2                                  | 8 7 11 50 53 29         | C C                                | 2 00 11 | 1 1                                    | 440 537 446 427 768 151               | -      | 437 427 767 | 32 535 437 427 767 151<br>5 1 0 1 |
|------------------------------|---|-----------------|--|----------------------------|------------------------------------|----------|--|--|--|----------------|--|-------------------------|------------------------------------|---------|--|---------------------------------------|--------|-------------|-----------------------------------|
|                              |   |                 |  |                            |                                    |          |  |  |  |                |  |                         |                                    | 1       | 1 1                                    |                                       |        | _           |                                   |
| 81                           | 15  | 52              | 14                                     | 54                         |                                    |          |  | 133  |  |                |  |                         |                                    |         |  | 119                                   | 94     |             |                                   |
| 157                          | 6   | 103             | 45                                     | 69                         | 7                                  | 77       | တ္ တ                                   | 178  | 93   | 110            | 45                                     | ī                       |                                    | ı       | 1 1                                    | 130                                   | 43     |             | 88                                |
| 99                           | 10  | 23              | 38                                     | 89                         |                                    | 1 00     | 42                                     | 129  | 17   | 69             | 20                                     | 65                      | c                                  | 4       | 1 1                                    | 09                                    | 11     |             | 30                                |
| es<br>es                     | 1   | 70              | 16                                     | 97                         |                                    | OT C     | 34                                     | 101  | 14   | 27             | 23                                     | @\$                     |                                    |         | 1 63                                   | 11                                    | 61     |             | 1                                 |
| 1                            | 1   | 1               | 1                                      | 1                          |                                    |          | 1                                      | ∞,   | 1  | 6              | 9                                      | 1                       | 1                                  | 1       | 1                                      | ı                                     | 1      |             | ı                                 |
| 1,169                        | 729                                       | 288             | 152                                    | 899                        | c T                                | 410      | 97                                     | 1,484                                      | 2693   | 717            | 194                                    | 128                     | 194                                |         | 4                                      | 3,152                                 | 2,962  |             | 833                               |
|                              |   |                 |  |                            |                                    |          |  |  |  |                |  |                         |                                    |         |  |                                       |        |             |                                   |
|                              |   | •               |  |                            |                                    |          |  | cified                                     |  |                |  |                         |                                    |         |  | atus.                                 |        |             | ľ                                 |
| ods.                         |   |                 |  | Vare.                      |                                    |          |  | s Spe                                      |  |                |  | I3.                     |                                    |         |  | ppar                                  |        |             |                                   |
| Sporting and Athletic Goods. | Adults (18 years of age and over): Males, | Females,        | Young persons (under 18 years of age), | Stamped and Enameled Ware. | Adults (18 years of age and over): | Hemsles  | Young persons (under 18 years of age), | Stationery Goods, not elsewhere Specified. | Adults (18 years of age and over):<br>Males. | Females        | Young persons (under 18 years of age), | Statuary and Art Goods. | Adults (18 years of age and over): | Females | Young persons (under 18 years of age), | Steam Fittings and Heating Apparatus. | Males, |             | Females,                          |

TABLE V. WAGES—Continued.

| - Continued. |
|--------------|
| _            |
| — 1911 —     |
| INDUSTRIES - |
| S: BY        |
| WAGES:       |
| >            |
| WEEKL        |
| CLASSIFIED   |
|              |

| Number   State   Sta   |  | E                             |              | CLASSI                     | FIED WE                    | SEKLY W                    | AGES FO                    | и Wее                      | ENDIN                       | g Dec. 1                     | 6 (ов N                      | CLASSIFIED WEEKLY WAGES FOR WEEK ENDING DEC. 16 (OR NEAREST DAY) | DAY)                         |                     |
|--|--|-------------------------------|--------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|--|------------------------------|---------------------|
| S8   | Industries and Sex.                                    | Number<br>of Wage-<br>Earners | Under<br>\$3 | \$3<br>but<br>under<br>\$5 | \$5<br>but<br>under<br>\$6 | \$6<br>but<br>under<br>\$7 | \$7<br>but<br>under<br>\$8 | \$8<br>but<br>under<br>\$9 | \$9<br>but<br>under<br>\$10 | \$10<br>but<br>under<br>\$12 | \$12<br>but<br>under<br>\$15 | \$15<br>but<br>under<br>\$20                                     | \$20<br>but<br>under<br>\$25 | \$25<br>and<br>Over |
| The control of the co | Channa Danking   | 60                            |              |                            | •                          |                            | 8                          | ¢.                         | Q                           | o                            | 2                            | 17   | 0                            | -                   |
| Trick         80         1 <td>Adults (18 years of age and over):</td> <td>6</td> <td>ı</td> <td>I</td> <td>Q</td> <td>1</td> <td>3</td> <td>3</td> <td>0</td> <td>0</td> <td>7</td> <td>#</td> <td>5</td> <td>•</td>  | Adults (18 years of age and over):                     | 6                             | ı            | I                          | Q                          | 1                          | 3                          | 3                          | 0                           | 0                            | 7                            | #  | 5                            | •                   |
| The control of the co | Males,   | 80                            | 1            | 1                          | ı                          | ı                          | 64                         | 9                          | 00                          | 6                            | 10                           | 41   | က                            | -                   |
| 1         -         -         1         -  | Females,   | 2                             | t            | 1                          | 1                          | 1                          | 1                          | I                          | ı                           | 1                            | ı                            | ı  | 1                            | 1                   |
| The control of the co | Young persons (under 18 years of age):                 | 7                             | 1            | 1                          | 1                          | I                          | i                          | t                          | 1                           | 1                            | 1                            | f  | ı                            | 1                   |
| Typing. 286 - 17 17 17 7 11 17 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50  | Stencils and Brands.                                   | 89                            | t            | 1                          | 1                          | 4                          | θż                         | B                          | 65                          | 4                            | 9                            | 10   | S)                           | es                  |
| Typing.         244         17         17         17         17         17         17         17         17         18         20           Thing Gas and         1,647         2         2         4         2         4         3           Thing Gas and         1,535         2         2         4         21         15         26         282           Thing Gas and         1,535         2         2         4         21         15         26         2         2           Thing Gas and         1,535         2         2         4         21         15         80         264         282           Thing Gas and         1,535         2         2         4         21         15         80         264         282           Thing Gas and         1,647         2         2         4         21         15         80         264         282           Thing Gas and         1,647         2         2         4         21         15         80         264         282           Thing Gas and         1,647         2         2         4         21         15         2         1         1  | Adults (18 years of age and over):  Ma.es,             | 36                            | 1            | 1                          | 1                          | 41                         | #                          | 70                         | 67                          | 41                           | 9                            | ru   | 9                            | ಣ                   |
| yping.   | Females,   | ı                             | 1            | 1                          | ı                          | 1                          | ı                          | t                          | 1                           | 1                            | 1                            | 1  | 1                            | í                   |
| Typing.         2888         -         17         17         17         17         17         18         30         50   | Young persons (under 18 years of age),                 | 63                            | 1            | -                          |                            | ı                          | -                          | 1                          | 1                           | ı                            | ı                            | 1  | 1                            | ı                   |
| ing Gas and 1,547 - 2 - 4 - 1 - 2 - 4 - 3 - 1 - 2 - 1 - 2 - 1 - 2 - 1 - 2 - 1 - 1  | Stereotyping and Electrotyping.                        | 888                           | ı            | 17                         | 17                         | 17                         | 6-                         | 11                         | 17                          | 80                           | 80.                          | 79   | 22                           | 31                  |
| ing Gas and 1,547 - 2 - 4 - 2   1 - 2   1 - 2   4   3    1   | Males,   | 214                           | 1            | 9                          | 2                          | 0                          | 9                          | 10                         | 15                          | 26                           | 27                           | 20   | 22                           | 31                  |
| ling Gas and 1,547 - 2 2 - 4 21 13 78 253 282 - 1 - 1 2 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1  | Females,   | 19                            | 1            | 12                         | 1                          | 53                         |                            | 1                          | 63                          | 4                            | က                            | 4  | t                            | 1                   |
| ciuding Gas and 1,547 - 2 2 - 4 21 13 78 253 282 2 5 - 1 2 5 - 1 2 - 1 - 2 5 - 1 2 - 1 - 2 - 1 - 2 5 - 1 - 2 - 1 - 2 1 - 2 1 - 2   | Young persons (under 18 years of age),                 | 25                            | 1            | 6                          | 6                          | 9                          | }                          |                            | 2                           | 1                            | 1                            | 1  | 1                            | ı                   |
|  | Stoves and Furnaces, not including Gas and Oil Stoves. | 1,547                         | 1            | 95                         | 61                         | 6                          | 21                         | 16                         | 80                          | 254                          | 85<br>85                     | \$69   | 251                          | 262                 |
| 10 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1   | Adults (18 years of age and over): Males.              | 1,535                         | 1            | 61                         | 1                          | ~                          | 21                         | 13                         | 78                          | 253                          | 282                          | 369  | 251                          | 262                 |
|  | Females,   | 23                            | t            | 1                          | 1                          | ٤                          | 1                          | 1                          | 1                           | -                            | 1.                           | 1  | 1                            | ı                   |
|  | Young persons (under 18 years of age),                 | 10                            | 1            | 1                          | 63                         | 10                         | 1                          | -                          | C1                          | 1                            | 1                            | 1  | ,                            | ı                   |

|   |          | •          |                         |                     |                                    |          |          |                         |                          |                                    |                |          |                         |          |                                    |          |          |                         |                        |                                   |            |          |                         |  |
|---|----------|------------|-------------------------|---------------------|------------------------------------|----------|----------|-------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------------------|----------------|----------|-------------------------|----------|------------------------------------|----------|----------|-------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------|----------|-------------------------|--|
| 100   | 100      | 1          | ı                       | a                   | •                                  | 80       | ı        | ı                       | 17                       | ;                                  | 14             | 1        | ı                       | 11       |                                    | =        | ŧ        | ı                       |                        | ı                                 | 1          | 1        | ı                       |  |
| 185   | 185      | ı          | 1                       | 0.1                 |                                    | 21       | 1        | 4                       | 88                       | 6                                  | 98             | 2        | 1                       | 85<br>85 |                                    | 32       | 1        | 1                       |                        | 1                                 | - 1        | ı        | t                       |  |
| 417   | 417      | 1          | ı                       | 98                  | 2                                  | 22       | 1        | ı                       | 313                      |                                    | 267            | 46       | ı                       | 78       |                                    | 78       | 1        | 1                       | •                      | 7                                 | -          | 1        | 1                       |  |
| \$88  | 383      | 1          | ſ                       | 10                  | 2                                  | 10       | 7        | i                       | 407                      | 9                                  | 252            | 154      | П                       | 99       |                                    | 62       | ග        | J                       | G                      | ъ                                 | က          | 1        | 1                       |  |
| 798   | 351      | 1          | භ                       | 15                  | 2                                  | 12       | ෙ        | 1                       | 471                      | -                                  | 160            | 307      | 4                       | 96       |                                    | 91       | 20       | 1                       | ,                      | 7                                 | 1          | 1        | 1                       |  |
| 6.2   | 79       | ı          | 1                       | 00                  |                                    | 23       | က        | 63                      | 488                      | č                                  | 9 <del>4</del> | 383      | 11                      | 80       |                                    | 69       | 10       | н                       | ٥                      | 0                                 | 4          | 2        | 1                       |  |
| 65<br>65  | 30       | 1          | 2                       | 7.0                 |                                    | 20       | 9        | -                       | 997                      | č                                  | 94             | 355      | 17                      | 96       |                                    | 92       | 17       | 62                      | -                      | 7                                 | -          | ŧ        | 1                       |  |
| 88  | 22       | i          | -                       | 9                   | 4                                  | හ        | 16       | 63                      | 366                      | C a                                | 53             | 282      | 31                      | 89       |                                    | 20       | 15       | က                       | 9                      | N2                                |            | -        | 1                       |  |
| 13  | 6        | 1          | က                       | 8.                  | 2                                  | 2        | 20       | -                       | 385                      | à                                  | 65             | 506      | 84                      | 80       |                                    | 53       | 50       | 22                      | 6                      | 3                                 | -          | 63       | ı                       |  |
| 16  | 13       | 1          | က                       | 18                  | 2                                  | 1        | 6        | 6                       | 277                      | Ç                                  | 97             | 154      | 107                     | 77       |                                    | 16       | 2        | 21                      | ž.c                    | 3                                 | í          | 63       | 7                       |  |
| ٠,  | 7        | 1          | ı                       | 100                 | :                                  | -        | ı        | 12                      | 263                      | c                                  | 00             | 61       | 194                     | 11       |                                    | i        | 1        | 10                      | 0                      | 8                                 | ı          | i        | 2                       |  |
| 1   | 1        | 1          | ı                       |                     |                                    | -        | 1        | ı                       | *                        | •                                  | -              |          | ଟ୍ୟ                     | ı        |                                    | ı        | 1        | 1                       | ı                      | 1                                 | ı          | 1        | 1                       |  |
| 1,608   | 1,596    | ı          | 12                      | 67                  |                                    | 126      | 69       | 27                      | 8,542                    | 000                                | 1,080          | 2,011    | 451                     | 099      |                                    | 514      | 87       | 29                      | 10                     | #2                                | 12         | ∞        | 4                       |  |
|   |          | •          | •                       |                     | _                                  | •        | •        | ٠                       | ods.                     |                                    |                |          | •                       |          |                                    | ٠        | ٠        | ٠                       | 8                      | i                                 | •          | •        | •                       |  |
|   |          |            |                         |                     |                                    |          |          | •                       | and Elastic Woven Goods. |                                    |                |          |                         |          |                                    |          |          |                         | and Smolting and Smith | 1                                 |            |          |                         |  |
|   |          |            |                         |                     |                                    |          |          |                         | Йоте                     |                                    |                |          |                         |          |                                    |          |          |                         | 6                      | armo                              |            |          |                         |  |
| Structural Ironwork. of age and over);                |          |            | ge),                    | 000                 |                                    |          |          | ge),                    | tic                      |                                    |                |          | ge)                     |          |                                    |          |          | çe),                    | \$                     | 8                                 |            |          | ge),                    |  |
| Daw<br>():  |          |            | years of age),          | lian                | ÷                                  |          |          | years of age),          | Elas                     | ::                                 |                |          | years of age),          |          | ÷:                                 |          |          | years of age),          | 101                    | 110x                              | :          |          | years of age),          |  |
| l Ir  | •        | •          | ars                     | Ann                 | ove                                | •        | ٠        | ars                     | nd                       | ove                                | •              | ٠        | ars                     | Tinware. | ove                                | •        |          | ars                     | 7                      | 2 0                               |            | •        | sars                    |  |
| ura   | ٠        | ٠          |                         | 18                  | and                                | ٠        | •        |                         |                          | and                                | ٠              | ٠        |                         | Tin      | pue                                | ٠        | •        | 18 ye                   | 9                      | 30 00                             | ·          | ٠        |                         |  |
| ruct  |          |            | der 1                   | Surgical Appliances | age                                |          |          | der                     | rter                     | age                                |                |          | der 1                   |          | age                                |          |          | der 1                   |                        | ALL V                             | م<br>الالا |          | der                     |  |
| St.   |          |            | un)                     | 2                   | s of                               |          | ,        | (nn)                    | G                        | s of                               |                |          | (un)                    |          | s of                               |          |          | (un)                    | 2                      | , Tre                             | 5 .        |          | (un                     |  |
| year  |          | <b>5</b> 2 | suo                     |                     | year                               |          | g,       | опа                     | ers,                     | year                               |                | 3,       | ons                     |          | year                               |          | S S      | ons                     | ٥                      | 0,0                               | year       | 3,       | ons                     |  |
| (18   | Males, . | Females,   | pers                    |                     | (18                                | Males, . | Females, | pers                    | end                      | (18                                | Males, .       | Females, | pers                    |          | (18                                | Males, . | Females, | pers                    | 0                      | (10)                              | Males, .   | Females, | pers                    |  |
| Structural Iron<br>Adults (18 years of age and over); | Ma       | Fer        | Young persons (under 18 |                     | Adults (18 years of age and over): | Ma       | Fer      | Young persons (under 18 | Suspenders, Garters,     | Adults (18 years of age and over): | Ma             | Fer      | Young persons (under 18 |          | Adults (18 years of age and over): | Ma       | Fer      | Young persons (under 18 | E                      | Adults (18 mons of one and onen): | Maj        | Fer      | Young persons (under 18 |  |
| Ad  |          |            | Yo                      |                     | Ad                                 |          |          | Yo                      | 62                       | Ad                                 |                |          | Yo                      |          | Ad                                 |          |          | Yo                      |                        | 4                                 | 4          |          | Yo                      |  |
|   |          |            |                         |                     |                                    |          |          |                         |                          |                                    |                |          |                         |          |                                    |          |          |                         |                        |                                   |            |          |                         |  |

TABLE V. WAGES—Continued.

CLASSIFIED WEEKLY WAGES: BY INDUSTRIES — 1911 — Continued.

|  |  |              | CLASSI                     | FIED WE                    | EKLY W                     | AGES FO                                 | в Wеек                     | ENDING                      | DEC. 1                       | 6 (on N                      | CLASSIFIED WEEKLY WAGES FOR WEEK ENDING DEC. 16 (OR NEARBST DAY) | DAY)                         |                     |
|--|--|--------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|---|----------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|--|------------------------------|---------------------|
| Industries and Sex.  | Total<br>Number<br>of Wage-<br>Earners | Under<br>\$3 | \$3<br>but<br>under<br>\$5 | \$5<br>but<br>under<br>\$6 | \$6<br>but<br>under<br>\$7 | \$7<br>but<br>under<br>\$8              | \$8<br>but<br>under<br>\$9 | \$9<br>but<br>under<br>\$10 | \$10<br>but<br>under<br>\$12 | \$12<br>but<br>under<br>\$15 | \$15<br>but<br>under<br>\$20                                     | \$20<br>but<br>under<br>\$25 | \$25<br>and<br>Over |
| Tobacco, Cigars and Cigarettes.                                    | 3,906                                  | 39           | 128                        | 179                        | 238                        | 838                                     | 192                        | 105                         | 169                          | 807                          | 993  | 203                          | <b>*11</b> *        |
| Females  | 2,676                                  | 10           | 30                         | 38                         | 35                         | 24                                      | 34                         | 33                          | 109                          | 377                          | 902  | 671                          | 413                 |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),                             | 101                                    | 17           | 29                         | 30                         | 15                         | 9                                       | 60                         | 1 1                         | S ==                         | 5 1                          | 10 1   | 3 1                          | 1                   |
| Tools, not elsewhere Specified. Adults (18 years of age and over): | 3,876                                  | Ď            | 55                         | 19                         | 108                        | 162                                     | 224                        | 311                         | 889                          | 176                          | 1,085  | 205                          | 16                  |
| Males,   | 3,494                                  | 1            | 2                          | 25                         | 41                         | 100                                     | 177                        | 262                         | 586                          | 923                          | 1,083  | 204                          | 91                  |
| Females,   | 168                                    | -            | 7                          | 00                         | 23                         | 24                                      | 18                         | 38                          | 35                           | 16                           | 23   | -                            | ı                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of ago),                             | 214                                    | 41           | 51                         | 38                         | 44                         | 38                                      | 29                         | 11                          | 2                            | 62                           | 1  | 1                            | I                   |
| Toys and Games.  | 898                                    | I            | 69                         | 101                        | 66                         | 90                                      | 194                        | 152                         | 119                          | 09                           | 51   | 19                           | 10                  |
| Males,   | 576                                    | 1            | 1                          | 22                         | 39                         | 46                                      | 94                         | 135                         | 101                          | 54                           | 51   | 19                           | 10                  |
| Females,   | 249                                    | =            | 36                         | 51                         | 54                         | 38                                      | 53                         | 16                          | 18                           | 9                            | 1  | 1                            | 1                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),                             | 73                                     | 1            | 33                         | 26                         | 9                          | 9                                       | -                          | -                           | 1                            | 1                            | 1  | 1                            | 1                   |
| Trunks and Valises. Adults (18 years of age and over):             | 862                                    | 1            | 18                         | es<br>es                   | 80                         | 30                                      | 31                         | 25                          | 24                           | 99                           | 7.8  | 10                           | න ·                 |
| Males,   | 265                                    | 1            | 5                          | 6                          | 11                         | 16                                      | 12                         | 17                          | 45                           | 64                           | 73   | 10                           | භ                   |
| Females,   | 62                                     | 1            | က                          | 9                          | 2                          | ======================================= | 16                         | œ                           | 6                            | 67                           | ì  | 1                            | 1                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),                             | 35                                     | _            | 10                         | 00                         | 10                         | က                                       | က                          | 1                           | 1                            | 1                            | -1   | 1                            | ı                   |

|                         | ,   |          |  |            |                                    |        |      |  |                    |                                    |        |          |  |          |                                    |         |  |                            |   |          |  |   |
|-------------------------|---|----------|--|------------|------------------------------------|--------|------|--|--------------------|------------------------------------|--------|----------|--|----------|------------------------------------|---------|--|----------------------------|---|----------|--|---|
| 1                       | 1   | -1       | ı  | 6          | . (                                | ث<br>ا | r    | ı  | 1                  |                                    | -      | 1        | 1  | - 1      |                                    | 1 1     | 1  | -4                         | - 4                                       |          | 1  |   |
| 1                       | -   | 1        | 1  | 03         | , (                                | .71    |      | 1  | 1                  |                                    | 1      | 1        | ı  | 9        | a.                                 | ۱ د     | 1  | 13                         | 13  | 1        | 1  | _ |
|                         |   |          |  |            |                                    |        |      |  |                    |                                    |        |          |  |          |                                    |         |  |                            |   |          |  |   |
| 88                      | 23  | 1        | ŧ  | 18         |                                    | ×1     | 1    | T  | 00                 |                                    | ∞      | 1        | ı  | 65<br>65 | G                                  | 97      | 1  | 15                         | 14  | -        | ı  |   |
| 85                      | 33  | 1        | 1  | 18         |                                    | 7.7    | ı    | 1  | 2%                 |                                    | 27     | 1        | 1  | 07       | 06                                 | 5 -     | 1  | 16                         | 15  | -        | ı  |   |
| 80                      | 22  | -        | 1  | 21         |                                    | 100    | က    | ı  | 7                  |                                    | 7      | 1        | ı  | 88       | 9                                  | 200     | 1  | 11                         | 1   | 11       | ı  |   |
| 63                      | - 62                                      | 1        | 1  | 12         |                                    | 01     | 63   | ı  | 65                 |                                    | 7      | 1        | ı  | 63       | 19                                 | 2       | 1  | 18                         | 4   | 13       | -  | _ |
| 1                       | П   | 1        | 1  | 90         | c                                  | , c    | - (  | 2/1                                      | ı                  |                                    | 1      | i        | l  | 98       |                                    | - 6     | 1  | 91                         | 67  | 14       | ,  |   |
| 08                      | 1   | 19       | <b>~</b> 1                               | 9          |                                    | gH (   | 6/1  | 1  | 1                  |                                    | 1      | ı        | 1  | 130      | 109                                | 282     | 1  | 14                         | -   | 12       | 1  |   |
| 111                     | 1   | 9        | rO                                       | 12         |                                    | D (    | 01 1 | -  | 1                  |                                    | ı      | 1        | ı  | 38       | -                                  | 35      | ı  | 88                         | ಣ   | 25       | -  |   |
| 1                       | 1   | 1        | 1  | 1          | ,                                  | 7      | i    | ı  | 1                  |                                    | ı      | ı        | 1  | 186      | c                                  | 180     | ကေ                                       | 98                         | -   | 24       |  |   |
| ı                       | - 1                                       | 1        | ì  | 1          |                                    | ı      | ı    | i  | 1                  |                                    | 1      | 1        | ı  | 7%       | 1                                  | 24      | ı  | 10                         | 1   | 1        | 10                                       |   |
| 1                       | 1   | 1        | ı  | 1          |                                    | i      | 1    | ı  | 1                  |                                    | 1      | 1        | i  | 7        |                                    | ł       | -  | 1                          | 1   | ı        | 1  | _ |
| 175                     | 142                                       | 27       | 9  | 109        | ii.                                | 200    | I °  | ro                                       | 45                 |                                    | 45     | 1        | 1  | 789      | 300                                | 281     | 4  | 172                        | 57  | 101      | 14                                       | = |
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|                         |   |          |  |            |                                    |        |      |  |                    |                                    |        |          |  |          |                                    |         |  |                            |   |          |  |   |
| Upholstering Materials. | Adults (18 years of age and over): Males, | Females, | Young persons (under 18 years of age), . | Varnishes. | Adults (18 years of age and over): | Mates, |      | Young persons (under 18 years of age), . | Vinegar and Cider. | Adults (18 years of age and over): | Males, | Females, | Young persons (under 18 years of age), , | Waste.   | Adults (18 years of age and over): | Females | Young persons (under 18 years of age), . | Watch and Clock Materials. | Adults (18 years of age and over): Males, | Females, | Young persons (under 18 years of age), . |   |

TABLE V. WAGES — Concluded.

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| Number of Wage- \$53 \$6 \$6 \$7 \$8 \$8 \$9 \$100 but  |  | F                             |              | CLASSI | CLASSIFIED WEEKLY WAGES FOR WEEK ENDING DEC. 16 (OR NEAREST DAY) | SEKLY W                    | AGES F | эк Wее                     | ENDIN                       | G DEC.                       | 16 (OR N                     | EAREST                       | DAY)                         |                     |
|---|--|-------------------------------|--------------|--------|--|----------------------------|--------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------|
| i   | Industries and Sex.  | Number<br>of Wage-<br>Earners | Under<br>\$3 |        |  | \$6<br>but<br>under<br>\$7 |        | \$8<br>but<br>under<br>\$9 | \$9<br>but<br>under<br>\$10 | \$10<br>but<br>under<br>\$12 | \$12<br>but<br>under<br>\$15 | \$15<br>but<br>under<br>\$20 | \$20<br>but<br>under<br>\$25 | \$25<br>and<br>Over |
| 1,705   2   3   5   7   19   40   82   24   | White  | 1069                          | c            | 8      | 0  | 0.8                        | 10     | ò                          | 6                           | 000                          | 0.27                         | 0                            | 5                            | ;                   |
| 1.   1.   1.   1.   1.   1.   1.   1.   | Adults (18 years of age and over):   | 7,000                         | 0            | 3      | on   | 6)                         | *0     | <b>*</b> 0                 | 201                         | 202                          | 178                          | 401                          | 18                           | 14                  |
| Fixtures. 72  | Males,   | 202                           | 73           | co     | 2  | 7                          | 19     | 40                         | 82                          | 248                          | 164                          | 103                          | 18                           | 14                  |
| Fixtures.   | Females,   | 282                           | 9            | 11     | 17   | 58                         | 22     | 40                         | 46                          | 32                           | 14                           | -                            | 1                            | 1                   |
| Fixtures. 72 - 1 1 11 4 6 6 4 4 2   |  | 99                            | Ţ            | 16     | 16   | 14                         | 00     | 4                          | 4                           | က                            | 1                            | 1                            | ı                            | 1                   |
| Fig. 1  | Window Shades and Fixtures.  | 72                            | ı            | 1      | 1  | 111                        | 4      | 9                          | 4                           | 6                            | 13                           | 19                           | 10                           | 1                   |
| Page),  | Adults (18 years of age and over):   |                               |              |        |  |                            |        |                            |                             |                              |                              |                              |                              |                     |
| Age),   | Males,   | 22                            | 1            | i      | 1  | 7                          | 2      | 4                          | 63                          | 2                            | 11                           | 19                           | 20                           | 1                   |
| ngc),     3     -     1     1     -     -     -     1       s,671     1     20     45     47     81     71     620       .     3,365     1     -     21     13     28     54     598       .     .     .     .     1     -     21     8     14       sge),     .     .     .     .     20     23     28     43     9     8       Rope and Cable.     2,130     4     100     142     182     230     316     200       .     .     .     .     .     .     .     .     .     .       .     .     .     .     .     .     .     .     .     .       .     .     .     .     .     .     .     .     .     .     .       .     .     .     .     .     .     .     .     .     .     .     .       .     .     .     .     .     .     .     .     .     .     .     .     .       .     .     .     .     .     .     .     .     . <td< td=""><td>Females,</td><td>12</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>4</td><td>. 2</td><td>2</td><td>-</td><td>2</td><td>=</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></td<>  | Females,   | 12                            | 1            | 1      | 1  | 4                          | . 2    | 2                          | -                           | 2                            | =                            | 1                            | 1                            | 1                   |
| S,671     I     20     45     47     81     71     620        3,365     1     -     21     13     28     54     598         74     -     -     1     6     10     8     14       age),      132     -     20     23     28     43     9     8       Rope and Cable.     2,130     4     100     142     182     230     316     200        1,584     3     20     38     88     134     220     158   |  | က                             | 1            | =      | П  | 1                          | 1      | t                          | -                           | ı                            | 1                            | 1                            | 1                            | 1                   |
| Age),   | Wire.  | 3,571                         | 1            | 30     | 97   | 7.7                        | 81     | 1.1                        | 920                         | 415                          | 878                          | 1.174                        | 198                          | 100                 |
| age), 3,365   | Adults (18 years of age and over):   |                               |              |        |  |                            |        |                            |                             |                              |                              |                              |                              |                     |
| age),   | Males,   | 3,365                         | -            | 1      | 21   | 13                         | 28     | 54                         | 298                         | 394                          | 864                          | 1,173                        | 198                          | 21                  |
| Appe and Cable. 2,130 4 100 142 182 230 316 200 158 134 220 158 134 220 158 134 230 158 134 134 230 158 134 134 134 138 138 138 138 138 138 138 138 138 138 | Females,   | 74                            | ı            | 1      | -  | 9                          | 10     | 00                         | 14                          | 20                           | 14                           |                              | I                            | ŀ                   |
| Rope and Cable.         2,130         4         100         142         182         230         316         200            1,584         .3         20         33         88         134         220         158   .  |  | . 132                         | I            | 20     | 23   | 28                         | 43     | 6                          | ∞                           | -                            | ı                            |                              | ı                            | 1                   |
| 1,584 . 3 20 33 88 134 220 158  | Wirework, including Wire Rope and Cable.<br>Adults (18 years of age and over): | 2,130                         | 4            | 100    | 142  | 182                        | 230    | 316                        | 300                         | 255                          | 366                          | 968                          | 29                           | %                   |
| 288 1 13 29 46 61 81 35 1   | Males,   | 1,584                         | 63           | 20     | 33   | 88                         | 134    | 220                        | 158                         | 232                          | 262                          | 295                          | 29                           | 73                  |
| 1 2 2 CAG   | Females,   | 288                           | -            | 13     | 29   | 46                         | 19     | 81                         | 35                          | 17                           | 4                            | 1                            | ı                            | ı                   |
| 7   10   10   10   10   10   10   10   1  | Young persons (under 18 years of age),   | 258                           | 1            | 29     | 80   | 48                         | 35     | 15                         | 2                           | 9                            | 1                            | 1                            | 1                            | 1                   |

| Wood, Turned and Carved.   1,244   8   50   117   290   178   103   131   166   135   57   15   4   | 252 252 1 5 5 6 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 | , j | 57        | 125<br>66<br>66<br>65<br>1<br>1<br>1<br>1<br>1<br>1<br>1<br>1<br>1<br>1<br>1<br>1<br>1 | 166<br> | 124<br>31<br>31<br>172<br>168<br>168<br>1,778<br>3,059<br>1,610<br>1,610<br>1,610<br>1,600<br>2,808 | 101<br>11<br>11<br>10<br>-<br>1<br>1<br>76<br>74<br>74<br>74,232<br>2,509<br>323<br>1,799<br>1,799 | 163<br>6<br>6<br>114<br>111<br>111<br>2<br>2<br>47<br>47<br>47<br>47<br>68,802<br>1,703<br>1,703<br>1,703 | 267<br>5<br>18<br>3<br>2<br>2<br>1<br>1<br>1<br>1<br>1<br>1<br>1<br>1<br>1<br>1<br>1<br>1<br>1 | 81<br>9<br>6<br>6<br>1<br>1<br>1<br>8<br>9<br>9<br>9<br>9<br>1<br>1,308<br>1,308<br>1,508 | 13<br>36<br>36<br>1<br>1<br>1<br>1<br>1<br>1<br>1<br>1<br>2<br>6<br>3<br>3<br>8<br>1<br>1<br>2<br>1<br>1<br>1<br>1<br>1<br>1<br>1<br>1<br>1<br>1<br>1<br>1<br>1<br>1<br>1<br>1 | 5 4 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 | 24<br>24<br>101<br>250<br>235<br>6<br>9<br>7708<br>671<br>671<br>10<br>62,735<br>6,088<br>6,088<br>6,088 |   | ٠٠٠ و ٠٠٠ | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · |    | Goo Goo  |
|---|---|-----|-----------|--|---------|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|-----------|---------------------------------------|----|----------|
| porified.         256         163         101         124         166         125         57         15           ciffed.         24         1         4         36         32         18         6         1         4         - | 1   | 15  | 15        | 98   | 492     | 727   | 750  | 1,148   | 876  | 644   | 156  | 2   | 4,926  | ٠ |           |                                       |    | Females, |
|   | *   |     | 15        | 86   | 492     | 727   | 750  | 1,148   | 876  | 644   | 961  | c c                                       | 4,926  | ٠ |           |                                       |    |          |
|   | •   |     | 15        | 86   | 492     | 727   | 120  | 1,148   | 876  | 644   | 156  | 2   | 4,926  |   |           |                                       |    |          |
| Here Specified.  1.119 3 13 81 267 163 101 124 166 1125 57 15  Here Specified.  24 36 32 18 6 11 4 7 7 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11  | _   | _   |           |  |         | 101   | -  | 0,1   | 0  |   | C h  | A   | 000  |   |           |                                       |    |          |
|   |   |     | 3,920     | 3,790  | 2,680   | 2,060   | 1,003  | 422   | 295  | 145   | 86   | ro.                                       | 16,020   | ٠ |           |                                       |    |          |
|   |   |     |           |  |         |   |  |   |  |   |  |   |  |   |           |                                       |    |          |
|   | _   |     | character | 30065  | 20462   | 2006  | 2  |   | 22.1.4   |   | -  |   |  |   |           |                                       |    |          |
|   |   |     | 3,935     | 3,889  | 3,180   | 2,808   | 1,799  | 1,702   | 1,436  | 1,303   | 558  | 14  | 22,241   |   |           |                                       |    | ies.     |
| 1,119         3         13         81         267         163         101         124         166         125         57         15           nege),          24         1         4         5         9         1         3         -                          |   |     |           |  |         |   |  |   |  |   |  |   |  |   |           |                                       |    |          |
| Fig. 1. 1.119 3 13 81 267 163 101 124 166 125 57 15 15 16 16 15 15 15 15 15 16 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15   | 1   | '   | က         | 23   | 74      | 109   | 323  | 903   | 1,817  | 1,988   | 815  | 33  | 6,088  |   |           |                                       |    | 3)       |
| Here Specified.  235  |   | -   | 101       | 1111   | 11011   | 2006  | 2  | -1011   |  |   | 1  |   |  | , |           |                                       |    | ſ        |
| Fig. 1. 1.119 3 13 81 267 163 101 124 166 125 57 15 15 16   Fig. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1.   | 1   | Ξ   | 294       | 1.473  | 2.612   | 1.610   | 2.509  | 4.047   | 3.741  | 1.381   | 263  | 17  | 17.958   |   |           |                                       |    |          |
| Fig. 1. 1.119 3 13 81 267 163 101 124 166 125 57 15 15 16    There Specified. 2260 - 3 6 32 18 6 1 4 11 31 69 65 65 67 50    Fig. 101 4 36 32 18 6 1 4 1    Fig. 1. 10 31 59 65 50 55    Fig. 1. 10 31 59 65 50 55    Fig. 1. 10 5 172 121 37 131 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11   |   |     | 3,463     | 5,883  | 4,813   | 3,059   | 4,232  | 3,852   | 1,833  | 614   | 101  | 40  | 28,689   |   |           |                                       |    |          |
| Fig. 1. 1.119 3 13 81 267 163 101 124 166 125 57 15 15 16   |   |     |           |  |         |   |  |   |  |   |  |   |  |   |           |                                       |    |          |
| Fig. 1. 1.119 3 13 81 267 163 101 124 166 125 57 15 15 16   |   |     |           |  |         |   |  |   | -  |   | _  |   | -  |   |           |                                       |    |          |
| Fig. 1. 1,119 3 13 81 267 163 101 124 166 125 57 15 15 16 16 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15   |   |     | 3.760     | 7.379  | 7,499   | 4.778   | 7,064  | 8,802   | 7,391  | 3,983   | 621,1  | 90  | 52,735   |   |           |                                       | ds | Ç        |
| Fig. 1. 1,119 3 13 81 267 163 101 124 166 125 57 15 15 16 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15  |   |     |           |  |         |   |  |   |  |   |  | _   |  |   |           |                                       |    |          |
| Fig. 1. 1,119 3 13 81 267 163 101 124 166 125 57 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15   | -   |     | 1         | 1  | 1       | က   | -  | 1   | ಣ  | 3   | 1  | 1   | 10   |   |           |                                       |    | 9),      |
|   | 1   | 1   | 1         | 1  |         | -   | -  | ı   | 15   | 6   | 1  | 1   | 27   | ٠ |           |                                       |    |          |
| Fig. 1. 1,119 3 13 81 267 163 101 124 166 125 57 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15   | _   |     | 137       | 2.6  | 120     | 168   | 7.4  | 4.1   | 77   | ı   | ı  | ı   | 1/0  |   |           |                                       |    |          |
|   |   |     |           |  |         |   |  |   |  |   |  |   |  |   |           |                                       |    |          |
|   |   | 11  | 137       | 97   | 121     | 172   | 9%   | 24  | 30   | 73  | 1  | 1   | 108  |   |           |                                       |    |          |
|   |   | _   |           |  |         |   |  |   |  |   |  |   |  |   |           |                                       |    |          |
| age),   | 1   | 1   | 1         | 1  | 1       | 1   |  | 63  | 1  | ro.   | -  | 1   | 6  |   | ٠         |                                       |    | e (e     |
| age),   | 1   | 1   | _         | -  | 1       | 1   | 1  |   | -  | ı   | .71  | ļ   | 0  |   |           |                                       |    |          |
|   |   |     | , 1       | ,  |         |   |  | ,   | ,  |   | G  | _   | c  |   |           |                                       |    |          |
|   | -   | 20  | 50        | 65   | 59      | 31  | 10   | 11  | 52   |   | 1  | 1   | 235  |   | •         |                                       |    |          |
| age),   |   |     |           |  |         |   |  |   |  |   |  |   |  |   |           |                                       |    |          |
|   | 1   | 29  | 21        | 99   | 69      | 31  | 11   | 14  | ಣ  | 9   | හ  | 1   | 250  |   | ď.        | ciff                                  | Sp | ere      |
|   |   |     |           |  |         |   |  |   |  |   |  |   |  |   |           |                                       |    |          |
|   | _   | 1   | 1         | ı  | 1       | 4   | -  | 9   | 18   | 32  | 36   | 4   | 101  | ٠ | ٠         |                                       |    | (°       |
|   | 1   | '   | 1         | 1  | ş       | ಣ   | -  | <b>о</b>  | 20   | 4   | _  |   | 24   | ٠ |           |                                       |    |          |
| 1110 3 13 51 987 162 101 194 168 198  | 1 1   | 2   | 70        | 140  | 201     | 177   | 101  | 001   | 2  | 10  | 2  |   | 2  | • | •         | •                                     |    |          |
|   | * I I   | 10  | 57        | 195  | 166     | 194   | 101  | 163   | 296  | 200   | 13   | -   | 1.119  |   |           |                                       |    |          |
|   | 411   |     |           |  |         |   |  | _   |  |   |  | c   |  |   |           |                                       |    |          |

# TABLE VI. DAYS IN OPERATION. A. THE STATE: BY INDUSTRIES.

| Industries.   | Number<br>of Es-<br>tablish-<br>ments | Average<br>Number<br>of Days<br>in Oper-<br>ation | Industries.  | Number<br>of Es-<br>tablish-<br>ments | Average<br>Number<br>of Days<br>in Oper-<br>ation |
|---|---------------------------------------|---|--|---------------------------------------|---|
| THE STATE.  | 8,132                                 | 282.5   | The State — Con.<br>Coffee and spice, roasting                         |                                       |   |
| Agricultural implements,<br>Artificial stone,   | 5<br>28                               | 301.4<br>231.4                                    | and grinding.  | 15                                    | 304.1   |
| Automobile bodies and parts,  | 48<br>14                              | 290.9<br>291.6                                    | Coffins, burial cases, and undertakers' goods, . Combs and hairpins,   | 12<br>37                              | 295.0<br>261.3                                    |
| Awnings, tents, and sails,  | 42                                    | 275.8   | Confectionery,<br>Cooperage,   | 115<br>37                             | 286.4<br>262.2                                    |
| Baskets, and rattan and<br>willow ware,<br>Belting and hose, leather<br>Belting and hose, woven | 13<br>17                              | 274.2<br>301.5                                    | Copper, tin, and sheet-<br>iron products,                              | 93<br>18                              | 296.8<br>282.1                                    |
| Bicycles, motorcycles,  | 7                                     | 294.4   | Cordials and sirups, .   | 6                                     | 304.0   |
| and parts, . Billiard tables and materials,   | 6<br>5                                | 299.2<br>304.2                                    | Corsets,   | 11<br>164<br>24                       | 297.8<br>275.7<br>284.6                           |
| Blacking,<br>Bookbinding and blank-   | 50                                    | 291.4   | Cutlery and edge tools, . Dairymen's, poulterers',                     | 55                                    | 283.6   |
| book making   | 43<br>167                             | 300.0<br>287.2                                    | and apiarists' supplies, Dentists' materials.                          | 6                                     | 286.0<br>304.0                                    |
| Boot and shoe cut stock,<br>Boot and shoe findings,<br>Boots and shoes,                         | 202<br>464                            | 279.7<br>281.5                                    | Druggists' preparations,<br>Dyeing and finishing                       | 10                                    | 286.7   |
| Boots and shoes, rubber<br>Boxes, cigar   | 8 4                                   | 271.3<br>300.0                                    | textiles, Dyestuffs and extracts, Electrical machinery, ap-            | 50<br>12                              | 286.2<br>287.0                                    |
| Boxes, fancy and paper .<br>Boxes, wooden packing .   | 96<br>108                             | 291.4<br>275.7                                    | paratus, and supplies,   | 72                                    | 295.0   |
| Brass castings and brass finishing,   | 53                                    | 297.3   | Electroplating, Emery and other abrasive wheels,                       | 30<br>12                              | 298.1<br>298.6                                    |
| Brass ware,<br>Bread and other bakery   | 8                                     | 292.0   | Enameling,   | 9                                     | 295.6   |
| products,   | 812<br>45<br>5                        | 300.1<br>153.6<br>299.6                           | ing,   | 19<br>12                              | 289.5<br>300.6                                    |
| Brooms,   | 20                                    | 274.0   | Fancy articles, not else-<br>where specified,                          | 16                                    | 299.3   |
| Brushes, Butter,  | 25<br>21<br>7                         | 290.6<br>270.8<br>275.9                           | Felt goods,  | 12<br>6<br>12                         | 269.5<br>292.0<br>303.7                           |
| Canning and preserving, fish  | 29                                    | 264.1   | Flavoring extracts,<br>Flour-mill and gristmill<br>products,           | 71                                    | 255.2   |
| Card cutting and design-<br>ing,  | 4                                     | 281.3   | Food preparations,<br>Foundry and machine-                             | 29                                    | 248.1   |
| Carpets and rugs, other than rag,   | 10                                    | 287.5   | shop products, Fur goods,  | 606<br>12                             | 291.5<br>294.3                                    |
| Carpets, rag  | 17<br>11                              | 285.1<br>289.7                                    | Furnishing goods, men's Furniture,                                     | 12<br>113                             | 283.7<br>292.5                                    |
| Carriages and sleds, children's   | 5                                     | 292.6   | Gas and electric fix-  | 10                                    | 283.4   |
| Carriages and wagons, . Cars and general shop   | 81                                    | 302.0   | Gas machines and gas<br>and water meters,<br>Glass, cutting, staining, | 3                                     | 303.3   |
| construction and re-<br>pairs by steam-railroad   | 00                                    | 202.0   | Glass, cutting, staining,<br>and ornamenting,<br>Gloves and mittens,   | 21                                    | 285.2   |
| companies,  | 20                                    | 303.0   | leather  | 4<br>11                               | 298.3<br>277.8                                    |
| railroad companies,   | 4<br>15                               | 290.3<br>270.7                                    | Gold and silver, leaf and foil, Gold and silver, reducing              | 10                                    | 296.7   |
| Cleansing and polishing preparations,   | 15<br>7                               | 278.1<br>298.9                                    | and refining, not from the ore,  | 7                                     | 304.0   |
| Clocks,   |                                       |   | Grease and tallow, .   | 33                                    | 297.8   |

# TABLE VI. DAYS IN OPERATION -- Continued.

A. THE STATE: BY INDUSTRIES — Continued.

| Industries.  | Number<br>of Es-<br>tablish-<br>ments | Average<br>Number<br>of Days<br>in Oper-<br>ation | Industries.  | Number<br>of Es-<br>tablish-<br>ments | Average<br>Number<br>of Days<br>in Oper-<br>ation |
|--|---------------------------------------|---|--|---------------------------------------|---|
| The State — Con. Hardware, Hats and caps, other than felt, straw, and wool.                        | 33<br>23                              | 291.9   | The State — Con.  Monuments and tombstones,  Mucilage and paste,  Musical instruments and    | 144<br>15                             | 278.2<br>286.7                                    |
| Hats, felt Hats, straw Hats, wool  | 8<br>17<br>3                          | 276.9<br>252.4<br>285.3                           | materials, not speci-<br>fied,<br>Musical instruments, or-                                   | 15                                    | 299.6   |
| Horseshoes, not made in<br>steel works or rolling  |                                       |   | gans,  | 7                                     | 288.9   |
| mills, .<br>Hosiery and knit goods, .  | 3<br>56                               | 289.3<br>268.6                                    | pianos,<br>Musical instruments,  | 20                                    | 287.2   |
| House-furnishing goods,<br>not elsewhere specified,<br>Instruments, professional<br>and scientific | 18                                    | 283.9   | piano and organ ma-<br>terials,<br>Oil, not elsewhere speci-                                 | 23                                    | 296.0   |
| and scientific Iron and steel, steel works and rolling mills,                                      | 20<br>6                               | 294.9<br>275.2                                    | fied,  | 14<br>9<br>21                         | 303.2<br>290.2<br>281.3                           |
| Iron and steel, bolts, nuts, washers, and rivets,  |                                       |   | Paper and wood pulp, .<br>Paper goods, not else-   | 92                                    | 263.3   |
| not made in steel works<br>or rolling mills,<br>Iron and steel forgings, .                         | 10<br>10                              | 289.0<br>286.8                                    | where specified,   | 38<br>53                              | 296.5   |
| Iron and steel, nails and<br>spikes, cut and<br>wrought, including wire                            |                                       | 20070   | Perfumery and cosmetics,   | 8<br>12                               | 302.5<br>300.0                                    |
| nails, not made in steel works or rolling mills,.  Ivory, shell, and bone work, not including      | 25                                    | 272.8   | Pickles, preserves, and sauces,  | 20                                    | 290.1   |
| work, not including combs and hairpins, .  Jewelry,  | 4<br>156                              | 240.0<br>276.9                                    | Plated ware, Plumbers' supplies, Pocketbooks,  | 21<br>5                               | 273.0<br>297.3<br>293.2                           |
| Jewelry and instrument   | 12                                    | 291.4   | Pottery, terra-cotta, and fire-clay products, .  | 17                                    | 288.2   |
| Kaolin and ground earths, Labels and tags, Lamps and reflectors, .                                 | 8<br>5<br>6                           | 282.3<br>275.6<br>304.0                           | Printing and publishing,<br>book and job,<br>Printing materials,<br>Refrigerators,           | 94<br>5<br>13                         | 301.8<br>288.8<br>288.2                           |
| Lasts,   | 27                                    | 291.9   | Regalia and society badges and emblems, . Roofing materials, .                               | 5<br>4                                | 300.6<br>262.3                                    |
| where specified, Leather, tanned, curried, and finished, Lime, Linen goods,                        | 119<br>10<br>8                        | 288.1<br>278.2<br>256.2<br>301.4                  | Rubber goods, not else-<br>where specified,<br>Saddlery and harness,<br>Sausage, not made in | 36<br>30                              | 284.1<br>292.1                                    |
| Liquors, distilled   | 5<br>36                               | 301.4<br>260.2<br>302.9                           | slaughtering and meat-<br>packing establish-<br>ments,                                       | 43                                    | 300.0   |
| Lithographing, Looking-glass and picture frames,   | 15<br>20                              | 301.8<br>297.3                                    | Scales and balances, Screws, machine   | 3<br>16                               | 299.3<br>287.7                                    |
| Lumber and timber prod-<br>ucts,<br>Lumber, planing-mill   | 28                                    | 236.4   | Shipbuilding, wooden, including boat building,   | 53                                    | 276.2   |
| Marble and stone work, .   | 159<br>113                            | 295.6<br>262.2                                    | Shirts,  | 16<br>28<br>10                        | 292.8<br>231.7<br>292.1                           |
| Mattresses and spring<br>beds,<br>Millinery and lace goods,  | 35<br>56                              | 293.2<br>283.0<br>287.7                           | Signs and advertising novelties,   | 10                                    | 282.7   |
| Mineral and soda waters,<br>Mirrors,   | 69                                    | 287.7<br>300.8                                    | Silk and silk goods, including throwsters, Silversmithing and sil-                           | 18                                    | 281.3   |
| Models and patterns, not including paper pat-  | E7                                    | 202.0   | verware,<br>Slaughtering and meat  | 16<br>37                              | 278.6<br>247.1                                    |
| terns,   | 57                                    | 293.0   | packing, wholesale .   | 01                                    | 241.1   |

# TABLE VI. DAYS IN OPERATION - Continued.

## A. THE STATE: BY INDUSTRIES - Concluded.

| Industries.   | Number<br>of Es-<br>tablish-<br>ments | Average<br>Number<br>of Days<br>in Oper-<br>ation | Industries.   | Number<br>of Es-<br>tablish-<br>ments  | Average<br>Number<br>of Days<br>in Oper-<br>ation |
|---|---------------------------------------|---|---|--|---|
| The State — Con. Smelting and refining, not from the ore, Soap,                               | 4<br>39                               | 304.0<br>271.4                                    | The State — Con. Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes, Tools, not elsewhere | 295                                    | 277.2   |
| Soda-water apparatus, . Sporting and athletic goods,  | 4<br>17                               | 302.0<br>295.6                                    | specified,  | 78<br>11<br>18<br>5                    | 293.9<br>288.8<br>289.1<br>267.8                  |
| Stamped and enameled ware, Stationery goods, not elsewhere specified,                         | 12                                    | 301.3   | Varnishes,<br>Vinegar and cider,<br>Waste,<br>Watch and clock ma-     | 14<br>11<br>10                         | 293.4<br>206.3<br>302.3                           |
| Statuary and art goods, . Steam fittings and heating apparatus,                               | 31                                    | 277.9   | terials,  | $\begin{array}{c} 6 \\ 24 \end{array}$ | 279.8<br>287.4                                    |
| Steam packing, Stencils and brands, Stereotyping and electro- typing,                         | 8<br>11<br>13                         | 299.8<br>285.3<br>302.8                           | Window shades and fix-<br>tures,                                      | 9 8                                    | 298.1<br>300.3                                    |
| Stoves and furnaces, not including gas and oil stoves,  | 14                                    | 264.6   | rope and cable,   | 30<br>46                               | 287.6<br>282.4                                    |
| Structural ironwork, . Surgical appliances, . Suspenders, garters, and elastic woven goods, . | 44<br>9<br>33                         | 301.0<br>298.2<br>284.6                           | where specified, Wool scouring, Woolen and worsted                    | 25<br>10                               | 287.9<br>292.9                                    |
| Tinware,  | 16                                    | 301.3   | goods,  | 165<br>181                             | 280.6<br>282.8                                    |

### B. THE STATE: BY CITIES AND TOWNS.

| CITIES AND TO | WN | s. | Number<br>of Es-<br>tablish-<br>ments | Average<br>Number<br>of Days<br>in Oper-<br>ation | CITIES AND TOWNS.      |   | Number<br>of Es-<br>tablish-<br>ments | Average<br>Number<br>of Days<br>in Oper-<br>ation |
|---------------|----|----|---------------------------------------|---|------------------------|---|---------------------------------------|---|
| THE STAT      | E. |    | 8,132                                 | 282.5   | The State — Con.       |   | 12                                    | 286.0   |
| Abington, .   |    |    | 15                                    | 276.5   | Braintree, Bridgewater | • | 13                                    | 252.5   |
|               | •  | -  | 14                                    | 271.9   | BROCKTON,              | • | 181                                   | 287.2   |
| Acton,        |    |    | 25                                    | 279.7   |                        | • | 11                                    | 301.5   |
| Adams,        |    |    | 3                                     |   | Brookline,             |   | 11                                    | 301.0   |
| Agawam, .     | ٠  |    |                                       | 296.0   | G                      |   | 225                                   | 292.8   |
| Amesbury, .   |    |    | 45                                    | 282.5   | CAMBRIDGE,             |   |                                       |   |
| Amherst,      |    |    | 15                                    | 279.7   | Canton,                |   | 14                                    | 275.0   |
| Andover, .    |    |    | 8                                     | 298.3   | Chelmsford,            |   | 11                                    | 272.1   |
| Arlington, .  |    |    | 11                                    | 285.6   | CHELSEA,               |   | 77                                    | 285.4   |
| Ashburnham,   |    |    | 10                                    | 219.7   | Chester,               |   | .5                                    | 273.4   |
| Athol,        |    |    | 28                                    | 271.4   | CHICOPEE,              |   | 42                                    | 275.7   |
| Attleborough, |    |    | 119                                   | 280.0   | Clinton,               |   | 22                                    | 289.0   |
| Auburn,       |    |    | 4                                     | 263.5   | Concord,               |   | 8                                     | 259.6   |
| Aver          |    |    | 13                                    | 285.2   |                        |   |                                       |   |
|               |    |    |                                       |   | Dalton,                |   | 9                                     | 290.2   |
| Barnstable    |    |    | 4                                     | 257.5   | Dalton,                |   | 27                                    | 259.7   |
| Becket,       |    |    | 6                                     | 298.7   | Dedham, .              |   | 10                                    | 288.5   |
| Belmont, .    |    |    | 3                                     | 166.3   | Deerfield              |   | 7                                     | 251.0   |
| BEVERLY       |    |    | 45                                    | 286.0   | Dighton,               |   | 7                                     | 295.3   |
| Billerica, .  |    |    | 6                                     | 264.4   | Douglas,               |   | 4                                     | 300.3   |
| Boston,       |    |    | 1,938                                 | 291.0   | Dudley,                |   | 8                                     | 291.8   |
| DOSTON,       |    | •  | 1,000                                 | 201.0   | Dualogy                | • |                                       | 232.0   |
|               |    |    |                                       |   |                        |   |                                       |   |

# TABLE VI. DAYS IN OPERATION — Concluded.

B. THE STATE: BY CITIES AND TOWNS — Concluded.

| CITIES AND TOWNS.                       | Number<br>of Es-<br>tablish-<br>ments | Average<br>Number<br>of Days<br>in Oper-<br>ation | CITIES AND TOWNS.   | Number<br>of Es-<br>tablish-<br>ments | Average<br>Number<br>of Days<br>in Oper-<br>ation |
|---|---------------------------------------|---|---|---------------------------------------|---|
| my duty o                               |                                       |   | m1 . a  |                                       |   |
| The State - Con.                        | 10                                    | 077 9   | The State — Con.  | =0                                    | 0   |
| Easthampton,                            | 18                                    | 255.3   | NORTHAMPTON,  | 50                                    | 275.6   |
| Easton,                                 | 10                                    | 286.8   | Norton,   | 8                                     | 277.6   |
| Erving,                                 | 4                                     | 273.8   | Norwood,  | 14                                    | 293.4   |
| EVERETT,                                | 44                                    | 285.7   |   |                                       |   |
|   | 040                                   | 201 0   | Orange,   | 18                                    | 274.0   |
| FALL RIVER,                             | 218                                   | 285.3   | Oxford,   | 10                                    | 278.9   |
| FITCHBURG, Foxborough,                  | 109                                   | 279.8   |   |                                       |   |
| Foxborough,                             | 12                                    | 262.8   | Palmer,   | 12                                    | 288.0   |
| Framingham,                             | 25                                    | 283.0   | Peabody,  | 66                                    | 290.9   |
| Franklin,                               | 23                                    | 272.3   | Pepperell,  | 9                                     | 277.1   |
| C 1                                     | 45                                    | 001.0   | Palmer, Peabody, Pepperell, Pritsfield, Plainville  | 48                                    | 275.3   |
| Gardner,                                |                                       | 281.9   | Plainville,   | 7                                     | 254.3   |
| Georgetown,                             | 5<br>79                               | 257.6   | Plymouth,   | 21                                    | 283.0   |
| GLOUCESTER,                             |                                       | 281.2   | 0   |                                       |   |
| Graiton,                                | 11                                    | 281.2   | QUINCY,   | 157                                   | 283.3   |
| Great Barrington,                       | 13                                    | 271.6   | D 111   | _                                     | 000 4   |
| Greenfield,                             | 31                                    | 286.2   | Randolph,   | 7                                     | 292.1   |
| Groton,                                 | 6                                     | 296.3   | Reading,  | 15                                    | 284.9   |
| TY                                      |                                       | 279.5   | Revere,   | 5                                     | 267.4   |
| Hanover,                                | 4                                     |   | Rockland,   | 16                                    | 297:8   |
| HAVERHILL,                              | 316                                   | 291.1   | Rockport,   | 12                                    | 246.7   |
| Hingham,                                | 132                                   | 221.6   | Rowley,   | 8                                     | 277.6   |
| HOLYOKE,                                | 21                                    | 285.9   | G   | 104                                   | 000 4   |
| Hudson,                                 | 23                                    | 271.5<br>288.6                                    | SALEM,  | 124                                   | 283.1   |
| flyde Fark,                             | 20                                    | 400.0   | Saugus,   | 5 4                                   | 263.4   |
| Kingston,                               | 6                                     | 253.3   | Shelburne,  | 6                                     | 272.0   |
| Kingston,                               | 0                                     | 200.0   | Shelburne,<br>Shirley,<br>SOMERVILLE,<br>South Hadley,<br>Southbridge,                          | 85                                    | 287.5<br>294.1                                    |
| LAWRENCE,                               | 131                                   | 285.5   | South Hadley  | 9                                     | 251.7   |
| LAWRENCE,                               | 14                                    | 272.8   | Southbridge   | 26                                    | 289.2   |
| Lee,                                    | 9                                     | 284.7   | Southbridge,  | 10                                    | 276.7   |
| Leominster                              | 73                                    | 274.4   |   | 251                                   | 288.7   |
| Levington                               | 4                                     | 276.8   |   | 20                                    | 295.2   |
| Lexington, Lowell,                      | 232                                   | 283 6   |   | 16                                    | 285.2   |
| LVNN                                    | 379                                   | 283.6<br>287.7                                    | Stoughton,  | 4                                     | 294.5   |
|   | 010                                   | 201.1   | Swampscott,   | *                                     | 234.0   |
| MALDEN,                                 | 53                                    | 292.9   | TAUNTON,  | 99                                    | 280.1   |
| Manchester                              | 6                                     | 268.0   | Templeton,  | 14                                    | 256.4   |
| Mansfield,                              | 20                                    | 280.5   | Townsend,   | 7                                     | 290.9   |
| Mansfield,                              | 24                                    | 259.5   | ,   |                                       |   |
| MARLBOROUGH,                            | 34                                    | 272.3   | Uxbridge,   | 10                                    | 269.9   |
|   | 26                                    | 283.3   |   |                                       |   |
| Medway,                                 | 9                                     | 274.9   | Wakefield,  | 16                                    | 290.6   |
| MELRUSE,                                | 13                                    | 282.7   | Walpole,  | 11                                    | 298.5   |
| Merrimac                                | 8                                     | 290.4   | WALTHAM,  | 54                                    | 285.1   |
| Methuen,                                | 15                                    | 260.7   | Ware,   | 12                                    | 299.3   |
| Middleborough,                          | 18                                    | 289.4   | Wareham,  | 9                                     | 295.2   |
| Milliorus                               | 36                                    | 278.9   | Warren,   | 10                                    | 285.1   |
| mindury,                                | 25                                    | 286.9   | Watertown.  | 13                                    | 271.2   |
| Millis,                                 | 4                                     | 274.8   | Wellesley,  | 4                                     | 298.0   |
| Milton,                                 | 6                                     | 262.2   | West Springfield.   | 10                                    | 281.0   |
| Monson,                                 | 10                                    | 258.8   | westporougn,  | 12                                    | 286.9   |
| Montague,                               | 18                                    | 259.1   | Westfield,  | 72                                    | 282.7   |
| NT- 42-1-                               | 9.0                                   | 000 7   | Westford,   | 13                                    | 211.9   |
| Natick,                                 | 30                                    | 263.5   | Weymouth,   | 35                                    | 279.7   |
| New Papers                              | 16                                    | 286.4   | Whitman,  | 16                                    | 278.4   |
| NEW BEDFORD,                            | 168                                   | 288.3   | Williamsburg,   | 11                                    | 300.8   |
| NEWBURYPORT,                            | 49<br>37                              | 286.8   | Winchendon,   | 23                                    | 285.2   |
| Newton,                                 | 42                                    | 289.4<br>272.6                                    | Winchester,   | 15                                    | 290.6   |
| North Andover.                          | 42                                    | 272.6   | WOBURN,   | 48                                    | 285.0   |
|   | 62                                    | 272.4   | Wronthorn   | 444<br>4                              | 293.6   |
| North Attleborough, . North Brookfield, | 9                                     | 285.0   | Westford, Weymouth, Whitman, Williamsburg, Winchendon, Winchester, WOBUEN, WORGESTER, Wrentham, | 4                                     | 195.8   |
| North Brookfield, Northbridge,          | 10                                    | 292.8   | All other towns,  | 364                                   | 265.2   |
|   | 10                                    | 202.0   | and other towns,  | 001                                   | 200.2   |
|   |                                       |   |   |                                       |   |
|   |                                       |   |   |                                       |   |







# The Commonwealth of Massachusetts

# TWENTY-SEVENTH ANNUAL REPORT

ON THE

# STATISTICS OF MANUFACTURES

FOR THE YEAR

1912.

BY THE

DIRECTOR OF THE BUREAU OF STATISTICS.



### BOSTON:

WRIGHT & POTTER PRINTING CO., STATE PRINTERS, 32 DERNE STREET. 1914.

# The Commonwealth of Massachusetts

## BUREAU OF STATISTICS

CHARLES F. GETTEMY, Director

EXTRACTS FROM CHAPTER 371 OF THE ACTS OF 1909 ENTITLED "AN ACT TO PRO-VIDE FOR A BUREAU OF STATISTICS."

Section 1. There shall be a bureau of statistics, the duties of which shall be to collect, assort, arrange, and publish statistical information relative to the commercial, industrial, social, educational, and sanitary condition of the people, the productive industries of the commonwealth, and the financial affairs of the cities and towns; to establish and maintain free employment offices as provided for by chapter four hundred and thirty-five of the acts of the year nineteen hundred and six and amendments thereof; and to take the decennial census of the commonwealth required by the constitution and present the results thereof in such manner as the general court may determine.

Section 4. The director of the said bureau is authorized to prepare a schedule or blank form for the collection of such data as may be, in his judgment, desirable for the proper presentation of statistics of manufactures and the promotion of the industrial welfare of the commonwealth, and the said schedule, unless modified by the director, shall embody inquiries as to,—

- (1) Name of person, partnership or corporation.
- (2) Kind of goods manufactured or business done.
- (3) Number of partners or stockholders.
- (4) Capital invested.
- (5) Principal stock or raw material used, and total value thereof.
- (6) Gross quantity and value of articles manufactured.
- (7) Average number of persons employed, distinguishing as to sex, adults, and children.
  - (8) Smallest number of persons employed, and in what month.
  - (9) Largest number of persons employed, and in what month.
- (10) Total wages, not including salaries of managers, paid during the year, distinguishing as to sex, adults, and children.
- (11) Proportion that the business of the year bore to the greatest capacity for production of the establishment.
- (12) Number of weeks in operation during the year, part time being reduced to full time.

The said schedule shall be sent by mail annually, on or before the fifteenth day of December, to the owner, operator, or manager of every manufacturing establishment in the commonwealth, and such owner, operator, or manager, or any other person to whom the schedule or blank form is sent shall answer the inquiries thereon and return the same to the bureau properly certified as to its accuracy, not later than the following twentieth day of January: provided, however, that the director may, in his discretion, extend the time for returning the schedule beyond said twentieth day of January.

# CONTENTS.

| V  | PAGE                           |
|--|--------------------------------|
| Introduction,  | · v-xxx                        |
| The statistics for 1912 cover reports from 8,271 establishments,   | . V                            |
| Comparisons of the totals for the years 1909 and 1912,   | . T                            |
| The scope of the report for 1912 as compared with that of the Census   | v, vi                          |
| Comparisons of the totals for the years 1907-1912, inclusive, .  | . vi                           |
| Comparisons for the principal industries for which the annual return   | is                             |
| are as complete as those of a census.  | . vi–xii                       |
| are as complete as those of a census, Boots and shoes, exclusive of cut stock and findings,  | . viii                         |
|  | . ix                           |
| Leather, tanned, curried, and finished,  |                                |
| Paper and wood pulp,   | . xi                           |
| Woolen and worsted goods, including felt goods and wool hats,  |                                |
| The sities   | . XII                          |
| The cities,  | . XIII-XVI                     |
| Comparisons, 1911, 1912,   | . XV, XVI                      |
| Metropolitan Boston,   | . xvi, xvii                    |
| The important industries,  | . xvii                         |
| Metropolitan Boston, The important industries, Comparisons, 1910, 1911, and 1912, The towns,   | . xvii                         |
| The towns,   | . xviii                        |
| Towns prominent as manufacturing centers,  | . xviii<br>. xviii             |
| Character of ownership and value added by manufacture (total value   | e                              |
| less the cost of stock and materials),   | xviii, xix                     |
| Number of wage-earners and employment by months,   | xx-xxii                        |
| Number of wage-earners and employment by months, Average number of wage-earners employed each month, . Number of wage-earners employed on December 14, 1912, . | vy vyi                         |
| Number of wage-earners employed on December 14, 1019   | vei veii                       |
| Number of wage-earners employed on December 14, 1912,  | AXI, AXII                      |
| Number of word corners and remember of more forms.   | XXII-XXIX                      |
| rumber of wage-earners, and percentages in each wage class it  | )T.                            |
| the principal industries,  | xm-xxvm                        |
| Average yearly earnings,   | xviii, xxix                    |
| Days in operation,   | . xxix                         |
| Industries,  | . xxix                         |
| Cities,  | . xxix                         |
| Conclusion,  | . XXX                          |
| Cities,  | . 1-126                        |
| Table I:   |                                |
| A. Capital invested, materials used, wages paid, wage-earners, an  | d                              |
| product for the State: By industries,  | . 2-11                         |
|  | . 12-30                        |
| C. Metropolitan Boston: By industries  | . 31–37                        |
| C. Metropolitan Boston: By industries, D. Metropolitan Boston: By cities and towns,  | . 38, 39                       |
| E. The 116 towns having three or more manufacturing estab  | . 00,00                        |
|  |                                |
| lishments,   | . 40-47                        |
|  |                                |
| All Industries, 1912,  | . 48–51                        |
| Table III. Average number of wage-earners employed each month  | :                              |
| By Industries,   |                                |
| Table IV. Number of wage-earners employed December 14, 1912  | . 52-79                        |
| By ago and gov   | . 52-79                        |
| By age and sea,  | . 52-79                        |
| By age and sex,  | . 52–79<br>: 80–83<br>. 84–122 |
| Table V. Classified weekly wages: By Industries, Table VI. Days in operation,  | . 52–79<br>: 80–83<br>. 84–122 |
| Table VI. Days in operation,   | . 52–79<br>: 80–83<br>. 84–122 |
| Table VI. Days in operation,   | . 52–79<br>: 80–83<br>. 84–122 |



# STATISTICS OF MANUFACTURES — 1912.

# INTRODUCTION.

The year 1912 marks the highest level ever reached in the history of Massachusetts manufactures. The value of goods produced in her factories for that year, as shown by the returns from 8,271 establishments, was \$1,596,734,445, an increase of nearly \$129,000,000, or approximately nine per cent, over 1911, and a gain over the record of the latest Census of more than \$106,000,000, or upwards of seven per cent. Leaving out of the account the value of stock and materials, some \$929,000,000 (already, in large measure, the product of other manufacturing industries), we have upwards of \$667,000,000 of new wealth created, in different forms, by our manufacturing establishments in the year 1912. The following is a comparison of the data for All Industries for 1909 (the last census year) and 1912:—

|  |      |       |        |       |     | 1909            | 1912            |
|--|------|-------|--------|-------|-----|-----------------|-----------------|
|  |      |       |        |       |     |                 |                 |
| Number of Establishments,                |      |       |        |       |     | 11,684          | 8,271           |
| Total Amount of Capital Invested, .      |      |       | 1.     |       |     | \$1,279,686,558 | \$1,308,013,171 |
| Total Value of Manufactured Product,     |      |       |        |       |     | \$1,490,529,386 | \$1,596,734,445 |
| Total Value of Stock and Materials Used, |      |       |        |       |     | \$830,764,943   | \$929,304,882   |
| Total Amount of Wages Paid in Manufactu  | ring | Est e | ablish | nents | , . | \$301,173,464   | \$335,553,704   |
| Average Number of Wage-Earners, .        |      |       |        |       |     | 584,559         | 608,590         |

The significance of these figures is more readily understood when it is remembered that in census years the canvass is complete, that for 1909 covering 11,684 establishments, while the canvass for 1912, although covering in their entirety the principal industries of the State, omitted the industries gas, printing and publishing newspapers and periodicals, the lumber camps and saw mills in remote regions, as well as a large num-

ber of small establishments; these latter, "constituted a considerable proportion of the total number of establishments — 23.6 per cent in the census year — but the value of product in them amounted to only one-half of one per cent of the total." <sup>1</sup>

The figures by years, from 1907 to 1912, are given in the following table:

|        |      | YEA  | RS.   |    | Number of<br>Estab-<br>lishments | Value of<br>Product | Value of<br>Stock and<br>Materials<br>used | Wages Paid    | Average<br>Number of<br>Wage-<br>Earners |
|--------|------|------|-------|----|----------------------------------|---------------------|--|---------------|--|
| 1907,  |      |      |       | ٠, | 5,671                            | \$1,364,431,255     | \$779,840,958                              | \$278,191,113 | 539,982                                  |
| 1908,  |      |      |       |    | 6,044                            | 1,172,808,782       | 669,259,739                                | 245,207,180   | 480,134                                  |
| 1909 ( | cens | us y | ear), |    | 11,684                           | 1,490,529,386       | 830,764,943                                | 301,173,464   | 2 584,559                                |
| 1910,  |      |      |       |    | 7,939                            | 1,465,749,310       | 863,381,866                                | 304,852,691   | 578,551                                  |
| 1911,  |      |      |       |    | 8,132                            | 1,467,961,803       | 863,050,379                                | 311,148,856   | 584,033                                  |
| 912,   |      |      |       |    | 8,271                            | 1,596,734,445       | 929,304,882                                | 335,553,704   | 608,590                                  |

The increase shown for the State as a whole is exhibited also in each of the five principal industries. Boots and shoes, exclusive of cut stock and findings, increased its product from \$196,-898,074 in 1911 to \$209,489,037 in 1912, a gain of \$12,590,963. or 6.4 per cent. The textile industries, notwithstanding the serious depression which has existed and still exists in them to some extent, and notwithstanding the prolonged strike in Lawrence during the first quarter of the year 1912, show substantial improvement for the year as a whole, the increase in Woolen and worsted goods, including felt goods and wool hats, amounting to more than \$20,000,000 in product value, or 17.3 per cent as compared with the previous year, and Cotton goods, including cotton small wares, presenting a gain of nearly \$6,-000,000 in product value, or a little over three per cent. Leather, tanned, curried, and finished shows an increase of nearly 25 (24.7) per cent in product value as compared with the year 1911, and while some of this gain is doubtless attributable to advance in prices, there is also evidence of increase within the industry, as shown by the gain of nearly 15 per cent in the average number of wage-earners, and the increase of over \$1,000,000 in wages

<sup>1 13</sup>th Census of the U.S., Vol. IX, page 507.

<sup>2</sup> Not strictly comparable with corresponding figures for 1907, 1908, 1910, 1911, and 1912.

paid as compared with the year preceding. Paper and wood pulp increased in product value from \$44,951,237 to \$47,228,049, a gain of \$2,276,812, or a little over five per cent. These figures for the principal industries are as full and complete as those of the Census, inasmuch as all of the establishments in them were canvassed in 1912. The totals brought up to date for these five industries are presented by years in the following tables, beginning with 1907:

# ${\bf Boots}$ and ${\bf Shoes}$ (exclusive of Cut Stock and Findings).

# (a) Product.

|        |       |        |        |       | ****   |      |      |       |      |       |               |                |                        |
|--------|-------|--------|--------|-------|--------|------|------|-------|------|-------|---------------|----------------|------------------------|
|        |       |        |        | 7     | EAR    |      |      |       |      |       | Value         | Increase       | Per Cent<br>of Increas |
| 1907,  |       |        |        |       |        |      |      |       |      |       | \$188,127,176 | <u> -</u>      | -                      |
| 1908,  |       |        |        |       |        |      |      |       |      |       | 169,957,116   | 1 \$18,170,060 | 19.7                   |
| 1909,  |       |        |        |       |        |      |      | •.    |      |       | 187,045,767   | 17,088,651     | 10.1                   |
| 1910,  |       |        |        |       |        |      |      |       |      |       | 190,856,515   | 3,810,748      | 2.0                    |
| 1911,  |       |        |        |       |        |      |      |       |      |       | 196,898,074   | 6,041,559      | 3.2                    |
| 1912,  |       |        |        |       |        |      |      |       |      |       | 209,489,037   | 12,590,963     | 6.4                    |
| Increa | ise i | for th | ne fiv | e-yea | r per  | iod, |      |       |      |       | -             | 21,361,861     | 11.4                   |
|        |       |        |        |       |        | (    | b) , | Stock | k an | d A   | I aterials.   |                |                        |
| 1907,  |       |        |        |       |        |      |      |       |      |       | \$118,399,291 | -              | _                      |
| 1908,  |       |        |        |       |        |      |      |       |      |       | 104,171,604   | 1 \$14,227,687 | 1 12.0                 |
| 1909,  |       |        |        |       |        |      |      |       |      |       | 114,277,189   | 10,105,585     | 9.7                    |
| 1910,  |       |        |        |       |        |      |      |       |      |       | 115,624,486   | 1,347,297      | 1.2                    |
| 1911,  |       |        |        |       |        |      |      |       |      |       | 119,330,298   | 3,705,812      | 3.2                    |
| 1912,  |       |        |        |       |        |      |      |       |      |       | 125,659,585   | 6,329,287      | 5.3                    |
| Increa | ase i | for th | he fiv | e-yea | ır per | iod, |      |       | ٠    |       | -             | 7,260,294      | 6.1                    |
|        |       |        |        |       |        |      |      | (c) 1 | Wag  | ies I | Paid.         | -              |                        |
| 1907,  |       |        |        |       |        |      |      |       |      |       | \$42,025,242  | -              | _                      |
| 1908,  |       |        |        |       |        |      |      |       |      |       | 38,959,428    | 1 \$3,065,814  | 17.3                   |
| 1909,  |       |        |        |       |        |      |      |       |      |       | 41,970,498    | 3,011,070      | 7.7                    |
| 1910,  |       |        |        |       |        |      |      |       |      |       | 45,171,454    | 3,200,956      | 7.6                    |
| 1911,  |       |        |        |       |        |      |      |       |      |       | 47,259,721    | 2,088,267      | 4.6                    |
| 1912,  |       |        |        |       |        |      |      |       |      |       | 49,596,284    | 2,336,563      | 4.9                    |

# (d) Wage-Earners.

7,571,042

18.0

Increase for the five-year period,

|          |        |       | 7     | YEAR  |      | Number | Increase | Per Cent<br>of Increase |        |          |      |
|----------|--------|-------|-------|-------|------|--------|----------|-------------------------|--------|----------|------|
| 1907, .  |        |       |       |       |      |        |          |                         | 72,671 | <u>-</u> | -    |
| 1908, .  |        |       |       |       |      |        |          |                         | 69,250 | 1 3,421  | 14.7 |
| 1909, .  |        |       |       |       |      |        |          |                         | 74,710 | 5,460    | 7.9  |
| 1910, .  |        |       |       |       |      |        | ÷        |                         | 77,000 | 2,290    | 3.1  |
| 1911, .  |        |       |       |       |      |        |          |                         | 79,542 | 2,542    | 3.3  |
| 1912, .  |        |       |       |       |      |        |          |                         | 81,962 | 2,420    | 3.0  |
| Increase | for th | e fiv | e-yea | r per | iod, |        |          |                         | -      | 9,291    | 12.8 |

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Decrease.

### Cotton Goods (including Cotton Small Wares).

### (a) Product.

|        |      |       |        |       |        |       |   | ()    |     |      |               |                |                         |
|--------|------|-------|--------|-------|--------|-------|---|-------|-----|------|---------------|----------------|-------------------------|
|        |      |       |        | 7     | YEAR   |       |   |       |     |      | Value         | Increase       | Per Cent<br>of Increase |
| 1907,  |      |       |        |       |        |       |   |       |     |      | \$190,148,422 | -              | -                       |
| 1908,  |      |       |        |       |        |       |   |       |     |      | 156,048,533   | 1 \$34,099,889 | 1 17.9                  |
| 1909,  |      |       |        |       |        |       |   |       |     |      | 186,462,313   | 30,413,780     | 19.5                    |
| 1910,  |      |       |        |       |        |       |   |       |     |      | 192,777,722   | 6,315,409      | 3.4                     |
| 1911,  |      |       |        |       |        |       |   |       |     |      | 183,121,235   | 1 9,656,487    | 1 5.0                   |
| 1912,  |      |       |        |       |        |       |   |       |     |      | 189,010,823   | 5,889,588      | 3.2                     |
| Increa | se f | or th | ie fiv | e-yea | ar per | riod, |   |       |     |      | -             | 1 1,137,599    | 10.6                    |
| 1907,  |      |       |        |       |        |       |   |       |     |      | \$105,499,029 | -              | -                       |
|        |      |       |        |       |        |       |   |       |     |      | Interials.    |                | 1                       |
| 1908,  |      | ·     |        | Ċ     | ·      |       | • | ·     | Ċ   |      | 92,951,308    | 1 \$12,547,721 | 1 11.9                  |
| 1909,  |      |       |        |       |        |       |   |       |     | ·    | 105,156,794   | 12,205,486     | 13.1                    |
| 1910,  |      |       |        |       |        |       |   |       |     |      | 121,880,780   | 16,723,986     | 15.9                    |
| 1911,  |      |       |        |       |        |       |   |       |     |      | 119,879,589   | 1 2,001,191    | 11.6                    |
| 1912,  |      |       |        |       |        |       |   |       |     |      | 115,079,451   | 14,800,138     | 1 4.0                   |
| Increa | se f | or th | ne fiv | e-yea | ır pei | riod, |   |       |     |      | -             | 9,580,422      | 9.1                     |
|        |      |       |        |       |        |       | ( | (c) 1 | Vag | es i | Paid.         |                |                         |
| 1907,  |      |       |        |       |        |       |   |       |     |      | \$45,063,459  | _              | _                       |
| 1908,  |      |       |        |       |        |       |   |       |     |      | 40,228,037    | 1 \$4,835,422  | 1 10.7                  |
| 1909.  |      |       |        |       |        |       |   |       |     |      | 45.117.069    | 4 889 032      | 12.2                    |

| 1907, |       |        |       |       |       |       |  |   | \$45,063,459 | -             | -      |
|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--|---|--------------|---------------|--------|
| 1908, |       |        |       |       |       |       |  |   | 40,228,037   | 1 \$4,835,422 | 1 10.7 |
| 1909, |       |        |       |       |       |       |  |   | 45,117,069   | 4,889,032     | 12.2   |
| 1910, |       |        |       |       |       |       |  |   | 44,857,100   | 1 259,969     | 10.6   |
| 1911, |       |        |       |       |       |       |  | ٠ | 44,744,628   | 1 112,472     | 1 0.3  |
| 1912, |       |        |       |       |       |       |  |   | 48,943,728   | 4,199,100     | 9.4    |
| Incre | ase í | for th | e fiv | e-yea | r per | riod, |  |   | -            | 3,880,269     | 8.6    |

|          |       |        |       | YEAR.   |     |  |  | Number  | Increase | Per Cent<br>of Increase |
|----------|-------|--------|-------|---------|-----|--|--|---------|----------|-------------------------|
| 1907, .  |       |        |       |         |     |  |  | 101,862 | -        | _                       |
| 1908, .  |       |        |       |         |     |  |  | 91,645  | 1 10,217 | 1 10.0                  |
| 1909, .  |       |        |       |         |     |  |  | 108,914 | 17,269   | 18.8                    |
| 1910, .  |       |        |       |         |     |  |  | 108,804 | 1 110    | 10.1                    |
| 1911, .  |       |        |       |         |     |  |  | 109,683 | 879      | 0.8                     |
| 1912, .  |       |        |       |         |     |  |  | 112,384 | 2,701    | 2.5                     |
| Increase | for t | he fiv | e-yea | ır peri | od, |  |  | _       | 10,522   | 10.3                    |

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Decrease.

### Leather, Tanned, Curried, and Finished.

(a) Product.

|       |      |        |        | 7     | ZEAR   | •     |      |       |      |      | Value        | Increase      | Per Cent<br>of Increas |
|-------|------|--------|--------|-------|--------|-------|------|-------|------|------|--------------|---------------|------------------------|
| 1907, |      |        |        |       |        |       |      |       |      |      | \$46,903,784 | -             | -                      |
| 1908, |      |        |        |       |        |       |      |       |      |      | 41,613,182   | 1 \$5,290,602 | 1 11.3                 |
| 1909, |      |        |        |       | . •    | ٠.    |      |       |      |      | 40,002,079   | 1 1,611,103   | 13.9                   |
| 1910, |      |        |        |       |        |       |      |       |      |      | 41,544,425   | 1,542,346     | 3.9                    |
| 1911, |      |        |        |       |        |       |      | ٠,    |      |      | 41,701,686   | 157,261       | 0.4                    |
| 1912, |      |        |        |       |        |       |      |       |      |      | 51,987,780   | 10,286,094    | 24.7                   |
| Incre | ase: | for th | e fiv  | e-yea | r per  | iod,  |      |       |      |      | -            | 5,083,996     | 10.8                   |
|       |      |        |        |       |        | (1    | b) h | Stock | c an | ed A | Taterials.   |               |                        |
| 1907, |      |        |        |       |        |       |      |       |      |      | \$34,364,843 | _             | _                      |
| 1908, |      |        |        |       |        |       |      |       |      |      | 29,850,511   | 1 \$4,514,332 | 1 13.1                 |
| 1909, |      |        |        |       |        |       |      |       |      |      | 28,765,508   | 1 1,085,003   | 13.6                   |
| 1910, |      |        |        |       |        |       |      |       |      |      | 30,346,759   | 1,581,251     | 5.5                    |
| 1911, |      |        |        |       |        |       |      |       |      |      | 30,160,956   | 1 185,803     | 10.6                   |
| 1912, |      |        |        |       |        |       |      |       |      |      | 37,353,493   | 7,192,537     | 23.8                   |
| Incre | ase  | for th | ne fiv | e-yea | ar pei | riod, |      |       |      |      | -            | 2,988,650     | .8.7                   |
|       |      | ,      |        | -     |        |       | (    | c) I  | Vag  | es I | Paid.        |               | •                      |
| 1907, |      |        |        |       |        |       |      |       |      |      | \$5,284,362  | _             | _                      |
| 1908, |      |        |        |       |        |       |      |       |      |      | 4,959,120    | 1 \$325,242   | 16.2                   |
| 1909, |      |        |        |       |        |       |      |       |      |      | 5,443,944    | 484,824       | 9.8                    |
| 1910, |      |        |        |       |        |       |      |       |      |      | 5,808,631    | 364,687       | 6.7                    |
| 1911, |      |        |        |       |        |       |      |       |      |      | 5,604,360    | 1 204,271     | 13,5                   |
| 1912, |      |        |        |       |        |       |      |       |      |      | 6,625,375    | 1,021,015     | 18.2                   |
|       |      |        | - C    |       | r per  | i.a.i |      |       |      |      |              | 1,341,013     | 25,4                   |

|          |        |        | 7     | YEAR  |      |  | , | Number   | Increase | Per Cent<br>of Increase |
|----------|--------|--------|-------|-------|------|--|---|----------|----------|-------------------------|
| 1907, .  |        |        |       |       |      |  |   | 10,156   | -        | -                       |
| 1908, .  |        |        |       |       |      |  |   | 9,227    | 1,929    | 1 9.1                   |
| 1909, .  |        |        |       |       | . 1  |  |   | . 10,252 | 1,025    | 11.1                    |
| 1910, .  |        |        |       |       |      |  |   | 10,691   | 439      | 4.3                     |
| 1911, .  |        |        |       | ÷     |      |  |   | 9,903    | 1 788    | 17.4                    |
| 1912, .  |        |        |       |       |      |  |   | 11,372   | 1,469    | 14.8                    |
| Increase | for th | ne fiv | e-yea | r per | iod, |  |   | -        | 1,216    | 12.0                    |

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Decrease.

### Paper and Wood Pulp.

(a) Product

|       |       |        |       |            |       |       |      | (a)   | $P_i$ | rodu  | ct.          |                |                         |
|-------|-------|--------|-------|------------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|--------------|----------------|-------------------------|
|       |       |        |       | 2          | EAR   |       |      |       |       |       | .Value       | Increase       | Per Cent<br>of Increase |
| 1907, |       |        |       |            |       |       |      |       |       | ٠.    | \$42,707,680 | -              |                         |
| 908,  |       |        |       |            |       |       |      |       | ٠.    |       | 32,087,321   | 1 \$10,620,359 | 1 24.9                  |
| 1909, |       |        |       |            |       |       |      |       |       |       | 40,096,713   | 8,009,392      | 25.0                    |
| 910,  | v     |        |       |            |       |       |      |       |       |       | 43,020,325   | 2,923,612      | 7.3                     |
| 911,  |       |        |       |            |       |       |      |       |       |       | 44,951,237   | 1,930,912      | 4.5                     |
| 912,  |       |        |       |            |       |       |      | 1.    |       |       | 47,228,049   | 2,276,812      | 5.1                     |
| nerea | ase i | for th | e fiv | e-yea      | r per | riod, |      |       |       |       |              | 4,520,369      | 10.6                    |
|       |       |        |       |            |       | (1    | o) , | Stock | i an  | nd N  | I aterials.  |                |                         |
| .907, |       |        |       |            |       |       |      |       |       |       | \$23,927,908 | , -            | -                       |
| 908,  |       |        |       |            |       |       |      |       |       |       | 18,093,119   | 1 \$5,834,789  | 1 24 .4                 |
| 909,  |       |        | t .   |            |       |       |      |       |       |       | 22,349,613   | 4,256,494      | 23.5                    |
| 910,  |       |        |       |            |       |       |      |       |       |       | 25,869,769   | 3,520,156      | 15.8                    |
| 911,  |       |        |       |            |       |       |      |       |       |       | 27,258,974   | 1,389,205      | 5.4                     |
| 912,  |       |        |       |            |       |       |      |       |       |       | 29,000,736   | 1,741,762      | 6.4                     |
| ncrea | ase : | for th | e fiv | e-yea      | r per | riod, |      |       |       |       | -            | 5,072,828      | 21.2                    |
|       |       |        |       | an married |       |       | (    | (c) J | Vag   | ies I | Paid.        |                |                         |
| 907,  |       |        |       |            |       |       |      |       |       |       | \$6,735,401  | -              | -                       |
| .908, | ٠.    |        |       |            |       |       |      |       |       |       | 5,569,968    | 1 \$1,165,433  | 1 17.3                  |
| 909,  |       |        |       |            |       |       |      |       |       |       | 6,541,636    | 971,668        | 17.4                    |
| 910,  |       |        |       |            |       |       |      |       |       |       | 6,871,253    | 329,617        | 5.0                     |
| 911,  |       |        |       |            |       |       |      |       |       |       | 7,169,660    | 298,407        | 4.3                     |
| 912,  |       |        |       |            |       |       |      |       |       |       | 7,791,973    | 622,313        | 8.7                     |
|       |       | C 4 T. |       | e-yea      |       | . ,   |      |       |       |       |              | 1,056,572      | 15.7                    |

| -      |      |       | - 1    |       |          |     | 27.75 | <br> |        |          |                         |
|--------|------|-------|--------|-------|----------|-----|-------|------|--------|----------|-------------------------|
|        |      |       |        | 3     | YEAR.    |     |       |      | Number | Increase | Per Cent<br>of Increase |
| 1907,  |      |       |        |       |          | •   |       | .    | 13,546 | -        | _                       |
| 1908,  |      |       |        |       |          |     |       |      | 11,390 | 1 2,156  | 1 15.9                  |
| 1909,  |      |       |        |       |          |     |       |      | 12,848 | 1,458    | 12.8                    |
| 1910,  |      |       |        |       |          |     |       |      | 13,382 | 534      | 4.2                     |
| 1911,  |      |       |        |       |          |     |       |      | 13,811 | 429      | 3.2                     |
| 1912,  |      |       |        |       |          |     |       |      | 14,096 | 285      | 2.1                     |
| Increa | se f | or th | ie fiv | e-yea | ar perio | od, |       |      | -      | 550      | 4.1                     |
|        |      |       |        |       |          |     |       |      |        |          |                         |

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Decrease.

### Woolen and Worsted Goods (including Felt goods and Wool hats).

### (a) Product.

|        |       |        |       | 7      | EAR.   |      |      |       |      |             | Value         | Increase       | Per Cent<br>of Increas |
|--------|-------|--------|-------|--------|--------|------|------|-------|------|-------------|---------------|----------------|------------------------|
| 1907,  |       |        |       |        |        |      |      |       |      |             | \$131,731,290 | -              |                        |
| 1908,  |       |        |       |        |        |      |      |       |      |             | 105,207,889   | 1 \$26,523,401 | 1 20.1                 |
| 1909,  |       |        |       |        |        |      |      |       |      |             | 141,966,882   | 36,758,993     | 34.9                   |
| 1910,  |       |        |       |        |        |      |      |       |      |             | 124,732,488   | 1 17,234,394   | 1 12.1                 |
| 1911,  |       |        |       |        |        |      |      |       |      |             | 117,766,316   | 1 6,966,172    | 1 5.6                  |
| 1912,  |       |        |       |        |        |      |      |       |      |             | 138,250,253   | 20,483,937     | 17.3                   |
| Increa | ise i | for th | e fiv | e-yea  | r peri | od,  |      |       |      |             | -             | 6,518,963      | 4.9                    |
|        |       |        |       |        |        | (1   | b) & | Stock | c an | $d \Lambda$ | I aterials.   |                |                        |
| 1907,  |       |        |       |        |        |      |      |       |      |             | \$81,450,075  | -              | _                      |
| 1908,  |       |        |       |        |        |      |      |       |      |             | 64,097,028    | 1 \$17,353,047 | 1 21.3                 |
| 1909,  |       |        |       |        |        |      |      |       |      |             | 87,976,331    | 23,879,303     | 37.3                   |
| 1910,  |       |        |       |        |        |      |      |       |      |             | 77,264,829    | 1 10,711,502   | 1 12.2                 |
| 1911,  |       |        |       |        |        |      |      |       |      |             | 75,533,192    | 1 1,731,637    | 1 2.2                  |
| 1912,  |       |        |       |        |        |      |      |       |      |             | 86,389,055    | 10,855,863     | 14.4                   |
| Incre  | ase : | for th | e fiv | e-yea  | r peri | iod, |      |       |      |             | -             | 4,938,980      | 6.1                    |
|        |       |        |       |        |        |      | (    | c) I  | Vag  | ies I       | Paid.         |                |                        |
| 1907,  |       |        |       |        |        |      |      |       |      |             | \$23,043,548  | _              | _                      |
| 1908,  |       |        |       |        |        |      |      |       |      |             | 19,226,058    | 1 \$3,817,490  | 1 16.6                 |
| 1909,  |       |        |       |        |        |      |      |       |      |             | 24,592,763    | 5,366,705      | 27.9                   |
| 1910,  |       |        |       |        |        |      |      |       |      |             | 22,683,873    | 1 1,908,890    | 17.8                   |
| 1911,  |       |        |       |        |        |      |      |       |      |             | 23,123,850    | 439,977        | 1.9                    |
| 1912,  |       |        |       |        |        |      |      |       |      |             | 27,065,903    | 3,942,053      | 17.0                   |
| T      |       | for +1 | o Gr  | 0 2:00 | ır per | i. d |      |       |      |             |               | 4,022,355      | 17.5                   |

|          |        |        |       | YEAR  |      |  |  | Number | Increase | Per Cent<br>of Increase |
|----------|--------|--------|-------|-------|------|--|--|--------|----------|-------------------------|
| 1907, .  |        |        |       |       |      |  |  | 50,392 | -        | -                       |
| 1908, .  |        |        |       |       |      |  |  | 42,898 | 1 7,494  | 1 14.9                  |
| 1909, .  |        |        |       |       |      |  |  | 53,873 | 10,975   | 25.6                    |
| 1910, .  |        |        |       |       |      |  |  | 50,071 | 1 3,802  | 17.1                    |
| 1911, .  |        |        |       |       |      |  |  | 49,986 | 1 85     | 10.2                    |
| 1912, .  |        |        |       |       |      |  |  | 55,089 | 5,103    | 10.2                    |
| Increase | for th | he fiv | e-yes | r per | iod, |  |  | -      | 4,697    | 9.3                     |

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Decrease.

### THE CITIES.

No change in industrial position, as between the years 1911 and 1912, is noted among the first seven cities of the State. In the eighth place, however, held by *Brockton* in 1911, we have *Cambridge* in 1912. The total value of goods manufactured in the 33 cities in 1912 amounted to \$1,163,466,626, and this figure formed, approximately, 73 per cent of the State total. The gain over 1911, the total for that year being \$1,062,133,348, was more than nine per cent, and the excess over the corresponding total for the census year, \$1,087,396,052, was nearly seven per cent. In the following table, the 33 cities are grouped into classes according to value of product, *Boston* holding the upper extreme, with an output of \$241,229,318, and the nearest city, *Worcester*, having a product value only about one-third as large, \$86,318,715:

| P-          | ROD | пст 1 | Valit   | ne E: | CPRE: | SSED | IN N | Inli | ons. |  | Number of ( | CITIES IN R |
|-------------|-----|-------|---------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|--|-------------|-------------|
| -           |     | -     | , ,,,,, |       |       |      |      |      |      |  | 1912        | 1911        |
| 200 and ove | r,  |       |         |       |       |      |      |      |      |  | 1 .         | 1           |
| 100 to 200, |     |       |         |       |       |      |      |      |      |  | -           | -           |
| 50 to 100,  |     |       |         |       |       |      |      |      |      |  | 7           | 6           |
| 0 to 50,    |     |       |         |       |       |      |      |      |      |  | 5           | 3           |
| 0 to 40,    |     |       |         |       |       |      |      |      |      |  | -           | 3           |
| 0 to 30,    |     |       |         |       |       |      |      |      |      |  | 3           | . 1         |
| 0 to 20,    |     |       |         |       |       |      |      |      |      |  | 6           | 6           |
| to 10,      |     |       |         |       |       |      |      |      |      |  | 11          | 13          |
| Tot         | al, |       |         |       |       |      |      |      |      |  | 33          | 33          |

Thirty of the 33 cities show increase in value of product in 1912 as compared with 1911, special gains in important cities being shown for *Boston* and *Worcester*, *Lynn* and *Haverhill*, *Cambridge*, *Somerville*, and *Springfield*.

The value of product for the city of Boston, including what was formerly the town of Hyde Park, — annexed to Boston in 1912, — amounted to \$241,229,318, a gain over the totals for the preceding year of, approximately, 14 per cent. It should, perhaps, be again noted that the figures for Boston in 1912 do not include establishments engaged in the manufacture of gas

or in newspaper printing and publishing, both of which industries are of considerable importance in this city. The number of wage-earners in Boston increased from 63,715 in 1911 to 72,343 in 1912, and the total amount disbursed in wages rose to \$43,621,813 as against \$37,557,055 in 1911. Increases in product value are also shown in 1912 for the following industries, — Boots and shoes, Boot and shoe cut stock and findings Confectionery, Electrical machinery, apparatus, and supplies, and Foundry and machine-shop products. The city of Worcester, second in importance, owes her industrial position to her foundries and machine shops, iron and steel works, and wire mills, and there are also extensive manufactures of woolen and worsted goods.

The rank of the boot and shoe cities, based on the value of these goods produced in 1912 was as follows: Lynn, \$35,511,992 as against \$33,526,669 in 1911; Brockton, \$34,244,367 as against \$34,975,333 in 1911; and Haverhill, \$26,183,090 as against \$22,-898,656 in 1911. Haverhill holds fourth position in the manufacture of boots and shoes in the United States, St. Louis ranking third, as determined by the Census of 1909, and Lynn and Brockton keeping the lead both in Massachusetts and in the United States. In this industry, there was perhaps more movement from place to place than usual, several large factories in Lynn having discontinued business there in 1912. It so happens, however, that although the product in these particular factories was lost to Lynn, it was apparently more than made up by the increase in business in the other establishments, and there has been at the same time a distinct gain to Boston or to some other city in the Metropolitan district, among which Everett may be noted. There were, too, removals to New Hampshire, but they were more than offset by the incoming of wholly new enterprises to this industry, of which several of considerable importance were located in the city of Boston.

Fall River, Lowell, and New Bedford, are the first three cities in the State and in the United States in the manufacture of Cotton goods. Each of them exhibits gain in 1912 as compared with 1911 for All Industries, and both Fall River and New Bedford exhibit a slight gain in the value of cotton goods pro-

 $<sup>^{1}</sup>$  The combined product in these industries according to the Census of 1909 was upwards of \$20,000,000.

duced and in the number of wage-earners employed in that industry. In Lowell, however, although the city as a whole shows a gain, the value of cotton goods produced was somewhat less than in 1911. The city of Lawrence, first in the manufacture of worsted goods in the State and in the United States, exhibits considerable increase over 1911. Notwithstanding the serious strike in that city during the first three months of 1912, the year closed with a product value in the woolen and worsted goods industry of \$48,346,932, and an average of 19,218 wage-earners employed, as against \$41,507,774 and an average of 17,058 wageearners in 1911. The city of Cambridge exhibits substantial gain (14.9 per cent), the industries being somewhat diversified, but the manufacture of rubber boots and shoes, rubber belting and hose, confectionery, and foundry and machine-shop products may be specially mentioned. The city of Holyoke, prominent in the manufacture both of fine paper and of textiles, shows an increase of six per cent over the figures for 1911. Somerville, whose principal industry is Slaughtering and meat packing, had an increase of 14.2 per cent, and the city of Springfield, although with smaller product value, made a relatively greater gain than any thus far noted.

The figures for 1911 and 1912 for the several cities of the State, are brought together for comparison in the following table:

|               | Стт | ES. |  |     | 1911            | 1912            | Percentage<br>of Increase |
|---------------|-----|-----|--|-----|-----------------|-----------------|---------------------------|
| Totals, .     |     |     |  |     | \$1,062,133,348 | \$1,163,466,626 | 9.5                       |
| Boston, .     |     |     |  |     | 211,806,717     | 241,229,318     | 13.9                      |
| Worcester, .  |     |     |  |     | 77,565,904      | 86,318,715      | 11.3                      |
| Lynn,         |     |     |  |     | 72,580,443      | 80,544,498      | 11.0                      |
| Lawrence, .   |     |     |  |     | 65,878,126      | 70,315,376      | 6.7                       |
| Fall River, . |     |     |  | - 7 | 58,277,536      | 62,440,525      | 7.1                       |
| New Bedford,  |     |     |  |     | 56,421,318      | 59,823,994      | 6.0                       |
| Lowell, .     |     |     |  |     | 55,653,413      | 56,690,584      | 1.9                       |
| Cambridge,    |     |     |  |     | 46,271,508      | 53,154,607      | 14.9                      |
| Brockton, .   |     |     |  |     | 48,804,570      | 48,896,581      | 0.2                       |
| Holyoke, .    |     |     |  |     | 42,888,084      | 45,592,190      | 6.3                       |
| Somerville, . |     |     |  |     | 39,509,299      | 45,125,009      | 14.2                      |
| Haverhill, .  |     |     |  |     | 37,793,125      | 42,413,255      | 12.2                      |
| Springfield,  |     |     |  |     | 32,607,059      | 40,699,921      | 24.8                      |

|               |   |   |  |    |    |   | 1911         | 1912         | Percentage<br>of Increase |
|---------------|---|---|--|----|----|---|--------------|--------------|---------------------------|
| Fitchburg, .  |   |   |  | ٠. |    |   | \$24,123,657 | \$24,837,689 | 3.0                       |
| Chicopee, .   |   |   |  |    |    |   | 19,979,705   | 24,076,032   | 20.5                      |
| Pittsfield, . |   | - |  |    |    |   | 17,958,959   | 20,580,024   | 14.6                      |
| Salem, .      |   |   |  |    |    |   | 15,179,703   | 19,037,759   | 25.4                      |
| Chelsea, .    |   |   |  |    |    |   | 18,409,543   | 16,474,423   | <sup>1</sup> 10.5         |
| Taunton, .    |   |   |  |    |    |   | 13,954,908   | 15,767,316   | 13.0                      |
| Quincy, .     |   |   |  |    | ٠. |   | 17,587,223   | 14,400,062   | .1 18.1                   |
| North Adams   | , |   |  |    |    | . | 9,506,803    | 10,744,577   | 13.0                      |
| Everett, .    |   |   |  |    |    |   | 9,166,271    | 10,223,567   | 11.5                      |
| Waltham, .    |   | - |  |    |    |   | 8,268,532    | 9,760,793    | 18.0                      |
| Northampton   | , |   |  |    |    |   | 7,564,461    | 8,333,736    | 10.2                      |
| Marlborough,  |   |   |  |    |    |   | 7,995,217    | 8,258,371    | 3.3                       |
| Malden, .     |   |   |  |    |    |   | 7,925,616    | 8,053,194    | 1.6                       |
| Newburyport   | , |   |  |    |    |   | 7,387,131    | 8,039,735    | 8.8                       |
| Gloucester, . |   |   |  |    |    |   | 7,557,314    | 7,578,694    | 0.3                       |
| Beverly, .    |   |   |  |    |    |   | 7,932,495    | 6,963,033    | 1 12.2                    |
| Woburn, .     |   |   |  |    |    |   | 5,030,718    | 5,975,787    | 18.8                      |
| Newton, .     |   |   |  |    |    |   | 5,745,660    | 5,924,559.   | 3.1                       |
| Melrose, .    |   |   |  |    |    |   | 2,654,024    | 2,716,488    | 2.4                       |
| Medford, .    |   |   |  |    |    |   | 2,148,306    | 2,476,214    | 15.3                      |

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Decrease.

### METROPOLITAN BOSTON.

The data in detail for the industries of the Metropolitan district will be found on pages 31–37 and the totals for the several cities and towns which it embraces are given on pages 38 and 39. Thirty-nine cities and towns are included; the town of Hyde Park, heretofore separately presented, was annexed to Boston at the beginning of 1912, and the returns, therefore, have been included with the totals for that city. The value of goods produced in 1912 for the entire Metropolitan district was \$545,310,724 as against \$502,527,771 in 1911, an increase of upwards of \$42,000,000, or more than eight and one-half per cent. Within this district was produced 34.2 per cent of all the goods manufactured in the entire State in 1912, and while the increase as between 1911 and 1910 was 2.9 per cent, the gain in 1912 as compared with 1911 was nearly three times as great, or  $8\frac{1}{2}$  per cent. Since the total increase for the State was,

approximately, \$129,000,000 in 1912 or about nine per cent, it will be seen that the Metropolitan district contributed its proportional share of gain. The city of Lynn, coming within this area, and being a principal center for the manufacture of boots and shoes, - together with manufactures of similar product to no inconsiderable amount in Boston, Chelsea, Weymouth, and Braintree. — makes Boots and shoes easily the most important single industry in this district, the total value of such output in 1912 being \$66,735,058. This does not include the auxiliary industries, Boot and shoe cut stock and findings, of which there was an additional product value of \$30,691,053. The total value, therefore, of Boots and shoes, including cut stock and findings, amounted to \$97,426,111, an increase over the total for 1911, \$88,895,063, of nearly 10 per cent. Other important industries showing appreciable increase over 1911 in the Metropolitan district are: Confectionery, Clothing, Electrical machinery, apparatus, and supplies, Slaughtering and meat packing, Leather, tanned, curried, and finished, and Foundry and machine-shop products.

All of the cities in the district, with the exception of Chelsea and Quincy, show increase as compared with the preceding year in value of goods produced. The average number of wage-earners employed in the district as a whole increased from 163,488 to 171,272; the total amount paid in wages rose from \$95,871,777 to upwards of \$102,000,000; and the average yearly earnings for 1912 were \$600.33 as against \$586.41 in 1911.

The principal facts for the Metropolitan district for the years 1910, 1911, and 1912 are brought together in the following table:

|   | 1912          | 1911          | 1910          |
|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Number of Establishments,                       | 3,507         | 3,375         | 3,238         |
| Total Amount of Capital Invested,               | \$354,153,062 | \$338,389,774 | \$328,720,444 |
| Total Value of Manufactured Product,            | \$545,310,724 | \$502,527,771 | \$488,497,178 |
| Total Value of Stock Used,                      | \$320,468,150 | \$294,046,863 | \$292,089,565 |
| Total Amount of Wages Paid in Manufacturing     | \$102,820,146 | \$95,871,777  | \$92,458,169  |
| Establishments. Average Number of Wage-Earners, | 171,272       | 163,488       | 160,797       |

### THE TOWNS.

The total value of goods produced in the towns, somewhat more than one-fourth of the total product of the State, was \$433,267,819 in 1912 as against \$405,828,455 in 1911, an increase of 6.8 per cent. The town of Peabody, first in the State in the manufacture of leather, increased its product value from \$16,171,089 in 1911 to \$19,465,879 in 1912. The towns of Attleborough and North Attleborough, engaged principally in the manufacture of jewelry, had a combined product of \$23,135,789, a slight increase being shown for Attleborough, while North Attleborough showed a slight decline. In Watertown, the value of goods produced was \$14,418,766 in 1912, and \$14,865,362 in 1911. Framingham increased her product value from \$7,125,129 in 1911 to \$8,518,687 in 1912. Substantial increases are also shown for the towns of Leominster and Walpole, and for the boot and shoe towns of Weymouth, Rockland, Bridgewater, Braintree, and Hudson, as well as for the textile towns Plymouth and Methnen

### CHARACTER OF OWNERSHIP AND VALUE ADDED BY MANU-FACTURE.

The table on pages 48-51 relates to the character of ownership, or the organization of the different manufacturing enterprises. They are classified under three principal forms, individual, firm, and corporation, with occasional voluntary and co-operative associations. From the totals for All Industries, the importance of the corporate form of industrial organization is at once apparent. Of the total product in 1912, \$1,596,-734,445, \$1,289,282,498, or, approximately, 81 per cent was turned out by corporations; a little over 10 per cent by private firms; eight per cent by individuals; and less than one per cent by other forms of ownership. Some of the leading industries show somewhat different percentages. Boots and shoes, exclusive of cut stock and findings, had 72 per cent of its goods produced in establishments operated by corporations and a similar percentage of its wage-earners were employed in such establishments; the product turned out by private firms amounted to 19 per cent, while somewhat over nine per cent of the product and of the wage-earners, respectively, were represented by individual ownership. In *Men's clothing*, we have the following percentages for value of goods produced: Corporations, 63 per cent; firms, 21 per cent; and individuals, 16 per cent; while the percentages for *Women's clothing* were: 35 per cent under corporate management, 37 per cent in the hands of private firms, and 28 per cent for individuals, with similar percentages for the average number of wage-earners employed, — 37, 36, and 27, respectively.

The percentages for Cotton goods, including cotton small wares, and for Electrical machinery, apparatus, and supplies, are very similar, less than three per cent being produced under individual or firm ownership, and upwards of 97 per cent being produced in establishments operated by corporations.

In Woolen, worsted, and felt goods, and wool hats, the percentage of the product turned out by corporations was, approximately, 88; eight per cent by private firms, and four per cent by individuals; and in Foundry and machine-shop products, we have the proportion of goods made by corporations, 89 per cent; firms, four per cent; and individuals, seven per cent.

The last column of the table on pages 48-51 gives the value added by manufacture. This is obtained by deducting the cost of materials used from the gross product, the remainder representing the value created by the manufacturing processes within the several industries. In other words, it represents the net increase in wealth and brings out significant facts as to the relative importance of the industries. To take extreme examples, the gross value of product in the industry Foundry and machine shops in 1912 was \$89,270,280, and the cost of materials, \$33,-222,139; subtracting these figures, we have a value added by manufacture of \$56,048,141, or approximately 63 per cent of the gross value. On the other hand, in the slaughtering and meat packing industries, the gross value of product was \$50,-637,311; the value of materials, \$44,644,921; subtracting these figures, we have a value added by manufacture of only \$5,992,390, or a net increase of about 12 per cent. Since the cost of materials and the added value are the complements of each other, it follows that wherever the cost of stock is relatively the more important item, added value correspondingly diminishes.

Number of Wage-Earners and Employment by Months.

The average number of wage-earners employed each month, by industries, is shown in the table on pages 52–79. For All Industries, the range from lowest to highest average per month was from 590,366 to 632,739. For the first four months of 1912, there was more or less irregularity, and the maximum for the first half-year was reached in June. There was an appreciable drop for the months of July and August, during the dull season and summer vacations, and then the averages rise again, month by month, from 613,188 in September, to 632,739, the highest level for the year, in the month of December.

The individual industries are perhaps more significant than the totals for All Industries. In Boots and shoes, exclusive of cut stock and findings, the first quarter of the year, January to March, inclusive, was apparently the period of greatest employment, the averages for these months being somewhat higher than for the three months at the end of the year, October, November, and December, and there being no material variation during the months from April to September. The number of males and females in this industry was practically as two to one, —65 per cent of the operatives being men and 35 per cent women. The average number of employees for the year, as shown in the first column of the table, was 81,962.

In Cotton goods, the period of greatest employment was the last four months of the year, the maximum being reached in the month of December, when 115,932 wage-earners were employed. The minimum for the year, an average of 105,064, occurs in the month of August. In this industry, 54 per cent of the employees were males and 46 per cent females.

In Leather, tanned, curried, and finished, the minimum is shown for the month of May, an average of 11,017 wage-earners being employed; from that time to the end of the year, employment increased month by month, with the single exception of the month of September, when the average number employed was slightly less than in the month preceding. In the entire industry for the year, however, the greatest fluctuation from the maximum was about eight and one-half per cent.

In Paper and wood pulp, no great variation appears from month to month, but the increase in the number of wage-earners from June to December as compared with the first five months of the year may be noted. The fluctuation in this industry was not over five per cent from the maximum in any one month.

The greatest fluctuation in employment among the principal industries is shown for Woolen and worsted goods. This was due in large measure to the strike in the textile industry in Lawrence, during the months of January, February, and March, 1912. The average number of wage-earners as reported for the 167 establishments in this industry was 53.697 for the year. There was a sharp drop to 41,758 in February and then apparent recovery during the month of March, when 48,670 were employed. From that time there was a rapid increase in number of wage-earners employed, 55,554 in April, which number was sustained or exceeded in each of the following months, until the end of the year. The maximum was reached in the month of November, 57,768, and the variation between the maximum and minimum averages was from 41,758 in February to 57,768 in November, a range of 16,010, or 38 per cent.

Data of special interest are given in Table IV, on pages 80-83. The figures therein are not averages but represent the actual number of wage-earners in manufacturing industries on the 14th day of December, 1912. They are further differentiated so as to show the number of males and females over and under 18 years of age. In both years, December was the month of maximum employment, 599,982 in 1911 and 632,739 in 1912, but the number of wage-earners on December 14, 1912, exceeded that of the corresponding date in 1911 by 38,487, or six per cent. There were, respectively, seven and five per cent more adult males and females, and seven and nine per cent, respectively, more males and females under 18 years of age. In Boots and shoes, exclusive of cut stock and findings, on December 14th, there were 85,308 wage-earners employed, of whom 6,460, or approximately eight per cent, were under 18 years of age, about equally divided between males and females. In Cotton goods, including cotton small wares, on December 14,

1912, there were 118,798 wage-earners, - higher than the average for that industry, shown in Table I to be 112,384, and higher than the number for the corresponding day in 1911 (112,297) by 6,501 persons, or, approximately, six per cent. Of the total number of wage-earners in this industry upwards of 12 per cent, 14,834, were young persons under 18 years of age, 6,594, or 44 per cent, of whom were males and 8,240, or 56 per cent, females, while of the adults, 55 per cent were males and 45 per cent females. Woolen and worsted goods, on December 14, 1912, employed 56,400 wage-earners, an increase over the corresponding day in 1911 of 5,004, or nearly ten per cent. As in Cotton goods, about 12 per cent of the total were young persons under 18 years of age. These two industries together had more than one-fourth (27.4 per cent) of all the wageearners engaged in manufacturing industries in the State on December 14, 1912. The industry Foundry and machine-shop products presents very different proportions, the representation of young persons being only 1,614 out of a total of 40,362, or about four per cent. Paper and wood pulp had even fewer, 481 out of a total of 14,409, or a little over three per cent young persons, and Leather, tanned, curried, and finished, 188 out of a total of 12,093, or less than two per cent young persons. dustries showing a large proportion of young persons are: Confectionery, Electrical machinery, apparatus, and supplies, Hosiery and knit goods, and Silk and silk goods, including throwsters.

CLASSIFIED WEEKLY WAGES AND AVERAGE YEARLY EARNINGS.

The table on pages 84–122 shows the weekly rates of wages paid to 681,383 wage-earners, the data being given for the week of greatest employment. The figures for All Industries and for the five principal industries, with percentages, are brought together in the following table:

All Industries.

1 Less than one-tenth of one per cent.

Cotton Goods (Including Cotton Small Wares).

|  | 5               | Suppression Tongo | 2000                       |  |                            |                            |                            |                            |                      |                              |                              |                              |                              | -                   |
|--|-----------------|-------------------|----------------------------|--|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------|
| Sex and Age.                           | Aggre-<br>gates | Under<br>\$3      | \$3<br>but<br>under<br>\$4 | \$4<br>but<br>under<br>\$5             | \$5<br>but<br>under<br>\$6 | \$6<br>but<br>under<br>\$7 | \$7<br>but<br>under<br>\$3 | \$8<br>but<br>under<br>\$9 | \$9 · but under \$10 | \$10<br>but<br>under<br>\$12 | \$12<br>but<br>under<br>\$15 | \$15<br>but<br>under<br>\$20 | \$20<br>but<br>under<br>\$25 | \$25<br>and<br>Over |
| Totals,                                | 120,659         | 520               | 1,172                      | 3,579                                  | 8,834                      | 14,369                     | 20,632                     | 118,61                     | 15,781               | 18,631                       | 9.10                         | 4,978                        | 872<br>0.7                   | 562                 |
| Malos (18 years and over),             | 58,753          | 166               | 210                        | 591                                    | 1,991                      | 4,713                      | 8,841                      | 9,110                      | 7,371                | 10,657                       | 8,890                        | 4,784                        | 1.6                          | 562                 |
| Females (18 years and over),           | 47,451          | 206               | 361                        | 1,107                                  | 3,410                      | 6,149                      | 9,276                      | 9,385                      | 7,777                | 7,617                        | 1,969                        | 189                          | 1 5                          | 1 1                 |
| Young persons (under 18 years of ago), | 14,455          | 148               | 601                        | 1,881                                  | 3,433                      | 3,507                      | 2,515                      | 1,316                      | 633                  | 357                          | 59                           | 1 0                          | 1 1                          | 1 1                 |
|  |                 | Leathe            | r, Tanı                    | Leather, Tanned, Curried, and Finished | ried, an                   | nd Finis                   | shed.                      |                            |                      |                              |                              |                              |                              |                     |
| Totals,                                | 13,014          | 9                 | 10                         | 20                                     | 148                        | 298                        | 783                        | 1,005                      | 2,272                | 3,282                        | 2,390                        | 1,991                        | 611                          | . 195<br>1.5        |
| Males (18 years and over),             | 12,554          | က                 | - 1                        | က                                      | 83                         | 175                        | 638                        | 846                        | 2,251                | 3,263                        | 2,385                        | 1,989                        | 611                          | 195                 |

| TOTALS,                                | H           | 13,014 | 9        | 1.0      | 20     | 148 | 298     | 783 |         | 2,272 | 1,005 2,272 3,282 | 2,390 | 1,991 | 611 | 195 |
|--|-------------|--------|----------|----------|--------|-----|---------|-----|---------|-------|-------------------|-------|-------|-----|-----|
| Males (18 years and over),             | <del></del> | 12,554 | භ 1<br>Ħ | 1.1      | L 3    | 63  | 175     | 638 | 978     | 2,251 | 3,263             | 2,385 | 1,989 | 611 | 195 |
| Females (18 years and over),           |             | 254    | 1 1      | 1.6      | 73 O.  | 45  | 51 20.1 | 107 | 3.9     | 19    | 3,9               | 0.8   | 1 0.4 | 1 1 | 1 1 |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age), |             | 206    | 9. 6.    | <i>8</i> | 12 6.8 | 40  | 34.9    | 38  | 17.88.3 | 1.0   | 6 4.4             | 1.6   | 0.6   | 1 1 | 1 1 |

## aper and Wood Pulp

|  |   |        |     | Laber    | ann w | raper and wood rulp. | 'n.   |      |          |       |                |       |       |          |     |   |
|--|---|--------|-----|----------|-------|----------------------|-------|------|----------|-------|----------------|-------|-------|----------|-----|---|
| Totals,                                  |   | 15,003 | 30  | 32       | 94    | 352                  | 2,000 | 932  | 1,235    | 2,365 | 3,373          | 2,265 | 1,692 | 481      | 152 |   |
| Per cent,                                | • | 100    | 6.0 | 8.0      | 9.0   | 4. 63                | 13.3  | 6.9  | 00<br>@5 | 15.8  | 22.6           | 1.91  | 11.8  | 62<br>65 | 0.1 | • |
| Males (18 years and over),               |   | 196,6  | 11  | က        | 9     | 13                   | 23    | 51   | 130      | 1,971 | 3,216          | 2,223 | 1,681 | 481      | 152 |   |
| Per cent,                                |   | 100    | 0.1 | 0.1      | 1.0   | 1.0                  | 8.0   | 0.0  | 1.8      | 19.8  | 85<br>85<br>85 | 88    | 16.9  | 4.8      | 1.5 |   |
| Females (18 years and over),             |   | 4,582  | 14  | 19       | 64    | 271                  | 1,794 | 815  | 1,058    | 352   | 145            | 39    | 11    | 1        | 1   |   |
| Per cent,                                |   | 100    | 8.0 | 4.0      | 1.4   | 6.9                  | 89.8  | 17.8 | 23.1     | 7.7   | e2<br>e3.      | 8.0   | 0.0   | 1        | i   |   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age), . |   | 460    | ro  | 10       | 24    | 89                   | 183   | 99   | 47       | 42    | 12             | ಣ     | 1     | 1        | 1   |   |
| Per cent,                                | • | 100    | 1.1 | es<br>es | 5.0   | 8.41                 | 89.8  | 14.3 | 2.01     | 9.1   | 9.0            | 0.7   | ı     | ı        | ı   |   |
|  | _ |        |     | _        | _     |                      | -     |      |          | _     | _              |       |       | -        |     |   |

# Woolen, Worsted, and Felt Goods, and Wool Hats.

|   | 354     | 9.0       | 354                        | 1.0       | 1                              |           | 1                                      | '              |
|---|---------|-----------|----------------------------|-----------|--------------------------------|-----------|--|----------------|
|   | 799     | 1.3       | 748                        | es<br>es  | 51                             | 0.3       | - 1                                    | 1              |
|   | 5,522   | 0.6       | 4,924                      | 14.6      | 587                            | ø5<br>∞.  | 11                                     | 1.0            |
|   | 9,516   | 15.5      | 7,376                      | 8.18      | 2,098                          | 10.1      | 42                                     | 9.0            |
|   | 9)308   | 16,1      | 5,731                      | 6.91      | 3,434                          | 16.6      | 143                                    | 1.8            |
|   | 6,964   | 11.8      | 4,536                      | 18.4      | 2,223                          |           | 205                                    | 8.0            |
| rs.   | 9,647   | 16.7      | 5,678                      | 8.91      | 3,392                          |           | 577                                    | 4.8.           |
| Woolen, Worsted, and Felt Goods, and Wool Hats. | 9,397   | 15.3      | 3,021                      | 6.8       | 5,002                          |           | 1,374                                  | 20.0           |
| , and w   | 6,531   | 9.01      |                            | 4.8       | 2,967                          | 14.3      | 2,420                                  | 35.3           |
| Goods   | 2,495   | 4.1       | 221                        | 0.7       | 745                            | 8.6       | 1,529                                  | 95<br>85<br>85 |
| nea pur   | 019     | 0.1       | 51                         | 1.0       | 135                            | 7.0       | 424                                    | 65.0           |
| rstea, a  | 209     | 8.0       | 27                         | 1.0       | 49                             | 8.0       | 133                                    | 1.9            |
| olen, we  | 118     | 0.3       | 78                         | 0.8       | 22                             | 1.0       | 18                                     | 0.3            |
| NO AA   | 61,470  | 100       | 33,889                     | 100       | 20,705                         | 100       | 6,876                                  | 100            |
|   |         |           |                            |           |                                | ٠         |  |                |
|   |         |           |                            |           |                                |           |  |                |
|   |         |           |                            |           |                                |           |  |                |
|   |         |           |                            |           |                                |           | age)                                   |                |
|   |         |           |                            |           |                                |           | ars of                                 |                |
|   |         |           | er),                       |           | over)                          | ٠         | 18 ye                                  |                |
|   |         |           | no pi                      |           | and                            |           | nder                                   |                |
|   |         |           | us an                      |           | years                          |           | ın) sı                                 |                |
|   |         |           | 8 yea                      |           | (18 3                          |           | ersor                                  |                |
|   | Totals, | Per cent, | Males (18 years and over), | Per cent, | Females (18 years and over), . | Per cent, | Young persons (under 18 years of age), | Per cent,      |

<sup>1</sup> Less than one-tenth of one per cent.

The figures for All Industries include 436,576, or 64 per cent adult males, 186,067, or 27 per cent adult females, and 58,740, or about nine per cent young persons of either sex. under 18 years of age. Confining our attention to the column of totals, it will be noted that the median, or middle point in the series, falls at the 340,691st wage-earner. The classes between "Under \$3," etc., up to \$10 per week aggregate 319,313 wage-earners. The wage-earner holding the middle position, therefore, is some 20,000 farther on, or, in the wage class "\$10 but under \$12." This corresponds, not too roughly, with the figure for average yearly earnings for All Industries, as given in Table I, which shows that for all employees, regardless of sex, age, or skill, the average earnings for the year were \$551.36, or \$10.60 per week. These two conclusions are arrived at by quite different processes, one being a simple observation from the rates paid during the week of greatest employment, and the other calculated from the average number of wage-earners and the total of the pay-rolls for the year as reported by the manufacturers.

The figures in italics give the percentages in each wage class, the totals for males, females, and young persons, respectively, representing 100 per cent. These classes may be conveniently divided into three groups, — high, medium, and low, the low wage group including all those receiving less than \$8, the medium wage group, those receiving \$8 but under \$15, and the high wage group, those receiving \$15 and over.

Of the adult male wage-earners, 43,832, or about 10 per cent, received less than \$8 per week; 248,619, or somewhat more than one-half (57 per cent) were paid rates varying from \$8 to \$15, and the remainder, 144,125, or 33 per cent, were paid at rates of \$15 per week and upwards. Of the adult female wage-earners in All Industries, 80,990, or about 43 per cent were paid less than \$8 per week; 98,084, or over one-half (53 per cent), were paid \$8 but under \$15, and 6,993, or approximately four per cent, were paid \$15 and over. Of the young persons of both sexes under 18 years of age, by far the larger proportion will be found in the low wage group, 50,698, or about 86 per cent receiving less than \$8 per week, the rates most frequently recurring being \$5 but under \$6, and \$6 but under \$7.

xxvii

In Boots and shoes, exclusive of cut stock and findings, we find that 4,160 adult males, or approximately eight per cent, were in the low wage group; 23,649, or upwards of 42 per cent, were paid at rates ranging from \$8 to \$15; and 27,906, or about 50 per cent, were in the high wage group, \$15 to \$25 and over. Of the adult female wage-earners in this industry, 7,051, or more than 23 per cent, were paid less than \$8 per week; nearly two-thirds, 19,499 persons, or 64 per cent, were found in the medium wage group, and in the high wage group there were 3,816 wage-earners, or 13 per cent. For young persons under 18 years of age, the wages most constantly recurring are in the classes \$6 but under \$7 and \$5 but under \$6.

In Cotton goods, including cotton small wares, we find 16,512 adult males, or about 28 per cent of the total, in the low wage group. In the medium wage group, there were 36,028, or more than 61 per cent of the adult males, and in the high wage classes, 6,213, or about 11 per cent of the adult males. Of the adult females, 20,509, or about 43 per cent, were in the low wage group; 26,748, or 56 per cent, were in the medium wage classes, and less than one per cent in the high wage group. Of the young persons, about 84 per cent were in the low wage group, the classes containing the greatest numbers being \$6 but under \$7, \$5 but under \$6, and \$7 but under \$8, respectively.

In Leather, tanned, curried, and finished, 882 adult males, or seven per cent, received less than \$8 per week. The greater part of the operatives are found in the medium wage classes \$8 to \$15, the total in these classes being 8,877, or about 71 per cent of the adult males in this industry. In the high wage classes, 2,795 wage workers, or upwards of 22 per cent, are shown. In this industry, females and young persons are not represented to any considerable extent.

In Paper and wood pulp, only a small percentage of the adult males received less than \$8 per week, — 107 operatives, or slightly over one per cent; in the medium wage group 76 per cent, or more than three-fourths of the adult male wage-earners, appear, the remaining 2,314 (23 per cent) being paid at rates of \$15 per week and over. For adult females in this industry the wage rates most frequently recurring are \$6 but under \$7

and \$8 but under \$9, and the number of young persons formed only about three per cent of the total.

In Woolen, worsted, and felt goods, and wool hats, somewhat more than 13 per cent of the adult male wage-earners (4,542) received less than \$8 per week; 23,321, or upwards of two-thirds (69 per cent), were in the medium wage classes, while the high wage group had 6,026, or about 18 per cent of the operatives. In this industry, 8,920 adult females, or 43 per cent, were in wage classes receiving less than \$8 per week; 11,147, or about 54 per cent, were in the medium wage group, and 638, or somewhat over three per cent, in the high wage group. This industry employs a comparatively large proportion of young persons, a total of 6,876. Of these, the largest number appearing in any single group, 2,420, is found in the class \$6 but under \$7, although the wage classes \$5 but under \$6 and \$7 but under \$8 have 1,529 and 1,374, respectively. There were 967 in the medium wage group, and the number of young persons in the high wage group is negligible.

The average yearly earnings for all wage-earners without regard to sex, age, or skill, as obtained from a division of the total amount paid in wages, \$335,553,704, and the average number of wage-earners, 608,590, was \$551.36, or, as has been stated, about \$10.60 per week. Many of the industries, however, show higher average earnings than are shown for the State as a whole. Among those of importance, inasmuch as they involve large numbers of wage-earners, are: Boots and shoes, exclusive of cut stock and findings, \$605.11; Foundry and machine-shop products, \$665.49; Leather, tanned, curried, and finished, \$582.60; Paper and wood pulp, \$552.78; and Electrical machinery, apparatus, and supplies, \$622.43. Of the textile industries, Cotton goods shows average yearly earnings of \$435.65, and Woolen and worsted goods, \$489.78. Other industries having a relatively large number of wage-earners and high average earnings are: Liquors, Malt, \$936.74; Automobiles, including bodies and parts, \$773.26; Musical instruments, pianos and organs, and materials, \$643.43; Monuments and tombstones, \$790.17; Printing and publishing, \$674.25; Silverware and plated ware, \$707.29; Stoves and furnaces, not including gas and oil stoves, \$812.52: Tobacco manufactures, \$754.54, and Wire, \$706.49. The average yearly earnings range from \$363.03, in Confectionery, to \$936.74, in Liquors, Malt.

Nearly all of the cities show higher average yearly earnings than are shown for the State as a whole. Brockton, whose chief industry is the manufacture of boots and shoes, shows an average of \$639; Lynn, \$632; Haverhill, \$612; Boston, with a wide range of miscellaneous manufactures, shows average yearly earnings of \$603; Worcester, \$604; Quincy, \$677; Springfield, \$632; and Pittsfield, \$645. Of the textile cities, Fall River shows average yearly earnings of \$427; Lowell, \$445; New Bedford, \$484; and Lawrence, \$475. The high average earnings are, of course, to be found in industries employing males principally, and the lower average earnings in industries which employ a large proportion of women and young persons.

### DAYS IN OPERATION.

The average number of days in operation is shown in the table on pages 123-126. The total number of working days, exclusive of Sundays and holidays, was 304 in 1911 and 306 in 1912. For All Industries, the establishments were run during 1912 for an average of 291.8 days as against 282.5 in 1911. Employment was, therefore, appreciably better in 1912, since there was little over two weeks' lost time as against nearly four weeks in the preceding twelve months. In the principal industries, we find average running time as follows: Boots and shoes, exclusive of cut stock and findings, 282 days; Cotton goods, 285; Foundry and machine-shop products, 305; Leather, tanned, curried, and finished, 291; Paper and wood pulp, 275; and Woolen and worsted goods, 287 days. The range for the industries shown in the table was from 171 days in Brick and tile to 309 days in Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam-railroad companies.

Among the principal cities of the State we have the following: The establishments in Boston exhibit running time of 292 days; Cambridge, 295; Worcester, 297; Fall River, 296; Lowell, 295; Lawrence and New Bedford, 294, respectively; Brockton, 290; Haverhill, 295, and Lynn, 289.

### Conclusion.

All things considered, the conclusion seems to be warranted by the data of this report that the period covered by it, namely, approximately the calendar year 1912, was generally a good business year. The recovery from the conditions following the financial disturbances of the latter part of 1907 have been gradual and somewhat uncertain up to this time, but the great and very marked increase in the product value of manufactures for 1912 over the preceding year would seem to indicate that the trend had again taken a definite upward direction. To what extent this movement may suffer a temporary check, especially in the textile industries, by virtue of a shortage in the cotton crop, the necessity of readjusting wages to meet the requirements of minimum wage systems, and other conditions necessitated by legislative enactments cannot, of course, be precisely foretold; but one cannot avoid the conviction, in the presence of these figures, that the great industries which have given Massachusetts a foremost place in the economic history of the nation still rest upon a fundamentally sound basis and that, with public opinion in other states constantly pressing for a standardizing of industrial legislation which must eventually measure up to our own requirements, she will not fail to maintain her position as one of the great wealth producing commonwealths of the nation.

### CHARLES F. GETTEMY,

Director, Bureau of Statistics.

STATE HOUSE, BOSTON, December 1, 1913.





### TABULAR PRESENTATIONS. 1912.

TABLE I. CAPITAL INVESTED, MATERIALS USED, WAGES PAID, WAGE-EARNERS, AND PRODUCT - 1912.

A. THE STATE: BY INDUSTRIE

|  | Num-             |                               | Value of          | Amount             |                   |         | WAGE-EA        | Wage-Earners Employed | IPLOYED  |         |                 |
|--|------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|---------|----------------|-----------------------|----------|---------|-----------------|
| Industries.                                | ber of<br>Estab- | Capital                       | Stock             | of Wages<br>Paid   | Average<br>Yearly | Av      | Average Number | ber                   | Own Hose |         | Value of        |
|  | lish-<br>ments   | DagsaATT                      | Materials<br>Used | during<br>the Year | Earnings          | Males   | Females        | Both<br>Sexes         | Number   |         | 12nnor-I        |
| THE STATE.                                 | 8,271            | \$1,308,013,171 \$929,304,882 | \$929,304,882     | \$335,553,704      | \$551.36          | 415,982 | 192,608        | 608,590               | 503,465  | 691,077 | \$1,596,734,445 |
| Agricultural implements,                   | 2                | 1,052,086                     | 460,762           | 264,714            | 611.35            | 433     | 1              | 433                   | 353      | 531     | 942,730         |
| Artificial stone,                          | 29               | 484,018                       | 136,009           | 190,753            | 745.13            | 256     | 1              | 256                   | 168      | 334     | 467,541         |
| Automobiles, including bodies and parts, . | 22               | 8,890,899                     | 4,130,059         | 2,825,495          | 773.26            | 3,615   | 39             | 3,654                 | 2,674    | 4,989   | 9,649,259       |
| Awnings, tents, and sails,                 | 40               | 395,743                       | 514,498           | 243,561            | 635.93            | 262     | 121            | 383                   | 273      | 549     | 1,025,668       |
| Baskets, and rattan and willow ware,       | 14.              | 239,346                       | 128,224           | 101,628            | 510.69            | 193     | 9              | 199                   | 187      | 217     | 333,281         |
| Belting and hose, leather,                 | 15               | 4,749,894                     | 4,412,384         | 697,468            | 600.23            | 1,116   | 46             | 1,162                 | 1,094    | 1,267   | 6,525,948       |
| Belting and hose, woven,                   | 2                | 764,651                       | 581,572           | 98,568             | 541.58            | 66      | 833            | 182                   | 191      | 218     | 867,803         |
| Bicycles, motorcycles, and parts,          | 5                | 3,521,934                     | 2,820,968         | 1,195,445          | 773.25            | 1,542   | 4              | 1,546                 | 1,185    | 1,795   | 5,785,076       |
| Billiard tables and materials,             | ro               | 110,408                       | 69,111            | 22,091             | 818.19            | 27      | 1              | 27                    | 25       | 33      | 126,968         |
| Blacking,                                  | 20               | 1,328,031                     | 1,794,965         | 264,921            | 511.43            | 227     | 291            | 518                   | 401      | 595     | 3,490,267       |
| Bookbinding and blank-book making,         | 48               | 2,521,328                     | 1,385,874         | 1,263,369          | 543.85            | 1,211   | 1,112          | 2,323                 | 2,106    | 2,594   | 3,712,011       |
| Boot and shoe cut stock and findings,      | 366              | 18,827,261                    | 41,347,678        | 4,301,517          | 496.94            | 6,116   | 2,540          | 8,656                 | 6,590    | 10,371  | 52,149,427      |
| Boots and shoes,                           | 460              | 87,148,975                    | 125,659,585       | 49,596,284         | 605.11            | 53,336  | 28,626         | 81,962                | 65,228   | 290,36  | 209,489,037     |
| Boots and shoes, rubber,                   | 00               | 18,479,654                    | 13,086,342        | 4,575,510          | 531.67            | 5,150   | 3,456          | 8,606                 | 6,864    | 9,347   | 25,820,668      |
| Boxes, eigar,                              | 4                | 200,582                       | 146,232           | 82,509             | 500.002           | 81      | 84             | 165                   | 158      | 172     | 289,994         |
| Boxes, fancy and paper,                    | 95               | 3,721,210                     | 3,087,662         | 1,844,745          | 440.69            | 1,419   | 2,767          | 4,186                 | 3,577    | 4,828   | 6,710,376       |
| Boxes, wooden packing,                     | 103              | 6,267,096                     | 5,615,690         | 1,955,946          | 525.51            | 3,376   | 346            | 3,722                 | 3,309    | 4,156   | 9,202,327       |

| 8,281,192   | 1,099,531       | 398,421 | 3,025,795 | 808,834 | 1,072,632 | 7,135,828               | 95,905                      | 13,635,517                        | 120,461       | 1,936,673                        | 2,289,485                           |  | 8,667,236                          | 7,092,248  | 479,298                               | 466,000 | 61,200                          | 18,627,311       | 12,543,548         | 7,204,160                                  |   | 992,646   | 3,464,492           |
|---|-----------------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|-------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--|------------------------------------|------------|---------------------------------------|---------|---------------------------------|------------------|--------------------|--|---|-----------|---------------------|
| 2,462   | 1,713           | 128     | 1,803     | 45      | 865       | 2,124                   | 73                          | 6,153                             | 105           | 1,015                            | 1,279                               |  | 6,024                              | 1,462      | 08                                    | 300     | 48                              | 6,662            | 6,899              | 450  |   | 399       | 2,802               |
| 1,918   | 245             | 66      | 1,419     | 41      | 544       | 1,302                   | 38                          | 5,423                             | 29            | 204                              | 921                                 |  | 5,227                              | 1,148      | 54                                    | 252     | 41                              | 5,094            | 4,259              | 359  |   | 345       | 1,536               |
| 2,192   | 913             | 117     | 1,607     | 43      | 692       | 1,617                   | 53                          | 5,839                             | 68            | 808                              | 1,096                               |  | 5,569                              | 1,315      | 20                                    | 279     | 43                              | 5,873            | 5,674              | 385  |   | 371       | 2,144               |
| 1,420   | t               | ∞       | 926       | ł       | 364       | 425                     | 26                          | 2,604                             | 12            | 124                              | 29                                  |  | 23                                 | 87         | 27                                    | 36      | ı                               | 3,060            | 4,292              | 146  |   | 45        | 569                 |
| 2,152   | 913             | 109     | 159       | 43      | 328       | 1,192                   | 27                          | 3,235                             | 22            | 685                              | 1,001                               |  | 5,546                              | 1,228      | 43                                    | 243     | 43                              | 2,813            | 1,382              | 239  |   | 326       | 1,575               |
| 663.64  | 536.11          | 500.97  | 423.89    | 592.23  | 458.17    | 460.71                  | 460.43                      | 499.05                            | 467.35        | 546.81                           | 62.002                              |  | 752.34                             | 655.04     | 497.16                                | 730.32  | 680.23                          | 552.80           | 480.08             | 599.22                                     |   | 600.12    | 488.20              |
| 1,454,698   | 489,472         | 58,613  | 681,197   | 25,466  | 317,052   | 744,966                 | 24,403                      | 2,913,949                         | 41,594        | 442,373                          | 768,070                             |  | 4,189,775                          | 861,376    | 34,801                                | 203,759 | 29,220                          | 3,246,573        | 2,723,954          | 230,698                                    |   | 222,645   | 1,046,694           |
| 5,282,504<br>15,754,387                                     | 275,384         | 263,956 | 1,674,228 | 736,167 | 439,646   | 5,193,040               | 36,078                      | 8,727,401                         | 12,323        | 1,015,011                        | 930,018                             |  | 4,477,461                          | 3,589,442  | 241,010                               | 137,945 | 3,600                           | 10,121,480       | 6,646,478          | 6,120,307                                  |   | 423,729   | 1,845,251           |
| 5,570,922   | 1,612,214       | 188,812 | 2,390,915 | 114,156 | 1,070,507 | 4,060,137               | 110,373                     | 14,172,521                        | 47,938        | 1,240,241                        | 2,092,909                           |  | 5,887,189                          | 6,503,713  | 193,576                               | 686,416 | 26,300                          | 8,784,323        | 4,590,960          | 2,735,778                                  |   | 1,084,178 | 1,887,400           |
| 69 823  | 42              | 21      | 28        | 18      | ∞         | 55                      | 41                          | 10                                | 17            | 5                                | 85                                  |  | 21                                 | 19         | 15                                    | 2       | നാ                              | 193              | 173                | 16   |   | 12        | 37                  |
| Brass and bronze products, Bread and other bakery products, | Brick and tile, | Brooms, | Brushes,  | Butter, | Buttons,  | Canning and preserving, | Card cutting and designing, | Carpets and rugs, other than rag, | Carpets, rag, | Carriages and sleds, children's, | Carriages and wagons and materials, | Cars and general shop construction and re- | pairs by steam-railroad companies, | Chemicals, | Cleansing and polishing preparations, | Clocks, | Cloth sponging and refinishing, | Clothing, men's, | Clothing, women's, | Coffee and spice, roasting and grinding, . | Coffins, burial cases, and undertakers' | goods,    | Combs and hairpins, |

TABLE I. CAPITAL INVESTED, MATERIALS USED, WAGES PAID, WAGE-EARNERS, AND PRODUCT — 1912 — Continued.

.. THE STATE: BY INDUSTRIES — Continued.

|   | 1                | Contract of the Contract of th |                   |                    |                |        |                |                       |           | Ì        |              |
|---|------------------|--|-------------------|--------------------|----------------|--------|----------------|-----------------------|-----------|----------|--------------|
|   | Num-             |  | Value of          | Amount             |                |        | WAGE-E         | WAGE-EARNERS EMPLOYED | MPLOYED   |          |              |
| Industries                                    | ber of<br>Estab- | Capital  | Stock             | of Wages<br>Paid   | Average Yearly | Ave    | Average Number | ser                   | Compilant | Crootoot | Value of     |
|   | lish-<br>ments   |  | Materials<br>Used | during<br>the Year | Earnings       | Males  | Females        | Both<br>Sexes         | Number    | Number   | annot T      |
|   |                  |  |                   |                    |                |        |                |                       |           |          |              |
| Confectionery.                                | 116              | \$9,725,984  | \$12,337,858      | 82,466,409         | \$363.03       | 1.766  | 5,028          | 6,794                 | 5,605     | 8,580    | \$18,906,800 |
| Cooperage,                                    | 34               | 1,495,032  | 1,061,399         | 447,365            | 575.02         | 770    | 00             | 778                   | 674       | 998      | 1,730,319    |
| Copper, tin, and sheet-iron products, 1       | 118              | 3,869,265  | 3,223,623         | 1,538,784          | 594.58         | 2,273  | 315            | 2,588                 | 2,246     | 2,004    | 6,562,149    |
| Cordage and twine,                            | 16               | 8,410,001  | 7,507,767         | 1,083,486          | 423.24         | 2,029  | 531            | 2,560                 | 2,327     | 2,745    | 10,089,170   |
| Cordials and sirups,                          | 7                | 286,298  | 394,817           | 48,102             | 517.23         | 52     | 41             | 93                    | 89        | 122      | 612,126      |
|   | 11               | 2,608,464  | 2,366,084         | 1,083,812          | 385.29         | 285    | 2,528          | 2,813                 | 2,520     | 3,054    | 5,242,233    |
| Cotton goods,                                 | 168              | 251,223,381  | 114,131,796       | 48,541,113         | 435.65         | 60,173 | 51,248         | 111,421               | 91,213    | 120,459  | 187,307,982  |
| Cotton small wares,                           | 25               | 1,760,909  | 947,655           | 402,615            | 418.08         | 416    | 547            | 8963                  | 802       | 1,072    | 1,702,841    |
| Cutlery and tools, not elsewhere specified, . | 135              | 16,564,636   | 3,317,396         | 4,115,878          | 615.96         | 5,968  | 714            | 6,682                 | 5,924     | 7,569    | 12,136,889   |
| supplies,                                     | T.C              | 72,886   | 43,490            | 12,539             | 447.82         | . 22   | 9              | 28                    | 19        | 35       | 69,643       |
| Dentists' materials,                          | 7                | 86,747   | 457,097           | 38,966             | 638.79         | 36     | 25             | 19                    | 58        | 29       | 546,564      |
| Dyeing and finishing textiles,                | 20               | 30,884,022   | 12,220,726        | 5,430,122          | 506.82         | 8,493  | 2,221          | 10,714                | 9,614     | 11,944   | 23,153,500   |
| Dyestuffs and extracts,                       | 13               | 608,719  | 881,673           | 71,293             | 636.54         | 112    | 1              | 112                   | 95        | 136      | 1,271,960    |
| Electrical machinery, apparatus, and sup-     |                  |  |                   |                    |                |        |                |                       |           |          |              |
| plies,  | 78               | 28,737,584   | 22,314,895        | 12,645,825         | 622.43         | 16,270 | 4,047          | 20,317                | 17,921    | 22,676   | 47,964,936   |
| Electroplating,                               | 34               | 183,762  | 666'96            | 154,472            | 674.55         | 215    | 14             | 229                   | 192       | 272      | 396,169      |

|                                  |                          |                           | -          |  |       |             |           |                     |                                    |                    |                                      |                                   |            |                          |            |              |                            |  |           |                                 |   |               |   |                    |                  |                                      |         |
|----------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|------------|--|-------|-------------|-----------|---------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------|--------------------------|------------|--------------|----------------------------|--|-----------|---------------------------------|---|---------------|---|--------------------|------------------|--------------------------------------|---------|
| 2,856,746                        | 298,057                  | 342,057                   | 5,621,133  | 572,886                                    |       | 3,137,060   | 3,629,964 | 758,148             | 4,143,409                          | 2,308,349          | 100                                  | 110,420,17                        | 752,860    | 952,743                  | 13,913,975 | 34,714       | 316,363                    | 395,538                                      | 1,967,173 | 228,081                         |   | 1,942,659     |   | 2,940,966          | 20,962           | 235,690                              |         |
| 1,094                            | 151                      | 212                       | 2,244      | 414  |       | 854         | 2,673     | 111                 | 142                                | 212                | 40 000                               | 42,390                            | 267        | 505                      | 8,625      | 18           | 151                        | 281  | 629       | 144                             |   | 112           |   | 718                | 6                | 124                                  | =       |
| 775                              | 102                      | 155                       | 1,919      | 176  |       | 628         | 2,368     | 62                  | 137                                | 242                | 110                                  | 070,20                            | 130        | 282                      | 6,692      | 2            | 111                        | 201  | 449       | 115                             |   | 100           |   | 620                | 9                | 101                                  |         |
| 902                              | 125                      | 181                       | 2,076      | 282  |       | 756         | 2,511     | 92                  | 140                                | 315                | 7.7                                  | 110,10                            | 213        | 401                      | 7,589      | 14           | 130                        | 236  | 563       | 134                             |   | 106           |   | 665                | 000              | 109                                  |         |
| 21                               | 45                       | 38                        | 1,384      | 192  |       | 117         | 37        | 52                  | 2                                  | 62                 | 200                                  | 070                               | 104        | 332                      | 655        | ı            | П                          | 12.  | 115       | 61                              |   | 10            |   | 14                 | 2                | 18                                   | _       |
| 884                              | 08                       | 143                       | 692        | 06   |       | 623         | 2,474     | 40                  | 138                                | 236                | 010                                  | 90,919                            | 109        | 69                       | 6,934      | 14           | 129                        | 224  | 448       | 73                              |   | 87            |   | 651                | 9                | 91                                   |         |
| 739.03                           | 457.54                   | 726.31                    | 451.91     | 429.83                                     |       | 529.04      | 26.629    | 524.24              | 631.51                             | 543.22             | 07 200                               | 000.40                            | 818.89     | 420.99                   | 571.00     | 00.979       | 703.85                     | 688.02                                       | 462.56    | 556.04                          |   | 749.42        |   | 638.90             | 474.13           | 609.62                               |         |
| 668,821                          | 57,192                   | 131,462                   | 938,166    | 121,213                                    |       | 399,955     | 1,707,398 | 48,230              | 88,411                             | 171,114            | 04 008 190                           | 071,000,12                        | 174,423    | 168,818                  | 4,333,292  | 9,464        | 91,500                     | 162,372                                      | 260,421   | 74,510                          |   | 79,438        |   | 424,868            | 3,793            | 66,449                               | _       |
| 1,016,835                        | 153,576                  | 69,153                    | 3,270,037  | 244,218                                    | 1     | 2,041,694   | 1,016,810 | 484,903             | 3,802,981                          | 1,106,521          | 92 217 910                           | 012,110,02                        | 384,754    | 491,706                  | 6,025,767  | 17,638       | 127,270                    | 102,559                                      | 1,112,722 | 132,883                         |   | 1,553,061     |   | 1,887,356          | 6,469            | 52,886                               | - Autor |
| 2,725,652                        | 174,172                  | 181,646                   | 5,126,271  | 348,484                                    | 1 0 0 | 3,294,537   | 3,811,611 | 392,618             | 1,909,347                          | 1,138,452          | 00 408 080                           | 000,000,000                       | 539,198    | 536,967                  | 18,702,914 | 16,782       | 138,590                    | 184,703                                      | 2,797,758 | 99,513                          |   | 1,070,521     |   | 2,062,102          | 16,772           | 118,262                              | _       |
| 11                               | 12                       | 21                        | 12         | 17   | ,     | 7.1         | 9         | 12                  | 71                                 | 30                 | 617                                  | ± 10                              | 12         | 15                       | 112        | က            | 10                         | 23   | 10        | 10                              |   | 7             |   | 32                 | 9                | 24                                   | _       |
| Emery and other abrasive wheels, | Enameling and japanning, | Engraving and diesinking, | Envelopes, | Fancy articles, not elsewhere specified, . | ,     | Felt goods, | Firearms, | Flavoring extracts, | Flour-mill and gristmill products, | Food preparations, | Dann Jane and mooting above weedlest | Junuty and machine-shop produces, | Fur goods, | Furnishing goods, men's, | Furniture, | Galvanizing, | Gas and electric fixtures, | Glass, cutting, staining, and ornamenting, . | Glue,     | Gold and silver, leaf and foil, | Gold and silver, reducing and refining, not | from the ore, | ; | Grease and tallow, | Hand-knit goods, | Hand stamps and stencils and brands, |         |

1 Includes stamped and enameled ware and tinware.

TABLE I. CAPITAL INVESTED, MATERIALS USED, WAGES PAID, WAGE-EARNERS, AND PRODUCT — 1912 — Continued.

THE STATE: BY INDUSTRIES — Continued.

|  | Num            |             | Voluo of          | Amount             |                   |       | WAGE-E         | WAGE-EARNERS EMPLOYED | MPLOYED  |          |             |
|--|----------------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------|----------------|-----------------------|----------|----------|-------------|
| INDIGTRIES                                 | ber of         | Capital     | Stock             | of Wages<br>Paid   | Average<br>Yearly | An    | Average Number | ber                   | Gmollos+ | Crostost | Value of    |
|  | lish-<br>ments | Invested    | Materials<br>Used | during<br>the Year | Earnings          | Males | Females        | Both<br>Sexes         | Number   |          |             |
|  |                |             |                   |                    |                   |       |                |                       |          |          |             |
| The State Continued.                       | C              | 99 459 105  | 91 100 079        | 61 00 6 042        | 77 6020           | 1 692 | 100            | 1 793                 | 1 509    | 2.013    | \$3.040.081 |
| Hats and caps, other than felt, straw, and | 96             | 601,609,000 | 010,001,16        | \$1,000,041        | 11.000%           | 1,020 | 001            | 27167                 | 1001     |          | Toologo     |
| wool,                                      | 25             | 174,364     | 367,553           | 184,457            | 631.70            | 207   | 82             | 292                   | 258      | 326      | 785,038     |
| Hats, felt,                                | oo.            | 2,358,239   | 1,471,046         | 750,425            | 510.15            | 917   | 554            | 1,471                 | 787      | 2,029    | 2,645,626   |
| Ilats, straw,                              | 19             | 2,916,299   | 4,451,352         | 1,769,583          | 589.86            | 1,192 | 1,808          | 3,000                 | 1,125    | 4,809    | 8,092,117   |
| Hats, wool,                                | က              | 903,323     | 842,475           | 366,186            | 575.76            | 465   | 171            | 989                   | 398      | 804      | 1,692,708   |
| Hosiery and knift goods,                   | 62             | 13,805,801  | 8,486,386         | 4,383,703          | 432.57            | 3,047 | 7,087          | 10,134                | 8,976    | 10,956   | 16,067,694  |
| House-furnishing goods, not elsewhere      |                |             |                   |                    |                   |       |                |                       |          |          |             |
| specified,                                 | 24             | 967,739     | 882,094           | 309,177            | 486.89            | 457   | 178            | 635                   | 463      | 819      | 1,722,297   |
| Instruments, professional and scientific.  | 20             | 1.149.405   | 352.548           | 419.244            | 729.12            | 512   | 63             | 575                   | 436      | 989      | 1,319,441   |
|  | 9              | 14,275,448  | 10,270,123        | 2,241,607          | 727.56            | 2,948 | 133            | 3,081                 | 2,827    | 3,403    | 14,040,410  |
| Iron and steel, bolts, nuts, washers, and  |                |             |                   |                    |                   |       |                |                       |          |          |             |
| rivets, not made in steel works or rolling |                |             |                   |                    |                   |       |                |                       |          |          |             |
| mills,                                     | 00             | 2,486,902   | 1,229,693         | 813,140            | 620.24            | 895   | 416            | 1,311                 | 1,223    | 1,393    | 2,736,800   |
| Iron and steel forgings,                   | 10             | 1,581,882   | 597,274           | 407,512            | 734.26            | 555   | 1              | 555                   | 460      | 647      | 1,940,586   |
| Iron and steel, nails and spikes, cut and  |                |             | ,                 |                    |                   |       |                |                       |          |          |             |
| wrought, including wire nails, not made    |                |             |                   |                    |                   |       |                |                       |          |          |             |
| in steel works or rolling mills,           | 23             | 2,555,531   | 1,603,714         | 639,100            | 559.63            | 873   | 269            | 1,142                 | 1,079    | 1,205    | 2,932,128   |

|  | _        |                           |                  |                       |           |   |   |           |              |                   |                |                                   |                             |                              |                        |                             |                           |                          |   |           |                           |                     |
|--|----------|---------------------------|------------------|-----------------------|-----------|---|---|-----------|--------------|-------------------|----------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|---|-----------|---------------------------|---------------------|
| 295,896  | 353,776  | 405,884                   | 74,226           | 991,646               | 2,442,128 | 1,321,912                               | 51,987,780                              | 1,021,929 | 4,048,781    | 3,438,304         | 15,031,761     | 566,720                           | 2,729,672                   | 10,528,081                   | 4,811,953              | 2,404,746                   | 4,054,833                 | 2,491,858                |   | 757,803   | 2,788,542                 | 1,727,832           |
| 133  | 346      | 7.5                       | 24               | 455                   | 1,051     | 771                                     | 13,263                                  | . 551     | 1,953        | 94                | 2,035          | 260                               | 477                         | 3,923                        | 4,436                  | 821                         | 2,355                     | 099                      |   | 539       | 1,664                     | 117                 |
| 6 507  | 222      | 58                        | 20               | 362                   | 747       | 449                                     | 9,579                                   | 398       | 1,795        | 62                | 1,757          | 196                               | 440                         | 2,797                        | 2,057                  | 617                         | 1,135                     | 286                      |   | 304       | 296                       | 94                  |
| 94   | 275      | 65                        | 22               | 406                   | 884       | 595                                     | 11,372                                  | 487       | 1,871        | 20                | 1,885          | 220                               | 605                         | 3,323                        | 3,326                  | 718                         | 1,707                     | 426                      |   | 414       | 1,303                     | 102                 |
| 13   | 188      | 1                         | rů.              | 24                    |           | 317                                     | 211                                     | ı         | 1,071        | 1                 | 13             | 17                                | 11                          | 7                            | 1                      | 154                         | 1,396                     | က                        |   | 17        | 1                         | 22                  |
| 81   | 87       | 65                        | 17               | 382                   | 883       | 278                                     | 11,161                                  | 487       | 800          | 20                | 1,872          | 212                               | 594                         | 3,316                        | 3,326                  | 564                         | 311                       | 423                      |   | 397       | 1,303                     | 80                  |
| 534.10   | 446.68   | 647.65                    | 547.73           | 635.45                | 835.65    | 445.73                                  | 582.60                                  | 582.92    | 431.32       | 800.04            | 936.74         | 629.91                            | 20.669                      | 736.03                       | 711.12                 | 548.05                      | 445.78                    | 651.44                   |   | 767.04    | 7100.17                   | 646.85              |
| 50,205   | 122,836  | 42,097                    | 12,050           | 257,992               | 738,712   | 265,208                                 | 6,625,375                               | 283,880   | 806,908      | 56,003            | 1,765,746      | 144,249                           | 362,437                     | 2,445,814                    | 2,365,175              | 393,498                     | 760,951                   | 277,513                  |   | 317,556   | 1,029,594                 | 62,629              |
| 189,163  | 149,439  | 226,642                   | 22,723           | 352,047               | 757,128   | 687,451                                 | 37,353,493                              | 575,042   | 2,579,591    | 837,527           | 5,926,710      | 214,204                           | 1,766,098                   | 5,817,629                    | 1,228,429              | 1,432,040                   | 2,244,180                 | 1,167,774                |   | 142,556   | 747,549                   | 1,209,311           |
| 278,068  | 229,329  | 608,084                   | 36,745           | 547,848               | 1,679,995 | 785,722                                 | 40,783,045                              | 826,965   | 3,753,638    | 991,935           | 21,014,877     | 295,452                           | 1,230,707                   | 6,041,264                    | 6,592,110              | 1,108,895                   | 1,655,935                 | 1,599,262                |   | 325,488   | 1,834,151                 | 854,333             |
| 4 0  | 12       | 9                         | 4                | 70                    | 29        | 40                                      | 126                                     | 6         | 00           | 9                 | 33             | 20                                | 25                          | 165                          | 106                    | 38                          | 69                        | 28                       |   | 57        | 149                       | 16                  |
| Ivory, shell, and bone work, not including combs and hairpins, | Jewelry, | Kaolin and ground earths. | Labels and tags, | Lamps and reflectors. | Lasta     | Teather goods, not elsewhere specified, | Leather, tanned, curried, and finished, | Lime,     | E POOL MONTE | Tianora distilled | Liquors, malf. | Tooking-plass and picture frames. | Lumber and timber products, | Lumber planing-mill products | Warble and stone work. | Mattresses and spring beds, | Millinery and lace goods, | Mineral and soda waters, | Madala and matterns not including nanon | natterns. | Monuments and tombstones. | Mucilage and paste, |

TABLE I. CAPITAL INVESTED, MATERIALS USED, WAGES PAID, WAGE-EARNERS, AND PRODUCT-1912—Continued.

A. THE STATE: BY INDUSTRIES -- Continued.

|                |              |            |                    |                   |             | T 1            | Į.                    |          |          |            |
|----------------|--------------|------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------|----------------|-----------------------|----------|----------|------------|
|                |              | Value of   | Amount             |                   |             | WAGE-E         | WAGE-EARNERS EMPLOYED | APLOYED  |          |            |
| ber of         | Capital      | Stock      |                    | Average<br>Yearly | $Av_{\ell}$ | Average Number | ber                   | Smollost | Crostoct | Value of   |
| lish-<br>nents |              | Materials  | during<br>the Year | Earnings          | Males       | Females        | Both                  | Number   |          | 20001      |
|                |              |            |                    |                   |             |                |                       |          |          |            |
| 13             | \$169,314    | \$39,191   | \$87,874           | \$578.12          | 130         | 22             | 152                   | 133      | 168      | \$278,756  |
| 20             | 10,468,415   | 3,553,133  | 2,654,142          | 643.43            | 3,821       | 304            | 4,125                 | 3,449    | 4,632    | 8,638,139  |
| 17             | 1,681,588    | 2,810,901  | 178,428            | 575.57            | 300         | 10             | 310                   | 288      | 331      | 3,439,571  |
| ∞              | 2,971,037    | 1,181,552  | 1,465,206          | 559.03            | 1,869       | 752            | 2,621                 | 2,457    | 2,766    | 3,599,110  |
| 35             | 2,809,909    | 2,945,693  | 327,526            | 605.41            | 504         | 37             | 541                   | 477      | 296      | 5,157,918  |
| 91             | 17,595,413 2 | 98,000,736 | 7,791,973          | 552.78            | 9,508       | 4,588          | 14,096                | 12,909   | 15,123   | 47,228,049 |
| 41             |              | 5,312,217  | 2,125,359          | 523.23            | 2,239       | 1,823          | 4,062                 | 3,548    | 4,543    | 9,910,893  |
|                |              |            |                    |                   |             |                |                       |          |          |            |
| 71             | 4,547,192    | 3,829,745  | 695,837            | 475.95            | 654         | 808            | 1,462                 | 1,193    | 1,849    | 8,433,888  |
| 12             | 338,386      | 116,075    | 298,788            | 861.06            | 307         | 40             | 347                   | 308      | 375      | 774,227    |
| 21             | 1,253,464    | 822,799    | 468,183            | 585.23            | 764         | 36             | 800                   | 704      | 936      | 1,671,229  |
| rO             | 461,324      | 293,309    | 169,049            | 490.00            | 118         | 227            | 345                   | 300      | 382      | 720,456    |
| 17             | 1,375,052    | 217,154    | 307,700            | 550.45            | 220         | 39             | 559                   | 470      | 674      | 736,006    |
| 130            | 10,413,611   | 4,622,947  | 4,519,513          | 674.25            | 4,588       | 2,115          | 6,703                 | 060'9    | 7,248    | 13,873,651 |
| 12             | 7 4 4 0 0    | 171 119    | 02 516             | 70 704            | 110         | 1              | 110                   | 7.9      | 149      | 411,740    |

| 102,972                                     | 23,510,260                             | 1,100,957             | 3,812,151                             | 70,835           | 2,124,422        | 1,524,734                            | 3,241,109 | 2,096,956 | 257,940    | 433,330                          | 10,062,097                                 | 7,262,848                   | 46,825,160                     | 4,798,355 | 2,631,803                    | 4,082,224                                  | 182,930                 | 6,752,292                             | 330,632        | 516,606                         |
|---|--|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|------------|----------------------------------|--|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------|------------------------------|--|-------------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------|---------------------------------|
| 35  | 5,642                                  | 349                   | 439                                   | 35               | 1,271            | 966                                  | 2,037     | 229       | 114        | 217                              | 4,811                                      | 2,927                       | 3,446                          | 266       | 1,227                        | 1,692                                      | 121                     | 3,959                                 | 87             | 310                             |
| 26  | 4,045                                  | 259                   | 365                                   | 28               | 914              | 432                                  | 1,478     | 449       | 89         | 156                              | 4,235                                      | 2,344                       | 2,779                          | 444       | 849                          | 1,233                                      | 79                      | 2,901                                 | 29             | 264                             |
| 30  | 4,849                                  | 292                   | 393                                   | 31               | 1,097            | 969                                  | 1,872     | 551       | 85         | 193                              | 4,450                                      | 2,596                       | 3,039                          | 504       | 1,074                        | 1,524                                      | 100                     | 3,428                                 | 77             | 287                             |
| 24  | 801                                    | 16                    | rc                                    | 1                | 83               | 1                                    | 1,513     | 62        | 1          | 22                               | 3,097                                      | 401                         | 22                             | 133       | 296                          | 870  | 1                       | , 111                                 | 2              | 17                              |
| 9   | 4,048                                  | 276                   | 88                                    | 31               | 1,014            | 969                                  | 359       | 489       | 85         | 136                              | 1,353                                      | 2,195                       | 3,017                          | 371       | 778                          | 654  | 100                     | 3,317                                 | 75             | 270                             |
| 480.70                                      | 561.02                                 | 637.11                | 622 03                                | 684.68           | 626.11           | 783.05                               | 389.14    | 507.46    | 872.39     | 648.78                           | 454.20                                     | 707.29                      | 558.63                         | 533.67    | 532.85                       | 498.33                                     | 721.13                  | 642.61                                | 638.29         | 778.39                          |
| 14,421                                      | 2,720,374                              | 186,037               | 944 456                               | 21.225           | 686,839          | 545,001                              | 728,472   | 279.608   | 74,153     | 125,215                          | 2,021,204                                  | 1,836,117                   | 1.697.669                      | 268,968   | 572,277                      | 759,458                                    | 72,113                  | 2,202,867                             | 49,148         | 223,397                         |
| 59,598                                      | 14,850,282                             | 654,289               | 9 807 633                             | 17.245           | 846,297          | 666,455                              | 1,257,027 | 1.394.768 | 103,591    | 191,163                          | 6,094,721                                  | 3,054,456                   | 41.747.288                     | 2,837,728 | 1,336,062                    | 2,052,017                                  | 39,415                  | 2,707,652                             | 178,719        | 108,562                         |
| 66,175                                      | 14,100,243                             | 653,311               | 030 318                               | 79,542           | 1,905,905        | 973,736                              | 1,077,528 | 1.600.895 | 90,404     | 232,829                          | 8,901,283                                  | 7,781,872                   | 14.846.906                     | 2,343,817 | 1,665,683                    | 2,402,062                                  | 221,458                 | 7,561,178                             | 275,912        | 267,222                         |
| 10  | 34                                     | 29                    | 47                                    | 4                | 14               | 52                                   | 14        | 26        | 111        | 12                               | 17   | 21                          | 38                             | 37        | 16                           | 19   | 10                      | 28                                    | 6              | 13                              |
| Recalls and society badges and emblems, . 1 | Rubber goods, not elsewhere specified. | Saddlery and harness, | Sausage, not made in slaughtering and | Cala and belenos | Screws, machine, | Shipbuilding, wooden, including boat | Shirts,   | Gland de  | Show cases | Signs and advertising novelties. | Silk and silk goods, including throwsters. | Silverware and plated ware, | Slaughtering and meat nacking. | Soan      | Sporting and athletic goods. | Stationery goods, not elsewhere specified. | Statuary and art goods, | Steam fittings and heating apparatus. | Steam nacking. | Stereotyping and electrotyping, |

TABLE I. CAPITAL INVESTED, MATERIALS USED, WAGES PAID, WAGE-EARNERS, AND PRODUCT—1912—Continued.

A. THE STATE: BY INDUSTRIES—Concluded.

|  | Num-             |             | Value of          | Amount             |                   |       | WAGE-E         | WAGE-EARNERS EMPLOYED | MPLOYED |                    |             |
|--|------------------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------|----------------|-----------------------|---------|--------------------|-------------|
| INDUSTRIES   | ber of<br>Estab- | Capital     | Stock             | of Wages<br>Paid   | Average<br>Yearly | Av    | Average Number | ber                   |         |                    | Value of    |
|  | lish-<br>ments   | Invested    | Materials<br>Used | during<br>the Year | Earnings          | Males | Females        | Both<br>Sexes         | Number  | Greatest<br>Number | Product     |
| The State - Concluded.                                 |                  |             |                   |                    |                   |       |                |                       |         |                    |             |
| Stoves and furnaces, not including gas and oil stoves, | 13               | \$2,785,749 | \$889,615         | \$1,295,158        | \$812.52          | 1,591 | 673            | 1,594                 | 1,353   | 1,707              | \$3,470,781 |
| Structural ironwork,                                   | 46               | 3,599,928   | 2,387,717         | 1,214,486          | 759.05            | 1,600 | i              | 1,600                 | 1,212   | 1,991              | 4,585,308   |
|  | 10               | 512,296     | 711,695           | 120,191            | 566.94            | 140   | 72             | 212                   | 192     | 231                | 1,085,819   |
| Suspenders, garters, and elastic woven                 | 32               | 6.576.028   | 4.767.321         | 1,626.658          | 474.24            | 1.200 | 2.230          | 3.430                 | 3.131   | 3.927              | 8.616.113   |
| Tobacco manufactures,                                  | 338              | 4,317,576   | 3,660,065         | 3,033,994          | 754.54            | 2,818 | 1,203          | 4,021                 | 3,546   | 4,459              | 9,148,605   |
| Toys and games,  | 10               | 1,155,423   | 967,404           | 535,692            | 467,45            | 729   | 417            | 1,146                 | 749     | 1,464              | 1,995,909   |
| Trunks and valises,                                    | 19               | 608,809     | 715,085           | 253,490            | 559.58            | 339   | 114            | 453                   | 298     | 545                | 1,298,457   |
| Type founding and printing materials,                  | ∞                | 270,935     | 92,885            | 85,973             | 741.15            | 94    | 23             | 116                   | 108     | 129                | 290,513     |
| Upholstering materials,                                | 5                | 383,197     | 544,857           | 95,503             | 521.87            | 160   | 23             | 183                   | 150     | 226                | 763,605     |
| Vinegar and eider,                                     | Ξ                | 375,113     | 135,784           | 24,768             | 576.00            | . 43  | í              | 43                    | 28      | 111                | 227,188     |
| Waste,   | 6                | 1,613,602   | 2,927,799         | 271,276            | 420.58            | 401   | 244            | 645                   | 581     | 738                | 3,496,407   |
| Watch and clock materials,                             | ro               | 129,485     | 36,181            | 94,007             | 543.39            | 59    | 114            | 173                   | 154     | 189                | 205,179     |
| Whips  | 24               | 2,455,753   | 1.154.471         | 527.089            | 499.14            | 726   | 330            | 1.056                 | 941     | 1.160              | 2.893.603   |
| Window shades and fixtures,                            | 10               | 136,466     | 269,434           | 41,975             | 545.13            | 63    | 14             | 77                    | 62      | 83                 | 354,811     |

<sup>1</sup> Embraces Ammunition, 3; Artificial flowers, 1; Artificial limbs, 4; Axle grease, 1; Babbitt metal and solder, 2; Bags, other than paper, 4; Bags, paper, 2; Baking struction and repairs by street railroad companies, 2; Cars, steam railroad, not including operations of railroad companies, 4; Cash registers and calculating machines, 3; China decorating, 1; Chocolate and cocoa products, 4; Clothing, horse, 2; Coke, 1; Collars and cuffs, 1; Cork cutting, 2; Crucibles, 2; Drug grinding, 1; Engravers' materials, 1; Explosives, 2; Fertilizers, 4; Files, 4; Fire extinguishers, chemical, 1; Fireworks, 3; Foundry supplies, 1; Gas machines and gas and water meters, 3; Glass, 2; Gloves and mittens, leather, 2; Hairwork, 2; Hammocks, 2; Hat and cap materials, 1; Horseshoes, not made in steel works or rolling mills, 3; Icc, manufactured, 5; Ink, printing, 1; Ink, writing, 4; Iron and steel, blast furnaces, 1; Iron and steel, doors and slutters, 1; Jute and jute goods, 4; Lead, bar, pipe, and sheet, 1; Mats and matting, 1; Mirrors, 4; Needles, pins, and hooks and eyes, 2; Nets and seines, 2; Oilcloth, enameled, 4; Ordnance and accessories, 1; Paper patterns, 1; Paving materials, 1; Pens, fountain and stylographic, 2; Pens, gold, 2; Phonographs and graphophones, 1; Photographic materials, 2; Pipes, tobacco, 3; Pumps, not including steam pumps, 2; Roofing materials, 3; Sand and emery paper and cloth, 2; Saws, 7; Serews, wood, 1; Sewing machines and attachments, 5; Shipbuilding, iron and refining, not including beet sugar, 2; Sulphuric, nitric, and mixed soids, 1; Typewriters and supplies, 1; Umbrellas and canes, 2; Wall paper, 2; Wall plaster, 1; Washing steel, 1; Smelting and refining, not from the ore, 4; Soda-water apparatus, 3; Springs, steel, car and carriage, 2; Starch, 4; Stoves, gas and oil, 3; Sugar and powders and yeast, 5; Belting and hose, rubber, 2; Bluing, 2; Bone, carbon, and lamp black, 2; Butter, reworking, 1; Calcium lights, 1; Cars and general machines and clothes wringers, 1; and Watches,

TABLE I. CAPITAL INVESTED, MATERIALS USED, WAGES PAID, WAGE-EARNERS, AND PRODUCT—1912—Continued.

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| Num- Value of Amount                       |                  |             | Amount            |                    |                   |         | WAGE-E         | Wage-Earners Employed | MPLOYED  |          |             |
|--|------------------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|---------|----------------|-----------------------|----------|----------|-------------|
| CITIES AND INDUSTRIES.                     | ber of<br>Estab- | Capital     | Stock             | of Wages<br>Paid   | Average<br>Yearly | Ai      | Average Number | ber                   | Smalloot | Capotont | Value of    |
|  | lish-<br>ments   | THACSOCA    | Materials<br>Used | during<br>the Year | Earnings          | Males   | Females        | Both<br>Sexes         | Number   |          | gangr       |
| Revenue                                    | 6/               | 06 000 010  | 000000            | 69 507 001         | 03000             | 1 9% 1  | 210            | 000                   | 766      | 20       | 000 000     |
| Boot and shoe cut stock and findings       | \$ rc            | 168 184     | 127.437           | 400,100,00         | 561 78            | 41014   | 9              | 4,555                 | 96       | 41010    | 109 301     |
| Boots and shoes,                           | 14               | 1,770,136   | 1,591,130         | 703,189            | 502.64            | 852     | 547            | 1,399                 | 1.084    | 1.714    | 2,681,156   |
| Bread and other bakery products,           | ű                | 13,241      | 57,692            | 14,082             | 782,33            | 18      |                | 18                    | 15       | 19       | 95,226      |
| Other industries,                          | 18               | 4,271,658   | 1,063,618         | 2,769,937          | 782.69            | 3,373   | 166            | 3,539                 | 3,210    | 4,093    | 3,994,260   |
| Boston                                     | 2.061            | 178 788 741 | 139.636.328       | 43.621.813         | 66 209            | 718.311 | 22.132         | 72.87.8               | 60.816   | 189 18   | 911 999 318 |
| Automobiles, including bodies and parts, . | 12               | 245,156     | 130,486           | 155,732            | 767.15            | 200     | က              | 203                   | 148      | 252      | 443,557     |
| Awnings, tents, and sails,                 | 19               | 188,019     | 306,162           | 137,077            | 631.69            | 132     | 85             | 217                   | 151      | 322      | 622,119     |
| Belting and hose, leather,                 | 4                | 310,454     | 651,228           | 37,664             | 672.57            | 49      | 2              | 56                    | 54       | 28       | 846,750     |
| Billiard tables and materials,             | က                | 86,798      | 53,771            | 16,451             | 822,55            | 20      | 1              | 20                    | 1:9      | 23       | 96,178      |
| Blacking,                                  | 12               | 311,830     | 318,570           | 53,557             | 514.97            | 47      | 22             | 104                   | 06       | 121      | 612,016     |
| Bookbinding and blank-book making,         | 23               | 612,248     | 344,814           | 489,597            | 536,25            | 425     | 488            | 913                   | 816      | 1,057    | 1,226,411   |
| Boot and shoe cut stock and findings,      | 31               | 4,954,658   | 14,462,133        | 756,691            | 613.20            | 626     | 255            | 1,234                 | 934      | 1,426    | 16,478,367  |
| Boots and shoos,                           | 14               | 7,020,238   | 6,469,283         | 3,319,929          | 544.97            | 3,529   | 2,563          | 6,092                 | 4,682    | 6,817    | 12,000,795  |
| Boxes, fancy and paper,                    | 21               | 511,783     | 587,308           | 404,607            | 405.01            | 265     | 734            | 666                   | 855      | 1,142    | 1,353,257   |
| Boxes, wooden packing,                     | 4                | 20,377      | 982'69            | 26,145             | 522,90            | 49      | -              | 20                    | 48       | 52       | 119,821     |
| Brass and bronze products,                 | 24               | 245,337     | 367,967           | 187,141            | 733.89            | 253     | 61             | 255                   | 224      | 299      | 689,930     |
| Bread and other bakery products,           | 154              | 2,893,111   | 4,912,645         | 1,201,121          | 504.25            | 1,661   | 721            | 2,382                 | 2.100    | 9.501    | 9.479.401   |

| 1,883,070<br>423,742<br>314,869 | 61,200<br>15,801,026<br>8,555,099<br>6,904,750<br>14,198,815 | 4,225,344<br>612,126<br>2,109,744<br>546,564<br>715,102   | 4,304,592<br>194,605<br>202,515<br>276,614<br>480,262   | 1,536,253<br>12,726,449<br>696,610<br>707,555<br>2,060,611                                   |
|---------------------------------|--|---|---|--|
| 473    259    49                | 48<br>5,198<br>4,379<br>375<br>6,550                         | 1,893<br>122<br>1,139<br>67   | 2,109<br>115<br>114<br>240<br>53  | 284<br>6,346<br>260<br>274<br>958  |
| 266                             | 41<br>4,074<br>2,551<br>333<br>4,147                         | 1,460<br>68<br>. 697<br>58  | 1,253<br>94<br>92<br>89<br>89   | 127<br>4,694<br>127<br>157<br>644  |
| 352<br>213<br>44                | 43<br>4,636<br>3,516<br>3,516<br>5,090                       | 1,656<br>93<br>851<br>61<br>65  | 1,667<br>103<br>103<br>147<br>44  | 190<br>5,452<br>208<br>217<br>771  |
| 141                             | 2,205<br>2,431<br>138<br>3,925                               | 217<br>41<br>400<br>25  | 435<br>-<br>38<br>105<br>26   | 45<br>54<br>102<br>180<br>70   |
| 211<br>213<br>20                | 43<br>2,431<br>1,085<br>214<br>1,165                         | 1,439<br>52<br>451<br>36  | 1,232<br>103<br>65<br>42<br>18  | 145<br>5,398<br>106<br>37<br>701   |
| 519.66<br>718.86<br>461.82      | 680.23<br>576.44<br>534.82<br>601.48<br>359.72               | 609.56<br>517.23<br>439.87<br>638.79<br>639.52  | 611.52<br>794.55<br>612.24<br>433.44<br>505.32  | 609.17<br>725.25<br>813.82<br>451.23<br>670.70   |
| 182,922<br>153,117<br>20,320    | 29,250<br>2,672,373<br>1,880,437<br>211,721<br>1,830,976     | 1,009,432<br>48,102<br>374,328<br>38,966<br>41,569  | 1,019,404<br>81,839<br>63,061<br>63,715<br>22,234   | 115,742<br>3,954,068<br>169,275<br>97,917<br>517,113   |
| 1,336,033<br>145,199<br>169,643 | 3,600<br>8,410,332<br>4,451,096<br>5,878,471<br>9,407,524    | 2,086,433<br>394,817<br>563,117<br>457,097<br>530,083   | 2,063,865<br>37,313<br>52,942<br>105,109<br>325,033   | 692,243<br>4,227,838<br>340,254<br>383,675<br>933,629  |
| 868,833<br>377,856<br>109,400   | 26,300<br>7,331,638<br>2,630,109<br>2,626,836<br>7,243,710   | 2,136,021<br>286,298<br>3,183,891<br>86,747<br>311,208  | 3,259,756<br>64,886<br>113,456<br>207,809<br>229,568  | 561,128<br>13,123,342<br>520,698<br>359,192<br>962,636                                       |
| 20 13 6                         | 3<br>158<br>124<br>14<br>53                                  | 61<br>15<br>7<br>7<br>9   | 21<br>16<br>8<br>8<br>11<br>6°  | 11<br>123<br>11<br>7<br>40   |
| Canning and preserving,         | Cloth sponging and refinishing, Clothing, men's,             | Copper, tin, and sheet-iron products, Cordials and sirups, Cutlery and tools, not elsewhere specified, Dentists' materials, Dyestuffs and extracts, | Electrical machinery, apparatus, and supplies,  Blectroplating,  Engraving and diesinking,  Fancy articles, not elsewhere specified,  Thavoring extracts, | Food preparations,  Foundry and machine-shop products,  Fur goods,  Furnishing goods, men's, |

TABLE I. CAPITAL INVESTED, MATERIALS USED, WAGES PAID, WAGE-EARNERS, AND PRODUCT-1912—Continued.

|  | B.               | THE 33     | CITIES:           | 33 CITIES: BY INDUSTRIES — Continued | STRIES            | — Conti | nued.          |                       |          |          |           |
|--|------------------|------------|-------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------|---------|----------------|-----------------------|----------|----------|-----------|
|  | Num-             |            | Value of          | Amount                               |                   |         | WAGE-E         | Wage-Earners Employed | MPLOYED  |          |           |
| CITIES AND INDUSTRIES.                     | ber of<br>Estab- | Capital    | Stock             | of Wages<br>Paid                     | Average<br>Yearly | Av      | Average Number | ber                   | Smollost | Canadaad | Value of  |
|  | lish-<br>ments   | Tavestea   | Materials<br>Used | during<br>the Year                   | Earnings          | Males   | Females        | Both<br>Sexes         | Number   |          | Tourie    |
| Dogwood Continued                          |                  |            |                   |                                      |                   |         |                |                       |          |          |           |
| Galvanizing,                               | က                | \$16,782   | \$17,638          | \$9,464                              | \$676.00          | 14      | 1              | 14                    | 2        | 18       | \$34,714  |
| Gas and electric fixtures,                 | 00               | 123,988    | 114,072           | 83,178                               | 729.63            | 113     | 1              | 114                   | 100      | 129      | 275,996   |
| Glass, cutting, staining, and ornamenting, | 13               | 84;674     | 52,091            | 92,051                               | 844.50            | 106     | e3             | 109                   | 92       | 128      | 227,264   |
| Hand stamps and stencils and brands,       | 16               | 59,748     | 22,545            | 43,541                               | 713.79            | 09      | 1              | 19                    | 22       | 74       | 140,187   |
| Hardware,                                  | 12               | 334,677    | 129,974           | 105,997                              | 627.20            | 131     | 38             | 169                   | 142      | 191      | 266,348   |
|  |                  |            |                   |                                      |                   |         |                |                       |          |          |           |
| Hats and caps, other than felt, straw, and |                  |            |                   |                                      |                   |         |                |                       |          |          |           |
|  | 23               | 171,729    | 361,179           | 182,292                              | 635,16            | 204     | 83             | 287                   | 253      | 320      | 771,998   |
| Hosiery and knit goods,                    | 10               | 663,462    | 944,916           | 347,142                              | 383,58            | 85      | 820            | 902                   | 803      | 985      | 1,723,877 |
| House-furnishing goods, not elsewhere      |                  |            |                   |                                      |                   |         |                |                       |          |          |           |
| specified,                                 | 9                | 75,161     | 132,555           | 29,944                               | 525.33            | 33      | 24             | 22                    | 51       | 62       | 220,003   |
| Instruments, professional and scientific,  | 11               | 952,604    | 277,130           | 363,102                              | 10.617            | 452     | 53             | 505                   | 381      | 602      | 1,087,893 |
| Jowelry,                                   | 17               | 437,057    | 255,382           | 168,608                              | 674.43            | 201     | 49             | 250                   | 223      | 278      | 612,758   |
|  |                  |            |                   |                                      |                   |         |                |                       |          |          |           |
| Jowelry and instrument cases,              | 7.0              | 133,986    | 82,814            | 64,725                               | 486.65            | 41      | 92             | 133                   | 111      | 163      | 179,012   |
| Leather goods, not elsewhere specified,    | 13               | 354,089    | 312,629           | 125,654                              | 453,62            | 112     | 165            | 277                   | 223      | 339      | 594,764   |
| Loather, tanned, curried, and finished,    | 9                | 137,747    | 121,235           | 40,826                               | 637.91            | 62      | 2              | 64                    | 49       | 62       | 231,460   |
| Liquors, malt,                             | 18               | 13,350,180 | 3,103,023         | 1,052,880                            | 965.06            | 1,084   | 2              | 1,001                 | 1,023    | 1,166    | 8,362,661 |
| Looking-glass and picture frames,          | 14               | 124,407    | 110,822           | 72,637                               | 620.83            | 116     | 1              | 117                   | 105      | 133      | 280,861   |

| 22                             | 65                     | 6(                          | 53                        | 53                       |   |  | 2         | 31                  |  | 9.         |   | 63             | 9.                            |   | )4                    | 88                                    |  | 5                    | 36               | 82                  | 22  | 32                       | 99             | 34                                     | 14                    |
|--------------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|---|--|-----------|---------------------|--|------------|---|----------------|-------------------------------|---|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|--|----------------------|------------------|---------------------|---|--------------------------|----------------|--|-----------------------|
| 2,873,792                      | 1,086,923              | 1,771,209                   | 2,874,345                 | 1,194,363                |   |  | 225,815   | 266,831             |  | 202,976    |   | 3,676,329      | 1,735,376                     |   | 1,403,794             | 346,558                               |  | 4,899,015            | 645,486          | 302,928             | 221,845                                       | 4,219,992                | 336,756        | 875,964                                | 244,014               |
| 1,130                          | 589                    | 261                         | 1,601                     | 233                      |   |  | 153       | 29                  |  | 119        |   | 1,628          | 142                           |   | 174                   | 296                                   |  | 1,010                | 299              | 158                 | 244   | 2,153                    | 117            | 457                                    | 55                    |
| 1 692                          | 361                    | 421                         | 819                       | 104                      |   |  | 112       | 24                  |  | 86         |   | 1,359          | 129                           |   | . 150                 | 108                                   |  | 702                  | 249              | 140                 | 186   | 1,716                    | 53             | 297                                    | 48                    |
| 925                            | 472                    | 489                         | 1,193                     | 147                      |   |  | 131       | 24                  |  | 109        |   | 1,514          | 135                           |   | 162                   | 198                                   |  | 853                  | 280              | 152                 | 213   | 1,947                    | 94             | 372                                    | 51                    |
| - 23                           | 1                      | 117                         | 1,006                     | 2                        | , |  | 2         | က                   |  | 16         |   | 20             | 1                             |   | 10                    | 134                                   |  | 513                  | 36               | ı                   | 32  | 582                      | 1              | 154                                    | -                     |
| 923                            | 472                    | 372                         | 187                       | 145                      |   |  | 124       | 21                  |  | 93         |   | 1,464          | 135                           |   | 152                   | 64                                    |  | 340                  | 244              | 152                 | 181   | 1,365                    | 94             | 218                                    | 20                    |
| 778.38                         | 767.76                 | 551.04                      | 410.98                    | 688.22                   |   |  | 790.82    | 756.75              |  | 631,66     |   | 721.13         | 79.629                        |   | 592,23                | 436.60                                |  | 462,99               | 831,61           | 752,58              | 425.54  | 693.70                   | 805.72         | 468.58                                 | 729.67                |
| 719,998                        | 362,383                | 269,461                     | 490,301                   | 101,169                  |   |  | 103,598   | 18,162              |  | 68,851     |   | 1,091,795      | 89,056                        |   | 95,942                | 86,447                                |  | 394,934              | 232,851          | 114,392             | 90,640  | 1,350,627                | 75,738         | 174,310                                | 37,213                |
| 1,466,703                      | 412,532                | 1,087,284                   | 1,574,836                 | 505,490                  |   |  | 40,532    | 179,377             |  | 64,269     |   | 1,604,061      | 1,445,599                     |   | 852,103               | 150,410                               |  | 2,603,595            | 100,445          | 109,166             | 51,431  | 1,186,311                | 148,503        | 454,911                                | 129,267               |
| 1,408,877                      | 791,218                | 701,827                     | 1,049,393                 | 673,776                  |   |  | 90,295    | 114,102             |  | 124,342    |   | 4,122,109      | 708,581                       | _ | 868,655               | 259,586                               |  | 2,123,253            | 295,325          | 255,652             | 160,955                                       | 2,545,823                | 190,051        | 535,582                                | 88,129                |
| 20                             | 13                     | 18                          | 29                        | 18                       |   |  | 10        | 2                   |  | 6          |   | 18             | 22                            |   | 11                    | 10                                    |  | 38                   | 00               | 00                  | 4   | 53                       | ∞              | œ                                      | 11                    |
| Lumber, planing-mill products, | Marble and stone work, | Mattresses and spring beds, | Millinery and lace goods, | Mineral and soda waters, |   | Models and patterns, not including paper | patterns, | Mucilage and paste, | Musical instruments and materials, not | specified, | Musical instruments, pianos and organs, | and materials, | Oil, not elsewhere specified, |   | Paints and varnishes, | Paper goods, not elsewhere specified, | Patent medicines and compounds and drug- | gists' proparations, | Photo-engraving, | Plumbers' supplies, | Pottery, terra-cotta, and fire-clay products, | Printing and publishing, | Refrigerators, | Rubber goods, not elsewhere specified, | Saddlery and harness, |

TABLE I. CAPITAL INVESTED, MATERIALS USED, WAGES PAID, WAGE-EARNERS, AND PRODUCT—1912—Continued. THE 33 CITIES: BY INDUSTRIES - Continued. ë.

|                       | Value of               | Greatest Troduct   |   |                             | 182 31,476,849                       | 480 691,253 | 83 186,414  |                                  | 2,                             | 75 514,951 | 121 182,930             | 2,258 4,006,023                         | 47 151,130     | 202 379,050                     | 4 044 400            |  |  | 3,072 6,684,577       | 157 329,298         | 129 290,513                             | 33 190 750                  | _   | 0 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10  |
|-----------------------|------------------------|--------------------|---|-----------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------|-------------------------|---|----------------|---------------------------------|----------------------|--|--|-----------------------|---------------------|---|-----------------------------|---|---|
| LOYED                 |                        | Number Nu          |   | 4.40                        | 142                                  | 178         | 44          | 73                               | 22                             | <br>52     | 79                      | 1,657                                   | 35             | 177                             | 409                  | 2040                                     |  | 2,501                 | 101                 | 108                                     | 76                          | 1.7   | -   |
| Wage-Earners Employed |                        | Both N<br>Sexes    |   | L<br>L                      | 190                                  | 316         | 58          | 75                               | 58                             | <br>62     | 100                     | 1,953                                   | 41             | 191                             | 476                  | 010                                      | 916  | 2,802                 | 137                 | 116                                     | 30                          |   | 00  |
| WAGE-EA               | Average Number         | Females            |   | c                           | מי                                   | 1           | 1           | 4                                | 1                              | 9          | 1                       | 100                                     | 67             | 1                               | I                    | 000                                      | 028  | 750                   | 24                  | 22                                      |                             | _   | ,   |
|                       | Ave                    | Males              |   | 150                         | 761                                  | 316         | 58          | 71                               | 28                             | 26         | 100                     | 1,853                                   | 39             | 191                             | 478                  | 0 0                                      | 00   | 2,052                 | 113                 | <b>F6</b>                               | 93                          | 0.00  | 11  |
|                       | Average<br>Yearly      | Earnings           |   | 22 0000                     | 66.000%                              | 904.89      | 924.66      | 806.87                           | 892.17                         | 618.39     | 721.13                  | 664.02                                  | 676.05         | 915.34                          | 756 01               | 10.000                                   | 990.94   | 809.25                | 525,63              | 741.15                                  | 616 10                      | 21.010  |   |
| Amount                | of Wages<br>Paid       | during<br>the Year |   | £109 99E                    | 606,2010                             | 285,945     | 53,630      | 60,515                           | 51,746                         | 38,340     | 72,113                  | 1,296,828                               | 27,718         | 174,829                         | 080 860              | 000,000                                  | \$10,606   | 2,267,527             | 72,011              | 85,973                                  | 18 483                      | POLICE<br>TO TO T  |   |
| Value of              | Stock                  | Materials<br>Used  |   | \$1 101 069                 | 700,101,10                           | 281,430     | 72,217      | 94,644                           | 2,211,515                      | 308,696    | 39,415                  | 1,630,248                               | 52,945         | 85,376                          | 489 048              | 1 570 410                                | 011,076,1  | 2,696,544             | 167,680             | 92,885                                  | 78 844                      | 44000   |   |
|                       | Capital                | 70000              |   | 20200203                    | 020,0120                             | 483,682     | 59,530      | 73,594                           | 189,632                        | 237,332    | 221,458                 | 4,726,091                               | 124,818        | 159,665                         | 659 725              | 1 995 016                                | 016,022,1  | 3,136,053             | 138,022             | 270,935                                 | 43.600                      | ******  | 190 04                                    |
| Num-                  | ber of<br>Estab-       | lish-<br>ments     |   | 7                           |                                      | 13          | 2           | 4                                | 2                              | 13         | 10                      | 15                                      | 70             | 9                               | 75                   | 0  | 0  | 114                   | =                   | ∞                                       | 9                           | , ;   | 1   |
|                       | CITIES AND INDUSTRIES. |                    | 2 | meat-packing establishments | Shipbuilding, wooden, including boat | building,   | Show cases, | Signs and advertising novelties, | Slaughtering and moat packing, | Soap,      | Statuary and art goods, | Steam fittings and heating apparatus, . | Steam packing, | Stereotyping and electrotyping, | Structural ironwork. | Susnenders garters and elections accorde | The state of the s | Tobacco manufactures, | Trunks and valises, | Type founding and printing materials, . | Window shades and fixtures. | TATE OF THE PARTY | Wirouton's molinding wine none on Jeel le |

| • 1  |   |  |   |   |   |
|--|---|--|---|---|---|
| 70,077<br>51,510,040                       | 48,896,581<br>527,235<br>7,873,792<br>34,244,367<br>281,106<br>185,354  | 364,259<br>47,750<br>196,721<br>397,418<br>666 322   | 4,112,257<br>53,154,607<br>240,657<br>521.029   | 452,810<br>66,082<br>4,264,686  | 2,551,604<br>682,261<br>4,057,706<br>1,361,571  |
| 46<br>14,600                               | 17,616<br>45<br>2,133<br>13,059<br>228<br>73  | 70<br>21<br>121<br>187   | 1,413<br>18,648<br>130<br>407   | 350 35 11,118   | 1,173<br>252<br>2,018<br>841  |
| 26 10,937                                  | 13,267<br>35<br>1,294<br>10,127<br>55   | 64<br>15<br>77<br>163  | 1,050<br>13,817<br>96<br>331  | 311<br>15<br>996<br>53  | 869<br>195<br>1,667<br>590  |
| 12,739                                     | 15,921<br>38<br>1,865<br>11,931<br>207<br>66  | 66<br>18<br>101<br>170<br>170  | 1,236<br>16,688<br>113<br>368   | 352 24 1,051  | 1,007<br>221<br>1,861   |
| 2,871                                      | 4,255<br>6<br>600<br>3,205<br>152   |  | 292 4,982   | 276   | 730 12 77 14  |
| 9,868                                      | 11,666<br>32<br>1,265<br>8,726<br>55<br>66  | 66<br>18<br>101<br>170   | 944<br>11,706<br>112<br>112   | 76 24 782 700 70  | 277<br>209<br>1,784<br>698  |
| 494.38                                     | 639.35<br>858.37<br>462.35<br>668.50<br>438.06<br>610.70  | 825.83<br>759.67<br>819.43<br>769.61   | 573.81<br>575.90<br>852.14<br>530.99  | 431.72 630.33 546.71  | 338.57<br>561.30<br>698.87<br>762.01  |
| 18,292                                     | 10,179,143<br>32,618<br>862,285<br>7,975,824<br>90,678<br>40,306  | 54,505<br>13,674<br>82,762<br>130,834  | 9,610,689<br>96,292<br>195,405  | 151,967<br>15,128<br>574,595  | 340,943<br>124,048<br>1,300,604<br>542,548  |
| 24,818                                     | 30,516,677<br>247,549<br>6,022,781<br>20,986,197<br>121,629<br>123,902  | 212,885<br>11,945<br>45,143<br>92,857  | 2,422,839<br>29,694,233<br>66,453<br>178,625  | 180,292<br>33,023<br>2,300,770  | 1,628,811<br>395,749<br>1,691,088<br>394,545  |
| 62,916<br>32,501,297                       | 22,162,791<br>189,637<br>3,052,680<br>14,712,028<br>207,985<br>176,318  | 57,873<br>35,725<br>130,797<br>406,203   | 2,688,311<br>34,514,867<br>196,788<br>486,792   | 254,295<br>264,295<br>26,835<br>1,290,341<br>70,437                                 | 1,304,121<br>542,357<br>5,052,447<br>1,367,590  |
| 180  | 179<br>13<br>45<br>33<br>5  | <b>00000</b>   | 244   |   | 14<br>6<br>17<br>12   |
| Wood, turned and carved, Other industries, | Blacking,  Boot and shoe cut stock and findings,  Boots and shoes,  Boxes, fancy and paper  Boxes, wooden packing | Bread and other bakery products, Carriages and wagons and materials, Cutlery and tools, not elsewhere specified, | Other industries,  CAMBRIDGE.  Automobiles, including bodies and parts,  Roothinging and blant-hook making. | Boxes, fance and paper Brass and bronze products,  Bread and other bakery products, | Confuses and waspins and maconate, Confoctionery, Copper, tin, and sheet-iron products, Foundry and machine-shop products, Furniture, |

TABLE I. CAPITAL INVESTED, MATERIALS USED, WAGES PAID, WAGE-EARNERS, AND PRODUCT — 1912 — Continued.

| THE 33 CITIES: BY INDUSTRIES - Continued. |               |
|---|---------------|
| 33 CITIES: BY                             | <del></del> i |
| 33 CITIES: BY                             | inuec         |
| 33 CITIES: BY                             | Cont          |
| 33 CITIES: BY                             |               |
| 33 CITIES: BY                             | RIES          |
| 33 CITIES: BY                             | USI           |
| 33 CITIES: BY                             | INI           |
| 33 CIT                                    |               |
|   | CITIES:       |
| THE                                       | 33            |
|   | THE           |
| B,  | B,            |

| ED                    | Value of Product       | Number             |                        | 6 9 \$17,950                      | 244 360 1,116,713              | 42 104 200,933         | 4 13 30,405               |   | 671 1,058 1,804,917 |             | 1,546 1,753 2,981,925    | 26 33 700,213                  | 230 374 1,015,949    | 7 12 43,410           | 16 24 32,703             | 5,903 8,454 30,875,016 |   | 6,236 7,050 16,474,423 | 1,866 2,699 5,287,418 | 115 189 265,374        | 61 64 276,532                    |  |
|-----------------------|------------------------|--------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|---|---------------------|-------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|---|------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|----------------------------------|--|
| EMPLOY                | Gmollost               | Number             |                        |                                   |                                |                        | -                         |   |                     | _           |                          |                                |                      |                       | _                        |                        | _ | _                      | _                     | _                      |                                  |  |
| ARNERS                | ber                    | Both               |                        | 80                                | 292                            | 71                     | 00                        |   | 946                 |             | 1,673                    | 28                             | 302                  | 6                     | 20                       | 7,552                  |   | 092,9                  | 2,359                 | 151                    | 62                               |  |
| WAGE-EARNERS EMPLOYED | Average Number         | Females            |                        | 1                                 | I                              | ı                      | t                         |   | 142                 |             | 829                      |                                | 1                    | 63                    | 2                        | 2,578                  |   | 1,639                  | 789                   | 96                     | 1                                |  |
|                       | $A_1$                  | Males              |                        | 00                                | 292                            | 71                     | 00                        |   | 804                 |             | 995                      | 28                             | 302                  | 7                     | 18                       | 4,974                  |   | 4,621                  | 1,570                 | 55                     | 79.                              |  |
|                       | Average<br>Yearly      | Earnings           |                        | \$604.38                          | 864.42                         | 974.93                 | 937.50                    |   | 568.36              | <del></del> | 652,56                   | 701.50                         | 693 .37              | 706.33                | 697.85                   | 530.48                 |   | 69, 469                | 557.27                | 416.18                 | 766.11                           |  |
| Amount                | of Wages<br>Paid       | during<br>the Year |                        | \$4,835                           | 252,411                        | 69,220                 | 7,500                     |   | 537,672             |             | 1,091,733                | 19,642                         | 209,399              | 6,357                 | 13,957                   | 4,006,189              |   | 3,722,779              | 1,314,603             | 62,843                 | 47,499                           |  |
| Volue of              | Stock                  | Materials<br>Used  |                        | \$5,322                           | 619,218                        | 71,337                 | 6,938                     |   | 623,357             |             | 1,277,592                | 636,354                        | 590,670              | 27,208                | 8,328                    | 18,910,167             |   | 9,140,293              | 2,943,807             | 135,963                | 160,261                          |  |
|                       | Capital                |                    |                        | \$8,415                           | 644,925                        | 177,199                | 18,200                    |   | 2,711,529           |             | 2,122,336                | 75,216                         | 871,329              | 14,470                | 82,420                   | 17,196,815             |   | 9,609,809              | 1,742,125             | 177,179                | 123,901                          |  |
| Nim                   | ber of<br>Estab-       | lish-<br>ments     |                        | ಣ                                 | ~                              | 2                      | 4                         |   | 9                   |             | 9                        | 4                              | 10                   | r0                    | က                        | 84                     |   | 87                     | ç                     | 3                      | 11                               |  |
|                       | CITIES AND INDUSTRIES. |                    | CAMBRIDGE - Concluded. | Looking-glass and picture frames, | Lumber, planing-mill products, | Marble and stone work, | Monuments and tombstones, | Musical instruments, pianos and organs, | and materials,      |             | Printing and publishing, | Slaughtering and meat packing, | Structural ironwork, | Tobacco manufactures, | Wood, turned and carved, | Other industries,      |   | Chelsea.               | Boots and shoes,      | Boxes, fancy and paper | Bread and other bakery products, |  |

| 21,601                | 7,550,238         | 24,076,032 | 124,491                          | 83,281          | 23,868,260        | 10 000 504 | 100,000,   | 44,356                                  | 141,866                            | 10,037,345        | 62,440,525     | 754,910                          | 103,133                               | 108,766            | 46,759,434    | 501,938             | 1,299,563                          | 234,957                          | 711,117                |                                   | 128,382                        | 12,540                | 12,465,185        |
|-----------------------|-------------------|------------|----------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------|------------|---|------------------------------------|-------------------|----------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------|---------------|---------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|
| 8 110                 |                   | 8,711 24   | 21                               | 162             | ,528 23           | 0 0 0 0    | _          | =                                       | 83                                 | 2,785 10          |                | 196                              | 45                                    | 73                 | _             | 357                 | <br>792 1                          | 59                               | 82                     |                                   | 18                             | 2                     | 6,224 12          |
|                       |                   |            |                                  |                 | ∞<br>             |            |            |   | _                                  |                   | 010,68         |                                  |                                       | _                  | 31,157        |                     |                                    |                                  |                        |                                   |                                |                       |                   |
| 2 126                 | 5,130             | 6,893      | 20                               | 20              | 6,853             | 000        | 000,0      | ==                                      | 57                                 | 2,031             | 84,107         | 191                              | 33                                    | 69                 | 28,527        | 248                 | 629                                | 54                               | 42                     |                                   | 16                             | 20                    | 4,293             |
| 2 69 2                | 9,028             | 7,662      | 21                               | 62              | 7,562             | 000        | 00000      | ======================================= | 99                                 | 2,456             | 86,793         | 192                              | 38                                    | 7.1                | 30,071        | 324                 | 107                                | 22                               | 63                     |                                   | 17                             | 5                     | 5,248             |
| 3,77                  | Te/               | 2,000      | ı                                | 1               | 2,000             | 6          | 0000       | 1                                       |                                    | 338               | 15,913         | 1                                | 1                                     | 16                 | 14,379        | 191                 | 108                                | 1                                | •                      |                                   | 62                             | 1                     | 1,247             |
| 9 877                 | 7,811             | 299'9      | 21                               | 79              | 5,562             | 404        | 00160      | ======================================= | 99                                 | 2,118             | 20,880         | 192                              | 38                                    | 55                 | 15,692        | 163                 | 299                                | 57                               | 63                     |                                   | 15                             | 70                    | 4,001             |
| 409.57                | 00.22.00          | 561.26     | 748.67                           | 528.44          | 561.09            | 00 00      | 040.00     | 715.91                                  | 628.61                             | 648.25            | 427.38         | 630.33                           | 687.58                                | 335.04             | 415.84        | 320.76              | 543.73                             | 742,30                           | 636.70                 |                                   | 563.88                         | 480.20                | 469.90            |
| 2,867                 | 610,062,2         | 7,300,406  | 15,722                           | 41,747          | 4,242,937         | 4 014 120  | 01417401   | 7,875                                   | 41,488                             | 1,592,107         | 15,724,515     | 121,024                          | 26,128                                | 23,788             | 12,504,771    | 103,926             | 384,420                            | 42,311                           | 40,112                 |                                   | 9,586                          | 2,401                 | 2,466,048         |
| 7,403                 | 106,078,6         | 13,961,402 | 74,474                           | 23,325          | 13,863,603        | 000 000 2  | 200,010,0  | 22,265                                  | 52,530                             | 5,295,507         | 88,669,98      | 449,093                          | 37,723                                | 69,519             | 28,622,457    | 321,681             | 533,666                            | 166,359                          | 6,353                  |                                   | 90,596                         | 5,038                 | 6,397,397         |
| 7,802                 | 7,409,432         | 19,507,146 | 38,025                           | 114,767         | 19,354,354        | 700 000 eb | 100,000,00 | 12,275                                  | 139,553                            | 23,468,539        | 88,140,549     | 176,353                          | 42,643                                | 72,509             | 67,590,405    | 582,033             | 1,039,239                          | 128,682                          | 77,107                 |                                   | 20,160                         | 5,313                 | 18,406,105        |
| w 1,                  | ) e               | 39         | 9                                | 4               | 59                | Š          | 1#         | က                                       | 4                                  | 40                | 65<br>65<br>65 | 59                               | ಸ                                     | 4                  | 43            | 9                   | 31                                 | 5                                | 4                      |                                   | 9                              | 9                     | 53                |
| -                     |                   |            | •                                | •               | •                 |            |            | •                                       | •                                  | •                 |                | •                                |                                       |                    | •             | •                   | •                                  | •                                | •                      | and                               |                                | •                     | •                 |
| ٠                     | •                 |            |                                  | •               |                   |            |            |   | ıcts,                              | •                 |                |                                  | cts,                                  | •                  | •             | •                   | ets,                               | •                                | ٠                      |                                   | •                              | •                     | •                 |
| Tobacco manufactures, | Other industries, | CHICOPEE.  | Bread and other bakery products, | Brick and tile, | Other industries, | F          | EVEKET.    | Bread and other bakery products,        | Foundry and machine-shop products, | Other industries, | FALL RIVER.    | Bread and other bakery products, | Copper, tin, and sheet-iron products, | Cordage and twine, | Cotton goods, | Cotton small wares, | Foundry and machine-shop products, | Lumber, planing-mill products, . | Marble and stone work, | Sausage, not made in slaughtering | meat-packing establishments, . | Tobacco manufactures, | Other industries, |

TABLE I. CAPITAL INVESTED, MATERIALS USED, WAGES PAID, WAGE-EARNERS, AND PRODUCT — 1912 — Continued.

| Continued.             |
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| Ĭ                      |
| INDUSTRIES             |
| $\mathbf{B}\mathbf{X}$ |
| CITIES:                |
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| ë                      |

|                       | Value of          |                        | \$24,837,689 | 246,452                         | 1 20,888    | 5,185,920    | 1,617,827                          | 19,200                   | 7 30,187             | 9 58,323               | 17,628,892        | <br>~       |                                  | 4                       | 140,381        | 31,648                             |                                       | 83,848    | 22.769 | 6                     | =                |
|-----------------------|-------------------|------------------------|--------------|---------------------------------|-------------|--------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|-------------------|-------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------|----------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------|--------|-----------------------|------------------|
|                       | Gronton           | Number                 | 9,737        | 09                              | 14          | 3,173        | 910                                | 10                       | 17                   | 49                     | 5,504             | 784'8       | 54                               | 1,408                   | 134            | 26                                 |                                       | 51        | 15     | 202                   | 5                |
| MPLOYED               | Compiloret        | Number                 | 8,208        | 55                              | 11          | 2,828        | 829                                | 7.0                      | 14                   | 37                     | 4,580             | 1,601       | 45                               | 918                     | 29             | 16                                 |                                       | 24        | 12     | K10                   | OTO              |
| WAGE-EARNERS EMPLOYED | ber               | Both<br>Sexes          | 8,825        | 28                              | 12          | 2,917        | 622                                | ∞                        | 15                   | 41                     | 4,995             | 1,976       | 49                               | 1,116                   | 101            | 21                                 |                                       | 34        |        | 649                   | OTO              |
| WAGE-E                | Average Number    | Females                | 2,634        | -                               | 4           | 1,389        | 1                                  | 1                        | က                    | 1                      | 1,237             | 520         | 6                                | 227                     | 62             | ı                                  |                                       | 1         | -      | 100                   | ±07              |
|                       | Av                | Males                  | 161,9        | 22                              | 80          | 1,528        | 622                                | 00                       | 12                   | 41                     | 3,758             | 1,456       | 40                               | 688                     | 22             | 21                                 |                                       | 34        | 19     | 27                    | 438              |
|                       | Average<br>Yearly | Earnings               | \$529.89     | 628.21                          | 641.75      | 434,93       | 68,099                             | 593,25                   | 648,47               | 518.37                 | 563.22            | 07.874      | 541,14                           | 447.95                  | 349.66         | 616.86                             |                                       | 725.82    | 407 09 | 76.164                | 9.78.09          |
| Amount.               | of Wages          | during<br>the Year     | \$4,676,283  | 36,436                          | 7,701       | 1,268,703    | 514,442                            | 4,746                    | 9,727                | 21,253                 | 2,813,275         | 945,912     | 26,516                           | 499,914                 | 35,316         | 12,954                             |                                       | 24,678    | 6 479  | 0,210                 | 340.061          |
| Value of              | Stock             | Materials<br>Used      | \$15,881,387 | 146,106                         | 27,331      | 3,474,336    | 523,958                            | 7,550                    | 11,459               | 14,733                 | 11,675,914        | 5,187,875   | 121,719                          | 3,545,371               | 79,621         | 9,802                              |                                       | 30,072    | 191    | 101,8                 | 392.159          |
|                       | Capital           | Invested               | \$20.434.338 | 43,604                          | 17.639      | 5.230,852    | 1.582.977                          | 10,775                   | 12.005               | 22,590                 | 13,513,896        | 5,121,421   | 53,209                           | 2,984,220               | 57,370         | 36,825                             |                                       | 106,516   | 100    | 4,0/3                 | 879 206          |
| M                     | ber of            | lish-<br>ments         | 115          | 20                              | ę es        | 9            | 19                                 | 4                        | 9                    | co                     | 56                | 92          | က                                | 16                      | 10             | 4                                  |                                       | 11        | c      | 0 ;                   |                  |
|                       |                   | CITIES AND INDUSTRIES. | Птоннива     | Breed and other betery products | Confections | Cotton goods | Foundary and machine-shop products | Minoral and soda waters. | Tobacco manufactures | Wood turned and corred | Other industries. | Gronchster. | Bread and other bakery products. | Canning and preserving. | Clothing men's | Foundry and machine-shop products, | Shipbuilding, wooden, including boat- | building, |        | Tobacco manufactures, | Other industries |

| 42,413,255 | 9,417,704                             | 26,183,090      | 941,734                  | 231,578                          | 40,627                                       | *** | 111,433                            | 27,200                   |  | 86,820   | 35,050                   | 13,834               | 5,324,185         | 15 599 190  | nort mont of | 1,499,513                          | 367,610                          | 2,087,196                          | 769,551                       | 13,706,646           | 1,867,746                             |                                       | 60,688                       | 1,506,035                                    | 111,117               | 23,616,088        |  |
|------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------|--|-----|------------------------------------|--------------------------|--|----------|--------------------------|----------------------|-------------------|-------------|--------------|------------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------------|--|-----------------------|-------------------|--|
| 17,082     | 2,105                                 | 12,698          | 427                      | 41                               | 19   | i i | 9.2                                | 15                       |  | 47       | 24                       | 11                   | 1,619             | 19 065      | 000,01       | 728                                | 92                               | 1,348                              | 251                           | 4,995                | 206                                   |                                       | 6                            | 641  | 72                    | 10,439            |  |
| 10,240     | 1,283                                 | 7,544           | 330                      | 38                               | 16   | 9   | 49                                 | 41                       |  | 29       | 18                       | 00                   | 921               | 18 198      | 001101       | 671                                | 73                               | 994                                | 180                           | 4,141                | 452                                   |                                       | 00                           | 206  | 09                    | 9,051             |  |
| 13,885     | 1,707                                 | 10,248          | 387                      | 38                               | 19   | 9   | 79                                 | 6                        |  | 38       | 22                       | 6                    | 1,346             | 17 629      | 2004.1       | 902                                | 75                               | 1,175                              | 222                           | 4,616                | 479                                   |                                       | 6                            | 577  | 99                    | 9,707             |  |
| 971.7      | 389                                   | 3,929           | 148                      | -                                | 1  |     | 1                                  | 1                        |  | 1        | 4                        | 1                    | 274               | V60 V       | 10041        | 258                                | ı                                | 19                                 | 1                             | 1,816                | 139                                   |                                       | 1                            | 265  | 16                    | 5,114             |  |
| 9,139      | 1,318                                 | 6,319           | 239                      | 37                               | 19   | 1   | 62                                 | 6                        |  | 38       | 18                       | 00                   | 1,072             | 10 005      | 10,000       | 448                                | 22                               | 1,156                              | 222                           | 2,800                | <br>340                               |                                       | 6                            | 312  | 20                    | 4,593             |  |
| 612.08     | 519.18                                | 633,89          | 545.50                   | 730,79                           | 711.37                                       |     | 768.11                             | 655.11                   |  | 783.24   | 545.91                   | 459.89               | 568.09            | 607         | 10. 200      | 553.59                             | 765.23                           | 690,40                             | 710.06                        | 538.77               | 532.32                                |                                       | 682.22                       | 450.55                                       | 552.21                | 507.75            |  |
| 8,498,786  | 886,245                               | 6,496,073       | 211,108                  | 27,770                           | 13,516                                       |     | 47,623                             | 968'9                    |  | 29,763   | 12,010                   | 4,139                | 761,643           | 000         | 8,330,308    | 390,834                            | 57,392                           | 811,215                            | 157,634                       | 2,486,941            | 254,980                               |                                       | 6,140                        | 259,966                                      | 36,446                | 4,928,760         |  |
| 26,197,058 | 6,983,561                             | 14,842,918      | 544,635                  | 144,095                          | 8,881  |     | 28,429                             | 11,486                   |  | 16,305   | 7,346                    | 5,577                | 3,603,825         | 300 000 045 | 01/1/00102   | 724,911                            | 223,841                          | 768,797                            | 448,531                       | 8,300,732            | 1,321,587                             |                                       | 36,892                       | 786,138                                      | 39,703                | 14,036,583        |  |
| 17,202,167 | 3,743,404                             | 9,380,754       | 560,827                  | 45,066                           | 12,939                                       |     | 78,193                             | 9,427                    |  | 37,096   | 17,892                   | 8,293                | 3,308,276         | 017 221 71  | 041,604,14   | 1,082,528                          | 123,265                          | 2,795,038                          | 265,371                       | 13,636,252           | 1,103,167                             |                                       | 4,930                        | 1,114,640                                    | 52,746                | 21,277,203        |  |
| 310        | 110                                   | 115             | 11                       | 10                               | 4  |     | 9                                  | က                        |  | 7        | 4                        | 4                    | 36                | 9           | 132          | 4                                  | 16                               | 13                                 | 4                             | 22                   | 4                                     |                                       | က                            | 9  | 13                    | 47                |  |
| Наувинци.  | Boot and shoe cut stock and findings, | Boots and shoes | Boxes, paper and wooden. | Bread and other bakery products. | Cutlery and tools, not elsewhere specified,. |     | Foundry and machine-shop products, | Mineral and soda waters, | Models and patterns, not including paper | natterns | Printing and publishing. | Tobacco manufactures | Other industries. |             | HOLYOKE.     | Bookbinding and blank-book making, | Bread and other bakery products. | Foundry and machine-shop products. | Lumber planing-mill products. | Paper and wood pulp, | Paper goods, not elsewhere specified, | Sausage, not made in slaughtering and | meat-packing establishments, | Stationery goods, not elsewhere specified, . | Tobacco manufactures. | Other industries, |  |

TABLE I. CAPITAL INVESTED, MATERIALS USED, WAGES PAID, WAGE-EARNERS, AND PRODUCT — 1912 — Continued.

| Continued.    |
|---------------|
| 1             |
| BY INDUSTRIES |
| CITIES:       |
| 33            |
| THE           |
| B             |

|                                       | Num                                     |              | Value of          | Amount             |                |        | WAGE-E.        | WAGE-EARNERS EMPLOYED | MPLOYED |         |              |
|---------------------------------------|---|--------------|-------------------|--------------------|----------------|--------|----------------|-----------------------|---------|---------|--------------|
| Contract ave Darage                   | ber of                                  | Capital      | Stock             | of Wages           | Average Vearly | Aven   | Average Number | er                    | 1       | 10000   | Value of     |
| CALLES AND LADOSTALES.                | lish-<br>ments                          | Invested     | Materials<br>Used | during<br>the Year | Earnings       | Males  | Females        | Both<br>Sexes         | Number  |         | annot t      |
|                                       |   |              |                   |                    |                |        |                |                       |         |         |              |
| LAWRENCE,                             | 129                                     | \$90,437,738 | \$42,915,080      | \$13,886,514       | \$474.74       | 18,260 | 166,01         | 29,251                | 14,454  | 34,651  | \$70,315,376 |
| Bread and other bakery products,      | 25                                      | 156,352      | 281,488           | 65,512             | 682.42         | 92     | 4              | 96                    | 98      | 107     | 495,685      |
| Carriages and wagons and materials.   | 9                                       | 381,154      | 186,040           | 100,372            | 669.15         | 150    | 1              | 150                   | 130     | 162     | 391,620      |
| Cotton goods,                         | ū                                       | 10,545,808   | 4,069,577         | 2,022,576          | 427.79         | 2,577  | 2,151          | 4,728                 | 2,195   | 5,649   | 7,065,276    |
| Foundry and machine-shop products,    | 18                                      | 1,255,851    | 718,857           | 470,410            | 606.20         | 695    | 81             | 176                   | 683     | 878     | 1,568,018    |
| Sausage, not made in slaughtering and |   |              |                   |                    |                |        |                |                       |         |         |              |
| meat-packing establishments,          | က                                       | 24,050       | 108,450           | 6,394              | 710.44         | 6      | 1              | 6                     | 00      | 6       | 151,700      |
|                                       |   |              |                   |                    |                |        |                |                       |         |         |              |
| Tobacco manufactures,                 | 4                                       | 3,235        | 7,939             | 8,321              | 594.36         | 13     | =              | 14                    | 10      | 16      | 24,395       |
| Woolen and worsted goods,             | 13                                      | 66,672,999   | 29,325,860        | 8,928,232          | 464,58         | 11,274 | 7,944          | 19,218                | 7,760   | 22,905  | 48,346,932   |
| Other industries,                     | 55                                      | 11,398,289   | 8,216,869         | 2,284,697          | 536.31         | 3,450  | 810            | 4,260                 | 3,582   | 4,925   | 12,271,750   |
|                                       |   |              |                   |                    |                |        |                |                       |         |         |              |
| LOWELL.                               | 230                                     | 649,414,73   | 81,794,009        | 13,774,880         | 445.05         | 17,920 | 13,031         | 30,951                | 22,775  | \$4,834 | 26,690,584   |
| Boots and shoes,                      | ======================================= | 1,392,666    | 2,539,457         | 776,161            | 452.84         | 1,121  | 593            | 1,714                 | 1,304   | 2,031   | 3,821,228    |
| Boxes, fancy and paper                | 4                                       | 269,691      | 124,301           | 121,285            | 525.04         | 104    | 127            | 231                   | 192     | 275     | 354,359      |
| Boxes, wooden packing                 | 2                                       | 388,820      | 526,349           | 129,456            | 490.36         | 264    | 1              | 264                   | 225     | 294     | 725,630      |
| Bread and other bakery products,      | 34                                      | 170,639      | 422,213           | 118,397            | 643,46         | 166    | 18             | 184                   | 173     | 191     | 712,413      |
| Confectionery,                        | က                                       | 4,085        | 7,425             | 4,108              | 586,86         | 2      | ı              | 2                     | 9       | 10      | 20,000       |
|                                       |   |              |                   |                    |                |        |                |                       |         |         |              |
| Copper, tin, and sheet-iron products, | 9                                       | 30,383       | 22,852            | 25,417             | 619.93         | 41     | ı              | 41                    | 28      | 51      | 72,467       |
| Cotton goods,                         | 00                                      | 27,018,704   | 12,848,616        | 5,657,866          | 421.44         | 7,299  | 6,126          | 13,425                | 7,711   | 14,806  | 22,943,876   |

| 88,090<br>2,300,219<br>255,708 | 1,045,133<br>50,216<br>4,600,593<br>19,700,652              | 80,544,498<br>646,415<br>13,286,655<br>35,511,992<br>420,816<br>468,951 | 612,918<br>53,787<br>62,063<br>610,434<br>446,286   | 4,524,683<br>410,321<br>44,894<br>217,310<br>314,312  |
|--------------------------------|---|---|---|---|
| 44<br>2,901<br>120             | 371<br>25<br>2,448<br>11,257                                | 34,409<br>63<br>2,232<br>17,117<br>225<br>242                           | 152<br>21<br>37<br>347<br>201   | 1,100<br>137<br>25<br>165<br>165  |
| 33<br>1,449<br>70              | 129<br>22<br>2,074<br>9,359                                 | 23,459<br>54<br>1,304<br>10,357<br>168<br>208                           | 144<br>8<br>32<br>258<br>148  | 695<br>96<br>9<br>62<br>107   |
| 2,118                          | 189<br>22<br>2,284<br>10,333                                | 29,420<br>56<br>1,783<br>14,170<br>194<br>221                           | 149<br>13<br>32<br>302<br>175   | 917<br>121<br>15<br>16<br>106   |
| 21                             | 76<br>1<br>1,198<br>4,853                                   | 8,933<br>5<br>428<br>5,906<br>115<br>100                                | O m   | 16 - 7 7 42   |
| 22<br>2,097<br>99              | 113<br>21<br>1,086<br>5,480                                 | 20,487<br>51<br>1,355<br>8,264<br>79<br>121                             | 140<br>10<br>32<br>302<br>175   | 901<br>121<br>15<br>99  |
| 410.85<br>483.44<br>677.78     | 484.81<br>598.77<br>460.96<br>452.83                        | 632.49<br>788.96<br>522.03<br>677.74<br>533.11                          | 703.34<br>595.92<br>857.84<br>734.67<br>816.77  | 477.86<br>721.90<br>591.73<br>713.66<br>602.60  |
| 16,434<br>1,023,934<br>67,100  | 91,629<br>13,173<br>1,052,826<br>4,679,094                  | 18,607,798<br>44,182<br>930,773<br>9,603,560<br>103,424<br>111,798      | 104,798<br>7,747<br>27,451<br>221,871<br>142,934  | 438,197<br>87,350<br>8,876<br>75,648<br>84,967  |
| 48,118<br>1,054,971<br>127,190 | 396,698<br>19,825<br>2,753,028<br>10,902,966                | 44,736,336<br>314,920<br>10,605,834<br>19,231,018<br>194,415<br>255,251 | 361,412<br>36,008<br>12,380<br>174,585<br>136,416   | 3,352,187<br>243,070<br>13,629<br>47,297<br>137,005   |
| 49,006<br>3,248,495<br>229,958 | 1,133,198<br>37,049<br>4,166,560<br>19,275,395              | 35,988,365<br>167,492<br>4,435,942<br>15,043,379<br>191,248<br>235,045  | . 184,929<br>35,347<br>39,073<br>705,263<br>300,232   | 2,654,286<br>247,356<br>47,003<br>116,896<br>257,129  |
| 26 8                           | 4<br>9<br>10  | 377<br>13<br>88<br>113<br>4   | 19<br>3<br>5<br>21<br>6   | 9<br>5<br>3<br>13<br>12   |
| Cotton small wares,            | Patent medicines and compounds and druggists' preparations, | Blacking,   | Bread and other bakery products, Confectionery, Cutlery and tools, not elsewhere specified, Foundry and machine-shop products, Lasts, | Leathor, tanned, curried, and finished, Lumber, planing-mill products,  Mineral and soda waters,  Models and patterns, not including paper patterns, Printing and publishing, |

TABLE I. CAPITAL INVESTED, MATERIALS USED, WAGES PAID, WAGE-EARNERS, AND PRODUCT — 1912 — Continued.

B. THE 33 CITIES: BY INDUSTRIES — Continued.

| Wage-Earners Employed | Average Number     Value of | Number             |                  | - 4 810,440           | 2,302 11,021 9,805 12,174 22,902,221 | 1,436 2,788 2,546 3,051 8,063.194 | 1,436 2,788 2,546 3,051 8,053,194 | 1,165 3,586 2,970 4,167 8,268,371 |                 | 69 672 430 711 | 711             | 649 1,030 898 1,138 897,07,488 | 549 1,030 893 1,138 2,716,488 | 12,837 82,031 24,918 35,522 69,823,994 | 68 347 293 393 1,112,539         | 11,981 27,196 20,671 30,266 46,869,676 | 24 299 264 340 471,841             |                               |
|-----------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------|------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|--|----------------------------------|--|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| M                     | Averag                      | Males Fe           |                  | 4                     | 8,719                                | 1,352                             | 1,352                             | 2,420                             | 2,420           | 513            | 513             | 187                            | 481                           | 19,194                                 | 279                              | 15,215                                 | 275                                | 140                           |
|                       | Average<br>Yearly           | Earnings           |                  | \$835,00              | 599.84                               | 504.83                            | 504.83                            | 525.91                            | 525.91          | 634.37         | 634.37          | 86.167                         | 491.98                        | 483.69                                 | 524.55                           | 465.65                                 | 654,88                             | 047 07                        |
| Amount                | of Wages<br>Paid            | during<br>the Year |                  | \$3,340               | 6,610,882                            | 1,407,477                         | 1,407,477                         | 1,885,373                         | 1,885,373       | 362,861        | 362,861         | 871,909                        | 506,743                       | 15,493,225                             | 182,018                          | 12,663,695                             | 195,809                            | 10000                         |
| Value of              | Stock                       | Materials<br>Used  |                  | \$3,835               | 9,616,974                            | 4,154,628                         | 4,154,628                         | 5,158,907                         | 5,158,907       | 1,695,585      | 1,695,585       | 1,649,039                      | 1,549,039                     | 36,268,351                             | 677,394                          | 28,789,279                             | 184,151                            | 100 000                       |
|                       | Capital                     | passadi            |                  | \$3,660               | 11,324,085                           | 7,145,643                         | 7,145,643                         | 2,500,230                         | 2,500,230       | 1,908,507      | 1,908,507       | 2,932,514                      | 2,932,314                     | 84,465,350                             | 507,906                          | 76,444,322                             | 325,473                            | 004 400                       |
| Num-                  | ber of<br>Estab-            | lish-<br>ments     |                  | 4                     | 26                                   | 20                                | 26                                | 287                               | 37              | 200            | 25              | 16                             | 16                            | 168                                    | 41                               | 30                                     | 15                                 | a.                            |
|                       | CITIES AND INDUSTRIES.      |                    | Lrnn — Concluded | Tobacco manufactures, | Other industries,                    | Malden.                           | All industries,                   | Макльовопан,                      | All industries, | Medeord.       | All industries, | Melnose.                       | All industries,               | New Bedford.                           | Bread and other bakery products, | Cotton goods,                          | Foundry and machine-shop products, | Lumber, planing-mill products |

| 269'698                       | 262,741  | 40,379                | 9,967,194         | 8,039,735    | 3,774,968        | 58,593                 | 343,672                          | 3,862,503         | 5,924,559 | 58,377                          | 375,824                        | 5,490,358         | 10,744,577   | 710,083                          | 386,237                            | 79,035                | 2,649,221                 | 6,920,001         | 8.833.736  | 225,674                          | 657,376                                       | 36,369                | 7,414,317         |   |
|-------------------------------|--|-----------------------|-------------------|--------------|------------------|------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------|-----------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------|--------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|------------|----------------------------------|---|-----------------------|-------------------|---|
| 177                           | 28   | 14                    | 4,326             | 4,184        | 2,398            | 29                     | 100                              | 1,627             | 2,690     | 10                              | 170                            | 2,510             | 5,856        | 214                              | 500                                | 19                    | 1,067                     | 4,305             | 8.963      | 45                               | 513   | 19                    | 3,386             |   |
| 99                            | 27   | 12                    | 3,516             | 2,831        | 1,434            | 20                     | 69                               | 1,278             | 2000      | ∞.                              | 109                            | 2,118             | 4,770        | 202                              | 170                                | 41                    | 870                       | 3,482             | 83.00      | 39                               | 435   | 16                    | 2,738             |   |
| 73                            | 27   | 13                    | 4,001             | 8,878        | 1,881            | 53                     | 62                               | 1,365             | 2,439     | 6                               | 132                            | 2,298             | <br>6,339    | 210                              | 193                                | 47                    | 975                       | 3,904             | 709.8      | 43                               | 490   | 17                    | 3,054             |   |
| 6                             | 1  | 4                     | 751               | 1,136        | 992              | 36                     | 36                               | 298               | 7.23      | ı                               | ı                              | 723               | 1,781        | 93                               | 1                                  | 4                     | 398                       | 1,285             | 1.977      | ,                                | 17  | -1                    | 1,260             |   |
| 64                            | 27   | 6                     | 3,250             | 878,8        | 1,115            | 17                     | 43                               | 1,067             | 1.716     | 6                               | 132                            | 1,575             | 8,548        | 117                              | 192                                | 43                    | 577                       | 2,619             | 798. 9     | 43                               | 473   | 17                    | 1,794             | - |
| 496.25                        | 700,19   | 533.54                | 584.76            | 535.14       | 550.06           | 427.96                 | 495.24                           | 521.05            | 525 82    | 731.89                          | 801.94                         | 509.15            | 69. 713      | 402.77                           | 657.05                             | 601,23                | 525.42                    | 514.05            | 511 75     | 00'969                           | 614.66  | 667.47                | 527.18            | = |
| 36,226                        | 18,905   | 986'9                 | 2,339,626         | 1,807,701    | 1,034,665        | 22,682                 | 39,124                           | 711,230           | 1.989.170 | 6.587                           | 105,856                        | 1,170,027         | 2,758,785    | 84,581                           | 126,810                            | 28,258                | 512,288                   | 2,006,848         | 1 959 173  | 29.928                           | 301,185                                       | 11,347                | 1,610,013         |   |
| 726,290                       | 213,239  | 23,490                | 5,516,156         | 4,531,070    | 1,980,143        | 25,944                 | 153,537                          | 2,371,446         | 8.577.089 | 31.186                          | 197,316                        | 3,318,587         | 2,096,947    | 461,317                          | 125,690                            | 24,754                | 1,567,635                 | 3,917,551         | 1, 190 895 | 139,445                          | 197,600                                       | 13,586                | 4,070,194         |   |
| 603,951                       | 97.175   | 5,812                 | 6,374,867         | 6,251,455    | 1,790,841        | 27,530                 | 140,146                          | 4,292,938         | 7 294 739 | 11,025                          | 260,715                        | 7,022,999         | 12,736,030   | 241,071                          | 371,017                            | 20,900                | 1,784,635                 | 10,318,407        | 7 819 698  | 79,932                           | 533,126                                       | 13,562                | 7,193,078         |   |
| 60                            | 4  | 4                     | 62                | 67           | 10               | က                      | 7                                | 56                | 07        | 9                               | , rů                           | 29                | 77           | 7                                | 2                                  | 80                    | 4                         | 20                | 20         | 6                                | 41  | 9                     | 31                |   |
| Oil, not elsewhere specified, | Sausage, not made in slaughtering and meat-nacking establishments. | Tobacco manufactures. | Other industries, | Newburyport. | Boots and shoes, | Boxes, fancy and paper | Bread and other bakery products, | Other industries, | Newnow    | Bread and other bakery products | Lumber, planing-mill products. | Other industries, | North Adams. | Bread and other bakery products, | Foundry and machine-shop products, | Tobacco manufactures, | Woolen and worsted goods, | Other industries, | Мовинания  | Bread and other bakery products. | Cutlery and tools, not elsewhere specified, . | Tobacco manufactures, | Other industries, |   |

TABLE I. CAPITAL INVESTED, MATERIALS USED, WAGES PAID, WAGE-EARNERS, AND PRODUCT—1912—Continued.

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| f Amount                                |
|---|
| of Wages<br>Paid                        |
| Materials during Earnings Used the Year |
| 60 703 797                              |
|   |
|   |
| 2,129,103 1,075,238                     |
| 7,436,374 4,191,501                     |
| 8,030,872 4,226,451                     |
| 25,117 14,976                           |
| 146,645 186,982                         |
| 139,425 318,871                         |
| 594,891 833,678                         |
| 7,124,794 2,871,944                     |
| 2,134,099                               |
| 730,561 242,807                         |
| ,418,688 1,364,150                      |
| 170,897 38,037                          |
| 168,569 121,058                         |
| ,405,275 793,258                        |
| 198,498 48,638                          |
| 7.400 8.855                             |

| 1,968 128,804<br>4,042,172                              | 6,575 45,125,009<br>128 466,763<br>31 61,496<br>6,416 44,596,750 | 1,178 2,053,414<br>285 635,717<br>261 1,078,511<br>91 152,005<br>53 97,450   | 1,584 3,275,221<br>312 362,220<br>444 737,306<br>142 489,982<br>26 72,010                            | 27 38,602<br>652 1,749,770<br>646 1,817,302<br>535 835,786<br>9,719 27,303,625                                     |
|---|--|--|--|--|
| 44   1,689  | 6,218<br>120<br>22<br>5,076                                      | 11,332<br>464<br>157<br>211<br>45<br>40  | 1,203<br>182<br>375<br>97<br>10  | 9<br>521<br>545<br>381<br>7,092  |
| 1,815   | 5,831<br>124<br>26<br>5,681                                      | 13,717<br>800<br>211<br>236<br>65<br>50  | 1,368<br>237<br>401<br>119   | 19<br>591<br>601<br>471<br>8,532   |
| 628   | 341<br>36<br>21<br>284   | 3,524<br>11<br>18<br>18<br>34  | 111 2 330  | 311<br>154<br>200<br>2,450   |
| 936   | 5,490<br>88<br>5<br>5  | 10,193<br>789<br>193<br>202<br>62<br>50  | 1,357<br>235<br>71<br>119<br>16  | 19<br>280<br>447<br>271<br>6,082   |
| 719.64  | 588.68<br>580.83<br>349.15<br>589.95                             | 632.49<br>925.09<br>690.54<br>692.33<br>730.63   | 687.86<br>615.22<br>410.09<br>734.02<br>659.63   | 904.11<br>478.09<br>664.44<br>723.83<br>604.24   |
| 40,300  | 3,432,601<br>72,023<br>9,078<br>3,351,500                        | 8,675,866<br>740,069<br>145,704<br>163,389<br>47,491<br>34,672   | 940,997<br>145,808<br>164,446<br>87,348<br>10,554  | 17,178<br>282,551<br>399,327<br>340,923<br>5,155,409   |
| 36,884  | 87,843,444<br>255,930<br>43,835<br>37,043,679                    | 20,200,454<br>522,355<br>386,750<br>583,656<br>63,386<br>20,200  | 1,158,881<br>107,243<br>378,014<br>301,030<br>30,271   | 3,728<br>1,004,320<br>627,474<br>315,957<br>14,697,189   |
| 86,864 3,424,801  | 18,335,773<br>182,255<br>7,066<br>18,146,452                     | 34,636,987<br>2,611,247<br>381,965<br>423,510<br>96,784<br>38,197  | 4,753,206<br>373,051<br>721,147<br>261,971<br>48,497   | 12,475<br>1,412,865<br>2,559,594<br>362,871<br>20,579,607  |
| 34  | 96<br>20<br>3<br>72  | 262<br>6<br>6<br>119<br>5  | 30   | 4<br>8<br>111<br>26<br>115   |
| Steam fittings and heating apparatus, Other industries, | SOMERVILLE.  Bread and other bakery products, Confectionery,     | Springerian.  Automobiles, including bodies and parts, . Brass and bronze products, . Bread and other bakery products, . Carriages and wagons and materials, Copper, tin, and sheet-iron products, . | Foundry and machine-shop products,  Hardware, Hosiery and knit goods, Lumber, planing-mill products, | Models and patterns, not including paper patterns.  Paper goods, not elsewhere specified, Printing and publishing, |

TABLE I. CAPITAL INVESTED, MATERIALS USED, WAGES PAID, WAGE-EARNERS, AND PRODUCT—1912—Continued.

B. THE 33 CITIES: BY INDUSTRIES — Continued.

|                        |                       | Value of               | rroance            | \$15 767 318 | 245,888                          | 4,438,298     | 1,621,682                          | 233,091                                       |  | 1,751,749   | 45,702                | 7,430,906         | 9,760,793  | 250,041                          | 521,171                            | 16,118                | 167,906                    | 8,805,557         | 5,975,787  | 173,600                               | 67,430                           |
|------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|--------------------|--------------|----------------------------------|---------------|------------------------------------|---|--|-------------|-----------------------|-------------------|------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|-------------------|------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------------------|
|                        |                       | 7                      | Number             | 7 181        | 54                               | 2,696         | 1,061                              | 180   |  | 852         | 26                    | 2,592             | 7,567      | 48                               | 431                                | 00                    | 129                        | 6,951             | 1,819      | 119                                   | 6                                |
|                        | MPLOYED               | O. March               | Number             | 0789         | 52                               | 2,436         | 818                                | 140   |  | 752         | 22                    | 2,120             | 6,385      | 42                               | 268                                | 9                     | 86                         | 5,971             | 1,199      | 74                                    | 0                                |
|                        | WAGE-EARNERS EMPLOYED | ber                    | Both<br>Sexes      | 6.876        | 53                               | 2,554         | 938                                | 151   |  | 803         | 25                    | 2,352             | 866'9      | 46                               | 341                                | 2                     | 114                        | 6,484             | 1,478      | 91                                    | 0                                |
| naca:                  | WAGE-E                | Average Number         | Females            | 1,766        | 1                                | 1,184         | 5                                  | ,   |  | ಣ           | 2                     | 292               | 8,629      | 1                                | 2                                  | -                     | 99                         | 2,561             | 86         | 41                                    | ī                                |
| попила                 |                       | Av                     | Males              | 5.110        | . 23                             | 1,370         | 933                                | 151   |  | 800         | 18                    | 1,785             | 4,363      | 46                               | 334                                | 9                     | 54                         | 3,923             | I,393      | 20                                    | 6                                |
| COTTO                  |                       | Average<br>Yearly      | Earnings           | 78 7998      | 691,75                           | 463,17        | 634.42                             | 575.85  |  | 804.30      | 483,04                | 563,03            | 568.77     | 733.41                           | 674.83                             | 721.29                | 613,75                     | 20,196            | 592.85     | 417.20                                | 739,11                           |
| orities of incontinues | Amount                | of Wages<br>Paid       | during<br>the Year | \$3.883.817  | 36,663                           | 1,182,935     | 595,084                            | 86,953  |  | 645,849     | 12,076                | 1,324,257         | 8,976,859  | 33,737                           | 230,116                            | 5,049                 | 296,69                     | 3,637,990         | 876,231    | 37,965                                | 6,652                            |
|                        | Value of              | Stock                  | Materials<br>Used  | \$8.203.172  | 154,970                          | 2,776,820     | 676,338                            | 92,280  |  | 353,095     | 20,323                | 4,129,646         | 3,471,282  | 155,957                          | 186,896                            | 6,631                 | 33,839                     | 3,087,959         | 3,708,981  | 82,028                                | 34,337                           |
| OO FIXE                |                       | Capital                | Invested           | \$15.321.148 | 77,922                           | 5,461,999     | 2,831,352                          | 211,689                                       |  | 947,182     | 16,611                | 5,774,393         | 16,607,651 | 51,088                           | 490,897                            | 1,729                 | 96,145                     | 15,967,792        | 8,258,251  | 102,899                               | 10,325                           |
| i                      | Num-                  | ber of<br>Estab-       | lish-<br>ments     | 86           | 10                               | 2             | 10                                 | 4   |  | 9           | ∞                     | 47                | 28         | 9                                | 2                                  | က                     | 4                          | 38                | <b>*</b> * | 4                                     | 73                               |
|                        |                       | CITIES AND INDUSTRIES. |                    | TAUNTON      | Bread and other bakery products, | Cotton goods, | Foundry and machine-shop products, | Pottery, terra-cotta, and fire-clay products, | Stoves and furnaces, not including gas and | oil stoves, | Tobacco manufactures, | Other industries, | Waltham.   | Broad and other bakery products, | Foundry and machine-shop products, | Tobacco manufactures, | Watch and clock materials, | Other industries, | WOBURN.    | Boot and shoe cut stock and findings, | Bread and other bakery products, |

| 110. 00   | ··1   | 11110   | BILLE   | 1111  |  |  |   |
|---|---|---|---|---|--|--|---|
| 3,477,297   | 86,318,715<br>2,633,012<br>85,987<br>1,407,888  | 95,489 623,243 1.747,342                            | 496,277   | 225,352   | 11,480,800<br>770,068<br>65,961  | 68,937   | 123,453<br>230,259  |
| 1,135   | 34,728<br>1,058<br>23<br>370  | 49 269 1.149  | 309   | 160   | 6,499  | 409  | 110   |
| 672   | 26,238<br>692<br>17<br>324  | 214   | 439   | 74  | 255  | 23   | 64  |
| 884   | 30,446<br>929<br>20<br>342  | 44<br>241<br>991                                    | 268   | 115   | 286  | 330  | 96  |
| 39  | 7,352   | 142   | 71 36   | 39  | 38 1 1   | 46   | 41  |
| 879   | 23,094<br>527<br>20<br>253  | 99  | 197   | 76  | 5,617<br>286<br>39   | 46   | 26  |
| 593.95  | 604.41<br>581.64<br>767.35<br>644.75  | 457.57  | 547.51  | 505.45  | 659.99<br>729.94<br>813.56   | 762.24   | 412.40  |
| 525,053<br>306,561  | 18,401,919<br>540,343<br>15,347<br>220,506  | 31,574  | 146,733<br>298,036  | 58,127<br>12,356  | 3,730,932 208,763 31,729   | 35,063   | 27,631  |
| 2,414,795   | 48,637,656<br>1,556,361<br>50,796<br>882,007  | 30,866 401,109                                      | 190,959<br>265,356  | 110,431   | 4,439,819 383,581  | 15,153   | 64,482  |
| 6,223,075   | 73,242,657<br>1,418,990<br>36,728<br>452,015  | 93,818  | 409,721   | 126,418   | 13,647,520<br>343,995<br>21,778  | 100,123  | 135,565   |
| 17 18   | 447   | 12 12   | 11 13   | 41 69   | 72 6   | , co co  | 6 3   |
| Leather, tanned, curried, and finished, Other industries, | Worcester. Boots and shoes, Brass and bronze products, Bread and other bakery products. | Carriages and wagons and materials, Clothing, men's | Copper, tin, and sheet-iron products, Cutlery and tools, not elsewhere specified, | Electrical machinery, apparatus, and supplies, plies, Electroplating, | Foundry and machine-shop products, Models and patterns, not including paper posterns | Monuments and tombstones, Musical instruments, pianos and organs, and materials, | Patent medicines and compcunds and druggists' preparations, |

TABLE I. CAPITAL INVESTED, MATERIALS USED, WAGES PAID, WAGE-EARNERS, AND PRODUCT — 1912 — Continued.

|   |                       | Value of               | gannori            |                        |                                       | \$259,693                    |  | 411,580 | 112,707               | 2,336,854                                  | 124,257                                | 4,752,073                 | 56,867,604        | 81,163,466,626                         | line and the second |
|---|-----------------------|------------------------|--------------------|------------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------------|--|---------|-----------------------|--|--|---------------------------|-------------------|--|---------------------|
|   |                       | 7                      | Number             |                        |                                       | 43                           |  | 213     | 52                    | 1,125                                      | 46                                     | 1,805                     | 20,004            | 112,964                                |                     |
|   | MPLOYED               | Compillant             | Number             |                        |                                       | 38                           |  | 142     | 46                    | ¥08  | 34                                     | 1,552                     | 15,269            | 357,280                                |                     |
|   | Wage-Earners Employed | rper                   | Both               |                        |                                       | 41                           |  | 171     | 48                    | 696  | 40                                     | 1,698                     | 17,517            | 436,726                                |                     |
| luded.                                    | WAGE-E                | Average Number         | Females            |                        |                                       | 1                            |  | 146     | 13                    | 184  | C3                                     | 988                       | 4,380             | 144,043                                |                     |
| S — Cone                                  |                       | $A_1$                  | Males              |                        |                                       | 41                           |  | 25      | 35                    | 785  | 38                                     | 812                       | 13,137            | 292,683                                |                     |
| JSTRIES                                   |                       | Average<br>Yearly      | Earnings           |                        |                                       | \$742.34                     |  | 379.26  | 90' 209               | 504.29                                     | 562,15                                 | 469.60                    | 619.27            | \$553.68                               |                     |
| BY INDU                                   | Amount                | of Wages<br>Paid       | during<br>the Year |                        |                                       | \$30,436                     |  | 64,853  | 29,043                | 488,660                                    | 22,486                                 | 797,375                   | 10,847,778        | \$241,807,575                          |                     |
| CITIES:                                   | Value of              | Stock                  | Materials<br>Used  |                        |                                       | \$205,847                    |  | 268,041 | 48,637                | 1,245,466                                  | 58,720                                 | 3,187,797                 | 33,959,814        | \$680,134,782                          |                     |
| THE 33 CITIES: BY INDUSTRIES - Concluded. |                       | Capital                | Invested           |                        |                                       | \$74,999                     |  | 199,106 | 58,499                | 1,814,169                                  | 102,289                                | 3,164,103                 | 48,472,566        | 8949,763,665 8680,134,782 8241,807,575 |                     |
| B.  | Num-                  | ber of<br>Estab-       | lish-<br>ments     |                        |                                       | z,                           |  | 52      | 17                    | 10   | 5                                      | 12                        | 173               | 6,097                                  |                     |
|   |                       | Ciries AND INDUSTRIES. |                    | Worcester - Concluded. | Sausage, not made in slaughtering and | meat-packing establishments, | Suspenders, garters, and clastic woven | goods,  | Tobacco manufactures, | Wirework, including wire rope and cable, . | Wooden goods, not elsowhere specified, | Woolen and worsted goods, | Other industries, | Total for the 33 cities,               |                     |

TABLE I. CAPITAL INVESTED, MATERIALS USED, WAGES PAID, WAGE-EARNERS, AND PRODUCT — 1912 — Continued.

## C. METROPOLITAN BOSTON: BY INDUSTRIES.

|  |                  |               |   |                    |                   |         | T T            | -                     |           |           |               |
|--|------------------|---------------|---|--------------------|-------------------|---------|----------------|-----------------------|-----------|-----------|---------------|
|  | Num-             |               | Value of                                  | Amount             |                   |         | WAGE-E         | WAGE-EARNERS EMPLOYED | MPLOYED   |           |               |
| Industries.                                | ber of<br>Estab- | Capital       | Stock                                     | of Wages<br>Paid   | Average<br>Yearly | Av      | Average Number | ber                   | Smoollest | Canadanat | Value of      |
|  | lish-<br>ments   | Tuvesteu      | Materials<br>Used                         | during<br>the Year | Earnings          | Males   | Females        | Both<br>Sexes         | Number    |           | apport.       |
| METROPOLITAN BOSTON.                       | 3,507            | \$354,153,062 | \$354,153,062 \$320,468,150 \$102,820,146 | \$102,820,146      | \$600.33          | 119,815 | 51,457         | 171,272               | 143,196   | 197,097   | \$545,310,724 |
|  | =                | 284,676       | 82,913                                    | 151,217            | 844.79            | 179     | 1              | 179                   | 122       | 237       | 333,621       |
| Automobiles, including bodies and parts, . | 23               | 1,844,935     | 1,685,224                                 | 698,637            | 691.04            | 1,001   | 10             | 1,011                 | 823       | 1,187     | 3,133,946     |
| Awnings, tents, and sails,                 | 21               | 191,958       | 312,761                                   | 140,377            | 659 49            | 134     | 88             | 223                   | 156       | 329       | 635,189       |
| Baskets, and rattan and willow ware,       | 9                | 23,970        | 26,556                                    | 16,792             | 508.85            | 31      | 2              | 33                    | 31        | 37        | 67,815        |
| Belting and hose, leather                  | 4                | 310,454       | 651,228                                   | 37,664             | 672.57            | 49      | 7              | 20                    | 54        | 58        | 846,750       |
|  |                  |               |   |                    |                   |         |                |                       |           |           |               |
| Belting and hose, woven                    | 4                | 537,222       | 490,372                                   | 75,740             | 544.89            | 22      | 62             | 139                   | 126       | 154       | 701,626       |
| Billiard tables and materials,             | ಣ                | 86,798        | 53,771                                    | 16,451             | 822.55            | 20      | 1              | 20                    | 19        | 23        | 96,178        |
|  | 30               | 1,099,412     | 1,486,734                                 | 217,880            | 480.97            | 179     | 274            | 453                   | 347       | 520       | 2,847,545     |
| Bookbinding and blank-book making,         | 32               | 1,105,081     | 525,344                                   | 693,358            | 532.94            | 598     | 203            | 1,301                 | 1,166     | 1,487     | 1,765,684     |
| Boot and shoe cut stock and findings,      | 138              | 9,854,076     | 25,649,444                                | 1,832,673          | 547.72            | 2,524   | 822            | 3,346                 | 2,493     | 4,071     | 30,691,053    |
|  | 154              | 29,681,843    | 37.062.876                                | 17.426.504         | 98 089            | 16.920  | 11.171         | 28.091                | 21.420    | 32.641    | 66.735.058    |
| Boots and shoes, rubber                    | rů.              | 15,501,746    | 10,567,577                                | 3,849,497          | 531.63            | 4,225   | 3,016          | 7,241                 | 5,851     | 7,837     | 20,142,608    |
| Boxes, fancy and paper                     | 42               | 1,411,560     | 1,351,641                                 | 860,325            | 428.66            | 909     | 1,401          | 2,007                 | 1,731     | 2,298     | 3,005,705     |
| Boxes, wooden packing                      | 12               | 1,170,451     | 974,398                                   | 381,339            | 564.11            | 575     | 101            | 929                   | . 631     | 734       | 1,718,801     |
| Brass and bronze products,                 | 35               | 2,289,282     | 2,363,428                                 | 788,183            | 687.77            | 1,144   | 23             | 1,146                 | 1,032     | 1,273     | 3,880,237     |

TABLE I. CAPITAL INVESTED, MATERIALS USED, WAGES PAID, WAGE-EARNERS, AND PRODUCT - 1912 - Continued.

C. METROPOLITAN BOSTON: BY INDUSTRIES -- Continued.

|                       | Value of          |                    |                                  | \$16,340,435                     | 302,227         | 2,071,931               | 903,749                             | 4,864,596  | 454,536                                | 61,200                         | 16,683,185     | 9,620,846         | 7,191,028                                  | 16,903,910    | 792,748   | 5,103,967                             | 612,126              | 2,360,821                                   | 2,482,289                                   | 546,564              | 1,301,353                      |
|-----------------------|-------------------|--------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|--|--------------------------------|----------------|-------------------|--|---------------|-----------|---------------------------------------|----------------------|---|---|----------------------|--------------------------------|
|                       | Crostost          | Number             |                                  | 4,380                            | 374             | 292                     | 282                                 | 894        | 75                                     | 48                             | 5,636          | 4,935             | 412  | 7,800         | 295       | 2,272                                 | 122                  | 2,021                                       | 1,341                                       | 29                   | 1,148                          |
| MPLOYED               | Cmo Hoot          | Number             |                                  | 3,681                            | 7.1             | 300                     | 394                                 | 713        | 51                                     | 41                             | 4,380          | 2,966             | 354  | 5,062         | 265       | 1,711                                 | 89                   | 1,719                                       | 833   | 58                   | 971                            |
| WAGE-EARNERS EMPLOYED | ıber              | Both<br>Sexos      |                                  | 4,062                            | 238             | 412                     | 482                                 | 803        | 99                                     | 43                             | 5,002          | 4,016             | 380  | 6,156         | 279       | 1,981                                 | . 93                 | 1,862                                       | 1,019                                       | 61                   | 1,081                          |
| WAGE-E                | Average Number    | Females            |                                  | 1,061                            | 1               | 162                     | 1                                   | -          | . 27                                   | 1                              | 2,446          | 2,871             | 144  | 4.692         | ŀ         | 233                                   | 41                   | . 712                                       | 413   | 25                   | 101                            |
|                       | Aı                | Males              |                                  | 3,001                            | 238             | 250                     | 482                                 | 801        | 33                                     | 43                             | 2,556          | 1,145             | 236  | 1.464         | 279       | 1,748                                 | 52                   | 1,150                                       | 909   | 36                   | 920                            |
|                       | Average<br>Yearly | Earnings           |                                  | \$542.39                         | 580.26          | 508.71                  | 717.14                              | 688.05     | 486 89                                 | 680.23                         | 573.71         | 516.84            | 599.24                                     | 356.81        | 581.90    | 599.52                                | 517,23               | 431.33                                      | 480.70                                      | 638.79               | 481,73                         |
| Amount                | of Wages<br>Paid  | during<br>the Year |                                  | \$2,203,174                      | 138,101         | 209,590                 | 345,662                             | 551,817    | 39, 135                                | 29.250                         | 2,869,693      | 2,075,626         | 227,712                                    | 2.196.539     | 162,349   | 1,187,643                             | 48,102               | 803,130                                     | 489,829                                     | 38,966               | 520,749                        |
| Value of              | Stock             | Materials<br>Used  |                                  | \$8,669,431                      | 100,163         | 1,447,931               | 335,681                             | 2,430,026  | 191 786                                | 3.600                          | 8,936,532      | 5,062,584         | 6,111,169                                  | 11.135.579    | 541,448   | 2,574,378                             | 394,817              | 1,374,335                                   | 689.290                                     | 457,097              | 546,183                        |
|                       | Capital           | Invested           |                                  | \$4,992,815                      | 493,322         | 945,380                 | 748,098                             | 3,475,264  | 170 250                                | 26,300                         | 7.851,161      | 3,143,663         | 2,730,893                                  | 8.624.043     | 448,174   | 2,836,585                             | 286,298              | 4,425,748                                   | 3.515.942                                   | 86.747               | 1,412,479                      |
| M.m.                  | ber of            | lish-<br>ments     |                                  | 293                              | 7               | 27                      | 28                                  | 13         | Ξ                                      | 67                             | 164            | 138               | 15   | 76            | 10        | 74                                    | 2                    | 6   | 36  | 7                    |                                |
|                       | INDITSORTES       |                    | Metropolitan Boston — Continued. | Bread and other bakery products, | Brick and tile, | Canning and preserving, | Carriages and wagons and materials. | Chemicals, | Cloonsing and voliching managementions | Cloth sponging and refinishing | Clothing men's | Clothing, women's | Coffee and spice, roasting and grinding, . | Confectionery | Cooperage | Copper, tin, and sheet-iron products. | Cordials and sirups, | Cotton goods, including cotton small wares, | Cutlory and tools, not elsewhere specified. | Dentists' materials. | Dyeing and finishing textiles, |

| 1,153,960               | 28,731,975 | 203,722         | 208,315                   | 415,937                                  | 511,262             | 1,680,506          | 20.898.531                         | 696,610    | 712,280                 | 6,213,506  | 34,714       | 984 103                    | 299,204                                      | 377,908 | 1,092,022          | 150,432                              | 433,618   | 771.998 | 5,960,511 |                                       | 1,115,457  | 1,252,680                                 |
|-------------------------|------------|-----------------|---------------------------|--|---------------------|--------------------|------------------------------------|------------|-------------------------|------------|--------------|----------------------------|--|---------|--------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------------------------------------|------------|---|
| 119                     | 15,761     | 120             | 116                       | 294                                      | 69                  | 328                | 10,780                             | 260        | 284                     | 3,261      | 18           | 139                        | 206  | 172     | 236                | 62                                   | 283       | 320     | 2,868     |                                       | 362        | 642                                       |
| 81                      | 12,365     | 86              | 94                        | 134                                      | 20                  | 148                | 8,175                              | 127        | 158                     | 2,471      | 2            | 103                        | 138  | 86      | 210                | 09                                   | 215       | 253     | 2,244     |                                       | 266        | 409                                       |
| 16                      | 14,070     | 107             | 105                       | 195                                      | 28                  | 220                | 9,400                              | 208        | 223                     | 2,826      | 14           | 116                        | 166  | 147     | 221                | 65                                   | 249       | 287     | 2,637     |                                       | 330        | 541                                       |
| 1                       | 3,013      | 1               | 38                        | 142                                      | 31                  | 52                 | 138                                | 102        | 185                     | 202        | 1            | -                          | 2  | 19      |                    | 1                                    | 39        | 83      | 2,207     |                                       | 153        | 55  |
| 26                      | 11,057     | 106             | 29                        | 53                                       | 27                  | 168                | 9,262                              | 106        | . 38                    | 2,621      | 14           | 115                        | 159  | 128     | 220                | 64                                   | 210       | 204     | 430       |                                       | 177        | 486                                       |
| 655.08                  | 592.33     | 791.87          | 610.58                    | 412.80                                   | 508.86              | 601.70             | 702.41                             | 813.82     | 445.14                  | 637.36     | 00.929       | 733.96                     | 743.55                                       | 445.86  | 659.88             | 711.03                               | 606.41    | 635.16  | 437.87    |                                       | 436.95     | 723.31                                    |
| 63,543                  | 8,334,015  | 84,730          | 64,111                    | 80,496                                   | 29,514              | 132,375            | 6,602,680                          | 169,275    | 99,267                  | 1,801,188  | 9,464        | 85,139                     | 123,430                                      | 65,542  | 145,834            | 46,217                               | 150,995   | 182,292 | 1,154,653 |                                       | 144,194    | 391,309                                   |
| 786,773                 | 12,524,040 | 38,656          | 54,620                    | 184,468                                  | 333,648             | 762,182            | 7,629,259                          | 340,254    | 387,099                 | 2,552,685  | 17,638       | 117,602                    | 70,323                                       | 223,517 | 709,261            | 26,858                               | 184,234   | 361,179 | 3,264,737 |                                       | 655,007    | 334,463                                   |
| 540,311                 | 17,760,249 | 67,703          | 121,309                   | 255,753                                  | 237,868             | 601,936            | 23,629,298                         | 520,698    | 364,092                 | 5,809,575  | 16,782       | 126,088                    | 111,560                                      | 429,237 | 661,785            | 65,523                               | 487,191   | 171,729 | 4,138,335 | 1000                                  | 695,193    | 1,069,334                                 |
| 12                      | 20         | 18              | 6                         | 13                                       | ~                   | 18                 | 204                                | Ξ          | ∞                       | 61         | က            | G.                         | 17   | ₩       | 12                 | 18                                   | 16        | 23      | 29        | -;                                    | 14         | 18  |
| Dyestuffs and extracts, | plies,     | Electroplating, | Engraving and diesinking, | Fancy articles, not elsewhere specified, | Flavoring extracts, | Food preparations, | Foundry and machine-shop products, | Fur goods, | Furnishing goods, men's | Furniture, | Galvanizing, | Gas and electric fixtures, | Glass, cutting, staining, and ornamenting, . | Clue,   | Grease and tallow, | Hand stamps and stencils and brands, | Hardware, |         |           | House-furnishing goods, not elsewhere | specified, | Instruments, professional and scientific, |

TABLE I. CAPITAL INVESTED, MATERIALS USED, WAGES PAID, WAGE-EARNERS, AND PRODUCT-1912—Continued. C. METROPOLITAN BOSTON: BY INDUSTRIES - Continued.

|                       | Value of         | Froduct            |                                  | \$1,404,103 | 254,016                       | 741,716 | 719,331                                 | 14,356,352                              |   | 8,362,661     | 566,720                           | 5,483,857                      | 2,074,325              | 1,908,314                   | 3,242,522                 | 1,287,445                |  | 453,625   | 2,439,314                 | 1,296,665           |
|-----------------------|------------------|--------------------|----------------------------------|-------------|-------------------------------|---------|---|---|---|---------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|--|-----------|---------------------------|---------------------|
|                       |                  | Number             |                                  | 935         | 259                           | 324     | 447                                     | 3,616                                   | _ | 1,166         | 260                               | 2,118                          | 1,241                  | 617                         | 1,785                     | 291                      |  | 325       | 1,410                     | 84                  |
| MPLOYED               | 1                | Number             |                                  | 899         | 172                           | 249     | 261                                     | 2,358                                   |   | 1,023         | 196                               | 1,425                          | 744                    | 471                         | 971                       | 128                      |  | 179       | 860                       | 69                  |
| Wage-Earners Employed | ther             | Both<br>Sexes      |                                  | 773         | 208                           | 286     | 342                                     | 2,925                                   |   | 1,001         | 529                               | 1,727                          | 1,012                  | 541                         | 1,360                     | 180                      |  | 242       | 1,135                     | 73                  |
| WAGE-E                | Average Number   | Females            |                                  | 228         | 140                           | 1       | 195                                     | 36                                      |   | 2             | 17                                | 63                             | 1                      | 119                         | 1,143                     | 63                       |  | 14        | 1                         | 13                  |
|                       | Av               | Males              |                                  | 545         | 89                            | 286     | 147                                     | 2,889                                   |   | 1,084         | 212                               | 1,725                          | 1,012                  | 422                         | 217                       | 178                      |  | 228       | 1,135                     | 8                   |
|                       | Average          | Earnings           |                                  | \$555.67    | 442.23                        | 879.66  | 461.69                                  | 567.15                                  |   | 965.06        | 629.91                            | 785.16                         | 763.31                 | 559.86                      | 415.08                    | 672.29                   |  | 768.79    | 790.79                    | 660.10              |
| Amount                | of Wages<br>Paid | during<br>the Year |                                  | \$429,533   | 91,984                        | 251,584 | 157,897                                 | 1,658,911                               |   | 1,052,880     | 144,249                           | 1,355,977                      | 772,466                | 302,884                     | 564,514                   | 121,013                  |  | 186,046   | 897,550                   | 48,187              |
| Value of              | Stock            | Materials<br>Used  |                                  | \$545,471   | 111,209                       | 251,646 | 367,583                                 | 10,657,918                              |   | 3,103,023     | 214,204                           | 2,873,693                      | 637,527                | 1,158,597                   | 1,798,464                 | 531,576                  |  | 88,661    | 646,653                   | 935,418             |
|                       | Capital          | Invested           |                                  | \$1,162,179 | 182,960                       | 558,279 | 432,881                                 | 12,007,775                              |   | 13,350,180    | 295,452                           | 3,022,022                      | 2,297,001              | 764,748                     | 1,292,234                 | 775,208                  |  | 211,391   | 1,488,113                 | 593,794             |
| Z.m.Z.                | ber of<br>Estab- | lish-<br>ments     | -                                | 25          | 00                            | 10      | 22                                      | 46                                      |   | 18            | 20                                | 85                             | 44                     | 23                          | 61                        | 29                       |  | 33        | 110                       | 10                  |
|                       | Industries.      |                    | Metropolitan Boston — Continued. | Jewelry,    | Jewelry and instrument cases, | Lasts,  | Leather goods, not elsewhere specified, | Leather, tanned, curried, and finished, |   | Liquors, malt | Looking-glass and picture frames, | Lumber, planing-mill products, | Marble and stone work, | Mattresses and spring beds, | Millinery and lace goods, | Mineral and soda waters, | Models and patterns, not including paper | patterns, | Monuments and tombstones, | Mucilage and paste, |

| 202,976   | 62 6,114,395                            |                              | 479 4,150,047         | 335 451,148                             |                                    | ,351 6,633,527 | 299 645,486      | 320 747,245         | 457 466,710                                   | 5,032 9,444,972          |         | _              | 1,677 4,467,422                        | 70 348,072            |                                       | 190 1,521,670                | 130 213,551      |   | 683 1.037.703                        |         | 105 233,407 | 102 253,343                      | ,851 39,451,389                |
|---|---|------------------------------|-----------------------|---|------------------------------------|----------------|------------------|---------------------|---|--------------------------|---------|----------------|--|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------|---|--------------------------------------|---------|-------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| 1 86  | 6 2,962                                 |                              |                       |   |                                    | _              |                  |                     |   |                          | 100     |                |  | 62                    |                                       |                              | 92 1             |   |                                      |         |             | 85 1                             | 61                             |
| 6   | 2,256                                   | 197                          | 385                   | 122                                     |                                    | 296            | 249              | 262                 | 309   | 4,238                    | 1       | n<br>          | 1,178                                  | 9                     |                                       | 149                          |                  |   | 310                                  | 155     | 9           | ω                                | 2,272                          |
| 109   | 2,712                                   | 209                          | 435                   | 226                                     |                                    | 1,158          | 280              | 287                 | 382   | 4,666                    | 2       | #B             | 1,389                                  | 99                    |                                       | 162                          | 112              |   | 488                                  | 201     | 78          | 16                               | 2,496                          |
| 16  | 192                                     | ı                            | 37                    | 149                                     |                                    | 673            | 36               | 10                  | 35  | 1,551                    |         | ı              | 283                                    |                       |                                       | က                            | 12               |   | - 1                                  | 178     | i           | 16                               | 21                             |
| 93  | 2,520                                   | 209                          | 398                   | 2.2                                     |                                    | 485            | 244              | 277                 | 347   | 3,115                    | č       | 94             | 1,106                                  | 65                    |                                       | 159                          | 100              |   | 488                                  | 23      | 78          | 81                               | 2,475                          |
| 631.66  | 674.85                                  | 589.94                       | 594.59                | 444.94                                  |                                    | 471.90         | 831.61           | 671.88              | 534.45  | 681.08                   | 00 70   | 27.600         | 545.91                                 | 704.47                |                                       | 660.28                       | 619.21           |   | 68.608                               | 457.84  | 896.83      | 717.89                           | 553.80                         |
| 68,851  | 1,830,202                               | 123,297                      | 258,647               | 100,557                                 |                                    | 546,461        | 232,851          | 192,829             | 204,158                                       | 3,177,902                | 1000    | (9,/30         | 758,272                                | 46,495                |                                       | 106,965                      | 69,351           |   | 395,227                              | 92,025  | 69,953      | 69,635                           | 1,382,273                      |
| 64,269  | 2,508,711                               | 1,875,890                    | 2,249,830             | 202,155                                 |                                    | 3,107,817      | 100,445          | 337,260             | 116,122                                       | 3,289,327                | 60%     | 148,505        | 2,995,011                              | 201,503               |                                       | 1,132,609                    | 84,640           | , | 447.972                              | 165,048 | 93,445      | 118,594                          | 35,245,853                     |
| 124,342   | 7,532,677                               | 922,571                      | 2,273,762             | 294,446                                 |                                    | 2,862,222      | 295,325          | 591,215             | 1,101,543                                     | 6,187,652                | 100 001 | 120,041        | 2,573,071                              | 127,656               |                                       | 284,152                      | 132,988          |   | 610.617                              | 172,959 | 85,430      | 95,394                           | 12,513,184                     |
| 6   | 31                                      | ∞                            | 24                    | 14                                      |                                    | 51             | ∞                | 12                  | 00  | 92                       | C       | ×              | 17                                     | 13                    |                                       | 17                           | 5                |   | 22                                   | 9       | 6           | 9                                | 16                             |
| Musical instruments and materials, not specified, | Musical instruments, pianos and organs, | Oil not elsewhere specified, | Paints and varnishes, | Paper goods, not elsewhere specified, . | Patent medicines and compounds and | rn.            | Photo-engraving, | Plumbers' supplies, | Pottery, terra-cotta, and fire-clay products, | Printing and publishing, |         | Refrigerators, | Rubber goods, not elsewhere specified, | Saddlery and harness, | Sausage, not made in slaughtering and | meat-packing establishments, | Screws, machine, | : | Shipbuilding, wooden, including boat | Shirts  | Show cases. | Signs and advertising novelties, | Slaughtering and meat packing, |

TABLE I. CAPITAL INVESTED, MATERIALS USED, WAGES PAID, WAGE-EARNERS, AND PRODUCT-1912—Continued.

C. METROPOLITAN BOSTON: BY INDUSTRIES -- Concluded.

|                       | Value of       |                   |                                  | \$4         | 182,930                 | 4,309,460                             |                | 379,050                         |  | 1,584,830   | 3,452,754            | 218,757              |  | 3,858,752 | 6,798,288             | <br>                | 9 290,513                             | 9    205,179               |
|-----------------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------------------------|-------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------|---------------------------------|--|-------------|----------------------|----------------------|--|-----------|-----------------------|---------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------------|
|                       | 7.00400        | Number            |                                  | 476         | 121                     | 2,371                                 | 89             | 202                             |  | 797         | 1,525                | 120                  |  | 1,593     | 3,113                 | 361                 | 129                                   | 189                        |
| MPLOYED               | Gmollost       | Number            |                                  | 369         | 62                      | 1,745                                 | 53             | 177                             |  | 555         | 996                  | 26                   |  | 1,263     | 2,531                 | 170                 | 108                                   | 154                        |
| WAGE-EARNERS EMPLOYED | iber           | Both              |                                  | 421         | 100                     | 2,053                                 | 09             | 191                             |  | 740         | 1,248                | 110                  |  | 1,429     | 2,835                 | 285                 | 116                                   | 173                        |
| WAGE-E                | Average Number | Females           |                                  | 123         | 1                       | 100                                   | 23             | 1                               |  | 1           | 1                    | 20                   |  | 1,177     | 758                   | 72                  | 22                                    | 114                        |
|                       |                | Males             |                                  | 298         | 100                     | 1,953                                 | 58             | 191                             |  | 740         | 1,248                | 09                   |  | 252       | 2,077                 | 213                 | 94                                    | 59                         |
|                       | Average        | Earnings          |                                  | \$520.14    | 721.13                  | 668.11                                | 672.77         | 915,34                          |  | 831.51      | 755.66               | 599.17               |  | 424.04    | 807.28                | 529.27              | 741.15                                | 543.39                     |
| Amount                | of Wages       |                   |                                  | \$218,977   | 72,113                  | 1,371,626                             | 40,366         | 174,829                         |  | 615,320     | 943,064              | 62,909               |  | 605,950   | 2,288,646             | 150,842             | 85,973                                | 64,007                     |
| Value of              | Stock          | Materials<br>Used |                                  | \$2,385,254 | 39,415                  | 1,731,208                             | 91,200         | 85,376                          |  | 487,068     | 1,876,376            | 66,825               |  | 2,234,071 | 2,750,558             | 368,019             | 92,885                                | 36,181                     |
|                       | Capital        | Invested          |                                  | \$1,949,476 | 221,458                 | 5,132,124                             | 191,129        | 159,665                         |  | 1,732,221   | 2,787,873            | 140,118              |  | 2,315,249 | 3,186,858             | 358,159             | 270,935                               | 129,485                    |
| N.m.                  | ber of         | lish-<br>ments    |                                  | 25          | 10                      | 17                                    | ∞              | 9                               |  | 4           | 33                   | 2                    |  | 15        | 145                   | <br>16              | 00                                    | 20                         |
|                       | Industries     |                   | Metropolitan Boston — Concluded. | Soap,       | Statuary and art goods, | Steam fittings and heating apparatus, | Steam packing, | Stereotyping and electrotyping, | Stoves and furnaces, not including gas and | oil stoves, | Structural ironwork, | Surgical appliances, | Suspenders, garters, and elastic woven | goods,    | Tobacco manufactures, | Trunks and valises, | Type founding and printing materials, | Watch and clock materials, |

| 221,81 <b>6</b><br>288,669   | 102,780<br>240,277<br>3,464,884<br>92,302,738 |
|--|---|
| 185  | 70<br>126<br>1,264<br>29,158                  |
| 139  | 42<br>102<br>961<br>22,823                    |
| 161  | 57<br>111<br>1,122<br>25,995                  |
| 10   | 478   |
| 45   | 55<br>111<br>644<br>19,701                    |
| 519.69 704.88  | 565.77<br>611.95<br>517.79<br>621.47          |
| 28,583   | 32,249<br>67,927<br>580,959<br>16,154,989     |
| 159,837  | 33,146<br>111,565<br>2,376,199<br>61,146,171  |
| 66,300   | 145,336<br>167,956<br>4,971,898<br>83,175,973 |
| 10   | 9<br>9<br>4<br>248                            |
| Window shades and fixtures, Wirework, including wire rope and cable, . | Wood, turned and carved,                      |

TABLE I. CAPITAL INVESTED, MATERIALS USED, WAGES PAID, WAGE-EARNERS, AND PRODUCT-1912-Continued.

D. METROPOLITAN BOSTON—1912. [Arranged in order of Product Value.]

|                       | Value of          | rroance            | \$545,310,724                             | 241,229,318 | 80,544,498 | 53,154,607 | 45,125,009  | 16,474,423 | 14,418,766 | 14,400,062 | 10,223,567 | 9,760,793  | 8,344,066 | 8,053,194 | 5,975,787 | 5,924,559 | 5,437,237  | 5,305,275  | 4,698,171   |
|-----------------------|-------------------|--------------------|---|-------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|-------------|
|                       | Gunnatant         | Number             | 197,097                                   | 84,634      | 34,409     | 18,648     | 6,575       | 7,050      | 5,294      | 7,086      | 2,879      | 7,567      | 2,654     | 3,051     | 1,819     | 2,690     | 2,309      | 2,343      | 1,328       |
| MPLOYED               | Gwelloat          | Number             | 143,196                                   | 60,316      | 23,459     | 13,817     | 5,218       | 5,236      | 4,254      | 5,277      | 2,099      | 6,385      | 1,777     | 2,546     | 1,199     | 2,235     | 1,843      | 1,804      | 938         |
| Wage-Earners Employed | iber              | Both<br>Sexes      | 171,272                                   | 72,343      | 29,420     | 16,688     | 5,831       | 6,260      | 4,798      | 6,246      | 2,533      | 6,992      | 2,237     | 2,788     | 1,478     | 2,439     | 2,158      | 2,125      | 1,089       |
| WAGE-E                | Average Number    | Females            | 51,457                                    | 24,132      | 8,933      | 4,982      | 341         | 1,639      | 1,531      | . 467      | 338        | 2,629      | 292       | 1,436     | 85        | 723       | 749        | 704        | 95          |
|                       |                   | Males              | 119,815                                   | 48,211      | 20,487     | 11,706     | 5,490       | 4,621      | 3,267      | 5,779      | 2,195      | 4,363      | 1,672     | 1,352     | 1,393     | 1,716     | 1,409      | 1,421      | 994         |
|                       | Average<br>Yearly | Earnings           | \$600.33                                  | 602.99      | 632.49     | 575.90     | 588.68      | 594.69     | 559.09     | 29.929     | 648.03     | 568.77     | 630.11    | 504.83    | 592.85    | 525.82    | 534.18     | 590.44     | 592.05      |
| Amount                | of Wages<br>Paid  | during<br>the Year | \$102,820,146                             | 43,621,813  | 18,607,798 | 9,610,689  | 3,432,601   | 3,722,779  | 2,682,534  | 4,226,451  | 1,641,470  | 3,976,859  | 1,409,554 | 1,407,477 | 876,231   | 1,282,470 | 1,152,757  | 1,254,684  | 644,739     |
| Value of              | Stock             | Materials<br>Used  | 320,468,150                               | 139,636,328 | 44,736,236 | 29,694,233 | 37,343,444  | 9,140,293  | 7,242,479  | 8,030,872  | 5,370,302  | 3,471,282  | 5,506,758 | 4,154,628 | 3,708,981 | 3,547,089 | 2,838,910  | 3,226,494  | 3,255,268   |
|                       | Capital           |                    | \$354,153,062 \$320,468,150 \$102,820,146 | 142,783,441 | 35,988,365 | 34,514,857 | 18,335,773  | 9,609,802  | 8,302,936  | 11,900,449 | 23,620,367 | 16,607,651 | 5,759,327 | 7,145,643 | 8,258,251 | 7,294,739 | 4,569,664  | 2,474,598  | 2,119,140   |
| Z                     | ber of<br>Estab-  | lish-<br>ments     | 3,507                                     | 2,061       | 377        | 244        | 95          | 87         | 13         | 150        | 47         | 58         | 31        | 56        | 44        | 40        | 14         | 13         | 15          |
|                       | CITIES AND TOWNS. |                    | METROPOLITAN BOSTON.                      | Boston,     | LYNN,      | CAMBRIDGE, | Somerville, | CHELSEA,   | Watertown, | Quincr,    | EVERETT,   | Waltham,   | Weymouth, | Malden,   | Woburn,   | Newton,   | Wakefield, | Braintree, | Winchester, |

| 3,128,795 | 2,716,488 | 2,476,214 | 1,860,132 | 1,560,580 | 722,765 | 708,834   | 595,344    | 573,987   | 418,171     | 386,677 | 339,106 | 192,501 | 168,160 | 24,560     | 369,078        |
|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------|-----------|------------|-----------|-------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|------------|----------------|
| 1,283     | 1,138     | 711       | 873       | 701       | 332     | 333       | 376        | 243       | 190         | 122     | 08      | 16      | 84      | -          | 191            |
| 837       | 893       | 420       | 720       | 510       | 282     | 169       | 311        | 202       | 142         | 47      | .73     | 45      | 40      | 70         | 26             |
| 1,123     | 1,030     | 572       | 290       | 019       | 309     | 238       | 338        | 221       | 153         | 68      | 28      | 92      | 63      | 9          | 151            |
| 368       | 549       | 29        | 240       | 177       | 133     | 89        | 27         | 106       | 4           | 9       | 16      | 33      | 10      | 23         | -              |
| 755       | 481       | 513       | 250       | 433       | 176     | 170       | 311        | 115       | 149         | 83      | 62      | 43      | 44      | 4          | 150            |
| 536.42    | 491.98    | 634.37    | 540.95    | 582.99    | 433.74  | 546.60    | 627.29     | 562.53    | 680.21      | 664.42  | 613.62  | 548.25  | 562.98  | 560.83     | 696.93         |
| 602,398   | 506,743   | 362,861   | 427,353   | 355,622   | 134,025 | 130,090   | 229,025    | 124,319   | 104,072     | 59,133  | 47,862  | 41,667  | 35,468  | 3,365      | 105,237        |
| 2,172,812 | 1,549,039 | 1,695,585 | 980,359   | 789,100   | 461,103 | 374,971   | 184,971    | 361,562   | 201,461     | 273,500 | 200,773 | 105,759 | 66,093  | 6,312      | 141,153        |
| 1,883,742 | 2,932,314 | 1,908,507 | 1,438,855 | 1,440,288 | 738,335 | 1,204,901 | 583,337    | 612,583   | 354,860     | 806,500 | 265,783 | 205,911 | 118,194 | 10,670     | 363,276        |
| 19        | 16        | 25        | 17        | 13        | 6       | 10        | 11         | 4         | 13          | 10      | 20      | 25      | 4       | ന          | 00             |
| -         | •         |           |           | •         | ٠       | •         | •          |           |             |         |         |         |         |            |                |
|           |           |           |           |           |         |           |            |           |             |         |         |         |         |            |                |
|           |           |           |           |           |         |           |            |           |             |         |         |         |         |            |                |
|           |           |           |           |           |         |           |            |           |             |         |         |         |         |            |                |
|           |           |           |           |           |         |           |            |           |             |         |         |         |         |            |                |
|           |           |           | •         |           |         | •         |            |           | •           |         |         |         |         | •          |                |
| Stoneham. | MELBOSE   | Medicorp, | Needbam   | Canton.   | Dedham. | Saucus.   | Brookline. | Wellesley | Arlington . | Portere | Levere, | Hingham | Milton  | Swampscott | Other towns, 1 |

1 Includes Belmont, Cohasset, Dover, Hull, Nahant, Weston, Westwood, and Winthrop.

TABLE I. CAPITAL INVESTED, MATERIALS USED, WAGES PAID, WAGE-EARNERS, AND PRODUCT — 1912 — Continued.

E. FOR 116 TOWNS: BY INDUSTRIES.

|                         | For towns other than those given below, the figures cannot be presented without disclosing the operations of individual establishments. |                   |                    |          |       | WAGE-F                      | A PATENTA             | MDLOVED            |                    |             |
|-------------------------|---|-------------------|--------------------|----------|-------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------------|
| Num-<br>ber of<br>Estab |   | Value of<br>Stock | Amount<br>of Wages | Average  | Ave   | WAGE-EARI<br>Average Number | Wage-Earners Employed | MPLOYED            |                    | Value of    |
|                         | _   | Materials<br>Used | during<br>the Year | Earnings | Males | Females                     | Both                  | Smallest<br>Number | Greatest<br>Number | Product     |
| 12 \$2,721,122          | ,122  | \$2,720,671       | \$1,115,810        | \$593,83 | 1,368 | 511                         | 1,879                 | 1,506              | 2,096              | \$4,732,350 |
| 14 1,33                 | ,332,132  | 458,175           | 168,773            | 581.98   | 260   | 30                          | 290                   | 242                | 339                | 889,281     |
| 26 7,511,320            | 32(   | 3,222,687         | 1,678,063          | 436.43   | 2,260 | 1,585                       | 3,845                 | 2,899              | 4,023              | 5,741,720   |
| 3 454                   | 454,543   | 3 214,391         | 84,589             | 575.44   | 88    | 59                          | 147                   | 117                | 159                | 668,915     |
| 3,008,226               | 22  | 3 2,199,320       | 1,239,598          | 617.64   | 1,620 | 387                         | 2,007                 | 1,283              | 2,640              | 4,542,088   |
| 17 1,181,084            | 084   | 799,539           | 487,043            | 86.607   | 673   | 133                         | 989                   | 438                | 096                | 1,640,811   |
| 3 10,186                | 18(   | 3 28,454          | 5,725              | 636,11   | 6     | 1                           | 6                     | 6                  | 6                  | 46,274      |
| 5 142,072               | 20  | 83,546            | 39,019             | 22.969   | 55    | 1                           | 99                    | 51                 | 09                 | 150,965     |
| 20 1,674,884            | 88  | 1,287,781         | 707,811            | 563.54   | 883   | 373                         | 1,256                 | 785                | 1,611              | 2,704,038   |
| 15 1,079,830            | 83  | 711,117           | 269,760            | 595,50   | 236   | 217                         | 453                   | 176                | 949                | 1,387,122   |
| 9 3,193,335             | 33  | 5 2,174,339       | 667,594            | 469.15   | 838   | 585                         | 1,423                 | 1,307              | 1,561              | 3,632,134   |
| 13 354,860              | ,860  | 201,461           | 104,072            | 680.21   | 149   | 4                           | 153                   | 142                | 190                | 418,171     |
| 10 830,466              | 46  | 3 256,594         | 185,663            | 536.60   | 335   | 11                          | 346                   | 331                | 391                | 561,086     |
| 30 5,799,585            | 58  | 5 2,006,294       | 1,380,348          | 598,33   | 1,786 | 521                         | 2,307                 | 1,922              | 2,662              | 4,705,084   |
| 119 16,214,262          | 98  | 8,167,612         | 4,020,368          | 616.72   | 4,687 | 1,832                       | 6,519                 | 5,613              | 7,548              | 16,913,354  |
| 5 18,441                | 44  | 1 3,169           | 12,243             | 612.15   | 20    | ı                           | 20                    | 14                 | 27                 | 27,751      |
| 7 19,365                | 36  | 3,304             | 27,951             | 755.43   | 37    | 1                           | 37                    | 28                 | 51                 | 61,575      |
| 71 8,352,169            | 16  | 4,037,607         | 2,444,233          | 644.07   | 2,445 | 1,350                       | 3,795                 | 3,239              | 4,434              | 9,309,825   |
| 1,662,011               | 01  | 796,156           | 360,321            | 732,36   | 426   | 99                          | 492                   | 415                | 586                | 1,818,634   |
| 31 6,162,276            |   |                   |                    |          |       |                             |                       |                    |                    |             |

| 953,488 | 429,408 | 28,179      | 217,410 | 2,283,048  | 5,305,275  | 5,506,287   | 576,619     | 595,344    | 1,560,580 | 3,353,454   | 317,055  | 7,167,510  | 104,470              | 125,048                            | 496,900        | 6,441,092         | 1,071,245 | 1,879,346 | 8,384,841 | 486,562          | 2,898,279         | 722,765 | 421,964    | 1,316,329 |
|---------|---------|-------------|---------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|------------|-----------|-------------|----------|------------|----------------------|------------------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------------|-------------------|---------|------------|-----------|
| 343     | 322     | 34          | 183     | 954        | 2,343      | 2,107       | 220         | 376        | 101       | 1,319       | 22       | 4,536      | 19                   | 112                                | 205            | 4,200             | 491       | 800       | 1,328     | 244              | 1,084             | 332     | 302        | 693       |
| 271     | 147     | 9           | 104     | 685        | 1,804      | 1,588       | 155         | 311        | 510       | 1,122       | 45       | 3,225      | 16                   | 87                                 | 126            | 2,996             | 309       | 829       | 867       | 167              | 200               | 282     | 229        | 555       |
| 322     | 214     | 16          | 144     | 797        | 2,125      | 1,795       | 196         | 338        | 610       | 1,214       | 20       | 4,045      | 16                   | 66                                 | 163            | 3,767             | 411       | 740       | 1,123     | 197              | 926               | 309     | 292        | 615       |
| 18      | 24      | 1           | 23      | 204        | 704        | 408         | 59          | 27         | 177       | 203         | 1        | 1,677      | 1                    | 9                                  | 29             | 1,604             | 96        | 373       | 898       | 78               | 315               | 133     | 69         | 80        |
| 244     | 190     | 16          | 121     | 593        | 1,421      | 1,387       | 137         | 311        | 433       | 712         | 50       | 2,368      | 16                   | 93                                 | 96             | 2,163             | 315       | 367       | 730       | 119              | 611               | 176     | 193        | 535       |
| 528.32  | 524.39  | 496.50      | 488.90  | 469.11     | 590.44     | 636.82      | 466.40      | 62, 779    | 582.99    | 457.46      | 628.64   | 486.95     | 741.25               | 506.55                             | 502.82         | 430.98            | 530.35    | 507.27    | 535.63    | 614.64           | 518.82            | 433.74  | 600.22     | 558.46    |
| 170,119 | 112,219 | 7,944       | 70,401  | 373,883    | 1,254,684  | 1,143,087   | 91,414      | 229,025    | 355,622   | 555,358     | 31,432   | 1,767,455  | 11,860               | 50,148                             | 81,960         | 1,623,487         | 217,973   | 375,380   | 601,512   | 121,085          | 480,427           | 134,025 | 157,258    | 343,454   |
| 643,124 | 218,448 | 14,634      | 111,477 | 1,556,809  | 3,226,494  | 3,306,778   | 319,905     | 184,971    | 789,100   | 2,522,197   | 172,259  | 4,225,281  | 46,605               | 40,559                             | 317,048        | 3,821,069         | 683,712   | 905,921   | 2,156,340 | 298,962          | 1,857,378         | 461,103 | 185,851    | 647,546   |
| 938,776 | 459,244 | 21,712      | 842,613 | 2,927,321  | 2,474,598  | 1,620,943   | 322,500     | 583,337    | 1,440,288 | 4,806,873   | 647,202  | 11,757,202 | 14,200               | 120,396                            | 315,520        | 11,307,086        | 1,613,073 | 1,984,580 | 1,755,870 | 233,059          | 1,522,811         | 738,335 | 241,939    | 488,462   |
| 4       | 12      | 4           | 9       | 9          | 13         | 14          | က           | 11         | 13        | 11          | ž        | 32         | 00                   | 4                                  | က              | 10                | 00        | 6         | 80<br>83  | 5                | 18                | 6       | 2          | -1        |
| _       | •       | •           | •       |            |            |             |             | •          |           | •           |          | •          |                      | •                                  |                |                   |           |           |           |                  |                   |         |            | ٠         |
|         |         |             |         |            |            |             |             |            | :         |             |          |            |                      | lets,                              |                |                   |           |           |           |                  |                   |         |            |           |
|         |         |             |         |            |            |             |             |            |           |             |          |            | lucts,               | produ                              |                |                   |           |           |           |                  |                   |         |            |           |
|         |         |             |         |            |            |             |             |            |           |             |          |            | ry products, .       | l dod                              |                |                   |           |           |           |                  |                   |         |            |           |
|         |         |             |         |            |            |             |             |            |           |             |          |            | kery                 | ine-s                              |                |                   |           |           |           |                  |                   |         |            |           |
|         |         |             | . •     |            |            |             |             |            |           |             |          |            | er ba                | mach                               |                | , se              |           |           |           | es,              | es,               |         |            |           |
|         |         |             |         |            |            | r,          |             |            |           |             |          |            | d oth                | and                                | goods          | lustri            |           |           |           | l sho            | lustri            |         |            |           |
| Auburn, | Ayer, . | Barnstable, | Becket, | Billerica, | Braintree, | Bridgewater | Brookfield, | Brookline, | Canton,   | Chelmsford, | Chester, | Clinton,   | Bread and other bake | Foundry and machine-shop products, | Worsted goods, | Other industries, | Concord,  | Dalton,   | Danvers,  | Bocts and shoes, | Other industries, | Dedham, | Deerfield, | Dighton,  |

TABLE I. CAPITAL INVESTED, MATERIALS USED, WAGES PAID, WAGE-EARNERS, AND PRODUCT — 1912 — Continued.

E. FOR 116 TOWNS: BY INDUSTRIES — Continued.

|                       | Value of              | Number Fronuct     | 501 \$1,021,548 | 1,594 2,656,425 | 3,837 10,365,735 | 577 1,299,878 | 788 1,182,103 | 60 91,500 | 624 998.427 | 4,873 8,518,687 | 1,271 3,463,415 | 4,497 6,720,691 | 19 88,400                        | 163 234,595                          | 3,714 5,321,440 | 601 1,076,256     | 154 323,177 | 1,530 3,224,547 | 1 155                  |
|-----------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---------------|---------------|-----------|-------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------|-------------|-----------------|------------------------|
| MPLOYED               | Supplied C.           | Number Nu          | 437             | 1,328           | 3,065            | 468           | 740           | 23        | 240         | 3,307           | 856             | 3,481           | 19                               | 112                                  | 2,966           | 384               | 144         | 1,359           | 040                    |
| WAGE-EARNERS EMPLOYED | ber                   | Both<br>Sexes      | 470             | 1,471           | 3,326            | 517           | 763           | 41        | 444         | 4,066           | 1,079           | 8,979           | 10                               | 135                                  | 3,329           | 496               | 144         | 1,460           | 1 000                  |
| WAGE-E                | Average Number        | Females            | 204             | 535             | 1,404            | 57            | 127           | 1         | 196         | 1,433           | 250             | 997             | ğ                                | ŀ                                    | 406             | 09                | 20          | 829             | 227                    |
|                       | Av                    | Males              | 266             | 936             | 1,922            | 460           | 989           | 41        | 248         | 2,633           | 829             | 8,513           | 19                               | 135                                  | . 2,923         | 436               | 124         | 782             | 200                    |
|                       | Average<br>Yearly     | Earnings           | \$465.51        | 506.54          | 488,35           | 589.36        | 557.30        | 639,95    | 632.40      | 564,61          | 576.33          | 78.079          | 831.84                           | 634.97                               | 529.20          | 582,41            | 427,56      | 487.84          | 00 047                 |
| Amount                | of Wages<br>Paid      | during<br>the Year | \$218,788       | 745,125         | 1,624,238        | 304,697       | 425,218       | 26,238    | 280.787     | 2,295,719       | 621,858         | 2,152,105       | 15,805                           | 85,721                               | 1,761,704       | 288,875           | 61,568      | 712,240         | 240 040                |
| Value of              | Stock                 | Materials<br>Used  | \$511,049       | 1,564,343       | 7,025,420        | 591,236       | 453,575       | 56,927    | 476.218     | 4,258,928       | 1,978,634       | 2,989,607       | 48,995                           | 86,650                               | 2,368,671       | 485,291           | 224,889     | 1,965,964       | 4 1747 404             |
|                       | Capital               | THYESTER           | \$694,168       | 2,242,869       | 6,911,711        | 2,301,346     | 1,515,050     | 35,527    | 668,009     | 6,682,013       | 2,403,385       | 11,656,463      | 16,930                           | 201,359                              | 10,432,574      | 1,005,600         | 187,493     | 1,844,240       | A 00 FF 00 A           |
| Num-                  | ber of<br>Estab-      | lish-<br>ments     | 4               | 6               | 16               | 00            | 4             | ස         | 12          | 33              | 25              | 87              | Đ.                               | 7                                    | 17              | 19                | 9           | 13              | ç                      |
|                       | Towns and Industries, |                    | Douglas,        | Dudley,         | Easthampton,     | Easton,       | Erving,       | Essex,    | Foxborough  | Framingham,     | Franklin,       | Gardner,        | Bread and other bakery products, | Foundry and machine-shop products, . | Furniture,      | Other industries, | Georgetown, | Grafton,        | Care to Demonstrate to |

| 3,696,617<br>2,281,389<br>84,454<br>1,330,774  | 997,590           | 192,501  | 5,468,008 | 244,683   | 1,907,057 | 1,776,090 | 9,527,419  | 112,390                          | 2,593,571           | 28,945                                      | 33,767                             | 6,758,746         | 339,106    | 64,647     | 2,997,274 | 1,189,710  | 977,815         | 211,895                                 |
|--|-------------------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|----------------------------------|---------------------|---|------------------------------------|-------------------|------------|------------|-----------|------------|-----------------|---|
| 1,790  | 285               | 26       | 2,230     | 116       | 096       | 870       | 5,916      | 18                               | 2,144               | 15  | 28                                 | 3,711             | 80         | 29         | 1,032     | 876        | 821             | 122                                     |
| 1,328<br>965<br>30<br>333  | 228               | 45       | 1,377     | 112       | 811       | 581       | 3,712      | 17                               | 1,135               | 0   | 21                                 | 2,530             | 73         | 21         | 629       | 650        | 585             | 65                                      |
| 1,521<br>1,072<br>36<br>413  | 310               | 92       | 1,953     | 115       | 884       | 755       | 706'7      | 18                               | 1,607               | 13  | 24                                 | 3,242             | 78         | 25         | 843       | 158        | 672             | 98                                      |
| 154<br>32<br>-<br>122  | 3                 | 33       | 648       | 10        | 250       | 300       | 1,745      | ı                                | 423                 | 1   | 1                                  | 1,322             | 16         | 63         | 213       | 201        | 286             | 15                                      |
| 1,867<br>1,040<br>36   | 255               | 43       | 1,305     | 105       | 634       | 455       | 3,159      | 18                               | 1,184               | 13  | 24                                 | 1,920             | 62         | 23         | 630       | 457        | 386             | 71                                      |
| 692.95<br>612.32<br>772.53   | 637.71            | 548.25   | 552.88    | 630.71    | 549.45    | 490.19    | 798.20     | 781.22                           | 509.28              | 787.46                                      | 88.922                             | 487.91            | 613.62     | 705.52     | 581,02    | 80.919     | 489.81          | 721.43                                  |
| 901,877<br>656,411<br>27,811   | 164,530           | 41,667.  | 1,079,783 | 72,532    | 485,711   | 370,095   | 2,443,153  | 14,062                           | 818,413             | 10,237                                      | 18,645                             | 1,581,796         | 47,862     | 17,638     | 489,801   | 391,192    | 329,149         | 62,043                                  |
| 1,225,941<br>487,678<br>18,117   | 695,726           | 105,759  | 3,540,688 | 128,484   | 978,403   | 945,760   | 4,732,576  | 60,485                           | 1,372,462           | 3,171                                       | 5,875                              | 3,290,583         | 200,773    | 22,516     | 1,679,707 | 630,000    | 537,761         | 92,239                                  |
| 3,367,212<br>2,368,278<br>107,366  | 970,531           | 205,911  | 3,347,549 | 253,291   | 1.729,704 | 1,527,813 | 6,641,459  | 11,230                           | 1,425,014           | 16,407                                      | 37,188                             | 4,151,620         | 265,783    | 68.290     | 2,093,700 | 525,629    | 370,682         | 154,947                                 |
| 32   | 9                 | 4 ro     | 22        | ū         | 101       | 10        | 92         | īĊ                               | 25                  | 63  | 4                                  | 39                | 20         | 70         | 18        | 63         | 11              | ======================================= |
| Greenfield, Cutlery and tools, not elsewhere specified, Foundry and machine-shop products, | Other industries, | Hanover, | Hudson,   | Kingston, | A .       | Locator   | Loominster | Breed and other bakery products. | Combs and hairnins. | Cutlery and tools, not elsewhere specified. | Foundry and machine-shop products. | Other industries. | Lexington, | Mondhorton | Monefeld  | Marklahand | Roots and shoes | Other industries,                       |

TABLE I. CAPITAL INVESTED, MATERIALS USED, WAGES PAID, WAGE-EARNERS, AND PRODUCT-1912-Continued.

| Continued. |
|------------|
| 1          |
| INDUSTRIES |
| BY         |
| TOWNS:     |
| 116        |
| FOR        |
| Ē          |

| cdway,         berof Invested Inve   | Stock and Materials Used S595,453 281,091 2,347,029 3,915,893 2,880,618 1,504,245 47,397 |   | Average Pearly Fearly Fearly 670.21 466.47 624.03 638.21 532.57 559.57        | Males  Males  228 276 634 1,287 1,287 1,287 1,294 | Average Number Females I Females I 8 4 4 736 4 736 778 568 778 778 778 778 778 778 778 778 778 7 | Both<br>Sexes | Smallest<br>Number | Greatest | Value of<br>Product |
|--|--|---|---|---|--|---------------|--------------------|----------|---------------------|
| 118h-<br>  118h-<br>  2421,395<br>  7 581,089<br>  17 3,392,704<br>  18 3,031,484<br>  8 3,031,484<br>  8 3,031,484<br>  9 24,325<br>  17,010<br>  1,457,233<br>  18,145,233<br>  4 118,149<br>  4 4421<br>  1,457,233<br>  4 118,149<br>  4 4421<br>  4 4421<br>  4 4421<br>  4 4421<br>  4 4421<br>  6 4 | ### ##################################   |   | \$579.73<br>\$579.73<br>\$60.21<br>\$66.47<br>\$624.03<br>\$58.21<br>\$592.57 | Males 228 276 634 1,287 1,287 1,287 1,294         | Females 143 4 4 736 568  | Both          | Number             | Number   |                     |
| 9 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5  | \$595,453<br>281,091<br>2,347,029<br>3,915,893<br>2,890,613<br>1,504,245<br>47,397       | \$215,080<br>187,660<br>639,063<br>1,157,572<br>1,119,850 | \$579.73<br>670.21<br>466.47<br>624.03<br>598.21<br>592.57                    | 228<br>276<br>634<br>1,287<br>1,294<br>510        | 143<br>4<br>736<br>568   |               |                    |          |                     |
|  | 281,091<br>2,347,029<br>3,915,893<br>2,890,613<br>1,504,245<br>47,397                    | 187,660<br>639,063<br>1,157,572<br>1,119,850              | 670.21<br>466.47<br>624.03<br>598.21<br>592.57<br>750.19                      | 276<br>634<br>1,287<br>1,294<br>510               | 736  | 371           | 239                | 487      | \$946,630           |
| 71 1 8 8 8 8 7 8 4 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6   | 2,347,029<br>3,915,893<br>2,890,613<br>1,504,245<br>47,397                               | 639,063<br>1,157,572<br>1,119,850                         | 466.47<br>624.03<br>598.21<br>592.57<br>750.19                                | 634<br>1,287<br>1,294<br>510<br>16                | 736  | 280           | 252                | 308      | 643,956             |
| 81 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8   | 3,915,893<br>2,890,613<br>1,504,245<br>47,397  | 1,157,572   | 624.03<br>598.21<br>592.57<br>750.19  | 1,287<br>1,294<br>510                             | 568  | 1,370         | 1,014              | 1,534    | 3,658,877           |
| 8 8 7 8 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10   | 2,890,613<br>1,504,245<br>47,397   | 1,119,850   | 598.21<br>592.57<br>750.19  | 1,294 510 16                                      | 678  | 1,855         | 1,572              | 2,049    | 6,205,361           |
|  | 1,504,245  |   | 592.57  | 510   | 222  | 1,872         | 1,282              | 2,883    | 4,862,210           |
|  | 47,397   | 450,944   | 750,19  | 16  | 251  | 192           | 658                | 820      | 2,288,744           |
|  |  | 12,003  |   | * *   | 1  | 16            | 16                 | 17       | 93,530              |
| 7 2 1 18 2 4 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6   | 10,656   | 8,008   | 728.00  | 7   | 1  | ==            | 10                 | 37       | 25,338              |
| 4, 2,  | 36,901   | 30,753  | 732,21  | 29  | 13   | 42            | 37                 | 47       | 85,253              |
| ςί<br>   | 1,291,414  | 618,142   | 593.23  | 728   | 314  | 1,042         | 206                | 1,362    | 2,369,345           |
|  | 1,574,003  | 524,755   | 548.91  | 669   | 257  | 926           | 840                | 1,071    | 2,682,466           |
|  | 66,093   | 35,468  | 562.98  | 44  | 19   | 63            | 40                 | 84       | 168,160             |
|  | 867,019  | 417,319   | 583.66  | 476   | 239  | 715           | 462                | 899      | 1,603,749           |
| 16 3,531,780   | 1,308,764  | 708,641   | 569.19  | 869   | 376  | 1,245         | 1,092              | 1,399    | 2,496,250           |
|  |  |   |   |   |  |               |                    |          |                     |
|  | 2,386,515  | 623,669   | 686.86  | 890   | 398  | 1,256         | 1,105              | 1,407    | 8,891,849           |
|  | 2,072,011  | 503,290   | 558,59  | 737   | 164  | 901           | 792                | 962      | 2,740,234           |
| 21 506,660   | 314,504  | 170,379   | 479.94  | 153   | 202  | 355           | 313                | 412      | 651,115             |
| 17 1,438,855   | 980,359  | 427,353   | 26.079  | 250   | 079  | 062           | 720                | 878      | 1,860,132           |
| Hosiery and knit goods, 8 1,333,061  | 879,063  | 380,639   | 536.87  | 189   | 520  | 602           | 299                | 877      | 1,664,119           |
| 9   105,794  | 101,296  | 46,714  | 576.72  | 19  | 20   | 81            | 63                 | 95       | 196,013             |

| 3,305,698      | 6,222,435           | 46,384                           | 4,045,213 | 2,130,838         | 1,119,741         | 78,053        | 5,179,679    | 886,578   | 9,540,783 | 9 600 154 | 1,704,480 | 900,582                   | 803,898           | 4,935,883 | 19,465,879 | 128,744                                 | 34,931                              | 16,594,287                                | 2,707,917         | 2,588,433  | 756,120     | 12,319,835 |         | 1,301,472 | 2,485,393 | 386,677   |   |
|----------------|---------------------|----------------------------------|-----------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------|--------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------------------------|-------------------|-----------|------------|---|-------------------------------------|---|-------------------|------------|-------------|------------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---|
| 1,450          | 8,8%8               | 11                               | 2,217     | 1,100             | 486               | 124           | 3,835        | 748       | 2,399     | 1 219     | 998       | 555                       | 311               | 2,755     | 89,7,9     | 120                                     | 23                                  | 5,182                                     | 1,443             | 647        | 521         | 3,171      |         | 395       | 452       | 122       |   |
| 1,166          | 977'8               | 11                               | 1,747     | 889               | 377               | 19            | 3,318        | 513       | 1,994     | 1 096     | 717       | 483                       | 234               | 2,510     | 5,337      | 282                                     | 17                                  | 4,080                                     | 1,162             | 549        | 256         | 2,437      |         | 231       | 331       | 47        |   |
| 1,310          | 2,819               | ==                               | 1,957     | 851               | 426               | 19            | 3,655        | 099       | 2,200     | 1 144     | 737       | 451                       | 286               | 2,643     | 896,9      | 93                                      | 20                                  | 4,584                                     | 1,261             | 559        | 387         | 2,842      |         | 353       | 399       | 89        | _ |
| 242            | 841                 | 1                                | 523       | 318               | 126               | 10            | 529          | 189       | 481       | 187       | 217       | 153                       | 64                | 869       | 7.12       | 62                                      | 1                                   | 62  | 351               | 110        | 143         | 618        |         | 121       | 126       | 9         |   |
| 1,068          | 1,978               | 11                               | 1,434     | 533               | 300               | 51            | 3,126        | 471       | 1,719     | 957       | 620       | 298                       | 222               | 1,774     | 6,483      | 31                                      | 20                                  | 4,522                                     | 910               | 449        | 244         | 2,224      |         | 232       | 273       | 88        |   |
| 570.46         | 89.699              | 847.00                           | 662.23    | 684.52            | 484.30            | 494.67        | 556.40       | 497.55    | 618.70    | 624 21    | 485.09    | 459.63                    | 525.23            | 470.31    | 678.49     | 392,05                                  | 818.90                              | 601.46                                    | 504.92            | 554,34     | 634.71      | 494.35     |         | 738.13    | 590.93    | 664.42    |   |
| 747,305        | 1,887,822           | 9,317                            | 1,295,980 | 582,525           | 206,311           | 30,175        | 2,033,652    | 328,380   | 1,361,135 | 714.098   | 857,510   | 207,293                   | 150,217           | 1,243,040 | 3,446,631  | 36,461                                  | 16,378                              | 2,757,083                                 | 636,709           | 309,876    | 245,634     | 1,404,934  |         | 260,559   | 235,783   | 59,133    |   |
| 1,954,167      | 2,504,625           | 26,430                           | 1,569,595 | 908,600           | 621,252           | 26,093        | 2,072,843    | 320,272   | 5,411,671 | 1.080.958 | 1,032,430 | 474,793                   | 557,637           | 2,868,230 | 13,064,697 | 62,159                                  | 12,125                              | 11,643,284                                | 1,344,129         | 1,897,093  | 227,627     | 9,137,246  | 0       | 886,930   | 1,970,246 | 273,500   |   |
| 1,864,100      | 6,473,641           | 12,175                           | 4,698,658 | 1,762,808         | 764,374           | 118,154       | 6,503,061    | 1,078,092 | 7,232,167 | 2.744.145 | 1,089,894 | 569,757                   | 520,137           | 2,546,825 | 15,335,432 | 72,507                                  | 36,160                              | 11,397,026                                | 3,829,739         | 1,967,358  | 501,651     | 10,952,002 | 2000    | 483,219   | 1,091,372 | 806,500   | _ |
| 7              | 19                  | က                                | 38        | 20                | 2                 | 9             | 10           | 6         | 14        | 20        | 6         | ro                        | 4                 | 12        | 69         | 00                                      | ಣ                                   | 36  | 22                | 10         | 20          | 21         | 1       |           | 15        | <b>10</b> |   |
| North Andover, | North Attleborough, | Bread and other bakery products, |           | Other industries, | North Brookfield, | rough,        | idge,        |           |           |           |           | Woolen and worsted goods, | Other industries, |           |            | Boot and shoe cut stock and findings, . | Carriages and wagons and materials, | Leather, tanned, curried, and finished, . | Other industries, | II,        |             | th,        |         |           |           |           |   |
| North A        | North A             | Bread                            | Jewelry,  | Other             | North B.          | Northborough, | Northbridge, | Norton,   | Norwood,  | Orange,   | Oxford, . | Woolen                    | Other i           | Palmer,   | Peabody,   | Boot a                                  | Carriag                             | Leathe                                    | Other             | Pepperell, | Plainville, | Plymouth,  | D - 1-1 | Randolph, | Reading,  | Revere,   |   |

TABLE I. CAPITAL INVESTED, MATERIALS USED, WAGES PAID, WAGE-EARNERS, AND PRODUCT — 1912 — Concluded.

E. FOR 116 TOWNS: BY INDUSTRIES -- Concluded.

|                       | Value of              | oannoi I           | \$6.648.371 | 5,745,298       | 903,073           | 991,167   | 440,073 | - | 708,834   | 54,690     | 1,418,178 | 1,680,119     | 7,092,660    | 3,514,914                               | 3,128,795 | 3,830,569  | 24,560      | 1,982,848  | 612,890    | 1,369,958         | 219,603   | 2,460,618 |
|-----------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|-------------|-----------------|-------------------|-----------|---------|---|-----------|------------|-----------|---------------|--------------|---|-----------|------------|-------------|------------|------------|-------------------|-----------|-----------|
|                       | 1                     | Number             | 897.2       | 2,277           | 191               | 1,015     | . 168   |   | 333       | 53         | 544       | 641           | 4,681        | 1,817                                   | 1,283     | 1,656      | 2           | 970        | 494        | 476               | 251       | 1,154     |
| MPLOYED               | Gran Heat             | Number             | 1.527       | 1,371           | 156               | 656       | 165     |   | 169       | 43         | 470       | 452           | 4,295        | 1,266                                   | 837       | 1,281      | 20          | <br>899    | 377        | 285               | 172       | 920       |
| Wage-Earners Employed | ıber                  | Both<br>Sexes      | 2.091       | 1,919           | 172               | 805       | 162     |   | 238       | 48         | 512       | 529           | 4,502        | 1,527                                   | 1,123     | 1,467      | 9           | 818        | 430        | 382               | 223       | 1,046     |
| WAGE-E                | Average Number        | Females            | . 601       | 544             | 22                | 10        | 34      |   | 89        | 16         | 213       | 171           | 1,446        | 453                                     | 368       | 339        | 63          | 19         | 13         | 48                | rO        | 372       |
|                       | Av                    | Males              | 067.1       | 1,375           | 115               | 797       | 128     |   | 170       | 32         | 299       | 358           | 3,056        | 1,074                                   | 755       | 1,128      | 4           | 751        | 417        | 334               | 218       | 674       |
|                       | Average<br>Yearly     | Earnings           | \$681 56    | 689.71          | 590.56            | 620.22    | 471.31  |   | 546.60    | 475.35     | 442.24    | 558.04        | 530.54       | 464.69                                  | 536.42    | 624.23     | 560,83      | 544.31     | 527.59     | 562,92            | 617.30    | 483.00    |
| Amount                | of Wages<br>Paid      | during<br>the Year | 81 195 139  | 1,323,556       | 101,576           | 497,417   | 76,352  |   | 130,090   | 22,817     | 226,426   | 295,204       | 2,388,484    | 709,589                                 | 602,398   | 915,751    | 3,365       | 441,900    | 226,865    | 215,035           | 137,658   | 505,223   |
| Value of              | Stock                 | Materials<br>Used  | 509 888 78  | 3.636,378       | 697,315           | 314,213   | 308,915 |   | 374,971   | 21,826     | 781,905   | 1,017,732     | 3,463,605    | 2,595,535                               | 2,172,812 | 1,879,150  | 6,312       | 1,018,573  | 278,008    | 740,565           | 277,060   | 1,476,378 |
|                       | Capital               | Invested           | 087.7780    | 1.864,864       | 452,866           | 1,140,481 | 297,515 |   | 1,204,901 | 82,440     | 1,394,111 | 1,488,187     | 5,732,423    | 1,693,567                               | 1,883,742 | 1,934,659  | 10,670      | 1,578,544  | 700,003    | 878,541           | 641,721   | 1,990,617 |
| Num-                  | ber of<br>Estab-      | lish-<br>ments     | 15          | 10              | 10                | 12        | 7       |   | ī.        | 4          | 9         | 11            | 23           | ======================================= | 19        | 18         | က           | 91         | 2          | 6                 | 9         | 10        |
|                       | Towns and Industries. |                    | Dooblood    | Boots and shoes | Other industries, | Rockport, | Rowley, |   | Saugus,   | Shelburne, | Shirley,  | South Hadley, | Southbridge, | Spencer,                                | Stoneham, | Stoughton, | Swampscott, | Templeton, | Furniture, | Other industries, | Townsend, | Uxbridge, |

| 5,437,237  | 8,719,580 | 4,075,921 | 1,120,255 | 1,853,554 | 14,418,766 | 573,987    | 4,361,044         | 139,674           | 1,789,225    | 8,882,942  | 88,100                 | 510,506              | 2,743,749 | 4,980,587         | 2,881,915 | 210,611               | 2,671,304         | 8,344,066   | 312,926                 | 4,741,573        | 158,722                 | 83,801                           | 3,047,044         | 6,274,561 | 718,405       | 2,532,584   | 4,698,171   | 65,863,992       | \$433,267,819                            |
|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------|------------|------------------------|----------------------|-----------|-------------------|-----------|-----------------------|-------------------|-------------|-------------------------|------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------|-----------|---------------|-------------|-------------|------------------|--|
| 2,309      | 2,103     | 2,488     | 2775      | 1,277     | 5,294      | 243        | 1,942             | 122               | 879          | 4,036      | 15                     | 282                  | 1,095     | 2,641             | 1,035     | 325                   | 710               | 799'8       | 103                     | 1,661            | 102                     | 24                               | 764               | 2,356     | 201           | 1,431       | 1,328       | 29,434           | 194,806                                  |
| 1,843      | 1,568     | 2,344     | 202       | 877       | 4,254      | 202        | 1,741             | 80                | 416          | 3,052      | 15                     | 224                  | 893       | 1,920             | 089       | 74                    | 556               | 1,777       | 74                      | 1,247            | 82                      | 24                               | 350               | 1,965     | 383           | 1,076       | 938         | 22,900           | 146,185                                  |
| 2,158      | 1,831     | 2,425     | 637       | 1,191     | 4,798      | 221        | 1,846             | 103               | 641          | 8,579      | 15                     | 255                  | 1,002     | 2,307             | 834       | 196                   | 638               | 2,237       | 82                      | 1,504            | 16                      | 24                               | 536               | 2,199     | 436           | 1,278       | 1,089       | 26,241           | 171,864                                  |
| 749        | 202       | 1,135     | 34        | 453       | 1,531      | 106        | 448               | 1                 | 318          | 653        | ı                      | 144                  | 330       | 179               | 305       | ı                     | 305               | 999         | 17                      | 422              | 49                      | ı                                | 2.2               | 573       | 69            | 256         | 92          | 7,488            | 48,565                                   |
| 1,409      | 1,626     | 1,290     | 603       | 738       | 3,267      | 115        | 1,398             | 103               | 323          | 2,926      | 15                     | 111                  | 672       | 2,128             | 689       | 196                   | 333               | 1,672       | 65                      | 1,082            | 42                      | 24                               | 429               | 1,626     | 367           | 1,022       | 994         | 18,753           | 123,299                                  |
| 534.18     | 598.84    | 445.58    | 599,89    | 453.08    | 559.09     | 562,53     | 600.19            | 521.18            | 546.63       | 81.699     | 683.73                 | 533.91               | 495.08    | 589,00            | 531.27    | 761.80                | 460.45            | 630.11      | 449.04                  | 669.83           | 435.59                  | 779.63                           | 571.79            | 665,52    | 481.58        | 490.31      | 592.05      | 508.72           | \$545.47                                 |
| 1,152,757  | 1,096,480 | 1,080,538 | 382,130   | 539,615   | 2,682,534  | 124,319    | 1,218,715         | 53,682            | 350,387      | 2,001,292  | 10,256                 | 136,147              | 496,073   | 1,358,816         | 443,080   | 149,312               | 293,768           | 1,409,554   | 36,821                  | 1,007,423        | 39,639                  | 19,191                           | 306,480           | 1,463,482 | 209,967       | 626,610     | 644,739     | 13,349,217       | \$93,746,129                             |
| 2,838,910  | 5,309,693 | 2,382,685 | 508,043   | 1,020,511 | 7,242,479  | 361,562    | 2,295,766         | 59,659            | 1,119,033    | 3,556,000  | 56,935                 | 196,706              | 1,052,041 | 2,250,318         | 2,131,548 | 24,796                | 2,106,747         | 5,506,758   | 246,658                 | 2,848,854        | 75,824                  | 46,795                           | 2,288,627         | 3,946,949 | 379,619       | 1,258,217   | 3,255,268   | 39,307,344       | \$249,170,100                            |
| 4,569,664  | 7,750,374 | 2,117,957 | 1,106,831 | 1,413,615 | 8,302,936  | 612,583    | 4,978,581         | 116,968           | 799,942      | 7,461,339  | 20,400                 | 287,497              | 2,355,985 | 4,797,457         | 1,541,163 | 205,773               | 1,335,390         | 5,759,327   | 137,102                 | 2,394,018        | 105,049                 | 14,207                           | 3,108,951         | 3,075,156 | 565,377       | 2,717,335   | 2,119,140   | 59,455,637       | \$358,249,506 \$249,170,100 \$93,746,129 |
| 14         | 11        | 13        | 6         | 6         | 13         | 4          | 12                | 70                | 12           | 1.4        | 5                      | 18                   | 22        | 29                | 13        | 6                     | 4                 | 31          | rC.                     | 1-               | က                       | 4                                | 12                | 17        | 11            | 18          | 15          | 345              | 2,174                                    |
|            |           |           |           |           |            |            |                   | ٠                 |              |            |                        | •                    | •         | •                 |           |                       |                   |             | •                       |                  | •                       |                                  |                   |           |               | •           |             |                  |  |
|            |           |           |           |           |            |            |                   |                   |              |            |                        |                      |           |                   |           |                       |                   |             | ngs,                    |                  |                         |                                  |                   |           |               |             |             |                  |  |
|            |           |           |           |           |            |            |                   |                   |              |            | products,              |                      |           |                   |           |                       |                   |             | and findings,           |                  |                         | lucts,                           |                   |           |               |             |             |                  |  |
|            |           |           |           |           |            |            |                   |                   |              |            | prod                   |                      |           |                   |           |                       |                   |             | and                     |                  |                         | prod                             |                   |           |               |             |             |                  |  |
|            |           |           |           |           |            |            |                   |                   |              |            | skery                  | ures,                |           |                   |           | vork,                 |                   |             | stock                   |                  | aper                    | akery                            |                   |           |               |             |             |                  | ns,                                      |
|            |           |           |           |           |            |            |                   | se,               |              |            | her be                 | ufactu               |           | ies,              |           | one v                 | ies,              |             | eut                     | 'sec             | and p                   | her b                            | ies,              |           |               |             |             |                  | e tow                                    |
|            |           |           |           |           |            |            | gfield            | bridg             | gh,          |            | d ot                   | man                  |           | dustr             |           | nd st                 | dustr             |             | l shoe                  | d she            | ncy                     | nd ot                            | dustr             |           | ırg,          | 'n,         |             | омпв             | or th                                    |
| Wakefield, | Walpole,  | Ware,     | Wareham,  | Warren,   | Watertown, | Wellesley, | West Springfield, | West Stockbridge, | Westborough, | Westfield, | Bread and other bakery | Tobacco manufactures | Whips,    | Other industries, | Westford, | Marble and stone worl | Other industries, | Weymouth, . | Boot and shoe cut stock | Boots and shees, | Boxes, fancy and paper, | Bread and other bakery products, | Other industries, | Whitman,  | Williamsburg, | Winchendon, | Winchester, | All other towns, | Total for the towns,                     |

TABLE II. CHARACTER OF OWNERSHIP FOR 19 SELECTED INDUSTRIES—1912.

|  | INDUS                                 | TRIES -                                  | <b>—</b> 1912.  |   |   |
|--|---------------------------------------|--|---|---|---|
| Industries and Character of Ownership.   | Number<br>of Es-<br>tablish-<br>ments | Average<br>Number<br>of Wage-<br>earners | Wages<br>Paid   | Value of<br>Product   | Value<br>Added by<br>Manu-<br>facture               |
| All Industries, Individual, Firm, Corporation, Other,  | 8,271                                 | 608,590                                  | \$335,553,704   | \$1,596,734,445   | \$667,429,563                                       |
|  | 3,481                                 | 47,070                                   | 27,672,385  | 126,127,056   | 58,032,915  |
|  | 1,588                                 | 58,961                                   | 33,515,430  | 169,385,043   | 69,080,752  |
|  | 3,184                                 | 497,654                                  | 271,865,635   | 1,289,282,498   | 535,357,177   |
|  | 18                                    | 4,905                                    | 2,500,254   | 11,939,848  | 4,958,719   |
| Per cent of total, Individual, Firm, Corporation, Other,¹  | 100.0                                 | 100.0                                    | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0   |
|  | 42.1                                  | 7.7                                      | 8.2   | 7.9   | 8.7   |
|  | 19.2                                  | 9.7                                      | 10.0  | 10.6  | 10.4  |
|  | 38.5                                  | 81.8                                     | 81.0  | 80.8  | 80.2  |
|  | 0.2                                   | 0.8                                      | 0.8   | 0.7   | 0.7   |
| Automobiles, including bodies and parts,   | 57                                    | 3,654                                    | 2,825,495   | 9,649,259   | 5,519,200   |
|  | 13                                    | 185                                      | 139,328   | 398,969   | 258,750   |
|  | 10                                    | 247                                      | 180,461   | 652,171   | 367,682   |
|  | 34                                    | 3,222                                    | 2,505,706   | 8,598,119   | 4,892,768   |
| Per cent of total, Individual, Firm, Corporation,  | 100.0                                 | 100.0                                    | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0   |
|  | 22.8                                  | 5.1                                      | 4.9   | 4.1   | 4.7   |
|  | 17.5                                  | 6.7                                      | 6.4   | 6.8   | 6.7   |
|  | 59.7                                  | 88.2                                     | 88.7  | 89.1  | 88.6  |
| Boots and shoes, exclusive of<br>cut stock and findings, .<br>Individual, .<br>Firm, .<br>Corporation, . | 460<br>143<br>129<br>188              | 81,962<br>8,130<br>15,122<br>58,710      | <b>49,596,284</b><br>4,941,842<br>9,505,437<br>35,149,005 | 209,489,037<br>19,412,769<br>40,263,315<br>149,812,953      | 83,829,452<br>8,269,457<br>16,296,739<br>59,263,256 |
| Per cent of total, Individual, Firm, Corporation,  | 100.0                                 | 100.0                                    | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0   |
|  | 31.1                                  | 9.9                                      | 10.0  | 9.3   | 9.9   |
|  | 28.0                                  | 18.5                                     | 19.1  | 19.2  | 19.4  |
|  | 40.9                                  | 71.6                                     | 70.9  | 71.5  | 70.7  |
| Boot and shoe cut stock and findings,  | 366<br>170<br>119<br>772              | 8,656<br>2,575<br>2,799<br>3,282         | <b>4,301,517</b> . 1,313,189 1,276,469 1,711,859          | <b>52,149,427</b><br>12,544,275<br>19,284,753<br>20,320,399 | 10,801,749<br>3,335,412<br>3,619,540<br>3,846,797   |
| Per cent of total, Individual, Firm, Corporation,  | $100.0 \\ 46.4 \\ 32.5 \\ 21.1^{2}$   | 100.0<br>29.8<br>32.3<br>37.9            | 100.0<br>30.5<br>29.7<br>39.8                             | 100.0<br>24.0<br>37.0<br>39.0                               | 100.0<br>30.9<br>33.5<br>35.6                       |
| Bread and other bakery products,   | 823<br>649<br>134<br>40               | 6,868<br>2,236<br>1,278<br>3,354         | <b>4,000,297</b> 1,584,228 821,670 1,594,399              | 28,470,592<br>10,685,756<br>5,511,230<br>12,273,606         | 12,716,205<br>4,503,470<br>2,230,969<br>5,981,766   |
| Per cent of total, Individual, Firm, Corporation,  | 100.0                                 | 100.0                                    | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0   |
|  | 78.8                                  | 32.6                                     | 39.6  | 37.5  | 35.4  |
|  | 16.3                                  | 18.6                                     | 20.5  | 19.4  | 17.6  |
|  | 4.9                                   | 48.8                                     | 39.9  | 43.1  | 47.0  |
| Clothing, men's, including shirts, individual, Firm, Corporation, .                                      | 207<br>104<br>57<br>46                | <b>7,745</b> 2,196 1,758 3,791           | 3,975,045<br>1,110,992<br>932,737<br>1,931,316            | 21,863,420<br>3,401,569<br>4,701,892<br>13,764,959          | 10,489,913<br>2,038,606<br>2,306,079<br>6,145,228   |
| Per cent of total, Individual, Firm, Corporation,  | 100.0                                 | 100.0                                    | 100.0   | 100.0   | 100.0   |
|  | 50.2                                  | 28.4                                     | 27.9  | 15.6  | 19.4  |
|  | 27.6                                  | 22.7                                     | 23.5  | 21.5  | 22.0  |
|  | 22.2                                  | 48.9                                     | 48.6  | 62.9  | 58.6  |

<sup>1</sup> Voluntary associations and co-operative societies.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Includes one association in order to avoid disclosing individual operations.

TABLE II. CHARACTER OF OWNERSHIP, ETC. — Continued.

| Industries and Character of Ownership.   | Number<br>of Es-<br>tablish-<br>ments | Average<br>Number<br>of Wage-<br>earners | Wages<br>Paid      | Value of<br>Product | Value<br>Added by<br>Manu-<br>facture |
|--|---------------------------------------|--|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------------------------|
| Clothing, women's, Individual,   | 173                                   | 5,674                                    | \$2,723,954        | \$12,543,548        | \$5,897,070                           |
|  | 69                                    | 1,547                                    | 729,040            | 3,497,726           | 1,627,189                             |
|  | 63                                    | 2,016                                    | 1,038,641          | 4,672,754           | 2,135,656                             |
|  | 41                                    | 2,111                                    | 956,273            | 4,373,068           | 2,134,225                             |
| Per cent of total, Individual, Firm, Corporation,                              | 100,0                                 | 100.0                                    | 100,0              | 100.0               | 100.0                                 |
|  | 39,9                                  | 27.3                                     | 26.8               | 27.9                | 27.6                                  |
|  | 36.4                                  | 35.5                                     | 38.1               | 37.2                | 36.2                                  |
|  | 23.7                                  | 37.2                                     | 35.1               | 34.9                | 36.2                                  |
| Confectionery,   | 116                                   | 6,794                                    | 2,466,409          | 18,906,800          | 6,568,942                             |
|  | 47                                    | 449                                      | 203,664            | 1,173,271           | 473,360                               |
|  | 24                                    | 408                                      | 144,779            | 1,005,080           | 434,168                               |
|  | 45                                    | 5,937                                    | 2,117,966          | 16,728,449          | 5,661,414                             |
| Per cent of total,   | 100.0                                 | 100.0                                    | 100.0              | 100.0               | 100.0                                 |
|  | 40.5                                  | 6.6                                      | 8.2                | 6.2                 | 7.2                                   |
|  | 20.7                                  | 6.0                                      | 5.9                | 5.3                 | 6.6                                   |
|  | 38.8                                  | 87.4                                     | 85.9               | 88.5                | 86.2                                  |
| Cotton goods, including cotton small wares, . Individual,                      | 193                                   | 112,384                                  | 48,943,728         | 189,010,823         | 73,931,372                            |
|  | 8                                     | 351                                      | 165,195            | 840,810             | 430,426                               |
|  | 14                                    | 1,989                                    | 839,287            | 3,645,380           | 1,299,750                             |
|  | 171 1                                 | 110,044                                  | 47,939,246         | 184,524,633         | 72,201,196                            |
| Per cent of total, Individual, Firm, Corporation,                              | 100.0                                 | 100,0                                    | 100.0              | 100.0               | 100.0                                 |
|  | 4.1                                   | 0.3                                      | 0.3                | 0.5                 | 0.6                                   |
|  | 7.3                                   | 1.8                                      | 1.7                | 1.9                 | 1.7                                   |
|  | 88.61                                 | 97.9                                     | 98.0               | 97.6                | 97.7                                  |
| Cutlery and tools, not elsewhere specified,                                    | 135                                   | 6,682                                    | <b>4,115,878</b>   | 12,136,889          | 8,819,493                             |
|  | 55                                    | 714                                      | 466,612            | 1,325,342           | 952,280                               |
|  | 20                                    | 133                                      | 8 <b>4</b> ,272    | 244,743             | 165,453                               |
|  | 60 1                                  | 5,835                                    | 3,56 <b>4</b> ,994 | 10,566,804          | 7,701,760                             |
| Per cent of total, Individual, Firm, Corporation,                              | 100.0                                 | 100.0                                    | 100.0              | 100.0               | 100.0                                 |
|  | 40.7                                  | 10.7                                     | 11.3               | 10.9                | 10.8                                  |
|  | 14.8                                  | 2.0                                      | 2.1                | 2.0                 | 1.9                                   |
|  | 44.51                                 | 87.3                                     | 86.6               | 87.1                | 87.3                                  |
| Electrical machinery, apparatus, and supplies, Individual, Firm, Corporation,  | 78                                    | 20,317                                   | 12,645,825         | 47,964,936          | 25,650,041                            |
|  | 14                                    | 357                                      | 167,292            | 786,388             | 385,426                               |
|  | 4                                     | 60                                       | 38,547             | 229,008             | 81,297                                |
|  | 60                                    | 19,900                                   | 12,429,986         | 46,949,540          | 25,183,318                            |
| Per cent of total, Individual, Firm, Corporation,                              | 100.0                                 | 100.0                                    | 100.0              | 100.0               | 100.0                                 |
|  | 18.0                                  | 1.8                                      | 1.3                | 1.6                 | 1.5                                   |
|  | 5.1                                   | 0.3                                      | 0.3                | 0.5                 | 0.3                                   |
|  | 76.9                                  | 97.9                                     | 98.4               | 97.9                | 98.2                                  |
| Foundry and machine-shop products, <sup>2</sup> Individual, Firm, Corporation, | 748                                   | 45,543                                   | 30,192,826         | 89,270,280          | <b>56,048,141</b>                     |
|  | 254                                   | 2,999                                    | 2,000,436          | 6,328,598           | 3,911,839                             |
|  | 104                                   | 1,681                                    | 1,090,460          | 3,568,945           | 2,213,754                             |
|  | 390 <sup>3</sup>                      | 40,863                                   | 27,101,930         | 79,372,737          | 49,922,548                            |
| Per cent of total, Individual,   | 100.0                                 | 100.0                                    | 100.0              | 100.0               | 100.0                                 |
|  | 34.0                                  | 6.6                                      | 6.6                | 7.1                 | 7.0                                   |
|  | 13.9                                  | 3.7                                      | ·3.6               | 4.0                 | 3.9                                   |
|  | 52.13                                 | 89.7                                     | 89.8               | 88.9                | 89.1                                  |

Includes one association in order to avoid disclosing individual operations.
 Includes foundry and machine-shop products; gas machines and gas and water meters; hardware; saddlery hardware; plumbers' supplies; steam fittings and heating apparatus; and structural ironwork.
 Includes three associations, in order to avoid disclosing individual operations.

TABLE II. CHARACTER OF OWNERSHIP, ETC. — Continued.

| Industries and Character of Ownership.                                 | Number<br>of Es-<br>tablish-<br>ments | Average<br>Number<br>of Wage-<br>earners | Wages<br>Paid                                | Value of<br>Product                              | Value<br>Added by<br>Manu-<br>facture        |
|--|---------------------------------------|--|--|--|--|
| Furniture and refrigerators, Individual,                               | 124                                   | 7,708                                    | \$4,426,808                                  | \$14,325,715                                     | \$8,128,835                                  |
|  | 37                                    | 904                                      | 535,674                                      | 1,781,289  | 1,117,381                                    |
|  | 32                                    | 1,106                                    | 693,026                                      | 2,179,931  | 1,285,845                                    |
|  | 55                                    | 5,698                                    | 3,198,108                                    | 10,364,495                                       | 5,725,609                                    |
| Per cent of total,   | 100.0                                 | 100.0                                    | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100,0  |
|  | 29.8                                  | 11.7                                     | 12.1   | 12.4   | 13.7   |
|  | 25.8                                  | 14.4                                     | 15.7   | 15.2   | 15.8   |
|  | 44.4                                  | 73.9                                     | 72.2   | 72.4   | 70.5   |
| Hosiery and knit goods, Individual, Firm, Corporation,                 | 62<br>14<br>10<br>38                  | 10,134<br>261<br>838<br>9,035            | 4,383,703<br>114,508<br>366,651<br>3,902,544 | 16,067,694<br>599,896<br>2,306,537<br>13,161,261 | <b>7,581,308</b> 237,064 1,016,057 6,328,187 |
| Per cent of total,   | 100.0                                 | 100.0                                    | 100.0  | 100,0  | 100 .0                                       |
|  | 22.6                                  | 2.6                                      | 2.6  | 3.7  | 3 .1   |
|  | 16.1                                  | 8.3                                      | 8.4  | 14.4   | 13 .4  |
|  | 61.3                                  | 89.1                                     | 89.0   | 81.9   | 83 .5  |
| Jewelry,   | 153                                   | 7,630                                    | 4,768,251                                    | 16,528,140                                       | 9,680,909                                    |
|  | 38                                    | 1,082                                    | 674,343                                      | 2,298,930  | 1,310,987                                    |
|  | 54                                    | 2,440                                    | 1,554,700                                    | 5,693,663  | 3,412,377                                    |
|  | 61                                    | 4,108                                    | 2,539,208                                    | 8,535,547  | 4,957,545                                    |
| Per cent of total, Individual,   | 100.0                                 | 100.0                                    | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0  |
|  | 24.8                                  | 14.2                                     | 14.1   | 13.9   | 13.5   |
|  | 35.3                                  | 32.0                                     | 32.6   | 34.4   | 35.3   |
|  | 39.9                                  | 53.8                                     | 53.3   | 51.7   | 51.2   |
| Leather, tanned, curried, and finished, Individual, Firm, Corporation, | 126                                   | 11,372                                   | 6,625,375                                    | 51,987,780                                       | 14,634,287                                   |
|  | 42                                    | 1,657                                    | 944,154                                      | 4,110,976  | 1,769,955                                    |
|  | 25                                    | 1,438                                    | 788,679                                      | 5,474,014  | 1,879,747                                    |
|  | 59                                    | 8,277                                    | 4,892,542                                    | 42,402,790                                       | 10,984,585                                   |
| Per cent of total,   | 100.0                                 | 100.0                                    | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100 .6                                       |
|  | 33.3                                  | 14.6                                     | 14.3   | 7.9  | 12   |
|  | 19.9                                  | 12.6                                     | 11.9   | 10.5   | 12 .8  |
|  | 46.8                                  | 72.8                                     | 73.8   | 81.6   | 75   |
| Musical instruments, pianos  | 50                                    | 4,125                                    | 2,654,142                                    | 8,638,139  | 5,085,000                                    |
| and organs, and materials,   | 15                                    | 115                                      | 75,293                                       | 333,446  | 188,170                                      |
| Individual,  | 4                                     | 60                                       | 34,836                                       | 94,147   | 60,820                                       |
| Firm,  | 31                                    | 3,950                                    | 2,544,013                                    | 8,210,546  | 4,836,000                                    |
| Per cent of total, Individual, Firm, Corporation,                      | 100.0                                 | 100.0                                    | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100 .0                                       |
|  | 30.0                                  | 2.8                                      | 2.8  | 3.9  | 3.3  |
|  | 8.0                                   | 1.4                                      | 1.3  | 1.1  | 1.2  |
|  | 62.0                                  | 95.8                                     | 95.9   | 95.0   | 95.1   |
| Paper and wood pulp, Individual,                                       | 91                                    | 14,096                                   | 7,791,973                                    | 47,228,049                                       | 18,227,31:                                   |
|  | 5                                     | 622                                      | 381,622                                      | 3,519,972  | 1,567,43'                                    |
|  | 9                                     | 1,128                                    | 603,665                                      | 3,684,624  | 1,600,39                                     |
|  | 77                                    | 12,346                                   | 6,806,686                                    | 40,023,453                                       | 15,059,486                                   |
| Per cent of total, Individual,   | 100.0<br>5.5<br>9.9<br>84.6           | 4.4<br>8.0                               | 100.0<br>4.9<br>7.7<br>87.4                  | 100.0<br>7.5<br>7.8<br>84.7                      | 100 .0<br>8 .<br>8 .<br>82 .                 |

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Includes one association, in order to avoid disclosing individual operations.

TABLE II. CHARACTER OF OWNERSHIP, ETC. — Concluded.

| Industries and Character of Ownership.   | Number<br>of Es-<br>tablish-<br>ments   | Average<br>Number<br>of Wage-<br>earners                          | Wages<br>Paid   | Value of<br>Product  | Value<br>Added by<br>Manu-<br>facture   |
|--|---|---|---|--|---|
| Slaughtering and meat packing, including sausage, Individual, Firm, Corporation, Per cent of total, Individual, Firm, Corporation, Corp | 85<br>47<br>14<br>24<br>100.0<br>55.3<br>16.5<br>28.2                             | 3,432<br>174<br>77<br>3,181<br>100.0<br>5.1<br>2.2<br>92.7        | \$1,942,125<br>120,180<br>58,431<br>1,763,514<br>100.0<br>6.2<br>3.0<br>90.8      | \$50,637,311<br>1,984,758<br>1,692,508<br>46,960,045<br>                             | \$5,992,390 437,953 351,341 5,202,596 100.0 7.3 5.9 86.8                          |
| Woolen, worsted, and felt goods and wool hats, Individual, Firm, Corporation,  Per cent of total, Individual, Firm, Corporation,   | 182<br>26<br>23<br>133 <sup>1</sup><br>100.0<br>14.3<br>12.6<br>73.1 <sup>1</sup> | 55,089<br>2,382<br>4,576<br>48,131<br>100.0<br>4.3<br>8.3<br>87.4 | 27,065,903<br>1,200,162<br>2,222,278<br>23,643,463<br>100.0<br>4.4<br>8.2<br>87.4 | 138,250,253<br>5,652,181<br>11,084,816<br>121,513,256<br>100,0<br>4.1<br>8.0<br>87.9 | 51,861,198<br>2,432,000<br>4,297,360<br>45,131,838<br>100 0<br>4.7<br>8.3<br>87.0 |

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Includes one association, in order to avoid disclosing individual operations.

TABLE III. WAGE-EARNERS.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF WAGE-EARNERS EMPLOYED EACH MONTH: BY INDUSTRIES — 1912.

| Industries and Sex.                              | Average<br>Number<br>Em-<br>ployed | January              | Feb-<br>ruary        | March                | April                | May                  | June                 | July                 | August               | Septem-              | October              | Novem-<br>ber        | Decem-               |
|--|------------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| THE STATE.                                       | 608,590                            | 593,183              | 590,366              | 602,980              | 599,918              | 603,835              | 802,408              | 098'869              | 699,818              | 613,188              | 623,742              | 416,189              | 632,739              |
| Males,   | 415,982                            | 403,485              | 401,435              | 409,157              | 408,051<br>191,867   | 412,363              | 414,997              | 412,100<br>186,160   | 414,249              | 420,167              | 425,454<br>198,288   | 431,055              | 432,100              |
| Agricultural Implements.<br>Males,<br>Females,   | 433                                | 396                  | 463                  | 486                  | 515                  | 490                  | 433                  | 414                  | 388                  | 400                  | 414                  | 406                  | 387                  |
| Artificial Stone.  Males,                        | 256<br>-                           | 213                  | 191                  | 199                  | 243                  | 281                  | 298                  | 289                  | 289                  | 294                  | 266                  | 246                  | 221                  |
| Automobiles, including Bodies and Parts.  Males, | 3,654<br>3,615<br>39               | 3,228<br>3,193<br>35 | 3,222<br>3,184<br>38 | 3,487<br>3,448<br>39 | 3,648<br>3,611<br>37 | 3,624<br>3,583<br>41 | 3,632<br>3,588<br>44 | 3,562<br>3,525<br>37 | 3,606<br>3,567<br>38 | 3,676<br>3,637<br>38 | 3,759<br>3,717<br>42 | 4,130<br>4,088<br>42 | 4,224<br>4,224<br>41 |
| Awnings, Tents, and Sails.  Males,               | 262<br>121                         | 291<br>197<br>94     | 331<br>229<br>102    | 363<br>252<br>111    | 451<br>310<br>141    | 494<br>334<br>160    | 509<br>340<br>169    | 478<br>316<br>162    | 378<br>264<br>114    | 239<br>98            | 326<br>226<br>100    | \$10<br>217<br>93    | 203<br>95            |

| 207<br>201<br>6                                      | 1,258<br>1,210<br>48               | 179<br>93<br>86                  | 1,460<br>1,454<br>6<br>80<br>29<br>1  | 536<br>241<br>295<br>3,351<br>1,114   |
|--|------------------------------------|----------------------------------|---|---|
| 197  | 1,205<br>1,157<br>48               | 179<br>96<br>83                  | 1,368<br>1,356<br>6<br>6<br>28<br>28  | 531<br>233<br>298<br>2,352<br>1,1229  |
| 202<br>196<br>6                                      | 1,196<br>1,147<br>49               | 177<br>95<br>82                  | 1,336<br>1,332<br>29<br>28<br>1   | 238<br>238<br>315<br>2,355<br>1,214<br>1,141                                      |
| 204<br>198<br>6                                      | 1,160                              | 176<br>94<br>82                  | 1,325<br>1,321<br>4<br>4<br>28<br>28  | 235<br>235<br>322<br>2,312<br>1,206<br>1,106                                      |
| 202  | 1,141                              | 180<br>97<br>83                  | 1,680<br>1,678<br>2<br>2<br>26<br>26  | 231<br>323<br>2,393<br>1,220<br>1,173   |
| 200 196 4  | 1,144                              | 202<br>111<br>91                 | 1,693<br>1,689<br>4<br>4<br>26  | 229<br>337<br>2,428<br>1,229<br>1,199   |
| 192 188 4  | 1,161<br>1,115<br>46               | 196<br>110<br>86                 | 1,688<br>1,685<br>3<br>87<br>27   | 231<br>328<br>2,337<br>1,223<br>1,114   |
| 192  | 1,153<br>1,108<br>45               | 191<br>103<br>88                 | 1,678<br>1,672<br>4<br>4<br>27<br>27  | 231<br>320<br>2,270<br>1,194<br>1,076   |
| 190  | 1,147<br>1,104<br>43               | 187<br>104<br>83                 | 1,644<br>1,638<br>1,638<br>6<br>6   | \$15<br>232<br>283<br>\$1,280<br>1,196<br>1,084                                   |
| 202  | 1,146<br>1,105<br>41               | 182<br>102<br>80                 | 1,626<br>1,621<br>5<br>5<br>29<br>29  | 465<br>217<br>248<br>2,270<br>1,195<br>1,075                                      |
| 202  | 1,120<br>1,080<br>40               | 172<br>97<br>75                  | 1,546<br>1,542<br>4<br>4<br>30<br>30  | 210<br>208<br>208<br>2,246<br>1,186<br>1,060                                      |
| 196<br>190<br>6                                      | 1,104<br>1,067<br>37               | 176<br>96<br>80                  | 1,526<br>1,521<br>5<br>5<br>30<br>30  | 414<br>208<br>206<br>2,235<br>1,175<br>1,060                                      |
| 199<br>193<br>6                                      | 1,162<br>1,116<br>46               | 182<br>99<br>83                  | 1,546<br>1,542<br>4<br>4<br>27<br>27  | 227<br>291<br>2,323<br>1,211<br>1,112   |
| Baskets, and Rattan and Willow Ware. Males, Females, | Belting and Hose, Leather.  Males, | Belting and Hose, Woven.  Males, | Bicycles, Motorcycles, and Parts.  Males.  Females,  Billiard Tables and Materials.  Females,  Females, | Blacking.  Males,  Pemales,  Bookbinding and Blank-Book Making.  Males,  Females, |

TABLE III. WAGE-EARNERS -- Continued.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF WAGE-EARNERS EMPLOYED EACH MONTH: BY INDUSTRIES - 1912 - Continued.

| Industries and Sex.                  | Average<br>Number<br>Em- | January | Feb-<br>ruary | March  | April  | May    | June   | July   | August | Septem-<br>ber | October | Novem-<br>ber | Decem-<br>ber |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------------|---------|---------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|----------------|---------|---------------|---------------|
| Root and Shoe Cut Stock and Kindings | 8 656                    | 8.839   | 8.797         | 8.790  | 8,395  | 8,2,8  | 8,292  | 8,076  | 8,280  | 8,314          | 8,243   | 8,588         | 8,657         |
| Wales.                               | 6,116                    | 6,222   | 6,141         | 6,130  | 5,854  | 5,771  | 5,822  | 5,633  | 5,864  | 5,886          | 5,818   | 6,015         | 5,998         |
| Females                              | 2,540                    | 2,617   | 2,656         | 2,660  | 2,541  | 2,477  | 2,470  | 2,443  | 2,416  | 2,428          | 2,425   | 2,573         | 2,659         |
| Boots and Shoes.                     | 81,962                   | 84,876  | 86,598        | 84,095 | 80,396 | 79,320 | 180,67 | 78,818 | 81,620 | 79,699         | 202'08  | 82,269        | 84,957        |
|                                      | 53,336                   | 55,124  | 55,462        | 54,271 | 52,055 | 51,690 | 51,707 | 51,344 | 53,195 | 51,891         | 52,051  | 53,494        | 55,206        |
| Females                              | 28,626                   | 29,752  | 30,136        | 29,824 | 28,341 | 27,630 | 27,324 | 27,474 | 28,425 | 27,808         | 28,156  | 28,775        | 29,751        |
| Roots and Shoes. Rubber.             | 8.606                    | 8.212   | 8,376         | 8,600  | 8,420  | 8,549  | 8,048  | 8,841  | 7,363  | 9,137          | 9,207   | 8,607         | 8,922         |
| Wales                                | 5,150                    | 4,955   | 5,088         | 5,199  | 4,958  | 5,057  | 5,388  | 5,295  | 4,366  | 5,500          | 5,534   | 5,133         | 5,329         |
| Females,                             | 3,456                    | 3,257   | 3,288         | 3,401  | 3,462  | 3,492  | 3,654  | 3,546  | 2,997  | 3,637          | 3,673   | 3,474         | 3,593         |
| Boxes. Clear.                        | 165                      | 170     | 991           | 167    | 159    | 162    | 163    | 162    | 162    | 164            | 167     | 171           | 170           |
| Males.                               | 81                       | 84      | 81            | 81     | 75     | 80     | 62     | 81     | 80     | 81             | 82      | 85            | 85            |
| Females,                             | 84                       | 98      | 85            | 98     | 84     | 82     | 84     | 81     | 82     | 83             | 85      | 98            | 85            |
| Roxes. Fancy and Paper.              | 7.186                    | 3.991   | 7.007         | 790'7  | 4,132  | 4,159  | 4,125  | 7,051  | 4,080  | 4,216          | 4,385   | 4,483         | 694'4         |
|                                      | 1,419                    | 1,362   | 1,362         | 1,378  | 1,409  | 1,401  | 1,406  | 1,397  | 1,400  | 1,417          | 1,463   | 1,498         | 1,496         |
| Females,                             | 2,767                    | 2,629   | 2,645         | 2,686  | 2,723  | 2,758  | 2,719  | 2,654  | 2,680  | 2,799          | 2,922   | 2,985         | 2,966         |
| Boxes. Wooden Packing.               | 3,722                    | 3,592   | 3,665         | 3,756  | 8,740  | 3,662  | 3,630  | 3,615  | 3,681  | 3,763          | 3,821   | 2,893         | 3,789         |
| Males,                               | 3,376                    | 3,257   | 3,322         | 3,405  | 3,391  | 3,328  | 3,294  | 3,285  | 3,337  | 3,423          | 3,456   | 3,507         | 3,434         |
| Females,                             | 346                      | 335     | 343           | 351    | 349    | 334    | 336    | 330    | 344    | 340            | 365     | 386           | 355           |

| 2,207<br>2,207<br>7,067<br>5,516<br>1,551<br>116<br>118<br>1108<br>1,748<br>88<br>1,748<br>689<br>1,059<br>43<br>43<br>43 | 42<br>7,104<br>1,575<br>621<br>621<br>621<br>1122<br>1132<br>1,716<br>681<br>1,716<br>43<br>43<br>43 | 1119<br>112<br>1,637<br>646<br>991<br>43<br>43 | 629<br>930<br>44<br>44<br>  | 1,482<br>624<br>858<br>858<br>44<br>44<br>680                                 | 1,485<br>620<br>865<br>44<br>44<br>-                        | 1,526<br>631<br>894<br>45<br>45<br>-   | 1,596<br>644<br>952<br>44<br>44<br>44<br>                              | 1,612<br>658<br>954<br>43<br>43<br>646                                   | 1,613<br>661<br>952<br>41<br>41<br>-                                | 1,600<br>651<br>949<br>41<br>41<br>-                              | 1,660<br>660<br>1,000<br>43<br>43<br>683                         | 1,607<br>651<br>956<br>43<br>43 |   |
|---|--|--|---|---|---|--|--|--|---|---|--|---------------------------------|---|
| 000   | 323  | 390  | 349   | 337   | 332   | 289  | 311  | 300  | 311   | 322   |  | 322                             | 328 322   |
|   | 323  | 380  | 349   | 337   | 332   | 289  | 311  | 300  | 311   | 322   |  | 322                             |   |
|   | 323  | 380  | 349   | 337   | 332   | 588  | 311  | 300  | 311   | 322   |  | 322                             |   |
|   | 323  | 390  | 349   | 337   | 332   | 588  | 311  | 300  | 311   | 22  | က  |                                 | 322   |
| 000   | 000  | 006  | 010   | 000   | 000   | 000  | 044  | 000  | ,,,,  | -   |  |                                 | 000   |
| 200   | 007  | 000  | 000   | 000   | 7/0   | +20  | 700  | 040  | 010   |   | õ  |                                 | 200   |
| 753   | 730  | 800  | 869   | 089   | 671   | 7789   | 651  | 845  | 67.5  | 9   | 67   |                                 | 800   |
|   |  |  | _   | _   |   | _  |  |  | _   | -   |  |                                 |   |
| ı   | 1  | 1  | ı   | ı   | 1   | ı  | ı  | 1  | ı   |   | '  | _                               | 1   |
| 43  | 43   | 43   | 44  | 44  | 44  | 45   | 44   | 43   | 41  | _   | 41   |                                 | 43  |
|   |  | . :  | : :   |   | -   | -  | :  | -  |   | _   |  |                                 | 1   |
| 67  | 43   | 43   | 7/7   | 77  | *   | 75   | 77   | 73   | 17  |   | 4  |                                 | 677   |
|   | _  | _  |   |   |   | _  |  |  |   |   |  |                                 |   |
| 1,059   | 1,034  | 991  | 930   | 828   | 865   | 894  | 952  | 954  | 952   | 6   | 94   |                                 | 1,000   |
| 689   | 681  | 646  | 629   | 624   | 620   | 631  | 644  | 658  | 661   |   | 651  |                                 | 099   |
| 1,748   | 1,715  | 1,637  |   | 1,482   | 1,485   | 1,525  | 1,596  | 1,612  | 1,613   |   | 1,600  |                                 | 1,660   |
| xo  | ×  |  | 1,559   |   |   |  |  |  |   | -   |  |                                 |   |
| 110   | 114  | 112  | 8 1,559   | œ   | ∞   | 00   | 6  | 6  | 00  | 6   |  | 6                               | 8   |
| 1   | ~~~  | 2  | 107 8 8 1,559   | 102   | 8   | 8 8  | 105  | 108  | 8   | 111   | -  |                                 | 108   |
| 118   | 122  | 611  | 107 8 8   | 102   | 100   | 104  | 105  | 108  | 109   | 0 1 6   | =  |                                 | 108   |
| 1   | ı  | ı  | 115<br>107<br>8<br>8<br>1,559   | 110   | 108   | 112   104   8  | 114<br>105<br>9  | 117  | 117<br>109<br>8   | 02 11 6   | ~ <del>~</del>   |                                 | 117   |
|   |  | _  | 1115<br>107<br>8<br>8<br>1,559  | 110<br>102<br>8   | 100   | 1128   | 1174<br>105<br>9   | -<br>117<br>108<br>9   | -<br>117<br>109<br>8  | - 0 1 6   | ¥ =  |                                 | 117<br>108<br>9   |
| 394   | 621  |  | 1115<br>107<br>8<br>8<br>1,559  | 110<br>102<br>8   | - 108<br>100<br>8   | 112<br>104<br>8  |  | -<br>117<br>108<br>9   | -<br>117<br>109<br>8  | 02 11   | 4 =  | ****                            | 117   |
| 394   | 189  | 1,008  | 1,287<br>- 1115<br>107<br>8<br>8<br>1,659                                       | 1,506<br>-<br>110<br>102<br>8   | 1,549<br>-<br>108<br>100<br>8                               | 1,621<br>-<br>112<br>104<br>8  | 1,480<br>-<br>-<br>1114<br>105   | 691<br><br>117<br>108<br>9   | 330<br>-<br>-<br>109<br>8   | 25<br>  | 0 H H  | ****                            | 208<br><br>117<br>108<br>9  |
| 1,551   | 1,575  | 1,008  | 1,287<br>1,287<br>115<br>116<br>107<br>8  | 1,506<br>1,506<br>-<br>-<br>110<br>8  | 1,549<br>1,549<br>1,08<br>108<br>8                          | 1,621<br>1,621<br>112<br>112<br>8  | 1,480<br>1,480<br>-<br>-<br>1114<br>105                                | 691<br>691<br>-<br>117<br>108  | 330<br>330<br>-<br>-<br>109<br>8                                    | 25<br>25<br>20<br>30<br>9   | 66 C4  |                                 | 208<br>208<br>117<br>117<br>9   |
| 5,516   | 5,529  | 1,490<br>1,008<br>1,008                        | 1,448<br>1,287<br>1,287<br>116<br>107<br>8                                      | 1,483<br>1,506<br>1,506<br>1,506<br>110<br>110                                | 1,486<br>1,549<br>1,549<br>-<br>-<br>108<br>8               | 1,463<br>1,621<br>1,621<br>-<br>-<br>112<br>104                              | 1,395<br>1,480<br>1,480<br>-<br>-<br>105<br>9                          | 1,368<br>691<br>691<br>117<br>118<br>9                                   | 1,377<br>330<br>330<br>-<br>-<br>109<br>8                           | 30<br>25<br>- 25<br>11<br>11                                      | 1,2  | <del>-</del>                    | 1,206 1,206 208 208 208   |
| 7,067   | 7,104  |  | 5,547<br>1,448<br>1,287<br>1,287<br>115<br>115<br>8<br>1,559                    | 5,592<br>1,483<br>1,506<br>1,506<br>-<br>-<br>102<br>8                        | 5,583<br>1,486<br>1,549<br>1,549<br>100<br>100              | 5,524<br>1,463<br>1,621<br>1,621<br>-<br>-<br>104<br>8                       | 5,430<br>1,395<br>1,480<br>1,480<br>-<br>-<br>114<br>105<br>9          | 5,349<br>1,368<br>691<br>691<br>117<br>118<br>9                          | 5,321<br>1,377<br>230<br>330<br>-<br>117<br>119<br>8                | 25 25 111 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11                           | रुप्ता<br>द्राया अस्य सम   | 70 T                            | 5,195<br>1,206<br>1,1206<br>208<br>208<br>208<br>117<br>117<br>9                  |
|   |  |  | 6,995<br>5,547<br>1,448<br>1,287<br>1,287<br>115<br>107<br>8                    | 7,075<br>5,592<br>1,483<br>1,506<br>1,506<br>1,506<br>1,506<br>8              | 7,069<br>5,583<br>1,486<br>1,549<br>1,549<br>100<br>8       | 6,987<br>5,524<br>1,463<br>1,621<br>1,621<br>1 1,621<br>1 1,621<br>8         | 6,825<br>5,430<br>1,395<br>1,480<br>1,480<br>-<br>-<br>114<br>105<br>9 | 6,717<br>5,349<br>1,368<br>691<br>691<br>-<br>117<br>108                 | 6,698<br>5,321<br>11,377<br>330<br>-<br>-<br>117<br>109             | 77<br>411<br>30<br>25<br>25<br>-<br>-<br>111<br>9                 | 4,6,6,6,6,6,6,6,6,6,6,6,6,6,6,6,6,6,6,6                          | 6 rg +1                         | 6,401 6,5,195 5,5,195 208 208 208 1177 1108 9                                     |
| 45  | 42   |  | 6,996<br>5,547<br>1,448<br>1,287<br>1,287<br>107<br>8                           | 7,075<br>5,592<br>1,483<br>1,506<br>1,506<br>102<br>8                         | 7,069<br>5,583<br>1,486<br>1,549<br>1,549<br>100<br>8       | 6,987<br>5,524<br>1,463<br>1,621<br>-<br>-<br>1112<br>8                      | 6,825<br>5,430<br>1,395<br>1,480<br>1,480<br>-<br>-<br>114<br>105<br>9 | 6,717<br>5,349<br>1,368<br>691<br>691<br>117<br>118<br>9                 | 6,698<br>5,321<br>1,377<br>330<br>330<br>117<br>117<br>109          | 777<br>441<br>30<br>25<br>-<br>-<br>111                           | 1 1 2 2 2 1 1 1 1 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2                          | ର ଅ +                           | 6,401<br>6,105<br>5,105<br>1,206<br>1,206<br>208<br>208<br>-<br>-<br>1117<br>1108 |
| 2,207   |  |  | 40<br>6,995<br>5,547<br>1,488<br>1,287<br>1,287<br>1,287<br>1,589<br>8          | 7,075<br>5,592<br>1,483<br>1,506<br>1,506<br>1,006<br>1,006<br>100            | 7,069<br>5,583<br>1,486<br>1,549<br>1,549<br>100<br>100     | 6,987<br>5,524<br>1,463<br>1,631<br>1,621<br>1,621<br>1,621<br>8             | 6,825<br>5,430<br>1,395<br>1,480<br>1,480<br>1,480<br>11480<br>9       | 40<br>6,717<br>5,349<br>1,368<br>691<br>691<br>108<br>9                  | 40<br>6,698<br>5,321<br>1,377<br>330<br>330<br>-<br>-<br>109<br>8   | 71 71 71 30 30 30 50 50 50 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 | 1,2,2,4  | જ છે મું                        | 6,401<br>6,401<br>6,105<br>1,206<br>1,208<br>208<br>208<br>                       |
| 842,2   | 2.220  |  | 2,237<br>40<br>6,396<br>5,547<br>1,448<br>1,287<br>1,287<br>1,589<br>8<br>1,669 | 2,264<br>41<br>7,075<br>5,592<br>1,483<br>1,506<br>1,506<br>1,06<br>1,06<br>8 | 2,266<br>41<br>7,089<br>6,583<br>1,549<br>1,549<br>100<br>8 | 2,209<br>41<br>6,887<br>5,524<br>1,463<br>1,621<br>-<br>-<br>118<br>104<br>8 | 2,083<br>40<br>6,825<br>5,430<br>1,395<br>1,480<br>1,480<br>1,480<br>9 | 2,025<br>40<br>6,717<br>5,349<br>11,368<br>691<br>691<br>-<br>117<br>117 | 2,050<br>40<br>6,698<br>5,321<br>1,377<br>330<br>-<br>-<br>110<br>8 |   | 2,025<br>41<br>6,471<br>1,230<br>225<br>225<br>225<br>120<br>111 | 8, 6, 75, ±,                    | 2, 1,989 2, 42 42 42 6,401 6,6,401 6,5,195 5,195 5,195 208 208 7,117 1108 9       |

TABLE III. WAGE-EARNERS — Continued.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF WAGE-EARNERS EMPLOYED EACH MONTH: BY INDUSTRIES - 1912 - Continued.

| Industries and Sex.                 | Average<br>Number<br>Em-<br>ployed | January | Feb-<br>ruary | March | April | Мау   | June  | July  | August | Septem-<br>ber | October                                 | Novem-<br>ber | December |
|-------------------------------------|------------------------------------|---------|---------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------------|---|---------------|----------|
| Canning and Preserving.             | 1,617                              | 1,671   | 1,672         | 1,567 | 1,484 | 1,399 | 1,508 | 1,533 | 1,499  | 1,681          | 1,753                                   | 1,802         | 1,851    |
|                                     | 1,192                              | 1,296   | 1,284         | 1,176 | 1,107 | 1,020 | 1,098 | 1,119 | 1,084  | 1,111          | 1,272                                   | 1,315         | 1,388    |
| Females,                            | 425                                | 375     | 388           | 391   | 377   | 379   | 410   | 414   | 415    | 470            | 481                                     | 487           | 463      |
| Card Cutting and Designing.         | 63                                 | 77      | 777           | 27    | 87    | 97    | 97    | 29    | 89     | 7.1            | 29                                      | 52            | 47       |
| Males.                              | 27                                 | 53      | 23            | 25    | 25    | 22    | 25    | 25    | 30     | 32             | 31                                      | 25            | 24       |
| Females,                            | 26                                 | 21      | 21            | 22    | 23    | 20    | 21    | 27    | 32     | 39             | 36                                      | 27            | 23       |
| Carnets and Rugs, Other than Rag.   | 6,839                              | 6,83%   | 6,919         | 6,978 | 5,704 | 5,763 | 6,770 | 5,708 | 6,758  | 5,697          | 5,841                                   | 5,995         | 6,047    |
|                                     | 3,235                              | 3,191   | 3,266         | 3,278 | 3,116 | 3,189 | 3,200 | 3,183 | 3,260  | 3,187          | 3,244                                   | 3,307         | 3,367    |
| Females,                            | 2,604                              | 2,641   | 2,653         | 2,700 | 2,588 | 2,574 | 2,570 | 2,525 | 2,498  | 2,510          | 2,597                                   | 2,688         | 2,680    |
| Carpets, Rag.                       | 89                                 | 22      | 7.1           | 7.8   | 7.9   | 88    | 98    | 96    | 96     | 93             | 88                                      | 88            | 86       |
| Males,                              | 77                                 | 65      | 19            | 29    | 89    | 92    | 78    | 81    | 83     | . 83           | 78                                      | 92            | 73       |
| Females,                            | 12                                 | 10      | 10            | =     | 11    | 13    | 15    | 14    | 13     | 10             | ======================================= | 12            | . 12     |
| Carriages and Sleds. Children's.    | 808                                | 991     | 866           | 987   | 768   | 781   | 999   | 513   | 672    | 229            | 7.1.7                                   | 888           | 896      |
| Males,                              |                                    | 830     | 826           | 827   | 754   | 672   | 579   | 447   | 491    | 579            | 658                                     | 749           | 803      |
|                                     |                                    | 191     | 167           | 160   | 140   | 109   | 86    | 65    | 81     | 86             | 116                                     | 133           | 191      |
| Carriages and Wagons and Materials. | 1.096                              | 1.011   | 1.042         | 1,135 | 1,203 | 1,202 | 1,177 | 1,116 | 1,087  | 1,050          | 1,042                                   | 1,028         | 1,017    |
|                                     | 1,091                              | 1,007   | 1,037         | 1,129 | 1,196 | 1,196 | 1,173 | 1,114 | 1,085  | 1,048          | 1,041                                   | 1,026         | 1,016    |
| Females,                            | 20                                 | 4       | 5             | 9     | 1     | 9     | 4     | CN    | 63     | ଦୀ             |   | 67            | -        |

| 5,913<br>5,890<br>23   | 1,342<br>1,262<br>80  | 67<br>39<br>18  | 296<br>256<br>39 | 77 T                                     | 6,031<br>2,877<br>3,154  | 6,515<br>1,227<br>4,288    |
|--|-----------------------|---|------------------|--|--------------------------|----------------------------|
| 5,783  | 1,359                 | 69<br>38<br>31  | 293<br>254<br>39 | 44 -                                     | 6,117<br>2,917<br>3,200  | 6,839<br>1,329<br>4,510    |
| 5,708  | 1,392<br>1,292<br>100 | 70<br>39<br>31  | 254<br>37        | 46                                       | 6,217<br>2,981<br>3,236  | 6,027<br>1,458<br>4,569    |
| 5,595<br>5,572<br>23   | 1,376<br>1,282<br>93  | 73<br>42<br>31  | 240              | 43                                       | 6,128<br>2,981<br>3,147  | 6,673<br>1,403<br>4,170    |
| 5,526 5,503 23   | 1,342<br>1,251<br>91  | 68<br>45<br>23  | 229              | 44                                       | 5,779<br>2,819<br>2,960  | 6,054<br>1,336<br>3,718    |
| 5,258  | 1,264<br>1,199<br>65  | 70<br>47<br>23  | 274<br>239<br>35 | 45                                       | 5,658<br>2,718<br>2,940  | 4,891<br>1,223<br>3,668    |
| 5,410  | 1,343                 | 76<br>45<br>31  | 241<br>35        | 42                                       | 6,783<br>2,745<br>3,038  | 6,611<br>1,370<br>4,241    |
| 5,445  | 1,360<br>1,267<br>93  | 74<br>43<br>31  | 274<br>239<br>35 | 41                                       | 6,814<br>2,742<br>3,072  | 5,981<br>1,473<br>4,508    |
| 5,487  | 1,325                 | 73<br>45<br>28  | 238<br>32        | 42                                       | 5,859<br>2,759<br>3,100  | 6,172<br>1,528<br>4,644    |
| 6,591<br>. 5,568<br>23   | 1,288                 | 66<br>40<br>26  | 242<br>33        | 43                                       | 5,816<br>2,733<br>3,083  | 6,077<br>1,497<br>4,580    |
| 5,570  | 1,254<br>1,170<br>84  | 63<br>40<br>23  | 276<br>241<br>34 | 45                                       | 5,638<br>2,669<br>2,969  | 6,781<br>1,389<br>4,392    |
| 6,524<br>5,501   | 1,252<br>1,166<br>86  | 63<br>40<br>23  | 238<br>35        | 46                                       | 5,535<br>2,605<br>2,930  | 5,419<br>1,278<br>4,141    |
| 5,569  | 1,315<br>1,228<br>87  | 70<br>43<br>27  | 279<br>243<br>36 | 443                                      | 6,873<br>2,813<br>3,060  | 5,674<br>1,382<br>4,292    |
| Cars and General Shop Construction and<br>Repairs by Steam-Railroad Companies.<br>Males, | Chemicals.  Females,  | Cleansing and Polishing Preparations. Males, Females, | Glocks.  Males,  | Cloth, Sponging and Refinishing.  Males, | Clothing, Men's.  Males, | Glothing, Women's.  Males, |

TABLE III. WAGE-EARNERS — Continued.

| AVERAGE NUMBER OF WAGE-EARNERS EMPLOYED | VAGE-E                             | ARNER   | EMP           | LOYED | EACH  | MON   | rH: BY | INDU  | STRIE  | S — 191        | EACH MONTH: BY INDUSTRIES—1912—Continued. | tinued.       |                              |
|---|------------------------------------|---------|---------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|--------|----------------|---|---------------|------------------------------|
| INDUSTRIES AND SEX.                     | Average<br>Number<br>Em-<br>ployed | January | Febru-<br>ary | March | April | May   | June   | July  | August | Septem-<br>ber | Septem-October                            | Novem-<br>ber | Decem-                       |
| Coffee and Spice, Roasting and          | ec<br>Ox                           | 800     | 088           | × × × | 888   | 0000  | 728    | 380   | %<br>% | 188            | 868                                       | 891           | , 15<br>00<br>00<br>00<br>00 |
| Males.                                  | 239                                | 238     | 241           | 240   | 244   | 243   | 236    | 233   | 240    | 237            | 239                                       | 237           | 236                          |
| Females,                                | 146                                | 144     | 139           | 147   | 145   | 145   | 138    | 147   | 147    | 147            | 159                                       | 154           | 149                          |
| Coffins, Burial Cases, and Undertakers' |                                    |         |               |       |       |       |        |       |        |                |   |               |                              |
| Goods.                                  | 371                                | 378     | 377           | 380   | 371   | 377   | 898    | 198   | 998    | 864            | 878                                       | 874           | 292                          |
| Males,                                  | . 326                              | 330     | 328           | 332   | 324   | 333   | 323    | 321   | 324    | 319            | 328                                       | 331           | 323                          |
| Females,                                | 45                                 | 48      | 49            | 48    | 47    | 44    | 45     | 43    | 42     | 45             | 44  | 43            | 44                           |
| Combs and Hairpins.                     | 37177                              | 1.997   | 1.887         | 1.845 | 1.855 | 1.855 | 2.010  | 2.036 | 2,155  | 767.6          | 2,537                                     | 2,623         | 2.442                        |
|   | 1,575                              | 1,507   | 1,413         | 1,402 | 1,371 | 1,372 | 1,452  | 1,484 | 1,595  | 1,785          | 1,824                                     | 1,893         | 1,765                        |
| Females,                                | 269                                | 490     | 474           | 443   | 484   | 483   | 558    | 552   | 260    | 629            | 713                                       | 730           | 229                          |
| Confectionery.                          | 6.797                              | 6,303   | 809.9         | 6.639 | 6.311 | 6,093 | 6,253  | 5,783 | 6,760  | 7,637          | 7,873                                     | 7,943         | 7,370                        |
| Males,                                  | 1,766                              | 1,713   | 1,736         | 1,749 | 1,672 | 1,621 | 1,628  | 1,511 | 1,707  | 1,915          | 2,009                                     | 2,027         | 1,949                        |
| Females,                                | 5,028                              | 4,590   | 4,872         | 4,890 | 4,639 | 4,472 | 4,625  | 4,272 | 5,053  | 5,722          | 5,864                                     | 5,916         | 5,421                        |
| Cooperage.                              | 778                                | 808     | 814           | 801   | 807   | 779   | 732    | 724   | 728    | 764            | 772                                       | 783           | 787                          |
| Males,                                  | 770                                | 800     | 908           | 793   | 662   | 177   | 724    | 718   | 722    | 756            | 764                                       | . 775         | 779                          |
| Females,                                | ∞                                  | ∞       | ∞             | ∞     | · ·   | ∞     | 00     | 9     | 9      | 00             | 80  | 00            | 00                           |

| 2,551   2,639   2,678   2,644   2,632 | 2,265 2,313 2,362 2,333 2,305 | 286 326 316 311 327 | 4 | 8,420 8,333         | 1,907 1,894 1,861 1,933 2,011 | 516 531 532 530 543 | 103 96 98 92 81      | 52 47 45 | 44       | 2,778 2,893 2,922 2,997 2,936 | 290 295 300 | 2,494 2,603 2,627 2,697 2,635 | 10K 0R) 111 000 111 0FO 11F FOO 11F 080 | 60.182 61.537 62.386 | 51,121 52,721 53,196 | 969 976 986 981     | 419 423 431 | 554 543 553 554 563 |                                  | 6,550 6,684 6,784 6,889 6,925 | 6,073       |   |
|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|----------------------|----------|----------|-------------------------------|-------------|-------------------------------|---|----------------------|----------------------|---------------------|-------------|---------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------|---|
|                                       | 53 2,253                      | 325 318             |   |                     | 01 2,085                      | 538 527             | 109                  |          | 46 43    | 96 2,759                      |             | 17 2,475                      | 100 707                                 | 59.363               | 50,434               | 980 892             |             | 568 494             |                                  | 6,439                         |             |   |
| 2,601   2,578                         | 2,257 2,253                   | 344 32              |   | 8,030 2,039         | 2,154 2,101                   | 542 . 53            | 107                  |          | 51 4     | 2,776                         |             | 2,497 2,517                   | 110 020 118 177                         |                      |                      | 96   166            |             | 577 56              | F98.000                          | 6,570 6,626                   | 5,908 5,959 |   |
| ٠                                     | 2,223                         | 336                 |   | 2,090               | 2,165                         | 525                 | 88                   |          | 32       | 2,770                         |             | 2,490                         | 107 060                                 |                      |                      | 896                 |             | 544                 |                                  | 6,219                         | 5,950       |   |
|                                       | 77 2,226                      | 291 321             |   | 110,2 05            | 04 2,153                      | 522 524             | 73 75                |          | 28 29    | 2,771                         |             | 32 2,485                      | 111 275                                 | `                    |                      | 176 919             |             | 514 548             |                                  | 8,622                         | 20 5,919    | 1 |
|                                       | 2,211 2,177                   | 283 29              |   | _                   | 1,985 2,104                   | 522 55              |                      |          | 30       | 2,663 2,707                   | 274 27      | 2,389 2,432                   | 110 204 100 008                         | _                    |                      | 986                 |             | 531 51              |                                  | 6,658 6,792                   | 5,783 5,920 | _ |
| _                                     | 2,273                         | 315                 |   |                     | 2,029                         | 531                 | 98                   | 52       | 41       | 2,813                         | 285         | 2,528                         | 111 101 110                             |                      |                      | 963                 | 416         | 547                 |                                  |                               | 5,968 5     | _ |
| Copper, Tin, and Sheet-Iron Products. | Males,                        | Females,            | E | Cordage and 1 wine. | Males,                        | Females,            | Cordials and Sirups. | Males,   | Females, | Corsets.                      | Males,      | Females,                      | 2000 B                                  |                      | Females,             | Cotton Small Wares. | Males,      | Females,            | Cutlery and Tools, not Elsewhere | Specified.                    | Males,      |   |

TABLE III. WAGE-EARNERS — Continued.

| Continued                            |
|--------------------------------------|
| — 191 <b>2</b> —                     |
| - 15                                 |
| BY INDUSTRIES                        |
| BX                                   |
| MONTH:                               |
| EACH                                 |
| OYED                                 |
| EMPL                                 |
| BER OF WAGE-EARNERS EMPLOYED EACH MC |
| M/                                   |
| OF                                   |
| ERAGE NUMBER                         |
| AVERAGE                              |
|                                      |

| Number   January   Pebru-   Manary   Pebru-   Manary   Pebru-   Manary   Pebru-   Manary   Pebru-   Manary   Pebru-   Manary   Pebru-   Males   Pemales   Pemales | March April 88 83 83 19 64 65 65 87 87 87 87 87 87 87 87 87 87 87 87 87 | CO (TO HH 10 N 00 | June 27 21 6             | July  82 25 7 7 83 86 83 | August 85 27 | Septem-<br>ber |        | October November | December |
|---|---|-------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|----------------|--------|------------------|----------|
| 22 23 26 26 26 26 26 26 26 26 26 26 26 26 26  | 10,7  |                   | 27<br>21<br>6<br>6<br>83 |                          | 35           |                |        | _                |          |
| 88 83 86 86 7 6 6 7 7 18 8 88 88 88 88 88 88 10,110 11 10,714 10,126 17,990   | 10,7  |                   | 21<br>21<br>6<br>6<br>83 |                          | 85<br>27     |                |        |                  |          |
| . 22 17 18  | 10,7  |                   | 21<br>6<br>63<br>37      | 25 7 7 36 8 36           | 27           | 31             | 80     | 88               | 32       |
| . 6 6 6 7 88 88 87 86 86 86 87 86 86 87 86 86 86 86 86 86 86 86 86 86 86 86 86  | 10,7  |                   | 63                       | 98<br>39                 |              | 25             | 24     | 24               | 22       |
| . 25 26 26<br>. 26 26 26<br>. 10,714 10,126 10,110 1<br>8,493 8,015 7,990   | 10,7  |                   | 63                       | 39                       | ∞            | 9              | 9      | 4                | က        |
| 36 37 36<br>25 26 26<br>10,714 10,126 10,110 1<br>8,493 8,015 7,990   |   |                   | 37                       | 36                       | 09           | 09             | 62     | 99               | . 9      |
| . 25 26 26 26   |   |                   |                          |                          | 35           | 35             | 37     | 38               | 37       |
| 10,714 10,126 10,110 1<br>8,493 8,015 7,990   |   |                   | 26                       | 26                       | 25           | 25             | 25     | 27               | 27       |
| 8,493 8,015 7,990   | _   | 200 01 00         | 10.01%                   | 10 01%                   | 10 050       | 10 525         | 10 710 | 10 803           | 11.069   |
| 066'/ 010'9   | _   |                   | 0 694                    | 00000                    | 0 701        | 0 490          | 0 506  | 0 665            | 0 420    |
|   | _   | _                 | 0,024                    | 8,000                    | 2,/01        | 0,420          | 0,000  | 2,000            | 7010     |
| $\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$  | 2,237 2,277   | 77 2,304          | 2,293                    | 2,215                    | 2,151        | 2,165          | 2,204  | 2,228            | 2,330    |
| Dvestuffs and Extracts. 112 118 123   | 117 10  | 109 112           | 106                      | 102                      | 103          | 103            | 111    | 199              | 118      |
|   | 117 10  | 109 112           | 105                      | 102                      | 103          | 103            | 111    | 122              | 118      |
| 1   | 1   | 4.1               | 1                        | 1                        | 1            | 1              | 1      | 1                | 1        |
|   | _   |                   |                          |                          |              |                | •      |                  |          |
| pparatus, and   |   |                   |                          |                          |              |                |        |                  |          |
| 681'61 70'61  | 19,832 19,606   | _                 | 20,285                   | 20,110                   | 20,610       | 20,820         | 21,198 | 21,632           | 21,799   |
|   | 15,383 15,568   | 15,731            | 16,096                   | 16,254                   | 16,549       | 16,768         | 17,095 | 17,553           | 17,764   |
| 3.847 3.946   | 3.949 4.038   | 38 4.182          | 4.189                    | 3.856                    | 4.061        | 4.052          | 4.103  | 4,079            | 4,035    |

| 250             | 232    | 18       | 1,090                            | 1,066  | 24       | 130                      | 83     | 47       | 190                       | 152    | 38       | 2,084      | 695    | 1,389    | 888                                      | 95     | 187      | 222         | 645    | 131      |  |
|-----------------|--------|----------|----------------------------------|--------|----------|--------------------------|--------|----------|---------------------------|--------|----------|------------|--------|----------|--|--------|----------|-------------|--------|----------|--|
| 263             | 241    | 22       | 1,055                            | 1,031  | 24       | 187                      | 82     | 55       | 186                       | 145    | 41       | 2,113      | 969    | 1,417    | 334                                      | 103    | 231      | 7.2.7       | 644    | 130      |  |
| 250             | 231    | 19       | 866                              | 975    | 23       | 139                      | 84     | 55       | 186                       | 141    | 45       | 2,114      | 694    | 1,420    | 335                                      | 104    | 231      | 755         | 633    | 122      |  |
| 230             | 215    | 15       | 950                              | 927    | 23       | 186                      | 98     | 20       | 174                       | 136    | 38       | 8,099      | 089    | 1,419    | 818                                      | 100    | 219      | 731         | 611    | 120      |  |
| 188             | 208    | 13       | 913                              | 888    | 23       | 134                      | 87     | 47       | 160                       | 128    | 32       | 790,2      | 685    | 1,379    | 888                                      | 95     | 193      | 707         | 605    | 102      |  |
| 215             | 203    | 12       | 808                              | 882    | 20       | 128                      | 82     | 46       | 164                       | 128    | 36       | 2,090      | 602    | 1,381    | 27.1                                     | 85     | 186      | 2776        | 653    | 123      |  |
| 916             | 204    | 12       | 890                              | 698    | 21       | 117                      | 80     | 37       | 178                       | 139    | 39       | 2,130      | 721    | 1,409    | 27.1                                     | 88     | 183      | 759         | 635    | 124      |  |
| 218             | 208    | 10       | 859                              | 839    | 20       | 601                      | 72     | 37       | 185                       | 146    | 39       | 2,101      | 602    | 1,392    | 285                                      | 98     | 199      | 767         | 644    | 123      |  |
| 488             | 213    | 11       | 839                              | 819    | 20       | 112                      | 73     | 39       | 183                       | 144    | 39       | 2,083      | 200    | 1,383    | 275                                      | 88     | 192      | 292         | 652    | 114      |  |
| 888             | 216    | 12       | 808                              | 162    | 18       | 120                      | 78     | 42       | 187                       | 148    | 39       | 090'8      | 691    | 1,369    | 256                                      | 82     | 174      | 762         | 655    | 107      |  |
| 488             | 212    | 12       | 191                              | 774    | 17       | 121                      | 22     | 46       | 190                       | 151    | 39       | 2,012      | 899    | 1,344    | 247                                      | 78     | 169      | 752         | 642    | 110      |  |
| 320             | 208    | 12       | 787                              | 191    | 17       | 107                      | 64     | 43       | 196                       | 155    | 41       | 1,985      | 999    | 1,319    | 216                                      | 73     | 143      | 177         | 655    | 116      |  |
| 889             | 215    | 14       | 906                              | 884    | 21       | 125                      | 08     | 45       | 181                       | 143    | 38       | 2,076      | 692    | 1,384    | 93<br>88<br>83                           | 06     | 192      | 756         | 639    | 117      |  |
| Electroplating. | Males, | Females, | Emery and Other Abrasive Wheels. | Males, | Females, | Enameling and Japanning. | Males, | Females, | Engraving and Diesinking. | Males, | Females, | Envelopes. | Males, | Females, | Fancy Articles, not elsewhere Specified. | Males, | Females, | Felt Goods. | Males, | Females, |  |

TABLE III. WAGE-EARNERS — Continued.

| ntinued.                              |  |
|---------------------------------------|--|
| ပ္ပိ                                  |  |
| 12                                    |  |
| -1912-                                |  |
| BY INDUSTRIES-                        |  |
| BY                                    |  |
| EACH MONTH:                           |  |
| EACH                                  |  |
| PLOYED                                |  |
| EM                                    |  |
| AGE NUMBER OF WAGE-EARNERS EMPLOYED F |  |
| H.                                    |  |
| 3                                     |  |
| NUMBE                                 |  |
| AVERAGE                               |  |

| Industries and Sex.                | Average<br>Number<br>Em-<br>ployed | January | Febru-<br>ary | March  | April  | May    | June   | July   | August | Septem-<br>ber | Septem- October | Novem-<br>ber | Decem- |
|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|---------|---------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|----------------|-----------------|---------------|--------|
| Firearms.                          | 2,511                              | 2,535   | 2,537         | 2,501  | 2,480  | 2,458  | 2,480  | 2,465  | 28,432 | 2,463          | 2,564           | 2,605         | 2,612  |
| Males,                             | 2,474                              | 2,499   | 2,501         | 2,464  | 2,445  | 3,424  | 2,442  | 2,429  | 2,397  | 2,425          | 2,524           | 2,566         | 2,570  |
| Females,                           | 37                                 | 36      | 36            | . 37   | 35     | 34     | 38     | 36     | 35     | 38             | 40              | 39            | 42     |
| Flavoring Extracts.                | 86                                 | 87      | *8            | *8     | 8%     | 93     | 103    | 106    | 102    | 76             | 90              | 98            | 88     |
| Males,                             | 40                                 | 36      | 37            | 38     | 36     | 39     | 43     | 43     | 41     | 39             | . 41            | 42            | 43     |
| Females,                           | 52                                 | 51      | 47            | 46     | 46     | . 54   | 09     | 63     | 19     | 55             | 49              | 20            | 20     |
| Flour-Mill and Gristmill Products. | 170                                | 139     | 138           | 139    | 171    | 140    | 170    | 139    | 139    | 139            | 138             | 136           | 137    |
| Males,                             | 138                                | 137     | 136           | 137    | 139    | 138    | 138    | 137    | 137    | 137            | 136             | 134           | 135    |
| Females,                           | 2                                  | 2       | 23            | 63     | 63     | 62     | 63     | 5      | ଷ      | 63             | 63              | 23            | 7      |
| Food Preparations.                 | 316                                | 768     | 197           | 370    | 828    | 978    | 235    | 688    | 225    | 227            | 898             | 283           | 872    |
| Males,                             | 236                                | 358     | 356           | 279    | 240    | 193    | 186    | 183    | 173    | 175            | 203             | 200           | 272    |
| Females,                           | 46                                 | 110     | 105           | 91     | 98     | . 53   | 49     | 46     | 52     | 52             | 65              | 83            | 100    |
| Foundry and Machine-Shop Products. | 87,544                             | 36,086  | 36,013        | 86,849 | 36,349 | 36,468 | 36,876 | 37,128 | 37,487 | 38,185         | 38,943          | 610,04        | 40,273 |
| Males,                             | 36,919                             | 35,465  | 35,387        | 35,714 | 35,738 | 35,860 | 36,246 | 36,514 | 36,889 | 37,595         | 38,330          | 39,378        | 39,611 |
| Females,                           | 625                                | 621     | 979           | 635    | 611    | 809    | 630    | 614    | 298    | 290            | 613             | 641           | 662    |
| Fur Goods.                         | 213                                | 808     | 153           | 168    | 165    | 205    | 217    | 215    | 488    | 2887           | 95<br>56        | 259           | 254    |
| Males,                             | 109                                | 105     | . 78          | 82     | 85     | 104    | 111    | 111    | 117    | 120            | 127             | 131           | 130    |
| Females,                           | 104                                | 103     | 75            | 92     | 80     | 101    | 106    | 104    | 117    | 117            | 125             | 128           | 124    |
|                                    |                                    |         |               |        |        |        |        |        |        |                |                 |               |        |

| Furnishing Goods. Men's.                       | 107   | 318   | 372   | 410   | 386   | 373   | 361   | 348   | 398                  | 807   | 438   | 478   | 797   |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Wales.   | 69    | 62    | 63    | 99    | 89    | 69    | 7.1   | 20    | 65                   | 62    | 89    | 75    | 72    |
| Females,                                       | 332   | 256   | 309   | 344   | 318   | 304   | 290   | 278   | 333                  | 346   | 370   | 403   | 395   |
|  |       |       |       |       |       |       | -     |       |                      |       |       |       |       |
| Furniture.                                     | 7,589 | 7,823 | 7,500 | 7,623 | 7,530 | 7,362 | 7,282 | 7,133 | 7,383                | 7,624 | 7,955 | 8,138 | 8,160 |
| Males,   | 6,934 | 6,709 | 098'9 | 6,961 | 6,868 | 6,721 | 299'9 | 6,523 | 6,762                | 896'9 | 7,238 | 7,424 | 7,444 |
| Females,                                       | 655   | 614   | 640   | 662   | 662   | 641   | 615   | 610   | 621                  | 929   | 717   | 714   | 904   |
|  |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |                      | ,     | ;     | 3     |       |
| Galvanizing.                                   | 14    | 122   | 13    | 91    | 91    | 16    | 16    | 17    | 17                   | 91    | 11    |       | g     |
| Males,   | 14    | 12    | 13    | 16    | 16    | 15    | 15    | 17    | 17                   | 16    | Ξ     | 2     | rO    |
| Females,                                       | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | i     | 1     | I     | 1     | 1                    | 1     | 1     | 1     | ı     |
| Gas and Electric Fixtures.                     | 180   | 126   | 124   | 128   | 124   | 125   | 126   | 611   | 182                  | 136   | 140   | 140   | 143   |
| Males,   | 129   | 125   | 123   | 127   | 123   | 124   | 125   | 118   | 131                  | 135   | 139   | 139   | 141   |
| Females,                                       | 1     | -     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     |       | 1     | П                    |       | -     | -     | 1     |
|  |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |                      |       |       |       |       |
| Glass Cutting, Staining, and Orna-<br>menting. | 286   | 241   | 88    | 800   | 234   | 226   | 225   | 216   | 85<br>85<br>87<br>87 | 838   | 251   | 256   | 257   |
| Males.   | 224   | 226   | 217   | 223   | 221   | 213   | 212   | 202   | 221                  | 227   | 240   | 246   | 247   |
| Females,                                       | 12    | 15    | 15    | 15    | 13    | 13    | 13    | 11    | Ξ                    | 11    | 11    | 10    | 10    |
| Glue.  | 563   | 109   | 269   | 586   | 597   | 709   | 299   | 909   | 6.17                 | 526   | 575   | 969   | 525   |
| Males.   | 448   | 475   | 470   | 468   | 480   | 480   | 428   | 410   | 391                  | 441   | 454   | 465   | 400   |
| Females,                                       | 115   | 126   | 125   | 118   | 111   | 124   | 137   | 95    | 81                   | 85    | 121   | 131   | 125   |
| Gold and Silver. Leaf and Foil.                | 134   | 136   | 136   | 138   | 135   | 133   | 131   | 128   | 120                  | 130   | 135   | 143   | 143   |
| Males.   | 73    | 73    | 74    | 92    | 73    | 72    | 72    | 11    | 65                   | 69    | 20    | 28    | 73    |
| Females,                                       | 19    | 63    | 62    | 62    | 62    | 61    | 59    | 22    | 55                   | 61    | 65    | 65    | 70    |
|  |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |                      |       |       |       |       |

TABLE III. WAGE-EARNERS - Continued.

| : BY INDUSTRIES - 1912 - Continued.         |
|---|
| BY  |
| LTH   |
| EACH  |
| EMPLOYED                                    |
| GE NUMBER OF WAGE-EARNERS EMPLOYED EACH MON |
| OF  |
| NUMBER                                      |
| AVERAGE                                     |

|           | December                           |   | 108               | 90 | 18       | 099                | 647 | 13       | rO              | 4     | 1        |                              | 115     | 96     | 19       | 1,818    | 1,706  | 112      |
|-----------|------------------------------------|---|-------------------|----|----------|--------------------|-----|----------|-----------------|-------|----------|------------------------------|---------|--------|----------|----------|--------|----------|
|           | Novem-<br>ber                      |   | 110               | 91 | 19       | 699                | 657 | 12       | 9               | 4     | 1        |                              | 113     | 94     | 19       | 1,875    | 1,763  | 112      |
|           | October                            |   | 110               | 16 | 19       | 699                | 653 | 16       | 9               | 10    | _        |                              | 108     | 06     | 18       | 1,758    | 1,653  | 105      |
|           | Septem-<br>ber                     |   | 111               | 92 | 19       | 653                | 640 | 13       | 9               | ī.    | -        |                              | 107     | 89     | 18       | 1,683    | 1,576  | 107      |
|           | August                             |   | 107               | 87 | . 20     | 999                | 646 | 19       | 9               | 70    | <b>T</b> |                              | 104     | 88     | 16       | 1,684    | 1,585  | 66       |
|           | July                               |   | 104               | 86 | 18       | 029                | 651 | 19       | 9               |       | -        |                              | 108     | 91     | 17       | 1,678    | 1,576  | 102      |
|           | June                               |   | 103               | 98 | 17       | 665                | 650 | 15       | 9               | ro.   | -        |                              | 109     | 06     | 19       | 1,707    | 1,612  | 95.      |
|           | May                                |   | 107               | 98 | 21       | 099                | 647 | 13       | 9               | 70    | 1        |                              | 111     | 91     | 20       | 1,747    | 1,658  | 88       |
|           | April                              |   | 103               | 84 | 19       | 299                | 629 | 00       | 8               | . ro  | 63       |                              | 108     | 80     | 19       | 1,739    | 1,642  | 6        |
|           | March                              |   | 104               | 83 | 21       | 670                | 653 | 17       | 6               | , ro  | 4        |                              | 108     | 92     | 16       | 1.655    | 1,555  | 100      |
|           | Febru-<br>ary                      |   | 101               | 84 | 17       | 919                | 629 | 17       | ×               | ) 4   | 4        |                              | 110     | 94     | 16       | 1.649    | 1,545  | 104      |
|           | January                            |   | 901               | 85 | 21       | 999                | 652 | 13       | ×               | 4     | 41       |                              | 107     | 91     | 91       | 1.653    | 1,563  | - 06     |
|           | Average<br>Number<br>Em-<br>ployed |   | 901               | 87 | 01 10    | 999                | 651 | 14       | o               | 9     |          |                              | 109     | 16     | 18       | 1.723    | 1,623  | 100      |
| WITH TOWN | INDUSTRIES AND SEX.                | Gold and Silver. Reducing and Refining, | not from the Ore. |    | Females, | Grease and Tallow. |     | Females, | Hond Trit Boods | Wales | Females, | Hand Stomme and Stancile and | Brands. | Males. | Females, | Hardware | Wales. | Females, |

| 291 294 305 299 276                              | 205 210 205<br>89 95 94 | 712.1 1.850 1.363 1.517 | 1,122 1,215 842 | 533      | 2,086 2,308 2,220 2,728 4,033 | 1,277 | 933 1,031 1,056 1,667 2,721 | 748 767 778 641 430 | 561 576 610 473 301 | 187 181 168 168 129 | 9,501 0,091 10,440 10,425 10,363 | 2,836 3,027 3,135 3,146 3,116 | 6,665 7,064 7,305 7,279 7,247 |                                       | †99 999 889 | 424    | 184 185 197 210 200 | 520 567                                   | 482 510 467 504 571 | 64 63 53 63 69 |
|--|-------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|----------|-------------------------------|-------|-----------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------|--------|---------------------|---|---------------------|----------------|
| 270  | 191                     | 1.465                   |                 | 484      | 1,421                         |       | 641                         | 200                 | 515                 | 191                 | 9,859                            | 2,953 2                       | 9 906'9                       |                                       | 673         | 400    | 173                 | 557                                       | 492                 | 65             |
| 268  | 209<br>86               | 1 997                   | 785             | 442      | 1,502                         | 727   | 775                         | 703                 | 518                 | 185                 | 10,057                           | 3,008                         | 7,049                         |                                       | 242         | 260    | 185                 | 521                                       | 453                 | 89             |
| 311  |                         | 962                     |                 |          | 1.77.1                        |       | 1,015                       | 707                 | 520                 | 187                 | 10,108                           |                               |                               |                                       |             | 280    | 183                 |   | 492                 | 89             |
| 305.   |                         | 1 005                   | _               |          | 77.131                        |       |                             | 618                 | 428                 | 190                 | 10,326                           |                               |                               |                                       |             | 533    | 179                 | 109                                       | 537                 | 64             |
|  | 220                     | 1 695                   |                 |          | 7.522                         |       |                             | 657                 | 470                 | 187                 | 10,250                           |                               |                               |                                       |             | 458    | 159                 | 609                                       | 546                 | 63             |
|  | 207                     | 1 706                   | _               |          | 279.7                         |       |                             | 472                 |                     |                     | 10,152                           |                               |                               |                                       |             | 376    | 148                 | 969                                       | 533                 | 63             |
|  | 192                     | 1 551                   |                 |          | 0897                          | 1,532 | 3,088                       |                     | 273                 |                     | 276.6                            |                               |                               |                                       |             | 343    | 136                 | 698                                       | 535                 | 63             |
| 282  | 207                     | 1 191                   | 017             | 554      | 8 000                         | 1.192 | 1,808                       | 636                 | 465                 | 171                 | 10.137                           | 3.047                         | 7,087                         |                                       | 635         | 457    | 178                 | 575                                       | 512                 | 63             |
| Hats and Caps, Other than Felt, Straw, and Wool. | Males,                  | Totaldoop               |                 | Females. | Hote Stram                    | Males | Females,                    | Hats, Wool,         | Wales.              | Females,            | Hogiery and Knit Goods.          | Males.                        | Females,                      | House-Furnishing Goods, not elsewhere | Specified.  | Males, | Females,            | Instruments. Professional and Scientific. | Wales.              | Females,       |

TABLE III. WAGE-EARNERS — Continued.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF WAGE-EARNERS EMPLOYED EACH MONTH: BY INDUSTRIES - 1912 - Continued.

| Industries and Sex.   | Average<br>Number<br>Em-<br>ployed | January | Febru-<br>ary | March | April | May   | June  | July  | August | Septem-<br>ber | October | Septem- October Novem- | Decem- |
|---|------------------------------------|---------|---------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------------|---------|------------------------|--------|
| Iron and Steel, Steel Works and   |                                    |         |               |       |       |       |       |       |        |                |         |                        |        |
| Rolling Mills.  | 3,081                              | 2,881   | 2,865         | 2,990 | 2,848 | 2,880 | 2,947 | 2,919 | 3,055  | 3,023          | 3,094   | 3,340                  | 3,209  |
| Females,  | 133                                | 123     | 127           | 124   | 118   | 120   | 131   | 132   | 145    | 138            | 137     | 154                    | 149    |
| Iron and Steel, Bolts, Nuts, Washers,<br>and Rivets, not made in Steel Works                                      |                                    |         |               |       |       |       |       |       |        |                |         |                        |        |
|   | 1,311                              | 1,313   | 1,300         | 1,276 | 1,285 | 1,283 | 1,284 | 1,245 | 1,296  | 1,328          | 1,358   | 1,379                  | 1,391  |
| Males,  | 895                                | 875     | 875           | 864   | 876   | 875   | 888   | 860   | 914    | 917            | 920     | 930                    | 945    |
| Females,  | 416                                | 438     | 425           | 412   | 409   | 408   | 396   | 385   | 382    | 411            | 438     | 449                    | 446    |
| Iron and Steel Forgings.  | 222                                | 1.17    | 793           | 919   | 532   | 543   | 227   | 561   | 670    | 592            | 869     | 615                    | 729    |
|   | 555                                | 471     | 493           | 510   | 532   | 543   | 554   | 561   | 570    | 592            | 298     | 615                    | 624    |
| Females,  | 1                                  | 1       | ı             | 1     | ı     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1      | ı              | 1       | 1                      | ı      |
| Iron and Steel, Nails and Spikes, Cut<br>and Wrought, Including Wire Nails,<br>not made in Steel Works or Rolling |                                    |         |               |       |       |       |       |       |        |                |         |                        |        |
|   | 1,142                              | 1,156   | 1,159         | 1,149 | 1,113 | 1,098 | 1,101 | 1,116 | 1,125  | 1,133          | 1,142   | 1,193                  | 1,185  |
| Males,  | 873                                | 882     | 885           | 873   | 853   | 846   | 848   | 852   | 870    | 298            | 867     | 913                    | 868    |
| Females,  | 269                                | 274     | 274           | 276   | 260   | 252   | 253   | 263   | 255    | 266            | 265     | 280                    | 287    |

| 108 106  | 88 88  |          | 8,042   |     |        | 381 2,677 | \$18                          | 106 96 | 212 204  | 7.1 68                    | 71 68  | 1        |   |                  | 16 16  | 5 6      | 415 451               |        | 21 28    | <br>_  | 931 955 | .1.      |   |
|--|--------|----------|---------|-----|--------|-----------|-------------------------------|--------|----------|---------------------------|--------|----------|---|------------------|--------|----------|-----------------------|--------|----------|--------|---------|----------|---|
|  |        |          | 960'8   |     | _      | 2 2,681   |                               |        |          |                           | 0      | 1        |   |                  |        | 10       |                       |        |          |        |         |          |   |
| 111  | 96     | 63       | 8.221   | 1   | 0,439  | 2,782     | 310                           | 102    | 208      | 22                        | 70     | •        | • | 12               | 16     |          | 977                   | 396    | 30       | 890    | 888     | 1        |   |
| 96   | 81     | 14       | 7.957   | 000 | 0,280  | 2,677     | 305                           | 86     | 207      | 69                        | 69     | 1        | č | 12               | 16     | 5        | 733                   | 406    | 27       | 835    | 834     | 1        |   |
| 84   | 74     | 10       | 067.7   | 000 | 4,980  | 2,510     | 259                           | 82     | 177      | 63                        | 63     | 1        | 3 | 12               | 16     | īĠ.      | 713                   | 393    | 19       | 198    | 861     | က        |   |
| 16   | 79     | 12       | 7.180   | 000 | 4,800  | 2,380     | 255                           | 82     | 173      | 19                        | 19     | 1        | 6 | 25               | 18     | 20       | 907                   | 386    | 20       | 852    | 849     | က        |   |
| 106  | 68     | 17       | 7.317   |     | 4,886  | 2,431     | 256                           | 83     | 174      | 83                        | 62     | 1        | ç | 0%               | 16     | 4        | 898                   | 371    | 21       | 857    | 855     | 22       |   |
| 103  | 87     | 16       | 7.826   |     | 4,902  | 2,424     | 25.28                         | 80     | 172      | 79                        | 64     | 1        | - | 0%               | 16     | 4        | 872                   | 349    | 23       | 841    | 839     | 63       |   |
| 88   | 80     | 00       | 7.199   |     | 4,732  | 2,390     | 878                           | 75     | 173      | . 65                      | 65     | ı        | 3 | 122              | 17     | 4        | 379                   | 355    | 24       | 831    | 831     | 1        |   |
| 93   | 81     | 12       | 7.870   |     | 4,901  | 2,469     | 888                           | 72     | 166      | 63                        | 63     | 1        |   | I 22             | 17     | 41       | 868                   | 375    | 23       | 881    | 881     | 1        |   |
| 1.1  | 64     | 2        | 7 191   |     | 4,975  | 2,516     | 876                           | 92     | 172      | 19                        | 61     | ı        | ; | 21               | 17     | 4        | 068                   | 367    | 23       | 917    | 917     | 1        |   |
| 7.3  | 99     | 7        | 696 4   |     | 5,302  | 2,667     | 277                           | 75     | 202      | 19                        | 61     | 1        | ; | 21               | 17     | 4        | 385                   | 365    | 20       | 950    | 950     | 1        |   |
| 76   | 81     | 13       | 089 %   | 200 | 2,080  | 2,550     | 275                           | 87     | 188      | 99                        | 65     | 1        |   | es<br>es         | 17     | ů,       | 907                   | 382    | 24       | 788    | 883     | -        |   |
| 4  | •      | •        |         |     | ٠      | •         |                               | •      | •        |                           |        | •        |   |                  | •      | •        |                       |        |          |        | •       | •        | _ |
| not<br>ns.   | •      | ٠        |         |     | ٠      | •         | 868                           |        | •        | 33.                       |        | •        |   |                  | •      | •        |                       | •      | •        |        | ٠       | ٠        |   |
| Shell, and Bone Work, not cluding Combs and Hairpins.          |        |          |         |     | •      |           | Jewelrv and Instrument Cases. |        |          | Raolin and Ground Earths. |        |          |   |                  |        | ٠        | ors                   |        |          |        | •       | •        |   |
| e Wo   | •      | •        | Þ       |     | •      |           | ımen                          |        |          | ind ]                     | 40     |          |   | Tag              | ٠      |          | effect                |        |          |        | •       | •        |   |
| Bon<br>bs an   |        | •        | Lawelry | 1   | •      | ٠         | nstri                         |        | •        | Grot                      |        |          |   | Labels and Tags. |        | ٠        | Lamns and Reflectors. |        | . :      | Lasts. |         |          |   |
| and  |        |          | 1       | 5   | •      | •         | nd 1                          | ·      | ·        | and                       |        |          | , | abel             |        |          | 28.87                 | 2      |          | ~      |         |          |   |
| ell,   |        |          |         |     | •      |           | lrv a                         |        | •        | nile                      |        |          | 1 | H                | •      |          | me.                   |        |          |        |         |          |   |
| , Sh   |        | les,     |         |     |        | les, .    | Tewe                          |        | les,     | X,                        |        | les, .   |   |                  |        | les,     |                       |        | les,     |        |         |          |   |
| Ivory, Shell, and Bone Work, not Including Combs and Hairpins. | Males. | Females, |         |     | Males, | Females,  |                               | Males. | Females, |                           | Males, | Females, |   |                  | Males, | Females, |                       | Males. | Females, |        | Males,  | Females, |   |

TABLE III. WAGE-EARNERS — Continued.

|  | Decem-                             | 700<br>314<br>386        | 11,959                                  | 11,703<br>256      | 446                | 1,867<br>802<br>1,065  | 89 1               |
|--|------------------------------------|--------------------------|---|--------------------|--------------------|------------------------|--------------------|
| inued.   | Novem- I                           | 728<br>316<br>412        | 11,884                                  | 11,639             | 471                | 1,864 794 1,070        | 17 17 -            |
| INDUSTRIES — 1912 — Continued.                 |                                    | 652<br>295<br>357        | 11,674                                  | 11,318             | 473                | 1,855                  | 73                 |
| 3 — 1912                                       | Septem-October                     | 614                      | 11,827                                  | 11,102             | 514                | 1,848                  | 2 2 1              |
| STRIE  | August                             | 240                      | 11,354                                  | 11,122             | 516                | 1,863<br>796<br>1,067  | 02 02 1            |
| IND  | July                               | 510<br>242<br>968        | 11,286                                  | 11,087             | 527                | 1,759<br>801<br>958    | 69                 |
| гн: ву   | June                               | 510<br>243               | 11,157                                  | 10,958             | 518                | 1,868                  | 69                 |
| MONT   | May                                | 623<br>251               | 11,017                                  | 10,843             | 534                | 1,880<br>798<br>1,082  | 77                 |
| EACH   | April                              | 555<br>267               | 11,188                                  | 10,984             | 506                | 1,907<br>807<br>1,100  | 77                 |
| COYED  | March                              | 683<br>271               | 11,286                                  | 11,093             | 476                | 1,914<br>821<br>1,093  | 70                 |
| S EMP  | Febru-<br>ary                      | 601                      | 11.183                                  | 11,001             | 431                | 1,908<br>818<br>1,090  | 69                 |
| RNER   | January                            | 580                      | 11.201                                  | 11,031             | 431                | 1,904<br>819<br>1,085  | 69                 |
| NUMBER OF WAGE-EARNERS EMPLOYED EACH MONTH: BY | Average<br>Number<br>Em-<br>ployed | 278                      | 11.372                                  | 11,161             | 487                | 1,871<br>800<br>1,071  | 02 02              |
| F W  |                                    | •                        | •                                       |                    |                    |                        |                    |
| R 0  |                                    | here                     | and                                     |                    |                    |                        | : •                |
| IBE  | EX.                                | not elsewhere<br>fied.   | ried,                                   | •                  |                    |                        | ed.                |
| NUN  | AND SEX.                           | not e                    | Cur                                     |                    | 6                  | Goods.                 | Distilled.         |
|  | RIES                               | Poods, not<br>Specified. | Leather, Tanned, Curried, and Finished? |                    | Lime.              | Linen G                |                    |
| AVERAGE  | Industries                         | Leather Goods,           | ., Ta                                   |                    |                    | rin                    | Liquors,           |
| AV   | Is                                 | eathe                    | ather                                   |                    |                    |                        |                    |
|  |                                    | Le<br>Males,             | remaies,<br>Leat                        | Males,<br>Females, | Males,<br>Females, | Malcs, .<br>Females, . | Males,<br>Females, |
|  | ll .                               |                          | 4                                       | ZE                 | ZÃ                 | Z E                    | EE                 |

| 1,853<br>1,840<br>13             | 254<br>235<br>19                          | 687<br>677<br>10                    | 2,292<br>2,292<br>2,953<br>2,953   | 676<br>532<br>144                                    | 1,920 316 1,604                   |
|----------------------------------|---|-------------------------------------|--|--|-----------------------------------|
| 1,863                            | 257<br>236<br>21                          | 678<br>667<br>11                    | 3,400<br>3,393<br>7<br>7<br>8,312  | 711 558 153  | 1,795<br>309<br>1,486             |
| 1,910<br>1,897<br>13             | 246<br>227<br>19                          | 676<br>664<br>11                    | 3,460<br>3,453<br>7<br>7<br>5,607<br>3.607                               | 741 580 161  | 1,763                             |
| 1,940                            | 209                                       | 670<br>659<br>11                    | 3,507<br>3,500<br>7<br>7<br>3,824<br>3.824                               | 759 599 160  | 1,663<br>340<br>1,323             |
| 1,974<br>1,960<br>14             | 207<br>192<br>15                          | 651<br>640<br>11                    | 3,464<br>3,457<br>7<br>7<br>8,879  | 742  | 1,464<br>312<br>1,152             |
| 2,016<br>2,002<br>14             | 210<br>194<br>16                          | 518<br>508<br>10                    | 3,400<br>3,393<br>7<br>7<br>3,858  | - 777<br>610   | 1,264<br>267<br>997               |
| 1,954<br>1,940<br>14             | 202<br>16                                 | 458                                 | 3,359<br>3,359<br>7<br>7<br>3,801  | 783<br>616<br>167                                    | 1,293                             |
| 1,867                            | 224<br>206<br>18                          | 554<br>543<br>11                    | 3,309<br>3,301<br>8<br>8<br>3,408  | 787<br>581<br>156                                    | 1,526<br>269<br>1,257             |
| 1,839<br>1,826<br>13             | 226 208 17                                | 587<br>576<br>11                    | 8,225<br>3,217<br>8<br>8<br>3,071  | 703 703 552 151                                      | 1,951<br>334<br>1,617             |
| 1,813<br>1,800<br>13             | 222<br>207<br>15                          | 602<br>590<br>12                    | 3,140<br>3,140<br>8<br>8,842   | 693  | 2,063<br>351<br>1,712             |
| 1,788                            | 207                                       | 584<br>572<br>12                    | 3,115<br>3,107<br>8<br>8,548   | 661<br>518<br>143                                    | 1,937<br>341<br>1,596             |
| 1,791                            | 202                                       | 560<br>551<br>9                     | 3,122<br>3,122<br>7<br>2,654   | 642<br>642<br>495<br>147                             | 1,773<br>319<br>1,454             |
| 1,886<br>1,872<br>13             | 212                                       | 606<br>594<br>11                    | 3,323  | 5,520<br>-<br>718<br>564<br>154                      | 1,707<br>311<br>1,396             |
| Liquors, Malt.  Males,  Females, | Looking-Glass and Picture Frames.  Males, | Lumber and Timber Products.  Males, | Lumber, Planing-Mill Products.  Males,  Females,  Marble and Stone Work. | Males, Females, Mattresses and Spring Beds. Females, | Millinery and Lace Goods.  Males, |

TABLE III. WAGE-EARNERS — Continued.

|                                   | Decem-<br>ber            | 308<br>3                         | 440<br>423<br>17   | 1,184                             | 104<br>82<br>22                      | 160<br>140<br>20  |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------|--|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---|
| tinued.                           | Novem-<br>ber            | 305                              | 401 382 19   | 1,272                             | . 101<br>. 80<br>. 21                | 168   |
| BY INDUSTRIES — 1912 — Continued. | October                  | 346                              | 392<br>374<br>18   | 1,329                             | 102<br>79<br>23                      | 159<br>135<br>24  |
| S — 191                           | Septem-<br>ber           | 407<br>404<br>3                  | 393<br>376<br>17   | 1,389                             | 94 77 17                             | 165   |
| STRIE                             | August                   | 582<br>577<br>5                  | 465<br>434<br>21   | 1,411                             | 95<br>75<br>20                       | 148<br>124<br>24  |
| INDC                              | July                     | 661                              | 447<br>426<br>21   | 1,392                             | 94<br>74<br>20                       | 147<br>126<br>21  |
| 'H: BY                            | June                     | 579<br>574<br>5                  | 451<br>432<br>19   | 1,398                             | 99 79 20                             | 145<br>125<br>20  |
| MON                               | May                      | 498                              | 390<br>377<br>13   | 1,459                             | 102<br>80<br>22                      | 146   |
| EACH                              | April                    | 444 440 4                        | , 284<br>369<br>15   | 1,364                             | 104 79 25                            | 146   |
| OYED                              | March                    | 350<br>350                       | 388<br>373<br>15   | 1,259                             | 105<br>79<br>26                      | 147   |
| EMPI                              | Febru-<br>ary            | 309                              | 413 397 16   | 1,106                             | 109<br>82<br>27                      | 148<br>129<br>19  |
| RNERS                             | January                  | 305                              | 414<br>398<br>16   | 1,055                             | 106                                  | 148   |
| WAGE-EARNERS EMPLOYED EACH MONTH: | Average<br>Number<br>Em- | 426<br>423<br>3                  | 414 397  | 1,303                             | 102 80                               | 152   130   22  |
| AVERAGE NUMBER OF W               | Industries and Sex.      | Mineral and Soda Waters.  Males, | Models and Patterns, not Including Paper Patterns.  Males, | Monuments and Tombstones.  Males, | Mucilage and Paste.  Males, Females, | Musical Instruments and Materials, not Specified.  Males, |

| 4,122   | 305               | 2,572                 | 540                           | 14,344                       | 4,093  | 1,616  |
|---|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|--|--|
| 3,845   | 296               | 1,814                 | 501                           | 9,708                        | 2,298  | 697  |
| 277   | 9                 | 758                   | 39                            | 4,636                        | 1,795  | 919  |
| 4,167   | 313               | 2,623                 | 543                           | 14,276                       | 4,149  | 1,751 734 1,017  |
| 3,888   | 302               | 1,851                 | 504                           | 9,663                        | 2,283  |  |
| 279   | 11                | 772                   | 39                            | 4,612                        | 1,866  |  |
| 4,121   | 316               | 2,639                 | 549                           | 14,330                       | 4,223  | 1,530  |
| 3,830   | 306               |                       | 512                           | 9,739                        | 2,277  | 673  |
| 291   | 9                 |                       | 37                            | 4,591                        | 1,946  | 857  |
| 4,112   | 303               | 2,618                 | 541                           | 14,168                       | 4,179  | 1,442  |
|   | 295               | 1,871                 | 508                           | 9,692                        | 2,284  | 634  |
|   | 8                 | 747                   | 33                            | 4,476                        | 1,895  | 808  |
| 4,106   | 300               | 2,619<br>1,893<br>726 | 633<br>501<br>32              | 14,007<br>9,654<br>4,353     | 4,065<br>2,245<br>1,820                      | 1,377<br>621<br>756  |
| 3,692   | 310               | 2,624                 | 540                           | 14,275                       | 4,163  | 1,287  |
|   | 301               | 1,948                 | 507                           | 9,693                        | 2,268  | 604  |
|   | 9                 | 676                   | 33                            | 4,582                        | 1,895  | 683  |
| 3,475   | 317               | 2,650                 | 541                           | 14,323                       | 4,033  | 1,333  |
|   | 305               | 1,900                 | 503                           | 9,671                        | 2,238  | 616  |
|   | 12                | 750                   | 38                            | 4,652                        | 1,795  | 717  |
| 4,155   | 312               | 2,654                 | 547                           | 18,974                       | 4,014  | 1,399  |
| 3,844   | 302               | 1,892                 | 508                           | 9,323                        | 2,232  | 638  |
| 311   | 10                | 762                   | 39                            | 4,651                        | 1,782  | 761  |
| 4,221   | 306               | 2,631                 | 542                           | 13,931                       | 3,966  | 1,434  |
|   | 297               | 1,892                 | 500                           | 9,263                        | 2,209  | 650  |
|   | 9                 | 739                   | 42                            | 4,668                        | 1,757  | 784  |
| 3,973   | 301               | 2,646<br>1,890<br>756 | 544 505 39                    | 13,991<br>9,287<br>4,704     | 8,914<br>2,174<br>1,740                      | 1,413<br>654<br>759  |
| 4,220   | 307               | 2,656                 | 631                           | 13,811                       | 3,968  | 1,430  |
|   | 296               | 1,824                 | 493                           | 9,234                        | 2,182  | 651  |
|   | 11                | 832                   | 38                            | 4,577                        | 1,786  | 779  |
| 4,184   | 307               | 2,516                 | 524                           | 13,669                       | 3,961  | 1,463  |
|   | 296               | 1,790                 | 486                           | 9,128                        | 2,161  | 647  |
|   | 11                | 726                   | 38                            | 4,541                        | 1,800  | 806  |
| 3,821   | \$10<br>300<br>10 | 2,621<br>1,869<br>752 | 541<br>504<br>37              | 14,096<br>9,508<br>4,588     | 4,062<br>2,239<br>1,823                      | 1,462  |
| Musical Instruments, Pianos and Organs,<br>and Materials. | Females,          | Optical Goods. Males, | Paints and Varnishes.  Males, | Paper and Wood Pulp.  Males, | Paper Goods, not elsewhere Specified. Males, | Patent Medicines and Compounds and Druggists' Proparations.  Males, Females, |

AVERAGE NUMBER OF WAGE-EARNERS EMPLOYED EACH MONTH: BY INDUSTRIES - 1912 - Continued. TABLE III. WAGE-EARNERS - Continued.

| Decem-<br>ber            | 343<br>305<br>38         | 734<br>704<br>30           | 879<br>127<br>252    | 585<br>542<br>43                                      | 6,772<br>4,641<br>2,131                   | 123                            |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------|---|---|--------------------------------|
| Novem-<br>ber            | 888<br>301               | 726 696 30                 | 373<br>122<br>251    | 583<br>542<br>41                                      | 6,760<br>4,608<br>2,152                   | 117                            |
| October                  | 39<br>39                 | 700<br>671<br>29           | 352<br>113<br>239    | 576<br>539<br>37                                      | 6,670<br>4,563<br>2,107                   | 94                             |
| Septem-<br>ber           | 325<br>32                | 778                        | 325<br>110<br>215    | 584<br>549<br>35                                      | 6,638<br>4,529<br>2,109                   | 87                             |
| August                   | 39<br>39                 | 797 762 35                 | 306<br>107<br>199    | 602<br>561<br>41                                      | 6,496<br>4,490<br>2,006                   | 98                             |
| July                     | 347<br>307<br>40         | 817<br>780<br>37           | \$17<br>116<br>201   | 610<br>571<br>39                                      | 6,583<br>4,508<br>2,075                   | 116                            |
| June                     | 349<br>309<br>40         | 834<br>792<br>42           | 352<br>121<br>231    | 575<br>537<br>38                                      | 6,646<br>4,599<br>2,047                   | 130                            |
| May                      | 358<br>316<br>42         | 867<br>812<br>45           | 347<br>121<br>226    | 606<br>468<br>37                                      | 6,696<br>4,598<br>2,098                   | 134                            |
| April                    | 360<br>315<br>45         | 850<br>807<br>43           | 348<br>116<br>232    | 607<br>469<br>38                                      | 6,748<br>4,616<br>2,126                   | 131                            |
| March                    | 313                      | 860<br>817<br>43           | 844<br>115<br>229    | <i>521</i><br>481<br>40                               | 6,822<br>4,659<br>2,163                   | 136                            |
| Febru-<br>ary            | 309                      | 886<br>797<br>39           | 346<br>114<br>232    | 518<br>476<br>42                                      | 6,733<br>4,563<br>2,170                   | 121                            |
| January                  | 360<br>308<br>42         | 811<br>774<br>37           | 344<br>121<br>223    | 541<br>504<br>37                                      | 6,791<br>4,620<br>2,171                   | 119                            |
| Average<br>Number<br>Em- | 307                      | 800<br>764<br>36           | 346<br>118<br>227    | 520<br>39   | 6,703<br>4,588<br>2,115                   | 119                            |
| Industries and Sex.      | Photo-Engraving.  Males, | Plumbers' Supplies. Males, | Pocketbooks.  Males, | Pottery, Terra-Cotta, and Fire-Clay Products.  Males, | Printing and Publishing.  Males, Females, | Refrigerators.  Refrigerators. |

| 34<br>8<br>26                                   | 5,259<br>4,401<br>858<br>301<br>288<br>13   | 423<br>423<br>. 4<br>. 4<br>. 31<br>. 1,220  | 1,142<br>87<br>498<br>-   |
|---|---|--|---|
| 23  | 5,274<br>4,394<br>880<br>807<br>294<br>13   | 4 4 4 4 4 4 23 29 29 1,213   | 1,117<br>96<br>635<br>535   |
| 8 8 47<br>8 8 42                                | 6,223<br>4,371<br>852<br>297<br>282<br>15   | 4 4 4 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8  | 1,080<br>98<br>98<br>656<br>556   |
| 88 42   | 6,050<br>4,220<br>830<br>878<br>263<br>15   | 406<br>402<br>44<br>34<br>34<br>34<br>1,164  | 1,060<br>94<br>686<br>686   |
| 23 6  | 4,993<br>4,196<br>797<br>276<br>261   | 396<br>391<br>5<br>5<br>82<br>32<br>-<br>1,148   | 1,067<br>81<br>81<br>738<br>738   |
| 23<br>23  | 4,875<br>4,088<br>787<br>263<br>15  | 402<br>397<br>5<br>5<br>29<br>29<br>-  | 1,050<br>85<br>759<br>759   |
| 31 6  | 2,693<br>3,949<br>744<br>286<br>271<br>15   | 288<br>383<br>383<br>5<br>5<br>29<br>1,103   | 1,026<br>77<br>796<br>796   |
| 31 6  | 4,589<br>3,835<br>754<br>293<br>277<br>16   | 287<br>382<br>382<br>29<br>29<br>20<br>1,066   | 978<br>78<br>849<br>849   |
| 25 25   | 4,667<br>3,898<br>769<br>284<br>270   | 386<br>381<br>5<br>5<br>31<br>-  | 931 69 822 822 822  |
| 24  | 4,545<br>3,774<br>771<br>290<br>276<br>14   | 371<br>366<br>5<br>5<br>31<br>-  | 930 69 748 748  |
| 8 rt 8  | 4,518<br>3,729<br>789<br>286<br>272   | 376<br>369<br>6<br>6<br>81<br>31<br>-  | 9006  |
| 2 21  | 4,479<br>3,709<br>770<br>289<br>273   | 372<br>366<br>6<br>81<br>31  | 863 863 85  |
| 30<br>6<br>24                                   | 4,849<br>4,048<br>801<br>292<br>276<br>16   | 398<br>388<br>5<br>5<br>31<br>-  | 1,014<br>83<br>896<br>696   |
| Regalia and Society Badges and Emblems.  Males, | Rubber Goods, not elsewhere Specified.  Males,  Females,  Saddlery and Harness.  Females, | Sausage, not made in Slaughtering and Meat-Packing Establishments.  Males,  Scales and Balances.  Females,  Screws. Machine. | Males,  Females,  Shipbuilding, Wooden, Including Boat- building.  Males,  Females, |

TABLE III. WAGE-EARNERS — Continued.

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| m- Decem-                          | ,911 1,920<br>367 374<br>544 1 546 |                    | 98 66                  | 209 205<br>144 139<br>65 66           | 4,543 4,508<br>1,402 1,391<br>3,141 3,117     | 2,876 2,800<br>2,342 2,267 |
|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------|------------------------|---------------------------------------|---|----------------------------|
| Novem-                             | 1, 1                               | 4 4                |                        |                                       |   |                            |
| October                            | 1,888                              |                    | 666                    | 204<br>143<br>61                      | 4,501<br>1,385<br>3,116                       | 2,325                      |
| Septem- C                          | 1,874                              | 614<br>462<br>52   | 88<br>89               | 191<br>137<br>54                      | 4,471<br>1,373<br>3,098                       | 2,262                      |
| August                             | 1,488                              | 589<br>526<br>63   | 88 88 I                | 197<br>140<br>57                      | 4,418<br>1,364<br>3,049                       | 2,207                      |
| July                               | 1,808                              | 672<br>511<br>61   | 78                     | 184<br>136<br>48                      | 4,283<br>1,319<br>2,964                       | 2,468                      |
| June                               | 1,838                              | 671<br>501<br>70   | 80                     | 186<br>135<br>50                      | 4,409<br>1,349<br>3,060                       | 2,164                      |
| May                                | 1,909                              | 689<br>517<br>72   | 88 82                  | 186<br>134<br>51                      | 4,392<br>1,338<br>3,054                       | 2,140                      |
| April                              | 1,929                              | 608                | 86                     | 183<br>130<br>53                      | 4,464<br>1,320<br>3,144                       | 2,463                      |
| March                              | 369                                | 608                | 91                     | 187<br>129<br>58                      | 4,505<br>1,344<br>3,161                       | 2,493                      |
| Febru-<br>ary                      | 1,960                              | 680<br>511<br>69   | 77                     | 177<br>127<br>50                      | 4,430<br>1,516<br>3,114                       | 2,133                      |
| January                            | 1,946                              | 564<br>494<br>70   | 74 74                  | 178<br>. 126<br>52                    | 4,446<br>1,312<br>3,134                       | 2,440                      |
| Average<br>Number<br>Em-<br>ployed | 1,872                              | 651<br>489<br>62   | 85                     | 193<br>136<br>57                      | 4,450<br>1,353<br>3,097                       | 2,596                      |
|                                    | •                                  |                    |                        |                                       |   |                            |
|                                    |                                    |                    |                        | elties                                | uding   | are.                       |
| SEX.                               |                                    |                    | . · ·                  | Nov.                                  | Incl  | Plated Ware.               |
| AND SEX.                           | rts.                               | ddy.               | Савев.                 | Signs and Advertising Novelties. 123, | Silk and Silk Goods, Including<br>Throwsters. | provide the second         |
| TRIES                              | Shirts.                            | Shoddy             | Show                   | Adver                                 | llk G   | e and                      |
| Industries                         |                                    |                    | νa                     | pue .                                 | S pu  | Silverware and             |
|                                    |                                    |                    |                        | igns                                  | ilk a   | Silve                      |
|                                    | Males,<br>Females.                 | Males,<br>Females, | Males, .<br>Females, . | Signs<br>Males, .<br>Females, .       | Silk a<br>Males,<br>Females, .                | Males,                     |

| 3,419<br>3,395<br>24               | 512<br>372<br>140        | 1,096<br>822<br>274          | 1,505<br>655<br>850                                 | 112                          | 3,550<br>3,453<br>97                         | 80<br>78<br>2                            |
|------------------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------------|---|------------------------------|--|--|
| 3,221<br>3,199<br>22               | 509<br>369<br>140        | 1,054<br>776<br>278          | 1,565<br>668<br>897                                 | 101                          | 3,569<br>3,459<br>110                        | 76 74                                    |
| 3,031<br>3,010<br>21               | 509<br>374<br>135        | 1,021<br>749<br>272          | 1,550<br>653<br>897                                 | 97                           | 3,539<br>3,428<br>111                        | 76 74 2                                  |
| 2,960                              | 505<br>368<br>137        | 947<br>668<br>279            | 1,528 664 864                                       | 86<br>86<br>1                | 3,421<br>3,303<br>118                        | 80<br>78<br>2                            |
| 2,990                              | 506<br>372<br>134        | 655<br>223                   | 1,533<br>677<br>856                                 | % 88 I                       | 3,527<br>3,411<br>116                        | 880                                      |
| 2,981<br>2,959                     | 482<br>360<br>122        | 1,053<br>770<br>283          | 1,383<br>617<br>766                                 | 85 1                         | 3,650<br>3,532<br>118                        | 77 2                                     |
| 2,870<br>2,849<br>21               | 498<br>368<br>130        | 1,102<br>805<br>297          | 1,546<br>671<br>875                                 | 06 1                         | 3,578<br>3,459<br>119                        | 76 74 2                                  |
| 2,805<br>2,790<br>15               | 510<br>377<br>133        | 1,158<br>826<br>332          | 1,667<br>668<br>899                                 | 104                          | 8,534<br>3,415<br>119                        | 77 75 2                                  |
| 2,834<br>2,818<br>16               | 499                      | 1,150<br>831<br>319          | 1,592<br>678<br>914                                 | 109                          | 3,440<br>3,322<br>118                        | 78 76 2                                  |
| 3,067                              | 486<br>366<br>120        | 1,133<br>800<br>333          | 1,673<br>663<br>910                                 | 107                          | 3,286<br>3,179<br>107                        | 76                                       |
| 8,151<br>3,127<br>24               | <i>623</i><br>391<br>132 | 1,137<br>799<br>338          | 1,489<br>615<br>874                                 | 109                          | 3,096<br>2,996<br>100                        | 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 2 |
| 8,141<br>3,116<br>25               | 491<br>362<br>129        | 1,147<br>825<br>322          | 1,414<br>585<br>829                                 | 86                           | 3,046<br>2,953<br>93                         | 69 67                                    |
| 8,039<br>3,017<br>22               | 604<br>371<br>133        | 1,074 778 296                | 1,524<br>654<br>870                                 | 100                          | 8,428<br>3,317<br>111                        | 77 75 2                                  |
|                                    |                          |                              |   |                              |  |  |
| Slaughtering and Meat Packing. 38, | Soap.                    | Sporting and Athletic Goods. | Stationery Goods, not elsewhere<br>Specified.<br>s, | Statuary and Art Goods.      | Steam Fittings and Heating Apparatus. Males, | Steam Packing.                           |
| Slaughteri<br>Males,<br>Females,   | Males, Females,          | Sporting Males, Females,     | Stationery Males, Females,                          | Statua<br>Males,<br>Females, | Steam Fittings<br>Males, Females,            | Males, Females,                          |

TABLE III. WAGE-EARNERS — Continued.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF WAGE-EARNERS EMPLOYED EACH MONTH: BY INDUSTRIES - 1912 - Continued.

| Average Number Em- Em- ployed  Stereotyping and Electrotyping.  Stereotyping and Electrotyping.  | Lannary    | - F   |       |       |       |       |                |        |                |         |               |                 |
|--|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------------|--------|----------------|---------|---------------|-----------------|
| otyping and Electrotyping. 207   | Commission | ary   | March | April | Maÿ   | June  | July           | August | Septem-<br>ber | October | Novem-<br>ber | December<br>ber |
| 270  | 87.8       | 281   | 285   | 283   | 276   | 888   | 768            | 301    | 868            | 288     | 285           | 278             |
|  | 262        | 262   | 268   | 265   | 259   | 271   | 279            | 281    | 281            | 268     | 267           | 262             |
|  | 17         | 19    | 17    | 18    | 17    | 17    | 15             | 20     | 17             | 15      | 18            | 16              |
| acluding   |            | 202   | 90    | 001   | 5     | 27    | 14<br>24<br>24 | 00 14  | 1 660          | 1 805   | 1 676         | 1 697           |
| Gas and Oil Stoves. 1,694  | 1,413      | 1,0,1 | 2001  | 060'1 | 01017 | 01017 | 000'1          | 600,1  | 7,000          | 1,000   | 4 670         | 1 691           |
| Males, 1,591 1,  | 1,410      | 1,574 | 1,579 | 1,587 | 1,575 | 1,572 | 1,552          | 1,586  | 1,657          | 1,092   | 1,073         | 1,021           |
| Females,   | 63         | က     | ಣ     | က     | က     | က     | က              | က      | ಣ              | က       | က             | ಣ               |
|  |            |       |       |       |       |       |                |        |                |         |               | 2               |
| Structural Ironwork. 1,600 1,  | 1,402      | 1,339 | 1,877 | 1,484 | 1,521 | 1,679 | 1,632          | 1,775  | 1,824          | 1,799   | 1,786         | 1,711           |
| _  | 1,402      | 1,339 | 1,377 | 1,424 | 1,521 | 1,579 | 1,632          | 1,775  | 1,824          | 1,799   | 1,786         | 1,711           |
| Females,   | 1          | ı     | ı     | 1     | 1     | ı     | 1              | ı      | 8              | 1       | ı             | 1               |
|  |            |       |       |       |       |       |                |        |                |         |               |                 |
| Surgical Appliances.   | 90%        | 90%   | 808   | 90%   | 199   | 201   | 70%            | 0%%    | 988            | 488     | 1888          | 216             |
| Males,   | 138        | 138   | 140   | 137   | 137   | 139   | 135            | 142    | 145            | 143     | 148           | 145             |
| Females, 72  | 89         | 68    | 89    | 69    | 62    | 62    | 69             | 78     | 81             | 81      | 73            | 20              |
| The state of the s |            |       |       |       |       |       |                |        |                |         |               |                 |
| 087.8  | 8.778      | 8.604 | 3.527 | 8,488 | 3,466 | 8,413 | 3,317          | 8,873  | 8,460          | 3,535   | 8,568         | 3,055           |
| 1,200  | 1,251      | 1,236 | 1,265 | 1,234 | 1,235 | 1,187 | 1,139          | 1,199  | 1,191          | 1,192   | 1,214         | 1,065           |
| 38,  | 2,227      | 2,268 | 2,262 | 2,254 | 2,231 | 2,226 | 2,178          | 2,174  | 2,269          | 2,343   | 2,354         | 1,990           |

| 4,137<br>2,938<br>1,199      | 1,097<br>796<br>301 | 284<br>284<br>96           | 123<br>99<br>24<br>170   | 150<br>20<br>39 | 39              | 451             |
|------------------------------|---------------------|----------------------------|--|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| 4,184<br>2,928<br>1,256      | 1,382<br>959<br>423 | 451<br>322<br>129          | 121 97 24  | 160 22 108      | 108             | 412 276         |
| 4,155<br>2,921<br>1,234      | 1,364<br>831<br>533 | 452<br>326<br>126          | 117  | 157 14          | - 799           | 402             |
| 4,166<br>2,922<br>1,244      | 1,319<br>786<br>533 | 478<br>356<br>122          | 92 23  | 156<br>21<br>39 | 39              | 390             |
| 4,065<br>2,870<br>1,195      | 1,265<br>739<br>526 | 495<br>379<br>116          | 97 21 21   | 157<br>23<br>36 | 7789            | 388             |
| 4,067<br>2,820<br>1,237      | 1,390               | 616<br>395<br>121          | 110  | 154<br>24<br>31 | 31              | 391             |
| 4,037<br>2,819<br>1,218      | 1,197<br>715<br>482 | 512<br>381<br>131          | 116 96 20  | 201 24          | 29              | 381             |
| 3,976<br>2,773<br>1,203      | 1,141<br>662<br>479 | 516<br>382<br>134          | 114 92 22 198  | 174 24 30       | 30              | 399             |
| 3,876<br>2,680<br>1,195      | 1,037<br>680<br>357 | 492<br>366<br>126          | 92 22 197  | 173 24          |                 | 398             |
| 3,859<br>2,676<br>1,183      | 988<br>649<br>339   | 456<br>341<br>114          | 122 98 24  | 149<br>23<br>26 | .26             | 414 240         |
| \$,820<br>2,667<br>1,153     | 897<br>607<br>290   | 366<br>280<br>86           | 116 92 24  | 146<br>25<br>25 | 25              | 395             |
| 3,760<br>2,615<br>1,145      | 770<br>553<br>217   | 310<br>244<br>66           | 93 24 157  | 132 25 25       | 26              | 388             |
| 4,021<br>2,818<br>1,203      | 1,146 729 417       | 453<br>339<br>114          | 116  | 160             | 43              | 401             |
| Tobacco Manufactures.        | Toys and Games.     | Trunks and Valises.        | Type Founding and Printing Materials.  Males,  Penales,  Trivoletering Materials |                 | Woote           |                 |
| Tobaco<br>Males,<br>Females, | Toy Males,          | Trun<br>Males,<br>Females, | Type Founding Males, Females,  | Males,          | Males, Females, | Males, Females, |

TABLE III. WAGE-EARNERS — Concluded.

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|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------|---------|---------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------------|---------|---------------|--------|
| Industries and Sex.               | Average<br>Number<br>Em-<br>ployed | January | Febru-<br>ary | March | April | Мау   | June  | July  | August | Septem-October | October | Novem-<br>ber | Decem- |
| Watch and Clock Materials.        | 173                                | 164     | 163           | 165   | 173   | 182   | 182   | 179   | 178    | 177            | 176     | 174           | 165    |
| Males,                            | 59                                 | 51      | 53            | 53    | 29    | 62    | 64    | 25    | 99     | 62             | 63      | 09            | 28     |
| Females,                          | 114                                | 113     | 110           | 112   | 114   | 120   | 118   | 115   | 112    | 115            | 113     | 114           | 107    |
| Whips.                            | 1,056                              | 1,048   | 1,049         | 1,080 | 1,056 | 1,048 | 1,041 | 1,007 | 1,017  | 1,050          | 1,084   | 1,097         | 1,079  |
| Males,                            | 726                                | 730     | 728           | 736   | 722   | 202   | 802   | 269   | 669    | 725            | 744     | 752           | 750    |
| Females,                          | 330                                | 313     | 321           | 344   | 334   | 336   | 333   | 310   | 318    | 325            | 340     | 345           | 329    |
| Window Shades and Fixtures.       | 77                                 | 111     | 1.1           | 7.6   | 7.7   | 77    | 7.8   | 69    | 7.5    | 7.8            | 78      | 7.6           | 73     |
| Males,                            | 63                                 | 29      | 29            | 62    | 62    | 65    | 19    | 29    | 62     | 63             | 63      | 19            | 99     |
| Females,                          | 14                                 | 12      | 12            | 13    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 13     | 15             | 15      | 14            | 13     |
| Wire,                             | 3.620                              | 8 151   | 8.529         | 3.611 | 8.419 | 3.516 | 8.479 | 8.759 | 3.565  | 079.8          | 674.8   | 77.077        | 8,98%  |
| Males,                            | 3,517                              | 3,362   | 3,441         | 3,516 | 3,335 | 3,420 | 3,377 | 3,326 | 3,458  | 3,535          | 3,637   | 3,918         | 3,863  |
| Females,                          | 103                                | 92      | 88            | 95    | 84    | 96    | 102   | 103   | 107    | 105            | 112     | 123           | 119    |
| Wirework, Including Wire Rope and |                                    |         |               |       |       |       |       |       |        |                |         |               |        |
| Cable.                            | . 2,033                            | 2,089   | 2,107         | 2,082 | 8,049 | 1,938 | 1,847 | 1,899 | 1,912  | 1,982          | 2,117   | 2,143         | 2,181  |
| Males,                            | 1,664                              | 1,734   | 1,750         | 1,720 | 1,664 | 1,547 | 1,491 | 1,549 | 1,557  | 1,628          | 1,744   | 1,759         | 1,787  |
| Females,                          | 369                                | 355     | 357           | 362   | 385   | 391   | 356   | 350   | 355    | 354            | 373     | 383           | 394    |
| Wood, Turned and Carved.          | 1,188                              | 1,172   | 1,228         | 1,286 | 1,247 | 1,206 | 1,178 | 1,165 | 1,085  | 1,145          | 1,134   | 1,165         | 1,219  |
| Males,                            | 1,163                              | 1,148   | 1,204         | 1,261 | 1,222 | 1,183 | 1,155 | 1,142 | 1,062  | 1,121          | 1,111   | 1,143         | 1,197  |
| Females,                          | 25                                 | 24      | 24            | 25    | 25    | 23    | 23    | 23    | 23     | 24             | . 23    | 22            | 22     |
|                                   |                                    |         |               |       |       |       |       |       |        |                |         |               |        |

| 268  | 629                    | 55,657                     | 24,939                    |
|--|------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|
| 260  | 596                    | 33,375                     | 18,983                    |
| 8  | 33                     | 22,282                     | 5,956                     |
| 264<br>256                                       | 668<br>631<br>37       | 67,768<br>34,529<br>23,239 | 24,479<br>18,553<br>5,926 |
| 256  | 689 653                | 56,994                     | 24,231                    |
| 249  |                        | 34,071                     | 18,364                    |
| 7  |                        | 22,923                     | 5,867                     |
| 251  | 764                    | 56,623                     | 23,565                    |
| 246  | 715                    | 34,103                     | 17,897                    |
| 5  | 39                     | 22,520                     | 5,668                     |
| 234  | 745 703 42             | 55,856<br>33,958<br>21,918 | 23,661<br>17,974<br>5,577 |
| 232  | 739                    | 55,588                     | 23,308                    |
|  | 694                    | 33,519                     | 17,771                    |
|  | 45                     | 22,069                     | 5,537                     |
| 257  | 777 730 47             | 55,942                     | 23,448                    |
| 251  |                        | 33,917                     | 17,885                    |
| 6  |                        | 22,025                     | 5,563                     |
| 256  | 700                    | 55,888                     | 23,629                    |
| 251  |                        | 33,824                     | 17,889                    |
| 5  |                        | 22,064                     | 5,740                     |
| 261  | 660                    | 55,554<br>33,418<br>22,136 | 23,312<br>17,547<br>5,765 |
| 257  | 769                    | 48,670                     | 23,308                    |
| 251  |                        | 28,915                     | 17,653                    |
| 6  |                        | 19,755                     | 5,655                     |
| 246  | 756                    | 41,758                     | 23,352                    |
| 241  | 724                    | 25,094                     | 17,695                    |
| 5  | 32                     | 16,664                     | 5,657                     |
| 243  | 717                    | 47,812                     | 22,983                    |
| 238  | 684                    | 28,662                     | 17,483                    |
| 5  | 33                     | 19,150                     | 5,500                     |
| 251  | 718                    | 53,697                     | 23,674                    |
| 246  | 681                    | 32,293                     | 17,978                    |
| 5  | 37                     | 21,404                     | 5,696                     |
| ified.   |                        |                            |                           |
| re Spec  |                        | Goods.                     | *                         |
| slsewhe  | ouring.                | Woolen and Worsted Goods.  | All Other Industries.     |
| s, not   | Wool Scouring.         | and W                      | Other I                   |
| Good   |                        | Voolen                     |                           |
| Wooden Goods, not elsewhere Specified.<br>Males, | Males, .<br>Females, . | Wc<br>Males,<br>Females,   | Males,<br>Females,        |

TABLE IV. WAGE-EARNERS.
NUMBER OF WAGE-EARNERS EMPLOYED DECEMBER 14, 1912. BY

AGE AND SEX. Under 18 Years of Age 18 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER Aggre-INDUSTRIES. gates Males Females Total Males Females Total 27,202 THE STATE. 408,365 173.574 581.939 30.693 57.895 639.834 399 Agricultural implements. Artificial stone, 227 3 3 230 Automobiles, including bodies and 4,077 parts, 4,114 108 108 4,222 Awnings, tents, and sails, 200 2 294 Baskets, and rattan and willow-196 3 199 5 4 9 208 ware. Belting and hose, leather, 1,113 40 1,153 87 10 97 1.250 Belting and hose, woven, 30 185 70 155 10 20 Bicycles, motorcycles, and parts, Billiard tables and materials, 2.052 2.055 2.170 3  $1\bar{1}4$ 115 1 29 30 238 12 56 546  $25\bar{2}$ 490 44 Blacking, Bookbinding and blank-book mak-2.027 162 1.087 940 185 347 2.374 ing, Boot and shoe cut stock and findings, 2,335 26,755 7.948 791 5,613 448 343 8,739 78,848 8,745 85.308 Boots and shoes, 52,093 3.302 3.158 6.460 9,257 3,484 Boots and shoes, rubber, 5,261 274 238 512 24 170 69 146 8 16 Boxes, cigar, . 3,814 Boxes, fancy and paper, Boxes, wooden packing, 2,407 106 593 699 4.513 1,407 3,584 2,242 162 3,831 3,287 2,208 297 85 247 2,280 Brass and bronze products 34 31 38 6,407 1,046 185 488 673 7,080 Bread and other bakery products, 5,361 396 396 Brick and tile. 396 103 116 96 13 Brooms, . 590 911 1,501 108 176 284 1,785 Brushes. 44 44 Butter, 44 273 554 192 746 281 66 126 Buttons. Canning and preserving. 1,384 469 1,853 21 8 29 1,882 36 8 10 46 Card cutting and designing, 2,216 464 913 6,078 2,949 5,165 449 Carpets and rugs, other than rag, Carpets, rag. 63 11 74 15 16 771 953 Carriages and sleds, children's, 149 920 26 33 Carriages and wagons and ma-1,013 1,025 1,012 12 12 Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam railroad 5,908 5,931 5,997 1,362 66 66 companies, . Chemicals, 17 1,235 1,302 43 60 Cleansing and polishing preparations, . 38 18 56 2 64 5 . Clocks, 294 251 32 283 4 46 Cloth, sponging and refinishing, 45 45 1 6,050 3,008 5.843 71 136 207 2,835 Clothing, men's, Clothing, women's, 1,217 4,063 5.280 49 294 Coffee and spice, roasting and 7 8 391 grinding, 383 232 151 1 Coffins, burial cases, and under-takers' goods, 336 354 204 16 42 2,219 130 313 2,532 Combs and hairpins, 1,646 573 1,803 5,763 146 1,832 1,978 7,741 Confectionery, 3,960 804 Cooperage, 758 8 766 38 Copper, tin, and sheet-iron prod-2,429 2,320 200 2,629 153 ucts, 2,154 275 105 252 2,572 Cordage and twine, 1,861 459 147 86 5 Cordials and sirups, 45 36 81 2,217 2,489 103,217 456 488 2,977 Corsets, 272 32 6,535 8,099 14,634 117,851 56,902 46,315 Cotton goods,

TABLE IV. WAGE-EARNERS - Continued. NUMBER OF WAGE-EARNERS EMPLOYED DECEMBER 14, 1912. BY AGE AND SEX - Continued.

| Lathyampypa  |                                  | EARS OF                      |                                  | Uni                      | OER 18 Y               |                            | Aggre-                           |
|--|----------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Industries.  | Males                            | Fe-<br>males                 | Total                            | Males                    | Fe-<br>males           | Total                      | gates                            |
| The State—Con. Cotton small wares,   | 350                              | 397                          | 747                              | 59                       | 141                    | 200                        | 947                              |
| Cutlery and tools, not elsewhere specified,  | 5,814                            | 641                          | 6,455                            | 391                      | 63                     | 454                        | 6,909                            |
| Dairymen's, poulterers', and apia-<br>rists' supplies,   | 19                               | 2                            | 21                               | 3                        | 1                      | 4                          | 25                               |
| Dentists' materials, Dyeing and finishing textiles, Dyestuffs and extracts,  | 31 <sup>1</sup><br>8,391<br>118  | $^{24}_{1,767}$              | 55<br>10,158<br>119              | 509<br>2                 | 3<br>432<br>-          | $9941 \\ 2$                | 64<br>11,099<br>121              |
| Electrical machinery, apparatus, and supplies,   | 16,669<br>219                    | 3,118<br>17                  | 19,787<br>236                    | 1,082<br>14              | 1,015<br>2             | 2,097<br>16                | 21,884<br>252                    |
| Emery and other abrasive wheels,<br>Enameling and japanning,<br>Engraving and diesinking,<br>Envelopes,  | 1,015<br>74<br>125<br>613        | 21<br>37<br>32<br>1,056      | 1,036<br>111<br>157<br>1,669     | 52<br>15<br>28<br>88     | 3<br>8<br>7<br>322     | 55<br>23<br>35<br>410      | 1,091<br>134<br>192<br>2,079     |
| Fancy articles, not elsewhere specified,   | 79                               | 167                          | 246                              | 13                       | 25                     | 38                         | 284                              |
| Felt goods, Firearms, Flavoring extracts, Flour-mill and gristmill products, Food preparations,  | 636<br>2,425<br>38<br>143<br>267 | 108<br>38<br>43<br>2<br>91   | 744<br>2,463<br>81<br>145<br>358 | 14<br>147<br>5<br>-<br>6 | 26<br>4<br>7<br>-      | 40<br>151<br>12<br>-<br>17 | 784<br>2,614<br>93<br>145<br>375 |
| Foundry and machine-shop products, Fur goods, Furnishing goods, men's,   | 38,216<br>140<br>69              | 532<br>119<br>337            | 38,748<br>259<br>406             | 1,487<br>8<br>4          | 127<br>6<br>69         | 1,614<br>14<br>73          | 40,362<br>273<br>479             |
| Furniture,   | 6,817<br>13                      | 597<br>-                     | 7,414<br>13                      | 583                      | 172                    | 755                        | 8,169                            |
| Gas and electric fixtures, Glass cutting, staining, and orna-  | 126<br>224                       | 1                            | 127<br>234                       | 15<br>23                 | -                      | 15<br>23                   | 142<br>257                       |
| menting,<br>Glue,<br>Gold and silver, leaf and foil,   | 393<br>64                        | 10<br>96<br>61               | 489<br>125                       | 6<br>10                  | 24<br>9                | 30<br>19                   | 519<br>144                       |
| Gold and silver, reducing and refining not from the ore,   | 87                               | 19                           | 106                              | -                        | -                      | -                          | 106                              |
| Grease and tallow,<br>Hand knit goods,<br>Hand stamps and stencils and   | 644<br>5                         | 17<br>2                      | 661                              | 5<br>-                   | 2 -                    | 7                          | 668                              |
| brands, Hardware, Hats and caps, other than felt,  | 85<br>1,476                      | 15<br>83                     | 100<br>1,559                     | 17<br>236                | 5<br>29                | $\frac{22}{265}$           | 122<br>1,824                     |
| straw and wool,  | 189                              | 78                           | 267                              | 9                        | 8                      | 17                         | 284                              |
| Hats, felt, Hats, straw, Hats, wool, Hosiery and knit goods,   | 793<br>1,229<br>289<br>2,731     | 644<br>2,613<br>124<br>6,248 | 1,437<br>3,842<br>413<br>8,979   | 33<br>37<br>12<br>351    | 50<br>61<br>5<br>1,192 | 83<br>98<br>17<br>1,543    | 1,520<br>3,940<br>430<br>10,522  |
| House furnishing goods, not elsewhere specified,   | 412                              | 141                          | 553                              | 59                       | 61                     | 120                        | 673                              |
| Instruments, professional and scientific,  | 527                              | 48                           | 575                              | 49                       | 21                     | 70                         | 645                              |
| Iron and steel, steel works and rolling mills, Iron and steel, bolts, nuts, washers  | 3,377                            | 157                          | 3,534                            | 8                        | -                      | 8                          | 3,542                            |
| and rivets, not made in steel works or rolling mills,  Iron and steel forgings,  Iron and steel, nails and spikes, cut and wrought, including wire | 923<br>612                       | 368                          | 1,291<br>612                     | 29<br>27                 | 75<br>-                | 104                        | 1,395<br>639                     |
| nails, not made in steel works or rolling mills,   | 827                              | 241                          | 1,068                            | 52                       | 38                     | 90                         | 1,158                            |

TABLE IV. WAGE-EARNERS — Continued. NUMBER OF WAGE-EARNERS EMPLOYED DECEMBER 14, 1912. BY AGE AND SEX - Continued.

| T  |                                     | EARS OF                     |                                       | Uni                       | of Age               |                            | Aggre-                                |
|--|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| Industries.  | Males                               | Fe-<br>males                | Total                                 | Males                     | Fe-<br>males         | Total                      | gates                                 |
| The State — Con.  Ivory, shell, and bone work, not including combs and hairpins, Jewelry, Jewelry and instrument cases, Kaolin and ground earths, Labels and tags, | 78<br>5,072<br>87<br>66<br>13       | 12<br>2,381<br>173<br>5     | 90<br>7,453<br>260<br>66<br>18        | 8<br>309<br>16<br>1<br>3  | 6<br>418<br>33<br>-  | 14<br>727<br>49<br>1<br>4  | 104<br>8,180<br>309<br>67<br>22       |
| Lamps and reflectors,<br>Lasts,  | 346<br>921                          | 21<br>1                     | 367<br>922                            | 81<br>37                  | 7 -                  | 88<br>37                   | 455<br>959                            |
| Leather goods, not elsewhere speci-<br>fied,   | 266                                 | 260                         | 526                                   | 56                        | 135                  | 191                        | 717                                   |
| ished,   | 11,672<br>441                       | 233                         | 11,905<br>441                         | 166<br>1                  | 22                   | 188<br>1                   | 12,093<br>442                         |
| Linen goods, Liquors, distilled, Liquors, malt, Looking-glass and picture frames, Lumber and timber products,  | 642<br>67<br>1,852<br>219<br>669    | 767<br>14<br>19<br>12       | 1,409<br>67<br>1,866<br>238<br>681    | 169<br>-<br>-<br>15<br>6  | 320<br>-<br>1<br>-   | 489<br>-<br>16<br>6        | 1,898<br>67<br>1,866<br>254<br>687    |
| Lumber, planing-mill products, . Marble and stone work, Mattresses and spring beds, Millinery and lace goods,  | 3,248<br>2,909<br>491<br>295<br>291 | 7<br>-<br>147<br>1,452<br>3 | 3,255<br>2,909<br>638<br>1,747<br>294 | 91<br>42<br>38<br>23<br>9 | 11<br>199<br>-       | 91<br>42<br>49<br>222<br>9 | 3,346<br>2,951<br>687<br>1,969<br>303 |
| Models and patterns, not including<br>paper patterns,<br>Monuments and tombstones,<br>Mucilage and paste,<br>Musical instruments and materials,                    | 381<br>1,159<br>82                  | 17<br>-<br>19               | 398<br>1,159<br>101                   | 35<br>24<br>-             | -<br>-<br>3          | 35<br>24<br>3              | 433<br>1,183<br>104                   |
| not specified,   | 126<br>3,582                        | 18<br>196                   | 144<br>3,778                          | 11<br>340                 | 73                   | 14<br>413                  | 158<br>4,191                          |
| Oil, not elsewhere specified, Optical goods, Paints and varnishes, Paper and wood pulp, Paper goods, not elsewhere speci-  | 298<br>1,666<br>483<br>9,627        | 12<br>553<br>33<br>4,301    | 310<br>2,219<br>516<br>13,928         | 3<br>157<br>17<br>124     | 205<br>6<br>357      | 3<br>362<br>23<br>481      | 313<br>2,581<br>539<br>14,409         |
| fied,  | 2,135                               | 1,376                       | 3,511                                 | 183                       | . 449.               | 632                        | 4,143                                 |
| Patent medicines and compounds and druggists' preparations, Photo-engraving  | 677<br>290<br>672<br>116            | 814<br>29<br>16<br>270      | 1,491<br>319<br>688<br>386            | 42<br>17<br>35<br>13      | 130<br>9<br>14<br>25 | 172<br>26<br>49<br>38      | 1,663<br>345<br>737<br>424            |
| Pottery, terra-cotta, and fire-clay products,  | 515                                 | 16                          | 531                                   | 27                        | 19                   | . 46                       | 577                                   |
| Printing and publishing, Refrigerators,  | 4,266<br>133                        | 1,934                       | 6,200<br>133                          | 365                       | 195                  | 560<br>-                   | 6,760<br>133                          |
| emblems,   | 5                                   | 24                          | 29                                    | 3                         | 2                    | 5                          | 34                                    |
| fied,  | 4,089<br>262                        | 646                         | 4,735<br>276                          | 242<br>10                 | 215<br>1             | 457<br>11                  | 5,192<br>287                          |
| Sausage, not made in slaughtering<br>and meat-packing establish-<br>ments,<br>Scales and balances,<br>Screws, machine,<br>Shipbuilding, wooden, including          | 407<br>31<br>970                    | . 60                        | 410<br>31<br>1,030                    | 20<br>-<br>162            | 33                   | 20<br>-<br>195             | 430<br>31<br>1,225                    |
| boatbuilding, Shirts,  | 668<br>368                          | 1,442                       | 668<br>1,810                          | 7<br>12                   | 95                   | 7<br>107                   | 675<br>1,917                          |

TABLE IV. WAGE-EARNERS — Concluded. NUMBER OF WAGE-EARNERS EMPLOYED DECEMBER 14, 1912. BY AGE AND SEX - Concluded.

| T  |                                | EARS OF<br>AND OVE         |                                | Uni                      | OER 18 Y      |                            | Aggre-                         |  |
|--|--------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|--|
| Industries.  | Males                          | Fe-<br>males               | Total                          | Males                    | Fe-<br>males  | Total                      | gates                          |  |
| The State—Con. Shoddy,   | 429                            | 46                         | 475                            | 5                        | 1             | 6                          | 481                            |  |
|  | 95                             | -                          | 95                             | 1                        | -             | 1                          | 96                             |  |
|  | 125                            | 58                         | 183                            | 11                       | 5             | 16                         | 199                            |  |
| throwsters,  | 1,181                          | 2,328                      | 3,509                          | 196                      | 797           | 993                        | 4,502                          |  |
|  | 2,227                          | 475                        | 2,702                          | 133                      | 66            | 199                        | 2,901                          |  |
| Slaughtering and meat packing,<br>Soap,<br>Sporting and athletic goods,<br>Stationery goods, not elsewhere         | 3,256<br>354<br>837            | 22<br>89<br>263            | 3,278<br>443<br>1,100          | 105<br>18<br>66          | 2<br>35<br>71 | 107<br>53<br>137           | 3,385<br>496<br>1,237          |  |
| specified,   | 551<br>94                      | 689<br>~                   | 1,240<br>94                    | 208<br>1                 | · 86          | 294<br>1                   | 1,534<br>95                    |  |
| Steam fittings and heating apparatus,  | 3,414                          | 91                         | 3,505                          | 71                       | 14            | 85                         | 3,590                          |  |
|  | 73                             | 2                          | 75                             | 5                        | -             | 5                          | 80                             |  |
|  | 240                            | 5                          | 245                            | 24                       | 9             | 33                         | 278                            |  |
| Stoves and furnaces, not including gas and oil stoves, Structural ironwork,  | 1,613<br>1,700                 | 3 -                        | 1,616<br>1,700                 | 26<br>17                 | Ξ             | 26<br>17                   | 1,642<br>1,717                 |  |
| Surgical appliances,<br>Suspenders, garters, and elastic   | 137                            | 56                         | 193                            | 11                       | 14            | 25                         | 218                            |  |
| woven goods,   | 1,143                          | 1,969                      | 3,112                          | 102                      | 372           | 474                        | 3,586                          |  |
|  | 2,877                          | 1,189                      | 4,066                          | 85                       | 73            | 158                        | 4,224                          |  |
|  | 697                            | 230                        | 927                            | 99                       | 74            | 173                        | 1,100                          |  |
|  | 268                            | 74                         | 342                            | 20                       | 21            | 41                         | 383                            |  |
| Type founding and printing materials, Upholstering materials, Vinegar and cider, Waste, Watch and clock materials, | 95                             | 22                         | 117                            | 5                        | 2             | 7                          | 124                            |  |
|  | 173                            | 17                         | 190                            | 2                        | 5             | 7                          | 197                            |  |
|  | 40                             | -                          | 40                             | 1                        | -             | 1                          | 41                             |  |
|  | 412                            | 283                        | 695                            | 5                        | 13            | 18                         | 713                            |  |
|  | 59                             | 96                         | 155                            | 2                        | 6             | 8                          | 163                            |  |
| Whips, Window shades and fixtures, Wire,   | 723                            | 325                        | 1,048                          | 35                       | 27            | 62                         | 1,110                          |  |
|  | 57                             | 11                         | 68                             | 4                        | 1             | 5                          | 73                             |  |
|  | 3,935                          | 79                         | 4,014                          | 88                       | 29            | 117                        | 4,131                          |  |
| Wirework, including wire rope and cable,   | 1,606                          | 339                        | 1,945                          | 145                      | 61            | 206                        | 2,151                          |  |
|  | 1,255                          | 20                         | 1,275                          | 114                      | 3             | 117                        | 1,392                          |  |
| Wooden goods, not elsewhere specified, Wool scouring, Woolen and worsted goods, All other industries,              | 248<br>579<br>30,535<br>17,284 | 6<br>31<br>19,015<br>5,162 | 254<br>610<br>49,550<br>22,446 | 13<br>12<br>2,964<br>973 | 3,886<br>882  | 16<br>16<br>6,850<br>1,855 | 270<br>626<br>56,400<br>24,301 |  |

TABLE V. WAGES.

CLASSIFIED WEEKLY WAGES: BY INDUSTRIES-1912.

|  | Total                            |              | CLA                        | SSIFIED                    | WEEKLY                     | WAGES            | FOR WE                     | EK OF F                    | MPLOYM                      | ENT OF                       | GREATE                       | CLASSIFIED WEEKLY WAGES FOR WEEK OF EMPLOYMENT OF GREATEST NUMBER | ER                           |                     |
|--|----------------------------------|--------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|---|------------------------------|---------------------|
| Industries and Sex.                              | Number<br>of<br>Wage-<br>Earners | Under<br>\$3 | \$3<br>but<br>under<br>\$4 | \$4<br>but<br>under<br>\$5 | \$5<br>but<br>under<br>\$6 | \$6 but nuder    | \$7<br>but<br>under<br>\$8 | \$8<br>but<br>under<br>\$9 | \$9<br>but<br>under<br>\$10 | \$10<br>but<br>under<br>\$12 | \$12<br>but<br>under<br>\$15 | \$15<br>but<br>under<br>\$20                                      | \$20<br>but<br>under<br>\$25 | \$25<br>and<br>Over |
| THE STATE.                                       | 681,383                          | 3,266        | 5,792                      | 16,909                     | 84,070                     | 52,604           | 63,879                     | 68,787                     | 75,006                      | 103,160                      | 107,677                      | 104,585   | 32,536                       | 14,112              |
| Adults (18 years of age and over): Males,        | 436,576                          | 532          | 657                        | 1,836                      | 5,096                      | 12,093           | 23,618                     | 34,650                     | 47,529                      | 73,799                       | 92,641                       | 98,839  | 31,416                       | 13,870              |
| Females,  Young persons (under 18 years of age), | 186,067                          | 883          | 2,061<br>3,074             | 5,563<br>9,510             | 14,152                     | 26,419<br>14,092 | 31,912<br>8,349            | 4,260                      | 25,292                      | 1,116                        | 366                          | 0,630   | 5                            | 242                 |
| Agricultural Implements.                         | 557                              | ı            | 1                          | 95                         | 1                          | 2                | 18                         | 80                         | 19                          | 168                          | 150                          | 86  | 93                           | 12                  |
| Adults (18 years of age and over): Males,        | 557                              | 1            | 1                          | 63                         | H                          | 4                | 18                         | 28                         | 61                          | 168                          | 150                          | 98  | 24                           | 12                  |
| Females,   |                                  | ı            | i                          | 1                          | 1                          | ı                | 1                          | 1                          | ı                           | 1                            | 1                            | 1   | ı                            | 1                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),           | 1                                | 1            | 1                          | ı                          | ı                          | ı                | 1                          | 1                          |                             | 1                            | ı                            | 1   | 1                            | 1                   |
| Artificial Stone,                                | 315                              | 1            | ı                          | 1                          | t                          | 1                | 1                          | 1                          | 10                          | 63                           | 136                          | 111   | 80                           | 14                  |
| Adults (18 years of age and over):  Males,       | 311                              | ı            | ı                          | -                          | ı                          | ı                | 1                          | 1                          | 6                           | 53                           | 135                          | 11  | 28                           | 14                  |
| Females,   | 1                                | \$           | 1                          | 1                          | ī                          | 1                | 1                          | 1                          | 1                           | 1                            | 1                            | i   | ı                            | 1                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),           | 4                                | 1            | 1                          | 1                          | ı                          | 1                | -                          | -                          | -                           | 1                            | -                            | I   | ı                            | 4                   |
| Automobiles, Including Bodies and Parts.         | 4,739                            | ı            | I                          | 8                          | 23                         | 87               | 0.2                        | 69                         | 124                         | 898                          | 1,413                        | 1,892   | 678                          | 148                 |
| Adults (16 years of age and over): Males,        | 4,582                            | 1            | 1                          | i                          | က                          | 22               | 48                         | 62                         | 100                         | 347                          | 1,385                        | 1,889   | 228                          | 148                 |
| Females,   | 62                               | ı            | 1                          | 1                          | 1                          | က                | 63                         | 1                          | 13                          | 13                           | 26                           | က   | 1                            | ı                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),           | 95                               | 1            | -                          | 2                          | 23                         | 23               | 20                         | 9                          | ==                          | 63                           | 63                           | 1   | 1                            | i                   |

| ေ                          | က  | 1        | ı                                      | ı                                    | ı   | ı        | ı                                      | <b>∞</b>                   | œ   | t        | ı                                      | *   | 4      | ı        | ı                                      | 25                                | 31     | 1        | ı                                      |
|----------------------------|--|----------|--|--------------------------------------|---|----------|--|----------------------------|---|----------|--|---|--------|----------|--|-----------------------------------|--------|----------|--|
| 63                         | 6  | ŧ        | ı                                      | ı                                    | 1   | i        | ı                                      | 17                         | 17  | 1        | ı                                      | ۶-  | 2      | 1        | ı                                      | 86                                | 86     | 1        | 1                                      |
| 229                        | 227  | 7        | 1                                      | 16                                   | 16  | 1        | i                                      | 203                        | 203                                       | 1        | 1                                      | 9%  | 23     | က        | 1                                      | 817                               | 813    | 1        | 44                                     |
| 69                         | 49   | 10       | ı                                      | 88                                   | 38  | 1        | 1                                      | 250                        | 248                                       | -        | -                                      | 37  | 29     | 00       | 1                                      | 244                               | 537    | 1        | <b>L</b>                               |
| 14                         | 26   | 21       | 1                                      | 90                                   | 20  | 1        | 1                                      | 777                        | 439                                       | 5        | 1                                      | 37  | 21     | 13       | က                                      | 309                               | 297    | 1        | 12                                     |
| 99                         | 13   | 43       | 1                                      | #                                    | 44  | 1        | 1                                      | 148                        | 137                                       | 23       | 4                                      | 14  | 6      | 4        | н                                      | 199                               | 183    | 1        | 16                                     |
| 53                         | 4  | 48       | -                                      | 68                                   | 53  | 1        | 1                                      | 82<br>8%                   | 24  | -        | -                                      | 30  | 10     | 18       | 63                                     | 123                               | 109    | 1        | 14                                     |
| 16                         | 2  | 22       | က                                      | 19                                   | 15  | හ        | -                                      | 55                         | 33  | ==       | =                                      | 68  | 4      | 16       | 6                                      | 55                                | .43    | 1        | 12                                     |
| 9                          | co   | ော       | 1                                      | 10                                   | භ   | ı        | 67                                     | 51                         | 12  | 12       | 27                                     | 98  | 63     | 13       | 10                                     | 5%                                | 39     | 1        | 13                                     |
| 9 .                        | ı  | က        | ಣ                                      | 10                                   | 4   | ı        | 9                                      | 07                         | 9   | 1-       | 27                                     | 16  | က      | 2        | 10                                     | 88                                | 23     | 9        | 10                                     |
| 1                          | 1  | 1        | ı                                      | ෞ                                    | ಣ   | 1        | 1                                      | 30                         | 1   | 1        | 10                                     | 17  | 2      | 4        | 00                                     | 25                                | 91     | 1        | 6                                      |
| ı                          | 1  | 1        | 1                                      | 65                                   | 63  | 1        | ı                                      | I                          | 1   | 1        | -                                      | 1   | 1      |          | ı                                      | 16                                | က      | ı        | 13                                     |
| 1                          | 1  | 1        | ı                                      | i                                    | 1   | 1        | 1                                      | ı                          | - 1                                       | ı        | ı                                      | 1   | 1      | 1        | 1                                      | 15                                | 9      | 1        | 6                                      |
| 196                        | 336  | 152      | 2                                      | 216                                  | 204                                       | 83       | 6                                      | 1,264                      | 1,127                                     | 40       | 97                                     | 241   | 116    | 82       | 43                                     | 2,323                             | 2,198  | 9        | 119                                    |
| Awnings, Tents, and Sails. | Adults (18 years of age and over):  Males, | Females, | Young persons (under 18 years of age), | Baskets, and Rattan and Willow Ware. | Adults (10 years of age and over): Males, | Females, | Young persons (under 18 years of age), | Belting and Hose, Leather. | Adults (18 years of age and over): Males, | Females, | Young persons (under 18 years of age), | Belting and Hose, Woven. Adults (18 years of age and over): | Males, | Females, | Young persons (under 18 years of age), | Bicycles, Motorcycles, and Parts. | Males, | Females, | Young persons (under 18 years of age), |

TABLE V. WAGES — Continued.

CLASSIFIED WEEKLY WAGES: BY INDUSTRIES-1912-Continued.

|  | Total                            |              | CLA                        | CLASSIFIED WEEKLY WAGES FOR WEEK OF EMPLOYMENT OF GREATEST NUMBER | WEEKLY                     | WAGES                      | FOR WE                     | EK OF E                    | MPLOYM                      | ENT OF                       | GREATE                       | sr Now                       | BER                          |                     |
|--|----------------------------------|--------------|----------------------------|---|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------|
| Industries and Sex.  | Number<br>of<br>Wage-<br>Earners | Under<br>\$3 | \$3<br>but<br>under<br>\$4 | \$4<br>but<br>under<br>\$5  | \$5<br>but<br>under<br>\$6 | \$6<br>but<br>under<br>\$7 | \$7<br>but<br>under<br>\$8 | \$8<br>but<br>under<br>\$9 | \$9<br>but<br>under<br>\$10 | \$10<br>but<br>under<br>\$12 | \$12<br>but<br>under<br>\$15 | \$15<br>but<br>under<br>\$20 | \$20<br>but<br>under<br>\$25 | \$25<br>and<br>Over |
| Billiard Tables and Materials.   | 68                               | 1            | 1                          | 1   | ł                          | I                          | 1                          | 1                          | ı                           | 1                            | 9                            | 17                           | 4                            | r                   |
| Adults (18 years of age and over): Males,                                | 28                               | ŧ            | 1                          | 1   | 1                          | i                          | ı                          | -                          | I                           | 1                            | 10                           | 17                           | 4                            | 1                   |
| Females,   | ·                                | 1            | 1                          | ı   | 1                          | -                          | ı                          | 1                          | 1                           | 1                            | ı                            | 1                            | 1                            | ı                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),                                   | 1                                | ı            | 1                          | 1   | 1                          | 1                          | ı                          | 1                          | 1                           | 1                            | ı                            | ı                            | 1                            | ı                   |
| Blacking.  | 829                              | 1            | *                          | 19  | 18                         | 85                         | 130                        | 19                         | 97                          | 68                           | 80                           | 99                           | 19                           | 30                  |
| Adults (18 years of age and over):  Males,                               | 240                              | 1            | -                          | 1   | ಣ                          | 9                          | 9                          | ,                          | 10                          | 19                           | 78                           | 64                           | 18                           | 30                  |
| Females,   | 349                              | ı            | -                          | 15  | 53                         | 59                         | 118                        | 53                         | 36                          | 10                           | 53                           | -                            |                              | 1                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),                                   | 63                               | 4            | 63                         | 4   | 28                         | 20                         | 9                          | က                          | i                           | 1                            | ı                            | 1                            | 1                            | 8                   |
| Bookbinding and Blank-Book Making.                                       | 2,551                            | 00           | 98                         | 808   | 167                        | 251                        | 313                        | 868                        | 173                         | . 259                        | 237                          | 395                          | 166                          | 99                  |
| Adults (18 years of age and over):  Males,                               | 1,172                            | 1            | 1                          | 9   | 16                         | 38                         | 09                         | 29                         | 20                          | 121                          | 187                          | 389                          | 163                          | 55                  |
| Females,   | 826                              | 63           | က                          | 31  | 22                         | 137                        | 234                        | 219                        | 86                          | 138                          | 20                           | 9                            | က                            | 1                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),                                   | 401                              | 9            | 23                         | 166   | 94                         | 92                         | 19                         | 12                         | , CO                        | I                            | 1                            | I                            | 1                            | 1                   |
| Boot and Shoe Cut Stock and Findings. Adults (18 years of age and over): | 910,016                          | 80           | 141                        | 335   | 899                        | 1,075                      | 1,0,1                      | 785                        | 926                         | 1,299                        | 2,048                        | 1,238                        | 303                          | 88                  |
| Males,   | 6,477                            | 17           | 21                         | 42  | 113                        | 253                        | 393                        | 431                        | 632                         | 1,058                        | 1,922                        | 1,213                        | 588                          | 83                  |
| Females,   | 2,710                            | 40           | 29                         | 156   | 367                        | 260                        | 222                        | 315                        | 267                         | 234                          | 118                          | 25                           | 4                            | 1                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),                                   | 829                              | 23           | 23                         | 137   | 183                        | 262                        | 91                         | 39                         | 26                          | 7                            | 80                           | ī                            | 1                            | 1                   |

| 4,303            | 4,222                                      | 81       | 1                                      | 89                       | :                                  | 89     | 1        | 1                                      | 1             |            | F            | 1        | ŧ                                      | 78                    |                                  | 34     | *        | 1                                      | 16                     |                                    | 16     | 1        | 1                                      |
|------------------|--|----------|--|--------------------------|------------------------------------|--------|----------|--|---------------|------------|--------------|----------|--|-----------------------|----------------------------------|--------|----------|--|------------------------|------------------------------------|--------|----------|--|
| 7,921            | 7,322                                      | 595      | 4                                      | 375                      |                                    | 372    | က        | 1                                      | 65            | c          | 4            | 1        | 1                                      | 81                    |                                  | 79     | 7        | 1                                      | 89                     |                                    | 89     | 1        | 1                                      |
| 19,554           | 16,362                                     | 3,140    | 52                                     | 1,310                    |                                    | 1,264  | 46       | ı                                      | 36            | 96         | 90           | 1        | 1                                      | 870                   |                                  | 317    | 22       | -                                      | 878                    |                                    | 375    | က        | 1                                      |
| 16,797           | 11,130                                     | 5,545    | 122                                    | 1,674                    |                                    | 1,339  | 335      | 1                                      | 30            | 5          | 77           | G        | ı                                      | 597                   |                                  | 406    | 186      | žĊ.                                    | 011,1                  |                                    | 1,085  | 24       | _                                      |
| 13,202           | 6,765                                      | 6,216    | 221                                    | 2,914                    |                                    | 1,632  | 1,280    | 62                                     | 12            | a.         | G.           | -        | ı                                      | 619                   | •                                | 275    | 336      | 80                                     | 1,053                  |                                    | 962    | 53       | rO                                     |
| 8,310            | 3,476                                      | 4,409    | 425                                    | 1,192                    |                                    | 360    | 791      | 41                                     | 12            | ¢          | 0            | 9        | ı                                      | 677                   | 2                                | 153    | 281      | 15                                     | 574                    |                                    | 504    | 09       | 10                                     |
| 6,163            | 2,278                                      | 3,329    | 556                                    | 278                      |                                    | 159    | 554      | 35                                     | 10            |            | <del>-</del> | 2        | 7                                      | 917                   |                                  | 51     | 338      | 27                                     | 314                    |                                    | 251    | 48       | 15                                     |
| 6,781            | 1,791                                      | 2,855    | 1,135                                  | 78%                      |                                    | 106    | 275      | 51                                     | 27            | t          | -            | 16       | 4                                      | 513                   | }                                | 22     | 404      | 52                                     | 273                    |                                    | 171    | 43       | 29                                     |
| 601,6            | 1,158                                      | 2,187    | 1,764                                  | 368                      |                                    | 11     | 153      | 144                                    | 88            |            | 1            | 22       | -                                      | 867                   | 2                                | 43     | 346      | 109                                    | 112                    |                                    | 39     | 41       | 32                                     |
| 3,219            | 641  | 1,016    | 1,562                                  | 189                      |                                    | 13     | 39       | 137                                    | 10            |            | ı            | 1        | 20                                     | 727                   | 104                              | 19     | 287      | 148                                    | 111                    |                                    | 16     | 28       | 29                                     |
| 1,800            | 288  | 929      | 936                                    | 100                      |                                    | 9      | 17       | 22                                     | 9             |            | 1            | _        | 5                                      | 027                   |                                  | 21     | 200      | 249                                    | 19                     |                                    | 4      | 12       | 45                                     |
| 733              | 122  | 245      | 366                                    | 62                       |                                    | 6      | 13       | 40                                     | 1             |            | ı            | 1        | -                                      | 183                   | 2                                | ī      | 37       | 91                                     | 45                     |                                    | 62     | 2        | 15                                     |
| 260              | 160  | 172      | 228                                    | ı                        |                                    | 1      | 1        | 1                                      | į.            |            | 1            | i        | ı                                      | 99                    | 3                                | 1      | 24       | 15                                     | 11                     |                                    | 1      | 7        | 6                                      |
| 93,452           | 55,715                                     | 30,366   | 7,371                                  | 9.432                    |                                    | 5,399  | 3,506    | 527                                    | 170           | G<br>R     | 8/           | 89       | 24                                     | 1.673                 | 2014                             | 1,460  | 2,493    | 720                                    | 7.0.7                  |                                    | 3,526  | 320      | 228                                    |
|                  |  |          | •                                      |                          |                                    | •      |          | •                                      |               |            |              | •        | •                                      |                       |                                  |        |          | •                                      |                        |                                    | •      | •        |  |
|                  |  | •        | ٠                                      |                          |                                    | ٠      | ٠        | •                                      |               |            | ٠            | ٠        | •                                      |                       |                                  |        | •        | ٠                                      |                        |                                    | •      | •        |  |
| Boots and Shoes. | Adults (10 years of age and over):  Males, | Females, | Young persons (under 18 years of age), | Boots and Shoes. Rubber. | Adults (18 years of age and over): | Males, | Females, | Young persons (under 18 years of age), | Boxes, Cigar. | s of age a | Males,       | Females, | Young persons (under 18 years of age), | Roves Wency and Pener | Adulta (10 mong of and and and). | Males, | Females, | Young persons (under 18 years of age), | Boxes. Wooden Packing. | Adults (18 years of age and over): | Males, | Females, | Young persons (under 18 years of age), |

TABLE V. WAGES—Continued.

CLASSIFIED WEEKLY WAGES: BY INDUSTRIES—1912—Continued.

|   | Ţ         | Total                            |              | CLA                        | CLASSIFIED WEEKLY WAGES FOR WEEK OF EMPLOYMENT OF GREATEST NUMBER | WEEKEN                     | WAGES                      | FOR WI                     | EEK OF                     | EMPLOYN                     | IENT OF                      | GREATE                       | ST NUM                       | BER                          |                     |
|---|-----------|----------------------------------|--------------|----------------------------|---|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------|
| Industries and Sex.                     | Nu<br>Ear | Number<br>of<br>Wage-<br>Earners | Under<br>\$3 | \$3<br>but<br>under<br>\$4 | \$4<br>but<br>under<br>\$5  | \$5<br>but<br>under<br>\$6 | \$6<br>but<br>under<br>\$7 | \$7<br>but<br>under<br>\$8 | \$8<br>but<br>under<br>\$9 | \$9<br>but<br>under<br>\$10 | \$10<br>but<br>under<br>\$12 | \$12<br>but<br>under<br>\$15 | \$15<br>but<br>under<br>\$20 | \$20<br>but<br>under<br>\$25 | \$25<br>and<br>Over |
| Brass and Bronze Products.              |           | 2,429                            | 1            | 9                          | 6   | 20                         | 25                         | 12                         | 125                        | 211                         | 778                          | 970                          | 667                          | 176                          | 87                  |
| Adults (18 years of age and over):      |           |                                  |              |                            |   |                            |                            |                            |                            |                             |                              |                              |                              |                              |                     |
|   |           | 2,358                            | 1            | r.c                        | 7   | 62                         | 12                         | 15                         | 120                        | 198                         | 317                          | 696                          | 499                          | 176                          | 43                  |
|   |           | 37                               | 1            | -                          | -   | 12                         | 57                         | 63                         | ಣ                          | 7                           | 5                            | 1                            | 1                            | 1                            | 1                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),  |           | 34                               | 1            | I                          | 9   | 9                          | 00                         | 4                          | 63                         | 9                           | 7                            | 1                            | 1                            | 1                            | ı                   |
| Bread and Other Bakery Products.        |           | 7,318                            | ~خ           | Ø                          | 274   | 247                        | 334                        | 753                        | 503                        | 743                         | 1,066                        | 1,562                        | 1,634                        | 373                          | 117                 |
| Adults (18 years of age and over):      |           |                                  |              | ,                          | ;   | . 8                        |                            | 1                          |                            |                             |                              | ,                            |                              |                              | ;                   |
|   |           | 5,554                            | ě            |                            | =   | 23                         | 45                         | 135                        | 566                        | 282                         | 891                          | 1,480.                       | 1,631                        | 372                          | 117                 |
|   |           | 1,115                            | 1            | ı                          | 47  | 47                         | 151                        | 270                        | 198                        | 144                         | 173                          | 81                           | က                            | П                            | ı                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),  | _         | 649                              | 7            | 5                          | 216   | 177                        | 138                        | 47                         | 39                         | 17                          | C3                           | 1                            | 1                            | 1                            | 1                   |
| Brick and Tile.                         |           | 1,682                            | 1            | 63                         | 63  | Q                          | 14                         | 12                         | 14                         | 256                         | 685                          | 779                          | 121                          | 17                           | 6                   |
| Adults (18 years of age and over):      |           |                                  |              |                            | ,   |                            |                            |                            | ;                          |                             |                              |                              |                              |                              |                     |
|   |           | 1,674                            | 1            | 2                          | -   | 4                          | 13                         | 00                         | 14                         | 256                         | 685                          | 544                          | 121                          | 17                           | 6                   |
|   |           | ı                                | ŀ            | 1                          | 1   | 1                          | 1                          | 1                          | 1                          | 1                           | ī                            | 1                            | 1                            | 1                            | 1                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),  |           | 00                               | 1            | t.                         | 63  | -                          | -                          | 4                          | 1                          | 1                           | 1                            | ī                            | 1                            | 1                            |                     |
| Brooms.                                 |           | 130                              | 1            | 63                         | 9   | 10                         | ٧.                         | 9                          | 13                         | 11                          | 63<br>63                     | 30                           | 14                           | 95                           | 1                   |
| Adults (18 years of age and over):      |           |                                  |              |                            | ,   | c                          | •                          | 1                          | ;                          | ,                           | 8                            | į                            | ;                            |                              | •                   |
|   |           | 108                              | i            | ı                          | -   |                            | 4                          | c.                         | =                          | 2                           | 77                           | 35                           | 14                           | 23                           | -                   |
|   |           | 2                                | 1            | 1                          | _   | 4                          | 1                          | -                          | ł                          | -                           | 1                            | 1                            | 1                            | ı                            | 1                   |
| Voling nersons (under 18 years of age). | _         | 10                               | ,            | 6                          | •   | •                          | 6                          |                            | c                          | _                           |                              |                              |                              |                              |                     |

TABLE V. WAGES — Continued.

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|  | Total                            |              | CLA                        | SSIFIED                    | WEEKLY                     | WAGES                      | FOR WE                     | EK OF I                    | CLASSIFIED WEEKLY WAGES FOR WEEK OF EMPLOYMENT OF GREATEST NUMBER | ENT OF                       | GREATE                       | ST NUMB                      | ER                           |                     |
|--|----------------------------------|--------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|---|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------|
| Industries and Sex.  | Number<br>of<br>Wage-<br>Earners | Under<br>\$3 | \$3<br>but<br>under<br>\$4 | \$4<br>but<br>under<br>\$5 | \$5<br>but<br>under<br>\$6 | \$6<br>but<br>under<br>\$7 | \$7<br>but<br>under<br>\$8 | \$8<br>but<br>under<br>\$9 | \$9<br>but<br>under<br>\$10                                       | \$10<br>but<br>under<br>\$12 | \$12<br>but<br>under<br>\$15 | \$15<br>but<br>under<br>\$20 | \$20<br>but<br>under<br>\$25 | \$25<br>and<br>Over |
| Carpets and Rugs, other than Rag.                                      | 6,163                            | 1            | 7.5                        | 768                        | 789                        | 167                        | 969                        | 979                        | 869   | 877                          | 989                          | 9.27                         | 231                          | 63<br>63            |
| Adults (18 years of age and over): Males,                              | 2,961                            | -            | 12                         | 57                         | 52                         | 88                         | 312                        | 350                        | 280   | 509                          | 574                          | 474                          | 231                          | 23                  |
| Females,   | 2,341                            | 1            | 41                         | 108                        | 253                        | 256                        | 260                        | 591                        | 409   | 364                          | 58                           | -                            | 1                            | 1                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),                                 | 861                              | 1            | 22                         | 129                        | 379                        | 153                        | 123                        | 38                         | 6   | 4                            | 4                            | ı                            | ,1                           | i                   |
| Carpets, Rag.  | 100                              |              | i                          | 20                         | 12                         | 11                         | 00                         | īO                         | œ   | 19                           | 65<br>65                     | 10                           | ı                            | 1                   |
| Adults (18 years of age and over): Males,                              | 77                               |              | ı                          |                            | 4                          | 7                          | က                          | ro                         | 00  | 17                           | 22                           | 10                           | t                            | ı                   |
| Females,   | 13                               | ~            | 1                          | 1                          | 9                          | -                          | 20                         | 1                          | 1   | =                            | 1                            | 1                            | 1                            | 1                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),                                 | 10                               | -            | 1                          | 4                          | 23                         | က                          | 1                          | 1                          | 1   | -                            | 1                            | 1                            | 1                            | 1                   |
| Carriages and Sleds, Children's.                                       | 866                              | 1            | 1                          | 83                         | 6                          | 08                         | <u>න</u>                   | 89                         | 107   | 387                          | 197                          | 157                          | 17                           | 1                   |
| Adults (18 years of age and over): Males,                              | 827                              |              | ı                          | 1                          |                            | 1                          | 4                          | 46                         | 78  | 340                          | 186                          | 155                          | 17                           | <b>H</b>            |
| Females,   | 137                              | -            | ı                          | 1                          | 9                          | 6                          | 18                         | 17                         | 27  | 47                           | 11                           | 2                            | 1                            | 1                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),                                 | 34                               | 1            | 1                          | က                          | က                          | 11                         | 01                         | 10                         | 63  | 1                            | ı                            | 1                            | ı                            | 1                   |
| Carriages and Wagons and Materials. Adults (18 years of age and over): | 1,249                            | - 6          | i                          | 65                         | ∞                          | 6                          | 65<br>65                   | 91                         | 11  | 146                          | 364                          | 507                          | 98                           | 18                  |
| Males,   | 1,230                            | - 0          | 1                          | ı                          | က                          | -                          | 18                         | 14                         | 11  | 145                          | 361                          | - 507                        | 98                           | 18                  |
| Females,   | _                                | - 2          | 1                          | -                          | -                          | ı                          | -                          | 1                          | 1   | -                            | က                            | 1                            | 1                            | 1                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),                                 |                                  | 12    -      | 1                          | _                          | 4                          | 22                         | ಣ                          | 63                         | 1   | 1                            | 1                            | ı                            | 1                            | 1                   |

| Cars and General Shop Construction and<br>Repairs by Steam Railroad Companies. | 6,052 | 1  | 1   | 1  | 89  | 11       | 31 | 988 | 468 | 200 | 2,103 | 2,211 | 293 | 19                                      |
|--|-------|----|-----|----|-----|----------|----|-----|-----|-----|-------|-------|-----|---|
| Adults (18 years of age and over):  Males,                                     | 5,963 | ŀ  | 1   | ı  | 17  | 7        | 23 | 269 | 287 | 969 | 2,100 | 2,210 | 293 | 61                                      |
| Females,   | 23    | -1 | 1   | 1  | 1   | 1        | 2  | 11  | 20  | ì   | 1     | 1     | 1   | ı                                       |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),   | 99    | ı  | i i | 1  | 45  | 41       | -  | 9   | 73  | 4   | က     | pref  | 1   | 1                                       |
| Chemicals.   | 1,444 | 1  | ı   | 13 | 20. | 65<br>00 | 18 | 85  | 177 | 336 | 380   | 299   | 7.8 | 11                                      |
| Adults (18 years of age and over): Males,                                      | 1,310 | ı  | 1   | 1  | -   | 67       | 4  | 64  | 152 | 326 | 379   | 299   | 73  | 11                                      |
| Females,   | 81    | 1  | ı   | 67 | ∞   |          | 11 | 19  | 22  | 10  | -     | 1     | 1   | 1                                       |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),   | 53    | i  | ı   | 11 | 16  | 18       | က  | 67  | က   | 1   | 1     | 1     | 1   | 1                                       |
| Cleansing and Polishing Preparations.  | 7.2   | ŧ  | 65  | I  | 13  | 00       | 10 | 20  | 9   | 00  | 17    | ō     | 63  | 1                                       |
| Adults (18 years of age and over): Males,                                      | 45    | 1  | 1   | 1  | œ   | က        | -  | 67  | ಣ   | 4   | 16    | 70    | 67  | -                                       |
| Females,   | 23    | 1  | 1   | 1  | 4   | 4        | 4  | က   | ග   | 4   | -     | 1     | 1   | ı                                       |
| 5  | 4     | J  | 61  | 1  | н   | -        | ı  | ı   | 1   | 1   | 1     | 1     | 1   | 1                                       |
| Clocks.  | 297   | 1  | - 1 | 1  | 63  | 10       | 12 | 9   | 19  | 18  | 99    | 109   | 45  | 11                                      |
| Adults (18 years of age and over):  Males,                                     | 255   | 1  | 1   | 1  | က   | 4        | 2  | H   | 10  | 15  | 52    | 109   | 45  | ======================================= |
| Females,   | 30    | 1  | 1   | 1  | 63  | 41       | 4  | 4   | 6   | ന   | 4     | 1     | 1   | ł                                       |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),   | 12    | -  | 1   | 1  | 4   | 63       | က  | _   | 4.  | i   | 1     | ı     | 1   | 1                                       |
| Cloth, Sponging and Refinishing. Adults (18 years of age and over):            | 97    | ,  | 1   | 1  | *   | *        | 4  | 65  | 93  | 65  | 14    | 7     | ಣ   | es                                      |
| Males,   | 45    | ı  | 1   | 1  | 4   | ಣ        | 4  | 2   | က   | 22  | 14    | 7     | ಣ   | es                                      |
| Females,   | 1     | 1  | 1   | 1  | 1   | 1        | ı  | Ł   | 1   | ŧ   | 1     | ı     | 1   | 1                                       |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),   | -     | 1  | 1   | 1  | 1   |          | 1  | 1   | 1   | 1   | ı     | ı     | 1   | ı                                       |
|  |       |    |     |    | -   |          |    |     |     |     |       |       |     |   |

| CLASSIFIED WEEKLY WAGES: BY INDISTRIES - 1912 - Continued |
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|   | Total                            |              | CLA                        | SSIFIED                    | WEEKLY                     | WAGES                      | FOR WE                     | EK OF E                    | CLASSIFIED WEEKLY WAGES FOR WEEK OF EMPLOYMENT OF GREATEST NUMBER | ENT OF                       | GREATE                       | ST NUMB                      | ER                           |                     |
|---|----------------------------------|--------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|---|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------|
| Industries and Sex.   | Number<br>of<br>Wage-<br>Earners | Under<br>\$3 | \$3<br>but<br>under<br>\$4 | \$4<br>but<br>under<br>\$5 | \$5<br>but<br>under<br>\$6 | \$6<br>but<br>under<br>\$7 | \$7<br>but<br>under<br>\$8 | \$8<br>but<br>under<br>\$9 | \$9<br>but<br>under<br>\$10                                       | \$10<br>but<br>under<br>\$12 | \$12<br>but<br>under<br>\$15 | \$15<br>but<br>under<br>\$20 | \$20<br>but<br>under<br>\$25 | \$25<br>and<br>Over |
| Clothing, Men's.  | 6,567                            | 14           | 7.8                        | 173                        | 700                        | 670                        | 689                        | 779                        | 585   | 777                          | 896                          | 866                          | 197                          | 220                 |
| Adults (18 years of age and over): Males,                                   | 3,062                            | 1            | 1                          | 41                         | 13                         | 89                         | 54                         | 81                         | 143   | 343                          | 745                          | 926                          | 457                          | 219                 |
| Females,  | 3,297                            | 80           | 09                         | 136                        | 316                        | 208                        | 605                        | 552                        | 430   | 432                          | 217                          | 28                           | 41                           | 1                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),                                      | 208                              | 9            | 13                         | 33                         | 11                         | 29                         | 30                         | 11                         | 12  | 2                            | -                            | 1                            | 1                            | 1                   |
| Clothing, Women's.  | 6,581                            | 84           | 145                        | 272                        | 439                        | 202                        | 971                        | 782                        | 189   | 893                          | 677                          | 789                          | 355                          | 888                 |
| Males,  | 1,518                            |              | 4                          | 0                          | 16                         | 38                         | 36                         | 39                         | 09  | 109                          | 214                          | 456                          | 326                          | 210                 |
| Females,  | 4,729                            | 25           | 65                         | 167                        | 360                        | 612                        | 889                        | . 734                      | 624   | 782                          | 463                          | 168                          | 50                           | 12                  |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),                                      | 334                              | ∞            | 92                         | 96                         | 63                         | 55                         | 22                         | 6                          | ಣ   | 7                            | 1                            | 1                            | 1                            | 1                   |
| Coffee and Spice, Roasting and Grinding. Adults (18 years of age and over): | 415                              | 1            | ı                          | ı                          | 18                         | 79                         | 44                         | 6%                         | 37  | 17                           | 101                          | 88                           | 17                           | 9                   |
| Males,  | 243                              | 1            | 1                          | 1                          | ı                          | _                          | ಣ                          | က                          | 6   | 12                           | 100                          | 93                           | 17                           | NO.                 |
| Females,  | 191                              | ı            | 1                          | 1                          | 15                         | 47                         | 39                         | 26                         | 28  | 5                            | -                            | ı                            | ı                            | •                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),                                      | 11                               | 1            | 1                          | 4                          | က                          | 9                          | 63                         | 1                          | 1   | ž                            | I                            | ı                            | 1                            | 1                   |
| Coffins, Burial Cases, and Undertakers'<br>Goods.                           | 388                              | ı            | ı                          | 95                         | G                          | 78                         | 80                         | 68                         | 07  | 78                           | 7/8                          | 88                           | 01.                          | 4                   |
| Adults (18 years of age and over):  |                                  |              |                            | ,                          | ,                          | (                          | 4                          | ,                          |   | Č                            |                              |                              | ,                            |                     |
| Males,  | 323                              | 1            | ı                          | -                          |                            | <b>3</b> 0 Ç               | E .                        | 61                         | 27  | 89                           | æ ,                          | 80                           | 01                           | 41                  |
|   | 49                               | 1            | ı                          | 1                          | -                          | 2                          | e e                        | 01                         | 77  | 10                           | -                            | 1                            | ı                            | ı                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),                                      | 16                               | <br> -       | 1                          |                            | - 2                        | 5                          | 67                         | 1                          | -   | ī                            | 1                            | 1                            | 1                            | 1                   |

| 23                  | 23  | 1        | 1                                      | 58             | 1     |            | <b>=</b> ; | 1                                      | 65         |                                    | 57     | 1        | 1                                      | 99.                                   | 68                                 |         | 1                                      | 3 10               | 5                                  |        |          | 1                                      |
|---------------------|---|----------|--|----------------|-------|------------|------------|--|------------|------------------------------------|--------|----------|--|---------------------------------------|------------------------------------|---------|--|--------------------|------------------------------------|--------|----------|--|
| <br>85              | 33  | 1        | 1                                      | 98             | 6     |            | 4          |  | 16         |                                    | 15     | 1        | ,                                      | 848                                   | 343                                |         |  | 13                 | <u> </u>                           |        |          | _                                      |
| 219                 | 216                                       | ಣ        | 1                                      | 349            | V66   | #00<br>#00 | 67         |  | 143        | 07.                                | 142    | 1        | 1                                      | 517                                   | 10                                 | 22      | 1                                      | 125                | 193                                | 6      | 1        | i                                      |
| 620                 | 516                                       | 4        | 1                                      | 877            | 066   | 076        | 00         | 4                                      | 181        | ğ                                  | 181    | 1        | 1                                      | 738                                   | 493                                | 5       | 1                                      | 107                | 104                                | 101    | 5        | ı                                      |
| 425                 | 389                                       | 34       | 63                                     | 384            | G     | 100        | 671        | 9                                      | 09%        | 000                                | 260    | 1        | 1                                      | 393                                   | 356                                | 35      | 2                                      | 132                | 110                                | 99     | 777      | 1                                      |
| 878                 | 189                                       | 20       | 6                                      | 607            | 060   | 807        | 001        | #                                      | 86         | ç                                  | 65     | 1        | 1                                      | 286                                   | 934                                | 46      | 9                                      | 1,230              | 1 900                              | 00717  | 77       | 1                                      |
| 216                 | 135                                       | 199      | 17                                     | 790            | ç     | 213        | 900        | 62                                     | 63         | ć                                  | 09     | ı        | က                                      | 313                                   | 941                                | 57      | 15                                     | 971                | 108                                | 9.5    | 3 5      | 13                                     |
| 178                 | 91  | 121      | 29                                     | 1,080          | à     | 047        | 60/        | 90                                     | &2<br>&3   | ,                                  | 13     | 1        | 19                                     | 180                                   | 104                                | 44      | 32                                     | 308                | 149                                | 04     | 7.       | 20                                     |
| 329                 | 55  | 178      | 96                                     | 1,263          | è     | cs o       | 909        | 209                                    | 38         | (                                  | 00     | 80       | 20                                     | 182                                   | 0,40                               | 71      | 52                                     | 352                | 9                                  | 73     | 047      | 200                                    |
| 239                 | 24  | 104      | 111                                    | 61,479         | 8     | 77         | 240        | 010                                    | 15         |                                    | 4      | 1        | 11                                     | 120                                   | 36                                 | 30      | 54                                     | 219                | S                                  | 77     | 00       | 109                                    |
| 87                  | 24  | 28       | 35                                     | 1,684          | \$    | 13         | /66        | 1,114                                  | 9          |                                    | 1      | ı        | 9                                      | 7.6                                   | 16                                 | 12.     | 33                                     | . 99               | c                                  | 9 6    | 27       | 34                                     |
| 78                  | က   | 20       | 16                                     | 778            | ,     | 7 9        | 22         | 727                                    | 65         |                                    | ı      | 1        | 22                                     | ∞                                     | -                                  | 1 6     | 1 10                                   | 68                 |                                    | ı      | I        | 53                                     |
| 12                  | ı   | 2        | 10                                     | ō              |       | 1          | 1 2        | ç                                      | ı          |                                    | ı      | 1        | 1                                      | 1                                     |                                    |         | 1                                      | 1                  |                                    | 1      | ı        | 1                                      |
| 2,616               | 1,698                                     | 298      | 320                                    | 808,8          |       | 1,869      | 4,033      | 2,306                                  | 978        |                                    | 777    | 00       | 19                                     | 446,2                                 | 0.420                              | 307     | 202                                    | 2,633              |                                    | 1,090  | 775      | 263                                    |
| Combs and Halrpins. | Adults (18 years of age and over): Males, | Females, | Young persons (under 18 years of age), | Confectionery. | years | Males,     | Females,   | Young persons (under 18 years of age), | Cooperage. | Adults (18 years of age and over): | Males, | Females, | Young persons (under 18 years of age), | Copper, Tin, and Sheet-Iron Products. | Adults (18 years of age and over): | Females | Young persons (under 18 years of age), | Cordage and Twine. | Adults (18 years of age and over): | Marks, | remaies, | Young persons (under 18 years of age), |

TABLE V. WAGES - Continued.

CLASSIFIED WEEKLY WAGES: BY INDUSTRIES-1912-Continued.

| Number   Number   Sex.   Number   Sex   Number   Sex   Number   Sex   Number   Sex   Sex | \$3 | * q un    | \$6 but under \$7   16   15   2   3   3   3   3   3   3   4   3   4   3   4   3   4   3   4   4 | \$7<br>but<br>under<br>\$8<br>2<br>2<br>2<br>2<br>2<br>2<br>387 | \$8<br>but<br>under<br>\$9<br>6<br>6 | \$9<br>but<br>under<br>\$10 | \$10<br>but<br>under<br>\$12 | \$12<br>but<br>under<br>\$15 | \$15<br>but<br>under<br>\$20 | \$20<br>but<br>under<br>\$25 | \$25<br>and |
|--|-----|-----------|---|---|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------|
| 113  | 1   |           | 16<br>3<br>9<br>5<br>437  | 4 62 61 78 8  | 9 22                                 |                             |                              |                              |                              |                              | 70.00       |
| 37 - 15 - 15 - 15 - 15 - 15 - 15 - 15 - 1  | 103 |           | 3<br>9<br>5<br>437  | 383 1 22 23   | 70 T                                 | 6                           | 00                           | 14                           | 13                           | 4                            | ô           |
| 37 - 15 - 15 - 15 - 15 - 15 - 15 - 15 - 1  | 103 |           | 9 2   | 387   | 1                                    | 6                           | 9                            | 13                           | 13                           | 41                           | 10          |
| 3,071 72<br>3,071 72<br>2,411 22<br>402 50   | 103 |           | 5 487   | 387   |                                      | ı                           | -                            | -                            | 1                            | 1                            | ı'          |
| 3,071 72<br>258 -<br>2,411 22<br>402 50  | 103 |           | 437   | 387   | ı                                    | t                           | 1                            | 1                            | ı                            | ı                            | ı           |
| 258 –<br>2,411 22<br>402 50  |     | 1 7       |   |   | 435                                  | 888                         | 728                          | 113                          | 105                          | 30                           | 65          |
| 2,411 22   |     |           | 00  | 10  | 11                                   | 23                          | 27                           | 40                           | 92                           | 30                           | 24          |
| 402 50   |     | 125 255   | 348   | 345   | 406                                  | 354                         | 398                          | 73                           | 56                           | 1                            | 1           |
|  | 47  | 76 83     | 81  | 32  | 18                                   | 12                          | හ                            | ı                            | t                            | 1                            | i           |
| Cotton Goods. 119,598 520 1,151  |     | 8,733     | 14,175  | 20,504  | 19,675                               | 15,672                      | 18,532                       | 10,808                       | 4,915                        | 852                          | 553         |
|  | 208 | 590 1,989 | 4,694   | 8,806   | 9,056                                | 7,323                       | 10,599                       | 8,801                        | 4,729                        | 847                          | 553         |
| Females,   |     | 87 3,361  | 6,040   | 9,196   | 9,308                                | 7,717                       | 7,577                        | 1,948                        | 181                          | ro.                          | 1           |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),   14,259   148   596  |     | 26 3,383  | 3,441   | 2,502   | 1,311                                | 632                         | 356                          | . 59                         | 2                            | 1                            | 1           |
| Cotton Small Wares. 1,066 - 21 Adults (18 years of age and over):  | 21  | 101 101   | 194   | 128   | 136                                  | 109                         | 66                           | 110                          | 89                           | 08                           | 05          |
| Males,   |     | 1 2       | 19  | 35  | 54                                   | 48                          | 28                           | 68 .                         | 55                           | 20                           | 6 ~         |
| Females,   | 14  | 20 49     | 109   | 08  | 77                                   | 09                          | 40                           | 21                           | 00                           | 1                            | 1           |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),   196    -   5  | 2   | 55   50   | 99  | 13  | 20                                   | 1                           | -                            | T                            | 1                            | ı                            | ı           |

| Cutlery and Tools, not elsewhere Specified. | 7,273  | 29  | 98   | 88  | 172 | 351      | 415   | 889   | 989      | 1,118 | 1,523 | 1,741 | 703 | 176 |
|---|--------|-----|------|-----|-----|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-----|
| Adults (18 years of age and over):          | 6 145  | -   | 6    | 4   | 38  | 68       | 197   | 398   | 538      | 1.063 | 1,503 | 1,733 | 403 | 176 |
| Hemales                                     | . 655  | 1   | 1 69 | 10  | 40  | 139      | 142   | 181   | 7.5      | 41    | 17    | 2     | 1   | 1   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),      | 473    | 4   | 21   | 71  | 94  | 123      | 92    | 43    | 23       | 14    | က     | -     | 1   | 1   |
| Dairymen's, Poulterers', and Apiarists'     |        |     |      |     |     | ,,,      |       |       |          |       |       |       |     |     |
|   | 35     | 1   | ı    | 1   | 83  | 2        | 65    | හ     | <i>®</i> | 2     | ~     | es    | I   | 1   |
| Adults (18 years of age and over):          |        |     |      |     |     |          |       |       |          | 1     | •     | c     | -   |     |
| Males,                                      | 21     | ı   | i    | ı   | ı   | ł        | ı     | 2/1   | כיי      | ,     | 0     | N     | -   | ı   |
| Females,                                    | 62     | i   | ı    | 1   | I   | 1        | 1     | -     | 1        | 1     | _     | 1     | 1   | ŧ   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),      | 12     | 1   | 1    | 1   | က   | 7        | 73    | 1     | ı        | ı     | 1     | 1     | ı   | ı   |
| Dentists' Materials.                        | 19     | 1   | 1    | 10  | ٧.  | 65       | 1     | 7     | 1        | 12    | 13    | 9     | 69  | 9   |
| Adults (18 years of age and over):          |        |     |      | (   | ,   | ,        |       | G     | -        | 1     | 4     | c4    | er. | ٧   |
| Males,                                      | 35     | 1   | 1    | 77  | -   | -        | i     | Ŋ     | -        | -     | >     | >     | •   | >   |
| Females,                                    | 24     | t   | 1    | က   | 4   | 1        | 1     | 2     | ı        | ī.    | 7     | 1     | 1   | ı   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),      | ∞      | ı   | 1    | 70  | 67  | <b>-</b> | 1     | 1     | ı        | 1     | I     | 1     | I   | 1   |
| Dyeing and Finishing Textiles.              | 11,671 | 1   | ı    | 192 | 260 | 1,327    | 1,734 | 2,617 | 1,909    | 1,260 | 936   | 699   | 207 | 878 |
| Adults (18 years of age and over):          | 8.794  | - 1 | 1    | 18  | 54  | 295      | 1,119 | 2,394 | 1,745    | 1,125 | 904   | 656   | 206 | 278 |
| Females                                     | 1.893  | -   |      | 99  | 203 | 663      | 478   | 173   | 150      | 132   | 22    | က     | 1   | ı   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),      | 984    | 1   | 1    | 108 | 303 | 369      | 137   | 20    | 14       | က     | F     | 1     | ı   | 1   |
| Dyestuffs and Extracts.                     | 128    | 1   | ı    | 1   | ı   | 1        | 1     | 1     | 13       | 23    | 69    | 19    | ಿ   | ø5  |
| Adults (18 years of age and over):  Males.  | 125    | 1   | - 1  | 1   | 1   | 1        | 1     | 1     | 13       | 27    | 59    | 19    | ಣ   | က   |
| Females,                                    | -      | 1   | 1    | 1   | i   | 1        | -     | 1     | ı        | 1     | ı     | l     | 1   | 1   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),      | 63     | ı   | 1    | -   | 1   |          | ı     | ı     | 1        | 1     | 1     | I     | ı   | 1   |
|   |        | _   |      |     |     |          |       |       |          |       |       |       |     |     |

 ${\it TABLE~V.~WAGES--Continued.}$  CLASSIFIED WEEKLY WAGES: BY INDUSTRIES—1912—Continued.

|   | Total   |              | CLAS                       | SSIFIED                    | WEEKLY                     | WAGES                      | FOR WE                     | EK OF E                    | MPLOYM                      | ENT OF                       | GREATE                       | CLASSIFIED WEEKLY WAGES FOR WEEK OF EMPLOYMENT OF GREATEST NUMBER | ER                           |                     |
|---|---|--------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|---|------------------------------|---------------------|
| Industries and Sex.                       | Number<br>of<br>Wage-<br>Earners  | Under<br>\$3 | \$3<br>but<br>under<br>\$4 | \$4<br>but<br>under<br>\$5 | \$5<br>but<br>under<br>\$6 | \$6<br>but<br>under<br>\$7 | \$7<br>but<br>under<br>\$8 | \$8<br>but<br>under<br>\$9 | \$9<br>but<br>under<br>\$10 | \$10<br>but<br>under<br>\$12 | \$12<br>but<br>under<br>\$15 | \$15<br>but<br>under<br>\$20                                      | \$20<br>but<br>under<br>\$25 | \$25<br>and<br>Over |
| Electrical Machinery, Apparatus, and Sup- | 80<br>80<br>80<br>80<br>80<br>80<br>80<br>80<br>80<br>80<br>80<br>80<br>80<br>8 | 158          | 191                        | 867                        | 865                        | 788                        | 1,151                      | 1,831                      | 85.<br>85.<br>85.           | 096'8                        | 8,711                        | 5,712   | 1,611                        | 187                 |
| Adults (18 years of age and over):        | 16 769  | 10           | 14                         | 34                         | 132                        | 159                        | 35.8                       | 784                        | 1.654                       | 2.357                        | 60<br>80<br>80               | 5.674   | 1.611                        | 431                 |
| Females.                                  | 3,390   | 20           | 33                         | 139                        | 312                        | 325                        | 424                        | 862                        | 556                         | 527                          | 143                          | 19  | 1                            | 1                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),    | 2,080   | 98           | 120                        | 325                        | 421                        | 334                        | 369                        | 175                        | 113                         | 92                           | 30                           | 19  | ı                            | 1                   |
| Electroplating.                           | 797   | 1            | es                         | 9                          | ∞                          | 17                         | 13                         | 6                          | 19                          | 14                           | 99                           | 96  | 17                           | 2                   |
| Adults (18 years of age and over): Males. | 223   | 1            | 63                         | ಣ                          | H                          | හ                          | 6                          | 9                          | 15                          | 12                           | 52                           | 96  | 17                           | 7                   |
| Females,                                  | 19  | 1            | i                          | -                          | 1                          | 4                          | ಣ                          | က                          | 60                          | 63                           | 2                            | 1   | 1                            | 1                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),    | 22  | 1            | 1                          | 63                         | 9                          | 10                         |                            | 1                          |                             | t                            | -                            | 1   | ł                            | 1                   |
| Emery and Other Abrasive Wheels.          | 1,080   | 1            | ı                          | *                          | 6                          | 63<br>63                   | 31                         | 87                         | 105                         | 198                          | 331                          | 259   | 90                           | 67<br>63            |
| Males,                                    | 1,003   | 1            | 1                          | ı                          | 1                          | 9                          | 11                         | 35                         | 100                         | 190                          | 330                          | 258   | 20                           | 23                  |
| Females,                                  | 21  | t            | 1                          | 67                         | -                          | 4                          | 7                          | 4                          | 1                           | 73                           | 1                            | 1   | 1                            | 1                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),    | 26  | 1            | 1                          | 63                         | 00                         | 12                         | 13                         | 0                          | 5                           | 9                            |                              | ı   | 1                            | ı                   |

| <i>es</i>   | 63     | 1        | 1                                      | 07 88                     |   |          | 1 .                                    | 36         |   |         |  | 13<br>es                                 | 13 3                                      | 1        | 1                                      | 12          | 33  |          | 1                                      |
|---|--------|----------|--|---------------------------|---|----------|--|------------|---|---------|--|--|---|----------|--|-------------|---|----------|--|
| 14  | 14     | - 1      | 1                                      | 98                        |   |          |  |            |   |         | 4 I                                    |  | 155                                       | 9        |  |             |   |          | 1                                      |
|   |        |          |  |                           |   |          |  | 233        |   |         |  | 21                                       |   |          |  | 85          | 84  |          |  |
| 30  | 17     | 63       | '                                      | 14                        | 13  |          |  | 157        | 140                                       | 17      | : '                                    | 25                                       | 18  | 7        | 1                                      | 128         | 128                                       | 1        |  |
| 19  | 15     | 4        | İ                                      | 13                        | =   | : -      | -                                      | 908        | 100                                       | 105     | 1                                      | 18                                       | 10  | 00       | 1                                      | 141         | 132                                       | 6        | 1                                      |
| 00  | 70     | ಣ        | 1                                      | Ф                         | ex  | 0 03     | ı                                      | 195        | 43  | 148     | 4                                      | 19                                       | 7   | 10       | 67                                     | 205         | 195                                       | 00       | 63                                     |
| 35  | 10     | 13       | 2                                      | 12                        | A.C                                       | , rů     | C.J                                    | 23.22      | 33  | 184     | 17                                     | 07                                       | =======================================   | 29       | 1                                      | 83          | 64  | 17       | 61                                     |
| 17  | 4      | 11       | 23                                     | 2                         | 4   | 4 63     | 1                                      | 293        |   | 935     | 36                                     | 67                                       | 4   | 44       | -                                      | 96          | 55  | 23       | 13                                     |
| 14  | 63     | 11       | H                                      | 18                        | Ç   | 10       | 63                                     | 338        | 4   | 269     | 65                                     | 7.3                                      | 63  | 62       | 00                                     | 89          | ಣ   | 45       | 20                                     |
| 18  | 4      | က        | 11                                     | 15                        | c.  | 1 44     | 0                                      | 319        | cr.                                       | 123     | 193                                    | 69                                       | ı   | 48       | 21                                     | 19          | 1   | 6        | 10                                     |
| i   | - 1    | 1        | 1                                      | 30                        | ¢.  | 2        | 21                                     | 164        | ı   | 35      | 132                                    | 78                                       | - 1                                       | 2        | 17                                     | co.         | 1   | ı        | ಣ                                      |
| 65  | ı      | 1        | 62                                     | 9                         | ı   | ı        | 9                                      | ∞          | 1   | 1       | 00                                     | 9  | ı   | 9        | 1                                      | I           | 1   | -1       | -                                      |
| I   | 1      | ı        | _                                      | I                         | 1   | П        | ı                                      | 1          | 1   | 1       | 1                                      | 65                                       | 1   |          | -                                      | 1           | 1   | 1        | 1                                      |
| 148   | 79     | 48       | 19                                     | 215                       | 139                                       | 35       | 41                                     | 877.8      | 229                                       | 1,115   | 456                                    | 362                                      | 84  | 228      | 20                                     | 828         | 929                                       | 112      | 20                                     |
| Enameling and Japanning. Adults (18 years of age and over): | Males, | Females, | Young persons (under 18 years of age), | Engraving and Diesinking. | Adults (18 years of age and over): Males. | Females, | Young persons (under 18 years of age), | Envelopes. | Adults (18 years of age and over): Mates. | Females | Young persons (under 18 years of age), | Fancy Articles, not elsewhere Specified. | Adults (10 years of age and over): Males, | Females, | Young persons (under 18 years of age), | Felt Goods. | Adults (18 years of age and over): Malos, | Females, | Young persons (under 18 years of age), |

TABLE V. WAGES—Continued.

CLASSIFIED WEEKLY WAGES: BY INDUSTRIES — 1912 — Continued.

|  | Tota                             |         | Cr           | CLASSIFIED WEEKLY WAGES FOR WEEK OF EMPLOYMENT OF GREATEST NUMBER | WEEKLY                     | WAGES                      | ron We                     | EK OF I                    | CMPLOYM                     | ENT OF                       | GREATE                       | sr Now                       | 3ER                          |                     |
|--|----------------------------------|---------|--------------|---|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------|
| Industries and Sex.                        | Number<br>of<br>Wage-<br>Earners | Under   | \$3<br>under | \$4<br>but<br>under<br>\$5  | \$5<br>but<br>under<br>\$6 | \$6<br>but<br>under<br>\$7 | \$7<br>but<br>under<br>\$8 | \$8<br>but<br>under<br>\$9 | \$9<br>but<br>under<br>\$10 | \$10<br>but<br>under<br>\$12 | \$12<br>but<br>under<br>\$15 | \$15<br>but<br>under<br>\$20 | \$20<br>but<br>under<br>\$25 | \$25<br>and<br>Over |
| Firearms.                                  | 2,656                            |         | - 11         | 94  | 36                         | 75                         | 119                        | 173                        | 229                         | 518                          | 609                          | 989                          | 103                          | 51                  |
| Adults (18 years of age and over): Males,  | 2,452                            |         |              | 1   | 1                          | 51                         | 94                         | 151                        | 210                         | 498                          | 609                          | 685                          | 103                          | 51                  |
| Females,                                   |                                  |         | 1            | 1   | 1                          | 1                          | ಣ                          | 7                          | 12                          | 15                           | 1                            | T                            | 1                            | -1                  |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),     | 1                                | 166     | - 11         | 46  | 36                         | 24                         | 22                         | 15                         | 2                           | ž.                           | 1                            | 1                            | ı                            | 1                   |
| Flavoring Extracts.                        | I                                | 011     | 1            | 1   | 8%                         | 17                         | 12                         | ō                          | න                           | 11                           | <i>65</i>                    | 11                           | 65                           | ಿ                   |
| Adults (18 years of age and over): Malos,  |                                  | 68      | 1            | 1   | ı                          | භ                          | ಣ                          | က                          | 1                           | 10                           | 10                           | o.                           | 61                           | က                   |
| Females,                                   |                                  |         | 1            | 1   | 12                         | 14                         | 00                         | 2                          | 67                          | 9                            | 13                           | 2                            | ľ                            | 1                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),     |                                  | 12      | 1            | I   | 111                        | 1                          | 1                          | ı                          | 'n                          | 1                            | 1                            | ł                            | 1                            | t                   |
| Flour-Mill and Gristmill Products.         | 1                                | 150     |              | 1   | 1.                         | 1                          | I                          | €Ş                         | 63                          | 32                           | 83                           | 88                           | 65                           | 1                   |
| Adults (18 years of age and over):  Males, | <del>-</del>                     | 148     | 1            | . 544   | 1                          | - 1                        | -                          | C.3                        | ග                           | 24                           | 82                           | 60                           | 67                           | 1                   |
| Females,                                   |                                  |         |              | 1   | 1                          | 1                          | 1                          | 1                          | I                           | 1                            | 1                            | ı                            | ı                            | 1                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),     |                                  | 1       | 1            | 1   | 1                          | 1                          | 1                          | ł                          | 1                           | 1                            | 1                            | ı                            | 1                            | 1                   |
| Food Preparations.                         | , ŽÕ                             | 202     |              | 18  | 10                         | 84                         | 85                         | 45                         | 88                          | 104                          | 16                           | 79                           | 12                           | 10                  |
| Adults (18 years of age and over):  Males, | ಣೆ                               | 356     |              | 1.  |                            | 0                          | 9                          | 33                         | 33                          | 103                          | 06                           | 64                           | 12                           | ro,                 |
| Females,                                   | =                                | 129     | 1            | 1   | 00                         | 7.1                        | 25                         | 12                         | 4                           |                              | -                            | 1                            | 1                            | ŧ                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),     | _                                | -    02 | -            | 11  | 7                          | 4                          | 7                          | 1                          | 2                           | 1                            | T                            | 1                            | 1                            | 1                   |

| Foundry and Machine-Shop Products.   | 42,664 | 59 | 153 | 413 | 793   | 974 | 1,127 | 2,783 | 4,461   | 6,922 | 9,122 | 11,730                                  | 3,252 | 875 |
|--|--------|----|-----|-----|-------|-----|-------|-------|---------|-------|-------|---|-------|-----|
| Males,   | 40,508 | 9  | 50  | 134 | 277   | 536 | 835   | 2,537 | 4,356   | 6,857 | 9,077 | 11,716                                  | 3,244 | 874 |
| Females,   | 596    | 2  | 4   | 36  | 92    | 108 | 104   | 88    | 51      | 51    | 41    | ======================================= | 7     | -   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),   | 1,560  | 51 | 06  | 243 | 424   | 330 | 188   | 158   | 54      | 14    | 4     | က                                       | - 1   | 1   |
| Fur Goods  | 876    | (  | 1   | ~   | Q     | e   | ¥,    | ;     |         | 80    | Š     |   |       | 3   |
| Adults (18 years of age and over);   | 04%    |    |     | †   | 0     | 3   |       | 77    | <u></u> | 73    | 0.0   | 200                                     |       | 24  |
| Males,   | 123    | 1  | 1   | 1   | 1     | 1   | 1     | 1     | 1       | 6     | 20    | 29                                      | 18    | 46  |
| Females,   | 1111   | 1  | 1   | 1   | ı     | 1   | 4     | 11    | 9       | 18    | 45    | 23                                      | ന     | _   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),   | 14     | 1  | ı   | 4   | 2     | 2   | -     | 1     | 1       | 1     | 1     | 1                                       | 1     | 1   |
| Furnishing Goods, Men's.   | 501    | ı  | ∞   | 97  | 55    | 57  | 279   | 65    | 19      | 69    | 200   | 29.                                     |       | 0   |
| Adults (18 years of age and over):   |        |    |     |     |       |     |       | 3     | ;       | 3     | 3     | 3                                       | -     | 3   |
| Males,   | 69     | 1  | 1   | 1   | -     | ಣ   | 2     | 4     | -       | 10    | 21    | 18                                      | ~     | 67  |
| Females,   | 359    | 1  | ന   | 20  | 24    | 44  | 52    | 09    | 49      | 59    | 35    | 13                                      | 1     | 1   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),   | 73     | ı  | ů   | 26  | 30    | 10  | ı     | -     | -       | ı     | 1     | 1                                       | 1     | 1   |
| Furniture.   | 8,368  | 18 | 103 | 194 | 278   | 357 | 396   | 789   | 1,197   | 1,662 | 1,716 | 1,397                                   | 375   | 98  |
| Adults (18 years of age and over):   |        |    |     |     |       |     |       |       |         |       |       |   |       |     |
| Males,   | 7,221  | ಣ  | 17  | 16  | 26    | 170 | 265   | 484   | 1,105   | 1,542 | 1,697 | 1,393                                   | 375   | 86  |
| Females,   | 588    | 1  | 0   | 22  | 20    | 110 | 95    | 123   | - 08    | 56    | 19    | 4                                       | - 1   | 1   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),   | 559    | 18 | 22  | 156 | 152   | 22  | 36    | 27    | 12      | 4     | 1     | 1                                       | 1     | 1   |
| Galvanizing.   | 16     | 1  | 1   | ı   | 1     | 1   | - 1   | - 1   | -       | 67    | *     | 01                                      | -     |     |
| Adults (18 years of age and over):   |        |    |     |     |       |     |       |       | •       | )     |       | o                                       | 4     | 4   |
| Males,   | 16     | 1  | ı   | 1   | 1     | 1   | ł     | 1     | -       | ಣ     | 2     | (C)                                     |       | 1   |
| Females,   | 1      | 1  | 1   | 1   | 1     | 1   | 1     | 1     | 1       | ı     | ı     | - 1                                     | 1     | ı   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),   | ı      | l  | 1   | ı   | 1     | ı   | 1     | ı     | I       | ı     | 1     | ı                                       | 1     | ı   |
|  |        |    |     | -   | _     |     |       | _     |         | _     |       | _                                       | _     |     |
| THE PERSON NAMED IN COLUMN TWO IS NOT THE PERSON NAMED IN COLUMN TWO IS NAMED IN COLUMN TWO IS NAMED IN COLUMN TWO IS NAMED IN COLUMN TWO IS NAMED IN COLUMN TWO IS NAMED IN COLUMN TWO IS NAMED IN COLUMN TWO IS NAMED IN COL | -      |    | -   |     | 20.00 |     |       |       |         |       |       |   |       | -   |

TABLE V. WAGES—Continued.

CLASSIFIED WEEKLY WAGES: BY INDUSTRIES - 1912 - Continued.

|  | Total                            |              | CLA                        | SSIFIED                    | WEEKLY                     | WAGES                      | FOR WE                     | EK OF E                    | MPLOYM                      | ENT OF                       | GREATE                       | CLASSIFIED WEEKLY WAGES FOR WEEK OF EMPLOYMENT OF GREATEST NUMBER | ER   |                     |
|--|----------------------------------|--------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|---|--|---------------------|
| Industries and Sex.  | Number<br>of<br>Wage-<br>Earners | Under<br>\$3 | \$3<br>but<br>under<br>\$4 | \$4<br>but<br>under<br>\$5 | \$5<br>but<br>under<br>\$6 | \$6<br>but<br>under<br>\$7 | \$7<br>but<br>under<br>\$8 | \$8<br>but<br>under<br>\$9 | \$9<br>but<br>under<br>\$10 | \$10<br>but<br>under<br>\$12 | \$12<br>but<br>under<br>\$15 | \$15<br>but<br>under<br>\$20                                      | \$20<br>but<br>under<br>\$25   | \$25<br>and<br>Over |
| Gas and Electric Fixtures.   | 141                              | 1,           | 1                          | ê                          | 63                         | 9                          | Q                          | 20                         | 4                           | 11                           | ō                            | 79  | 25   | 6                   |
| Adults (18 years of age and over):   |                                  |              |                            |                            |                            | (                          | 1                          |                            | (                           | 1                            |                              | ě   | à  | d                   |
| Males,   | 125                              | ı            | 1                          | 1                          | ł                          | m                          | 0.0                        | 4                          | 00                          | ,                            | 9                            | 64  | eg<br>S  | 5                   |
| Females,   | <del>-</del> 4 2                 | 1            | 1                          | 1 4                        | 1 0                        | l c                        | 1                          | 1 -                        | 1 =                         | - 6                          | 1                            | 1 1   | 1 1  | 1 1                 |
| Loung persons (unuer 18 years of age),   | CI                               | 1            | í                          | 3                          | 2                          | 4                          | 1                          | •                          | 7                           | ,                            | ı                            |   |  |                     |
| Glass Cutting, Staining, and Ornamenting.  | 918                              | ı            | 1                          | 63                         | 9                          | 18                         | 6                          | D                          | 13                          | 63<br>63                     | 69                           | 106   | 18   | °0                  |
| Adults (18 years of age and over):   |                                  |              |                            |                            | ,                          | (                          |                            |                            | 7                           | 3                            | Č à                          | ,   | č  | ,                   |
| Males,   | 248                              | I            | i                          | ಣ                          |                            | 6                          | <del>4</del> 1             | 4                          | 12                          | 21                           | 59                           | 901   | 71   | 00                  |
| Females,   | 10                               | I.           | ı                          | i                          | 1                          | က                          | Ð                          | -                          | 1                           | -                            | 1                            | 1   | ı  | ť                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),   | 18                               | 1            | 1                          | 9                          | ro                         | 9                          | 1                          | I                          | -                           | 1                            | 1                            | 1   | 1  | 1                   |
|  |                                  |              |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                             |                              |                              |   |  |                     |
| Glue.  | 289                              | 1            | 63                         | Õ                          | 45                         | 33                         | 35                         | 34                         | 173                         | 911.                         | 98                           | 22  | . 100<br>100<br>100<br>100<br>100<br>100<br>100<br>100<br>100<br>100 | ō                   |
| Adults (18 years of age and over):   | 406                              |              | i                          |                            |                            | c                          |                            | 06                         | 187                         | 116                          | or<br>T                      | 77  | 15   | i,c                 |
| The state of the s | 110                              | _            | -                          | -                          | 0.4                        | 3 00                       | 1 66                       | 9 5                        | 101                         |                              | 3 =                          | 2   | 1  |                     |
| remains,   | err                              | 1            | ٦ (                        | ٠,                         | 10                         | 00                         | 0,7                        | PI '                       | # •                         | 1                            | 1                            |   |  |                     |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),   | 222                              | 1            | 24                         | 41                         | 00                         | _                          | ×                          | 44                         | _                           | 1                            | ı                            | I   | 1  | I                   |
| Gold and Silver, Leaf and Foil.  | 148                              | 65           | 20                         | 10                         | 14                         | 83                         | 14                         | 15                         | 2                           | 9                            | 14                           | 08  | 14   | 4                   |
| Adults (18 years of age and over);   |                                  |              |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                             |                              |                              |   |  |                     |
| Males,   | 29                               | 1            | I                          | -                          | 2                          | -                          | 4                          | 23                         | 63                          | 4                            | 13                           | 20  | 14   | 4                   |
| Females,   | 62                               | 2            | 63                         | 23                         | 00                         | 18                         | 00                         | 10                         | 10                          | 63                           | -                            | 1   | ı  | ŧ                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age).   | 19                               | 1            | cı                         | 4                          | 4                          | 4                          | 23                         | က                          | 1                           | 1                            | 1                            | 1   | ı  | 1                   |
|  |                                  |              |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                             |                              |                              |   |  |                     |

| No.  | 36  | 7 |
|------|-----|---|
| TAGE | ou. | H |

## TABULAR PRESENTATIONS.

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|---|--------|---|
| н | n      | 1 |

| 10. 00   | ٠٠]                                       |          |  |                    |                                    |         |  |                  | J. U.L.                                   | ~_      |  |                                      |   | •        | ~•                                     |           |  |         | -                                      |
|--|---|----------|--|--------------------|------------------------------------|---------|--|------------------|---|---------|--|--------------------------------------|---|----------|--|-----------|--|---------|--|
| 1  | 1   | 1        | ı                                      | 13                 | 13                                 | 1       | 1                                      | t                | 1   | ı       | i                                      | 9                                    | 9   | 1        | ı                                      | 68        | 29   | 1       | ι                                      |
| 91   | 16  | ł        | ı                                      | 25                 | 25                                 | 1       | ı                                      | ı                | ı   | ı       | ı                                      | 14                                   | 14  | ı        | 1                                      | 9,6       | 92   | ı       | ı                                      |
| 37   | 37  | 1        | 1                                      | 129                | 129                                | 1       | ı                                      | co               | ಣ   | T       | 1                                      | 80                                   | 28  | ı        | i                                      | 722       | 454  | 1       | I                                      |
| 78   | 22  | 63       | 1                                      | 898                | 261                                | -       | 1                                      | ı                | 1   | 1       | I                                      | 91                                   | 15  | -        | 1                                      | 888       | 325  | က       | 1                                      |
| 128  | 12  | 1        | 1                                      | 691                | 168                                |         | ł                                      | 63               | 63  | 1       | 1                                      | ٠,                                   | 9   | 1        | _                                      | 798       | 250  | 2       | -1                                     |
| 1  | اء  | 1        | t                                      | 69                 | 59                                 | ı       | 1                                      | I                | 1   | _       | 1                                      | 7                                    | က   | 1        |  | 217       | 190  | 11      | 16                                     |
| 13   | 1   | 13       | 1                                      | ۶-                 | 9                                  | 1       | -                                      | 4                | 63  | 2       | I                                      | 2                                    | 9   | -        | 1                                      | 193       | 165  | 6       | 19                                     |
| ବ୍ୟ  | 1   | 2        | 1,                                     | 17                 | 6                                  | 9       | 61                                     | 1                | 1   | 1       | 1                                      | 2                                    | 63  | ಣ        | 67                                     | 1111      | 52   | 24      | 35                                     |
| I  | 1   | <b>-</b> | ı                                      | 7                  | 23                                 | 67      | ı                                      | I                | 1   | -       | 1                                      | 7                                    | ಣ   | 00       | -                                      | 151       | 51   | 21      | 62                                     |
| 1  | 1   | 1        | 1                                      | 1                  | - 1                                | 1       | -                                      | 1                | 1   | 1       | 1                                      | 35                                   | 63  | 7        | 16                                     | 76        | 21   | 4       | 69                                     |
| 1  | 1   | 1        | ı                                      | ಾ                  | -                                  | 2       | I                                      | í                | 1   | 1       | 1                                      | Øŝ                                   | 1   | ı        | 7                                      | 99        | 12   | 63      | 52                                     |
| ı  | 1   | 1        | 1                                      | 10                 | 2                                  | 2       |  | ı                | 1   | 1       | 1                                      | ro.                                  | ł   | ന        | 2                                      | ≥~        | 1  | 1       | 2                                      |
| 1  | 1   | 1        | 1                                      | 40                 | - 1                                | 1       | 5                                      | ı                | 1   | 1       | ı                                      | I                                    | 1   | -        | ł                                      | 4         | ĺ  | 1       | 4                                      |
| 106  | 88  | 18       | ı                                      | 669 .              | 675                                | 14      | 10                                     | 13               | 2   | гů      | 1                                      | 129                                  | 85  | 19       | 25                                     | 1,995     | 1,625                                      | 82      | 288                                    |
| Gold and Silver, Reducing and Refining,<br>not from the Ore. | Adults (18 years of age and over):  Males | Females, | Young persons (under 18 years of age), | Grease and Tallow. | Adults (18 years of age and over): | Females | Young persons (under 18 years of age), | Hand-Knit Goods. | Adults (18 years of age and over): Males. | Females | Young persons (under 18 years of age), | Hand Stamps and Stencils and Brands. | Adults (18 years of age and over): Males, | Females. | Young persons (under 18 years of age), | Hardware. | Adults (18 years of age and over):  Males. | Females | Young persons (under 18 years of age), |

TABLE V. WAGES — Continued.

CLASSIFIED WEEKLY WAGES: BY INDUSTRIES—1912—Continued.

|  | Total                            |              | CLA                        | CLASSIFIED WEEKLY WAGES FOR WEEK OF EMPLOYMENT OF GREATEST NUMBER | WEEKLY                     | WAGES                      | ғоп WE                     | ек оғ Е                    | MPLOYM                      | ENT OF (                     | GREATES                      | т Момв                       | ER                           |                     |
|--|----------------------------------|--------------|----------------------------|---|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------|
| Industries and Sex.                        | Number<br>of<br>Wage-<br>Earners | Under<br>\$3 | \$3<br>but<br>under<br>\$4 | \$4<br>but<br>under<br>\$5  | \$5<br>but<br>under<br>\$6 | \$6<br>but<br>under<br>\$7 | \$7<br>but<br>under<br>\$8 | \$8<br>but<br>under<br>\$9 | \$9<br>but<br>under<br>\$10 | \$10<br>but<br>under<br>\$12 | \$12<br>but<br>under<br>\$15 | \$15<br>but<br>under<br>\$20 | \$20<br>but<br>under<br>\$25 | \$25<br>and<br>Over |
| Hats and Caps, other than Felt, Straw, and |                                  |              |                            |   |                            |                            |                            |                            |                             |                              |                              |                              |                              |                     |
| Wool.                                      | 309                              | 1            | 1                          | 9   | 14                         | 05<br>65                   | 10                         | 53                         | 0%                          | 85<br>85                     | 20                           | 59                           | 67                           | 18                  |
| Adults (18 years of age and over):         |                                  |              |                            |   |                            |                            |                            |                            |                             |                              |                              |                              |                              |                     |
| Males,                                     | 219                              | 1            | 1                          | 2   | 4                          | 9                          | -                          | Ξ                          | 00                          | 18                           | 43                           | 59                           | 40                           | 18                  |
| Females,                                   | 78                               | 1            | 1                          | 7   | 9                          | 15                         | 7                          | 15                         | 12                          | 14                           | 7                            | 1                            | 1                            | 1                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of ago),     | 12                               | 1            | ı                          | 63  | 41                         |                            | 63                         | ŝ                          | I                           | 1                            | 1                            | I                            | ı                            | ı                   |
| Hats, Felt.                                | 2,048                            | 65           | 47                         | 67  | 93                         | 172                        | 150                        | 156                        | 83<br>83<br>83              | 998                          | 397                          | 293                          | 104                          | 7.7                 |
| Adults (18 years of age and over):         |                                  |              |                            |   |                            |                            |                            |                            |                             |                              |                              |                              |                              |                     |
| Males,                                     | 1,176                            | 1            | 1                          | 3   | 17                         | 36                         | 45                         | 65                         | 109.                        | 175                          | 313                          | 251                          | 88                           | 74                  |
| Females,                                   | 752                              | 20           | 32                         | 22  | 39                         | 107                        | 86                         | . 87                       | 111                         | 89                           | 83                           | 40                           | 16                           | 3                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),     | 120                              | 7            | 15                         | 19  | 22                         | 29                         | 7                          | 4                          | 2                           | 2                            | 1                            | 2                            | 1                            | 1                   |
| Hats, Straw.                               | 4,7,48                           | ∞            | 13                         | 51  | 103                        | 191                        | 908                        | 733                        | 199                         | 817                          | 126                          | 854                          | 339                          | 161                 |
| Adults (18 years of age and over):         |                                  |              |                            |   |                            |                            |                            |                            |                             |                              |                              |                              |                              |                     |
| Males,                                     | 1,556                            | 1            | -                          | _   | 63                         | 2                          | 45                         | 35                         | 143                         | 308                          | 445                          | 386                          | 83                           | 84                  |
| Females,                                   | 3,077                            | 9            | 12                         | 48  | 77                         | 122                        | 227                        | 379                        | 411                         | 506                          | 504                          | 467                          | 241                          | 2.2                 |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),     | 115                              | C1           | t                          | 63  | 23                         | 32                         | 34                         | 6                          | 2                           | ೧೦                           | 23                           |                              | 1                            | 1                   |
| Hats, Wool.                                | 101                              | 4            | õ                          | 65  | 95<br>95                   | **                         | 14                         | . 84                       | 120                         | 119                          | 79                           | 98                           | 65                           | 7.4                 |
| Adults (18 years of age and over):         |                                  |              |                            |   |                            |                            |                            |                            | •                           |                              |                              |                              |                              |                     |
| Males,                                     | 553                              | 1,           | 1                          | ì   | 20                         | 21                         | 10                         | 62                         | 104                         | 26                           | 49                           | 98                           | 33                           | 74                  |
| Females,                                   | 134                              | 4            | 70                         | 63  | 16                         | 19                         | 28                         | 20                         | 14                          | 20                           | 5                            | 1                            | 1                            | 1                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),     | 14                               | 1            | 1                          | 1   | -                          | 4                          | .00                        | 23                         | 2                           | 2                            | Ť                            | 1                            | ı                            | t                   |
|  |                                  |              |                            |   |                            |                            |                            |                            |                             |                              |                              |                              |                              |                     |

| Hosiery and Knit Goods.                   | 10,826       | 55 | 320 | 627                                     | 1,054 | 1,251 | 1,739 | 1,404 | 1,372 | 1,638 | 092  | 293     | 121 | 122 |
|---|--------------|----|-----|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|---------|-----|-----|
| Adults (18 years of age and over): Males, | 2,790        | 10 | 7   | ======================================= | 91    | 185   | 336   | 281   | 298   | 592   | 490  | 248     | 120 | 121 |
| Females,                                  | 6,484        | 21 | 202 | 316                                     | 620   | 821   | 1,186 | 964   | 1,003 | 1,013 | 263  | 43      | 1   | -   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),    | 1,552        | 24 | 181 | 300                                     | 343   | . 245 | 217   | 129   | 7.1   | 93    | 7    | 63      | i   | t   |
| House-Furnishing Goods, not elsewhere     | <del>,</del> |    |     |   |       |       |       |       |       |       |      |         |     |     |
| Specified.                                | 843          | 1  | 1   | 6                                       | 108   | 83    | 7.1   | 20    | 156   | 147   | 124  | 63      | 9   | 9   |
| Adults (18 years of age and over):        |              |    |     |   |       |       |       |       |       |       | ,    |         | (   | •   |
| Males,                                    | 553          | 1  | I   | 1                                       | ž.    | 00    | 30    | 43    | 146   | 119   | 1119 |         | 9   | :0  |
| Females,                                  | 158          | 1  | 1   | -                                       | . 39  | 39    | 19    | 21    | 00    | 26    | 70   | 1       | 1   | ı   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),    | 132          | ı  | 1   | ∞                                       | 64    | 35    | 14    | 9     | Ĉ1    | 2     | ı    | ı       | 1   | ł   |
| Instruments, Professional and Scientific. | 889          | *  | ٨.  | 95<br>95                                | 89    | 41    | 39    | 45    | 79    | 7.7   | 8,4  | 151     | 67  | 200 |
| Adults (18 years of age and over):        | 268          | 1  | 1   | 00                                      | 24    | 21    | 31    | 34    | 51    | 74    | 82   | 151     | 29  | 25  |
| Females.                                  | 52           | -1 |     | 2                                       | 6     | 7     | 7     | 10    | 112   | 00    | 2    | 1       | 1   | 1   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),    | 89           | 4  | 7   | 12                                      | 29    | 13    | 77    | -     |       | 1     | 1    | 1       | 1   | ı   |
| Iron and Steel, Steel Works, and Rolling  |              |    |     |   |       |       |       |       |       |       |      |         |     |     |
| Mills,                                    | 3,622        | 63 | õ   | 14                                      | 30    | 34    | 116   | 162   | 148   | 678   | 808  | 1,025   | 898 | 138 |
| Adults (18 years of age and over):        |              |    | ,   |   | ŧ     | :     |       | ,     | 0     | 0     | i    | h<br>() | 000 | 000 |
| Males,                                    | 3,459        | 63 | 4   |   | ∞     | 12    | 102   | 140   | 22.5  | 640   | 791  | 1,025   | 268 | 138 |
| Females,                                  | 157          | -  | -   | 7                                       | 21    | 19    | 13    | 21    | 19    | 38    | 17   | 1       | 1   | 1   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),    | 9            | 1  | 1   | ı                                       | -     | ಣ     | н     | 1     | 1     | 1     | I    | 1       | ı   | ı   |
|   |              |    |     |   | _     | _     |       |       |       |       |      |         |     |     |

|                            | 2 — Continued.  |
|----------------------------|---|
| ġ.                         | 8 — 191   |
| TABLE V. WAGES - Continued | INDISTRIE   |
| NAGE                       | · RV  |
|                            | ACES  |
| IABLE                      | WEEKLY W  |
|                            | CLASSIFIED WEEKLY WAGES BY INDISTRIES - 1912 - Continued. |

|  | Total                            | 1            | CLA                        | SSIFIED                    | WEEKLY                     | WAGES                      | FOR WE                     | EK OF E                    | MPLOYM                      | ENT OF                       | CLASSIFIED WEEKLY WAGES FOR WEEK OF EMPLOYMENT OF GREATEST NUMBER | ST NUME                      | ER                           | '                   |
|--|----------------------------------|--------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|---|------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------|
| Industries and Sex.  | Number<br>of<br>Wage-<br>Earners | Under<br>\$3 | \$3<br>but<br>under<br>\$4 | \$4<br>but<br>under<br>\$5 | \$5<br>but<br>under<br>\$6 | \$6<br>but<br>under<br>\$7 | \$7<br>but<br>under<br>\$8 | \$8<br>but<br>under<br>\$9 | \$9<br>but<br>under<br>\$10 | \$10<br>but<br>under<br>\$12 | \$12<br>but<br>under<br>\$15                                      | \$15<br>but<br>under<br>\$20 | \$20<br>but<br>under<br>\$25 | \$25<br>and<br>Over |
| Iron and Steel, Bolts, Nuts, Washers, and<br>Rivets, not made in Steel Works or Roll-                                    |                                  |              |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                             |                              |   |                              |                              |                     |
| ing Mills.   | 1,395                            | 65           | 9                          | 11                         | 133                        | 97                         | 888                        | 30                         | 99                          | 89                           | 79%   | 888                          | 159                          | ్ట<br>క             |
| Adults (18 years of age and over): Males,  | 924                              | 63           | 6.1                        | ଚଚ                         | 13                         | rů.                        | 10                         | 17                         | 55                          | 87                           | 262   | 286                          | 159                          | 23                  |
| Females,   | 371                              | 1            | 1                          | 2                          | 99                         | 27                         | 253                        | 13                         | 1                           | 1                            |   | 62                           | 1                            | ı                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),   | 100                              | 1            | හ                          | 7-1                        | 54                         | 14                         | 25                         | 1                          | -                           | -                            | -   | ı                            | t                            | ı                   |
| Iron and Steel Forgings.   | 654                              | 1            | 1                          | ı                          | 1                          | 19                         | 98                         | 63                         | 78                          | 7.8                          | 171   | 1.82                         | 102                          | 88                  |
| Adults (18 years of age and over): Males,  | 627                              | 1            | I                          | 1                          | ı                          | 1                          | 20                         | ¢1                         | 34                          | 78                           | 171   | 182                          | 102                          | 38                  |
| Females,   | 1                                | 1            | 1                          | 1                          | ł                          | 1                          | ı                          | ł                          | 1                           | 1                            | 1   | 1                            | 1                            | 1                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),   | 27                               | 1            | 1                          | 1                          | _                          | 19                         | 9                          | <b></b>                    | I                           | 1                            | ı   | 1                            | I                            | t                   |
| Iron and Steel, Nails and Spikes, Cut and<br>Wrought, Including Wire Nails, not made<br>in Steel Works or Rolling Mills. | 1.172                            | H            | 65                         | 31                         | 80                         | 128                        | 158                        | 197                        | 150                         | 06                           | . 147   | 118                          | 19                           | 99                  |
| Adults (18 years of age and over): Males,  | 856                              | ı            | _                          | භ                          | 4                          | 25                         | 120                        | 110                        | 123                         | 73                           | 145   | 118                          | 99                           | 65                  |
| Females,   | 229                              | -            |                            | 24                         | 37                         | 7.1                        | 35                         | 13                         | 27                          | 17                           | 7   | 1                            | -                            | 1                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),   | 87                               | 1            | 1                          | 4                          | 44                         | 32                         | က                          | 4                          | 1                           | 1                            | 1   | 1                            | 1                            | ı                   |

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## TABULAR PRESENTATIONS.

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TABLE V. WAGES — Continued.

CLASSIFIED WEEKLY WAGES: BY INDUSTRIES—1912—Continued.

|  | Total                            |              | CLA                        | CLASSIFIED WEEKLY WAGES FOR WEEK OF EMPLOYMENT OF GREATEST NUMBER | WEEKLY                     | WAGES                      | FOR WE                     | EK OF F                    | MPLOYM                      | ENT OF                       | GREATE                       | T NUMB                       | ER                           |                     |
|--|----------------------------------|--------------|----------------------------|---|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------|
| Industries and Sex.  | Number<br>of<br>Wage-<br>Earners | Under<br>\$3 | \$3<br>but<br>under<br>\$4 | \$4<br>but<br>under<br>\$5  | \$5<br>but<br>under<br>\$6 | \$6<br>but<br>under<br>\$7 | \$7<br>but<br>under<br>\$8 | \$8<br>but<br>under<br>\$9 | \$9<br>but<br>under<br>\$10 | \$10<br>but<br>under<br>\$12 | \$12<br>but<br>under<br>\$15 | \$15<br>but<br>under<br>\$20 | \$20<br>but<br>under<br>\$25 | \$25<br>and<br>Over |
| Lamps and Reflectors.  | 457                              | ı            | ı                          | 11  | 35                         | 98                         | 28                         | 627                        | 44                          | 65<br>80                     | 107                          | 131                          | 68                           | 2                   |
| Adults (18 years of age and over):  Males,                                 | 355                              | 1            | 1                          | -   | 1                          | က                          | 00                         | ∞                          | 36                          | 27                           | 105                          | 131                          | 29                           | 4                   |
| Females,   | 21                               | 1            | 1                          | 1   | 1                          | 6                          | 5                          | 1                          | 4                           | =                            | 2                            | 1                            | ı                            | 1                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),                                     | 81                               | ı            | 1                          | 10  | 35                         | 14                         | 14                         | 4                          | 4                           | 1                            | 1                            | 1                            | 1                            | I                   |
| Lasts.   | 1,063                            | i            | t                          | Į   | I                          | 95<br>63                   | 14                         | 95<br>63                   | 69                          | 81                           | 230                          | 34%                          | 182                          | 107                 |
| Males,   | 1,026                            | ı            | - 1                        | 1   | 1                          | ಣ                          | 10                         | 16                         | 58                          | 80                           | 229                          | 341                          | 182                          | 107                 |
| Females,   | 2                                | 1            | 1                          | 1   | 1                          | co                         | -                          | -                          | 1                           |                              | -                            | I                            | 1                            | 1                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),                                     | 30                               | 1            | ì                          | -   | 1                          | 17                         | က                          | 9                          | 1                           | 1                            | 1                            | -                            | I                            | 1                   |
| Leather Goods, not elsewhere Specified.                                    | 734                              | ŧ            | 11                         | 7.9   | 69                         | 116                        | 80                         | 89                         | 99                          | 19                           | 7.2                          | 89                           | 15                           | 11                  |
| Males,   | 280                              | 1            |                            | 4   | co                         | 11                         | 6                          | 16                         | 37                          | 43                           | 40                           | 81                           | 15                           | Ξ                   |
| Females,   | 258                              | 1            | -                          | 0   | 22                         | 45                         | 28                         | 40                         | 25                          | 22                           | 23                           | 80                           | 1                            | 1                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),                                     | 196                              | t            | 6                          | 99  | 39                         | 59                         | 15                         | 9                          | 1                           | 67                           | I                            | I                            | 1                            | 1                   |
| Leather, Tanned, Curried, and Finished. Adults (18 years of age and over): | 13,014                           | 6            | 10                         | 08  | 148                        | 86%                        | 783                        | 1,005                      | 27.27                       | 3,382                        | 2,390                        | 166'1                        | 119                          | 195                 |
| Males,   | 12,554                           | ಣ            | 1                          | က   | 63                         | 175                        | 638                        | 978                        | 2,251                       | 3,263                        | 2,385                        | 1,989                        | 611                          | 195                 |
| Females,   | 254                              | 1            | 4                          | rO  | 45                         | 51                         | 107                        | 10                         | 19                          | 10                           | 2                            |                              | 1                            | 1                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),                                     | 206                              | 9            | 9                          | . 12  | 40                         | 72                         | 38                         | 17                         | 2                           | 6                            | 0.3                          |                              | 3                            | E                   |

| 1  | 1      | 1          | 1                       | 18             | <u>~</u>                                | 1          | 1                       | 1                   | -   | 1          | 1                       | 20             | 50  | 1        | ı                       | 16                                | 14             | \$2      | t                       |
|--|--------|------------|-------------------------|----------------|---|------------|-------------------------|---------------------|---|------------|-------------------------|----------------|---|----------|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------|----------|-------------------------|
|  |        |            |                         |                |   |            |                         |                     |   |            |                         |                |   |          |                         |                                   |                |          |                         |
| 6  | 0      | 1          | 1                       | 18             | 13                                      | 1          | 1                       | ∞                   | ∞   | 1          | 1                       | 698            | 269                                       | 1        | 1                       | 98                                | 25             | -        | 1                       |
| 37                                       | 37     | 1          | 1                       | 69             | 69                                      | , 1        | I                       | 6.2<br>6.5          | 32  | 1          | 1                       | 1,200          | 1,198                                     | 2        | t                       | 82                                | 7.9            | က        | 1                       |
| 133                                      | 133    | 1          | 1                       | 185            | 181                                     | 4          |                         | 30                  | 30  | 1          | 1                       | 217            | 216                                       | 1        | -1                      | ŝ                                 | 29             | ಣ        | ı                       |
| 191                                      | 191    | 1          | 1                       | 60<br>60<br>60 | 175                                     | 46         | 67                      | ō                   | ro.                                       | 1          | 1                       | 207            | 204                                       | ေ        | ı                       | 31                                | 29             | 2        | ı                       |
| 164                                      | 163    | 1          | _                       | 808            | 101                                     | 102        | 9                       | 14                  | *41                                       | 1          | ı                       | 83<br>83       | 63  | ı        | 1                       | 15                                | 13             | 2        | 1                       |
| 1  | 1      | ı          | 1                       | 238            | F.C.                                    | 161        | 24                      | 1                   | I   | 1          | 1                       | 1              | 1   | 1        | 1                       | 18                                | 12             | 5        |                         |
| 1  | ı      | 1          | 1                       | 330            | 24                                      | 213        | 29                      | 1                   | 1   | 1          | 1                       | 6              | ಣ   | 9        | 1                       | 11                                | 9              | 1        | rO                      |
| es .                                     | 1-1    | 1          | ¢1                      | 318            | 01                                      | 155        | 154                     | I                   | 1   | ł          | 1                       | 7              | 10  | 2        | ı                       | 13                                | ∞              | 1        | e0                      |
| 1  | ł      | ı          | ı                       | 396            | ======================================= | 95         | 200                     | 1                   | ı   | 1          | 1                       | ı              | 1   | 1        | 1                       | 6                                 | 4              |          | 4                       |
| 1  | 1      | 1          | 1                       | 41             | 1                                       | 1          | 41                      | 1                   | 1   | 1          | 1                       | 1              | 1   | ı        | 1                       | 65                                | 1              |          |                         |
| 1  | 1      | 1          | 1                       | 7              | 1                                       | 1          | 41                      | 1                   | , 1                                       | 1          | 1                       | 1              | ı.<br>I                                   | 1        | ı                       | I                                 | ı              | 1        | -                       |
| 1  | 1      | 1          | 1                       | - 1            | - 1                                     | ı          | ı                       | 1                   | 1   | 1          | 1                       | 1              | 1   | 1        | 1                       | 1                                 | 1              | 1        | 1                       |
| 537                                      | 534    | ı          | හ                       | 1,939          | 628                                     | 782        | 498                     | 80                  | 80  | 1          | 1                       | 1,992          | 1,978                                     | 14       | 1                       | 256                               | 219            | 21       | 15                      |
| Lime.<br>f age and over):                |        |            | ider 18 years of age),  | Linen Goods.   | f age and over):                        |            | nder 18 years of age),  | Liquors, Distilled. | of age and over):                         |            | nder 18 years of age),  | Liquors, Malt. | age and over):                            |          | ider 18 years of age),  | Looking-Glass and Picture Frames. | age and over). |          | ider 18 years of age),  |
| Lime. Adults (18 years of age and over): | Males, | Females, . | Young persons (under 18 | Ä              | Adults (18 years of age a Males,        | Females, . | Young persons (under 18 | Liqu                | Adults (18 years of age and over): Males, | Females, . | Young persons (under 18 | Ei             | Adults (18 years of age and over): Males, | Females, | Young persons (under 18 | Looking-Glass and Pictur          | Males,         | Females, | Young persons (under 18 |

| TABLE V. WAGES - Continued. | CLASSIFIED WEEKLY WAGES: BY INDUSTRIES-1912-Continued. |
|-----------------------------|--|
|                             | CLASSIFIED W.  |
|                             |  |

|  | ToT                              | =         |     | CLAS                | SIFIED                     | VEEKLY                     | WAGES                      | FOR WE                     | EK OF E                    | CLASSIFIED WEEKLY WAGES FOR WEEK OF EMPLOYMENT OF GREATEST NUMBER | ENT OF                       | GREATES                      | т Момв                       | ER                           |                     |
|--|----------------------------------|-----------|-----|---------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|---|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------|
| Industries and Sex.  | Number<br>of<br>Wage-<br>Earners | ber Under |     | \$3<br>but<br>under | \$4<br>but<br>under<br>\$5 | \$5<br>but<br>under<br>\$6 | \$6<br>but<br>under<br>\$7 | \$7<br>but<br>under<br>\$8 | \$8<br>but<br>under<br>\$9 | \$9<br>but<br>under<br>\$10                                       | \$10<br>but<br>under<br>\$12 | \$12<br>but<br>under<br>\$15 | \$15<br>but<br>under<br>\$20 | \$20<br>but<br>under<br>\$25 | \$25<br>and<br>Over |
| Lumber and Timber Products.                                    |                                  | 27.6      | 1   | å                   | 7                          | ବଃ                         | 65                         | 63                         | 29                         | 196   | 190                          | 205                          | 97                           | 14                           | 10                  |
| Adults (18 years of age and over): Males,                      |                                  | 260       | - 1 | 1                   | -                          | -                          | 63                         | 63                         | 51                         | 192   | 185                          | 205                          | 26                           | 14                           | - 10                |
| Females,   |                                  | 12        | 1   | 1                   | 1                          | 1                          | 1                          | 1                          | 23                         | က   | 4                            | 1                            | 1                            | T                            | 1                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),                         |                                  | 4         | ı   | 1                   | 1                          |                            | ı                          | -                          |                            | 1   | _                            | 1                            | 1.                           | ı                            | ı                   |
| Lumber, Planing-Will Products.                                 | 83                               | 3,810     | 1   | I                   | 10                         | 88                         | *8                         | 16                         | 19                         | 286   | 586                          | <i>869</i>                   | 1,167                        | 715                          | 7.9                 |
| Adults (18 years of age and over): Males.                      | · .                              | 3,720     | - 1 | 1                   | 4                          | 22                         | 52                         | 72                         | 90                         | 282   | 584                          | 692                          | 1,167                        | 715                          | 72                  |
| Females  |                                  | 2         | 1   | ı                   | ı                          | П                          | 4                          | 1                          | -                          | -   | 1                            | 1                            | ı                            | 1                            | ı                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),                         |                                  | 83        | 1   | -                   | 9                          | 16                         | 28                         | 19                         | 00                         | ಣ   | 63                           | 1                            | 1                            | 1                            | ı                   |
| Marble and Stone Work.   | 7                                | 4,843     | 65  | 9                   | ~                          | 16                         | 36                         | 43                         | 1.1                        | 181   | 919                          | 1,381                        | 1,474                        | \$68                         | 116                 |
| Adults (18 years of age and over): Males,                      | 4                                | 4,285     |     | 4                   | m                          | , ∞                        | 21                         | 24                         | 89                         | 176   | 615                          | 1,381                        | 1,474                        | 394                          | 116                 |
|  |                                  | 1         | 1 1 | 1 (                 | 1 -                        | 1 0                        | 1 3                        | 1 9                        | 1 0                        | 1 2   | 1 +                          | ı                            | 1                            | 1                            | T .                 |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),                         |                                  |           | -   | t)                  | 4                          | ×o                         | 15                         | e e                        |                            | 0   |                              | 1                            | 1 5                          | 1 3                          | ! ;                 |
| Mattresses and Spring Beds. Adults (18 years of age and over): |                                  | 818       | 1   | io.                 | 91                         | 53                         | 89                         | 97                         | 93                         | 06  | 641                          | 201                          | 139                          | 255                          | iii<br>I            |
| Males,   |                                  | 564       | 1   | 1                   | 5                          | 6.                         | 28                         | 44                         | 46                         | 11  | 119                          | 29                           | 130                          | 21                           | 12                  |
| Females,   |                                  | 200       | i   | 1                   | -                          | 16                         | 29                         | 20                         | 24                         | 18  | 30                           | 23                           | 6                            | ı                            | 1                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),                         |                                  | 54        | 1   | 73                  | 10                         | - 28                       | 5                          | 63                         | 61                         | _   | 1                            | 1                            | 1                            | ı                            | 1                   |

| TABIILAR | PRESENTATIONS. |
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| No. 36.]  | TABULAR PRESENTATIONS. 10   | 9 |
|---|---|---|
| 21<br>32<br>-   | 2 2 1 1 7 % 4 1 1 1 0 0 1 1 1 8 % 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1   |   |
| 25 79   | 138<br>138<br>138<br>138<br>138<br>138<br>10<br>6<br>6  |   |
| 211<br>113<br>98  | 114   |   |
| 230<br>53<br>177  | 266<br>1<br>1<br>1<br>1<br>1<br>1<br>1<br>1<br>2<br>7<br>7<br>7<br>7<br>7<br>7<br>7<br>7<br>7<br>7<br>7   |   |
| 40<br>40<br>179   | 105<br>102<br>102<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>3<br>40<br>40<br>40<br>  |   |
| 203   | 55 57 113 55 65 65 65 65 65 65 65 65 65 65 65 65  |   |
| 208<br>255<br>3   | 20 20 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1   |   |
| 344<br>315<br>8   | 17<br>17<br>17<br>18<br>86<br>6<br>6<br>6<br>6<br>6<br>10<br>10<br>10<br>10<br>10<br>10<br>10<br>10<br>10<br>10<br>10<br>10<br>10   |   |
| 344<br>16<br>295<br>33  | 6 9 17 17 3 3 54 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19   |   |
| 246<br>7<br>128<br>111  | 20 62 H 63 64 44 80 67 80   20   1   1   1  |   |
| 22 3 83   | Ø HIH 4 03 103 4 HIM Ø 1103   |   |
| . 22 4  | 65   1 60 60   1 60 63 64   1   1   1   1   |   |
| 3 1 %   | <i>⊗</i> ⊘          <i>⊗</i> ⊘  |   |
| 2,320<br>340<br>1,761<br>219  | 655<br>602<br>528<br>463<br>25<br>35<br>1,563<br>1,563<br>1,463<br>25<br>35<br>35<br>35<br>35<br>35<br>35<br>35<br>35<br>35<br>35<br>35<br>35<br>35   |   |
| Millinery and Lace Goods.  Adults (18 years of age and over):  Males,  Females,  Young persons (under 18 years of age), | Mineral and Soda Waters.  Adults (18 years of age and over):  Males,  Females,  Young persons (under 18 years of age),  Models and Patterns, not Including Paper Patterns.  Adults (18 years of age and over):  Woung persons (under 18 years of age),  Males,  Monuments and Tombstones.  Adults (18 years of age and over):  Females,  Young persons (under 18 years of age),  Muchales,  Females,  Young persons (under 18 years of age),  Muchales (18 years of age and over):  Males,  Females,  Young persons (under 18 years of age),  World years of age and over):  Males,  Females, |   |

TABLE V. WAGES—Continued.

CLASSIFIED WEEKLY WAGES: BY INDUSTRIES—1912—Continued.

|  | Total                            |              | CLA                        | CLASSIFIED WEEKLY WAGES FOR WEEK OF EMPLOYMENT OF GREATEST NUMBER | VEEKLY                     | WAGES                      | FOR WE                     | EK OF I                    | MPLOYM                      | ENT OF                       | GREATES                      | sr Nume                      | ER                           |                     |
|--|----------------------------------|--------------|----------------------------|---|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------|
| Industries and Sex.                                  | Number<br>of<br>Wage-<br>Earners | Under<br>\$3 | \$3<br>but<br>under<br>\$4 | \$4<br>but<br>under<br>\$5  | \$5<br>but<br>under<br>\$6 | \$6<br>but<br>under<br>\$7 | \$7<br>but<br>under<br>\$8 | \$8<br>but<br>under<br>\$9 | \$9<br>but<br>under<br>\$10 | \$10<br>but<br>under<br>\$12 | \$12<br>but<br>under<br>\$15 | \$15<br>but<br>under<br>\$20 | \$20<br>but<br>under<br>\$25 | \$25<br>and<br>Over |
| Musical Instruments and Materials, not<br>Specified. | 191                              | 63           | 1                          | 65  | 9                          | 11                         | 120                        | 16                         | 13                          | 18                           | 88                           | 39                           | ∞                            | ( %)                |
| Adults (18 years of age and over): Males,            | 130                              | ı            | 1                          | ı   | 63                         | rO                         | 6                          | 11                         | 10                          | 16                           | 27                           | 39                           | 00                           | ಣ                   |
| Females,   | 17                               | ı            | 1                          | 1   | က                          | 1                          | 2                          | 4                          | 67                          | ř.                           | 7                            | 1                            | 1                            | 1                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),               | 14                               | က            | 1                          | 2   | _                          | 9                          | 1                          | 1                          | 1                           | 1                            | I                            | ł                            | 1                            | 1                   |
| Musical Instruments, Pianos and Organs               |                                  |              |                            |   |                            |                            |                            |                            |                             |                              |                              |                              |                              |                     |
| and Materials.                                       | 7,692                            | 65           | 83                         | 156   | 210                        | 200                        | 237                        | 327                        | 372                         | 479                          | 242                          | 1,210                        | 325                          | 144                 |
| Adults (18 years of age and over): Males,            | 3,894                            | -            | =                          | 17  | 46                         | 126                        | 184                        | 271                        | 360                         | 469                          | 741                          | 1,209                        | 325                          | 144                 |
| Females,   | 260                              | ı            | I                          | 36  | 92                         | 84                         | 37                         | 40                         | 10                          | 10                           | 9                            | -                            | 1                            | 1                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),               | 438                              | -            | 82                         | 103   | 128                        | 06                         | 16                         | 16                         | 23                          | 1                            | 1                            | 1                            | 1                            | 1                   |
| Oil, not elsewhere Specified.                        | 333                              | 1            | 1                          | 1   | I                          | es                         | ¢3                         | 95                         | 84                          | 107                          | 100                          | 28                           | 10                           | 4                   |
| Males,   | 322                              | 1            |                            | 1   | ı                          | 63                         |                            | -                          | 39                          | 106                          | 100                          | 57                           | 10                           | 4.                  |
| Females,   | 6                                | 1            | 1                          | 1   | 1                          | -                          | 23                         | -                          | က                           |                              | 1                            | -                            | 1                            | 1                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),               | 2                                | 1            | 1                          | 1   | _                          | ī                          | 1                          | 1                          | 1                           | 1                            | 1                            | 1                            | 1                            | t                   |

| 4              | 4                                  | 1       | ı                                      | 17                    | 17                                 | ı       | I                                      | 153                  | 152                                | 1       | 1                                      | <i>††</i>                             | 44                                 | ı       | ı                                      | 37  | 34                                 | 63      | 1                                      |
|----------------|------------------------------------|---------|--|-----------------------|------------------------------------|---------|--|----------------------|------------------------------------|---------|--|---------------------------------------|------------------------------------|---------|--|---|------------------------------------|---------|--|
| 29             | 59                                 | 1       | 1                                      | 21                    | 20                                 | -       | I                                      | 184                  | 481                                | 1       | 1                                      | 140                                   | 137                                | က       | 1                                      | 90  | 47                                 | က       | 1                                      |
| 369            | 365                                | 1       | က                                      | 06                    | 06                                 | ı       | 1                                      | 1,692                | 1,681                              | =       | 1                                      | 204                                   | 478                                | 26      | T.                                     | 165   | 141                                | 24      | 1                                      |
| 427            | 387                                | 26      | 4                                      | 169                   | 166                                | က       | 1                                      | 2,265                | 2,223                              | 39      | ಣ                                      | 079                                   | 542                                | 26      | <b>—</b>                               | 233   | 191                                | 42      | 1                                      |
| 978            | 277                                | 53      | 16                                     | 143                   | 141                                | 62      | i                                      | 3,373                | 3,516                              | 145     | 12                                     | 581                                   | 451                                | 126     | 4                                      | 185   | 110                                | 75      | 1                                      |
| 30%            | 199                                | 88      | 14                                     | . 64                  | 43                                 | 9       | 1                                      | 2,365                | 1,971                              | 352     | 42                                     | 707                                   | 253                                | 129     | 22                                     | 117   | 55                                 | 09      | 63                                     |
| 326            | 201                                | 105     | 30                                     | 6                     | 9                                  | C1      |  | 1,235                | 130                                | 1,058   | 47                                     | 423                                   | 151                                | 240     | 322                                    | 141   | 56                                 | 83      | ಣ                                      |
| 472            | 136                                | 115     | 23                                     | 17                    | -1                                 | 4       | 9                                      | 888                  | 51                                 | 815     | 99                                     | 436                                   | 7.1                                | 274     | 91                                     | 192   | 51                                 | 130     | =                                      |
| 808            | 32                                 | 143     | 27                                     | 39                    | 14                                 | 14      | Ξ                                      | 2,000                | 23                                 | 1,794   | 183                                    | 609                                   | 30                                 | 334     | 145                                    | 878   | 41                                 | 173     | 34                                     |
| 888            | 18                                 | 191     | 49                                     | 11                    | 4                                  | 5       | 2                                      | 352                  | 13                                 | 271     | 89                                     | 199                                   | 26                                 | 249     | 286                                    | 98%   | 11                                 | 226     | 49                                     |
| 115            | 10                                 | 59      | 46                                     | ç                     | ı                                  | 1       | ಣ                                      | . 94                 | 9                                  | 64      | 24                                     | 170                                   | 4                                  | 72      | 94                                     | 141   | 1                                  | (2      | 92                                     |
| 29             | 2                                  | 14      | 43                                     | I                     | i                                  | 1       | 1                                      | 83                   | co                                 | 19      | 10                                     | 48                                    | 1                                  | 10      | 14                                     | 1.  | ı                                  | t       |  |
| I              | 1                                  | 1       |  | ı                     | - 1                                | 1       | 1                                      | 30                   | 11                                 | 14      | rG.                                    | 200                                   | 1                                  | 6       | 16                                     | 1   | 1                                  | 1       | 1                                      |
| 2,712          | 1,690                              | 992     | 256                                    | 208                   | 208                                | 37      | 23                                     | 15,003               | 9,961                              | 4,582   | 460                                    | 197'4                                 | 2,187                              | 1,569   | 705                                    | 1,797   | 737                                | 884     | 176                                    |
| Optical Goods. | Adults (18 years of age and over): | Hemales | Young persons (under 18 years of age), | Paints and Varnishes. | Adults (18 years of age and over): | Females | Young persons (under 18 years of age), | Paper and Wood Pulp. | Adults (18 years of age and over): | Hemalos | Young persons (under 18 years of age), | Paper Goods, not elsewhere Specified. | Adults (18 years of age and over): | Hamalas | Young persons (under 18 years of age), | Patent Medicines and Compounds and Druggists' Preparations. | Adults (18 years of age and over): | Females | Young persons (under 18 years of age), |

TABLE V. WAGES — Continued.

CLASSIFIED WEEKLY WAGES: BY INDUSTRIES - 1912 - Continued.

|  | Total                            |              | CLA                        | SSIFIED                    | WEEKLY                     | WAGES                      | FOR WE                     | EK OF E                    | MPLOYM                      | ENT OF                       | GREATES                      | CLASSIFIED WEEKLY WAGES FOR WEEK OF EMPLOYMENT OF GREATEST NUMBER | ER                           |                     |
|--|----------------------------------|--------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|---|------------------------------|---------------------|
| Industries and Sex.                                | Number<br>of<br>Wage-<br>Earners | Under<br>\$3 | \$3<br>but<br>under<br>\$4 | \$4<br>but<br>under<br>\$5 | \$5<br>but<br>under<br>\$6 | \$6<br>but<br>under<br>\$7 | \$7<br>but<br>under<br>\$8 | \$8<br>but<br>under<br>\$9 | \$9<br>but<br>under<br>\$10 | \$10<br>but<br>under<br>\$12 | \$12<br>but<br>under<br>\$15 | \$15<br>but<br>under<br>\$20                                      | \$20<br>but<br>under<br>\$25 | \$25<br>and<br>Over |
| Photo-Engraving,                                   | 358                              | ı            | @5                         | 35                         | 48                         | 14                         | 111                        | 7                          | 14                          | 80                           | 31                           | 19 .  | <i>†9</i>                    | 85                  |
| Adults (18 years of age and over): Males,          | 306                              | 1            | Ħ                          | 12                         | 13                         | 11                         | 9                          | 2                          | 14                          | 19                           | 26                           | 49  | 63                           | 82                  |
| Females,<br>Young persons (under 18 years of age), | 40                               | 1 1          | 1                          | 17                         | 7- 4                       | ග                          | 4 1                        | 1 1                        | 1 1                         | H                            | ו פי                         | 67 1  | <b>→</b> 1                   | 1 1                 |
| Plumbers' Supplies.                                | 928                              | 1            | ~                          | 15                         | 72                         | 99                         | 63                         | 7.8                        | 100                         | 144                          | 184                          | 181   | 34                           | . 15                |
| Adults (18 years of age and over): Males,          | 832                              | 1            | ı                          | 9                          | 21                         | 35.                        | 55                         | 79                         | 93                          | 144                          | 184                          | 181   | 34                           | 15                  |
| Females,   | 32                               | 1            | 4                          | 1                          | ಣ                          | . 5                        | 4                          | 11                         | 5                           | 1                            | I                            | 1   | ı                            | 1                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),             | 58                               | -            | 3                          | 6                          | 21                         | 15                         | 4                          | ಣ                          | C3                          | 1                            | 1                            | 1   | ı                            | 1                   |
| Pocketbooks.                                       | 386                              | 1            | 4                          | 65                         | 63                         | 49                         | 29                         | 67                         | 45                          | 62                           | 43                           | 63  | 6                            | *                   |
| Adults (18 years of ago and over): Males,          | 117                              | 1            | 1                          | 1                          | 1                          | -                          | 1                          | 1                          | 12                          | 30                           | 39                           | 22  | 0                            | 4                   |
| Females,   | 229                              | ł            | C.1                        | -                          | 13                         | 33                         | 59                         | 65                         | 32                          | 20                           | 4                            | 1   | 1                            | 1                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),             | 40                               | 1            | 67                         |                            | 6                          | 15                         | 00                         | ¢.1                        | -                           | 63                           | 1                            | 1 ,   | ı                            | 1                   |
| Pottery, Terra-Cotta, and Fire-Clay Products.      | 989                              | I            | 6                          | 62                         | 36                         | 17                         | 21                         | 88                         | 29                          | 134                          | 777                          | 86  | 91                           | 4                   |
| Males,   | 613                              | ŀ            | i                          | 1                          | 20                         | 4                          | œ                          | 37                         | 78                          | 133                          | 241                          | 98  | 16                           | ન્ત્ર               |
| Females,   | 21                               | 1            | ະລ                         | -                          | 5                          | 9                          | 41                         | 1                          | -                           | П                            | -                            | 1   | 1                            | 1                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),             | 52                               |              | 4                          |                            | 29                         | 7                          | G                          |                            | 1                           | 1                            | 1                            | 1   | 1                            | 1                   |

| 399   | 396    | က        | 1                                      | 9              | ,                                  | 9      | 1        | ı                                      | 1                                       |                                    | 1      | 1        | ı                                      | 16                                     |                                    | 91     | 1        | 1                                      | ı                     |                                    | 1      | 1        | 1                                      | 1  |
|---|--------|----------|--|----------------|------------------------------------|--------|----------|--|---|------------------------------------|--------|----------|--|--|------------------------------------|--------|----------|--|-----------------------|------------------------------------|--------|----------|--|--|
| 728   | 808    | 16       | ı                                      | 78             | ;                                  | 34     | 1        | 1                                      | 1                                       |                                    | 1      | 1        | 1                                      | 909                                    |                                    | 497    | 6        | 1                                      | 138                   |                                    | 13     | 1        | 1                                      |  |
| 1,565   | 1,439  | 126      | ı                                      | 77             |                                    | 47     | 1        | 1                                      | 95                                      |                                    | П      | 1        | 1                                      | 019                                    |                                    | 618    | 51       | -                                      | 99                    |                                    | 99     | -1       | 1                                      | _  |
| 806   | 654    | 254      | 1                                      | 17             |                                    | 41     | 1        | ı                                      | I                                       |                                    | 1      | 1        | ı                                      | 1,069                                  |                                    | 686    | 69       | 11                                     | 95                    |                                    | 92     | ł        | 1                                      |  |
| 117   | 414    | 299      | 1                                      | 6              |                                    | 6      | 1        | 1                                      | 9                                       |                                    | -      | ıc       | ł                                      | 1,219                                  |                                    | 1,079  | 137      | ಣ                                      | 111                   |                                    | 103    | 00       | 1                                      |  |
| 366   | 174    | 183      | 0                                      | 7              |                                    | 4      | 1        | 1                                      | 10                                      |                                    | -      | က        | 1                                      | 200                                    |                                    | 200    | 119      | 27                                     | 38                    |                                    | 82     | 1        | 63                                     |  |
| 702   | 129    | 264      | 12                                     | 65             |                                    | 67     | 1        | 1                                      | 65                                      |                                    | 1      | 2        | 1                                      | 423                                    |                                    | 244    | 89       | 111                                    | 11                    |                                    | 9      | က        | 22                                     |  |
| 209   | 151    | 313      | 42                                     | 7              |                                    | н      | 1        | 1                                      | 12                                      |                                    | _      | 6        | 67                                     | 65<br>65<br>65                         |                                    | 92     | 19       | 69                                     | 9                     |                                    | 2      | හ        | 1                                      |  |
| 709   | 135    | 265      | 104                                    | ಿ              |                                    | 2      | ł        | н                                      | ~                                       |                                    | 1      | 9        |  | 217                                    |                                    | 39     | 282      | 100                                    | 9                     |                                    |        | П        | 4                                      | _  |
| 644   | 82     | 180      | 180                                    | ı              |                                    | ı      | 1        | ı                                      | 1                                       |                                    | ı      | 1        | ı                                      | 258                                    |                                    | 41     | 93       | 124                                    | 9                     | ,                                  | 23     | -        | ಣ                                      |  |
| 272   | 99     | 57       | 155                                    | ı              |                                    | 1      | 1        | 1                                      | 1                                       |                                    | ı      | ı        | ı                                      | 67                                     |                                    | 4      | 24       | 21                                     | 1                     |                                    | 1      | 1        | I                                      |  |
| 29  | ∞      | 27       | 32                                     | 1              |                                    | 1      | 1        | 1                                      | 1                                       |                                    | 1      | 1        | 1                                      | 19                                     |                                    | 14     | 18       | 19                                     | 1                     |                                    | 1      | 1        | 1                                      |  |
| 98  | 00     | 13       | 3.0                                    | ı              |                                    | ı      | 1        | 1                                      | 1                                       |                                    | 1      | 1        | ı                                      | 1                                      |                                    | ı      | ı        | 1                                      | 1                     |                                    | í      | 1        | ı                                      |  |
| 866,9   | 4,458  | 2,000    | 540                                    | 177            |                                    | 146    | 1        | 1.                                     | 36                                      |                                    | 20     | 26       | 4                                      | 187'9                                  |                                    | 4,268  | 727      | 486                                    | 354                   |                                    | 324    | 18       | 12                                     |  |
| Printing and Publishing. Adults (18 years of age and over): | Males, | Females, | Young persons (under 18 years of age), | Refrigerators. | Adults (18 years of age and over): | Males, | Females, | Young persons (under 18 years of age), | Regalia and Society Badges and Emblems. | Adults (18 years of age and over): | Males, | Females, | Young persons (under 18 years of age), | Rubber Goods, not elsewhere Specified. | Adults (18 years of age and over): | Males, | Females, | Young persons (under 18 years of age), | Saddlery and Harness. | Adults (18 years of age and over): | Males, | Females, | Young persons (under 18 years of age), | The state of walls of the state |

TABLE V. WAGES — Continued.

CLASSIFIED WEEKLY WAGES: BY INDUSTRIES—1912—Continued.

|   | Total                            |              | CLA                        | CLASSIFIED WEEKLY WAGES FOR WEEK OF EMPLOYMENT OF GREATEST NUMBER | WEEKLY                     | WAGES                      | FOR WE                     | EK OF E                    | MPLOYM                      | ENT OF                       | GREATES                      | т Момв                       | GR                           |                     |
|---|----------------------------------|--------------|----------------------------|---|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------|
| Industries and Sex.   | Number<br>of<br>Wage-<br>Earners | Under<br>\$3 | \$3<br>but<br>under<br>\$4 | \$4<br>but<br>under<br>\$5  | \$5<br>but<br>under<br>\$6 | \$6<br>but<br>under<br>\$7 | \$7<br>but<br>under<br>\$8 | \$8<br>but<br>under<br>\$9 | \$9<br>but<br>under<br>\$10 | \$10<br>but<br>under<br>\$12 | \$12<br>but<br>under<br>\$15 | \$15<br>but<br>under<br>\$20 | \$20<br>but<br>under<br>\$25 | \$25<br>and<br>Over |
| Sausage, not made in Slaughtering and<br>Meat-Packing Establishments. | 740                              |              | 1                          | 1   | es                         | 10                         | 4                          | g                          | 16                          | 98                           | 164                          | 129                          | 14                           | 65                  |
| Adults (18 years of age and over):  Males,                            | 417                              | ı            | 1                          | ı   | П                          | 6.1                        |                            | 9                          | 14                          | 84                           | 164                          | 129                          | 14                           | 63                  |
| Females,  | က                                | 1            | 1                          | 1   | П                          | 1                          | -1                         | ı                          | 1                           | _                            | 1                            | 1                            | I                            | ş                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),                                | 20                               | ı            | 1                          | 1   | 1                          | 2                          | හ                          | 1                          | 67                          | ∞                            | 1                            | T                            | i                            | ı                   |
| Scales and Balances.  | 88                               | ı            | 1                          | ı   | 1                          | ı                          | 7                          | ø2                         | 65                          | 63                           | *                            | 0%                           | ı                            | - 1                 |
| Adults (18 years of ago and over): Males,                             | 33                               | - 1          | ı                          | 1   | 1                          | I                          | <b>+</b>                   | ಣ                          |                             | က                            | 4                            | 20                           | ı                            | 1                   |
| Females,  | 1                                | 1            | ı                          | 1   | 1                          | I                          | 1                          | 1                          | ı                           | 1                            | ı                            | 1                            | 1                            | 1                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),                                | 1                                | 1            | 1                          | 1   | 1                          | 1                          | ı                          | 1                          | 1                           | 1                            | 1                            | 1                            | 1                            | ı                   |
| Screws, Machine.  | 1,270                            | 65           | 63                         | 24  | 1.1                        | 66                         | 63                         | 88                         | 162                         | 169                          | 230                          | 078                          | 99                           | 17                  |
| Adults (18 years of age and over):  Males,                            | 1,036                            | - 1          | -                          | 13  | 16                         | 47                         | 43                         | 09                         | 145                         | 160                          | 228                          | 240                          | 99                           | 17                  |
| Females,  | 7.1                              | 1            | 1                          | က   | 12                         | 18                         | 14                         | 12                         | 4                           | 2                            |                              | 1                            | 1                            | i,                  |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),                                | 163                              | 22           | 00                         | 38  | 43                         | 34                         | 9                          | 16                         | 13                          | 7                            | _                            | ı                            | 1,                           | I<br>S              |

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| 2,037<br>379<br>1,555<br>103   | 560  | 120<br>119<br>119<br>134<br>117  |
| Shirts.  Males, Females, Oung persons (under 18 years of age), Shoddy. | Aults (18 years of age and over):  Males, Females, oung persons (under 18 years of age), | Show Cases.  Adults (18 years of age and over):  Males,  Young persons (under 18 years of age),  Signs and Advertising Novelties.  Adults (18 years of age and over):  Males,  Females,  Young persons (under 18 years of age),  |
|  |  | t5.  t6.  dover): 379  - 4  48  48  66  91  169  217  250  265  265  265  265  267  118  39  11  39  49  11  39  49  11  39  49  11  40  11  4 |

TABLE V. WAGES — Continued.

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|  | Total                            |              | CLA                        | CLASSIFIED WEEKLY WAGES FOR WEEK OF EMPLOYMENT OF GREATEST NUMBER | WEEKLY                     | WAGES                      | FOR WE                     | EK OF E                    | MPLOYM                      | ENT OF                       | GREATES                      | т Момв                       | ER                           |                     |
|--|----------------------------------|--------------|----------------------------|---|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------|
| Industries and Sex.                        | Number<br>of<br>Wage-<br>Earners | Under<br>\$3 | \$3<br>but<br>under<br>\$4 | \$4<br>but<br>under<br>\$5  | \$5<br>but<br>under<br>\$6 | \$6<br>but<br>under<br>\$7 | \$7<br>but<br>under<br>\$8 | \$3<br>but<br>under<br>\$9 | \$9<br>but<br>under<br>\$10 | \$10<br>but<br>under<br>\$12 | \$12<br>but<br>under<br>\$15 | \$15<br>but<br>under<br>\$20 | \$20<br>but<br>under<br>\$25 | \$25<br>and<br>Over |
| Silk and Silk Goods, Including Throwsters. | 4,773                            | 40           | 44                         | 184   | 88<br>89<br>89             | 535                        | 613                        | 202                        | 189                         | 290                          | 208                          | 230                          | 07                           | 18                  |
| Adults (18 years of age and over):  Males, | 1,241                            | ಣ            | i                          | 67  | 19                         | 40                         | 51                         | 47                         | 139                         | 273                          | 404                          | 202                          | 38                           | 18                  |
| Females,                                   | 2,531                            | 25           | 15                         | 35  | 151                        | 262                        | 358                        | 357                        | 403                         | 498                          | 402                          | 23                           | 7                            | 1                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),     | 1,001                            | 12           | 29                         | 147   | 213                        | 233                        | 204                        | 101                        | 42                          | 19                           | 1                            | ı                            | 1                            | 1                   |
| Silverware and Plated Ware.                | 2,918                            | 1            | 62<br>65                   | 43  | 18                         | 174                        | 170                        | 169                        | 241                         | 268                          | 879                          | 778                          | 288                          | 130                 |
| Adults (18 years of age and over): Males,  | 2.246                            | ı            | 1                          | 02  | =                          | 6                          | 40                         | 29                         | 144                         | 225                          | 521                          | 177                          | 281                          | 130                 |
| Females,                                   | 499                              | ı            | 1                          | 8   | 25                         | 89                         | 117                        | 95                         | 16                          | 43                           | 27                           | 1                            | 63                           | i                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),     | 173                              | -            | 32                         | 20  | 45                         | 48                         | 13                         | 7                          | 9                           | ,I                           | 1                            | 1                            | 1                            | 1                   |
| Slaughtering and Meat Packing.             | 3,438                            | 12           | 10                         | 35  | 508                        | 7.6                        | 7.0                        | 178                        | 889                         | 116                          | 797                          | 782                          | 901                          | 89                  |
| Males,                                     | 3,313                            | 6            | က                          | 15  | 21                         | 38                         | 56                         | 168                        | 299                         | 806                          | 994                          | 494                          | 106                          | 62                  |
| Females,                                   | 24                               | 67           | 4                          | 7   | 1                          | 2                          | 1                          | 1                          | 1                           | 1                            | 1                            | -1                           | ı                            | Ī,                  |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),     | 101                              | -            | က                          | 13  | 14                         | 30                         | 13                         | 0                          | 15                          | 63                           |                              | ī                            | ı                            | 1                   |
| Soap.                                      | 278                              | 65           | 7.                         | 35  | 97                         | 88                         | 200                        | 6%                         | 09                          | 100                          | 901                          | 9,2                          | 16                           | 6                   |
| Adults (10 years of age and over):  Males, | 381                              | 1            | 1                          | ero   | 62                         | 61                         | 2                          | 10                         | 55                          | 96                           | 106                          | 92                           | 15                           | 6 .                 |
| Fomales,                                   | 105                              | -            | 4                          | 11  | 32                         | 22                         | 13                         | 15                         | 4                           | 60                           | 1                            | I                            | 1                            | 1                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),     | 62                               |              | 60                         | 21  | 12                         | 14                         | 22                         | 4                          | =                           |                              | 1                            | 1                            | ı                            | 1                   |

| 11 /10                                     | 1,235 | 1    | ı  | 82<br>83 | 91  | 46  | 92  | 8)<br>80 | 124 | 181 | 288   | 217 | 21             | 1.1  |  |
|--|-------|------|----|----------|-----|-----|-----|----------|-----|-----|-------|-----|----------------|------|--|
| Adults (18 years of age and over):  Males. | 817   | 1    | 1  | 1        | 9   | 67  | 24  | 44       | 88  | 135 | 263   | 215 | 21             | 17   |  |
| Females.                                   | 304   | i    | 1  | 18       | 29  | 62  | 55  | 30       | 31  | 36  | 11    | 7   | 1              | ı    |  |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),     | 114   | ı    | ı  | 14       | 26  | 30  | 16  | 00       | 4   | 10  | 9     | 1   | ı              | ı    |  |
| Stationery Goods, not elsewhere Specified. | 1,656 | 2    | 6  | 66       | 175 | 808 | 175 | 166      | 175 | 200 | 202   | 166 | 77             | 38   |  |
| Adults (18 years of age and over):         | 502   | 6%   | ı  | _        | =   | 18  | 32  | 322      | 56  | 86  | 135   | 147 | 43             | . 26 |  |
| Tomoles                                    | 712   | 1 63 | 4  | 73       | 64  | 118 | 104 | 94       | 103 | 113 | 89    | 17  | г              | -1   |  |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),     | 352   | 63   | 2  | 75       | 100 | 73  | 39  | 37       | 16  | -   | 2     | 23  | T <sub>2</sub> | 1    |  |
| Statuary and Art Goods.                    | 131   | ı    | ı  | ı        | 1   | 65  | I   | 9        | 2   | 15  | 36    | 80  | 98             | 6    |  |
| Adults (18 years of age and over):         | 130   |      | 1  | ,        | -   | 6   | 1   | ç        | 1   | rc  | 36    | 86  | 96             | 6    |  |
| Males,                                     | 100   | 1    | ı  | -1       | 1 1 | 1   | ı   | )        | - 1 | 1   | 3 1   | }   | 1              | . 1  |  |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),     | 7***  | ı    | 1  | 1        | ı   | 1   | -   | 1        | 1   | 1   | ı     | I   | 1              | 1    |  |
| Steam Fittings and Heating Apparatus.      | 3,612 | 1    | 63 | 14       | 7.8 | 231 | 691 | 78%      | 689 | 067 | 722   | 792 | 178            | 80   |  |
| Adults (18 years of age and over):         | 3,436 | ı    | 1  | 2        | 32  | 145 | 150 | 477      | 636 | 484 | . 455 | 792 | 178            | 80   |  |
| Females                                    | 121   | ı    | 63 | 4        | 30  | 65  | 10  | co       | ಣ   | 4   | 1     | -1  | ı              | 1    |  |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),     | 55    | 1    | -  | ಣ        | 16  | 21  | 6   | 64       | . 1 | 63  | ı     | 1   | t              | ı    |  |
| Steam Packing.                             | 86    | 1    | ı  | 1        | 1   | 95  | 1   | ∞        | 7   | 13  | 91    | 68  | 6              | ı    |  |
| Adults (18 years of age and over): Males.  | 78    | 1    | ı  | 1        | ı   | - 1 | ı   | 7        | 9   | ==  | 16    | 29  | 6              | 1    |  |
| Females                                    | 7     | 1    | 1  | í        | 1   | ı   | 1   | -1       | 1   | 7   | 1     | 1   | 1              | i    |  |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),     | 5     | 1    | 1  | 1        | -   | 2   | 1   | 1        | -   | 1   | 1     | ı   | ı              | ſ    |  |
|  |       |      |    |          |     |     |     |          |     |     |       |     |                |      |  |

TABLE V. WAGES — Continued.

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| ပ္ပိ                        |
| 63                          |
| -1912 -                     |
| -                           |
| WEEKLY WAGES: BY INDUSTRIES |
| BY                          |
| WAGES:                      |
| WEEKLY                      |
| CLASSIFIED                  |
|                             |

|   | Total                                   |              | CLA                        | SSUTED                     | WEEKLY                     | CLASSUIED WEEKLY WAGES FOR WEEK OF EMPLOYMENT OF GREATEST NUMBER | FOR WE                     | EK OF E                    | MPLOYM                      | ENT OF                       | GREATE                       | ST NUMB                      | ER                           |                     |
|---|---|--------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|--|----------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------|
| Industries and Sex.                                     | Number<br>of<br>Wage-<br>Earners        | Under<br>\$3 | \$3<br>but<br>under<br>\$4 | \$4<br>but<br>under<br>\$5 | \$5<br>but<br>under<br>\$6 | \$6<br>but<br>under<br>\$7                                       | \$7<br>but<br>under<br>\$8 | \$8<br>but<br>under<br>\$9 | \$9<br>but<br>under<br>\$10 | \$10<br>but<br>under<br>\$12 | \$12<br>but<br>under<br>\$15 | \$15<br>but<br>under<br>\$20 | \$20<br>but<br>under<br>\$25 | \$25<br>and<br>Over |
| Stereotyping and Electrotyping.                         | 298                                     | 1            | I                          | 13                         | 12                         | 18   | 6                          | 91                         | 6                           | 91                           | 88                           | 99                           | 29                           | 30                  |
| Adults (18 years of age and over): Males,               | 257                                     | 1            | 1                          | 9                          | 4                          | 12   | 10                         | 11                         | ∞                           | 14                           | 37                           | 64                           | 99                           | 30                  |
| Females,  | ======================================= | 1            | ı                          | 1                          | ı                          | ಣ  | 1                          | 1                          | 1                           | 23                           | 23                           | 23                           |                              | í                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),                  | 30                                      | 1            | I                          | 2                          | 00                         | 9  | 69                         | ಸಾ                         | -                           | 1                            | I                            | ı                            | I                            | 1                   |
| Stoves and Furnaces, not including Gas                  | 4 700                                   | ı            | *                          | ۶                          | 9                          | ,  | 8                          | 2.7                        | 00                          | 950                          | 606                          | 000                          | 100                          | 000                 |
| Adults (18 years of age and over):                      | Titos                                   |              | 4                          |                            | 2                          | t- 1   | 3                          | 7                          | 00                          | 000                          | 808                          | 3                            | #02º                         | 900                 |
| Males,  | 1,696                                   | l            | -                          | 9                          | ı                          | 6  | 23                         | 14                         | 88                          | 257                          | 282                          | 363                          | 284                          | 368                 |
| Females,  | က                                       | t            | 1                          | ı                          | 1                          | 1  | ı                          | -                          | 1                           | 2                            | ı                            | ı                            | 1                            | 1                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),                  | 24                                      | 1            | 1                          | П                          | 2                          | 70   | 2                          | 7                          | 7                           | 1                            | 1                            | 1                            | 1                            | 1                   |
| Structural Ironwork.                                    | 1,930                                   | 7            | ı                          | 9                          | ∞                          | 12   | 78                         | 82<br>85                   | 1.1                         | 727                          | 480                          | 214                          | 229                          | 129                 |
| Adults (18 years of age and over): Males,               | 1,918                                   | -            | 1                          | 9                          | 44                         | 10   | 19                         | 32                         | 11                          | 423                          | 480                          | 514                          | 229                          | 129                 |
| Females,  | 1                                       | 1            | 1                          | 1                          | 1                          | 1  | 1                          | 1                          | ŧ                           | -1                           | 1                            | 1                            | 1                            | 1                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),                  | 12                                      | 1            | 1                          | 1                          | 4                          | 63   | 20                         | t                          | 1                           | -                            | ı                            | 1                            | 1                            | ı                   |
| Surgical Appliances. Adults (18 years of age and over): | 2833                                    | ı            | 65                         | 111                        | 17                         | 85   | 237                        | 13                         | 18                          | 38                           | 16                           | 98                           | 17                           | *                   |
| Males,  | 135                                     | 1            | ı                          | 1                          | Î                          | 1  | 9                          | Ξ                          | 26                          | 32                           | . 14                         | 24                           | 17                           | 4                   |
| Females,  | 71                                      | 1            | 1                          | 63                         | 10                         | 31   | 14                         | 2                          | r0                          | က                            | 7                            | 62                           | ı                            | 1                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),                  | 27                                      | 1            | 2                          | 6                          | 7                          | 1  | 2                          | ı                          | 1                           | -                            | 1                            | ī                            | ī                            | 1                   |

| No.  | 36. | 1 |
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| 1101 | 00  | - |

## TABULAR PRESENTATIONS.

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|     |    |            |

| Suspenders, Garters, and Elastic Woven    |       |      | -       |     | 000 |     |     | - 000 |     | - 00/ | 000 | 010   | 110 | 7.8      |    |
|---|-------|------|---------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-------|-----|-------|-----|-------|-----|----------|----|
| Goods.                                    | 3,634 | _    | 114     | 022 | 800 | 114 | 2   | 000   | *00 | 0.04  | 9   | 0.00  | 277 | <u>+</u> |    |
| Males.                                    | 1,161 | ı    | -       | 11  | 33  | 48  | 64  | 69    | 102 | 194   | 227 | 266   | 114 | 32       | -1 |
| Females                                   | 2,105 | 2    | 6       | 96  | 210 | 311 | 286 | 320   | 361 | 300   | 156 | 47    | ro  | 61       |    |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),    | 418   | 5    | 104     | 113 | 96  | 28  | 23  | 10    | ro. | 4     | 1   | ŧ     | 1   | 1        |    |
| Tobacco Manufactures.                     | 897'7 | 5.2  | 7.4     | 121 | 170 | 237 | 107 | 242   | 148 | 177   | 422 | 1,063 | 198 | 910      | _  |
| Adults (18 years of age and over):        | 3 043 | LC)  | ī       | 1   | 66  | 4   | 20  | 43    | 48  | 113   | 369 | 066   | 825 | 502      |    |
| Mares,                                    | 1.285 | 39   | 36      | 59  | 117 | 182 | 336 | 193   | 66  | 64    | 53  | 73    | 26  | 00       |    |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),    | 140   | 00   | 23      | 45  | 31  | 11  | 15  | 9     |     | 1     | 1   | ı     | 1   | ı        |    |
| Toys and Games.                           | 1,421 | *    | 83      | 011 | 136 | 148 | 134 | 191   | 178 | 218   | 165 | 93    | 22  | 13       |    |
| rs of age an                              | 20    | 1    | Cr.     | ñ   | 99  | 02  | 75  | 5     | 135 | 164   | 141 | 06    | 25  | 133      |    |
| Males,                                    | 459   | -    | 17      | 37  | 98  | 262 | 63  | 47    | 41  | 54    | 24  | , co  | 1   | 1        |    |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),    | 124   | , co | 13      | 28  | 18  | 19  | 2   | 4     | 73  | 1     | 1   | 1     | ı   | 1        |    |
| Trunks and Valises.                       | 489   | 1    | 19      | 17  | 31  | 20  | 34  | 88    | 97  | 09    | 106 | 110   | 18  | 63       |    |
| Adults (18 years of age and over):        | 358   | 1    | <b></b> | 6   | 12  | 13  | 6   | 15    | 29  | 44    | 26  | 109   | 17  | က        |    |
| Females                                   | 105   | 1    | 4       | 4   | 9   | 19  | 13  | 20    | 16  | 14    | 2   | 1     | _   | 1        |    |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),    | 11    | -    | 14      | 4   | 13  | 18  | 12  | 41    | -   | 23    | 63  | 1     | ı   | 1        |    |
| Type Founding and Printing Materials.     | 126   | 1    | 1       | 9   | 11  | 13  | 10  | 1     | *   | Ó     | 18  | 30    | 98  | 12       |    |
| Adults (18 years of age and over):  Males | 86    | 1    |         | t   | 67  | 1-  | 10  |       | 63  | rů.   | 18  | 20    | 26  | 12       |    |
| Females                                   | 23    | ı    | 1       | 4   | 2   | 9   | 4   | ı     | 67  | j     | 1   | ı     | 1   | ı        |    |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),    | rO    | i    | 1       | 67  | 63  | 1   | -   | 1     | í   | 1     | 1   | ı     | 1   | 1        |    |
|   |       |      |         |     |     |     |     |       |     |       |     |       |     |          |    |
|   |       |      |         |     |     |     |     |       |     |       |     |       |     |          |    |

TABLE V. WAGES—Continued.

CLASSIFIED WEEKLY WAGES: BY INDUSTRIES — 1912 — Continued.

|  | Total                            |              | CLA                        | CLASSIFIED WEEKLY WAGES FOR WEEK OF EMPLOYMENT OF GREATEST NUMBER | WEEKLY                     | WAGES                      | FOR WE                     | EK OF E                    | MPLOYM                      | ENT OF                       | GREATES                      | sr Nome                      | ER                           |                     |
|--|----------------------------------|--------------|----------------------------|---|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------|
| Industries and Sex.                        | Number<br>of<br>Wage-<br>Earners | Under<br>\$3 | \$3<br>but<br>under<br>\$4 | \$4<br>but<br>under<br>\$5  | \$5<br>but<br>under<br>\$6 | \$6<br>but<br>under<br>\$7 | \$7<br>but<br>under<br>\$8 | \$8<br>but<br>under<br>\$9 | \$9<br>but<br>under<br>\$10 | \$10<br>but<br>under<br>\$12 | \$12<br>but<br>under<br>\$15 | \$15<br>but<br>under<br>\$20 | \$20<br>but<br>under<br>\$25 | \$25<br>and<br>Over |
| Upholstering Materials.                    | 220                              | 1            | ı                          | 4   | 15                         | @\$                        | 2                          | 1                          | 86                          | 88                           | 28                           | 93<br>93                     | 4                            | 1                   |
| Adults (18 years of age and over):         |                                  |              |                            |   |                            |                            |                            |                            |                             |                              |                              |                              |                              |                     |
| Males,                                     | 192                              | 1            | 1                          | 1   | -                          | ı                          | 63                         | 1                          | 86                          | 38                           | 27                           | 22                           | 4                            | 1                   |
| Females,                                   | 20                               | -            | 1                          | 4   | 6                          | ı                          | 5                          | 1                          | 1                           | 1                            | 1                            | ı                            | 1                            | 1                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),     | 00                               | 1            | 1                          | 1   | 20                         | 63                         | ı                          | H                          | 1                           | I                            | 1                            | 1                            | 1                            | f                   |
| Vinegar and Cider.                         | 113                              | 1            | 1                          | ı   | I                          | ł                          | 1                          | 1                          | ٠.                          | 99                           | 88                           | 10                           | I                            | ı                   |
| Adults (18 years of age and over):         |                                  |              |                            |   |                            |                            |                            |                            |                             |                              |                              |                              |                              |                     |
| Males,                                     | 1111                             | í            | 1                          | ı   | ı                          | 1                          | 1                          | -                          | ~                           | 54                           | 80                           | 10                           |                              | 1                   |
| Females,                                   | 1                                | 1            | 1                          | ı   | 1                          | 1                          | 1                          | 1                          | 1                           | ı                            | 1                            | 1                            | 1                            | ı                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),     | 2                                | ı            | 1                          | 1   | 1                          | 1                          | ı                          | ı                          | T                           | 1                            | 1                            | ı                            | 1                            | 1                   |
| Waste                                      | 701                              | ı            | ı                          | 200   | 150                        | 000                        | 10%                        | 200                        | 97                          | /8                           | OX<br>LC                     | 86                           | 8                            | 6                   |
| Adults (18 years of one and over)          | 70                               |              |                            | 2   | 201                        | 2                          | 407                        | 70                         | 4                           | 40                           | 99                           | 000                          | -                            | 5                   |
| Males,                                     | 421                              | ı            | ı                          | -1  | 1                          | -                          | 128                        | 76                         | 39                          | 83                           | 57                           | 28                           | 7                            | 67                  |
| Females,                                   | 262                              | 1            | 1                          | 27  | 145                        | 26                         | 56                         | 20                         | -                           | -                            | 1                            | 1                            | 1                            | 1                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),     | 18                               | 1            | ı                          | 1   | 2                          | -                          | 10                         | I                          | 1                           | i                            | 1                            | 1                            | 1                            | 1                   |
| Watch and Clock Materials.                 | 191                              | 1            | 63                         | 12  | O <sub>3</sub>             | ∞                          | 10                         | 29                         | 838                         | 12                           | 111                          | es<br>es                     | 18                           | 8                   |
| Adults (18 years of age and over):  Males, | 29                               | 1            | ı                          | ı   |                            | -                          | 61                         | က                          | 4                           | 60                           | ~                            | 21                           | 18                           | 2                   |
| Females,                                   | 109                              | 1            |                            | 20  | 9                          | 9                          | 7                          | 53                         | 18                          | ∞                            | 4                            | 1                            | 1                            | 1                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),     | 15                               | 1            | =                          | 1   | 23                         | 1                          | -                          | П                          | -                           | 1                            | 1                            | ı                            | 1                            | 1                   |
|  |                                  |              |                            | -   |                            | •                          |                            |                            |                             |                              | -                            | •                            | -                            |                     |

| Whips.                                   | 1,092 | 9  | 12  | 25 | 22  | 7.9 | 86  | 16  | 119 | 293 | 180 | 105   | 21  | 15 |
|--|-------|----|-----|----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-------|-----|----|
| Adults (18 years of age and over):       |       |    |     |    |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |       |     |    |
| Males,                                   | 721   | ı  | 67  | 20 | 2   | 6   | 10  | 45  | 28  | 566 | 167 | 101   | 21  | 15 |
| Females,                                 | 318   | 9  | 2   | 9  | 41  | 49  | 81  | 45  | 39  | 27  | 13  | 4     | 1   | 1  |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),   | 53    | ı  | co  | 14 | 12  | 14  | 7   | =   | 63  | 1   | I   | ı     | 1   | 1  |
| Window Shades and Fixtures.              | 7.9   | ı  | ı   | 1  | 10  | 7   | 9   | 9   | 10  | 11  | 17  | 19    | 07  | -  |
| Adults (18 years of age and over):       |       |    |     |    |     | -   | 1   | ,   | •   |     | -   |       | ,   | ,  |
| Males,                                   | 59    | 1  | ı   | 1  | 4   | ದಾ  | നേ. | ල   | က   | 6   | 13  | 18    | 63  | П  |
| Females,                                 | 15    | I  | 1   | ı  | 2   | -   | က   | က   | -   | 61  | П   | 1     | Н   | 1  |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),   | rc.   | 1  | 1   | ı  | 4   | 1   | 1   | ı   | -   | ı   | I   | 1     | 1   | ı  |
| Wire.                                    | 4.063 | J  | *   | 14 | 689 | 58  | 80  | 95  | 767 | 769 | 188 | 1,199 | 854 | 6% |
| Adults (18 years of age and over):       |       |    |     |    |     |     |     |     |     |     | !   |       |     |    |
| Males,                                   | 3,864 | 1  | -   | 1  | 21  | 21  | 44  | 75  | 479 | 741 | 871 | 1,195 | 354 | 62 |
| Females,                                 | 82    | 1  | 1   | I  | 10  | 2   | 2   | 12  | 14  | 18  | 10  | 4     | 1   | ı  |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),   | 117   | 1  | က   | 14 | 31  | 30  | 59  | 00  | 73  | 1   | 1   | 1     | 1   | ı  |
| Wirework, Including Wire Rope and Cable. | 2,281 | 31 | 18  | 88 | 991 | 183 | 253 | 287 | 235 | 276 | 319 | 265   | 101 | 99 |
| Adults (18 years of age and over):       |       |    |     |    |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |       |     |    |
| Males,                                   | 1,688 | 9  | rů. | 20 | 44  | 08  | 153 | 199 | 190 | 255 | 318 | 264   | 101 | 55 |
| Females,                                 | 362   | 24 | 6   | 00 | 33  | 89  | 75  | 80  | 41  | 16  | _   |       | 1   | ł  |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),   | 231   | =  | 4   | 63 | 98  | 35  | 25  | 00  | 4   | 20  | ı   | 1     | 1   | ı  |
| Wood, Turned and Carved.                 | 1.425 | 65 | I   | 91 | 58  | 325 | 326 | 187 | 133 | 173 | 150 | 80    | 17  | ٨  |
| Adults (18 years of age and over):       |       |    |     |    |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |       |     |    |
| Males,                                   | 1,290 | ı  |     | -  | 6   | 288 | 307 | 133 | 129 | 168 | 150 | 80    | 17  | 2  |
| Females,                                 | 25    | 1  | 1   | 1  | r-  | 60  | 9   | 2   | 7   | 20  | 1   | ı     | 1   | 1  |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),   | 110   | 67 | 1   | 15 | 42  | 34  | 13  | 67  | 23  | t   | ı   | 1     | i   | 1  |
|  | =     |    |     |    |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |       |     |    |

TABLE V. WAGES — Concluded.

CLASSIFIED WEEKLY WAGES: BY INDUSTRIES - 1912 - Concluded.

|  | Total                            |              | CLA                        | SSIFIED                    | WEEKLY                     | WAGES                      | FOR WE                     | EK OF F                    | MPLOYM                      | ENT OF                       | GREATER                      | CLASSIFIED WEEKLY WAGES FOR WEEK OF EMPLOYMENT OF GREATEST NUMBER | ER                           |                     |
|--|----------------------------------|--------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|---|------------------------------|---------------------|
| Industries and Sex.  | Number<br>of<br>Wage-<br>Earners | Under<br>\$3 | \$3<br>but<br>under<br>\$4 | \$4<br>but<br>under<br>\$5 | \$5<br>but<br>under<br>\$6 | \$6<br>but<br>under<br>\$7 | \$7<br>but<br>under<br>\$8 | \$8<br>but<br>under<br>\$9 | \$9<br>but<br>under<br>\$10 | \$10<br>but<br>under<br>\$12 | \$12<br>but<br>under<br>\$15 | \$15<br>but<br>under<br>\$20                                      | \$20<br>but<br>under<br>\$25 | \$25<br>and<br>Over |
| Wooden Goods, not elsewhere Specified.                       | 380                              | 1            | ŧ                          | 4                          | 6                          | ଚ୍ଚ                        | 14                         | 10                         | 80                          | 9,2                          | 80                           | 90  | 9                            | 1                   |
| Adults (18 years of age and over): Males,                    | 261                              | ı            | ı                          | 1                          | ಣ                          | -                          | 00                         | 10                         | 27                          | 92                           | 08                           | 50  | 9                            | ı                   |
| Females,   | 4 15                             | 1 1          | 1 1                        | - 8                        | 1 5                        | 1 63                       | 01 44                      | 1 1                        |                             | 1 1                          | t 1                          | 1 1   | 1 1                          | 1 1                 |
| Wool Scouring.   | 879                              | 1            | 1                          | 4                          | ° 13                       | . 34                       | 17                         | 147                        | 311                         | 169                          | 7.8                          | 186   | 16                           | 9                   |
| Adults (18 years of age and over): Males,                    | 825                              | 1            | 1                          | 1                          | 1                          | က                          | 14                         | 146                        | 210                         | 168                          | 78                           | 185   | 15                           | <b>.</b>            |
| Femalos,   | 42                               | ı            | 1                          | 89                         | 13                         | 23                         | I                          | 1                          | 1                           | 1                            | 1                            | 1   | 1                            | 1                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),                       | 12                               | t            | 1                          | -                          | 1                          | 00                         | ಣ                          | ı                          | ı                           | ı                            | ı                            | 3   | 1                            | 1                   |
| Woolen and Worsted Goods. Adults (18 years of ane and over). | 186,931                          | 114          | 203                        | 605                        | 794'8                      | 6,419                      | 9,266                      | 084'6                      | 6,639                       | 9,048                        | 9,334                        | 6,339   | . 753                        | 277                 |
| Males,   | 32,660                           | 78           | 27                         | 51                         | 216                        | 1,120                      | 2,956                      | 5,552                      | 4,237                       | 5,503                        | 7,199                        | 4,742   | 703                          | 277                 |
| Females,   | 20,459                           | 18           | 132                        | 133                        | 720                        | 2,903                      | 4,951                      | 3,355                      | 2,201                       | 3,405                        | 2,093                        | 586   | 50                           | 1 1                 |
| All Other Industries.  | 26,384                           | 75           | 173                        | 819                        | 1,173                      | 1,947                      | 1,798                      | 2,058                      | 3,104                       | 3,747                        | 4,540                        | 6,254   | 1,293                        | 637                 |
| Adults (10 years of age and over):  Males,                   | 19,058                           | 11           | 4                          | 30                         | 75                         | 197                        | 495                        | 1,230                      | 2,216                       | 3,205                        | 4,425                        | 5,242   | 1,291                        | 637                 |
| Females, Young persons (under 18 years of age),              | 5,349                            | 27           | 74                         | 171                        | 450                        | 1,211                      | 1,167                      | 758                        | 841                         | 525                          | 111                          | 12  | 63 1                         | 1 1                 |
|  |                                  |              | - }                        |                            |                            |                            |                            |                            |                             |                              |                              | -1  |                              |                     |

#### TABLE VI. DAYS IN OPERATION. A. THE STATE: BY INDUSTRIES.

| The State      |  |                    |                               |   |                    |   |
|--|--|--------------------|-------------------------------|---|--------------------|---|
| Agricultural implements, Artificial stone, Artificial stone, Automobiles, including bodies and parts, As a proper stories, and sails, Baskets, and rattan and willow-ware, 14 270.4 275.9 Cordials and sirups, 7 306.0 Willow-ware, 15 302.8 Belting and hose, leather, Belting and hose, woven, Billiard tables and materials, 5 305.8 Blacking, 50 301.4 Bookbinding and blankbook making, 50 301.4 Bookbindings, 366 292.9 Boots and shoes, rubber, 8 283.6 Boots and shoes, rubber, Boots and shoes, rubber, Boots and shoes, rubber, Boots and shoes, rubber, Boots and shoes, rubber, Broots, Gigar, 103 292.9 Brass and bronze products, Brick and tile, 42 170.7 Broots, wooden packing, Brass and bronze products, Brick and tile, 42 170.7 Broots, Singand preserving, 55 272.7 Card cutting and designing, 170 276.3 Brushes, 28 28 293.5 Brushes, 28 28 293.5 Brushes, 28 28 293.5 Brushes, 28 28 293.5 Carning and preserving, 55 272.7 Card cutting and designing, 170 276.3 Carriages and wagons and materials, 170 276.3 Carriages and wagons and materials, 170 276.3 Chemicals, 170 276.3 Chemicals, 170 276.3 Clotks, ponging and refinishing preparations, 21 200.5 Clotks, ponging and refinishing preparations, 21 276.6 Carriages and wagons and materials, 21 300.5 Clotks, ponging and refinishing preparations, 21 276.3 Clotks, ponging and refinishing preparations, 21 276.3 Clotks, ponging and refinishing preparations, 21 276.5 Clotks, ponging and refinishing preparations, 21 276.5 Clotks, ponging and refinishing preparations, 21 276.5 Clotks, ponging and refinishing preparations, 22 290.9 Clotking, women's, 276.2 Coffee and spice, roasting and griding, 276.2 Coffee and spice, roasting and gr | Industries.  | of Es-<br>tablish- | Number<br>of Days<br>in Oper- | Industries.                                   | of Es-<br>tablish- | Average<br>Number<br>of Days<br>in Oper-<br>ation |
| Agricultural implements, Artificial stone, Artificial stone, Automobiles, including bodies and parts, As a proper stories, and sails, Baskets, and rattan and willow-ware, 14 270.4 275.9 Cordials and sirups, 7 306.0 Willow-ware, 15 302.8 Belting and hose, leather, Belting and hose, woven, Billiard tables and materials, 5 305.8 Blacking, 50 301.4 Bookbinding and blankbook making, 50 301.4 Bookbindings, 366 292.9 Boots and shoes, rubber, 8 283.6 Boots and shoes, rubber, Boots and shoes, rubber, Boots and shoes, rubber, Boots and shoes, rubber, Boots and shoes, rubber, Broots, Gigar, 103 292.9 Brass and bronze products, Brick and tile, 42 170.7 Broots, wooden packing, Brass and bronze products, Brick and tile, 42 170.7 Broots, Singand preserving, 55 272.7 Card cutting and designing, 170 276.3 Brushes, 28 28 293.5 Brushes, 28 28 293.5 Brushes, 28 28 293.5 Brushes, 28 28 293.5 Carning and preserving, 55 272.7 Card cutting and designing, 170 276.3 Carriages and wagons and materials, 170 276.3 Carriages and wagons and materials, 170 276.3 Chemicals, 170 276.3 Chemicals, 170 276.3 Clotks, ponging and refinishing preparations, 21 200.5 Clotks, ponging and refinishing preparations, 21 276.6 Carriages and wagons and materials, 21 300.5 Clotks, ponging and refinishing preparations, 21 276.3 Clotks, ponging and refinishing preparations, 21 276.3 Clotks, ponging and refinishing preparations, 21 276.5 Clotks, ponging and refinishing preparations, 21 276.5 Clotks, ponging and refinishing preparations, 21 276.5 Clotks, ponging and refinishing preparations, 22 290.9 Clotking, women's, 276.2 Coffee and spice, roasting and griding, 276.2 Coffee and spice, roasting and gr | MITTER SWAME   | 9 271              | 201.0                         | The State Con                                 |                    |   |
| Agricultural implements, 29 277.8 Artificial stone, 29 277.8 Artificial stone, 29 277.8 Aumings, tents, and sails, 25 283.2 Awmings, tents, and sails, 26 275.9 Corper, tin, and sheet iron products, 118 298.1 Corper, tin, and sheet iron products, 283.2 Corper, 283.2 Corper, tin, and sheet iron products, 283.2 Corper, 283.2 Corper, tin, and sheet iron products, 283.2 Corper, 283.2 Corper, 162.2 Corper | THE STATE.   | 0,411              |                               |   | 116                | 291.0   |
| Doddes and parts   275.9   Cordials and sirups   7   306.0   | Agricultural implements,                               |                    | 301.6                         | Cooperage,                                    |                    | 276.1   |
| Doddes and parts   275.9   Cordials and sirups   7   306.0   | Automobiles including                                  | 29                 | 211.8                         | iron products                                 | 118                | 208 1   |
| Baskets, and rattan and willow-ware,   | podies and parts,                                      |                    |                               | Cordage and twine,                            | 16                 | 288.2   |
| Willow-ware,   | Awnings, tents, and sails,                             | 40                 | 275.9                         | Cordials and sirups, .                        | 7                  | 306.0   |
| Belting and hose, leather,   15   302.8   Cotton goods,   25   295.6   Belting and hose, woven, Bliveyles, motorcycles, and parts,   5   299.8   Silving and parts,   5   299.8   Dilliard tables and materials,   5   301.4   Dentists' materials,   5   299.0   Blockbinding and blankbook making,   48   301.9   Boots and shoe cut stock and findings,   366   292.9   Boots and shoes, rubber,   8   283.6   Boots and shoes, rubber,   8   283.6   Boots, gigar,   4   300.0   Emery and detributions,   10   302.9   Brack and other bakery products,   69   299.3   Brick and other bakery products,   69   299.3   Brick and tile,   42   170.7   Engraving and diesinkbers,   17   296.6   Brushes,   28   293.5   Envelopes,   12   295.0   Envelopes,   12   295.0   Envelopes,   12   295.0   Envelopes,   12   296.6   Envelopes,   12     | willow-ware.   | 14                 | 270.4                         | Corsets,                                      | 11                 | 299.5   |
| Betting and hose, woven, Bicycles, motorcycles, and parts, motorcycles, and parts, and apartsis' supplies, and parts, and aparists' supplies, and aparists'    |  | 15                 | 000.0                         | Cotton goods,                                 | 168                | 284.9   |
| Bicycles, motorcycles, and parts,   5   299.8  | Belting and hose, leather,<br>Belting and hose, woven. |                    |                               | Cutlery and tools, not                        | 25                 | 295.6   |
| Billiard tables and materials   5   305.8   Blacking   5   305.8   Blacking   5   305.8   Blacking   5   301.4   Bookbinding and blankbook making   5   301.4   Bookbinding and shoe cut stock and findings   366   292.9   Boots and shoes   460   282.1   Boots and shoes   4   300.0   Boxes, cigar   4   300.0   Boxes, cigar   4   300.0   Boxes, diand paper, Boxes, wooden packing Brass and bronze products   5   299.7   Boxes, wooden packing Brass and bronze products   5   299.7   Brass and bronze products   5   299.7   Brad and other bakery products   4   270.7   Brushes   28   299.3   Energy and other abrasive wheels   11   302.5   Enameling and diesinkles   299.9   Engraving and diesinkles   299.9   Engraving and diesinkles   299.3   Engraving and diesinkles   299.5   Engraving and diesinkles   299.8   Engraving and diesinkles   299.8   Engraving and diesinkles   299.8   Engraving and diesinkles   299.8   Engraving and diesinkles   299.5   Engraving and diesinkles   299.8   Engravin   | Bicycles, motorcycles,                                 |                    |                               | elsewhere specified,                          | 135                | 289.8   |
| terials,   | and parts,   | 5                  | 299.8                         | Dairymen's, poulterers',                      | 5                  | 200.0   |
| Bookbinding and blank-book making.   | terials,   |                    |                               | and apianses supplies,                        |                    | 255.0   |
| Bookbinding and blank-book making, book and shoe cut stock and findings, boot and shoe cut stock and findings, boot and shoes, book and shoes, book and shoes, book and shoes, book and shoes, book and shoes, book and shoes, book and shoes, book and shoes, book and shoes, book and shoes, book and shoes, book and shoes, rubber, book gar, book    | Blacking,  | 50                 | 301.4                         | Dentists' materials,                          | 7                  | 306.0   |
| Does making,   | Bookbinding and blank-                                 |                    |                               |   | 50                 | 290.5   |
| Browns   21   275.6   299.1   275.6   291.1   271.7    | book making,   | 48                 | 301.9                         | Dyestuffs and extracts, .                     | 13                 | 292.7   |
| Boots and shoes, rubber, Boxes, cigar,   | and findings.  | 366                | 292.9                         |   | 78                 | 295.3   |
| Boxes, cigar,   4   300.0   Emery and other abrasive wheels,   11   302.5  | Boots and shoes,                                       | 460                | 282.1                         | Electroplating,                               |                    |   |
| Boxes, fancy and paper, Boxes, wooden packing, Brass and bronze products, bread and other bakery products, brick and tile, b   | Boots and shoes, rubber,                               |                    |                               | Emery and other abra-                         |                    |   |
| Boxes, wooden packing, Brass and bronze products, Bread and other bakery products, Bread and other bakery products, Brick and tile,  | Doxes, eigar,  |                    |                               | sive wheels,                                  | 11                 | 302.5   |
| Brass and bronze products,   69   299.3   Engraving and diesinking,   21   295.0   Envelopes,   12   295.0   Envelopes,   12   300.4   Envelopes,   12   300.4   Envelopes,   12   295.0   Envelopes,   12   300.4   Envelopes,   12   295.0   Envelopes,   12   205.0   Envelopes,    | Boxes, fancy and paper,                                |                    |                               | Enameling and japan-                          | 19                 | 202 5   |
| Bread and other bakery   products,   | Brass and bronze prod-                                 | 103                | 292.9                         | Engraving and diesink-                        |                    |   |
| Products,   Separate   | ucts,  | 69                 | 299.3                         | ing,  |                    |   |
| Brick and tile,  | bread and other bakery                                 | 823                | 303 2                         | Fancy articles not else-                      | 12                 | 300.4   |
| Brushes   28   293.5   Eirearms   6   292.8  | Brick and tile,  |                    | 170.7                         | where specified,                              | 17                 | 296.6   |
| Brushes   28   293.5   Eirearms   6   292.8  | Brooms   | 21                 | 275 6                         | Felt goods.                                   | 12                 | 278.8   |
| Buttons,   | Brushes,   | 28                 | 293.5                         | Firearms,                                     | 6                  | 292.8   |
| Card cutting and designing and preserving,   55   272.7   Food preparations,   30   237.4  | Butter,  |                    | 295.1                         | Flavoring extracts, Flour-mill and grist-mill | 12                 | 305.4   |
| Card cutting and designing   4   293.3   Foundry and machine shop products,   614   304.5   Fur goods,   12   292.7   Fur goods,   12   292.7   Fur goods,   15   273.1   Fur goods,   16   293.7   Fur goods,   16   299.2   Fur goods,   16   299.2   Fur goods,   12   299.1   Fur goods,   12   299.7   Fur goods,   12   299.7   Fur goods,   12   299.7   Fur goods,   12   299.1   Fur goods,   13   299.2   Fur goods,   12   299.1   Fur goods,   13   299.2   Fu   |  |                    |                               | products,                                     |                    | 271.7   |
| Carpets and rugs, other than rag,  | Cord outting and design-                               |                    |                               | Food preparations, .                          | 30                 | 237.4   |
| than rag, Carpets, rag, Carpets, rag, Carpets, rag, Carpets, rag, Carpets, rag, Carpets, rag, Carriages and sleds, children's, Carriages and wagons and materials, 85 303.6 Gar and general shop construction and repairs by steam-rail-road companies, 21 308.5 Chemicals, 19 290.9 Cleansing and polishing preparations, 15 301.4 Cloth, sponging and refining, Click, nd stamps and stenching and grinding, Coffiee and spice, roasting and grinding, Coffins, burial cases, and undertakers' goods, 12 297.1 Hats, felt,   | ing,   | 4                  | 293.3                         | Foundry and machine-                          |                    |   |
| Carpiages and sleds, children's,   5   290.8   Furnishing goods, men's,   15   273.1   294.8   Galvanizing,   3   293.7  | Carpets and rugs, other                                | 10                 | 200 1                         | shop products,                                |                    |   |
| Carriages and sleds, children's, Carriages and wagons and materials,   | Carpets, rag.  |                    |                               | Furnishing goods, men's,                      |                    | 273.1   |
| Carriages and wagons and materials,         85         303.6         Gas and electric fixtures, Glass cutting, staining, and ornamenting, and o   | Carriages and sleds, chil-                             |                    |                               | Furniture,                                    |                    | 294.8   |
| Solution    | Carriages and wagons                                   | ð                  | 290.8                         | Gaivanizing,                                  | 3                  | 293.7   |
| Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam-rail-road companies.   |  | 85                 | 303.6                         |   | 10                 | 300.5   |
| Clothing, men's,   Clothing, women's,   Clothing, women's,   Clothing, women's,   Cloffies and spice, roasting and grinding,   Coffies, burial cases, and undertakers' goods,   12   297.1   Cloth, spurial cases, and compared to the core,   Cloth, spurial cases, and undertakers' goods,   12   297.1   Cloth, spurial cases, and compared to the core,   Cloth, spurial cases, and   Cloth,    | Cars and general shop                                  |                    |                               | and ornamenting.                              | 23                 | 294.9   |
| pairs by steam-rail road companies,   21   308.5   Gold and silver, lear and foil,   | construction and re-                                   |                    |                               | Glue,   |                    |   |
| Cleaning and polishing preparations,   15   301.4   7   305.3   306.0  |  | 21                 | 308.5                         | Gold and silver, leaf and                     | 10                 | 290.0   |
| Clocks,   7   300.3   Grease and tallow,   | Chemicals,   |                    | 290.9                         | Gold and silver, reducing                     |                    | 200.0   |
| Clocks,   7   300.3   Grease and tallow,   | Cleansing and polishing                                | 15                 | 301.4                         | and refining, not from                        | 7                  | 305.3   |
| Cloth, sponging and refinishing,   | Clocks,  |                    |                               | Grease and tallow,                            | 35                 |   |
| Clothing, men's, 193   268.4   Hand stamps and sencils and brands, 24   298.9  | Cloth, sponging and re-                                | 9                  | 306.0                         |   | 6                  | 305.9   |
| Clothing, men's,   193   268.4   cils and brands,   24   298.9   | пизиид,  |                    |                               | Hand stamps and sten-                         |                    |   |
| Coffee and spice, roasting and grinding, 16 299.2 Hats and caps, other than felt, straw and wool, 25 280.6 Coffins, burial cases, and undertakers' goods, 12 297.1 Hats, felt, 8 252.0   | Clothing, men's,                                       |                    | 268.4                         | cils and brands,                              |                    |   |
| ing and grinding, Coffins, burial cases, and undertakers' goods, 12 297.1 Hats, felt, 8 252.0  | Coffee and spice, roast-                               | 173                |                               | Hats and caps, other than                     | 90                 | 290.4   |
| undertakers' goods, .   12   297.1   Hats, felt,   8   252.0   | ing and grinding, .                                    | 16                 | 299.2                         |   | 25                 | 280.6   |
|  | undertakers' goods.                                    | 12                 | 297.1                         | Hats, felt,                                   | 8                  | 252.0   |
|  | Combs and hairpins, .                                  |                    |                               |   | 19                 |   |

TABLE VI. DAYS IN OPERATION — Continued. A. THE STATE: BY INDUSTRIES - Continued.

| Industries.   | Number<br>of Es-<br>tablish-<br>ments | Average<br>Number<br>of Days<br>in Oper-<br>ation | Industries.  | Number<br>of Es-<br>tablish-<br>ments | Average<br>Number<br>of Days<br>in Oper-<br>ation |
|---|---------------------------------------|---|--|---------------------------------------|---|
|   |                                       |   |  |                                       |   |
| The State — Con.<br>Hats, wool,   | 3<br>62                               | 286.0<br>289.7                                    | The State — Con. Paints and varnishes,                                     | 35<br>91                              | 295.9<br>274.9                                    |
| House furnishing goods,<br>not elsewhere specified,   | 24                                    | 282.1   | Paper and wood pulp, . Paper goods, not elsewhere specified, .             | 41                                    | 294.9   |
| Instruments, professional and scientific,   | 20                                    | 296.3   | Patent medicines and compounds and drug-                                   | 71                                    | 900.0   |
| Iron and steel, steel works<br>and rolling mills,<br>Iron and steel, bolts, nuts,                 | 6                                     | 288.2   | gists' preparations, Photo-engraving, Plumbers' supplies,                  | 12<br>21                              | 296.8<br>304.3<br>294.9                           |
| washers, and rivets, not<br>made in steel works or<br>rolling mills,                              | 8                                     | 298.9   | Pocketbooks,   | 5<br>17                               | 300.0<br>274.2                                    |
| rolling mills, Iron and steel forgings, . Iron and steel, nails and spikes, cut and wrought,      | 10                                    | 295.6   | Printing and publishing,<br>Refrigerators,                                 | 120<br>12                             | 302.4<br>292.8                                    |
| including wire nails, not<br>made in steel works or   | 23                                    | 284.3   | Regalia and society  | 5                                     | 284.4   |
| rolling mills,  Ivory, shell and bone work, not including   | 23                                    | 204.0   | Rubber goods, not else-<br>where specified,<br>Saddlery and harness, .     | 34<br>29                              | 296.2<br>300.1                                    |
| Jewelry,  | 4<br>153                              | 260.5<br>279.5                                    | Sausage, not made in slaughtering and meat-                                |                                       |   |
| Jewelry and instrument<br>cases,<br>Kaolin and ground   | 12                                    | 299.8   | packing establish-<br>ments,   | 47<br>4                               | 298.1<br>301.0                                    |
| earths,   | 6<br>4                                | 305.2<br>306.0                                    | Screws, machine, Shipbuilding, wooden, in-                                 | 14<br>52                              | 302.6<br>277.6                                    |
| Lamps and reflectors,<br>Lasts,   | 5<br>29                               | . 302.0<br>290.5                                  | cluding boat building,<br>Shirts,  | 14                                    | 293.4   |
| Leather goods, not elsewhere specified, Leather tanned, curried,                                  | 40                                    | 290.5   | Shoddy,  | 26<br>11                              | 249.9<br>301.5                                    |
| and finished, Lime,   | 126<br>9                              | 291.3<br>275.6                                    | novelties, Silk and silk goods, in- cluding throwsters,                    | 12<br>17                              | 301.8<br>282.0                                    |
| Linen goods, Liquors, distilled, Liquors, malt,   | 8<br>6<br>33                          | 299.4<br>289.8<br>302.4                           | Silverware and plated ware,  | 21                                    | 277.6   |
| Looking-glass and pic-<br>ture frames,  | 20                                    | 300.9   | Slaughtering and meat packing, Soap,                                       | 38<br>37                              | 264.0<br>291.2                                    |
| Lumber and timber products,   | 25                                    | 235.2   | Sporting and athletic goods,   | 16                                    | 302.4   |
| Lumber, planing-mill<br>products,<br>Marble and stone work, .                                     | 165<br>106                            | 299.4<br>262.2                                    | Stationery goods, not<br>elsewhere specified,<br>Statuary and art goods, . | 19<br>10                              | 296.5<br>293.5                                    |
| Mattresses and spring<br>beds,  | 38<br>69                              | 293.5<br>279.2                                    | Steam fittings and heat-<br>ing apparatus,                                 | 28                                    | 290.1   |
| Mineral and soda waters,<br>Models and patterns, not  | 78                                    | 283.0   | Steam packing, Stereotyping and electro- typing,                           | 9                                     | 301.3   |
| including paper pat-<br>terns,  | 57                                    | 295.3   | Stoves and furnaces, not including gas and oil stoves,                     | 13                                    | 267.4   |
| stones,   | 149<br>16                             | 281.7<br>292.1                                    | Structural ironwork, .   | 46<br>10                              | 304.1   |
| Musical instruments and<br>materials, not else-<br>where specified, .<br>Musical instruments, pi- | 13                                    | 296.2   | Surgical appliances,<br>Suspenders, garters, and<br>elastic woven goods,   | 32                                    | 289.1   |
| Musical instruments, pi-<br>anos and organs, and<br>materials,                                    | 50                                    | 298.7   | Tobacco manufactures, . Toys and games, . Trunks and valises, .            | 338<br>10<br>19                       | 287.0<br>295.9<br>293.5                           |
| Oil, not elsewhere specified,   | 17                                    | 303.5   | Type founding and printing materials,                                      | 8                                     | 296.3   |
| Optical goods,  | 8                                     | 284.3   | Upholstering materials, .  | 5                                     | 261.6   |

#### TABLE VI. DAYS IN OPERATION — Continued. A. THE STATE: BY INDUSTRIES - Concluded.

| Industries.   | Number<br>of Es-<br>tablish-<br>ments | Average<br>Number<br>of Days<br>in Oper-<br>ation | Industries.   | Number<br>of Es-<br>tablish-<br>ments | Average<br>Number<br>of Days<br>in Oper-<br>ation |
|---|---------------------------------------|---|---|---------------------------------------|---|
| The State — Con. Vinegar and cider, Waste, Watch and clock materials, | 11<br>9<br>5                          | 244.4<br>300.8<br>283.6                           | The State — Con. Wirework, including wire rope and cable, Wood, turned and carved,                                  | 33<br>45                              | 290.0<br>285.3                                    |
| Whips,  | 24<br>10<br>8                         | 291.6<br>303.4<br>304.0                           | Wooden goods, not else-<br>where specified,<br>Wool scouring,<br>Woolen and worsted goods,<br>All other industries, | 27<br>10<br>167<br>176                | 287.7<br>288.6<br>287.2<br>293.9                  |

#### B. THE STATE: BY CITIES AND TOWNS.

|                           | ъ.      | 11. | III DIA                               | (12. DI   | CITIES AND TOWN               | ιο.                                   |   |
|---------------------------|---------|-----|---------------------------------------|---|-------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---|
| CITIES AN                 | D Towns |     | Number<br>of Es-<br>tablish-<br>ments | Average<br>Number<br>of Days<br>in Oper-<br>ation | CITIES AND TOWNS.             | Number<br>of Es-<br>tablish-<br>ments | Average<br>Number<br>of Days<br>in Oper-<br>ation |
| THE S                     | TATE.   |     | 8,271                                 | 291.8   | The State — Con. Easthampton, | 16                                    | 276.8   |
| Abington,                 |         |     | 12                                    | 291.8   | Easton,                       | 8                                     | 297.5   |
| Acton, .                  |         |     | 14                                    | 272.3   | · ·                           |                                       |   |
| Adams, .                  |         |     | 26                                    | 298.7   | Erving,                       | 4                                     | 288.5   |
| Agawam,                   |         |     | .3                                    | 294.0   | Essex,                        | 3<br>47                               | $259.0 \\ 285.3$                                  |
| Amesbury,                 |         |     | 45                                    | 277.0   | EVERETT,                      | 222                                   | 295.7   |
|                           |         |     | 15                                    | 279.4   | FITCHBURG,                    | 115                                   | 290.1   |
| Amherst,<br>Andover,      |         | ٠   | 9                                     | 279.4   | · ·                           |                                       |   |
|                           |         | ٠   | 13                                    | 265.8   | Foxborough,                   | 12                                    | 260.3   |
| Arlington,<br>Ashburnham, |         | •   | 10                                    | 251.6   | Framingham,                   | 33                                    | 289.7   |
| Athol,                    |         | Ċ   | 30                                    | 291.0   | Franklin,                     | 25                                    | 284.9   |
|                           |         |     |                                       |   | Gardner,                      | 48                                    | 291.3   |
| Attleborough              | , .     |     | 119                                   | 284.0   | Georgetown,                   | 0                                     | 230.0   |
| Auburn, .                 |         |     | 4                                     | 265.5   | GLOUCESTER,                   | 76                                    | 284.3   |
| Ayer,                     |         |     | 12                                    | 300.2   | Grafton,                      | 13                                    | 296.4   |
| Barnstable,<br>Becket,    |         |     | 6                                     | 234.8<br>299.5                                    | Great Barrington,             | 13                                    | 292.4   |
| Decket, .                 |         | •   | U                                     | 299.0   | Greenfield,                   | 32                                    | 275.8   |
| BEVERLY,                  |         |     | 42                                    | 283.6   | Groton,                       | 6                                     | 303.0   |
| Billerica,                |         |     | 6                                     | 265.6   | Hanover,                      | 4                                     | 284.3   |
| Boston, .                 |         |     | 2,061                                 | 291.5   | Haverhill,                    | 310                                   | 294.8   |
| Braintree,                |         |     | 13                                    | 294.3   | Hingham,                      | . 5                                   | 238.0   |
| Bridgewater,              |         |     | 14                                    | 262.0   | HOLYOKE,                      | 132                                   | 288.6   |
| D                         |         |     | 1770                                  | 900 0   | Hudson,                       | 22                                    | 289.0   |
| Brockfield,               |         |     | 179                                   | 289.6<br>305.0                                    |                               |                                       |   |
| Brookline,                |         | ٠   | 11                                    | 305.6   | Kingston,                     | 5                                     | 271.4   |
| CAMBRIDGE,                |         | •   | 244                                   | 294.7   | LAWRENCE,                     | 129                                   | 294.4<br>276.8                                    |
| Canton, .                 | : :     | :   | 13                                    | 293.7   | Lee,<br>Leicester,            | 15<br>10                              | 276.8<br>296.9                                    |
|                           |         |     |                                       |   | Leominster,                   | 76                                    | 283.4   |
| Chelmsford,               |         |     | 11                                    | 287.4   | Econinster,                   | 10                                    | 200.1   |
| CHELSEA,                  |         |     | 87                                    | 293.7   | Lexington,                    | 5                                     | 300.7   |
| Chester, .                |         | ٠   | 5                                     | 275.0   | Lowell,                       | 230                                   | 295.3   |
| CHICOPEE,<br>Clinton.     |         | ٠   | 39<br>25                              | 282.4<br>298.1                                    | LYNN,                         | 377                                   | 288.6   |
| Cimion, .                 |         | ٠   | , 20                                  | 290.1   | MALDEN,                       | 56                                    | 285.1   |
| Concord.                  |         |     | 8                                     | 269.1   | Manchester,                   | 5                                     | 284.0   |
| Dalton, .                 |         | :   | 9                                     | 298.9   | Mansfield,                    | 18                                    | 284.5   |
| Danvers,                  |         |     | 23                                    | 264.9   | Marblehead,                   | 22                                    | 254.4   |
| Dedham,                   |         |     | 9                                     | 301.5   | MARLBOROUGH,                  | 37                                    | 278.2   |
| Deerfield,                |         |     | 7                                     | 274.3   | MEDFORD                       | 25                                    | 292.1   |
| Dishton                   |         |     | 7                                     | 000.0   | Medway,                       | 9                                     | 277.9   |
| Dighton,<br>Douglas,      |         | ٠   | 7 4                                   | 288.0<br>304.8                                    | Marinosa                      | 10                                    | 297.4   |
| Douglas,<br>Dudley, .     |         | •   | 9                                     | 304.8   | Melrose,                      | 16<br>7                               | 297.4   |
| Laurey, .                 |         | •   | 9                                     | 501.0   | Merrimac,                     | 1                                     | 471.4   |
|                           |         |     |                                       |   |                               |                                       |   |

#### TABLE VI. DAYS IN OPERATION — Concluded. B. THE STATE: BY CITIES AND TOWNS - Concluded.

| CITIES AND TOWNS.     | Number<br>of Es-<br>tablish-<br>ments | Average<br>Number<br>of Days<br>in Oper-<br>ation | CITIES AND TOWNS.          | Number<br>of Es-<br>tablish-<br>ments | Average<br>Number<br>of Days<br>in Oper-<br>ation |
|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|---|----------------------------|---------------------------------------|---|
| The State - Con.      |                                       |   | The State Con.             |                                       |   |
| Methuen.              | 17                                    | 299.6   | SALEM.                     | 140                                   | 297.9   |
| Middleborough         | 18                                    | 293.8   | Salem,                     | 5                                     | 299.3   |
| Milford,              | 36                                    | 297.9   |                            |                                       |   |
|                       | İ                                     |   | Shelburne,                 |                                       | 288.5   |
| Millbury,             | 25                                    | 280.6   | Shirley,                   | 6                                     | 264.7   |
| Milton,               | 4                                     | 248.3   | SOMERVILLE,                | 95<br>23                              | 296.1<br>299.7                                    |
| Monson,               | 9                                     | 288.2   | Southbridge, South Hadley, | 11                                    | 264.0   |
| Milton,               | 16<br>32                              | 282.4<br>265.0                                    |                            |                                       | 201.0   |
| Natick,               | 02                                    | 200.0   | Spencer,                   | 11                                    | 258.8   |
| Moodham               | 17                                    | 294.8   | SPRINGFIELD,               | 252                                   | 296.2   |
| Needham,              | 4.00                                  | 293.7   | Stoneham,                  | 19                                    | 291.3   |
| NEWBURYPORT,          |                                       | 293.5   | Stoughton,                 | 18                                    | 290.7   |
|                       |                                       | 295.7   | Swampscott,                | 3                                     | 306.0   |
| Newton,               | 44                                    | 294.3   | TAUNTON,                   | 92                                    | 289.0   |
|                       |                                       |   | Templeton,                 | 1                                     | 266.5   |
| NORTHAMPTON,          | 50                                    | 288.3   | Townsend                   | 1                                     | 290.3   |
| North Andover         | 7                                     | 305.7   | Uxbridge,                  |                                       | 294.5   |
| North Attleborough, . |                                       | 271.9   | Uxbridge,                  | 14                                    | 298.7   |
| Northborough,         | 10                                    | 253.8<br>305.3                                    |                            |                                       | 004.0   |
| Northbridge,          | 10                                    | 303.3   | Walpole,                   |                                       | 301.8   |
| North Brookfield,     | 7                                     | 281.6   | Waltham,                   | 1 10                                  | 292.1<br>300.3                                    |
| Norton,               | 9                                     | 291.5   | Ware,                      | 9                                     | 287.2   |
| Norton,               | 14                                    | 300.4   | Warren,                    |                                       | 290.8   |
| Orange,               | 1 22                                  | 276.2   |                            |                                       |   |
| Orange,               | 9                                     | 257.6   | Watertown,                 |                                       | 278.2   |
|                       |                                       |   | Wellesley,                 |                                       | 296.8   |
| Palmer,               |                                       | 299.7   | Westborough,               |                                       | 289.3   |
| Peabody,              | 69                                    | 290.1<br>253.5                                    | Westfield,                 | 74<br>13                              | 294.8<br>238.8                                    |
| Propagator D          | 44                                    | 295.7   | Westford,                  | 10                                    | 200.0   |
| Plainville,           | 5                                     | 266.0   | West Springfield,          | 12                                    | 285.5   |
|                       |                                       | 200.0   | West Stockbridge           |                                       | 272.0   |
| Plymouth,             | 21                                    | 294.9   | Weymouth,                  | 31                                    | 287.8   |
| QUINCY,               | 150                                   | 284.1   | Whitman,                   | 17                                    | 294.1   |
| Randolph,             |                                       | 286.9   | Williamsburg,              | 11                                    | 292.4   |
| Reading,              |                                       | 280.7   |                            | 18                                    | 299.2   |
| Revere,               | 5                                     | 275.6   | Winchendon,                |                                       | 299.2   |
| Rockland,             | 15                                    | 295.0   | Winchester,                | 4.4                                   | 292.6   |
| Rockport.             | 12                                    | 241.3   | WORCESTER,                 | 4.400                                 | 297.3   |
| Rowley,               | 7                                     | 277.3   | WOBURN,                    |                                       | 273.5   |
|                       |                                       |   |                            |                                       |   |



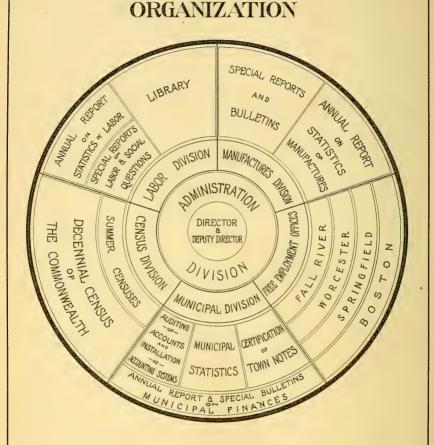








# The Commonwealth of Massachusetts BUREAU OF STATISTICS



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# The Commonwealth of Massachusetts

#### TWENTY-EIGHTH ANNUAL REPORT

ON THE

# STATISTICS OF MANUFACTURES

FOR THE YEAR

1913.

BY THE

DIRECTOR OF THE BUREAU OF STATISTICS.



#### BOSTON:

WRIGHT & POTTER PRINTING CO., STATE PRINTERS 32 DERNE STREET.

1914.

# The Commonwealth of Massachusetts

#### BUREAU OF STATISTICS

CHARLES F. GETTEMY, Director

EXTRACTS FROM CHAPTER 371 OF THE ACTS OF 1909 ENTITLED "AN ACT TO PRO-VIDE FOR A BUREAU OF STATISTICS."

Section 1. There shall be a bureau of statistics, the duties of which shall be to collect, assort, arrange, and publish statistical information relative to the commercial, industrial, social, educational, and sanitary condition of the people, the productive industries of the commonwealth, and the financial affairs of the cities and towns; to establish and maintain free employment offices as provided for by chapter four hundred and thirty-five of the acts of the year nineteen hundred and six and amendments thereof; and to take the decennial census of the commonwealth required by the constitution and present the results thereof in such manner as the general court may determine.

Section 4. The director of the said bureau is authorized to prepare a schedule or blank form for the collection of such data as may be, in his judgment, desirable for the proper presentation of statistics of manufactures and the promotion of the industrial welfare of the commonwealth, and the said schedule, unless modified by the director, shall embody inquiries as to,—

- (1) Name of person, partnership or corporation.
- (2) Kind of goods manufactured or business done.
- (3) Number of partners or stockholders.
- (4) Capital invested.
- (5) Principal stock or raw material used, and total value thereof.
- (6) Gross quantity and value of articles manufactured.
- (7) Average number of persons employed, distinguishing as to sex, adults, and children.
  - (8) Smallest number of persons employed, and in what month.
  - (9) Largest number of persons employed, and in what month.
- (10) Total wages, not including salaries of managers, paid during the year, distinguishing as to sex, adults, and children.
- (11) Proportion that the business of the year bore to the greatest capacity for production of the establishment.
- (12) Number of weeks in operation during the year, part time being reduced to full time.

The said schedule shall be sent by mail annually, on or before the fifteenth day of December, to the owner, operator, or manager of every manufacturing establishment in the commonwealth, and such owner, operator, or manager, or any other person to whom the schedule or blank form is sent shall answer the inquiries thereon and return the same to the bureau properly certified as to its accuracy, not later than the following twentieth day of January: provided, however, that the director may, in his discretion, extend the time for returning the schedule beyond said twentieth day of January.

## CONTENTS.

In

T

|  | PAGE   |
|--|--|
| TRODUCTION,  | v–xxxviii  |
| The statistics for 1913 cover reports from 8,405 establishments,   | . v  |
| Comparisons of the totals for the years 1909 and 1913,   | . vi   |
| The scope of the report for 1913 as compared with that of the Census   | v, vi  |
| Comparisons of the totals for the years 1907–1913, inclusive, .  | . vii  |
| Comparisons for the principal industries for which the annual returns  |  |
| Comparisons for the principal industries for which the annual returns  | . vii–xvi  |
| are as complete as those of a census,  Boots and shoes, exclusive of cut stock and findings,   | . vn-xvi   |
|  | . xii  |
| Cotton goods, including cotton small wares, Electrical machinery, apparatus, and supplies,   |  |
| Electrical machinery, apparatus, and supplies,   | . xiii   |
| Leather, tanned, curried, and finished, Paper and wood pulp,   |  |
| Paper and wood pulp,   | . xv   |
|  | . xvi  |
| The cities,  | . xvii–xx  |
| Comparisons, 1912, 1913,   | . XX   |
| Metropolitan Boston,   | . xxi  |
| Metropolitan Boston,   | . xxi  |
| The important industries,  | . xxi  |
|  | . xxii   |
| Towns prominent as manufacturing centers,  | . xxii   |
|  |  |
| less the cost of stock and materials)  | vviii vviv   |
| Character of ownership and value added by manufacture (total values the cost of stock and materials),  | viv-vviii  |
| A or   | MIV-AAVIII   |
| Average number of wage-earners employed each month,  Number of wage-earners employed on December 13, 1913,   | AAIV-AAVII   |
| Number of wage-earners employed on December 13, 1913, . x  | XVII, XXVIII   |
| Classified weekly wages and average yearly earnings, xx  |  |
| NT 1 C 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1   |  |
| rumber of wage-earners, and percentages in each wage class to  | 1  |
| the principal industries,  | xxxii–xxxv   |
| the principal industries,  Average yearly earnings,  | xxxii–xxxv<br>. xxxvi  |
| the principal industries,  Average yearly earnings,  Days in operation,  xx  | xxxii–xxxv<br>. xxxvi<br>xvi, xxxvii   |
| the principal industries,  Average yearly earnings,  Days in operation,  Industries,  xx   | xxxii-xxxv<br>. xxxvi<br>xvi, xxxvii<br>. xxxvii   |
| the principal industries,  Average yearly earnings,  Days in operation,  Industries,  Cities,  | xxxii–xxxv<br>. xxxvi  |
| the principal industries,  Average yearly earnings,  Days in operation,  Industries,  Cities,  | xxxii–xxxv<br>xxxvi<br>xvi, xxxvii<br>xxxvii<br>xxxvii<br>vii, xxxviii   |
| the principal industries,  Average yearly earnings,  Days in operation,  Industries,  Cities,  | xxxii–xxxv<br>xxxvi<br>xvi, xxxvii<br>xxxvii<br>xxxvii<br>vii, xxxviii   |
| the principal industries, Average yearly earnings, Days in operation, Industries, Cities, Conclusion, xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx   | xxxii-xxxv<br>. xxxvi<br>xvi, xxxvii<br>. xxxvii<br>. xxxvii   |
| the principal industries, Average yearly earnings, Days in operation, Industries, Cities, Conclusion, XXX ABULAR PRESENTATIONS, Table I:   | xxxii–xxxv . xxxvi xvi, xxxvii . xxxvii . xxxvii . xxxvii . xxxvii vii, xxxviii . 1–127  |
| the principal industries, Average yearly earnings, Days in operation, Industries, Cities, Conclusion, ABULAR PRESENTATIONS, Table I: A. Capital invested, materials used, wages paid, wage-earners, an   | xxxii–xxxv<br>xxxvii<br>xvi, xxxvii<br>xxxviii<br>xxxviii<br>vii, xxxviii<br>1–127   |
| the principal industries, Average yearly earnings, Days in operation, Industries, Cities, Conclusion, XXX ABULAR PRESENTATIONS, Table I: A. Capital invested, materials used, wages paid, wage-earners, an product for the State: By industries,   | xxxii–xxxv   |
| the principal industries, Average yearly earnings, Days in operation, Industries, Cities, Conclusion, XXX ABULAR PRESENTATIONS, Table I: A. Capital invested, materials used, wages paid, wage-earners, an product for the State: By industries, B. The 33 cities: By industries,  | xxxii-xxxv   |
| the principal industries, Average yearly earnings, Days in operation, Industries, Cities, Conclusion, XXX ABULAR PRESENTATIONS, Table I: A. Capital invested, materials used, wages paid, wage-earners, an product for the State: By industries, B. The 33 cities: By industries,  | xxxii-xxxv xxxvii-xxxvii xxi, xxxvii xxxvii xxxviii xxxviii 1-127 d 2-11 12-31 32-37   |
| the principal industries, Average yearly earnings, Days in operation, Industries, Cities, Conclusion, XXX ABULAR PRESENTATIONS, Table I: A. Capital invested, materials used, wages paid, wage-earners, an product for the State: By industries, B. The 33 cities: By industries, C. Metropolitan Boston: By industries, D. Metropolitan Boston: By cities and towns,  | xxxii–xxxv . xxxvii xvi, xxxvii . xxxvii . xxxvii . xxxvii . xxxvii . 1–127  d . 2–11 . 12–31 . 32–37 . 38, 39   |
| the principal industries, Average yearly earnings, Days in operation, Industries, Cities, Conclusion, ABULAR PRESENTATIONS, Table I: A. Capital invested, materials used, wages paid, wage-earners, an product for the State: By industries, B. The 33 cities: By industries, C. Metropolitan Boston: By industries, D. Metropolitan Boston: By cities and towns, E. The 118 towns having three or more manufacturing estates.   | xxxii-xxxv xxxvii-xxxvi xvi, xxxvii xxxvii xxxvii xxxvii xxxviii 1-127 d 2-11 12-31 32-37 38, 39   |
| the principal industries, Average yearly earnings, Days in operation, Industries, Cities, Conclusion, XXX ABULAR PRESENTATIONS, Table I: A. Capital invested, materials used, wages paid, wage-earners, an product for the State: By industries, B. The 33 cities: By industries, C. Metropolitan Boston: By industries, D. Metropolitan Boston: By cities and towns, E. The 118 towns having three or more manufacturing establishments,  | xxxii-xxxv xxxvii-xxxvii xxi, xxxvii xxxvii xxxvii xxxvii xxxviii 1-127 d 2-11 2-31 32-37 38, 39   |
| the principal industries, Average yearly earnings, Days in operation, Industries, Cities, Conclusion, ABULAR PRESENTATIONS, Table I: A. Capital invested, materials used, wages paid, wage-earners, an product for the State: By industries, B. The 33 cities: By industries, C. Metropolitan Boston: By cities and towns, E. The 118 towns having three or more manufacturing establishments, Table II. Character of ownership for 19 selected industries, and for  | xxxii-xxxv xxxvii-xxxvi xvi, xxxvii xxxvii xxxvii xxxvii xxxvii 1-127  d 2-11 12-31 32-37 38, 39 - 40-47 or  |
| the principal industries, Average yearly earnings, Days in operation, Industries, Cities, Conclusion, XXX ABULAR PRESENTATIONS, Table I: A. Capital invested, materials used, wages paid, wage-earners, an product for the State: By industries, B. The 33 cities: By industries, C. Metropolitan Boston: By industries, D. Metropolitan Boston: By cities and towns, E. The 118 towns having three or more manufacturing establishments, Table II. Character of ownership for 19 selected industries, and for All Industries, 1913,   | xxxii-xxxv xxxvii xxxvii xxxvii xxxvii xxxvii xxxvii xxxvii xxxviii 1-127  d 2-11 12-31 32-37 38, 39 - 40-47 or 48-51  |
| the principal industries, Average yearly earnings, Days in operation, Industries, Cities, Conclusion, XXX ABULAR PRESENTATIONS, Table I: A. Capital invested, materials used, wages paid, wage-earners, an product for the State: By industries, B. The 33 cities: By industries, C. Metropolitan Boston: By industries, D. Metropolitan Boston: By cities and towns, E. The 118 towns having three or more manufacturing establishments, Table II. Character of ownership for 19 selected industries, and for All Industries, 1913, Table III. Average number of wage-earners employed each month   | xxxii-xxxv xxxvii xxxvii xxxvii xxxvii xxxvii xxxvii xxxvii xxxvii x1-127  d 2-11 12-31 32-37 38, 39 - 40-47 or 48-51  |
| the principal industries, Average yearly earnings, Days in operation, Industries, Cities, Conclusion, XXX ABULAR PRESENTATIONS, Table I: A. Capital invested, materials used, wages paid, wage-earners, an product for the State: By industries, B. The 33 cities: By industries, C. Metropolitan Boston: By industries, D. Metropolitan Boston: By cities and towns, E. The 118 towns having three or more manufacturing establishments, Table II. Character of ownership for 19 selected industries, and for All Industries, 1913, Table III. Average number of wage-earners employed each month By Industries,  | xxxii-xxxv xxxvii-xxxvii xxi, xxxvii xxxxvii xxxvii xxxvii xxxvii xxxvii xxxvii xxxvii xxxvii xxxvii |
| the principal industries, Average yearly earnings, Days in operation, Industries, Cities, Conclusion, XXX ABULAR PRESENTATIONS, Table I: A. Capital invested, materials used, wages paid, wage-carners, an product for the State: By industries, B. The 33 cities: By industries, C. Metropolitan Boston: By industries, D. Metropolitan Boston: By cities and towns, E. The 118 towns having three or more manufacturing establishments, Table II. Character of ownership for 19 selected industries, and for All Industries, 1913, Table III. Average number of wage-earners employed each month By Industries, Table IV. Number of wage-earners employed December 13, 1913  | xxxii-xxxv xxxvii-xxxvii xxvii, xxxvii xxxvii xxxvii xxxvii xxxviii |
| the principal industries, Average yearly earnings, Days in operation, Industries, Cities, Conclusion, ABULAR PRESENTATIONS, Table I: A. Capital invested, materials used, wages paid, wage-earners, an product for the State: By industries, B. The 33 cities: By industries, C. Metropolitan Boston: By industries, D. Metropolitan Boston: By cities and towns, E. The 118 towns having three or more manufacturing establishments, Table II. Character of ownership for 19 selected industries, and for All Industries, 1913, Table III. Average number of wage-earners employed each month By Industries, Table IV. Number of wage-earners employed December 13, 1913, By age and sex,   | xxxii-xxxv xxxvii-xxxvi xxvi, xxxvii  |
| the principal industries, Average yearly earnings, Days in operation, Industries, Cities, Conclusion, ABULAR PRESENTATIONS, Table I: A. Capital invested, materials used, wages paid, wage-carners, an product for the State: By industries, B. The 33 cities: By industries, C. Metropolitan Boston: By cities and towns, E. The 118 towns having three or more manufacturing establishments, Table II. Character of ownership for 19 selected industries, and for All Industries, 1913, Table III. Average number of wage-earners employed each month By Industries, Table IV. Number of wage-earners employed December 13, 1913 By age and sex, Table V. Classified weekly wages: By Industries,  | xxxii-xxxv xxxvii-xxxvi xxvi, xxxvii  |
| the principal industries, Average yearly earnings, Days in operation, Industries, Cities, Conclusion, ABULAR PRESENTATIONS, Table I: A. Capital invested, materials used, wages paid, wage-carners, an product for the State: By industries, B. The 33 cities: By industries, C. Metropolitan Boston: By cities and towns, E. The 118 towns having three or more manufacturing establishments, Table II. Character of ownership for 19 selected industries, and for All Industries, 1913, Table III. Average number of wage-earners employed each month By Industries, Table IV. Number of wage-earners employed December 13, 1913 By age and sex, Table V. Classified weekly wages: By Industries,  | xxxii-xxxv xxxvii-xxxvi xxvi, xxxvii  |
| the principal industries, Average yearly earnings, Days in operation, Industries, Cities, Conclusion, ABULAR PRESENTATIONS, Table I: A. Capital invested, materials used, wages paid, wage-earners, an product for the State: By industries, B. The 33 cities: By industries, C. Metropolitan Boston: By industries, D. Metropolitan Boston: By cities and towns, E. The 118 towns having three or more manufacturing establishments, Table II. Character of ownership for 19 selected industries, and for All Industries, 1913, Table III. Average number of wage-earners employed each month By Industries, Table IV. Number of wage-earners employed December 13, 1913 By age and sex, Table V. Classified weekly wages: By Industries, | xxxii-xxxv xxxvii-xxxvi xxvi, xxxvii  |



# STATISTICS OF MANUFACTURES-1913.

#### INTRODUCTION.

The data for the 28th Annual Report on the Statistics of Manufactures represent returns from 8,405 establishments for the year 1913 which register an aggregate value of goods made in our manufacturing industries for that year of nearly one and two-thirds billions of dollars (\$1,658,728,363). These figures exhibit a net gain over 1912 of 134 in the number of establishments, and an increase of \$61,993,918, or 3.9 per cent, in product value. As compared with the Census of 1909, when the total stood at \$1,490,529,386, our industrial growth is measured by a gain in product value of \$168,198,977, or 11.3 per cent,—an average for the four-year period of 2.8 per cent per year.

It is, of course, true that these figures are affected to a certain extent by price change and that general prices have not been declining in the last four years, not only as regards the necessaries of life, but also for materials to be used for further production. The fact that on the whole there was substantial gain in 1913 is, however, borne out and perhaps better shown by the more significant comparison of the average number of wage-earners employed during the year, which rose from 608,590 in 1912 to 616,927 in 1913, an increase of 8,337, or 1.4 per cent.

The figures for the census year 1909, as given above, and those of 1913 are, of course, not directly comparable for reasons which have been stated in other reports, and which are repeated here in order that the full significance of the returns for 1913 may be appreciated. The Federal Census, taken once in five years, includes within its scope all manufacturing industries having a product value of \$500 and over. Manifestly, there is a large number of establishments of the latter class, for this minimum, leaving out of consideration the cost of materials, would scarcely cover the earnings of one wage-earner for a full

year, and the census reports call attention to the fact that establishments having a product value ranging between \$500 and \$5,000 a year, while constituting a very large proportion of the total number of establishments (23.6 per cent) represent less than one-half of one per cent of the aggregate product value for All Industries.1 For very obvious reasons, therefore, the annual canvass leaves such establishments out of the account, and while apparently limited in scope, it covers a field sufficiently wide to portray the salient facts in manufacturing industries. The chief omissions as compared with the Census, besides the small establishments referred to, are concerns engaged in the printing and publishing of newspapers and periodicals, and the establishments engaged in the manufacture of gas. Making due allowance for these omissions, and assuming that the last named industries have not declined in product value since 1909, which is probable, there might be added some \$35,000,000 to the aggregate for 1913 which would carry the total appreciably forward toward the two-billion-dollar mark.

The figures for 1909 and 1913 are brought together in the following table:

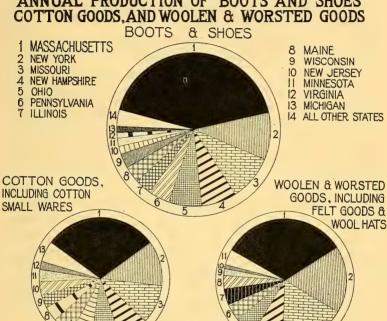
|   | 1909            | 1913            |
|---|-----------------|-----------------|
| Number of Establishments,                                     | 11,684          | 8,405           |
| Total Amount of Capital Invested,                             | \$1,279,686,558 | \$1,345,461,875 |
| Total Value of Manufactured Product,                          | \$1,490,529,386 | \$1,658,728,363 |
| Total Value of Stock and Materials Used,                      | \$830,764,943   | \$961,778,476   |
| Total Amount of Wages Paid in Manufacturing Establishments, . | \$301,173,464   | \$351,299,706   |
| Average Number of Wage-Earners,                               | 584,559         | 616,927         |

The condition of our manufacturing industries, as a whole, from year to year since the financial depression of 1907 is shown in the next table which brings together the principal figures for the six-year period, the data having been taken on the same basis each year with the exception of those for the census year 1909, the differences concerning which have just been pointed out. The summary is as follows:

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> 13th Census of the United States, Vol. IX, page 507.

# MASSACHUSETTS LEADERSHIP IN BOOTS & SHOES, AND THE TEXTILES

PROPORTIONATE DISTRIBUTION BY STATES OF ANNUAL PRODUCTION OF BOOTS AND SHOES COTTON GOODS. AND WOOLEN & WORSTED GOODS



MASSACHUSETTS

- 2 NORTH CAROLINA 8 NEW HAMPSHIRE 9 ALABAMA SOUTH CAROLINA
- 4 RHODE ISLAND IO MAINE
- 5 GEORGIA II NEW YORK
  - PENNSYLVANIA 12 NEW JERSEY
  - CONNECTICUT 13 ALL OTHER STATES

#### 1 MASSACHUSETTS

- 2 PENNSYLVANIA 3 RHODE ISLAND
- 4 NEW JERSEY 5 NEW YORK
- 6 CONNECTICUT
- MAINE NEW HAMPSHIRE
- OHIO 9
- IO VIRGINIA
- II ALL OTHER STATES



#### All Industries.

|          | YE   | ARS.  |     | Number of<br>Estab-<br>lishments | Value of<br>Product | Value of<br>Stock and<br>Materials<br>Used | Wages Paid    | Average<br>Number of<br>Wage-<br>Earners |
|----------|------|-------|-----|----------------------------------|---------------------|--|---------------|--|
| 1907,    |      |       | ٠,٠ | 5,671                            | \$1,364,431,255     | \$779,840,958                              | \$278,191,113 | 539,982                                  |
| 1908,    |      |       |     | 6,044                            | 1,172,808,782       | 669,259,739                                | 245,207,180   | 480,134                                  |
| 1909 (ce | nsus | year) | ,   | 11,684                           | 1,490,529,386       | 830,764,943                                | 301,173,464   | 1 584,559                                |
| 1910,    | 2    |       |     | 7,939                            | 1,465,749,310       | 863,381,866                                | 304,852,691   | 578,551                                  |
| 1911,    |      |       |     | 8,132                            | 1,467,961,803       | 863,050,379                                | 311,148,856   | 584,033                                  |
| 1912,    |      |       |     | 8,271                            | 1,596,734,445       | 929,304,882                                | 335,553,704   | 608,590                                  |
| 1913,    |      |       |     | 8,405                            | 1,658,728,363       | 961,778,476                                | 351,299,706   | 616,927                                  |

<sup>1</sup> Not strictly comparable with corresponding figures for 1907, 1908, 1910, 1911, 1912, and 1913,

Limitations as to the aggregate for All Industries, however, do not obtain when we come to consider the totals for the principal industries of the State, such as those for Boots and Shoes, Cotton Goods, Woolen and Worsted Goods, Leather (Tanned, Curried, and Finished), and Paper and Wood Pulp. For these the annual canvass covers all the establishments, and the figures are directly comparable with census totals. Moreover, in the first three industries mentioned, Massachusetts is the ranking State in the Union. (See Chart I., facing page vi.) The five industries for which comparisons have been brought forward from year to year in these reports are extended for 1913 to include a sixth for which the annual returns cover all the establishments operating, namely,

Electrical Machinery, Apparatus, and Supplies.— This industry has in the last half-decade maintained a rapid and steady growth until it has become entitled to consideration as one of the leading industries of the Commonwealth. Since the year 1907, when the product value was approximately twenty-seven millions of dollars, there has been an increase in production of over 100 per cent (103.9), and the number of wage-earners employed has risen from 13,453 in 1907 to 22,437 in 1913, a gain of, approximately, 67 per cent. The total wages paid in the industry for the six-year period exhibit an increase of approximately 98 per cent, and the cost of materials used, 112 per cent. At the Census of 1909, Massachusetts was fourth in rank among the states in the manufacture of electrical

machinery, apparatus, and supplies, and this relative position was doubtless sustained and even improved for 1913. The increase in 1913 over 1912 amounted to 13.5 per cent both in value of product and in the amount paid in wages, approximately 13 per cent in cost of materials, and upwards of 10 per cent in the average number of wage-earners.

Boots and Shoes, exclusive of Cut Stock and Findings. — The value of product in Boots and shoes for 1913, while by no means advancing like that of the newer industry, Electrical Machinery, Apparatus, and Supplies, exhibits an advance from \$209,489,037 in 1912 to \$216,667,911 in 1913, a gain of \$7,178,874, or 3.4 per cent, which may be said to be fairly normal, since over a 34-year period, or practically one generation's growth, the increase in value of product is shown to be 126 per cent, or an average of 3.7 per cent per year. (See Chart II., facing this page.) The cost of materials used in 1913 shows an increase of 4.2 per cent as compared with 1912; the total amount paid in wages increased 2.4 per cent as compared with the preceding year, and for the sixvear period, as shown by the data on page xi, exhibited an increase of 20.8 per cent. In 1913, there was a decline of 0.9 per cent in the average number of wage-earners as compared with 1912, but a gain of approximately 12 per cent (11.8) since 1907.

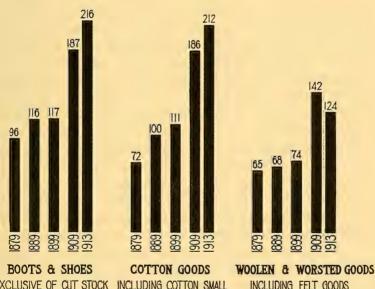
No presentation of the boot and shoe industry would be complete without including the subsidiary industries, Boot and shoe cut stock and findings, which have developed side by side with the manufacture of boots and shoes. The combined product for these branches of the industry, which overlap to a considerable extent, was \$53,009,872 in 1913, and the average number of wage-earners 8,310; while in the manufacture of Boots and shoes proper, the average number of wage-earners was 81,228, and the value of goods produced, \$216,667,911. The total value of output for Boots and shoes plus that of Cut stock and findings in 1913 was, therefore, \$269,677,783.

Cotton Goods, including Cotton Small Wares. — This, the most important of the textile industries of Massachusetts, touched the highest mark in its history in 1913. From a glance at the figures on page xii, it is apparent that better conditions prevailed in the industry in 1913 than at any time since 1907, the value of product reaching the high level of \$211,985,220, and the average number of wage-earners, 115,837. For the 34-year period

# VALUES OF PRODUCTS

IN THE LEADING INDUSTRIES

1879 - 1913Expressed in Millions of Dollars



EXCLUSIVE OF CUT STOCK INCLUDING COTTON SMALL AND FINDINGS WARES

INCLUDING FELT GOODS AND WOOL HATS



since 1879 (see Chart II., facing page viii) the increase amounted to \$139,695,702, or 193 per cent, an average of 5.7 per cent per year. With the quite remarkable increase of 12 per cent in the value of product in 1913, there was an increase of 11.8 per cent in the cost of materials as compared with 1912; of 8.6 per cent in the total amount paid in wages, and of three per cent in the average number of wage-earners. A comparison of the year 1913 with that of 1907 exhibits increases of nearly 22 per cent in the cost of materials, 14 per cent in the number of wage-earners, and of 18 per cent in the total amount paid in wages, while the value of goods produced shows a gain of only 11.5 per cent. The general increase in this particular industry for the six-year period, therefore, apparently cannot be said to be due to any exceptional advance in the selling price of goods.

Leather, Tanned, Curried, and Finished. — Unlike Cotton goods, the industry Leather, tanned, curried, and finished shows a decline in each of the elements in 1913 as compared with the totals for 1912, the value of goods made falling from \$51,987,-780 to \$46,674,470. The general depression in the industry is reflected in a decrease of 10 per cent in value of goods produced, seven per cent in the cost of materials and amount paid in wages, respectively, and nine per cent in the average number of wage-earners. For the six-year period since 1907, with a decline of one-half of one per cent in value of product, there was an increase of somewhat more than one per cent in the cost of materials and number of wage-earners, respectively, and an increase of 16 per cent in the total amount paid in wages. The totals for this industry either for cost of materials or value of product do not include the value of hides and skins treated under contract, that is, — tanned, curried, or finished for other parties who supplied the stock, the chief material (hides and skins) not being purchased by the firm immediately doing the work.

Paper and Wood Pulp. — The conditions in this industry in 1913 were apparently normal, the total value of product for that year being \$48,402,886. Increase appears in each of the elements considered as compared with 1912, — 2.5 per cent in value of product, 3.2 per cent in cost of materials, 1.8 per cent in average number of wage-earners, and 5.2 per cent in the total amount paid in wages. Appreciable gains are also shown for the six-year period, — 13.3 per cent in the value of goods, 25.1

per cent in cost of materials, 21.7 per cent in wages paid, and six per cent in number of wage-earners.

Woolen and Worsted Goods, including Felt Goods and Wool Hats. - Events in 1913 in the woolen and worsted goods industry were epoch making. In December of that year the removal of the tariff on raw wool and the reconstruction of the entire schedule of duties on manufactures of wool went into effect in the United States. Naturally in the months previous to the final decision, the industry felt the disturbing influence of uncertainty, the usual risks of business could not be safely taken, and the period was generally a most unfavorable one for manufacturing. The value of goods produced fell from \$138,-250,253 in 1912 to \$123,678,725 in 1913, a decrease of 10.5 per cent. For the 34-year period (see Chart II., facing page viii) the increase in this industry amounted to \$58,710,516, or 90 per cent, an average of 2.6 per cent per year. The cost of materials used fell from \$86,389,055 in 1912 to \$75,368,429 in 1913, or 12.8 per The average number of wage-earners declined 7.5 per cent between the two years and there was a decrease in the total amount paid in wages of 8.9 per cent.

Another industry assuming a position of importance and exhibiting remarkable gain in 1913 is that of Slaughtering and meat packing, which industry, in Massachusetts, includes pork products chiefly. The total rose from \$46,825,160 in product value in 1912 to \$54,312,644 in 1913, an increase of 16 per cent. Measured solely by product value, this industry outranks Leather, tanned, curried, and finished, and Paper and wood pulp. The value of stock used in the industry, however, is the all important item, and the value added by labor is comparatively small. The average number of wage-earners in 1913 was 3,177, and the amount paid in wages, \$1,831,625.

The following tables summarize the facts for six of the leading industries:

## Boots and Shoes (exclusive of Cut Stock and Findings).

#### (a) Product.

|        |     |        |        | 7     | ZEAR |     |  |     | Value         | Increase       | Per Cent<br>of Increase |
|--------|-----|--------|--------|-------|------|-----|--|-----|---------------|----------------|-------------------------|
| 1907,  |     |        |        |       |      |     |  |     | \$188,127,176 | _              | _                       |
| 1908,  |     |        |        |       |      |     |  | • ^ | 169,957,116   | 1 \$18,170,060 | 19.7                    |
| 1909,  |     |        |        |       |      |     |  |     | 187,045,767   | 17,088,651     | 10.1                    |
| 1910,  |     |        |        |       |      |     |  |     | 190,856,515   | 3,810,748      | 2.0                     |
| 1911,  |     |        |        |       |      |     |  |     | 196,898,074   | 6,041,559      | 3.2                     |
| 1912,  |     |        |        |       |      |     |  |     | 209,489,037   | 12,590,963     | 6.4                     |
| 1913.  |     |        |        |       |      |     |  |     | 216,667,911   | 7,178,874      | 3.4                     |
| Increa | ase | for th | ne six | -year | peri | od, |  |     | -             | 28,540,735     | 15.2                    |

#### (b) Stock and Materials.

| 1907,  |       |       | ٠.      |       |      |     |  |  | \$118,399,291 | -              | -      |
|--------|-------|-------|---------|-------|------|-----|--|--|---------------|----------------|--------|
| 1908,  |       |       |         |       |      |     |  |  | 104,171,604   | 1 \$14,227,687 | 1 12.0 |
| 1909,  |       |       |         |       |      |     |  |  | 114,277,189   | 10,105,585     | 9.7    |
| 1910,  |       |       |         |       | ٠.   |     |  |  | 115,624,486   | 1,347,297      | 1.2    |
| 1911,  |       |       |         |       |      |     |  |  | 119,330,298   | 3,705,812      | 3.2    |
| 1912,  |       |       |         |       |      |     |  |  | 125,659,585   | 6,329,287      | 5.3    |
| 1913,  |       |       |         |       |      |     |  |  | 130,961,171   | 5,301,586      | 4.2    |
| Increa | ase f | or th | ne six- | -year | peri | od, |  |  | -             | 12,561,880     | 10.6   |
|        |       |       |         |       |      |     |  |  |               |                |        |

#### (c) Wages Paid.

| 1907,  |     |        |        |       |      |     |  | . | \$42,025,242 | -             | -    |
|--------|-----|--------|--------|-------|------|-----|--|---|--------------|---------------|------|
| 1908,  |     |        |        |       |      |     |  |   | 38,959,428   | 1 \$3,065,814 | 17.3 |
| 1909,  |     |        |        |       |      |     |  | . | 41,970,498   | 3,011,070     | 7.7  |
| 1910,  |     |        |        |       |      |     |  | . | 45,171,454   | 3,200,956     | 7.6  |
| 1911,  |     |        |        |       |      |     |  |   | 47,259,721   | 2,088,267     | 4.6  |
| 1912,  |     | 1.     |        |       |      |     |  |   | 49,596,284   | 2,336,563     | 4.9  |
| 1913,  |     |        |        |       |      |     |  |   | 50,770,185   | 1,173,901     | 2.4  |
| Increa | ase | for th | ne six | -year | peri | od, |  |   | -            | 8,744,943     | 20.8 |
|        |     |        |        |       |      |     |  | 1 |              |               |      |

|          |       |        | 7     | YEAR   | •   |  |   | Number | Increase | Per Cent<br>of Increase |
|----------|-------|--------|-------|--------|-----|--|---|--------|----------|-------------------------|
| 1907, .  |       |        |       |        |     |  |   | 72,671 |          | _                       |
| 1908, .  |       |        |       |        |     |  |   | 69,250 | 1 3,421  | 14.7                    |
| 1909, .  |       |        |       |        |     |  | . | 74,710 | 5,460    | 7.9                     |
| 1910, .  |       |        |       |        |     |  |   | 77,000 | 2,290    | 3.1                     |
| 1911, '. |       |        |       |        |     |  | . | 79,542 | 2,542    | 3.3                     |
| 1912, .  |       |        |       |        |     |  |   | 81,962 | 2,420    | 3.0                     |
| 1913, .  |       |        |       |        |     |  | . | 81,228 | 1 734    | 10.9                    |
| Increase | for t | he six | -year | r peri | od, |  |   | -      | 8,557    | 11.8                    |

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Decrease.

## Cotton Goods (including Cotton Small Wares).

#### (a) Product.

|       |     |        |        |       | ZEAR |     |  |  | Value         | Increase       | Per Cent<br>of Increase |
|-------|-----|--------|--------|-------|------|-----|--|--|---------------|----------------|-------------------------|
| 1907, |     |        |        |       |      |     |  |  | \$190,148,422 | -              | -                       |
| 1908, |     |        |        |       |      |     |  |  | 156,048,533   | 1 \$34,099,889 | 1 17.9                  |
| 1909, |     |        |        |       |      |     |  |  | 186,462,313   | 30,413,780     | 19.5                    |
| 1910, |     |        |        |       |      |     |  |  | 192,777,722   | 6,315,409      | 3.4                     |
| 1911, |     |        |        |       |      |     |  |  | 183,121,235   | 1 9,656,487    | 15.0                    |
| 1912, |     |        |        |       |      |     |  |  | 189,010,823   | 5,889,588      | 3.2                     |
| 1913, |     |        |        |       |      |     |  |  | 211,985,220   | 22,974,397     | 12.2                    |
| Incre | ase | for th | ie six | -year | peri | od, |  |  | -             | 21,836,798     | 11.5                    |

#### (b) Stock and Materials.

| 1907, |       |       |        |       |      |     |  |  | \$105,499,029 | -              | -      |
|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|------|-----|--|--|---------------|----------------|--------|
| 1908, |       |       |        |       |      |     |  |  | 92,951,308    | 1 \$12,547,721 | 1 11.9 |
| 1909, |       |       |        |       |      |     |  |  | 105,156,794   | 12,205,486     | 13.1   |
| 1910, |       |       |        |       |      |     |  |  | 121,880,780   | 16,723,986     | 15.9   |
| 1911, |       |       |        |       |      |     |  |  | 119,879,589   | 1 2,001,191    | 11.6   |
| 1912, |       |       |        |       |      |     |  |  | 115,079,451   | 1 4,800,138    | . 14.0 |
| 1913, |       |       |        |       |      |     |  |  | 128,604,514   | 13,525,063     | 11.8   |
| Incre | ase f | or th | ie six | -year | peri | od, |  |  | -             | 23,105,485     | 21.9   |
|       |       |       |        |       |      |     |  |  |               |                |        |

## (c) Wages Paid.

| 1907, |       |        |       |       |      |     |   |     |     | \$45,063,459 | -             | -      |
|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|------|-----|---|-----|-----|--------------|---------------|--------|
| 1908, |       |        |       |       |      |     |   |     | - 1 | 40,228,037   | 1 \$4,835,422 | 1 10.7 |
| 1909, |       |        |       |       |      |     |   |     |     | 45,117,069   | 4,889,032     | 12.2   |
| 1910, |       |        |       |       |      |     | 1 |     |     | 44,857,100   | 1 259,969     | 10.6   |
| 1911, |       |        |       |       |      |     |   |     | .   | 44,744,628   | 1 112,472     | 10.3   |
| 1912, |       |        |       |       |      |     |   |     |     | 48,943,728   | 4,199,100     | 9.4    |
| 1913, |       |        |       |       |      |     |   |     | .   | 53,156,512   | 4,212,784     | 8.6    |
| Incre | ase : | for th | e six | -year | peri | od, |   | . * |     |              | 8,093,053     | 18.0   |
|       |       |        |       |       |      |     |   |     | - } |              |               |        |

|       |     |        |        |       | YEAR |     |  |   | Number  | Increase | Per Cent<br>of Increase |
|-------|-----|--------|--------|-------|------|-----|--|---|---------|----------|-------------------------|
| 1907, |     |        |        |       |      |     |  |   | 101,862 | _        | _                       |
| 1908, |     |        |        |       |      |     |  |   | 91,645  | 1 10,217 | 1 10.0                  |
| 1909, |     |        |        |       |      |     |  |   | 108,914 | 17,269   | 18.8                    |
| 1910, |     |        |        |       |      |     |  | . | 108,804 | . 1110   | 10.1                    |
| 1911, |     |        |        |       |      |     |  | . | 109,683 | 879      | 0.8                     |
| 1912, |     |        |        |       |      |     |  | . | 112,384 | 2,701    | 2.5                     |
| 1913, |     |        |        |       |      |     |  | . | 115,837 | 3,453    | 3.1                     |
| Incre | ase | for tl | ne six | -year | peri | od, |  |   | -       | 13,975   | 13.7                    |

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Decrease.

## Electrical Machinery, Apparatus, and Supplies.

#### (a) Product.

|       |       |       |         |      | Yeaf | ₹.  |    |     |    | Value        | Increase      | Per Cent<br>of Increase |
|-------|-------|-------|---------|------|------|-----|----|-----|----|--------------|---------------|-------------------------|
| 1907, |       |       |         |      |      |     | ٠. |     |    | \$26,692,284 | _             | _                       |
| 1908, | . '   |       |         | 1    | 1.1  |     |    |     |    | 18,065,968   | 1 \$8,626,316 | 1 32.3                  |
| 1909, |       |       |         |      |      | 14  |    | · . |    | 28,142,889   | 10,076,921    | 55.8                    |
| 1910, |       |       |         |      |      | 1   | ٠. |     |    | 32,036,393   | 3,893,504     | 13.8                    |
| 1911, | ;     |       |         |      |      | :   |    |     |    | 36,419,395   | 4,383,002     | 13.7                    |
| 1912, |       |       |         |      |      |     | ٠. | 1   |    | 47,964,936   | 11,545,541    | 31.7                    |
| 1913, |       |       |         |      |      |     |    |     | ٠. | 54,433,691   | 6,468,755     | 13.5                    |
| Incre | ase i | for t | he six- | vear | peri | od. |    |     |    | _            | 27,741,407    | 103.9                   |

#### (b) Stock and Materials.

| 1907,  |       |       | 1.1    |       |      |     |   |  | . | \$11,830,975 | -             | -       |
|--------|-------|-------|--------|-------|------|-----|---|--|---|--------------|---------------|---------|
| 1908,  |       |       |        | 1     | ٠.   |     |   |  | . | 8,569,255    | 1 \$3,261,720 | 1 27.6  |
| 1909,  | i     |       |        | ٠     |      |     |   |  |   | 12,734,820   | 4,165,565     | 48.6    |
| 1910,  |       |       | 120    |       |      |     |   |  | . | 16,352,531   | 3,617,711     | 28.4    |
| 1911,  | . '   |       | · .    |       |      |     | 1 |  |   | 14,903,562   | 1 1,448,969   | 18.9    |
| 1912,  |       |       |        |       |      | :   |   |  |   | 22,314,895   | 7,411,333     | 49.7    |
| 1913,  |       |       |        |       |      |     |   |  |   | 25,133,493   | 2,818,598     | 12.6    |
| Incres | ase : | for t | he six | -year | peri | od, |   |  |   | -            | 13,302,518    | . 112.4 |
|        |       |       |        |       |      |     |   |  |   |              |               |         |

#### (e) Wages Paid.

|        |     |        |        |       |      |     |        |     |             |               | !      |
|--------|-----|--------|--------|-------|------|-----|--------|-----|-------------|---------------|--------|
| 1907,  |     |        | .*     |       |      | 2   |        | 1.4 | \$7,260,068 | -             | -      |
| 1908,  |     |        |        | -10   | s .  |     |        |     | 5,884,393   | 1 \$1,375,675 | 1 18.9 |
| 1909,  |     |        | 40     |       |      |     |        |     | 8,209,174   | 2,324,781     | 39.5   |
| 1910,  |     |        |        | :     |      |     |        |     | 10,421,310  | 2,212,136     | 26.9   |
| 1911,  |     |        | 2      |       |      |     | <br>٠. |     | 10,818,142  | 396,832       | 3.8    |
| 1912,  | :   |        |        |       |      |     |        |     | 12,645,825  | 1,827,683     | 16.9   |
| 1913,  |     |        |        |       |      |     |        |     | 14,352,758  | 1,706,933     | 13.5   |
| Incres | ase | for th | ne six | -year | peri | od, |        |     | -           | 7,092,690     | 97.7   |
|        |     |        |        |       |      |     |        |     |             |               |        |

|       |    |        |        | 2     | EAI | ł. · |  |   | Number | Increase | Per Cent<br>of Increase |
|-------|----|--------|--------|-------|-----|------|--|---|--------|----------|-------------------------|
| 1907, |    |        |        |       |     |      |  | . | 13,453 | -        | _                       |
| 1908, |    |        |        | 12    |     | ٠.   |  |   | 10,538 | 1 2,915  | 1 21.7                  |
| 1909, | 4  |        |        |       |     |      |  | . | 14,507 | 3,969    | 37.7                    |
| 1910, |    |        |        |       |     |      |  | . | 17,363 | 2,856    | 19.7                    |
| 1911, |    |        |        |       |     |      |  | . | 17,879 | 516      | 3.0                     |
| 1912, |    |        |        |       |     |      |  |   | 20,317 | 2,438    | 13.6                    |
| 1913, |    |        |        |       |     |      |  | . | 22,437 | 2,120    | 10.4                    |
| Incre | se | for tl | ne six | -year | per | iod, |  |   | -      | 8,984    | 66.8                    |

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Decrease.

## Leather, Tanned, Curried, and Finished.

## (a) Product.

|        |      |        |        |       | YEAR |     |  |      | Value        | •Increase     | Per Cent<br>of Increase |
|--------|------|--------|--------|-------|------|-----|--|------|--------------|---------------|-------------------------|
| 1907,  |      |        |        |       |      |     |  |      | \$46,903,784 | _             | ~                       |
| 1908,  |      |        |        |       |      |     |  |      | 41,613,182   | 1 \$5,290,602 | 1 11.3                  |
| 1909,  |      |        |        |       |      |     |  | -    | 40,002,079   | 1 1,611,103   | 13.9                    |
| 1910,  |      |        |        |       |      |     |  | .    | 41,544,425   | 1,542,346     | 3.9                     |
| 1911,  |      |        |        |       |      |     |  | .    | 41,701,686   | 157,261       | 0.4                     |
| 1912,  |      |        |        |       |      |     |  | .    | 51,987,780   | 10,286,094    | 24.7                    |
| 1913,  |      |        |        |       |      |     |  | <br> | 46,674,470   | 1 5,313,310   | 1 10.2                  |
| Increa | se i | for th | ie six | -year | peri | od, |  |      | -            | 1 229,314     | 10.5                    |

#### (b) Stock and Materials.

|       |       |        |        |       |      |     |  | - 1 |              |               |        |
|-------|-------|--------|--------|-------|------|-----|--|-----|--------------|---------------|--------|
| 1907; |       |        |        |       |      |     |  | .   | \$34,364,843 | -             | -      |
| 1908, |       |        |        |       |      |     |  | .   | 29,850,511   | 1 \$4,514,332 | 1 13.1 |
| 1909, |       |        |        |       |      |     |  | .   | 28,765,508   | 1 1,085,003   | 13.6   |
| 1910, |       |        |        |       |      |     |  | .   | 30,346,759   | 1,581,251     | 5.5    |
| 1911, |       |        |        |       |      |     |  | -   | 30,160,956   | 1 185,803     | 10.6   |
| 1912, |       |        |        |       |      |     |  | -   | 37,353,493   | 7,192,537     | 23.8   |
| 1913, |       |        |        |       |      |     |  | .   | 34,744,413   | 1 2,609,080   | 17.0   |
| Incre | ase : | for th | ie six | -year | peri | od, |  | .   | -            | 379,570       | 1.1    |
|       |       |        |        |       |      |     |  |     |              |               |        |

#### (c) Wages Paid.

| 1907, |        |        |       |      |     |  | -   | \$5,284,362 |             | -     |
|-------|--------|--------|-------|------|-----|--|-----|-------------|-------------|-------|
| 1908, |        |        |       |      |     |  |     | 4,959,120   | 1 \$325,242 | 1 6.2 |
| 1909, |        |        |       |      |     |  | - / | 5,443,944   | 484,824     | 9.8   |
| 1910, |        |        |       |      |     |  |     | 5,808,631   | 364,687     | 6.7   |
| 1911, |        |        |       |      |     |  | .   | 5,604,360   | 1 204,271   | 13.5  |
| 1912, |        |        |       |      |     |  | .   | 6,625,375   | 1,021,015   | 18.2  |
| 1913, |        |        |       |      |     |  |     | 6,138,384   | 1 486,991   | 17.4  |
| Incre | for th | ie six | -vear | peri | od. |  |     |             | 854,022     | 16.2  |

|        |  |       | 7     | YEAR |    |  |     | Number | Increase | Per Cent<br>of Increas |
|--------|--|-------|-------|------|----|--|-----|--------|----------|------------------------|
| 1907,  |  |       |       |      | ٠. |  |     | 10,156 | _        | -                      |
| 1908,  |  |       |       |      |    |  |     | 9,227  | 1 929    | 19.1                   |
| 1909,  |  |       |       |      |    |  | .   | 10,252 | 1,025    | 11.1                   |
| 1910,  |  |       |       |      |    |  |     | 10,691 | 439      | 4.3                    |
| 1911,  |  |       |       |      |    |  | .   | 9,903  | 1 788    | 17.4                   |
| 1912,  |  |       |       |      |    |  | . 1 | 11,372 | 1,469    | 14.8                   |
|        |  |       |       |      |    |  | . i | 10,321 | 1 1,051  | 19.2                   |
| Increa |  | e six | -year | peri |    |  |     | -      | 165      | 1.6                    |

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Decrease.

## Paper and Wood Pulp.

#### (a) Product.

|       |       |        |        |       | YEAR | ι.  | <br> |   | Value        | Increase       | Per Cent<br>of Increase |
|-------|-------|--------|--------|-------|------|-----|------|---|--------------|----------------|-------------------------|
| 1907, |       |        |        |       |      |     |      |   | \$42,707,680 | _              | _                       |
| 1908, |       |        |        |       |      |     |      | . | 32,087,321   | 1 \$10,620,359 | 1 24.9                  |
| 1909, |       |        | ٠.     |       |      |     |      |   | 40,096,713   | 8,009,392      | 25.0                    |
| 1910, |       |        |        |       |      |     |      |   | 43,020,325   | 2,923,612      | 7.3                     |
| 1911, |       |        |        |       |      |     |      | . | 44,951,237   | 1,930,912      | 4.5                     |
| 1912, |       | 94     |        |       |      |     |      |   | 47,228,049   | 2,276,812      | 5.1                     |
| 1913, |       |        |        |       |      |     |      | . | 48,402,886   | 1,174,837      | 2.5                     |
| ncrea | ise : | for tl | ne six | -year | peri | od, |      | . | -            | 5,695,206      | 13.3                    |

#### (b) Stock and Materials.

| 1907, .  |        |        |       |      |     |     |     | \$23,927,908 | -             | ·-     |
|----------|--------|--------|-------|------|-----|-----|-----|--------------|---------------|--------|
| 1908, .  |        |        |       |      |     |     |     | 18,093,119   | 1 \$5,834,789 | 1 24.4 |
| 1909, .  |        |        |       |      |     |     | . } | 22,349,613   | 4,256,494     | 23.5   |
| 1910, .  |        |        |       |      |     |     | .   | 25,869,769   | 3,520,156     | 15.8   |
| 1911, .  |        |        |       |      |     |     |     | 27,258,974   | 1,389,205     | 5.4    |
| 912, .   |        |        |       |      |     |     | .   | 29,000,736   | 1,741,762     | 6.4    |
| 1913, .  |        |        |       |      |     |     | .   | 29,931,380   | 930,644       | 3.2    |
| Increase | for th | he six | -year | peri | od, | . , |     | _            | 6,003,472     | 25.1   |
|          |        |        |       | •    |     |     |     |              | ,,,,,,,,,     |        |

#### (c) Wages Paid.

|          |        |        |       |      |     |   | T     | 1           |               |        |
|----------|--------|--------|-------|------|-----|---|-------|-------------|---------------|--------|
| 1907, .  |        |        |       |      |     |   |       | \$6,735,401 | -             | -      |
| 1908, .  |        |        |       | ٠.   |     |   | .     | 5,569,968   | 1 \$1,165,433 | 1 17.3 |
| 1909, .  |        |        |       |      |     | 1 | <br>. | 6,541,636   | 971,668       | 17.4   |
| 1910, .  |        |        |       |      |     |   |       | 6,871,253   | 329,617       | 5.0    |
| 1911, .  |        |        |       |      |     |   | .     | 7,169,660   | 298,407       | 4.3    |
| 1912, .  |        |        |       |      |     |   |       | 7,791,973   | 622,313       | 8.7    |
| 1913, .  |        |        |       |      |     |   | - 1   | 8,197,440   | 405,467       | 5.2    |
| Increase | for th | ie six | -year | peri | od, |   |       | -           | 1,462,039     | 21.7   |
|          |        |        |       |      |     |   |       |             |               |        |

|        |      |        |       | 7     | YEAR | i.  |  |     | Number | Increase | Per Cent<br>of Increase |
|--------|------|--------|-------|-------|------|-----|--|-----|--------|----------|-------------------------|
| 1907,  |      |        |       |       |      |     |  |     | 13,546 | _        | _                       |
| 1908,  |      |        |       |       |      |     |  |     | 11,390 | 1 2,156  | 1 15.9                  |
| 1909,  |      |        |       |       |      |     |  |     | 12,848 | 1,458    | 12.8                    |
| 1910,  |      |        |       |       |      |     |  | . ' | 13,382 | 534      | 4.2                     |
| 1911,  |      |        |       |       |      |     |  |     | 13,811 | 429      | 3.2                     |
| 1912,  |      |        |       |       |      |     |  |     | 14,096 | 285      | 2.1                     |
| 1913,  |      |        |       |       |      |     |  |     | 14,352 | 256      | 1.8                     |
| Increa | se i | for th | e six | -year | peri | od. |  |     | _      | 806      | 6.0                     |

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Decrease.

## Woolen and Worsted Goods (including Felt goods and Wool hats).

## (a) Product.

|        |       |        |        | 3     | YEAR |     |  |  | Value         | Increase       | Per Cent<br>of Increase |
|--------|-------|--------|--------|-------|------|-----|--|--|---------------|----------------|-------------------------|
| 1907,  |       |        |        |       |      |     |  |  | \$131,731,290 | _              | _                       |
| 1908,  |       |        |        |       |      |     |  |  | 105,207,889   | 1 \$26,523,401 | 1 20.1                  |
| 1909,  |       |        |        |       |      |     |  |  | 141,966,882   | 36,758,993     | 34.9                    |
| 1910,  |       |        |        |       |      |     |  |  | 124,732,488   | 1 17,234,394   | 1 12.1                  |
| 1911,  |       |        |        |       |      |     |  |  | 117,766,316   | 1 6,966,172    | . 15.6                  |
| 1912,  |       |        |        |       |      |     |  |  | 138,250,253   | 20,483,937     | 17.3                    |
| 1913,  |       |        |        |       |      |     |  |  | 123,678,725   | 1 14,571,528   | 1 10.5                  |
| Increa | ase : | for th | ie six | -year | peri | od, |  |  | -             | 1 8,052,565    | 16.1                    |

#### (b) Stock and Materials.

|       |       |       |       |       |        |     |   |  | - 1 |              |                |        |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-----|---|--|-----|--------------|----------------|--------|
| 1907, |       |       |       |       |        | -   |   |  |     | \$81,450,075 | -              | -      |
| 1908, |       |       |       |       |        |     |   |  |     | 64,097,028   | 1 \$17,353,047 | 1 21.3 |
| 1909, |       |       |       |       |        |     |   |  |     | 87,976,331   | 23,879,303     | 37.3   |
| 1910, |       |       |       |       |        |     |   |  |     | 77,264,829   | 1 10,711,502   | 1 12.2 |
| 1911, |       |       |       |       |        |     |   |  |     | 75,533,192   | 1 1,731,637    | 1 2.2  |
| 1912, |       |       |       |       |        |     |   |  |     | 86,389,055   | 10,855,863     | 14.4   |
| 1913, |       |       |       |       |        |     |   |  |     | 75,368,429   | 1 11,020,626   | 1 12.8 |
| Incre | ase i | or th | e six | -year | : peri | od, | - |  |     | -            | 1 6,081,646    | 17.5   |
|       |       |       |       |       |        |     |   |  |     |              |                |        |

## (c) Wages Paid.

|       |     |        |        |       |        |     |  | 1   |              |               |        |
|-------|-----|--------|--------|-------|--------|-----|--|-----|--------------|---------------|--------|
| 1907, |     |        |        |       |        |     |  |     | \$23,043,548 | -             | -      |
| 1908, |     |        |        |       |        |     |  |     | 19,226,058   | 1 \$3,817,490 | 1 16.6 |
| 1909, |     |        |        |       |        |     |  | .   | 24,592,763   | 5,366,705     | 27.9   |
| 1910, |     |        |        |       |        |     |  | .   | 22,683,873   | 1 1,908,890   | 17.8   |
| 1911, |     |        |        |       |        |     |  | .   | 23,123,850   | 439,977       | 1.9    |
| 1912, |     |        |        |       |        |     |  |     | 27,065,903   | 3,942,053     | 17.0   |
| 1913, |     |        |        |       |        |     |  |     | 24,650,900   | 1 2,415,003   | 18.9   |
| Incre | ase | for th | ie six | -year | r peri | od, |  |     | -            | 1,607,352     | 7.0    |
|       |     |        |        |       |        |     |  | - 1 |              |               |        |

|          |       |        | 3     | EAR  |     |    |   | Number | Increase | Per Cent<br>of Increase |
|----------|-------|--------|-------|------|-----|----|---|--------|----------|-------------------------|
| 1907, .  |       |        |       |      |     | ٠. |   | 50,392 | _        | _                       |
| 1908, .  |       |        |       |      | ,   |    | . | 42,898 | 1 7,494  | 1 14.9                  |
| 1909, .  |       |        |       |      |     |    |   | 53,873 | 10,975   | 25.6                    |
| 1910, .  |       |        |       |      |     |    | . | 50,071 | 1 3,802  | 17.1                    |
| 1911, .  |       |        |       |      |     |    | . | 49,986 | 1 85     | 10.2                    |
| 1912,    |       |        |       |      |     |    | . | 55,089 | 5,103    | 10.2                    |
| 1913, .  |       |        |       |      |     |    |   | 50,970 | 1 4,119  | 17.5                    |
| Increase | for t | he six | -year | peri | od, |    |   | -      | 578      | 1.1                     |

#### THE CITIES.

The total value of goods produced in the 33 cities of the Commonwealth for 1913 amounted to \$1,216,709,343, an increase over the total for 1912 of 4.6 per cent.

The city of Boston exhibits the greatest amount of gain, the value of product rising from \$241,229,318 in 1912 to \$252,222,872 in 1913. Her importance as an industrial center is apparently not so much due to the expansion of any particular industry as to the broad range of her activities, and to her facilities as a distributing center. Prominent among her manufacturing industries, however, are Boots and shoes, including Cut stock and findings, whose combined product in 1913 was a little over \$30,000,000; the *clothing* industries, with output of \$25,000,000, and Confectionery, third in the list, with a product value of upwards of \$15,000,000. The output of her foundries and machine shops amounted in round numbers to \$13,000,000, in Malt liquors, to approximately \$9,000,000, in manufactures of Tobacco to \$7,000,000, and in Electrical machinery, apparatus, and supplies, which industry has recently assumed a position of importance, to \$6,828,965. The total of two hundred and fifty-two millions does not, however, wholly represent the manufactures of Boston from a complete census standpoint, for this city is also the chief center of the printing and publishing industry in the State, especially of the publication of newspapers and periodicals and of small establishments engaged in job printing which, as has been stated, are not included in the annual canvass. The inclusion of this industry in its entirety would add in round numbers probably not less than \$25,000,000 to the aggregate for Boston, making a total for 1913, had a full census been taken, of more than \$275,000,000.

Worcester is the second city in industrial importance. Her product value amounted to \$89,707,793, and the gain over 1912 was 3.9 per cent, or upwards of three millions of dollars.

The boot and shoe cities in order of the product value in that industry in 1913 were *Brockton*, *Lynn*, and *Haverhill*, Lynn and Brockton having exchanged places since 1912. The value of shoes manufactured in Lynn in that year amounted to \$35,511,992, and her rank was first in the United States, measured by product value

Owing, however, to the removal of several shoe factories from the city during the year, or just previous to 1913, the value of goods produced in that year declined to \$33,077,637, a decrease of \$2,434,355, or approximately eight per cent. Notwithstanding the loss in Boots and shoes, however, Lynn retains its position as third city in industrial importance in the State, owing principally to the expansion of the industry Electrical machinery, apparatus, and supplies.

The value of shoes manufactured in Brockton increased from \$34,244,367 in 1912 to \$37,601,925 in 1913, a gain of about ten per cent. The total for Haverhill advanced from \$26,183,090 to \$27,508,440, an increase of approximately five per cent. Both the latter cities also show an increase for All Industries as compared with 1912 of nine and three per cent, respectively, their rank in industrial importance being respectively eighth and twelfth.

The textile cities, especially those engaged in manufactures of cotton, — namely, — New Bedford, Fall River, and Lowell, all show material increase over 1912. The cotton industry, as has been stated, exhibited better conditions throughout the State, New Bedford's product showing the important gain of \$8,519,004 as compared with 1912, the value of her cotton manufactures rising from \$46,869,676 to \$55,388,680. The gain in this industry in Fall River was more than seven per cent, and the increase in Lowell was approximately 17 per cent. New Bedford, fifth in rank among the cities of the State, shows the second largest increase in product value in 1913, slightly more than nine and one-half million dollars. The city of Fall River ranked sixth and Lowell ranked seventh in order in 1913.

Lawrence, another prominent textile center, engaged chiefly in manufactures of worsted goods, shows a decrease as compared with 1912. This decrease, though not so great as might have been expected, was due in large part to the general depression in the woolen and worsted goods industry and, to a lesser extent, to the prolonged strike in the early months of 1913. Lawrence did not, however, lose its relative position among the cities of the State, ranking fourth in 1912 and 1913.

The city of Somerville owes its industrial importance to the development of Slaughtering and meat packing, which exhibits the material gain in 1913 of 11.4 per cent, the product value rising from \$45,000,000 to upwards of \$50,000,000. The pork-packing industry is becoming increasingly important, and, measured by value of product, now ranks as one of the principal industries of the State.

Chicopee, fourteenth in rank among the cities of the State, was third as regards increase in product value over 1912, showing a total of \$31,126,691 as against \$24,076,032 in 1912, the amount of increase being \$7,050,659, and the percentage of gain 29.3. The principal industries of Chicopee, besides Slaughtering and meat packing, are manufactures of rubber goods, cotton goods, automobiles, and firearms, but the figures for these industries, separately, cannot be presented on account of the limited number of establishments of each kind.

The city of *Pittsfield* also shows remarkable gain, the expansion in her electrical industry being the most important item. The total value of manufactures for the city for 1913 was \$23,919,923, a gain of 16.2 per cent as compared with 1912.

The city of *Springfield*, thirteenth in rank, shows appreciable gain over 1912, due apparently to no particular industry, but to a general expansion in many lines. The increase of 6.9 per cent shown, moreover, does not entirely measure the value of products for the city, for these totals do not include the work done at the Springfield armory operated by the United States government, to include which would add probably not less than one million dollars to the product value.

Other cities showing gains over 1912 are Waltham, 18.5 per cent; Marlborough, 14.8 per cent, and Everett, 13.5 per cent.

The important cities showing decrease, besides Lynn already mentioned, are *Salem*, whose product value declined from \$19,037,759 to \$17,344,566, or 8.9 per cent; *Cambridge*, 2.4 per cent; *Quincy*, 10.3 per cent; and *Newton*, 10.6 per cent.

Eleven cities showed a decline and twenty-two a gain over 1912. The figures for both years are brought together in the following table:

|               |   | Сіті | ES. |  |    | i912            | 1913            | Percentage<br>of Increase |
|---------------|---|------|-----|--|----|-----------------|-----------------|---------------------------|
| Totals,       |   |      |     |  |    | \$1,163,466,626 | \$1,216,709,343 | 4.6                       |
| Boston, .     |   |      |     |  |    | 241,229,318     | 252,222,872     | 4.6                       |
| Worcester, .  |   |      |     |  |    | 86,318,715      | 89,707,793      | 3.9                       |
| Lynn,         |   |      |     |  |    | 80,544,498      | 78,947,766      | 1 2.0                     |
| Lawrence, .   |   |      |     |  |    | 70,315,376      | 70,205,214      | 10.2                      |
| New Bedford,  |   |      |     |  |    | 59,823,994      | 69,466,482      | 16.1                      |
| Fall River, . |   |      |     |  |    | 62,440,525      | 65,221,733      | 4.5                       |
| Lowell, .     |   |      |     |  |    | 56,690,584      | 59,322,088      | 4.6                       |
| Brockton, .   |   |      |     |  |    | 48,896,581      | 53,480,638      | 9.4                       |
| Cambridge,    |   |      |     |  |    | 53,154,607      | 51,863,096      | 1 2.4                     |
| Somerville, . |   |      |     |  |    | 45,125,009      | 50,279,057      | 11.4                      |
| Holyoke, .    |   |      |     |  |    | 45,592,190      | 45,904,797      | 0.7                       |
| Haverhill, .  |   |      |     |  |    | 42,413,255      | 43,671,548      | 3.0                       |
| Springfield,  |   |      |     |  |    | 40,699,921      | 43,509,139      | 6.9                       |
| Chicopee, .   |   |      |     |  |    | 24,076,032      | 31,126,691      | 29.3                      |
| Fitchburg, .  |   |      |     |  |    | 24,837,689      | 24,831,346      | 2 0.0                     |
| Pittsfield, . |   |      |     |  |    | 20,580,024      | 23,919,923      | 16.2                      |
| Salem, .      |   |      |     |  |    | 19,037,759      | 17,344,566      | 18.9                      |
| Taunton, .    |   |      |     |  |    | 15,767,316      | 16,282,425      | 3.3                       |
| Chelsea, .    |   |      |     |  |    | 16,474,423      | 16,167,466      | 1 1.9                     |
| Quincy, .     |   |      |     |  | ٠, | 14,400,062      | 12,922,051      | 1 10.3                    |
| Everett, .    |   |      |     |  |    | 10,223,567      | 11,603,469      | 13.5                      |
| Waltham, .    |   |      |     |  |    | 9,760,793       | 11,571,080      | 18.5                      |
| North Adams   | , |      |     |  |    | 10,744,577      | 10,324,309      | 13.9                      |
| Marlborough,  |   |      |     |  |    | 8,258,371       | 9,481,706       | 14.8                      |
| Northampton   | , |      |     |  |    | 8,333,736       | 8,664,096       | 4.0                       |
| Newburyport   | , |      |     |  |    | 8,039,735       | 8,597,144       | 6.9                       |
| Gloucester, . |   |      |     |  |    | 7,578,694       | 8,211,735       | 8.4                       |
| Malden, .     | , |      |     |  |    | 8,053,194       | 7,866,779       | 12.3                      |
| Beverly,      |   |      |     |  |    | 6,963,033       | 7,536,281       | 8.2                       |
| Woburn, .     |   |      |     |  |    | 5,975,787       | 6,025,416       | 0.8                       |
| Newton.       |   |      |     |  |    | 5,924,559       | 5,295,231       | 1 10.6                    |
| Medford       |   |      |     |  |    | 2,476,214       | 2,633,117       | 6.3                       |
| Melrose       |   |      |     |  |    | 2,716,488       | 2,502,289       | 17.9                      |

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Decrease.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Less than one-tenth of one per cent.

#### METROPOLITAN BOSTON.

The total value of goods produced in the 39 cities and towns comprising Metropolitan Boston increased from \$545,310,724 in 1912 to \$560,390,104 in 1913, an advance of \$15,079,380, or approximately three per cent. Within this area are located 3,584 manufacturing establishments, giving employment to an average of 172,594, or about 28 per cent of the wage-earners engaged in manufacturing industries, and turning out a product in 1913 of \$560,390,104, or more than one-third of the State total. Of this large amount, the factories of Boston proper contributed approximately 45 per cent, or upwards of a quarter of a billion dollars in product value, and employed an average of 75,194 wage-earners.

There is great diversification of industry in the district, but the principal manufactures are *Boots and shoes*, including Cut stock and findings, whose combined product now amounts annually to nearly \$100,000,000 (\$95,897,281 in 1913); Slaughtering and meat packing, \$45,610,052; Electrical machinery, apparatus, and supplies, \$34,328,911; Clothing, \$27,126,150; Foundry and machine-shop products, \$20,408,710; Boots and shoes, rubber, \$19,943,181; Confectionery, \$17,991,321; and Leather, tanned, curried, and finished, \$12,116,985.

Other important manufacturing cities included in the area are those of Lynn, Cambridge, and Somerville, each of which contributed more than \$50,000,000 in products for 1913. The towns of the district, with the exception of Watertown and Weymouth, are not noted for extensive manufactures.

A comparison of the principal data for the years 1910, 1911, 1912, and 1913 is given in the following table:

|  | 1913          | 1912          | 1911          | 1910          |
|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Number of Establishments,              | 3,584         | 3,507         | 3,375         | 3,238         |
| Total Amount of Capital Invested,      | \$362,458,828 | \$354,153,062 | \$338,389,774 | \$328,720,444 |
| Total Value of Manufactured Product, . | \$560,390,104 | \$545,310,724 | \$502,527,771 | \$488,497,178 |
| Total Value of Stock Used,             | \$326,070,384 | \$320,468,150 | \$294,046,863 | \$292,089,565 |
| Total Amount of Wages Paid in Manu-    | \$107,031,822 | \$102,820,146 | \$95,871,777  | \$92,458,169  |
| facturing Establishments,              | 172,594       | 171,272       | 163,488       | 160,797       |

#### THE TOWNS.

Some of the towns of the State show important gains in 1913 as compared with 1912. Plymouth, long associated with the manufacture of cordage and twine, increased in product value from \$12,319,835 to \$14,374,254, a gain of more than \$2,000,000, or 17 per cent. Bridgewater, whose chief industry is the manufacture of boots and shoes, shows the second largest amount of increase, the product value rising from \$5,506,287 to \$7,144,802, a gain of \$1,638,515, or 30 per cent. Watertown, prominent among whose industries are the manufactures of rubber goods and worsted goods, increased her total by nearly \$1,000,000, the aggregate for the year being, in round numbers, \$15,000,000 exclusive of the product of the United States Arsenal located in that town and operated by the Federal government for the manufacture of gun carriages, giving employment to some 500 additional wage-earners. Westfield, the ranking town in the United States in the manufacture of whips, also exhibits an increase of upwards of a million dollars, or 13.7 per cent, and a similar gain in product value is shown for the town of West Springfield.

The towns in the district noted for the manufacture of jewelry, Attleborough, North Attleborough, Plainville, and Norton, each exhibits increase in product value as compared with 1912, although none of the gains are at all important. Other busy and progressive centers of industry showing marked gains are the towns of Hudson, Natick, Framingham, Wakefield, Gardner, Norwood, Walpole, Palmer, Leominster, Southbridge, and Reading.

On the other hand, *Peabody*, the most important center for the leather industry in the State exhibits a loss, her product value falling from \$19,465,879 in 1912 to \$18,252,564 in 1913. *Amesbury*, losing ground since the general decline of the carriage industry, shows a decrease of \$624,024 as compared with 1912, and the town of *North Andover*, whose chief industry is woolen and worsted goods, declined in product value to the extent of \$544,981, or 16.5 per cent as compared with 1912.

The total value of product for the towns as a whole rose from \$433,267,819 in 1912 to \$442,019,020 in 1913, an increase of a little over two per cent.

CHARACTER OF OWNERSHIP AND VALUE ADDED BY MANU-

Table II, pages 48 to 51, presents the principal data, by character of ownership, for nineteen selected industries of the State. Of the 8,405 establishments reporting in 1913, 3,528 were operated under individual ownership, 1,579 under the management of private firms, 3,274 by corporations, and 24 by co-operative societies, voluntary associations, or other miscellaneous form of management. Of the total output of the manufacturing establishments of the State (\$1,658,728,363), seven per cent was produced in establishments operated by individuals, 9.9 per cent by private firms, 81.8 per cent by corporations, and 1.3 per cent by voluntary associations, etc. These figures illustrate clearly the prevailing and increasing tendency to concentrate capital in the hands of incorporated companies in order to secure the advantage which comes from production on a large scale.

The fifth column of the table represents the difference between the gross product of the year (\$1,658,728,363), and the cost of materials used in manufacture, \$961,778,476, the resultant amount, \$696,949,887, representing the creation of a new stock of wealth brought into existence through the various processes of manufacturing, the "added value" thus secured forming 42 per cent of the total volume of goods produced.

In Boots and shoes, out of the total \$216,667,911, the corporations controlled 42 per cent of the establishments, produced 72.7 per cent of the goods made, and employed 72.2 per cent of the total number of wage-earners in the industry; the establishments operated under private firm and individual ownership having respectively 26 and 32 per cent of the establishments, producing, respectively, 18.3 and nine per cent of the goods manufactured, and employing similar percentages of the wage-earners. The value added by manufacture in the boot and shoe industry, \$85,706,740, was approximately 40 per cent of the total volume of goods produced. (See Chart III., facing page xxiv.)

For Cotton goods, including Cotton small wares, the percentages for establishments operated by corporations are much larger than for Boots and shoes. In this industry corporations con-

trolled 89 per cent of the establishments, manufactured 98 per cent of the product, employed 98 per cent of the average number of wage-earners, and paid 98 per cent of the total wages. The *value added* by manufacture was \$83,380,706, or about 40 per cent of the gross product in the industry, \$211,985,220.

The percentages for *Electrical machinery*, apparatus, and supplies are similar to those of Cotton goods. Establishments operated by corporations produced 98 per cent of the goods, employed upwards of 98 per cent of the wage-earners, and paid 98 per cent of the total wages, the remaining two per cent representing the share contributed by individuals and private firms. The value added by manufacture in Electrical Machinery, Apparatus, and Supplies was \$29,300,198, or about 54 per cent of the gross product in the industry.

In Foundry and machine-shop products 90 per cent was produced in establishments operated under corporate management, three per cent by private firms, and seven per cent by individuals. The value added by manufacture in this industry was relatively larger than in any of the others, \$56,214,374, representing approximately 62 per cent of the gross value of goods produced.

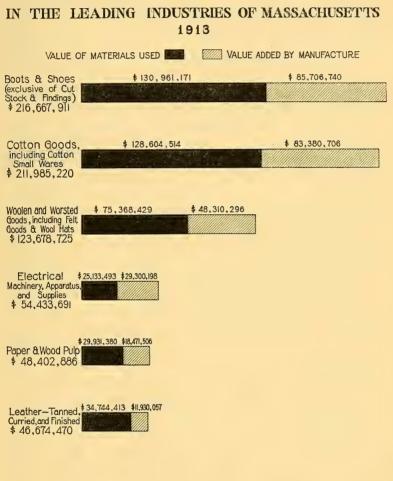
In Woolen and Worsted Goods, including Felt Goods and Wool Hats 76 per cent of the establishments were controlled by corporations, approximately 11 per cent were in the hands of private firms, and 13 per cent were operated by individuals. Of the value of product, 90 per cent was produced by incorporated companies, seven per cent by private firms, and three per cent by individuals, the percentages for the average number of wage-earners and the amount paid in wages being substantially the same as for the value of product. The value added by manufacture in the woolen and worsted goods industry was \$48,310,-296, or approximately 40 per cent of the total.

The table in detail, pages 48 to 51, will repay careful study.

NUMBER OF WAGE-EARNERS AND EMPLOYMENT BY MONTHS.

The year 1912 closed with an average number of wage-earners employed in December of that year of 632,739. December is usually a favorable month for employment for the industries as a whole, since over a series of years as shown by the Annual Reports, the maximum number apparently falls more often in December than in any other month. By January of 1913, the

## VALUE ADDED BY MANUFACTURE





average had declined slightly from the point reached in December, 1912 (632,739), exhibiting an average of 629,310, but it rose again in February to 630,864 and in March to 631,398 which was the highest level reached at any time during 1913. From this point, there was a sharp drop in April to 622,416, falling still and with continued downward trend through the months of May and June, and reaching the lowest point in July, when an average of 591,692 appears, the deviation from the maximum amounting to six per cent, representing, to that extent, unemployment of longer or shorter duration. The average number of wage-earners for the entire twelve months, as shown in the first column of the table, was 616,927, of whom 422,559 were males and 194,368 females, but this average was apparently not sustained during the five months from May to October, 1913. The conditions of employment began to improve in August, however, and the trend is upward for the last five months of the year, closing in December with an average of 621,210 as compared with 629,310 for January of that year.

The curve of employment in Boots and shoes, exclusive of Cut stock and findings, is quite different from that shown for All Industries, the highest point being reached earlier in the year, February, while the decline was less pronounced and of shorter duration, lasting apparently for the months March, April, and May. Conditions in this industry were appreciably better in July than in the preceding two months, and employment continued at a high level for the remainder of the year. The average for the year was 81,228, of whom 53,224 were males and 28,004 were females.

In Cotton goods employment was maintained at a high level for the first quarter of the year, January to April, the month of March exhibiting the maximum, 117,668. For the next four months employment was apparently less continuous, the minimum appearing for the month of August, while the last four months of the year exhibit a tendency to regain the maximum, closing with an average of 117,070 in December as against 117,071 in the opening month of the year. The average for the entire twelve months was 114,960, 61,687 of whom were males, and 53,273 females.

In Electrical machinery, apparatus, and supplies the months April, May, and June constituted the busy season, the maxi-

mum number, 23,473, being shown for May. The average for the year, 22,437, was sustained for all the months except January and the last quarter, October to December, 1913. The average for the year was 22,437, 18,168, or approximately 81 per cent, being males, and 4,269, or 19 per cent, being females.

The maximum of employment for Foundry and machine-shop products is shown for January, 39,853. The number declined during the months February to July, the average shown for the latter month, 36,028 obtaining, with only slight deviations, the rest of the year. The average for the entire period was 37,717, and the fluctuations from the maximum were at no time important.

In Leather, tanned, curried, and finished, January was also the month of greatest employment, 11,280, the numbers declining from February to July, when there was an average of only 9,493. Partial recovery is shown for the month of August, 9,724, and the conditions were gradually better for each of the remaining months, closing in December with an average of 10,940. The average for the entire period was 10,321, of whom 10,164 were males and 157 females.

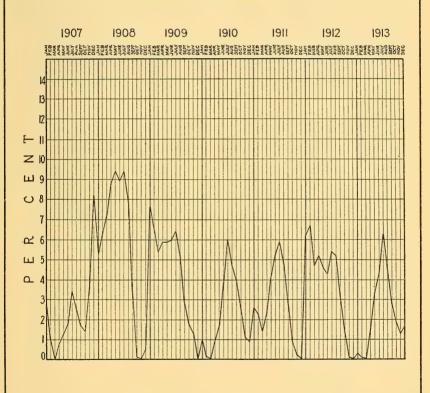
In Paper and wood pulp employment was fairly constant, the average for the year appearing as 14,352, and the month of maximum employment being shown for April with only a slightly higher number, 14,588, the fluctuations from which did not in any month reach five per cent. The average number of wage-earners employed in this industry was 14,352, of whom 9,889 were males, and 4,463 females.

Of the principal industries, Woolen and worsted goods exhibits the widest range of unemployment in 1913. The maximum appears for January (54,976), and the curve runs distinctly downward for each succeeding month of the year, reaching its lowest point in July, when the average number of wage-earners in the industry was only 40,417, a deviation from the maximum of nearly 27 per cent, representing an unusual extent of unemployment. Increased activity among the mills appears again in August, however, the average rising to 47,926, with continued improvement, showing only slight fluctuations for the balance of the year, 51,101 wage-earners being employed in December as against 54,976 in January, 1913. The average for the 12 months was 49,709, of whom 29,638 were males and 20,071 were females.

### UNEMPLOYMENT IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES

DEVIATION FROM THE MAXIMUM

JANUARY 1907 - DECEMBER 1913





Another measure of unemployment is found in the range between the smallest and greatest number of wage-earners employed, as given in Table I, columns nine and ten. Here the average number employed by each individual manufacturer during the slackest month of his business was added to similar numbers for all other establishments, although the months did not at all coincide. The minimum thus secured aggregated 517,185 in 1913, and the maximum, obtained by a similar addition for the busiest month for each individual manufacturer, was 705,087, a range of 187,902, or 36.3 per cent. The length of the period of unemployment is, of course, indeterminable, but the extremes show slight improvement over the conditions in 1912, for which year the minimum was 503,465 and the maximum 691,077, a range of 187,612, or 37.3 per cent. Attention is called to Chart IV., facing page xxvi, showing the curve of unemployment in All Industries month by month since 1907.

#### Wage-Earners Employed December 13, 1913.

Table IV, pages 80 to 83, presents the number of wage-earners employed on a specific day, December 13, 1913, the Saturday falling nearest to the middle of the month. In 1913, the aggregate employed on that day in the manufacturing industries of the Commonwealth was 622,360, of whom 569,546, or nearly 92 per cent, were adults, and 52,814, or about eight per cent, were young people under 18 years of age. As compared with the corresponding day for the year 1912, which fell on December 14 of that year, there was a decrease of 17,474 wage-earners, or approximately three per cent. Apparently the level of employment was lower in the middle of December, 1913, than at the corresponding period in 1912, indicating a marked tendency toward a new period of business depression. A comparison of the leading industries exhibits similar tendencies. number of employees in Boots and shoes on December 13, 1913, was 84,474 as against 85,308 in 1912, of whom 6,674, or eight per cent, were young persons. In Cotton goods, the total on December 13 was 117,437 of whom 89 per cent were adults and about 11 per cent young persons. For the corresponding day in 1912 the number registered was 117,851. In Electrical machinery, apparatus, and supplies on December 13, 1913, there was an aggregate

of 20,779 of which eight per cent were young persons, as against 21,884 at the corresponding day in 1912. In Foundry and machine-shop products about four per cent of the wage-earners were young persons under 18 years of age, and the total number of operatives employed on December 13 36,669, as against 40,362 in 1912. In Leather, tanned, curried, and finished a total of 10,902 wage-earners were employed on December 13, 1913. of whom slightly more than two per cent were under 18 years of age. The corresponding figure for 1912 was considerably higher, 12,093. Paper and wood pulp shows a slight improvement in December, 1913, over the number employed in 1912, 14,513 and 14,409 wage-earners, respectively. Young persons in this industry on December 13 represented slightly more than four per cent of the total, the adult females 28 per cent, and the adult males 68 per cent. In Woolen and worsted goods on December 13, 1913, the level of employment was only 49,881, a decrease as compared with the middle of December of the year preceding, when the number was 56,400, of about 12 per cent. Of the total 49,881, about 11 per cent were young persons under 18 years of age, approximately 35 per cent were adult females, and 54 per cent were adult males.

In the following industries also there was a relatively large representation of young persons under 18 years of age, — Boots and shoes, rubber; Confectionery; Dyeing and finishing textiles; Hosiery and knit goods; and Silk and silk goods.

#### CLASSIFIED WEEKLY WAGES.

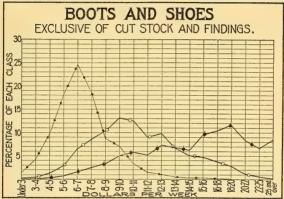
Table V, pages 84 to 123, presents classified weekly wages by industries for the year 1913 for adult males and females, and for young persons under 18 years of age, based on the week of greatest employment. The 693,571 wage-earners employed during the largest week was made up of 446,530, or 65 per cent, males, 189,743, or 27 per cent, females, and 57,298, or 8 per cent, young persons under 18 years of age.

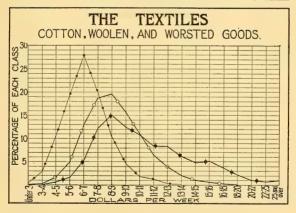
Dividing the wage classes into three groups, — namely, low, medium, and high, considering in the low wage group those receiving under \$8 per week, in the medium wage group those being paid at rates \$8 to \$15, and in the high wage group those paid \$15 and over, we find that of the adult males, 36,490, or slightly more than eight per cent, were in the low wage group,

#### WAGES

## IN THE LEADING MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES PERCENTAGE OF WAGE-EARNERS IN SPECIFIED WAGE-GROUPS

Males over 18 — Females over 18 — Males & Females under 18 — ...







253,592, or 57 per cent, were in the medium wage group, and 156,448 wage-earners, or 35 per cent, in the high wage group. The corresponding percentages in the same groups for 1912 were 10, 57, and 33 respectively. Apparently two per cent advanced from the low wage group into the medium, and two from the medium into the high. Of the total number of adult females employed during the largest week, 189,743, 40 per cent received less than \$8 per week, 56 per cent ranged between \$8 and \$15, and only four per cent were paid at rates of \$15 and over per week, as against percentages in 1912 of 43, 53, and four, respectively. Of the total number of young persons, 57,298, approximately 83 per cent were paid rates less than \$8 per week, the largest single wage class, \$6 to \$7, enrolling 14,440, or onefourth of the operatives; nearly 10,000 (9,851) or 17 per cent, were paid at rates ranging between \$8 and \$15, and the numbers in the wage classes over \$15 were negligible. The corresponding percentages for 1912 were 86 and 14.

In Boots and shoes the total for the industry employed during the largest week, 92,549, was made up of 56,520, or 61 per cent, males; 29,201, or 32 per cent, females; and 6,828, or seven per cent, young persons. Five per cent of the adult males, 2,931 wage-earners, were in the low wage group, 22,403 wage-earners, or about 40 per cent, were paid rates ranging from \$8 to \$15 per week, and 31,186 wage-earners, or 55 per cent, were in the wage classes \$15 and over, the class \$15 but under \$16 per week, containing the median. Of the total number of adult females, 29,201, — 5,846, or 20 per cent, were paid at rates less than \$8 per week, 19,404 wage-earners, or 66.5 per cent, were in the medium wage group, and 3,951, or 13.5 per cent, were paid at rates of \$15 and upwards. The median wage class for females in this industry is \$10 to \$11 per week. Of the total number of young persons, 6,828, —5,250, or approximately 77 per cent, were in classes paid less than \$8 per week, 1,544, or 23 per cent, were in the medium wage group, and the number in the high wage group (34 wage-earners) was negligible.

In Cotton goods, including Cotton small wares there was a total of 121,943 wage-earners employed during the largest week, 59,550, or 48.8 per cent, being adult males, 48,717, or 40 per cent, adult females, and 13,676, or 11.2 per cent, young persons. Of the adult males, 14,565 wage-earners, or about 25 per cent.

were in the low wage group, as against 28 per cent in 1912, 64 per cent in the medium wage group, as against 61 per cent in 1912, and slightly more than 11 per cent in the high wage group. The median wage class for males in this industry was \$9 to \$10 per week. Of the adult females, the low wage group contained 18,429, or approximately 38 per cent of the wage-earners, as against 43 per cent in 1912, the medium wage group 30,106, or about 62 per cent of the wage-earners, as against 56 per cent in the year preceding, while the high wage group was represented by only 182 wage-earners, or less than one per cent. The wage class containing the median for females was \$8 to \$9 per week. Of the young persons employed in this industry, 79.8 per cent were paid less than \$8 per week, as against 84 per cent in 1912, the wage most frequently recurring being \$6 to \$7 per week.

In Electrical machinery, apparatus, and supplies the total number of wage-earners during the largest week was 24,451, of whom 18,446, or 75 per cent, were males, 3,605, or 15 per cent, females, and 2,400, or 10 per cent, young persons under 18 years of age. The high wage classes in this industry are represented by 46.7 per cent of the males, the medium wage group contained 50.4 per cent, and the low wage group, those receiving under \$8 among the adult males, constituted less than three per cent. The females in this industry group themselves principally in the wage classes \$8 and \$9 per week, although the classes \$5 to \$7, inclusive, have upwards of one-third of the wage-earners. In the wage classes \$10 per week and over among the adult females there were 703 wage-earners, or about 20 per cent of the operatives. As in the other industries the young persons in Electrical machinery, apparatus, and supplies fall principally in the wage classes \$5, \$6, and \$7 per week, although there is a representation of a little over 10 per cent in the lower wage classes, presumably including apprentices.

In Leather, tanned, curried, and finished, out of a total of 12,036, 11,618, or 97 per cent, were males, the number of females and young persons in the industry comprising little more than three per cent of the total. In this industry, the wage most frequently recurring is \$10 to \$11 per week, but the classes beyond this point contain 51 per cent of the wage-earners.

In Paper and wood pulp the median wage class for males was \$11 to \$12 per week, although the class next lower contained

the largest single group of wage-earners, 2,260, or 22 per cent of the total males. The classes \$9 to \$10 and \$12 to \$13 had an enrollment of 15.3 and 15.7 per cent of the wage-earners respectively, while the high wage group, \$15 and over, had approximately one-fourth of the males. The wage most frequently found among the females was that of \$6 per week, fully one-third of the wage-earners appearing in this wage class. The next two classes, \$7 to \$8 and \$8 to \$9, had respectively 20 and 22.5 per cent of the wage-earners, and the higher wage classes, those receiving \$9 and over, in this industry aggregated 772 wage-earners, or about 17 per cent.

In Woolen and worsted goods (including felt goods and wool hats) the total number of operatives employed during the largest week was 60,377, comprising 32,552, or 54 per cent, males, 20,486, or 34 per cent, females, and 7,339, or 12 per cent, young persons. Of the adult males, the largest single group is in the \$8 to \$9 wage class, containing 5,172 wage-earners, or approximately 16 per cent. In the wage classes paid at rates \$11, \$12, \$13, and \$14 respectively, there was an additional 30 per cent of the wage-earners, and the high wage group in this industry among the males was represented by 19 per cent, or nearly one-fifth of the total. Of the adult females, the group containing the largest number, 4,555, or 22 per cent of the total, fell in the \$7 wage class. The next higher class, those paid at rates \$8 but under \$9, had 3.742, or 18 per cent; classes \$9, \$10, and \$11, respectively, embraced in turn 11, nine, and six per cent of the operatives, and the high wage-classes, those paid \$15 and over, contained less than three per cent of the adult females. As in Cotton goods, the rate most frequently recurring for young persons in this industry is \$6 to \$7 per week, 37.3 per cent appearing in this wage class, with 24 per cent at the next higher rate, \$7 but under \$8 per week, and as in the class \$5 but under \$6 there were 1,219 young persons, or 16.6 per cent of the wage-earners, these three classes contained over three-fourths of the operatives.

The percentages for the leading industries, with the figures on which they are based, are brought together in the following table, and in this connection attention is called to Chart V., facing page xxviii, in which the data for Boots and shoes and the textile industries are graphically presented.

All Industries.

| \$25<br>and<br>over          | ,598                  | 3.4                                  | 258                                   | 1 1                      |
|------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------|
|                              | 122                   | 15                                   |                                       |                          |
| \$22<br>but<br>under<br>\$25 | 14,985                | 14,595                               | 390                                   | 1 1                      |
| \$20<br>but<br>under<br>\$22 | 21,181                | 20,521                               | 660                                   | [ ]                      |
| \$18<br>but<br>under<br>\$20 | 37,973<br>5.5         | 36,514                               | 1,441                                 | 18                       |
| \$16<br>but<br>under<br>\$18 | 37,645                | 35,601                               | 2,015                                 | 29                       |
| \$15<br>but<br>under<br>\$16 | 36,783                | 33,877                               | 2,847                                 | 59                       |
| \$14<br>but<br>under<br>\$15 | 3.9                   | 23,999                               | 3,285                                 | 74                       |
| \$13<br>but<br>under<br>\$14 | 37,061                | 31,850                               | 5,082                                 | 129                      |
| \$12<br>but<br>under<br>\$13 | 53,125                | 43,773<br>9.8                        | 9,096                                 | 256                      |
| \$11<br>but<br>under<br>\$12 | 43,924                | 31,629                               | 11,692                                | 603                      |
| \$10<br>but<br>under<br>\$11 | 66,972<br>9.6         | 46,229                               | 19,618                                | 1,125                    |
| \$9<br>but<br>under<br>\$10  | 73,541<br>10.6        | 9.9                                  | 26,719                                | 2,582                    |
| \$8<br>but<br>under<br>\$9   | 67,878<br>9.8         | 31,872                               | 30,924<br>16.3                        | 5,082                    |
| \$7<br>but<br>under<br>\$8   | 60,526                | 20,626                               | 30,258<br>16.0                        | 9,642                    |
| \$6<br>but<br>under<br>\$7   | 50,053                | 9,833                                | 25,780<br>13.6                        | 14,440                   |
| \$5<br>but<br>under<br>\$6   | 29,746<br>4.3         | 3,822                                | 13,270                                | 12,654<br>22.1           |
| \$4<br>but<br>under<br>\$5   | 14,189                | 1,557                                | 4,763                                 | 7,869                    |
| \$3<br>but<br>under<br>\$4   | 3,891                 | 475                                  | 1,207                                 | 3.9                      |
| Un-<br>der<br>\$3            | 1,142                 | 177                                  | 438                                   | 527                      |
| Aggre-<br>gates              | 693,571               | 100                                  | 189,743                               | 57,298                   |
|                              |                       |                                      |                                       | ige),                    |
|                              | ٠.                    |                                      |                                       | rears of age),           |
| e e                          |                       | er),                                 | over),                                |                          |
| SEX AND AGE.                 | ٠.                    | Males (18 years and over)  Per cent, | Females (18 years and ov<br>Per cent, | Young persons (under 18; |
| ANE                          | ٠.                    | s and                                | ars s                                 | · (umc                   |
| SEX                          | 題.                    | year                                 | 18 ye                                 | sons                     |
|                              | THE STATE,  Per cent, | Males (18 year<br>Per cent, .        | Females (18 y                         | Young person             |
|                              | THE STAT              | fales                                | ema                                   | oun'er ce                |
|                              | TH<br>Per             | N P                                  | E Q                                   | Y                        |

Boots and Shoes (Exclusive of Cut Stock and Findings)

|  | 509 1,233 2,489 4,459 5,104 5,475 7,109 7,148 5,681 7,070 5,873 4,995 6,831 6,989 7,411 5,100 3,956 4,884 0.6 1.3 2,7 4.8 5.5 5.9 7.7 7.7 6.1 7.6 6.3 5.4 7.4 7.6 8.0 5.5 4.3 5.5 | 886 1,344 1,882 2,807 3,259 2,938 4,145 3,874 3,498 5,403 5,859 6,561 4,742 3,792 4,839 1.6 2.4 3.5 5.0 5.8 5.2 7.3 6.8 6.2 9.6 10.4 11.6 8.4 6.7 8.5 | 358 164 55<br>1.2 0.6 0.2  | 1 1  |
|--|---|---|--|--|
|  | 7,411   | 9.6 10.4 11.6 8.4   | 846  | 9 0.1  |
|  | 4,995 6,831 6,989<br>5.4 7.4 7.6  | 5,859   | 856 1,897 2,490 2,998 3,817 3,654 2,638 2,853 1,967 1,477 1,406 1,122 8.9 6.5 8.5 10.3 13.1 12.5 9.0 9.8 6.7 6.1 4.8 3.8 | 485 235 105 72 32 20 22 8<br>7.1 3.4 1.5 1.1 0.5 0.3 0.3 0.1 |
|  | 6,831   | 5,403   | 1,477 1,406<br>5.1 4.8   | 22 0.3   |
|  | 4,995   | 3,498   | 1,477  | 20   |
|  | 7,070 5,873   | 3,874   | 1,967 1,   | 32   |
| ngs).  | 7,070   | 7.3   | 2,853 1  | 72   |
| r Indi   | 7,148 5,681   | 3,259 2,938<br>5.8 5.2  | 2,490     2,998     3,817     3,654     2,638       8.5     10.3     13.1     12.5     9.0                               | 105  |
| Doors and Bridge (Exclusive of Out Block and Findings) | 7,148   | 3,259   | 3,654  | 3.4  |
| COCC   | 7,109   | 2,807 3,  | 3,817  | 485  |
| no r   | 5,475   | 3,3   | 2,998  | 595  |
| DATE   | 4,459 5,104<br>4.8 5.5  | 886 1,344 1   | 2,490  | 665 1,245 1,676 1,270<br>9,7 18,2 24.6 18.6                  |
| TOVE)  | 4,459   |   | 1,897  | 1,676  |
| 20011  | 1,233 2,489<br>1.3 2.7  | 388   |  | 1,245  |
| מדות   | 1,233   | 180   | 388  | 9.7  |
| 0000   |   | 82  | 132  | 295  |
| ,  | 233   | 51  | 83   | ,828 99 295<br>100 1.5 4.3                                   |
|  | 92,549  | 56,520  | 29,201   | 9  |
|  |   |   |  | fage),   |
|  |   |   | over), .   | years o  |
|  |   | d over  | o pue  | der 18   |
|  |   | ars an  | years  | un) su   |
|  |   | (18 ye nt, .  | Females (18 Per cent,  | Young persons (under 18 years of age),  Per cent,            |
|  | Totals, Per cent,   | Males (18 years and over),  Per cent,   | Females (18 years and Per cent,  | Young<br>Per ce  |

431

431

Cotton Goods (Including Cotton Small Wares).

| ı | 63   | 10                               | -   | _                       | 1   | ,             |  | 1 - 8               |
|---|--|----------------------------------|---|-------------------------|---|---------------|--|---------------------|
|   | 572  | 0.5                              | 572   | 1.0                     |   | _             | 1                                      | 1                   |
|   | 459  | 6.4                              | 459   | 0.8                     | 1   | 1             | i                                      | 1                   |
|   | 530  | 4.0                              | 526   | 0.9                     | 4   | 20            | 4                                      | 1                   |
|   | 974  | 8,0                              | 996   | 1.6                     | 00  | 1 -           | 1                                      | 1                   |
|   | 1,715  | 1.4                              | 1,658   | ø\$<br>∞                | 56  | 0.1           |  | 63                  |
|   | 2,664  | 2.4                              | 2,547   | 5.7 4.4 4.3             | 114   | 0.3           | ಣ                                      | 1 -                 |
|   | 2,971  | 4.%                              | 2,644   | 4.4                     | 325   | 0.7           | 23                                     | 1 -                 |
| - | 4,239  | 3.5                              | 3,428   | 5.7                     | 800   | 1.6           | 11                                     | 0.1                 |
| - | 6,100  | 6.0                              | 4,508   | 7.6                     | 1,558   | e2<br>es      | 34                                     | 0.3                 |
|   | 8,836  | 7.3                              | 5,291   | 8.9                     | 3,301   | 8.9           | 244                                    | 2.1 1.8             |
|   | 12,522   | 10.3                             | 6,522   | 10.9                    | 5,712   | 17.6 11.7     | 288                                    |                     |
| - | 16,431   | 13.5                             | 7,165   | 12.0                    | 8,594   | 17.6          | 672                                    | 4.9                 |
| 1 | 892 3,528 7,002 12,690 19,627 20,026 16,431 12,522 8,836 6,100 4,239 2,971 2,664 1,715 | 5.7 10.4 16.1 16.4 13.5 10.3 7.3 | 592 1,347 3,684 8,785 8,699 7,165 6,522 5,291 4,508 3,428 2,644 2,547 1,658 | 6.2 14.7 14.6 12.0 10.9 | 214 1,048 2,808 5,894 8,424 9,816 8,594 5,712 3,301 1,558 | 80.8          | 1,511                                  | 20.8 22.8 17.7 11.0 |
|   | 19,627   | 16.1                             | 8,785   | 14.7                    | 8,424   | 5.8 12.1 17.3 | 558 1,888 2,847 3,112 2,418 1,511      | 17.7                |
|   | 12,690   | 10.4                             | 3,684   |                         | 5,894   | 13.1          | 3,112                                  | 22.8                |
| - | 7,002  |                                  | 1,347   | 65<br>63                | 2,808   |               | 2,847                                  | 8.02                |
|   | 3,528  | 8.9                              |   | 1.0                     | 1,048   | 65<br>65      | 1,888                                  | 4.1 13.8            |
|   | 892  | 0.7                              | 120   | 0.3                     |   | 7.0           | 558                                    |                     |
| - | 165  | 0.1                              | 37  | 0.1                     | 41  | 0.1           | 87                                     | 9.0                 |
|   | 121,943  | 100                              | 59,550  | 100                     | 48,717  | 100           | 13,676                                 | 100                 |
|   |  | ٠                                |   |                         |   |               | age),                                  | •                   |
|   |  |                                  |   |                         |   |               | urs of                                 | ٠                   |
|   |  | ٠                                | rer),   |                         | over)   |               | 18 yes                                 |                     |
|   |  | ٠                                | nd ov   |                         | s and   |               | nder                                   |                     |
|   |  | ٠                                | ars a   |                         | years   |               | n) su                                  | •                   |
|   |  |                                  | 18 ye   | t, .                    | s (18   | t, .          | perso                                  | · ',                |
|   | Totals,  | Per cent,                        | Males (18 years and over),  | Per cent, .             | Females (18 years and over),                              | Per cent, .   | Young persons (under 18 years of age), | Per cent, .         |
|   |  |                                  |   |                         |   |               |  |                     |

Electrical Machinery, Apparatus, and Supplies.

| 9.7   | 670<br>3.6  | t t  | 1 }  |
|---|---|--|--|
| 3.6   | 871   | 1 1  | 1 1  |
| 261 1,077 1,024 1,292 2,108 2,473 1,594 1,560 1,477 1,564 1,283 1,609 3,032 2,065 1.1 4.4 4.2 5.3 8.6 10.1 6.5 6.4 6.0 6.4 5.3 6.6 12.4 8.4 | 1,240 1,276 1,365 1,527 1,252 1,579 3,014 2,053 6.7 6.9 7.4 8.3 6.8 8.6 16.8 11.1                   | 3 0.1  | 9  |
| 3,032   | 3,014   | 6 0.2  | 12 0.5   |
| 1,609   | 906 1,739 1,240 1,276 1,365 1,527 1,352 1,579 3,014 2,053 4.9 9.4 6.7 6.9 7.4 8.3 6.8 8.6 16.3 11.1 | 93 23 17 14<br>2.6 0.6 0.5 0.4   | 54         37         19         14         14         16           2.3         1.6         0.8         0.6         0.7        |
| 1,283   | 1,252   | 17 0.6   | 14   |
| 1,564   | 1,527   | 23   | 14   |
| 1,477   | 1,365   | 93   | 19   |
| 1,560   | 1,276   | 247  | 37   |
| 1,594   | 1,240   | 300  | 45 %   |
| 2,473   | 1,739<br>9.4  | 599  | 135  |
| 2,108   | 320 906<br>1.8 4.9  | 957  | 245  |
| 1,292   | 320   | 491  | 481  |
| 1,024   | 59 136  | 374  | 514  |
| 1,077   | 59  | 429  | 589  |
|   | 4 - 1   | 7     38     429     374     491     957       0.2     1.1     11.9     10.4     13.6     26.5 | 3     39     219     589     514     481     245     135       0.1     1.6     9.1     24.5     21.4     20.0     10.2     5.6 |
| 50  | 1 -   | 0.9  | 39   |
|   | 1 1   | 7 0.8  |  |
| 24,451  | 18,446  | 3,605  | 2,400  |
|   |   |  | age),  |
|   |   |  | rs of  |
|   | er),  | over)  | 8 yea  |
|   | d ov  | and  | ider 1   |
|   | rs an   | ears   | un) sı   |
|   | yea.  | (18 y  | erson  |
| Totals, Per cent,   | Males (18 years and over),  Per cent,   | Females (18 years and over),   | Young persons (under 18 years of age),<br>Per cent,  |

1 Less than one-tenth of one per cent.

<sup>2</sup> Less than one one-hundredth of one per cent.

Leather, Tanned, Curried, and Finished.

| \$25<br>and<br>over          | 221     | 1.8       | 221                        | 1.9         | 1                        | 1           |                          | 1           |
|------------------------------|---------|-----------|----------------------------|-------------|--------------------------|-------------|--------------------------|-------------|
| \$22<br>out<br>under<br>\$25 | 184     | 1.6       | 184                        | 1.6         | ı                        | i           | 1                        | ı           |
| \$20<br>but<br>under<br>\$22 | 348     | 9.9       | 348                        | 8.0         | 1                        | 1           | 1                        | í           |
| \$18<br>but<br>under<br>\$20 | 559     | 4.7       | 559                        | 4.8         | I                        | 1           | 1                        | í           |
| \$16<br>but<br>under<br>\$18 | 653     | 5.4       | 653                        | 9.9         | 1                        | ı           | 1                        | ı           |
| \$15<br>but<br>under<br>\$16 | 820     | 8.9       | 820                        | 7.1         | 1                        | 1           | ı                        | 1           |
| \$14<br>but<br>under<br>\$15 | 589     | 4.9       | 589                        | 5.1         | ı                        | 1           |                          | 1           |
| \$13<br>but<br>under<br>\$14 | 403     | 4.1       | 493                        | 4.3         | ı                        | I           | ı                        | I           |
| \$12<br>but<br>under<br>\$13 | 1,258   | 10.5      | 1,254                      | 10.8        | -                        | 9.0         | co                       | 1.2         |
| \$11<br>but<br>under<br>\$12 | 1,033   | 8.6       | 1,028                      | 8.9         | 4                        | 65.         |                          | 0.4         |
| \$10<br>but<br>under<br>\$11 | 2,339   | 19.4      | 2,327                      | 0.02        | 20                       | 8,9         | -1                       | ø;<br>∞     |
| \$9<br>but<br>under<br>\$10  | 1,845   | 16.3      | 1,816                      | 15.6        | 12                       | 7.0         | 17                       | 6.9         |
| \$8<br>but<br>under<br>\$9   | 859     | 7.1       | 735                        | 6.3         | 29                       | 89.2        | 57                       | 23.1        |
| \$7<br>but<br>under<br>\$8   | 495     | 4.1       | 411                        | 3.6         | 31                       | 18.1        | 53                       | 21.5        |
| \$6<br>but<br>under<br>\$7   | 216     | 1.8       | 117                        | 1.0         | 27                       | 15.8        | 72                       | 29.8        |
| \$5<br>but<br>under<br>\$6   | 88      | 0.7       | 49                         | 0.4         | 18                       | 10.5        | 21                       | 8.5         |
| \$4<br>but<br>under<br>\$5   | 20      | 0.3       | 9                          | 0.1         | 5                        | 8.9         | 6                        | 3.6         |
| \$3<br>but<br>under<br>\$4   | 10      | 9.1       | 4                          | 1-          |                          | 9.0         | 5                        | 2.0         |
| Un-<br>der<br>\$3            | 9       | 0.1       | 4                          | 1 -         | i                        | 1           | 73                       | 0.8         |
| Aggre-<br>gates              | 12,036  | 100       | 11,618                     | 100         | 171                      | 100         | 247                      | 100         |
|                              |         |           | •                          |             |                          |             | uge),                    |             |
|                              |         |           |                            |             |                          |             | years of age)            |             |
| ឆ្នាំ                        |         |           | ır),                       |             | over),                   |             | 8 year                   |             |
| Sex and Age.                 |         |           | d ove                      |             | and c                    | •           | der 1                    |             |
| ANE                          |         |           | s and                      |             | ears                     |             | un) s                    |             |
| Sex                          |         |           | year                       |             | (18 ye                   |             | Young persons (under 18; |             |
|                              |         | ıt,       | s (18                      | ent,        | ales (                   | sent,       | ng pe                    | cent,       |
|                              | Totals, | Per cent, | Males (18 years and over), | Per cent, . | Females (18 years and ov | Per cent, . | You                      | Per cent, . |
| 1                            | H       | Ь         |                            |             |                          |             |                          | 1           |

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|--|---------|--------|-----|-----|-----|-----|----------|-------|---|----------|-------------|------------|-------|-----|-----------|-----|-----|-----|-----------|-----|-----|
| Totals,  | ٠       | 15,190 | 12  | 41  | 51  | 251 | 1,730    | 080,1 | 1,730 1,030 1,105 2,153 2,410 1,266 1,647 | 2,153    | 2,410       | 1,266      | 1,647 | 104 | 339       | 562 | 514 | 089 | 355       | 183 | 157 |
| Per cent.  | ٠       | 100    | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 1.7 | 1.7 11.4 | 8.9   | 6.8 7.3 14.2 15.9                         | 14.2     |             | ∞,         | 10.8  | 4.6 | es,<br>es | 8.7 | 3.4 | 4.5 | es,<br>es | 1.3 | 1.0 |
| Males (18 years and over),   |         | 10,281 | 1   | က   | 9   | rO. | 28       | 44    | 92  | 76 1,578 | 2,260 1,214 | 1,214      | 1,614 | 682 | 331       | 299 | 510 | 829 | 355       | 183 | 157 |
| ent,   |         | COI    | 1   | 1 - | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3      | 6.0   | 0.7 15.3 22.0 11.8 15.7                   | 15.3     | 22.0        | 11.8       | 16.7  | 9.9 | 62<br>65  | 2.4 | 6.0 | 9.9 | 3.5       | 1.8 | 1.5 |
| Females (18 years and over), .   |         | 4,438  | ro. | 29  | 38  | 204 | 1,497    | 803   | 1,000                                     | 531      | 129         | 41         | 31    | 21  | 00        | rO  | 4   | .5  | - 1       | 1   | 1   |
| cent,  |         | cor    | 0.1 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 9.4 | 33.7 20  | 1.6   | 22.5                                      | 12.0     | 6,0         | 0.9        | 0.7 0 | 0.5 | 0.2       | 0.1 | 0.1 | 1-  | T         | ı   | ı   |
| Young persons (under $18  \mathrm{years}  \mathrm{of}  \mathrm{age}$ ),  | f age), | 471    | 1-  | 6   | 7   | 42  | 202      | 93    | 29  | 44       | 21          | Ξ          | 63    | -   | 1         | 1   | 1   | ı   | 1         | ı   | 1   |
| Per cent,  | •       | 100    | 1.5 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 8.9 | 8.9 43.5 | 19.8  | 6.3                                       | 9.3      | 4.6         | es.<br>es. | 0.4   | 0.8 | 1         | ı   | 1   | ı   | ı         | 1   | 1   |
| The same of the sa |         |        |     |     |     |     |          |       |   |          |             |            |       |     |           |     |     |     |           |     |     |

Woolen, Worsted, and Felt Goods, and Wool Hats.

|   | 368                                 | 9.0            | 368   | 1.1         | 1                     | 1           | 1                                      | 1         |
|---|-------------------------------------|----------------|---|-------------|-----------------------|-------------|--|-----------|
|   | 289                                 | 0.0            | 285   | 0.9         | 41                    | 1-          | ı                                      | 1         |
|   | 551                                 | 0.0            | 520   | 1.6         | 31                    | 0.3         | 1                                      | 1         |
|   | 1,093                               | 1.8            | 1,042   | es.         | 51                    | 0.3         | 1                                      | 1         |
|   | 2,504 1,930                         | es.<br>es      |   |             | 152                   | 0.7         | -                                      | 1         |
|   | 2,504                               | 4.2            | 2,124 1,777                                     | 6.9         | 376                   | 1.8         | 4                                      | 0.1       |
|   | 2,204                               | 8.7            | 1,774   | 5.2         | 426                   | 2.1         | 4                                      | 0.1       |
|   | 6,901 5,517 3,853 4,250 2,921 2,204 | 4.8            | 2,485 5,172 4,318 3,500 2,587 3,043 2,230 1,774 | 6.9         | 673                   | 8.8         | 18                                     | 0.3       |
|   | 4,250                               | 7.0            | 3,043   | 9.3         | 1,179                 | 6.8         | 28                                     | 4.0       |
|   | 3,853                               | 9.1 6.4        | 2,587   | 7.9         | 1,227                 | 0.9         | 39                                     | 0.5       |
|   | 5,517                               | 9.1            | 3,500   | 10.8        | 1,917                 | 9.4         | 100                                    | 1.4       |
|   | 6,901                               | 11.4           | 4,318   | 13.8        | 2,282                 | 11.1        | 301                                    | 4.1       |
|   | 8,825 9,614                         | 14.6 15.9 11.4 | 5,172   | 16.9        | 4,555 3,742 2,282     | 18.8        | 200                                    | 9.5       |
|   |                                     | 14.6           | 2,485   | 2.6         | 4,555                 | 83          | 1,785                                  | 24.3      |
|   | 6,933                               | 11.5           | 1,119   | 8.4         | 3,073                 | 15.0        | 2,741                                  | 87.8      |
|   | 2,016                               | 8.4            | 144   | 6.4         | 653                   | es<br>es    | 1,219                                  | 16.6      |
| , | 505                                 | 0.8            | 41  | 0.1         | 128                   | 9.0         | 336                                    | 9.4       |
|   | 85                                  | 0.3            | 21  | 0.1         | 15                    | 0.1         | 49                                     | 0.7       |
|   | 18                                  | 1 1            | 23  | 63          | 64                    | 69          | 14                                     | 0.3       |
|   | 60,377                              | 100            | 32,552  | 100         | 20,486                | 100         | 7,339                                  | 100       |
| Ì | •                                   |                |   |             | •                     | ٠           | ge),                                   |           |
|   |                                     |                |   |             |                       |             | s of a                                 |           |
|   |                                     |                | .),   |             | over),                |             | year                                   |           |
|   |                                     |                | over  |             | nd o                  |             | er 18                                  |           |
|   |                                     |                | and   |             | ars a                 |             | pun)                                   |           |
|   |                                     |                | year  |             | 18 ye                 |             | sons                                   |           |
|   | Totals,                             | Per cent,      | Males (18 years and over),                      | Per cent, . | Females (18 years and | Per cent, . | Young persons (under 18 years of age), | Per cent, |

<sup>1</sup> Less than one-tenth of one per cent.

<sup>2</sup> Less than one one-hundredth of one per cent.

#### AVERAGE YEARLY EARNINGS.

The total amount paid in wages in All Industries rose from \$335,553,704 in 1912, to \$351,299,706 in 1913, a gain of 4.7 per cent.

The average yearly earnings for All Industries for 1913 as obtained from a division of the total amount paid in wages by the average number of wage-earners was \$569.43 (Table I a). As shown by these Annual Reports for several years, the industry Malt liquors exhibits the highest average yearly earnings, \$957.25. High average earnings are also shown for the relatively important industries, — Automobiles, including bodies and parts, \$816.84; Monuments and tombstones, \$814.56; and Lasts, \$812.02. Among the principal industries, average yearly earnings appear as follows: Boots and shoes, \$625.03; Cotton goods, \$459.05; Electrical machinery, apparatus, and supplies, \$639.69; Foundry and machineshop products, \$692.31; Leather, tanned, curried, and finished, \$594.75; Paper and wood pulp, \$571.17; Woolen and worsted goods, \$481.94.

Among the cities of the State the average yearly earnings for all industries appear as follows: Boston, \$622.11; Worcester, \$625.38; Brockton, \$679.32; Haverhill, \$643.15; Lynn, \$641.01; New Bedford, \$506.50; Lawrence, \$478.80; Lowell, \$468.39; Fall River, \$446.25; Cambridge, \$598.75. Some of the other important cities showing high average yearly earnings are Springfield, \$657.43; Somerville, \$600.32; Quincy, \$755.98, and Pittsfield, \$664.31.

#### DAYS IN OPERATION.

The average number of days in operation, by industries, is presented in table VI a, pages 124 to 126, and by cities and towns in table VI b, pages 126 and 127. The number of working days exclusive of 52 Sundays and 8 holidays was 305 in 1913 as against 306 days in 1912. In 1913 the average running time for All Industries, as shown in the table, was 289.2 days, a slight decrease as compared with the previous year when the average running time for All Industries was 291.8 days. In a normal year, the shut-downs for vacation and repairs usually amount to about two weeks, or 12 working days, so that the

time lost in 1913 was slightly in excess of normal, amounting to 15.8 days.

In the leading industries the running time appears as follows: — for Boots and shoes, 288 days; Cotton goods, 290 days; Electrical machinery, apparatus, and supplies, 298 days; Leather, tanned, curried, and finished, 276 days; Paper and wood pulp, 280 days; Woolen and worsted goods, 282 days. The presentation by cities shows average running time in the manufacturing establishments in Boston of 292 days, in Worcester and Cambridge, respectively, 294 days; in Lynn, Lawrence, and Fall River, 293 days; in New Bedford, 296 days, and in Lowell, 290 days.

#### Conclusion.

Taken as a whole and making proper allowance for the unusual conditions existing in the woolen and worsted goods industry, the year 1913 may be regarded as one of approximately normal growth and improvement in all of the elements surrounding production. In the light of current events, it cannot fail to be apparent that it is to the industries of the United States that the markets of the world must look for their source of supply, and it, therefore, may not be out of place here to point out to the manufacturers of Massachusetts and especially to those engaged in what may be considered in a more particular and intimate way our principal industries, namely, — Cotton goods and Boots and shoes, — that there is for them a new and hitherto almost untouched field for expansion in territory brought into accessibility by the opening of the Panama Canal, and that in South America alone there is a market for more than \$100,000,000 in cotton goods and an important, if not so extensive a field for exploitation in manufactures of boots and shoes.

To their credit be it said that some of our manufacturers have not been careless of their opportunity in the export field, although the total of approximately \$4,000,000 in Boots and shoes and a slightly greater amount in Cotton goods (including Cotton small wares) are not appreciably large holdings, considering the vast output in these industries in 1913 as shown by this report, \$216,667,911 and \$211,985,220, respectively.

It is, of course, not to be expected that these markets will

come to us without effort, without establishing the proper financial machinery, and the means of transportation. Nevertheless, as it is true that "trade follows the flag," it would seem also to be true that ships must follow the trade, and that if there is sufficient business to warrant it, it is probably only a matter of time when the capital will be found and the ships secured, in order that the best business interests of all concerned may be subserved.

CHARLES F. GETTEMY,

Director, Bureau of Statistics.

STATE HOUSE, BOSTON, November 30, 1914.

# TABULAR PRESENTATIONS. 1913.

TABLE I. CAPITAL INVESTED, MATERIALS USED, WAGES PAID, WAGE-EARNERS, AND PRODUCT -- 1913.

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| A CONTRACTOR OF THE PARTY OF   |                       | Value of          |                    | \$1,658,728,363                             | 865,433                            | 478,002           | 11,265,702                                 | 992,742                    | 339,823                               | 6,848,972                  | 847,487                  | 9,699,469                         | 113,499                        | 3,715,683 | A 084 087                               | *,001,001                            | 53,009,872                              | 216,667,911      | 24,733,926               | 301,038       | 1 | 6,898,723               | 9,291,374              |
|--|-----------------------|-------------------|--------------------|---|------------------------------------|-------------------|--|----------------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------|---|--------------------------------------|---|------------------|--------------------------|---------------|---|-------------------------|------------------------|
|  |                       | Grootoot          | Number             | 705,087 \$                                  | 589                                | 335               | 5,209                                      | 530                        | 231                                   | 1,254                      | 204                      | 3,555                             | 24                             | 209       | 1100                                    | 7,100                                | 10,279                                  | 93,974           | 8,829                    | 174           |   | 4,826                   | 4,216                  |
|  | APLOYED               | Croolloot         | Number             | 517,185                                     | 379                                | 151               | 3,218                                      | 226                        | 197                                   | 1,186                      | 146                      | 1,710                             | 19                             | 429       | 200                                     | 115,5                                | 6,285                                   | 66,263           | 6,509                    | 158           |   | 3,809                   | 3,272                  |
|  | WAGE-EARNERS EMPLOYED | ber               | Both               | 616,927                                     | 459                                | 230               | 4,165                                      | 353                        | 214                                   | 1,215                      | 169                      | 2,795                             | 20                             | 212       | 0                                       | 6,4,2                                | 8,310                                   | 81,228           | 7,957                    | 165           |   | 4,295                   | 3,747                  |
|  | WAGE-E.               | Average Number    | Females            | 194,368                                     | 1                                  | 1                 | 37   | 119                        | 6                                     | 43                         | 17                       | 63                                | 1                              | 270       | 000                                     | 1,203                                | 2,533                                   | 28,004           | 3,125                    | 82            |   | 2,807                   | 357                    |
|  |                       | Av                | Males              | 422,559                                     | 459                                | 230               | 4,128                                      | 234                        | 205                                   | 1,172                      | 86                       | 2,793                             | 20                             | 247       | 1                                       | 1,270                                | 5,777                                   | 53,224           | 4,832                    | 88            |   | 1,488                   | 3,390                  |
| INDOOR INTERS  |                       | Average<br>Yearly | Earnings           | \$569.43                                    | 651.60                             | 765.34            | 816.84                                     | 625.53                     | 485.52                                | 611.82                     | 574.70                   | 781.14                            | 871.10                         | 535.29    | 0 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 | 993.99                               | 524.43                                  | 625.03           | 533.07                   | 507.66        |   | 424.75                  | 530.94                 |
|  | Amount                | of Wages<br>Paid  | during<br>the Year | \$351,299,706                               | 299,083                            | 176,028           | 3,402,154                                  | 220,811                    | 103,902                               | 743,367                    | 97,125                   | 2,183,298                         | 17,422                         | 276,743   |   | 1,369,039                            | 4,358,015                               | 50,770,185       | 4,241,613                | 83,764        |   | 1,953,130               | 1,989,427              |
| THE STATE: DI  | Value of              | Stock             | Materials<br>Used  | \$961,778,476                               | 396,555                            | 134,824           | 5,019,579                                  | 558,561                    | 141,505                               | 4,851,262                  | 505,014                  | 4,613,860                         | 55,291                         | 1,948,899 |   | 1,424,233                            | 41,927,629                              | 130,961,171      | 11,102,858               | 146,002       |   | 3,402,632               | 5,724,236              |
| TT 'W  |                       | Capital           | Invested           | \$1,345,461,875 \$961,778,476 \$351,299,706 | 1,022,566                          | 521,163           | 9,349,387                                  | 433,421                    | 248,584                               | 4,643,692                  | 823,841                  | 5,411,381                         | 90,958                         | 1,421,180 |   | 2,993,887                            | 19,555,393                              | 86,918,333       | 18,370,441               | 208,309       |   | 4,054,193               | 6,624,278              |
|  | Num-                  | ber of<br>Estab-  | lish-<br>ments     | 8,405                                       | 13                                 | 28                | 29   | 48                         | 14                                    | 15                         | 9                        | 9                                 | 4                              | 20        | 1                                       | /0                                   | 375                                     | 453              | 00                       | 4             |   | 95                      | 66                     |
| The state of the s |                       | INDUSTRIES        |                    | THE STATE.                                  | Agricultural implements, , , , . , | Artificial stone, | Automobiles, including bodies and parts, . | Awnings, tents, and sails, | Baskets and rattan and willow ware, . | Belting and hose, leather, | Belting and hose, woven, | Bicycles, motorcycles, and parts, | Billiard tables and materials, | Blacking, |   | Dookbinding and blank-book making, . | Boot and shoe cut stock and findings, . | Boots and shoes, | Boots and shoes, rubber, | Boxes, cigar, |   | Boxes, fancy and paper, | Boxes, wooden packing, |

| 7,392,411<br>28,331,835<br>1,109,163 | 433,997<br>3,740,615<br>781,834<br>1,178,655<br>7,143,545 | 96,564<br>12,853,395<br>144,174<br>2,084,051<br>2,604,408  | 8,901,632<br>7,062,081<br>464,599<br>497,899<br>61,845                                 | 18,481,899<br>13,812,249<br>7,635,668<br>974,257<br>3,558,840   |
|--------------------------------------|---|--|--|---|
| 2,319<br>7,038<br>1,618              | 136<br>1,671<br>47<br>933<br>2,143                        | 80<br>6,343<br>102<br>1,092<br>1,340   | 6,464<br>1,557<br>68<br>345<br>59  | 7,394<br>417<br>379<br>2,688  |
| 1,672<br>6,018<br>421                | 105<br>1,411<br>41<br>707<br>1,363                        | 39<br>5,201<br>66<br>594<br>942  | 5,806<br>1,179<br>51<br>221<br>43  | 4,356<br>4,196<br>366<br>330<br>1,580   |
| 1,955<br>6,506<br>868                | 122<br>1,566<br>43<br>804<br>1,632                        | 5,726<br>87<br>87<br>854<br>1,148  | 6,171<br>1,393<br>60<br>295<br>53  | 5,813<br>6,052<br>389<br>355<br>2,051   |
| 1,425                                | 9<br>795<br>• 436<br>414                                  | 31<br>2,533<br>13<br>111   | 20<br>97<br>16<br>36   | 3,179<br>4,627<br>153<br>43<br>560  |
| 1,913<br>5,081<br>868                | 113<br>771<br>43<br>368<br>1,218                          | 27<br>3,193<br>74<br>743<br>1,146  | 6,151<br>1,296<br>44<br>259<br>53  | 2,634<br>1,425<br>236<br>312<br>1,491   |
| 673.59<br>607.51<br>623.84           | 506.28<br>479.81<br>604.98<br>455.99<br>469.98            | 456.83<br>484.49<br>498.01<br>609.23<br>707.78   | 753.32<br>663.19<br>548 67<br>724.75<br>665.17   | 592.61<br>505.98<br>627.59<br>634.15<br>498.02  |
| 1,316,876<br>3,952,470<br>541,497    | 01,766<br>751,389<br>26,014<br>366,615<br>767,008         | 26,496<br>2,774,163<br>43,327<br>520,284<br>812,531  | 4,648,717<br>923,827<br>32,920<br>213,801<br>35,254                                    | 3,444,863<br>3,062,218<br>244,132<br>225,123<br>1,021,439   |
| 4,963,299<br>15,197,630<br>296,025   | 242,380<br>2,059,146<br>698,274<br>506,324<br>5,499,882   | 34,254<br>8,166,640<br>28,303<br>1,352,537<br>1,063,557  | 4,250,918<br>3,674,790<br>243,862<br>122,563<br>1,795                                  | 9,995,410<br>7,291,377<br>5,853,725<br>467,422<br>1,890,126   |
| 5,302,424<br>8,926,715<br>1,770,608  | 196,682<br>2,771,038<br>100,398<br>1,185,929<br>3,601,896 | 109,577<br>15,278,659<br>51,019<br>1,281,831<br>2,397,423  | 6,281,219<br>6,844,787<br>188,039<br>769,061<br>32,788                                 | 8,732,765<br>5,083,449<br>2,784,199<br>1,119,166<br>1,977,615   |
| 69<br>804<br>45                      | 23<br>27<br>16<br>11<br>55                                | 4<br>11<br>17<br>5<br>89   | 22<br>21<br>15<br>9  | 206<br>184<br>16<br>16<br>35  |
| Brass and bronze products,           | Brooms, Brushes, Butter, Buttons, Canning and preserving, | Card cutting and designing,  Carpets and rugs, other than rag,  Carpets, rag,  Carriages and sleds, children's,  Carriages and wagons and materials, | Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam-railroad companies, Chemicals, | Clothing, men's, Clothing, women's, Coffee and spice, roasting and grinding, Coffins, burial cases, and undertakers' goods, |

TABLE I. CAPITAL INVESTED, MATERIALS USED, WAGES PAID, WAGE-EARNERS, AND PRODUCT — 1913 — Continued.

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|   | N.m.             |              | Volue of           | Amount             |                   |        | WAGE-E         | WAGE-EARNERS EMPLOYED | MPLOYED  |          |                            |
|---|------------------|--------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------|----------------|-----------------------|----------|----------|----------------------------|
| MDISCRIPES                                    | ber of<br>Estab- | Capital      | Stock              | of Wages<br>Paid   | Average<br>Yearly | An     | Average Number | er                    | Smollost | Crootoot | Value of                   |
|   | lish-<br>ments   | Invested     | Materials<br>Used. | during<br>the Year | Earnings          | Males  | Females        | Both                  | Number   |          |                            |
| The State - Continued.                        |                  |              |                    |                    |                   |        |                |                       |          |          |                            |
| Confectionery,                                | 121              | \$10,192,120 | \$12,705,701       | \$2,780,212        | \$381.80          | 1,882  | 5,343          | 7,225                 | 5,642    | 8,992    | \$20,175,141               |
| Cooperage,                                    | 36               | 1,534,447    | 1,052,266          | 444,274            | 549.16            | 962    | 13             | 808                   | 742      | 879      | 1,748,919                  |
| Copper, tin, and sheet-iron products,1        | 122              | 3,893,551    | 3,186,694          | 1,588,538          | 604.47            | 2,310  | 318            | 2,628                 | 2,239    | 3,063    | 6,538,030                  |
| Cordage and twine,                            | 13               | 10,011,017   | 10,041,676         | 1,134,863          | 430.36            | 2,121  | 516            | 2,637                 | 2,384    | 2,881    | 13,361,197                 |
| Cordials and sirups,                          | 7                | 225,393      | 380,194            | 40,953             | 671.36            | 41     | 20             | 61                    | 55       | 78       | 614,481                    |
| ,   |                  |              |                    |                    |                   |        |                |                       | 1        | 1        | 0<br>0<br>1<br>1<br>1<br>1 |
| Corsets,                                      | 11               | 2,867,321    | 2,622,398          | 1,151,545          | 386.81            | 326    | 2,651          | 2,977                 | 2,747    | 3,518    | 5,714,608                  |
| Cotton goods,                                 | 167              | 254,547,295  | 127,694,943        | 52,772,649         | 459.05            | 61,687 | 53,273         | 114,960               | 103,611  | 122,330  | 210,372,717                |
| Cotton small wares,                           | 23               | 1,655,285    | 909,571            | 383,863            | 437.70            | 369    | 208            | 877                   | 749      | 866      | 1,612,503                  |
| Cutlery and tools, not elsewhere specified, . | 137              | 17,856,629   | 3,787,256          | 4,513,372          | 633.10            | 6,237  | 892            | 7,129                 | 6,215    | 8,008    | 13,760,732                 |
| Dairymen's, poulterers', and apiarists'       |                  |              |                    |                    |                   |        |                |                       |          |          |                            |
| supplies,                                     | 4                | 29,872       | 45,439             | 11,697             | 531.68            | 18     | 4              | 22                    | 18       | 26       | 77,468                     |
| Donetickal moderniols                         | ø                | 64 469       | 442 469            | 30.860             | 595 06            | 40     | 26             | 67                    | 9        | 02       | 542,057                    |
| Dveing and finishing taxtiles                 | 49               | 32.840.588   | 13.337.777         | .6.030.716         | 515.98            | 9,466  | 2,222          | 11,688                | 698'6    | 12,995   | 25,125,931                 |
| Dyestuffs and extracts,                       | 14               | 656,383      | 776,094            | 69,102             | 628.20            | 106    | 4              | 110                   | 91       | 127      | 1,159,481                  |
| Electrical machinery, apparatus, and sup-     |                  |              |                    |                    |                   |        |                |                       |          |          |                            |
| plies,  | 80               | 33,135,600   | 25,133,493         | 14,352,758         | 630.60            | 18,168 | 4,269          | 22,437                | 19,075   | 25,053   | 54,433,691                 |
| Electroplating,                               | 41               | 218,416      | 130,669            | 165,557            | 656.97            | 232    | 20             | 252                   | 203      | 314      | 447,959                    |

|                                  |                          | 3                        |   |   |             |           |                     |                                    |                    |                                     |   |                        |            |              |                             |   |           |                                 |   |                |                  |                                      |
|----------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|---|---|-------------|-----------|---------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|---|------------------------|------------|--------------|-----------------------------|---|-----------|---------------------------------|---|----------------|------------------|--------------------------------------|
| 3,423,091                        | 294,498                  | 5,718,991                | 828,439                                 |   | 3,135,706   | 3,801,194 | 872,401             | 3,927,428                          | 2,659,817          | 72,455,923                          | 666,448                                     | 976,294                | 14,883,135 | 37,502       | 356,356                     | 358,588                                 | 2,283,214 | 244,148                         | 2,004,326   | 3,355,324      | 24,418           | 233,887                              |
| 1,217                            | 212                      | 2,223                    | 269                                     |   | 1,046       | 2,807     | 117                 | 147                                | 530                | 43,776                              | 231   | 524                    | 9,532      | 16           | 157                         | 271                                     | 622       | 134                             | 111   | 736            | 14               | 127                                  |
| 1,008                            | 152                      | 1,903                    | 341                                     |   | 653         | 2,241     | 88                  | 141                                | 253                | 31,282                              | 120   | 290                    | 7,094      | 11           | 116                         | 170                                     | 419       | 112                             | 102   | 646            | 5                | 103                                  |
| 1,123                            | 177                      | 2,069                    | 202                                     |   | 810         | 2,599     | 102                 | 142                                | 319                | 37,717                              | 181   | 404                    | 8,252      | 14           | 133                         | 228                                     | 545       | 122                             | 107   | 289            | 00               | 113                                  |
| 35                               | 36                       | 1,339                    | 221                                     |   | 131         | 43        | 59                  | 4                                  | 87                 | 618                                 | 87  | 338                    | 713        | ı            | භ                           | 6                                       | 119       | 59                              | 20  | 16             | 4                | 22                                   |
| 1,088                            | 138                      | 730                      | 281                                     |   | 629         | 2,556     | 43                  | 138                                | 232                | 37,099                              | 94  | 99                     | 7,539      | 14           | 130                         | 219                                     | 423       | 33                              | 87  | 671            | 4                | 91                                   |
| 741.22                           | 688.66                   | 499.61                   | 451.92                                  |   | 524.68      | 697.63    | 487.80              | 640.77                             | 566.14             | 692.31                              | 801.30                                      | 435.73                 | 567.06     | 729.93       | 756.95                      | 660.33                                  | 471.92    | 567.78                          | 747.10  | 652.95         | 489.88           | 624.02                               |
| 832,387                          | 121,893                  | 1,033,700                | 226,862                                 |   | 424,992     | 1,813,139 | 49,756              | 686'06                             | 180,599            | 26,111,893                          | 145,035                                     | 176,035                | 4,679,363  | 10,219       | 100,675                     | 150,555                                 | 255,781   | 69,269                          | 79,940  | 448,580        | 3,919            | 70,514                               |
| 1,188,790                        | 87.403                   | 2,203,548                | 322,062                                 |   | 2,144,549   | 860,587   | 541,520             | 3,580,884                          | 1,231,547          | 26,403,959                          | 349,013                                     | 549,194                | 6,470,338  | 19,422       | 143.973                     | 98,878                                  | 1,415,170 | 134,698                         | 1,723,043   | 2.171.719      | 7,158            | 47,558                               |
| 3,303,914                        | 171.197                  | 5,431,933                | 600,973                                 |   | 3,109,547   | 4,024,373 | 516,790             | 1,934,062                          | 1,077,569          | 94.018.384                          | 544,576                                     | 555,073                | 19,641,765 | 24,805       | 157.017                     | 191,994                                 | 2,999,207 | 90,471                          | 966,979   | 2.050.343      | 19,805           | 103,763                              |
| = :                              | 1 6                      | =                        | 18                                      | 1   | 13          | 9         | 13                  | 20                                 | 31                 | 623                                 |   | 15                     | 116        | က            | Ξ                           | 25                                      | 6         | 11                              | 7   | 44             | 7                | 25                                   |
| Emery and other abrasive wheels, | Enameling and Japanning, | Englaving and destining, | Forex orticles not elsewhere specified. | rancy at access from the rest of the rest | Falt goods. | Firesime  | Flavoring extracts. | Flour-mill and gristmill products. | Food preparations, | Township and mochine-show products. | Founds and machine since produced the moods | Furnishing goods men's | Furniture  | Galvanizing, | وهوالبائين ماميمار لاسم مرا | Close outting staining and ornamenting. | Club      | Gold and silver, leaf and foil, | Gold and silver, reducing and refining, not from the ore. | Though to llow | Hond-Irnit goods | Hand stamps and stencils and brands, |

<sup>1</sup> Includes stamped and enameled ware and tinware.

TABLE I. CAPITAL INVESTED, MATERIALS USED, WAGES PAID, WAGE-EARNERS, AND PRODUCT — 1913 — Continued. A. THE STATE: BY INDUSTRIES - Continued.

|   | Num-             |             | Value of           | Amount             |                   |       | WAGE-EA        | WAGE-EARNERS EMPLOYED | PLOYED  |        |             |
|---|------------------|-------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------|----------------|-----------------------|---------|--------|-------------|
| Industries.                                 | ber of<br>Estab- | Capital     | Stock              | of Wages<br>Paid   | Average<br>Yearly | Av    | Average Number | ber                   | Georgia |        | Value of    |
|   | lish-<br>ments   | nageanir    | Materials<br>Used. | during<br>the Year | Earnings          | Males | Females        | Both<br>Sexes         | Number  | Number | Lionner     |
| The State — Continued.                      |                  |             |                    |                    |                   |       |                |                       |         |        |             |
| Hardware,                                   | 40               | \$3,816,022 | \$1,431,631        | \$1,045,426        | \$622.65          | 1,553 | 126            | 1,679                 | 1,411   | 1,978  | \$3,236,220 |
| Hats and caps, other than felt, straw, and  |                  |             |                    |                    |                   |       |                |                       |         |        |             |
|   | 30               | 210,723     | 387,275            | 179,526            | 608.56            | 194   | 101            | 295                   | 255     | 352    | 807,697     |
| Hats, felt,                                 | 11               | 2,551,055   | 1,415,855          | 670,314            | 489.64            | 823   | 546            | 1,369                 | 1,067   | 1,743  | 2,214,930   |
| Hats, straw,                                | 20               | 2,860,996   | 4,018,439          | 1,701,973          | 627.80            | 1,040 | 1,671          | 2,711                 | 939     | 4,671  | 7,276,639   |
| Hosiery and knit goods,                     | 65               | 14,660,406  | 8,809,084          | 4,813,407          | 448.22            | 2,932 | 7,807          | 10,739                | 8,935   | 12,099 | 16,693,510  |
| House-furnishing goods, not elsewhere       |                  |             |                    |                    |                   |       |                |                       |         |        |             |
| specified,                                  | 56               | 1,228,396   | 1,024,674          | 406,878            | 501.70            | 583   | 228            | 811                   | 889     | 962    | 1,898,551   |
| Instruments, professional and scientific, . | 22               | 1,256,435   | 361,697            | 430,427            | 720.98            | 528   | 69             | 262                   | 511     | 722    | 1,357,741   |
| Iron and steel, steel works and rolling     |                  |             |                    |                    |                   |       |                |                       |         |        |             |
| mills,                                      | 1-               | 14,749,801  | 11,029,400         | 2,413,181          | 755.54            | 3,056 | 138            | 3,194                 | 2,634   | 3,556  | 14,680,756  |
| Iron and steel, bolts, nuts, washers, and   |                  |             |                    |                    |                   |       |                |                       |         |        |             |
| rivets, not made in steel works or rolling  |                  |             |                    |                    | -                 |       |                |                       |         |        |             |
| mills,                                      | 6                | 2,618,499   | 1,228,310          | 868,461            | 619.44            | 978   | 424            | 1,402                 | 1,312   | 1,485  | 2,838,416   |
| Iron and steel forgings,                    | =                | 1,714,698   | 816,738            | 543,874            | 827.81            | 657   | }              | 657                   | 299     | 724    | 2,389,038   |
| Iron and steel, nails and spikes, cut and   |                  |             |                    |                    |                   |       |                |                       |         |        |             |
| wrought, including wire nails, not made     |                  |             |                    |                    |                   |       |                |                       |         |        |             |
| in steel works or rolling mills,            | 23               | 2,520,616   | 1,706,984          | 731,036            | 590.97            | 950   | 287            | 1,237                 | 1,012   | 1,362  | 3,259,353   |

| 7,7<br>2<br>3<br>4<br>4<br>4<br>4<br>4<br>7,7<br>7<br>7<br>7<br>7<br>7<br>7<br>7<br>7<br>7<br>8<br>9<br>9<br>9<br>9<br>9<br>9<br>9<br>9<br>9  |
|---|
| 462.92         90         172         262           594.71         17         4         21           692.84         76         -         76           625.17         396         32         428           812.02         384         3         937           498.55         286         317         603           594.75         10,164         137         10,321           613.58         445         -         445           434.71         750         1,000         1,750           772.49         72         -         445           679.88         190         15         205           611.61         600         8         608           745.56         3,435         -         3,435           551.09         559         161         720           475.41         292         1,689         668           652.89         448         5         453 |
| 662.84 76 76 594.71 17 4 21 625.17 396 32 428 812.02 934 3 937 498.55 286 317 603 594.75 10,164 157 10,321 613.58 445 445 772.49 772 772 957.25 1,974 8 1,982 677.26 1,974 8 1,982 677.26 3,435 3,435 551.09 559 161 720 475.41 292 1,397 1,689 652.89 652.89   |
| 625.17 17 4 21 625.17 396 32 428 812.02 934 3 937 498.55 286 317 603 613.58 445 - 445 772.49 72 - 445 772.49 72 - 750 1,000 1,750 957.25 1,974 8 1,982 679.88 190 15 205 611.61 600 8 608 745.56 3,226 5 3,231 748.87 3,435 - 3,435 652.89 652.89 161 720   |
| 625.17     396     32     428       812.02     934     3     937       499.55     286     317     603       594.75     10,164     137     10,321       613.58     445     -     445       434.71     750     1,000     1,750       772.49     72     -     72       677.25     1,974     8     1,982       677.86     1,974     8     608       611.61     600     8     608       745.56     3,236     5     3,435       551.09     559     161     720       475.41     292     1,1397     1,689       652.89     448     5     453   |
| 812.02         934         3         937           498.58         286         317         608           594.75         10,164         157         10,321           613.58         445         -         445           772.49         72         -         72           967.25         1,974         8         1,982           679.88         190         15         205           611.61         600         8         608           745.56         3,226         5         3,435           551.09         559         161         720           475.41         292         1,689         453           652.89         448         5         453  |
| 498.58         286         317         603           594.75         10,164         157         10,321           613.58         445         -         445           772.49         72         -         72           967.25         1,974         8         1,982           679.88         190         15         205           611.61         600         8         608           745.56         3,226         5         3,435           551.09         559         161         720           475.41         292         1,689         652           652.89         448         5         453   |
| 639.75         10,164         157         10,321           613.58         445         -         445           434.71         750         1,000         1,750           772.49         72         -         72           670.88         1,974         8         1,982           670.88         190         15         205           611.61         600         8         608           745.56         3,226         5         3,435           551.09         559         161         720           475.41         292         1,689         453           652.89         448         5         453   |
| 445         -         445         -         445           434.71         750         1,000         1,750           772.49         72         -         72           957.25         1,974         8         1,982           679.85         190         15         205           611.61         600         8         608           745.56         3,226         5         3,435           551.09         559         161         720           475.41         292         1,689         453           652.89         448         5         453   |
| 434.71         750         1,000         1,750           772.49         72         -         72           957.25         1,974         8         1,982           679.85         190         15         205           611.61         600         8         608           745.56         3,226         5         3,435           551.09         559         161         720           475.41         292         1,689         652           652.89         448         5         453   |
| 772.49         72         -         72           957.25         1,974         8         1,982           679.88         190         15         205           611.61         600         8         608           745.56         3,226         5         3,231           748.87         3,435         -         3,435           551.09         559         161         720           475.41         292         1,397         1,689           652.89         448         5         453   |
| 957.25     1,974     8     1,982       679.88     190     15     205       611.61     600     8     608       745.56     3,226     5     3,231       748.87     3,435     -     3,435       551.09     559     161     720       475.41     292     1,397     1,689       652.89     448     5     453  |
| 679.88 190 15 205<br>611.61 600 8 608<br>745.56 3,226 5 3,231<br>748.87 3,435 - 3,435<br>551.09 559 161 720<br>475.41 292 1,397 1,689<br>652.89 448 5 453   |
| 745.56 3,226 5 3,231<br>745.86 3,226 5 3,231<br>745.87 3,435 - 3,435<br>551.09 559 161 720<br>475.41 292 1,397 1,689<br>652.89 448 5 453  |
| 745.56 3,226 5 3,231<br>748.87 3,435 - 3,435<br>551.09 559 161 720<br>475.41 292 1,397 1,689<br>652.89 448 5 453  |
| 748.87 3,435 - 3,435<br>551.09 559 161 720<br>475.41 292 1,397 1,689<br>652.89 448 5 453  |
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TABLE I. CAPITAL INVESTED, MATERIALS USED, WAGES PAID, WAGE-EARNERS, AND PRODUCT — 1913 — Continued.

| A. THE STATE: BY INDUSTRIES — Continued. | -     | Capital Stock of Wages Average Average Number | Invested Materials during Farnings Males Females Both Number Number Used. | . 14 \$694,837 \$1,109,387 \$61,368 \$632.66 73 24 97 87 106 \$1,545,821 | not   |   | 50 11,372,559 3,918,377 2,783,294 659,39 3,944 277 4,221 3,614 4,695 | 2,957,659 191,525 617.82 301 9 310 285 342 | 3,396,575 1,478,867 1, | 3,178,651             | 50,197,776           | 47 6.701.644 5.949,227 2.974,406 533.40 2.347 1,917 4,264 3,804 4,689 10,960,906 |   | 4,062,762 4,061,010 (31,000 433.02 001 020 1,200 | 727.613 430.974 613.05 665 38 703 570 793 1. | 502,109 341,786 200,589 486.87 |   | 131 11.343.696 5.122,031 4.712,508 695.47 4,651 2,125 6,776 6,175 7,435 14 |
|--|-------|---|---|--|---|---|--|--|------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|--|---|--|--|--------------------------------|---|--|
| THE STATE                                | Value |   |   |  |   |   |  |  |                        |                       | ~                    |  |   |  |  |                                |   | . 75   |
| Α.                                       | Num   |   |   | 14   | 14  |   | 20   | 16   | 10                     | 34                    | 88                   | 47   | 1 | 75   | 10   | 9                              | ¥ | 131  |
|  |       | Taragements                                   |   | The State — Continued.  Mucilage and paste,                              | Musical instruments and materials, not specified, | Musical instruments, pianos and organs, |  | Oil, not elsewhere specified.              | Optical goods.         | Paints and varnishes. | Paper and wood pulp, | Paper goods, not elsewhere specified,  |   | druggists' preparations,   | Plumbors' supplies                           | Pocketbooks,                   |   | Printing and publishing.   |

| 444,327<br>107,598<br>29,431,507                          | 981,902  | 4,345,499  | 34,100               | 1,428,692  | 3,290,698 | 1,780,356 | 219,168                                 | 333,129                          | 10,781,460                                   | 7,201,057                   | 54,312,644                     | 5,035,136 | 3,145,362                    | 4,396,578 | 199,522                 | 7,634,486                             | 367,827        | 499,449                         | 3,334,332  |  |
|---|--|--|----------------------|--|-----------|-----------|---|----------------------------------|--|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------|------------------------------|-----------|-------------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------|---------------------------------|--|--|
| 177   38   6.381  | 313  | 455  | 713                  | 8968   | 2,115     | 209       | 103                                     | 193                              | 4,822  | 3,103                       | 3,447                          | 530       | 1,387                        | 1,807     | 151                     | 3,870                                 | 76             | 302                             | 1,742  |  |
| 78 27 4.388   | 171  | 356  | 15                   | 301  | 1,464     | 382       | 65                                      | 132                              | 4,012  | 2,101                       | 2,967                          | 438       | 949                          | 1,455     | 85                      | 3,161                                 | 0.2            | 267                             | 1,449  |  |
| 128   31   5 403  | 246  | 400  | 16                   | 630  | 1,917     | 486       | 83                                      | 159                              | 4,467  | 2,744                       | 3,177                          | 488       | 1,193                        | 1,629     | 107                     | 3,590                                 | 85             | 286                             | 1,621  |  |
| 255   | 900  | ಣ  | 1 82                 | 1  | 1,481     | 55        | 1                                       | 49                               | 3,093  | 423                         | 25                             | 128       | 313                          | 948       | -                       | 110                                   | -              | 21                              | ∞  |  |
| 128 6   | 4,595  | 397  | 15                   | 630  | 436       | 431       | 83                                      | 110                              | 1,374  | 2,321                       | 3,152                          | 360       | 880                          | 189       | 106                     | 3,480                                 | 84             | 265                             | 1,613  |  |
| 484.58  | 710.65   | 96.929   | 466.38               | 835.17   | 463.65    | 518.67    | 827.51                                  | 682.16                           | 461.42                                       | 700.25                      | 576.53                         | 550.98    | 589.05                       | 518.37    | 653.05                  | 666.65                                | 658.05         | 744.19                          | 829.55   |  |
| 100,451   | 3,279,190  | 270,785  | 7,462                | 526,160  | 888,812   | 252,076   | 68,683                                  | 108,463                          | 2,061,185                                    | 1,921,480                   | 1,831,625                      | 268,876   | 702,735                      | 844,432   | 928'69                  | 2,393,287                             | 55,934         | 212,838                         | 1,344,705  |  |
| 173,891 62,749  | 17,020,039<br>572,098  | 3,468,579  | 12,531               | 508,256  | 1,454,273 | 1,206,066 | 102,373                                 | 126,317                          | 6,626,727                                    | 3,233,405                   | 48,690,065                     | 3,009,631 | 1,504,979                    | 2,150,642 | 53,724                  | 3,050,254                             | 182,497        | 758,86                          | 1,118,682  |  |
| 333,189   | 17,874,819   | 1,034,537  | 72,832               | 891,145  | 788,227   | 1,522,814 | 83,174                                  | 203,492                          | 8,958,277                                    | 7,623,726                   | 15,751,418                     | 2,500,848 | 1,910,473                    | 2,879,304 | 249,681                 | 8,069,006                             | 279,890        | 267,633                         | 3,017,206  |  |
| 11 4 0  | 38 88  | 46   | ಬ ಸ                  | 51   | 13        | 25        | ======================================= | 11                               | 16   | 19                          | 38                             | 39        | 16                           | 19        | 10                      | 53                                    | 10             | 13                              | 14   |  |
| Refrigerators,<br>Regalia and society badges and emblems, | Rubber goods, not elsewhere specified, Saddlery and harness, | Sausage, not made in slaughtering and meat-packing establishments, | Scales and balances, | Screws, macmuc, Shipbuilding, wooden, including boat building, | 200       | Shoddy,   | Show cases.                             | Signs and advertising novelties. | Silk and silk goods, including throwsters, . | Silverware and plated ware. | Slaughtering and meat packing, | Soan      | Sporting and athletic goods. | ere speci | Statuary and art goods. | Steam fittings and heating apparatus. | Steam packing. | Stereotyping and electrotyping, | Stoves and furnaces, not including gas and oil stoves, |  |

TABLE I. CAPITAL INVESTED, MATERIALS USED, WAGES PAID, WAGE-EARNERS, AND PRODUCT — 1913 — Continued.

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|--|------------------|-------------|--------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------|----------------|-----------------------|-------------|--------|-------------|
|  | Num-             |             | Value of           | _                |                   |       | WAGE-EA        | WAGE-DARNERS EMPLOYED | PLOYED      |        |             |
|  | ber of<br>Estab- | Capital     | Stock              | of Wages<br>Paid | Average<br>Yearly |       | Average Number | ber                   | Smallant    |        | Value of    |
|  | lish-<br>ments   |             | Materials<br>Used. |                  | Earnings          | Males | Females        | Both                  | Number      | Number | roaner      |
|  |                  |             |                    |                  |                   |       |                |                       |             |        |             |
|  | 49               | \$3,178,523 | \$2,533,381        | \$1,286,166      | \$771.55          | 1,667 | 1              | 1,667                 | 1,351       | 1,960  | \$4,790,984 |
|  | 13               | 566,438     | 902,014            | 140,915          | 584.71            | 153   | 88             | 241                   | 220         | 263    | 1,309,971   |
| woven                                      |                  |             |                    |                  |                   |       |                |                       |             |        | •           |
| •  | 31               | 5,693,155   | 4,216,811          | 1,493,693        | 481.68            | 1,001 | 2,100          | 3,101                 | 2,700       | 3,503  | 7,558,507   |
|  | 315              | 4,275,598   | 3,853,414          | 3,238,992        | 780.29            | 2,977 | 1,174          | 4,151                 | 3,614       | 4,658  | 9,465,294   |
|  | 11               | 1,264,530   | 977,101            | 585,422          | 469.84            | 827   | 419            | 1,246                 | 789         | 1,655  | 2,187,715   |
|  | 19               | 748.515     | 728.253            | 269.113          | 596.70            | 337   | 114            | 451                   | 289         | 554    | 1 338 713   |
|  | 90               | 265,091     | 88,599             | 80,493           | 745.31            | 86    | 22             | 108                   | 107         | 124    | 270,785     |
|  | 63               | 482,065     | 596,489            | 70,092           | 569.85            | 119   | *              | 123                   | 104         | 152    | 853,082     |
| -  | 13               | 393,749     | 145,657            | 21,692           | 677.88            | 32    | 1              | 32                    | 20          | 59     | 225,940     |
|  | 6                | 1,776,124   | 3,207,615          | 266,039          | 415.04            | 385   | 256            | 641                   | 265         | 727    | 3,738,093   |
|  | 9                | 137,487     | 39.620             | 91.234           | 536.67            | 09    | 110            | 170                   | 122         | 194    | 196 176     |
| •  | 22               | 2,436,836   | 1,371,596          | 573,575          | 510 75            | 784   | 339            | 1,123                 | 1,004       | 1,224  | 3,225,263   |
| •  | 80               | 133,467     | 232,280            | 32,150           | 564.04            | 20    | 2              | . 57                  | 48          | 64     | 305,650     |
| •  | 2                | 8,452,020   | 4,810,389          | 2,455,395        | 752.27            | 3,172 | 92             | 3,264                 | 2,592       | 3,744  | 8,674,535   |
| Wirework, including wire rope and cable, . | 31               | 5,834,887   | 3,160,373          | 1,472,201        | 578.24            | 2,058 | 488            | 2,546                 | 2,250       | 2,798  | 6,001,514   |

| 1,715,073 | 555,052                    | 1,065,324 | 119,359,387 | 95,285,495 |  |
|-----------|----------------------------|-----------|-------------|------------|--|
| 1,556     | 317                        | 852       | 59,816      | 29,387     |  |
| 1,055     | 213                        | 385       | 36,991      | 22,347     |  |
| -         |                            | 809       | 49          |            |  |
| 23        |                            | 31        | 20,0        |            |  |
|           | 240                        | 222       | 29,638      | 19,727     |  |
| 434.90    | 558.59                     | 585.22    | 481.94      | 616.40     |  |
| 565,367   | 150,819                    | 355,815   | 23,956,902  | 15,938,297 |  |
| 724,547   | 265,374                    | 473,549   | 72,626,394  | 64,878,279 |  |
| 1,566,824 | 438,503                    | 1,640,375 | 127,318,944 | 95,856,818 |  |
| 47        | 26                         | 11        | 166         | 183        |  |
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| urned     | good                       | ouring    | and v       | r ind      |  |
| Wood, tu  | Wooden goods, not elsewher | Wool se   | Woolen      | All othe   |  |

cloth, 2; Saws, 8; Serews, wood, 2; Seving machines and attachments, 6; Shipbuilding, iron and steel, 1; Smelting and refining, not from the ore, 4; Soda-water apparatus 3; Springs, steel, car and carriage, 3; Starch, 4; Stoves, gas and oil, 3; Sugar and molasses refining, not including beet sugar, 3; Sulphuric, nitrio, and mixed acids, 1; <sup>1</sup> Embraces Ammunition, 3; Artificial flowers, 2; Artificial linbs, 5; Axle grease, 1; Babbitt metal and solder, 2; Bags, other than paper, 4; Bags, paper, 2; Baking powders and yeast, 4; Belting and hose, rubber, 2; Bluing, 2; Bone, earbon, and lamp black, 2; Butten, reworking, 1; Cars, and general shop construction and repairs by street ailroad companies, 2; Cars, steam-railroad, not including operations of railroad companies, 4; Cash registers and calculating machines, 2; China decorating, 1; Chocolate and Explosives, 2; Fertilizers, 3; Files, 4; Fire extinguishers, chemical, 1; Fireworks, 3; Foundry supplies, 1; Gas machine and gas and water meters, 3; Glass, 2; Gloves and Phonographs and graphophones, 1: Photographic materials, 2; Pipes, tobacco, 3; Pumps, not including steam pumps, 2; Roofing materials, 3; Sand and emery paper and occoa products, 5; Clothing, horse, 2; Clothing, men's, buttonholes, 2; Coke, 1; Collars and cuffs, 1; Cork, cutting, 2; Crucibles, 2; Drug grinding, 1; Engravers' materials, 1; mittens, leather, 3: Hairwork, 2: Hammocks, 3; Hat and cap materials, 2; Hats, wool, 2; Horseshoes, not made in steel works or rolling mills, 3; Ice, manufactured, 6; Ink, printing, 1; Ink. writing, 4; Iron and steel blast furnaces, 1; Iron and steel doors and shutters, 1; Jute and jute goods, 3; Lead, bar, pipe, and sheet, 1; Mats and matting, 1; Needles, pins, and hooks and eves, 2; Nets and seines, 2; Oilcloth, enameled, 4; Paper patterns, 1; Paving materials, 1; Pens, fountain and stylographic, 2; Pens, gold, 2; Typewriters and supplies, 1; Umbrellas and canes, 4; Wall paper, 2; Washing machines and clothes wringers, 1; Watches,

TABLE I. CAPITAL INVESTED, MATERIALS USED, WAGES PAID, WAGE-EARNERS, AND PRODUCT — 1913 — Continued.

|               |                       | Value of             | approx.             | . 87,536,281 | 167,828                               | 3,240,355       | 84,853                           | 4,043,245         | 670 666 676                             | 210,222,202 | 442,963                                  | 590,078                    | 825,874                    | 102,499                        | 597,980   | 1 499 491 | **********                           | 15,541,547                            | 14,650,830 | 1,426,413               | 119,420                | 200 2170 | ¥00'0¥0                    | 10,072,497                       |
|---------------|-----------------------|----------------------|---------------------|--------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------|-------------------|---|-------------|--|----------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------|-----------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|------------|-------------------------|------------------------|----------|----------------------------|----------------------------------|
|               |                       | 7                    | Number              | 5,638        | 41                                    | 1,737           | 17                               | 3,843             | 00 00                                   | 120,80      | 256                                      | 315                        | 54                         | 22                             | 133       | 1 911     | 11111                                | 1,544                                 | 7,821      | 1,064                   | 59                     | 440      | 107                        | 2,395                            |
|               | PLOYED                | Comp. Hoge           | Number              | 4,375        | 23                                    | 1,180           | 16                               | 3,156             | 000                                     | 282,10      | 162                                      | 142                        | 52                         | 18                             | 88        | 8         |                                      | 911                                   | 5,857      | 875                     | 20                     | 901      | 067                        | 2,081                            |
| ·             | WAGE-EARNERS EMPLOYED | ber                  | Both                | 4.953        | 31                                    | 1,452           | 17                               | 3,453             | 2                                       | 461'01      | 202                                      | 211                        | 53                         | 19                             | 105       | 1 090     | 1,040                                | 1,269                                 | 6,913      | 965                     | 99                     | 000      | 677                        | 2,235                            |
|               | WAGE-EAR              | Average Number       | Females             | 695          | C1                                    | 528             | 1                                | 164               | 2 | 105,05      | 62                                       | 83                         | ಣ                          | į                              | 22        | 404       | 00                                   | 271                                   | 2,972      | 685                     | 63                     |          | ı                          | 762                              |
| RIES.         |                       | Ave                  | Males               | 7.208        | 53                                    | 924             | 16                               | 3,289             | 200                                     | 49,837      | 202                                      | 128                        | 20                         | 19                             | 48        | 677       | 744                                  | 866                                   | 3,941      | 283                     | 54                     | 000      | 622                        | 1,473                            |
| INDUSTRIES    |                       | Average<br>Yearly    | Earnings            | 82.707.89    | 587.13                                | 582, 44         | 643,88                           | 808, 66           |   | 622.11      | 772.13                                   | 609, 39                    | 779.70                     | 853.79                         | 529.19    | 000       | 000.91                               | 588.91                                | 564.91     | 460,43                  | 498.98                 | 6        | 749.29                     | 533, 90                          |
| 33 CITIES: BY | Amount                |                      | during<br>the Year  | 83.667.149   | 18,201                                | 845,696         | 10,946                           | 2,792,306         |   | 112,677,34  | 159,830                                  | 128,581                    | 41,324                     | 16,222                         | 55,565    | 1         | 977,176                              | 747,322                               | 3,905,246  | 444,314                 | 27,943                 | 1        | 171,587                    | 1,193,264                        |
| E 33 CIT      | Value of              | Stock                | Materials<br>Used.  | 83 111 554   | 107,565                               | 1,942,083       | 44,746                           | 1,050,160         |   | 143,300,538 | 120,387                                  | 348,332                    | 669,561                    | 52,871                         | 342,591   | a         | 300,030                              | 13,346,818                            | 8,436,003  | 660,013                 | 65,474                 |          | 341,691                    | 4,940,948                        |
| B. THE        |                       | Capital              | Invested            | 867 798      | 143,561                               | 1,040,409       | 10,026                           | 4,370,802         |   | 152,485,578 | 251,895                                  | 195,686                    | 325,513                    | 806,98                         | 317,145   | 1         | 260,107                              | 5,326,652                             | 8,331,305  | 513,548                 | 19,805                 |          | 242,944                    | 3,007,257                        |
|               | N.m.                  | ber of               | lish-<br>ments      | 777          | - 1-                                  | 13              | 2                                | 19                |   | \$,104      | 13                                       | 22                         | 4                          | က                              | 13        | 9         | 87                                   | 33                                    | 15         | 20                      | 4                      |          | 23                         | 153                              |
|               |                       | Crarce and Industria | CHIES AND AND IMESO | Danmara      | Root and shoe out stock and findings. | Boots and shoes | Bread and other bakery products. | Other industries. |   | Boston.     | Antomobiles, including bodies and parts, | Awnings, tents, and sails. | Belting and hose, leather. | Billiard tables and materials. | Blacking, |           | Bookbinding and blank-book making, . | Boot and shoe cut stock and findings, |            | Boxes, fancy and paper. | Boxes, wooden packing, |          | Brass and bronze products, | Bread and other bakery products, |

| 1,857,336<br>471,173<br>306,514 | 61,845<br>15,702,604<br>9,363,352<br>7,217,405<br>15,161,583   | 4,184,146<br>614,481<br>3,245,773<br>542,057<br>626,922   | 6,828,965<br>170,802<br>169,917<br>249,815<br>516,330 | 1,828,856<br>12,971,641<br>608,968<br>711,117<br>2,111,601                                   |
|---------------------------------|--|---|---|--|
| 413 276 40                      | 5,819<br>4,712<br>377<br>6,880   | 1,946<br>78<br>1,400<br>70<br>67  | 2,627<br>108<br>113<br>218<br>55                      | 284<br>7,000<br>225<br>273<br>985  |
| 297<br>189<br>27                | 43<br>3,392<br>2,507<br>334<br>4,150   | 1,451<br>55<br>738<br>60<br>60  | 1,581<br>76<br>89<br>54                               | 129<br>4,320<br>107<br>143<br>685  |
| 327<br>237<br>33                | 53<br>4,584<br>3,762<br>353<br>5,470   | 1,679<br>61<br>1,040<br>67<br>67  | 2,058<br>93<br>100<br>120<br>48                       | 193<br>5,828<br>178<br>209<br>819  |
| 139                             | 2,356<br>2,676<br>141<br>4,216   | 230<br>20<br>559<br>27<br>1   | 437<br>- 38<br>82<br>27                               | 52<br>66<br>86<br>170<br>75  |
| 188<br>237<br>19                | 2,228<br>1,086<br>212<br>1,254   | 1,449<br>41<br>481<br>40<br>59  | 1,621<br>93<br>62<br>38<br>38                         | 5,762<br>92<br>39<br>744   |
| 558, 86<br>738, 92<br>519, 33   | 665.17<br>627.25<br>559.38<br>630.09<br>378.42   | 608, 75<br>671, 36<br>558, 36<br>595, 06<br>630, 93   | 636. 16<br>774. 56<br>593. 65<br>468. 53<br>530. 44   | 594, 54<br>738, 71<br>795, 39<br>492, 26<br>710, 25  |
| 182,748<br>175,123<br>17,138    | 35,254<br>2,875,308<br>2,104,384<br>222,421<br>2,069,958   | 1,022,084<br>40,953<br>580,698<br>39,869<br>37,856  | 1,309,220<br>72,034<br>59,365<br>56,223<br>25,461     | 114,746<br>4,305,216<br>141,579<br>102,883<br>581,693  |
| 1,339,320<br>175,952<br>173,547 | 1,795<br>8,256,611<br>4,853,276<br>5,533,181<br>9,599,909  | 2,028,765<br>380,194<br>771,285<br>443,468<br>447,404   | 3,805,924<br>34,429<br>69,055<br>83,759<br>340,577    | 785,942<br>4,613,273<br>303,029<br>424,127<br>895,618  |
| 793,333  <br>294,280<br>105,410 | 32,788<br>7,283,639<br>2,952,101<br>2,342,932<br>7,411,736   | 2,294,935<br>225,393<br>3,293,718<br>84,462<br>355,655  | 4,953,494<br>66,172<br>106,712<br>175,046<br>321,846  | 501,340<br>14,619,901<br>524,826<br>393,520<br>850,991                                       |
| 21<br>111<br>6                  | 4<br>173<br>128<br>13<br>52  | 65 7 16 8   | 21<br>17<br>7<br>10                                   | 12<br>133<br>10<br>7<br>7  |
| Canning and preserving,         | Cloth, sponging and refinishing, Clothing, men's, including shirts, Clothing, women's, Coffee and spice, roasting and grinding, . Confectionery, | Copper, tin, and sheet-iron products, Cordials and sirups, Cutlery and tools, not elsewhere specified, Dentists' materials, Dyestuffs and extracts, | Electrical machinery, apparatus, and supplies,        | Food preparations,  Foundry and machine-shop products,  Fur goods,  Furnishing goods, men's, |

TABLE I. CAPITAL INVESTED, MATERIALS USED, WAGES PAID, WAGE-EARNERS, AND PRODUCT — 1913 — Continued.

B. THE 33 CITIES: BY INDUSTRIES—Continued.

|                       | Value of               | Froduct            |                     | \$37,502     | 302,793                    | 201,174                                      | 138,366                              | 267,063   |  | 777,927 | 1,490,119               |                                       | 140,411    | 1,108,110                                   | 630,234  | 192,591                       | 770,930                                 | 170,868                                 | 8,647,997      | 283,445                           |
|-----------------------|------------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------|----------------------------|--|--------------------------------------|-----------|--|---------|-------------------------|---------------------------------------|------------|---|----------|-------------------------------|---|---|----------------|-----------------------------------|
|                       |                        | Greatest           |                     | 16           | 121                        | 129  | 69                                   | 181       |  | 338     | 834                     |                                       | 42         | 615   | 197      | 164                           | 358                                     | 83                                      | 1,221          | 117                               |
| PLOYED                |                        | Number             |                     | 11           | 26                         | 94   | 26                                   | 127       |  | 245     | 610                     |                                       | 33         | 447   | 203      | 111                           | 182                                     | 32                                      | 1,105          | 84                                |
| WAGE-EARNERS EMPLOYED | ber                    | Both               |                     | 14           | 106                        | 114  | 19                                   | 149       |  | 284     | 734                     |                                       | 38         | 515   | 236      | 138                           | 281                                     | 97                                      | 1,162          | 101                               |
| WAGE-EA               | Average Number         | Females            |                     | 1            | 1                          | ಣ  | 22                                   | 32        |  | 96      | 099                     |                                       | 15         | 57  | 40       | 93                            | 165                                     | ı                                       | ∞              | 1                                 |
| M                     | Av                     | Males              |                     | 14           | 106                        | =======================================      | 99                                   | 117       |  | 188     | 74                      |                                       | 23         | 458   | 196      | 45                            | 116                                     | 46                                      | 1,154          | 101                               |
|                       | Average<br>Yearly      | Earnings           |                     | \$729.93     | 803.19                     | 731.89                                       | 779.98                               | 718.19    |  | 611.22  | 410.60                  |                                       | 562,82     | 717.09                                      | 718.56   | 493, 29                       | 539, 69                                 | 672.83                                  | 962.78         | 671.92                            |
| Amount                | of Wages<br>Paid       | during<br>the Year |                     | \$10,219     | 85,138                     | 83,436                                       | 47,579                               | 102,011   |  | 173,586 | 301,381                 |                                       | 21,387     | 369,301                                     | 169,579  | 68,074                        | 151,652                                 | 30,950                                  | 1,118,746      | 67,564                            |
| Value of              | Stock                  | Materials<br>Used  |                     | \$19,422     | 128,029                    | 47,284                                       | 18,806                               | 124,389   |  | 376,833 | 902,682                 |                                       | 89,256     | 288,790                                     | 281,429  | 85,806                        | 409,243                                 | 92,962                                  | 2,318,826      | 120,368                           |
|                       | Capital                | Invested           |                     | \$24,805     | 132,952                    | 01,040                                       | 45,090                               | 630,438   |  | 193,772 | 1,018,416               |                                       | 42,374     | 1,046,432                                   | 391,250  | 103,295                       | 336,957                                 | 126,625                                 | 14,148,817     | 127,836                           |
| Num-                  | ber of<br>Estab-       | lish-<br>ments     |                     | က            | ∞                          | 14   | 15                                   | 12        |  | 25      | 6                       |                                       | 10         | 12  | 16       | 9                             | 12                                      | 20                                      | 17             | 14                                |
|                       | CITIES AND INDUSTRIES. |                    | Bosrow — Continued. | Galvanizing, | Gas and electric fixtures, | Glass, cutting, staining, and ornamenting, . | Hand stamps and steneils and brands, | Hardware, | Hats and caps, other than felt, straw, and | wool,   | Hosiery and knit goods, | House-furnishing goods, not elsewhere | specified, | Instruments, professional and scientific, . | Jewelry, | Jewelry and instrument cases, | Leather goods, not elsewhere specified, | Leather, tanned, curried, and finished, | Liquors, malt, | Looking-glass and picture frames, |

| 3,178,070                      | 1,823,922                   | 3,046,635                 | 1,277,858                | 387,709  |  | 258,180   | 273,514             |  | 237,378    |   | 3,641,525      | 1,872,011                     | 1,397,308               | 287,560                               |  | 5,254,240            | 527,328          | 261,625             | 159,551                                       | 4,835,928                | 347,949        | 734,109                                |   |
|--------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|----------|--|-----------|---------------------|--|------------|---|----------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------------|--|----------------------|------------------|---------------------|---|--------------------------|----------------|--|---|
| 1,180                          | 629                         | 1,611                     | 213                      | 102      |  | 169       | 22                  |  | 129        |   | 1,519          | <br>144                       | 168                     | 214                                   |  | 1,077                | 226              | <br>149             | 213   | 2,437                    | 117            | 413                                    |   |
| 322                            | 432                         | 828                       | 66                       | 84       |  | 103       | 20                  |  | 91         |   | 1,142          | <br>127                       | 140                     | 114                                   |  | 712                  | 961              | <br>105             | 138   | 1,827                    | 09             | 260                                    |   |
| 970                            | 202                         | 1,206                     | 139                      | 91       |  | 139       | 22                  |  | 112        |   | 1,441          | <br>135                       | 154                     | 165                                   |  | 905                  | 211              | 133                 | 138   | 2,124                    | 92             | 331                                    |   |
| रु।                            | 1117                        | 1,037                     | 67                       | 1        |  | 9         | က                   |  | 15         |   | 45             | <br>1                         | 10                      | 106                                   |  | 535                  | ∞                | <br>ı               | 24  | 620                      | I              | 138                                    |   |
| 968                            | . 390                       | 169                       | 137                      | 91       |  | 133       | 10                  |  | 76         |   | 1,396          | 135                           | 144                     | 29                                    |  | 367                  | 203              | <br>133             | 114   | 1,504                    | 92             | 193                                    | _ |
| 787.11                         | 563,95                      | 431, 40                   | 707.81                   | 666.18   |  | 816.47    | 813.82              |  | 670.92     |   | 732, 62        | 681.69                        | 615.72                  | 414.88                                |  | 469.00               | 879.68           | 730.77              | 551,98  | 713.34                   | 864.53         | 492.50                                 |   |
| 763,494                        | 285,924                     | 520,264                   | 98,385                   | 60,622   | 6  | 113,490   | 17,904              |  | 75,143     |   | 1,055,700      | 92,028                        | 94,821                  | 68,456                                |  | 423,034              | 185,612          | 97,193              | 76,173  | 1,515,132                | 79,537         | 163,016                                |   |
| 1,729,409                      | 1,078,053                   | 1,660,392                 | 539,893                  | 225,775  | 1  | 37,477    | 201,296             |  | 82,890     |   | 1,575,718      | 1,503,554                     | 832,037                 | 128,566                               |  | 2,862,331            | 83,575           | 114,912             | 45,209  | 1,450,195                | 136,526        | 385,105                                |   |
| 1,401,937                      | 719,515                     | 1,281,316                 | 723,312                  | 68,535   | 3  | 103,506   | 99,217              |  | 132,620    |   | 4,268,084      | 884,986                       | 981,459                 | 450,933                               |  | 2,263,498            | 190,226          | 240,450             | 125,015                                       | 2,892,867                | 194,725        | 506,561                                |   |
| 51                             | 18                          | 59                        | 17                       | 9        |  |           | 4                   |  | 10         |   | 16,            | 5                             | 10                      | 10                                    |  | - 39                 | 1                | 2                   | 4   | 63                       | 2              | 2                                      |   |
| Lumber, planing-mill products, | Mattresses and spring beds, | Millinery and lace goods, | Mineral and soda waters, | Mirrors, | Models and patterns, not including paper | patterns, | Mucilage and paste, | Musical instruments and materials, not | specified, | Musical instruments, pianos and organs, | and materials, | Oil, not elsewhere specified, | Paints and varnishes, : | Paper goods, not elsewhere specified, | Patent medicines and compounds and drug- | gists' preparations, | Photo-engraving, | Plumbers' supplies, | Pottery, terra-cotta, and fire-clay products, | Printing and publishing, | Refrigerators, | Rubber goods, not elsewhere specified, |   |

TABLE I. CAPITAL INVESTED, MATERIALS USED, WAGES PAID, WAGE-EARNERS, AND PRODUCT — 1913 — Continued

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| CITIES    |
| 33        |
| THE       |
|           |

| Boston   | of Wages Average Paid Yearly during Earnings |         |                |            |        |        |           |
|--|--|---------|----------------|------------|--------|--------|-----------|
| Subsect   Subsect   Comparison   Subsect   Comparison       | during<br>the Year                           |         | Average Number | ber        | 11.11  |        | Value of  |
| Concluded. 12 897,068 \$105,614 \$  in slaughtering and shift and sh |  | Males   | Females        | Both Sexes | Number | Number | roance    |
| n slaughtering and shannents,  |  |         |                |            |        |        |           |
| n slaughtering and slaments,   | 4 \$35,770 \$812.95                          | 5 44    | 1              | 44         | 43     | 20     | \$203,750 |
| no   |  |         |                |            |        |        |           |
| roc,   | 0 108,439 690.69                             | 99 126  | -              | 157        | 141    | 186    | 1,568,753 |
| wooden, including boat 10 454,878 276,714 3 58,220 81,013 ertising novelties,  | 2 71,946 741.71                              | 16 1.   | 9              | 97         | 87     | 108    | 245,720   |
| ertising novelties,  |  |         |                |            |        |        |           |
| ertising novelties,  | 4 316,830 926,40                             | 0 342   | ı              | 342        | 125    | 503    | 767,292   |
|  | 3 55,700 831.34                              | 14 67   | 1              | 29         | 53     | 85     | 174,218   |
|  |  |         |                |            |        |        |           |
| 7 160,462 2,861,532 2.5.61,532 2.5.2.45 345,364 360,333 340,57           | 7 46,664 818.67                              | 17 52   | 10             | 57         | 47     | 64     | 129,128   |
|  | 2 48,321 847.74                              | 4 57    | 1              | 57         | 22     | 61     | 3,149,400 |
| tt goods,  | 4 40,141 637.16                              | .6      | 5              | 63         | 22     | 20     | 538,094   |
| ting apparatus,  | 3 79,734 458.24                              | 64 4    | 92             | 174        | 151    | 208    | 542,757   |
| . 15 4,994,625 1,769,259 1,5<br>5 113,490 50,005<br>. 6 163,992 76,990   | 4 69,876 653.05                              | 901 29  | =              | 107        | 82     | 151    | 199,522   |
| . 15 4,994,625 1,769,259 1,7<br>. 5 113,490 50,005<br>. 6 163,092 76,090   |  |         |                |            |        |        |           |
| lectrotyping, 6 163,092 76,090   | 9 1,311,104 673.40                           | 0 1,849 | 86             | 1,947      | 1,728  | 2,121  | 4,196,984 |
| lectrotyping, 6 163,092 76,090   | 5 31,854 723.95                              | 5 43    | -              | 44         | 35     | 49     | 171,679   |
|  | 0 157,096 867.93                             | 181     | ı              | 181        | 169    | 190    | 354,444   |
| Structural ironwork,   | 0 386,599 805.41                             | 1 480   | 1              | 480        | 392    | 565    | 1,176,077 |
| and elastic woven goods, 8 1,209,216 1,492,186   | 6 370,288 409.61                             | 11 92   | 812            | 904        | 815    | 1,032  | 2,571,452 |

| 6,948,214<br>351,666<br>270,785<br>97,575<br>108,239  | 61,295<br>50,297,252                       | 53,480,638<br>523,186<br>9,041,813<br>37,601,925 | 305,641<br>199,904      | 349,470<br>51,300<br>560,887   | 209,557<br>405,966   | 655,841<br>3,575,148 | 51,863,096<br>245,992<br>454,532<br>784,662   |
|---|--|--|-------------------------|--|--|----------------------|---|
| 3,210   162   124   19   49   | 57   | 18,146<br>47<br>2,105<br>13,461                  | 7.8                     | 65<br>19<br>204  | 201  | 315<br>1,256         | 18,497<br>144<br>352<br>566   |
| 2,528<br>97<br>107<br>12<br>39  | . 21                                       | 13,767<br>38<br>1,419<br>10,576                  | 202                     | 57<br>15<br>125  | 96   | 232                  | 14,016<br>100<br>312<br>500   |
| 2,885<br>134<br>108<br>16<br>45   | 35<br>13,091                               | 16,162<br>43<br>1,706<br>12,236                  | 68<br>68                | 61<br>17<br>155  | 901  | 256                  | 16,448<br>116<br>326<br>536   |
| 724<br>23<br>22<br>3  | 2,888                                      | 4,376<br>6<br>589<br>3,297                       | 173                     | 1 1 00   | 1 1  | 222                  | 4,863<br>1<br>173<br>310  |
| 2,161<br>111<br>86<br>13<br>44  | 35   | 37,111<br>37<br>11,117<br>8,939                  | 88 88                   | 61 17 67   | 106  | 255<br>878           | 11,585<br>115<br>153<br>226   |
| 840.33<br>608.98<br>745.31<br>553.75  | 481.14                                     | 679.22<br>810.67<br>552.89<br>702.51             | 415.72                  | 835.92<br>824.00<br>430.74   | \$68.92<br>767.47  | 875.52               | 598.75<br>860.01<br>516.44<br>465.11  |
| 2,424,357<br>81,603<br>80,493<br>8,860<br>31,537  | 16,840                                     | 10,979,208<br>34,859<br>943,224<br>8,595,893     | 98,109                  | 50,991<br>14,008<br>66.765   | 92,106   | 224,133<br>6S0,229   | 9,848,301<br>99,761<br>168,361<br>249,298   |
| 2,832,608<br>168,300<br>88,599<br>60,017<br>40,263  | 26,850<br>35,294,254                       | 53,592,055<br>263,759<br>6,805,476<br>23,592,691 | 147,095                 | 192,948<br>13,310  | 45,161   | 219,797              | 29,555,865<br>67,963<br>174,987<br>367,296  |
| 3,126,088<br>154,551<br>265,091<br>38,322<br>44,147   | 87,525<br>33,246,209                       | 23,873,870<br>213,588<br>3,229,253<br>15,769,523 | 226,804<br>168,253      | 58,293<br>41,425<br>351 920  | 124,368<br>380,958   | 950,039<br>2,359,446 | 34,812,464<br>169,637<br>486,584<br>597,924   |
| 101 12 8 8  | 7 169                                      | 184<br>13<br>45<br>33                            | 9 4                     | <b></b>  | o & &  | 43                   | 243<br>6<br>5   |
| Tobacco manufactures,  Trunks and valises,  Type founding and printing materials, Window shades and fixtures,  Wirework, including wire tope and cable, | Wood, turned and carved, Other industries, | BROCKTON. Blacking,                              | Boxes, fancy and paper, | Bread and other bakery products, Carriages and wagons and materials, | Confectorery, Cutlery and tools, not elsewhere specified, Foundry and machine-shop products, | Lasts,               | CAMBRIDGE. Automobiles, including bodies and parts, . Bookbinding and blank-book making, . Boxes, paper and wooden, . |

TABLE I. CAPITAL INVESTED, MATERIALS USED, WAGES PAID, WAGE-EARNERS, AND PRODUCT — 1913 — Continued.

|      | INDUSTRIES — Continued.               |
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| 7    | 0 - 0                                 |
|      | SIRIE                                 |
|      | INDO                                  |
| ,    | BY                                    |
| , 10 | THE 33 CITIES: BY INDUSTRIES - Contin |
| 6    | 333                                   |
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|  | Num            |             | Value of          | Amount           |                   |       | WAGE-E         | WAGE-EARNERS EMPLOYED | MPLOYED |        |             |  |
|--|----------------|-------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------|----------------|-----------------------|---------|--------|-------------|--|
| Crarge and Indisputes                    | ber of         | Capital     | Stock             | of Wages<br>Paid | Average<br>Yearly | Ave   | Average Number | er                    | 5       | i i    | Value of    |  |
|  | lish-<br>ments |             | Materials<br>Used |                  | Earnings          | Males | Females        | Both                  | Number  | Number | Froduce     |  |
| CAMBRIDGE Concluded.                     |                |             |                   |                  |                   |       |                |                       |         |        |             |  |
|  | 33             | \$1,368,566 | \$2,252,391       | \$626,828        | \$602.72          | 772   | 268            | 1,040                 | 928     | 1,146  | \$4,224,507 |  |
| Carriages and wagons and materials, .    | 4              | 69,310      | 51,010            | 47,825           | 713.81            | 29    | 1              | 29                    | 51      | 82     | 131,988     |  |
| Chemicals,                               | 4              | 264,311     | 68,268            | 19,610           | 754.23            | 25    | _              | 26                    | 19      | 35     | 196,017     |  |
| Clothing, men's,                         | က              | 467,788     | 528,400           | 201,022          | 529.01            | 130   | 250            | 380                   | 300     | 464    | 910,442     |  |
| Confectionery,                           | 14             | 1,396,500   | 1,720,420         | 397,065          | 374.59            | 302   | 758            | 1,060                 | 923     | 1,233  | 2,681,090   |  |
| Copper, tin, and sheet-iron products,    | 1              | 520,651     | 424,623           | 133,832          | 608.33            | 210   | 10             | 220                   | 187     | 263    | 691,212     |  |
| Foundry and machine-shop products,       | 16             | 4,414,525   | 1,452,963         | 1,212,806        | 713.42            | 1,611 | 68             | 1,700                 | 1,454   | 1,947  | 3,374,731   |  |
| Furniture                                | =              | 1.310.989   | 405.543           | 593.929          | 769.34            | 092   | 12             | 772                   | 639     | 920    | 1.375,001   |  |
| Looking-glass and picture frames.        | 60             | 8,488       | 5,350             | 4,598            | 656.86            | ~     | ŧ              | 1-                    | 4       | 10     | 15,885      |  |
| Lumber, planing-mill products,           | 2              | 632,909     | 650,735           | 242,170          | 858.76            | 282   | 1              | 282                   | 232     | 346    | 1,102,569   |  |
| Marble and stone work,                   | 7              | 212,143     | 114,612           | 135,465          | 921.53            | 147   | 1              | 147                   | 62      | 197    | 332,322     |  |
| Musical instruments, pianos and organs,  |                |             |                   |                  |                   |       |                |                       |         |        |             |  |
| and materials,                           | -1             | 3,173,543   | 823,552           | 645,911          | 617.51            | 914   | 132            | 1,046                 | 921     | 1,148  | 2,060,482   |  |
|  |                |             |                   |                  | ,===              |       |                |                       |         |        |             |  |
| Patent medicines and compounds and drug- |                |             |                   |                  |                   |       |                |                       |         |        |             |  |
| gists' preparations,                     | 4              | 232,183     | 131,895           | 69,314           | 537.32            | 65    | 64             | 129                   | 119     | 140    | 321,127     |  |
| Printing and publishing,                 | 9              | 2,160,780   | 1,314,125         | 1,128,540        | 690.24            | 975   | 099            | 1,635                 | 1,560   | 1,710  | 3,057,997   |  |
| Slaughtering and meat packing,           | 4              | 44,324      | 534,888           | 21,313           | 734.93            | 29    | •              | 53                    | 29      | 50     | 604,561     |  |

| 143<br>244                                      | 110   | 997                    | 395                     | 360                                | 493                              | 152                   | 162                 | 169        | )50                              | 554             | 187                 | 697        | 374                | 050                              | 358                                | 210                 | 73.3        | 388                              | 371                                   |
|---|---|------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|------------|----------------------------------|-----------------|---------------------|------------|--------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------|-------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| 933,142<br>45,044                               | 33,110<br>28,286,983                            | 16,167,466             | 317,695                 | 95,860                             | 64,467                           | 37,552                | 10,676,791          | 31,126,691 | 117,050                          | 90,554          | 30,919,087          | 11,603,469 | 1,121,674          | 49,920                           | 149,858                            | 10,282,017          | 65,221,733  | 757,688                          | 69,371                                |
| 334   | 26<br>7,391                                     | 6,494                  | 227                     | 51                                 | 27                               | 13                    | 3,693               | 10,217     | 25                               | 164             | 10,028              | 3,276      | 614                | 15                               | 84                                 | 2,563               | 39,326      | 205                              | 29                                    |
| 255   | 5,348   | 4,903                  | 152                     | 47                                 | 20                               | Π                     | 2,678               | 7,812      | 21                               | 13              | 7,778               | 2,439      | 486                | 11                               | 29                                 | 1,875               | 31,141      | 192                              | 26                                    |
| 291   | 21<br>6,608                                     | 5,744                  | 161                     | 49                                 | 32                               | 11                    | 3,239               | 9,043      | 23                               | 28              | 8,942               | 2,812      | 523                | 11                               | 92                                 | 2,202               | 36,292      | 198                              | 27                                    |
| 1 01  | 2,131   | 1,560                  | 122                     | 1                                  | 1                                | ಣ                     | 689                 | 2,302      | 1                                | ı               | 2,302               | 437        | 244                | 1                                | 1                                  | 183                 | 15,522      | 2                                | I                                     |
| 291   | 19  | 4,184                  | 8 8                     | 49                                 | 22                               | ∞                     | 2,550               | 6,741      | 23                               | 282             | 6,640               | 2,385      | 279                | 11                               | 92                                 | 2,019               | 20,770      | 196                              | 27                                    |
| 707.83  | 681.76  | 621.68                 | 402.48                  | 780.24                             | 781.64                           | 652.18                | 670.84              | 596.07     | 789.48                           | 551.06          | 595.67              | 669.85     | 557,73             | 770.55                           | 669, 75                            | 692.99              | 446.25      | 649.27                           | 704.44                                |
| 205,979<br>8,484                                | 14,317  | 8,570,905<br>1,210,993 | 76,873                  | 38,232                             | 17,196                           | 7,174                 | 2,172,847           | 5,390,266  | 18,158                           | 42,983          | 5,329,125           | 1,883,628  | 291,692            | 8,476                            | 50,901                             | 1,532,559           | 16,195,466  | 128,555                          | 19,020                                |
| 562,694<br>27,146                               | 8,359   | 8,961,408              | 172,692                 | 22,915                             | 31,860                           | 12,641                | 5,729,678           | 17,386,172 | 70,916                           | 26,604          | 17,238,652          | 750,168,5  | 697,642            | 25,243                           | 56,037                             | 5,112,135           | 39,308,620  | 443,533                          | 29,950                                |
| 754,889   | 79,081  | 9,482,839              | 213,110                 | 84,075                             | 17,680                           | 9,481                 | 7,617,007           | 23,069,397 | 46,781                           | 156,438         | 22,866,178          | 23,858,431 | 303,238            | 12,900                           | . 155,152                          | 23,387,141          | 87,347,355  | 222,447                          | 30,808                                |
| 0 4   | 80  | 96                     | 60 C                    | 2 00                               | 41                               | ∞                     | 99                  | 07         | 5                                | 5               | 30                  | 53         | က                  | 4                                | 4                                  | 42                  | 227         | 59                               | ro.                                   |
| • •   |   |                        | •                       |                                    |                                  |                       |                     |            |                                  | •               | •                   |            | •                  | •                                |                                    | •                   |             | •                                |                                       |
|   |   |                        |                         | • 50                               |                                  |                       |                     |            |                                  |                 |                     |            |                    |                                  | s,                                 |                     |             |                                  | bo.                                   |
|   |   |                        |                         | duct.                              |                                  |                       |                     |            | ta,                              |                 |                     |            |                    | , p.5                            | duet                               |                     |             | ts,                              | duct                                  |
|   |   |                        | . 7                     | ord c                              | ucts,                            |                       |                     |            | oduc                             |                 |                     |            |                    | oduc                             | ord c                              |                     | œ.          | oduc                             | ı pro                                 |
|   | ved,  | SEA.                   | эг,                     | -sho                               | prod                             |                       |                     | Сигсоркв.  | y pr                             |                 |                     | Everett.   |                    | y pr                             | -sho                               |                     | FALL RIVER. | ry pr                            | t-iror                                |
| ork,<br>tures                                   | l car   | Сивьява.               | pape                    | hine                               | mill                             | tures                 |                     | CHIC       | baker                            |                 |                     | Ever       |                    | baker                            | shine                              |                     | ALL I       | baker                            | sheet                                 |
| onwo  | d and<br>ries,                                  | oes.                   | and                     | mac                                | ning-                            | nufac                 | ries,               |            | her l                            | 6,              | ries,               |            | oes,               | her !                            | l mac                              | ries,               | Ē           | her l                            | and                                   |
| ral ir<br>mar                                   | urne  | nd sh                  | ancy                    | r and                              | , pla                            | mar                   | dust                |            | nd ot                            | nd til          | dust                |            | nd sh              | nd ot                            | r and                              | dust                |             | nd ot                            | tin,                                  |
| Structural ironwork, .<br>Tobacco manufactures, | Wood, turned and carved,<br>Other industries, . | C <sub>B</sub>         | Boxes, fancy and paper, | Foundry and machine-shop products, | Lumber, planing-mill products, . | Tobacco manufactures, | Other industries, . |            | Bread and other bakery products, | Brick and tile, | Other industries, . |            | Boots and shoes, . | Bread and other bakery products, | Foundry and machine-shop products, | Other industries, . |             | Bread and other bakery products, | Copper, tin, and sheet-iron products, |
| Str   | Wo  | Boo                    | Box                     | For                                | Lu                               | Tol                   | Otl                 |            | Bre                              | Bri             | Otl                 |            | Boo                | Bre                              | For                                | Otl                 |             | Bre                              | Co                                    |

TABLE I. CAPITAL INVESTED, MATERIALS USED, WAGES PAID, WAGE-EARNERS, AND PRODUCT — 1913 — Continued.

B. THE 33 CITIES: BY INDUSTRIES - Continued.

|  | a i            |            | Value of          | Amount             |                   |        | WAGE-EA        | WAGE-EARNERS EMPLOYED | PLOYED   |        |            |
|--|----------------|------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------|----------------|-----------------------|----------|--------|------------|
| Crates and Industries.   | ber of         | Capital    | Stock             | of Wages<br>Paid   | Average<br>Yearly | Av     | Average Number | ber                   | Smallost |        | Value of   |
|  | lish-<br>ments |            | Materials<br>Used | during<br>the Year | Earnings          | Males  | Females        | Both<br>Sexes         | Number   | Number |            |
| 1  |                |            |                   |                    |                   |        |                |                       |          |        |            |
| Cordage and twine.   |                | \$59,190   | \$73,882          | \$21,615           | \$308, 79         | 52     | 18             | 20                    | 65       | 78     | \$117,627  |
| Cotton goods,  | . 43           | 66,132,383 | 31,135,869        | 13,050,552         | 439,37            | 15,734 | 13,969         | 29,703                | 25,568   | 31,903 | 50,094,751 |
| Cotton small wares,  | . 6            | 653,675    | 294,429           | 107,205            | 341.42            | 143    | 171            | 314                   | 288      | 332    | 511,658    |
| Foundry and machine-shop products  | 30             | 951.875    | 461.475           | 345,880            | 536.40            | 540    | 105            | 645                   | 558      | 747    | 1,092,213  |
| Lumber, planing-mill products.   | 7.0            | 132,621    | 164,523           | 41,346             | 689, 10           | 09     | i              | 09                    | 54       | 63     | 232,937    |
| Marble and stone work.   | 4              | 56,317     | 3,908             | 25,755             | 547.98            | 47     | 1              | 47                    | 21       | 72     | 40,086     |
| Mineral and soda waters.   | m              |            | 5,564             | 4,853              | 539, 22           | 6      | í              | 6                     | ∞        | 10     | 16,368     |
| Monuments and tombstones,  | 4              | 32,791     | 11,922            | 12,781             | 912.93            | 14     | ŧ              | 14                    | 10       | 17     | 32,483     |
|  |                |            |                   |                    |                   |        |                |                       |          |        |            |
| Sausage, not made in slaughtering and  | q              |            |                   |                    | -                 |        |                |                       |          |        |            |
| meat-packing establishments,   | 9              | 15,179     | 112,810           | 13,285             | 603,86            | 20     | 67             | 22                    | 21       | 53     | 154,282    |
| Tobacco manufactures,  | 9              | 7,844      | 8,524             | 2,912              | 582, 40           | 5      | l              | 2                     | 20       | ∞0     | 17,525     |
| Other industries,  | . 52           | 19,045,045 | 6,562,231         | 2,421,607          | 467.67            | 3,923  | 1,255          | 5,178                 | 4,325    | 5,839  | 12,084,744 |
| The second secon | 117            | 91 150 619 | 15 579 910        | 771 677 1          | 540.85            | 0.260  | 2.577          | 8.837                 | 7.636    | 9,888  | 27.831.346 |
| Dreed and other helean woodnets  | 18             |            | 143 836           | 37.328             | 704.30            | 200    | '              | 53                    | 20       | 52     | 254,840    |
| Confessionery  |                |            | 47.080            | 9.771              | 610, 69           | 6      | 7              | 16                    | 15       | 17     | 68,323     |
| Cotton goods   | 9              | 5.5        | 3.591.976         | 1,327,188          | 452, 19           | 1,505  | 1,430          | 2,935                 | 2,604    | 3,140  | 5,373,194  |
| Foundry and machine-shop products  | 20             | 2          | 536,155           | 537,206            | 656.73            | 817    | -              | 818                   | 889      | 963    | 1,651,650  |
| Mineral and soda waters  | *              |            | 7,734             | 4,109              | 587.00            | 2      | 3              | 2                     | 10       | 8      | 24,025     |

| 20,666<br>87,402<br>17,351,246 | 8,211,735<br>151,376<br>4,831,472<br>168,575<br>53,656<br>83,035  | 24,344                                  | 43,671,548<br>9,586,640<br>27,508,440<br>925,056<br>171,443<br>14,090   | 41,610<br>112,564<br>27,316<br>77,802<br>32,002   | 12,457 5,162,128                        |
|--------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|
| 10 69 5,564                    | 3,169<br>50<br>1,523<br>114<br>30   | 13                                      | 16,881<br>2,212<br>12,363<br>412<br>35  | 19<br>86<br>13<br>45  | 1,666                                   |
| 8<br>40<br>4,226               | 2,009<br>44<br>963<br>93<br>26  | 12 849                                  | 10,312<br>1,365<br>7,618<br>331<br>1  | 16<br>49<br>3<br>29<br>16   | 844                                     |
| 8<br>58<br>4,942               | 2,563<br>47<br>1,184<br>97<br>28  | 13                                      | 13,697<br>1,791<br>10,060<br>375<br>34  | 17<br>65<br>7<br>7<br>34  | 1,285                                   |
| 1,138                          | 662<br>9<br>238<br>77   | 336                                     | 4,593<br>458<br>3,707<br>143  | 111 14  | 278                                     |
| 58                             | 1,901<br>38<br>946<br>20<br>28<br>30  | 111                                     | 9,104<br>1,333<br>6,353<br>232<br>33  | 17<br>65<br>7<br>7<br>34<br>16  | 1,007                                   |
| 781.25<br>526.59<br>572.05     | 486.12<br>578.81<br>447.79<br>358.13<br>644.54  | 551.00                                  | 643.15<br>534.71<br>672.97<br>539.02<br>745.26<br>520.00  | 892.47<br>734.37<br>667.29<br>805.50<br>549.85  | 481.50                                  |
| 6,250<br>30,542<br>2,827,083   | 1,245,916<br>27,204<br>530,179<br>34,739<br>18,047<br>22,626  | 7,163                                   | 8,809,839<br>957,668<br>6,770,097<br>202,133<br>25,339  | 15,172<br>47,734<br>4,671<br>27,387<br>10,997   | 3,852<br>743,669                        |
| 8,140<br>25,317<br>11,211,972  | 5,682,050<br>95,773<br>3,859,985<br>96,237<br>21,793  | 1,569,878                               | 27,034,807<br>7,217,073<br>15,712,164<br>516,843<br>101,184<br>9,060  | 10,722<br>37,687<br>12,390<br>15,667<br>6,895   | 3,391,412                               |
| 9,571<br>35,862<br>14,008,958  | 6,342,951<br>68,243<br>2,621,891<br>53,807<br>54,818  | 8,392                                   | 17,582,966<br>4,014,939<br>9,467,208<br>552,113<br>43,350<br>3,895  | 14,907<br>114,013<br>12,800<br>34,160<br>17,799   | 6,296<br>3,301,486                      |
| 7 4 4°                         | 78<br>4<br>11<br>11   | 32                                      | 316<br>115<br>116<br>10<br>10   | 47000 04  | 36                                      |
| Tobacco manufactures,          | GLOUCESTER.  Bread and other bakery products, Canning and preserving, Clothing, men's, Foundry and machine-shop products, Shipbuilding, wooden, including boatbuilding, | Tobacco manufactures, Other industries, | HAVERHILL.  Boot and shoe cut stock and findings, Boots and shoes, Boxes, paper and wooden, Bread and other bakery products, Confectionery, | Cutlery and tools, not elsewhere specified, . Foundry and machine-shop products, . Mineral and soda waters, Models and patterns, not including paper patterns, . Printing and publishing, | Tobacco manufactures, Other industries, |

TABLE I. CAPITAL INVESTED, MATERIALS USED, WAGES PAID, WAGE-EARNERS, AND PRODUCT - 1913 - Continued.

|  | B.             | THE 33 CITIES: BY INDUSTRIES—Continued | OITHES: H         | OGNI YE            | STRIES            | - Contin | WAGE-E         | α.<br>Wage-Earners Employed | MPLOYED |        |              |
|--|----------------|--|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|----------|----------------|-----------------------------|---------|--------|--------------|
| CITIES AND INDUSTRIES                        | ber of         | Capital                                | Stock<br>Stock    | of Wages           | Average<br>Yearly | Ave      | Average Number | er                          | 5       |        | Value of     |
|  | lish-<br>ments | Invested                               | Materials<br>Used | during<br>the Year | Earnings          | Males    | Females        | Both                        | Number  | Number | Fronner      |
| A.L  | 9              | 000                                    | 000               | 021 000 00         | 0 4               | 000      | 14<br>0<br>2   | 17, 119                     | 18 191  | 10 000 | \$15 901 797 |
| Bread and other bakery products              | 15             | 156 047                                | 221.943           | 50.715             | 805.00            | 63       | 1              | 63                          | 61      | 65     | 378,115      |
| Foundry and machine-shop products.           | 13             | 3,042,743                              | 831,901           | 757,029            | 674.11            | 1,106    | 17             | 1,123                       | 952     | 1,373  | 2,197,493    |
| Lumber, planing-mill products                | 4              | 279,797                                | 350,021           | 152,190            | 724.71            | 210      | 1              | 210                         | 182     | 240    | 638,079      |
| Mineral and soda waters,                     | က              | 14,150                                 | 10,676            | 4,620              | 00.099            | 2        | 1              | 7                           | က       | 12     | 28,450       |
| Paper and wood pulp,                         | 21             | 14,094,157                             | 8,615,521         | 2,508,014          | 537.16            | 2,901    | 1,768          | 4,669                       | 4,274   | 4,941  | 13,724,604   |
| Paper goods, not elsewhere specified,        | 9              | 1,261,615                              | 1,499,192         | 293,210            | 574.92            | 361      | 149            | 510                         | 450     | 284    | 2,139,724    |
| Sausage, not made in slaughtering and        |                |  |                   |                    |                   |          |                |                             |         |        |              |
| meat-packing establishments,                 | 8              | 15,040                                 | 42,437            | 7,294              | 810.44            | 6        | 1              | 6                           | 6       | 6      | 54,200       |
| Stationery goods, not elsewhere specified, . | 9              | 1,256,215                              | 812,253           | 276,355            | 461.36            | 308      | 291            | 299                         | 486     | 229    | 1,538,208    |
| Tobacco manufactures.                        | 12             | 51,233                                 | 41,210            | 43,239             | 675.61            | 49       | 15             | 64                          | 09      | 29     | 128,095      |
| Other industries,                            | 20             | 24,299,117                             | 13,434,988        | 5,093,786          | 501.41            | 4,914    | 5,245          | 10,159                      | 9,004   | 11,314 | 25,077,829   |
|  |                |  |                   |                    |                   |          |                |                             |         |        |              |
| LAWRENCE.                                    | 135            | 88,076,033                             | 42,350,193        | 13,677,522         | 478.80            | 17,693   | 10,873         | 999,88                      | 19,766  | 34,795 | 70,205,314   |
| Bread and other bakery products,             | 23             | 174,954                                | 293,121           | 65,568             | 705.03            | 88       | 4              | 93                          | 06      | 26     | 520,396      |
|  | 63             | 14,533                                 | 14,698            | 4,822              | 535, 78           | 6        | ı              | 6                           | 7       | 10     | 27,826       |
| Carriages and wagons and materials           | 9              | 922'969                                | 205,075           | 106,269            | 647.98            | 164      | 1              | 164                         | 141     | 181    | 427,988      |
| Cotton goods,                                | 5              | 11,189,855                             | 5,034,397         | 2,103,551          | 461.91            | 2,320    | 2,234          | 4,554                       | 3,476   | 5,313  | 8,195,980    |
| Foundry and machine-shop products, .         | 18             | 1,281,949                              | 620,648           | 487,852            | 642.76            | 929      | 83             | 759                         | 655     | 855    | 1,433,496    |

| 176,500<br>18,849  | 45,521,854                | 13,882,325        | 59,322,088 | 3,697,976        | 203,977                 | 753,590                | 652,522                          | 71,215                                | 26,795,270   | 103,000            | 3,038,396                          | 229,769                      | 29,233                    | 1,018,324                                | 47,589                | 3,399,061                | 19,282,166        | 78.977.766 | 25,735 | 743,806                    | 13,681,057                            | 33,077,637      | 422,130                 |
|--|---------------------------|-------------------|------------|------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------|--------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|--|-----------------------|--------------------------|-------------------|------------|--------|----------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|
| 9  | 25,692                    | 5,626             | 34,934     | 1,935            | 197                     | 596                    | 156                              | 47                                    | 14,759       | 928                | 2,892                              | 111                          | 20                        | 326                                      | 21                    | 2,230                    | 11,886            | 678.88     | Ξ      | 99                         | 2,070                                 | 15,710          | 230                     |
| <u> </u>   | 11,384                    | 3,995             | 799,12     | 936              | 142                     | 249                    | 133                              | 26                                    | 13,222       | 35                 | 1,723                              | 98                           | 6                         | 141                                      | 20                    | 1,370                    | 9,572             | 92.770     | 2      | 52                         | 1,140                                 | 9,716           | 186                     |
| 9  | 17,940                    | 5,027             | 31,072     | 1,532            | 165                     | 292                    | 148                              | 37                                    | 14,025       | 46                 | 2,237                              | 86                           | 13                        | 195                                      | 21                    | 1,842                    | 10,451            | 607 86     | 5      | 28                         | 1,633                                 | 12,927          | 202                     |
| 1  | 7,712                     | 839               | 13,618     | 528              | 108                     | ı                      | 10                               | t                                     | 6,738        | 23                 | 23                                 | 1                            | 1                         | 85                                       | 1                     | 981                      | 5,132             | 8 150      | 1      | 1                          | 426                                   | 5,380           | 1111                    |
| 9 10   | 10,228                    | 4,188             | 17,454     | 1,004            | 22                      | 262                    | 138                              | 37                                    | 7,287        | 23                 | 2,214                              | 86                           | 13                        | 110                                      | 21                    | 861                      | 5,329             | 19.959     | 4      | 57                         | 1,207                                 | 7,547           | 96                      |
| 731.56   | 455.40                    | 542,35            | 468.39     | 495.42           | 450.10                  | 510.94                 | 688.36                           | 637.32                                | 454.18       | 475.22             | 594.40                             | 717.09                       | 570.38                    | 505, 33                                  | 571.90                | 450.03                   | 451.89            | 671 01     | 787.60 | 793, 17                    | 530,48                                | 685, 36         | 497.60                  |
| 6,584  | 8,169,943                 | 2,726,386         | 14,553,806 | 758,985          | 74,267                  | 133,867                | 101,877                          | 23,581                                | 6,369,838    | 21,860             | 1,329,668                          | 70,275                       | 7,415                     | 98.540                                   | 12,010                | 828,958                  | 4,722,665         | 18 010 387 | 3 938  | 46.004                     | 866,271                               | 8,859,660       | 103,003                 |
| 129,578  | 27,053,795                | 8,992,767         | 33,605,231 | 2,408,652        | 76,520                  | 555,656                | 363,685                          | 22,711                                | 15,083,005   | 65,470             | 1,553,559                          | 109,670                      | 908,3                     | 372.413                                  | 22,677                | 1,997,806                | 10,967,601        | 191 101 27 | 10 305 | 358.252                    | 11,137,456                            | 18,059,115      | 207,453                 |
| 25,700   | 62,406,555                | 12,282,139        | 61,502,923 | 1,282,308        | 163,791                 | 394,367                | 170,354                          | 31,171                                | 27,212,226   | 200'29             | 3,873,538                          | 220,181                      | 15,588                    | 1 122 656                                | 38,074                | 3,749,204                | 23,162,458        | 000 201 /0 | 6.316  | 183,547                    | 4.523,704                             | 13,481,243      | 185,185                 |
| £ 4+   | 14                        | 23                | 234        | Ξ                | co                      | 2                      | 34                               | 70                                    | ∞            | හ                  | 27                                 | 00                           | 9                         | kC                                       | 6                     | 10                       | 98                | 200        | 900    | · =                        | 87                                    | 105             | 41                      |
| Sausage, not made in slaughtering and meat-packing establishments, | Woolen and worsted goods, | Other industries, | Lowell.    | Boots and shoes. | Boxes, fancy and paper, | Boxes, wooden packing, | Bread and other bakery products, | Copper, tin, and sheet-iron products, | Cotton goods | Cotton small wares | Foundry and machine-shop products. | Lamber planing-mill products | Monuments and tombstones, | Patent medicines and compounds and drug- | Tobacco manufactures. | Woolen and worsted goods | Other industries, | þ          | LINN.  | Awhings, tenes, and sails, | Boot and shoe cut stock and findings. | Boots and shoes | Boxes, fancy and paper, |

TABLE I. CAPITAL INVESTED, MATERIALS USED, WAGES PAID, WAGE-FARNERS, AND PRODUCT - 1913 - Continued.

|   | B.             | THE        | CITIES:           | 33 CITIES: BY INDUSTRIES — Continued | STRIES   | - Contir                                | ned.           |                       |         |           |            |
|---|----------------|------------|-------------------|--------------------------------------|----------|---|----------------|-----------------------|---------|-----------|------------|
|   | N.             |            | Volue of          | Amount                               |          |   | WAGE-EA        | WAGE-EARNERS EMPLOYED | IPLOYED |           |            |
|   | ber of         | Capital    | Stock             | of Wages                             | Average  | Ave                                     | Average Number | er                    | 1001    | , oo to o | Value of   |
| CITIES AND INDUSTRIES.                        | lish-<br>ments |            | Materials<br>Used | during<br>the Year                   | Earnings | Males                                   | Females        | Both                  | Number  |           |            |
| 2   |                |            |                   |                                      |          |   |                |                       |         |           |            |
| Done mooden neeling                           | GT.            | \$235,422  | \$257.838         | \$115,651                            | \$509,48 | 125                                     | 102            | 227                   | 200     | 246       | \$470,213  |
| Bread and other bakery products               | 14             | 165,379    | 274,465           | 80,072                               | 684.38   | 108                                     | 6              | 117                   | 114     | 119       | 504,950    |
| Compage and wagen and materials               | 7.0            | 38.863     | 11,907            | 21,180                               | 756.43   | 28                                      | 1              | 28                    | 18      | 37        | 50,040     |
| Confectionery                                 | , e.           | 34.627     | 34.418            | 7,807                                | 487.94   | 11                                      | 5              | 16                    | 6       | 21        | 53,736     |
| Cutlery and tools, not elsewhere specified, . | . 10           | 23,320     | 680'6             | 21,055                               | 779.81   | 27                                      | 1              | 27                    | 27      | 833       | 44,416     |
|   |                | 000 020    | 197 961           | 948 417                              | 750 51   | 397                                     | 1              | 327                   | 280     | 373       | 603,916    |
| Foundry and machine-shop products,            | 3, °           | 905 206    | 108 601           | 141 702                              | 819.09   | 173                                     | ı              | 173                   | 149     | 201       | 428,002    |
| Total towns of the following                  | 0 00           | 1 707 702  | 2, 189, 987       | 265,736                              | 519.02   | 512                                     | 1              | 512                   | 436     | 278       | 3,054,540  |
| Leginer, canned, curried, and mished,         | . rd           | 201,758    | 218.487           | 54,563                               | 699, 53  | 78                                      | 1              | 78                    | 62      | 94        | 323,607    |
| Mineral and soda waters,                      |                | 45,256     | 23,444            | 9,846                                | 703.29   | 14                                      | 1              | 14                    | 00      | 24        | 65,611     |
| ;   |                |            |                   |                                      |          |   |                |                       |         |           |            |
| Models and patterns, not including paper      | =              | 131 937    | 53 382            | 78.291                               | 731.69   | 26                                      | 10             | 107                   | 99      | 167       | 223,139    |
| Drinting and miklishing                       | : =            | 189 904    | 87,638            | 74,124                               | 607.57   | 91                                      | 31             | 122                   | 104     | 138       | 292,695    |
| Tobacco manufactures                          | LC.            | 4.666      | 7.041             | 7,039                                | 586.58   | ======================================= | -              | 12                    | 00      | 18        | 20,358     |
| Other industries,                             | 54             | 11,988,297 | 9,915,322         | 7,209,028                            | 609,95   | 9,446                                   | 2,373          | 11,819                | 10,193  | 12,713    | 24,862,178 |
| M   | 8              | 7 550 551  | 8.791.896         | 1.207.291                            | 610.81   | 1.422                                   | 1,333          | 2,755                 | 2,381   | 2,086     | 7,866,779  |
| All industries,                               | <br>           |            | 3,791,896         | 1,407,291                            | 510.81   | 1,422                                   | 1,333          | 2,755                 | 2,381   | 3,086     | 7,866,779  |

| 9 9                             | b- 1-4                 | 6. 6.                    | 99 FM  | 0             | কু কু                              | 2                         | <u>6</u>                      | ıg.   | ıc                    | <del>'4</del> 1   | 4            | <del>-1</del> +                       | 32               | ಣ                       | 9                                | 9                 | 1         | <b>□</b> 1      |
|---------------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|--|---------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|---|-----------------------|-------------------|--------------|---------------------------------------|------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------|-----------|-----------------|
| 9,481,706<br>9,481,706          | 2,633,117<br>2,633,117 | 2,502,289<br>2,502,289   | 69,466,488<br>1,136,224                        | 55,388,680    | 422,704                            | 28,597                    | 974,629                       | 297,805   | 23,015                | 10,971,074        | 8,597,144    | 333,784                               | 3,905,525        | 56,983                  | 359,586                          | 3,941,266         | 5,295,231 | 5,295,231       |
| 4,176                           | 902<br>709             | 1,109                    | 36,476   | 31,091        | 336                                | 11                        | 77                            | 26  | 13                    | 4,514             | 4,191        | 140                                   | 2,367            | 53                      | 115                              | 1,516             | 2,717     | 2,717           |
| 8,172<br>3,172                  | 456                    | 789                      | 303  | 26,769        | 248                                | ==                        | 64                            | 25  | 10                    | 3,824             | 8,103        | 84                                    | 1,623            | 48                      | 69                               | 1,279             | 1,759     | 1,759           |
| 3,655                           | 586                    | 957                      | 34,291   | 29,379        | 296                                | =                         | 89                            | 26  | 12                    | 4,107             | 3,568        | 106                                   | 1,940            | 51                      | 84                               | 1,387             | 2,242     | 2,242           |
| 1,170                           | 87                     | 514                      | 18,793   | 12,933        | 24                                 | 1                         | -                             | 1   | 3                     | 769               | 1,183        | 49                                    | 749              | 33                      | 41                               | 311               | 101       | 701             |
| 2,485                           | 499                    | 443                      | 20,498   | 16,446        | 272                                | 11                        | 61                            | 26  | 6                     | 3,338             | 2,385        | 22                                    | 1,191            | 18                      | 43                               | 1,076             | 1,541     | 1,541           |
| 554.83                          | 638, 43                | 478.76                   | 506.50   | 491.03        | 620.77                             | 885.27                    | 621.59                        | 684.27  | 541.42                | 596.78            | 525.22       | 360,50                                | 543.99           | 427.57                  | 467.64                           | 518, 63           | 553.69    | 553, 69         |
| 2,027,920                       | 374,121                | 458,170                  | 17,368,466                                     | 14,425,863    | 183,748                            | 9,738                     | 44,308                        | 161,71  | 6,497                 | 2,450,990         | 1,873,993    | 38,213                                | 1,055,349        | 21,806                  | 39,282                           | 719,343           | 1,241,867 | 1,241,367       |
| 5,948,989                       | 1,910,567              | 1,365,881                | 40,732,479                                     | 32,593,300    | 167,863                            | 8,930                     | 824,612                       | 252,793   | 10,001                | 6,025,609         | 4,956,635    | 185,353                               | 2,183,463        | 24,447                  | 160,983                          | 2,402,389         | 8,333,407 | 3,333,407       |
| 2,482,115                       | 2,138,241<br>2,138,241 | 2,919,722                | 86,950,412                                     | 78,108,857    | 292,150                            | 19,944                    | 663,026                       | 38,220  | 8,925                 | 7,244,889         | 6,355,001    | 118,547                               | 1,832,187        | 26,376                  | 178,568                          | 4,199,323         | 5,585,937 | 5,585,937       |
| 82 88                           | 8 8 8                  | 16                       | 39   | 30            | 15                                 | 41                        | ಣ                             | 4   | 4                     | 65                | 67           | 5                                     | 6                | က                       | 7                                | 25                | . 37      | 37              |
| Маньвовочан.<br>All industries, | Medindustries,         | Melrose. All industries, | NEW BEDFORD.  Bread and other bakery products. | Cotton goods, | Foundry and machine-shop products, | Monuments and tombstones, | Oil, not elsewhere specified, | ausage, not made in staugments and meat-packing establishments. | Tobacco manufactures. | Other industries, | Newburyport. | Boot and shoe cut stock and findings. | Boots and shoes, | Boxes, fancy and paper. | Bread and other bakery products. | Other industries, | NewTon.   | All industries, |

TABLE I. CAPITAL INVESTED, MATERIALS USED, WAGES PAID, WAGE-EARNERS, AND PRODUCT — 1913 — Continued.

B. THE 33 CITIES: BY INDUSTRIES - Continued.

|   | Num-             |              | Value of          | Amount             |          |       | WAGE-EA        | Wage-Earners Employed | TPLOYED |        |              |
|---|------------------|--------------|-------------------|--------------------|----------|-------|----------------|-----------------------|---------|--------|--------------|
| Crrus And Industries.                         | ber of<br>Estab- | Capital      | Stock             | of Wages<br>Paid   | Average  | An    | Average Number | ber                   | 1       | -      | Value of     |
|   | lish-<br>ments   | Invested     | Materials<br>Used | during<br>the Year | Earnings | Males | Females        | Both                  | Number  | Number | Froquet      |
|   | 90               | \$12,345,242 | \$5,644,173       | \$9,747,061        | \$532.27 | 3,495 | 999'1          | 191'9                 | 4,354   | 5,952  | \$10,324,309 |
| Bread and other bakery products,              | 2                | 202,601      | 378,437           | 76,303             | 448.84   | 26    | 73             | 170                   | 134     | 208    | 609,130      |
| Foundry and machine-shop products,            | 70               | 344,982      | 107,234           | 133,288            | 683, 53  | 195   | 1              | 195                   | 187     | 204    | 346,306      |
|   | 4                | 4,025        | 3,537             | 2,132              | 710.67   | က     | 1              | က                     | ಣ       | က      | 8,200        |
|   | ಣ                | 17,525       | 12,210            | 10,409             | 743.50   | 14    | 1              | 14                    | 12      | 17     | 32,710       |
|   | 2                | 23,533       | 37,462            | 30,764             | 654, 55  | 43    | 4              | 47                    | 46      | 51     | 89,130       |
|   | 24               | 11,752,576   | 5,105,293         | 2,494,165          | 527.08   | 3,143 | 1,589          | 4,732                 | 3,972   | 5,469  | 9,238,833    |
| Northampton,                                  | 90               | 8,283,430    | 4,689,516         | 2,004,036          | 570.46   | 2,386 | 1,127          | 3,513                 | 2,980   | 8,940  | 960,499,8    |
| Bread and other bakery products,              | 90               | 70,516       | 120,942           | 21,973             | 627.80   | 35    | ı              | 35                    | 32      | 37     | 194,146      |
| Cutlery and tools, not elsewhere specified, . | 4                | 558,709      | 180,261           | 280,103            | .603.67  | 449   | 15             | 464                   | 411     | 531    | 579,375      |
|   | 9                | 12,077       | 12,116            | 10,416             | 612, 71  | 17    | 1              | 17                    | 16      | 19     | 34,924       |
|   | 32               | 7,642,128    | 4,376,197         | 1,691,544          | 564.41   | 1,885 | 1,112          | 2,997                 | 2,521   | 3,353  | 7,855,651    |
| PITTSFIELD.                                   | 99               | . 15,389,565 | 10,892,199        | 6,117,619          | 664.31   | 096'9 | 8,249          | 608,6                 | 7,928   | 10,247 | 23,919,923   |
| Bread and other bakery products,              | 11               | 67,421       | 120,075           | 37,485             | 814.89   | 45    | -              | 46                    | 45      | 47     | 224,300      |
| Foundry and machine-shop products,            | 63               | 405,688      | 201,987           | 155,766            | 711.26   | 219   | 1              | 219                   | 194     | 255    | 502,932      |
| Lumber, planing-mill products,                | 4                | 110,398      | 44,880            | 34,822             | 892.87   | 39    | 1              | 39                    | 34      | 44     | 111,160      |
|   | *                | 60,236       | 10,600            | 5,028              | 628.50   | 8     | 1              | ∞                     | 2       | 16     | 35,299       |
|   | 9                | 2,790,980    | 2,240,302         | 1,192,179          | 536.53   | 1,515 | 202            | 2,222                 | 1,782   | 2,545  | 4,311,209    |
|   | 27               | 11,954,842   | 8,274,355         | 4,692,339          | 702.97   | 5,134 | 1,541          | 6,675                 | 5,866   | 7,340  | 18,735,023   |
|   |                  |              |                   |                    |          |       |                |                       |         |        |              |

| 12,922,051 | 56,212  | 674,052                            | 718,291                | 2,228,617                 | 9,244,879         | 001 110 27 | 17,344,000 | 1,310,582                             | 5,720,878        | 319,362                          | 327,592                            | 4,728,148                               | 305.086                    | 37 846                | 190 590                  | 4 474 540                             | 4,474,030         | 50,279,057 | 445,146                         | 68,328         | 162,890       | 49,602,693        | 007 001 | 45,609,139   | 1,849,194                                  | 764,360                    | 1,009,577                        | 140,130                             | 93,900                                |
|------------|---|------------------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|------------|------------|---------------------------------------|------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------------|---|----------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------|------------|---------------------------------|----------------|---------------|-------------------|---------|--------------|--|----------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| 7,212      | 27  | 331                                | 475                    | 1,229                     | 5,150             | 9          | 7,848      | 739                                   | 3,235            | 53                               | 168                                | 1,510                                   | 72                         | 06                    | 2 2                      | 1 000                                 | 1,990             | 699.9      | 131                             | 30             | 119           | 6,389             | 200     | 180,81       | 1,067                                      | 272                        | 236                              | SI                                  | 52                                    |
| 5,672      | 19  | 271                                | 336                    | 208                       | 4,248             | i.         | 440,0      | 400                                   | 2,065            | 51                               | 125                                | 1,054                                   | 000<br>447                 | 5                     | 10                       | 700                                   | 1,730             | 5.259      | 118                             | 29             | 85            | 5,027             |         | 12,143       | 394  | 201                        | 181                              | 41                                  | 34                                    |
| 6,434      | 24  | 200                                | 397                    | 1,021                     | 4,693             | 070        | 919'9      | 989                                   | 2,665            | 52                               | 143                                | 1,175                                   | 29                         | 91                    | 2 2                      | 00.                                   | 1,004             | 106.9      | 124                             | 56             | 107           | 5,641             | 9       | 10,132       | 199  | 237                        | 206                              | 58                                  | 44                                    |
| 0.27       | ı   | 1                                  | ı                      | ı                         | 470               | 700        | 790,2      | 261                                   | 876              | 5                                | -                                  | -                                       | ı                          | i                     | 1                        | 660                                   | 920               | 852        | 30                              | 23             | 22            | 277               | 000     | 3,609        | 10   | 20                         | 45                               | -                                   | ı                                     |
| 196,5      | 24  | 299                                | 397                    | 1,021                     | 4,223             | 1          | 70004      | 325                                   | 1,789            | 20                               | 142                                | 1,174                                   | 25                         | 16                    | 0 0                      | 000                                   | 931               | 6.579      | 94                              | 9              | 85            | 5,364             | 9       | 520,11       | 657  | 217                        | 191                              | 22                                  | 44                                    |
| 755.98     | 707.33  | 674.59                             | 796.11                 | 808.70                    | 746.55            | 00         | 609.39     | 398.17                                | 517.39           | 789.54                           | 729.05                             | 585.64                                  | 654, 46                    | 604 60                | 790 19                   | 21.001                                | 441.02            | 600.32     | 619, 19                         | 340,83         | 513, 16       | 605; 89           | 2       | 607.43       | 851.79                                     | 684.50                     | 682,32                           | 795.62                              | 757.82                                |
| 4,863,975  | 16,976  | 201,703                            | 316,055                | 825,682                   | 3,503,559         | 007        | 3,370,139  | 233,326                               | 1,378,844        | 41,056                           | 104,254                            | 688,128                                 | 42.540                     | 11 115                | 96 506                   | 90,900                                | 531,570           | 627 879 8  | 76.780                          | 9,884          | 54,908        | 3,400,907         | 0       | 9,948,199    | 568,144                                    | 162,226                    | 140,558                          | 46,146                              | 33,344                                |
| 6,236,578  | 24,800  | 161,359                            | 156,942                | 602,617                   | 5,290,860         | 9          | 10,603,516 | 844,373                               | 3,391,478        | 189,252                          | 142,901                            | 3,416,289                               | 192 930                    | 2000                  | 9,900                    | 29,909                                | 2,387,103         | 12 237 155 | 248.751                         | 47,341         | 81,626        | 41,859,737        |         | 20,864,201   | 392,449                                    | 476,876                    | 522,418                          | 65,098                              | 19,150                                |
| 10,694,410 | 56,060  | 1,356,207                          | 1,216,198              | 1,284,867                 | 6,781,078         | 3          | 9,651,034  | 421,001                               | 2,038,696        | 65,450                           | 269,808                            | 2,200,917                               | 130 242                    | 99 650                | 00,000                   | 116,86                                | 4,400,739         | 18 693 878 | 206.101                         | 7,654          | 118,809       | 18,361,314        |         | 37,994,576   | 2,393,840                                  | 356,044                    | 436,423                          | 124,171                             | 40,520                                |
| 157        | 4   | 9                                  | 21                     | 100                       | 26                | -          | 151        | 58                                    | . 14             | 15                               | 15                                 | 59                                      | *0                         | , =                   | <b>P</b> C               | 9 8                                   | χς,<br>2          |            | 17                              | က              | 4             | 69                |         | 240          | 9  | 9                          | 17                               | 2                                   | က                                     |
| Quincr.    | Cutlery and tools, not elsewhere specified, . | Foundry and machine-shop products, | Marble and stone work, | Monuments and tombstones, | Other industries, | 1          | SALEM.     | Boot and shoe cut stock and findings, | Boots and shoes, | Bread and other bakery products, | Foundry and machine-shop products, | Leather, tanned, curried, and finished, | Immber moning mill moduots | Mineral and and anti- | Mineral and soda waters, | Steam fittings and heating apparatus, | Other industries, | Оставания  | Bread and other bakery products | Confectionery, | Wooden goods, | Other industries, | i       | SPRINGFIELD. | Automobiles, including bodies and parts, . | Brass and bronze products, | Bread and other bakery products, | Carriages and wagons and materials, | Copper, tin, and sheet-iron products, |

TABLE I. CAPITAL INVESTED, MATERIALS USED, WAGES PAID, WAGE-EARNERS, AND PRODUCT — 1913 — Continued.

|  | В,                                      | THE 33 CITIES: BY INDUSTRIES — Continued | OLTHES: 1         | BY INDU            | STRIES   | - Contir | nued.          |                       |                    |          |             |
|--|---|--|-------------------|--------------------|----------|----------|----------------|-----------------------|--------------------|----------|-------------|
|  | Num-                                    |  | Value of          | Amount             |          |          | WAGE-EAI       | Wage-Earners Employed | LOYED              |          |             |
| CITIES AND INDUSTRIES.                   | ber of<br>Estab-                        | Capital                                  | Stock             | of Wages<br>Paid   | Average  | An       | Average Number | er                    | 1                  |          | Value of    |
|  | lish-<br>ments                          | Tuvested                                 | Materials<br>Used | during<br>the Year | Earnings | Males    | Females        | Both                  | Smallest<br>Number | Greatest | Product     |
| SPRINGFIELD — Concluded.                 |   |  |                   |                    |          |          |                |                       |                    |          |             |
| Foundry and machine-shop products,       | 28                                      | \$4,784,926                              | \$1,333,656       | \$1,087,235        | \$734.12 | 1,468    | 13             | 1,481                 | 1,223              | 1,789    | \$3,568,051 |
| Hardware,                                | 5                                       | 433,358                                  | 138,013           | 175,984            | 560.46   | 276      | 38             | 314                   | 261                | 367      | 430,837     |
| Hosiery and knit goods,                  |   | 621,811                                  | 373,811           | 206,750            | 480.81   | 88       | 342            | 430                   | 309                | 522      | 812,043     |
| Lumber, planing-mill products,           | 4                                       | 226,491                                  | 242,243           | 82,104             | 733.07   | 112      | I              | 112                   | 93                 | 132      | 378,280     |
| Matthesses and spring beds,              | 4                                       | 187,948                                  | 113,242           | 36,822             | 526.03   | 61       | 6              | 70                    | 55                 | 82       | 213,624     |
| Mineral and soda waters,                 | හෙ                                      | 27,529                                   | 29,921            | 11,215             | 623.06   | 18       | ı              | 18                    | 10                 | 28       | 65.852      |
| Models and patterns, not including paper |   |  |                   |                    |          |          |                |                       |                    |          |             |
| patterns,                                | 4                                       | 9,615                                    | 3,439             | 17,250             | 862.50   | 20       | 1              | 20                    | 12                 | 24       | 27,097      |
| Paper goods, not elsewhere specified, .  | ∞                                       | 1,392,561                                | 1,034,604         | 291,835            | 525,83   | 278      | 277            | 555                   | 200                | 209      | 1,805,226   |
| Plumbers' supplies,                      | 4                                       | 317,066                                  | 150,144           | 104,346            | 652, 16  | 152      | 00             | 160                   | 129                | 188      | 301,121     |
| Printing and publishing,                 | ======================================= | 2,567,100                                | 742,594           | 401,994            | 677.90   | 443      | 150            | 593                   | 232                | 671      | 1,854,501   |
| Tobacco manufactures.                    | 25                                      | 348.307                                  | 323.472           | 365.152            | 730.30   | 306      | 194            | 200                   | 454                | 545      | 890.866     |
| Other industries,                        | 108                                     | 23,726,836                               | 14,903,071        | 6,217,094          | 643.13   | 7,165    | 2,502          | 299'6                 | 7,715              | 11,434   | 29,304,480  |
| T. Caracas                               | 70                                      | 45 104 540                               | 0 050 997         | 101 101            | 27 122   | 000      | 90             | 2                     | 000                | 00% &    | 000         |
| Dane 1 and other belows mandaged         | 10                                      | 110,104,01                               | 445 000           | 401,001,4          | 14.410   | 02240    | 026,1          | 0474)                 | 0,000              | 66141    | 024,882,01  |
| bread and other bakery products,         | OT I                                    | 5 555 551                                | 145,868           | 39,545             | 746, 13  | 93       | 1              | 63                    | 25                 | 54       | 232,772     |
| Cotton goods,                            | _                                       | 6,003,664                                | 3,361,302         | 1,337,524          | 462,01   | 1,603    | 1,292          | 2,895                 | 2,750              | 3,008    | 5,257,415   |
| Foundry and machine-shop products, .     | 6                                       | 2,370,690                                | 539,492           | 508,562            | 661,33   | 764      | 10             | 692                   | 989                | 984      | 1,320,800   |

| 234,060                                       | 1,711,197   | 51,976                | 7,474,205         | 11,571,080 | 270,867                          | 459,120                              | 15,768                | 157,382                    | 10,667,543        | 0.000     | 014.600,0  | 194,480                                | 46,632                           | 26,930  | 247,628                              | 3,576,678                               | 1,933,062         | 80 707 708  | 0014101400      | 2,752,163        | 81,106                     | 1,318,643                        | 84,514                              | 673,111          |
|---|-------------|-----------------------|-------------------|------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|-------------------|-----------|--|--|----------------------------------|---|--------------------------------------|---|-------------------|-------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------|
| 172   | 880         | 28                    | 2,673             | 7,703      | 51                               | 395                                  | 11                    | 135                        | 7,111             | 1 021     | 1004   | 121                                    | 12                               | 15  | 123                                  | 1,185                                   | 495               | 36 975      | 000             | 1,080            | 27                         | 401                              | 46                                  | 281              |
| 148   | 746         | 25                    | 1,981             | 890'9      | 48                               | 162                                  | 2                     | 72                         | 5,774             | 1 06 1    | boot r   | 22                                     | =                                | 15  | 98                                   | 543                                     | 338               | 668 96      | 00%             | 67)              | 17                         | 336                              | 28                                  | 226              |
| 158   | 815         | 27                    | 2,426             | 7,034      | 20                               | 307                                  | 6                     | 116                        | 6,552             | 1 170     | 011.4  | 96                                     | =                                | 15  | 104                                  | 832                                     | 420               | 31 801      | 100             | 947              | 23                         | 369                              | 38                                  | 254              |
| 1   | ಲಾ          | 7                     | 613               | 2,476      | 1                                | 7                                    | . 2                   | 92                         | 2,407             | 98        | 00   | 42                                     | 2                                |   | 1                                    | 6                                       | 45                | 787 2       | 4 7 7           | 414              | 1                          | 82                               | 3                                   | 144              |
| 158   | 812         | 20                    | 1,816             | 4,559      | 20                               | 300                                  | 2                     | 22                         | 4,145             | 1 930     | 2,0,4  | 54                                     | 6                                | 14  | 104                                  | 823                                     | 375               | 215 F6      | 000             | 953              | 23                         | 287                              | 38                                  | 110              |
| 580, 15                                       | 852, 93     | 517.33                | 584.08            | 07.109     | 680.40                           | -714, 64                             | 591,89                | 647.12                     | 595.02            | 20 00%    | 05.000   | 424.03                                 | 642,91                           | 634,53  | 652, 70                              | 550,64                                  | 635, 99           | 695 38      | 1               | 293,43           | 744, 17                    | 625, 63                          | 745.58                              | 488,58           |
| 91,663  | 695,137     | 13,968                | 1,418,735         | 4,232,366  | 34,020                           | 219,396                              | 5,327                 | 990'52                     | 3,898,557         | 14 × 0    | 200,010  | 40,707                                 | 7,072                            | 9,518   | 67,881                               | 483,092                                 | 267,115           | 19 887 769  | 000 000         | 002,290          | 17,116                     | 230,858                          | 28,332                              | 124,099          |
| 93,485  | 572,896     | 14,480                | 4,622,701         | 184'978'7  | 155,265                          | 133,343                              | 6,811                 | 37,020                     | 3,914,042         | 1,007,600 | 000,100,4  | 111,192                                | 24,561                           | 6,107   | 117,847                              | 2,575,486                               | 1,202,437         | 60 163 169  | 4 moo 404       | 1,750,454        | 46,541                     | 774,653                          | 22,563                              | 430,255          |
| 213,962                                       | 1,058,651   | 16,496                | 5,749,115         | 17,263,978 | 76,460                           | 465,805                              | 3,055                 | 104,487                    | 16,614,171        | 020 070 8 | 000,040,0  | 123,798                                | 10,535                           | 41,210  | 247,367                              | 6,070,135                               | 1,856,214         | 75 171, 918 | 1 071 004       | 1,3/1,904        | 41,561                     | 416,554                          | 72,793                              | 312,261          |
| ಣ   | 9           | 00                    | 51                | 79         | 9                                | 9                                    | ಣ                     | rů                         | 44                | 77        | - h  | <u>ء</u>                               | 4                                | 63  | 4                                    | 16                                      | 13                | 877         |                 | •                | 5                          | 47                               | 9                                   | 11               |
| Pottery, terra-cotta, and fire-clay products, | oil stoves, | Tobacco manufactures, | Other industries, | Waltham.   | Bread and other bakery products, | Foundry and machine-shop products, . | Tobacco manufactures, | Watch and clock materials, | Other industries, | Wobstra   | The state of the s | Boot and shoe cut stock and indings, . | Bread and other bakery products, | Cutlery and tools, not elsewhere specified, . | Foundry and machine-shop products, . | Leather, tanned, curried, and finished, | Other industries, | Workspan    | Doots and at an | Doors and shoes, | Brass and bronze products, | Bread and other bakery products, | Carriages and wagons and materials, | Clothing, men's, |

TABLE I. CAPITAL INVESTED, MATERIALS USED, WAGES PAID, WAGE-EARNERS, AND PRODUCT - 1913 - Continued.

THE 33 CITIES: BY INDUSTRIES - Concluded.

|                       | Value of              |                    | \$1,776,534                             | 82,328         | 5.7,043                               | 1,020,522     | 812,629                                       | 993 780                                   | 601,007 | 64,574          | 11,865,728                         |                                       | 827,299    | 692,827                        |   | 73,340                                   | 64,880                   |   | 665,453 |
|-----------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|---|----------------|---------------------------------------|---------------|---|---|---------|-----------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|------------|--------------------------------|---|--|--------------------------|---|---------|
|                       |                       | Number             | 1,112                                   | =              | 346                                   | 161           | 495   | 180                                       | nor     | 74              | 6,662                              |                                       | 266        | 305                            |   | 49                                       | 52                       |   | 393     |
| MPLOYED               | 7                     | Number             | 989                                     | 10             | 233                                   | 159           | 360   | 109                                       | 707     | 42              | 5,189                              |                                       | 379        | 232                            |   | 30                                       | 30                       |   | 284     |
| WAGE-EARNERS EMPLOYED | ber                   | Both               | 947                                     | 11             | 298                                   | 175           | 447   | 198                                       | 001     | 52              | 5,958                              |                                       | 459        | 268                            |   | 41                                       | 36                       |   | 353     |
| WAGE-E                | Average Number        | Females            | 922                                     | 2              | 73                                    | 114           | 38  | 19  | 10      | 63              | 38                                 |                                       | 28         | ı                              |   | 1  | 1                        |   | 47      |
|                       | Av                    | Males              | 168                                     | 0              | 225                                   | 19            | 409   | 44  | :       | 20              | 5,920                              |                                       | 401        | 268                            |   | 40                                       | 36                       |   | 306     |
|                       | Average               | Earnings           | \$431.24                                | 569,55         | 573.34                                | 525.93        | 687.94  | 450 11                                    | 400.11  | 512, 75         | 684.86                             |                                       | 542.58     | 730.35                         |   | 782.80                                   | 834.00                   |   | 597, 33 |
| Amount                | of Wages<br>Paid      | during<br>the Year | \$408,338                               | 6,265          | 170,855                               | 92,038        | 307,507                                       | 010 010                                   | 03,219  | 26,663          | 4,080,391                          |                                       | 249,042    | 195,733                        |   | 32,095                                   | 30,024                   |   | 210,859 |
| Value of              | Stock                 | Materials<br>Used  | \$939,584                               | 54,103         | 223,690                               | 748,100       | 284,101                                       | 141 102                                   | 141,165 | 12,049          | 4,557,210                          |                                       | 302,649    | 364,987                        |   | 20.858                                   | 18,533                   |   | 288,157 |
|                       | Capital               | Invested           | \$817,474                               | 31,194         | 455,138                               | 665,072       | 856,833                                       | 190 000                                   | 139,290 | 30,318          | 13,919,086                         |                                       | 447,658    | 399,163                        |   | 23.047                                   | 92,217                   |   | 469,809 |
| N.i.m.                | ber of                | lish-<br>ments     | 16                                      | 5              | 11                                    | 7             | 12  | ,   | 4       | 9               | 73                                 |                                       | 9          | 2                              |   | 4  | co                       |   | ణ       |
|                       | Cretes And Industries |                    | Worcester Concluded. Clothing, women's. | Confectionery, | Copper, tin, and sheet-iron products, | Cotton goods, | Cutlery and tools, not elsowhere specified, . | Electrical machinery, apparatus, and sup- | plies,  | Electroplating, | Foundry and machine-shop products, | House-furnishing goods, not elsewhere | specified, | Lumber, planing-mill products, | Medale and mothern wet including wearen | models and packetus, not including paper | Monuments and tombstones | Musical instruments, pianos and organs, |         |

|                          |                        |                       |  |                                    |                          |            | 1.                      |
|--------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|--|------------------------------------|--------------------------|------------|-------------------------|
| 239,852                  | 334,533                | 138,471               | 3,440,015                                | 114,191                            | 3,716,928                | 58,007,473 | 81,216,709,343          |
| 114                      | 31                     | 113                   | 1,668                                    | 44                                 | 1,523                    | 20,511     | 508,510                 |
| 85                       | 29                     | 35                    | 1,350                                    | 27                                 | 1,121                    | 15,173     | 372,597                 |
| 66                       | 31                     | 73                    | 1,524                                    | 36                                 | 1,357                    | 17,867     | 444,684                 |
| 6                        | 1                      | 19                    | 306                                      | 4                                  | 400                      | 4,584      | 145,656                 |
| 26                       | 31                     | 54                    | 1,218                                    | 32                                 | 648                      | 13,283     | 880'668                 |
| 745.91                   | 758.74                 | 578.21                | 549.39                                   | 643.31                             | 467.83                   | 638,92     | \$578.94                |
| 73,845                   | 23,521                 | 42,209                | 837,273                                  | 23,159                             | 634,844                  | 11,415,534 | 8255,222,413            |
| 62,154                   | 279,253                | 69,681                | 1,915,974                                | 60,281                             | 2,436,359                | 34,669,815 | 8705,591,362            |
| 182,344                  | 86,316                 | 53,315                | 2,804,624                                | 94,053                             | 2,338,737                | 49,354,097 | 8976,626,940            |
| 9                        | 70                     | 15                    | 10                                       | 20                                 | ==                       | 166        | 6,219                   |
| . 7                      |                        | •                     | •  | •                                  | ٠                        | ٠          | •                       |
|                          |                        | •                     | cable                                    | ied,                               |                          |            |                         |
|                          | ts,                    |                       | e and                                    | specif                             | •                        | •          | •                       |
| • [0                     | men                    | •                     | e rope                                   | here :                             | ds, .                    | •          | ries,                   |
| shing                    | ablisl                 | ares,                 | g wir                                    | elsew                              | d g00                    | •          | 33 cr:                  |
| publi                    | ng est                 | ufactı                | ludin                                    | 3, not                             | orste                    | ies, .     | THE                     |
| and                      | ackir                  | manı                  | k, inc                                   | goods                              | w pue                    | dustr      | FOR                     |
| Printing and publishing, | meat-packing establish | Tobacco manufactures, | Wirework, including wire rope and cable, | Vooden goods, not elsewhere specif | Woolen and worsted goods | her in     | Готаг гов тне 33 сплез, |
| Pri                      | n                      | Tol                   | Wil                                      | Wo                                 | Wo                       | Ot         |                         |

TABLE I. CAPITAL INVESTED, MATERIALS USED, WAGES PAID, WAGE-EARNERS, AND PRODUCT — 1913 — Continued. C. METROPOLITAN BOSTON: BY INDUSTRIES.

|  | j              |               | MEINOLULIAN BOSION. BI      | DODION             | ATT TOT . | TIAD ON TREEDS. | -02            |                       |         |         |   |
|--|----------------|---------------|-----------------------------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------------|---------|---------|---|
|  | Num.           |               | Value of                    | Amount             |           |                 | WAGE-EA        | Wage-Earners Employed | PLOYED  |         |   |
| paramental                                 | ber of         | Capital       | Stock                       | of Wages           | Average   | Ave             | Average Number | er                    | 1       |         | Value of                                |
|  | lish-<br>ments | Invested      | Materials<br>Used           | during<br>the Year | Earnings  | Males           | Females        | Both                  | Number  |         | 20001                                   |
| METROPOLITAN BOSTON.                       | 3,584          | \$362,458,828 | \$326,070,384 \$107,631,822 | \$107,031,822      | \$620.14  | 120,620         | 51,974         | 172,594               | 142,924 | 200,084 | \$560,390,104                           |
| Artificial stone.                          | 12             | 288,186       | 94,315                      | 116,598            | 821.11    | 142             | 1              | 142                   | 93      | 204     | 337,015                                 |
| Automobiles, including bodies and parts, . | 27             | 2,039,317     | 2,457,120                   | 1,028,574          | 78.977    | 1,316           | 00             | 1,324                 | 1,007   | 1,558   | 4,328,532                               |
| Awnings, tents, and sails,                 | 28             | 204,192       | 369,472                     | 135,619            | 06.019    | 134             | 88             | 222                   | 149     | 335     | 637,323                                 |
| Baskets, and rattan and willow ware,       | 1-             | 22,124        | 29,378                      | 22,106             | 491.24    | 40              | 5              | 45                    | 40      | 49      | 73,137                                  |
| Belting and hose, leather,                 | 4              | 325,513       | . 669,561                   | 41,324             | 779.70    | 20              | က              | 53                    | 52      | 54      | 825,874                                 |
|  |                |               |                             |                    |           |                 |                |                       |         |         |   |
| Belting and hose, woven,                   | 4              | 548,820       | 434,528                     | 960,79             | 549.97    | 99              | 26             | 122                   | 105     | 150     | 705,554                                 |
| Billiard tables and materials,             | 63             | 806'98        | 52,871                      | 16,222             | 853.79    | 19              | 1              | 19                    | 18      | 22      | 102,499                                 |
| Blacking,                                  | . 29           | 1,162,505     | 1,618,521                   | 226,108            | 510.40    | 193             | 250            | 443                   | 369     | 250     | 3,065,278                               |
| Bookbinding and blank-book making,         | 36             | 1,259,591     | 542,889                     | 753,786            | 548.21    | 602             | 773            | 1,375                 | 1,218   | 1,588   | 1,895,157                               |
| Boot and shoe cut stock and findings,      | 141            | 10,283,758    | 24,960,295                  | 1,746,138          | 548.07    | 2,366           | 820            | 3,186                 | 2,264   | 3,956   | 29,992,718                              |
|  |                |               |                             |                    |           |                 |                |                       |         |         | 1 de 1 de 1 de 1 de 1 de 1 de 1 de 1 de |
| Boots and shoes,                           | 147            | 28,620,618    | 37,481,776                  | 17,007,813         | 627.66    | 16,176          | 10,921         | 22,097                | 21,912  | 31,618  | 65,904,563                              |
| Boots and shoes, rubber,                   | 5              | 16,351,411    | 9,162,855                   | 3,593,849          | 539.70    | 3,947           | 2,712          | 6,659                 | 5,533   | 7,389   | 19,943,181                              |
| Boxes, fancy and paper,                    | 41             | 1,538,259     | 1,514,514                   | 952,018            | 448.85    | 029             | 1,451          | 2,121                 | 1,909   | 2,338   | 3,213,297                               |
| Boxes, wooden packing,                     | 12             | 1,174,085     | 1,010,243                   | 396,578            | 574.75    | 586             | 104            | 069                   | 614     | 745     | 1,787,788                               |
| Brass and bronze products,                 | 32             | 2,043,189     | 1,860,734                   | 662,048            | 713.41    | 928             | 1              | 928                   | 199     | 1,161   | 2,947,755                               |

| 16,786,013<br>291,291<br>2,052,263<br>971,602   | 4,680,706<br>439,332<br>61,845        | 10,455,245<br>10,672,907<br>7,537,796<br>17,991,331 | 796,174<br>5,093,760 | 614,481<br>2,968,743<br>3,673,660 | 542,057  | 1,017,743  | 181,452<br>173,417<br>638,671  | 546,330                         |
|---|---------------------------------------|---|----------------------|-----------------------------------|--|--|--|---------------------------------|
| 4,172 268 487 614   | 973<br>63<br>59                       | 5,397<br>403<br>8 181                               | 293                  | 2,025                             | 70 1,179   | 103  | 116  | 455                             |
| 3,569<br>92<br>322<br>415   | 726                                   | 2,956<br>354<br>5 118                               | 268                  | 1,720                             | 893  | 13,180   | 91 286   | 236                             |
| 3,856<br>162<br>374<br>521  | 860<br>54<br>53                       | 4,553<br>4,353<br>376<br>6,587                      | 278                  | 1,860                             | 67 1,029   | 91   | 100  | 306                             |
| 1,093   | 16                                    | 3,172   | 243                  | 20 716                            | 27   | 3,103  | 38   | 33                              |
| 2,763<br>162<br>222<br>521  | 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 | 2,550   | 278                  | 1,144                             | 40   | 12,402   | 98<br>64<br>248  | 212                             |
| 575.28<br>875.33<br>551.28  | 685.78<br>543.07<br>665.17            | 540.96<br>631.47                                    | 614.51               | 671.36                            | 595.06   | 656.10   | 586.91<br>472.78   | 518:08                          |
| 2,218,267<br>141,804<br>206,177<br>383,077  | 29,326<br>35,254                      | 2,354,807<br>237,432<br>2489,348                    | 170,833              | 40,953                            | 39,869   | 59,705   | 59,865<br>184,856  | 30,811                          |
| 8,530,666<br>94,190<br>1,471,438<br>372,384   | 2,428,647                             | 5,776,200<br>5,776,200                              | 548,988              | 380,194                           | 443,468  | 673,362  | 35,972<br>70,248<br>246,794  | 319,751                         |
| 5,248,204<br>473,515<br>850,890<br>686,618  | 3,750,875<br>172,897<br>32,788        | 2,443,110   | 473,672              | 225,393                           | 84,462<br>1,544,906  | 567,027  | 69,182<br>114,982<br>502,288   | 1,057,590                       |
| 283<br>7<br>28  | 10 10                                 | 1/5<br>148<br>14                                    | 29 22                | 7 8 6                             | 3 ∞ 0  | 112  | 19 8 14  | 20 12                           |
| Bread and other bakery products,  Brick and tile,  Canning and preserving,  Carriages and wagons and materials, | Chemicals,                            | Clothing, men's,                                    | Cooperage,           | Cordials and sirups,              | Connery and coors, not eisewhere specimen, . Dentists' materials, Dyeing and finishing textiles, | Dyostuffs and oxtracts, Electrical machinery, apparatus, and supplies, | Electroplating,  Engraving and dissinking,  Fancy articles, not elsewhere specified. | Felt goods, Flavoring extracts, |

TABLE I. CAPITAL INVESTED, MATERIALS USED, WAGES PAID, WAGE-EARNERS, AND PRODUCT - 1913 - Continued. C. METROPOLITAN BOSTON: BY INDUSTRIES — Continued.

|  |                  |            |                   |                    |                   |       |                |                       | ı                                       |          |             |
|--|------------------|------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------|----------------|-----------------------|---|----------|-------------|
|  | Num-             |            | Value of          | Amount             |                   |       | WAGE-EA        | WAGE-EARNERS EMPLOYED | IPLOYED                                 |          |             |
| Industries.                                  | ber of<br>Estab- | Capital    | Stock             |                    | Average<br>Yearly | Av    | Average Number | er                    | 5                                       |          | Value of    |
|  | lish-<br>ments   |            | Materials<br>Used | during<br>the Year | Earnings          | Males | Females        | Both                  | Number                                  | Greatest | Froduct     |
| Metropolitan Boston — Continued.             |                  |            |                   |                    |                   |       |                |                       |   |          |             |
| Food preparations,                           | 18               | \$539,541  | \$849,326         | \$130,064          | \$588.52          | 163   | 58             | 221                   | 148                                     | 321      | \$1,971,811 |
| Foundry and machine-shop products,           | 214              | 24,369,165 | 7,694,764         | 6,846,987          | 719.37            | 9,354 | 164            | 9,518                 | 7,333                                   | 11,342   | 20,408,710  |
| Fur goods,                                   | 10               | 524,826    | 303,029           | 141,579            | 795.39            | 92    | 98             | 178                   | 110                                     | 225      | 608,968     |
| Furnishing goods, men's,                     | 6                | 402,720    | 431,060           | 106,273            | 480.87            | 40    | 181            | 221                   | 153                                     | 290      | 724,678     |
| Furniture,                                   | 64               | 5,613,654  | 2,544,550         | 1,908,725          | 651.44            | 2,719 | 211            | 2,930                 | 2,553                                   | 3,361    | 6,335,340   |
|  |                  |            |                   |                    |                   |       |                |                       |   |          |             |
| Galvanizing,                                 | 60               | 24,805     | 19,422            | 10,219             | 729.93            | 14    | 1              | 14                    | ======================================= | 16       | 37,502      |
| Gas and electric fixtures,                   | 6                | 134,632    | 129,929           | 86,788             | 803.59            | 108   | 1              | 108                   | 66                                      | 123      | 310,743     |
| Glass, cutting, staining, and ornamenting, . | 18               | 115,633    | 67,970            | 117,390            | 686.49            | 166   | 20             | 171                   | 136                                     | 199      | 269,069     |
| Glue,  | 4                | 546,694    | 475,801           | 62,124             | 474.23            | 113   | 18             | 131                   | 0.2                                     | 162      | 652,983     |
| Gold and silver, leaf and foil,              | 00               | 70,921     | 103,408           | 59,463             | 613.02            | 20    | 47             | 26                    | 16                                      | 107      | 197,498     |
| Grease and tallow,                           | 12               | 637,970    | 757,644           | 147,922            | 688.01            | 214   | 7              | 215                   | 205                                     | 226      | 1.194.682   |
| Hand stamps and stencils and brands,         | 17               | 51,315     | 21,417            | 50,327             | 774.26            | 63    | 63             | 65                    | 59                                      | 75       | 150,431     |
| Hardware,                                    | 18               | 805,597    | 202,627           | 166,881            | 678.38            | 212   | 34             | 246                   | 212                                     | 588      | 476,471     |
| Hats and caps, other than felt, straw, and   |                  |            |                   |                    |                   |       |                |                       |   |          |             |
|  | 25               | 193,772    | 376,833           | 173,586            | 611.22            | 188   | 96             | 284                   | 245                                     | 338      | 777,927     |
| Hosiery and knit goods,                      | 31               | 5,019,922  | 3,535,100         | 1,384,527          | 494.12            | 452   | 2,350          | 2,802                 | 2,343                                   | 3,077    | 6,596,387   |

|                                       | 1,031,444  | 1,262,832                                   | 1,138,610 | 257,553                       | 697,823 | 926,060                                 | 12,116,985                              | 8,647,997      | 575,736                           | 5,514,227                      | 2,276,488              | 1,864,316                   | 3,433,279                 | 1,393,663                | 387,709  |                                    | 494.264                                  | 2,391,910                 | 1,096,919           |  | 237,378    |   | 6,381,623      | 2,353,508                     | 4,241,615 |   |
|---------------------------------------|------------|---|-----------|-------------------------------|---------|---|---|----------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|----------|------------------------------------|--|---------------------------|---------------------|--|------------|---|----------------|-------------------------------|-----------|---|
|                                       | 374        | 658   | 594       | 224                           | 328     | 482                                     | 2,972                                   | 1,221          | 243                               | 2,087                          | 1,462                  | 594                         | 1,813                     | 272                      | 102      |                                    | 346                                      | 1,315                     | 74                  |  | 129        |   | 3,039          | 227                           | 202       |   |
|                                       | 298        | 476   | 412       | 159                           | 240     | 244                                     | 1,783                                   | 1,105          | 175                               | 1,348                          | 764                    | 445                         | 996                       | 125                      | 84       |                                    | 176                                      | 846                       | 62                  |  | 91         |   | 2,352          | 193                           | 390       |   |
|                                       | 336        | 551   | 208       | 193                           | 289     | 364                                     | 2,343                                   | 1,162          | 205                               | 1,706                          | 1,108                  | 520                         | 1,370                     | 173                      | 91       |                                    | 254                                      | 1,086                     | 89                  |  | 112        |   | 2,746          | 211                           | 454       |   |
|                                       | 166        | 59  | 160       | 134                           | 1       | 216                                     | 15                                      | ∞              | 15                                | 2                              | 1                      | 119                         | 1,173                     |                          | ı        |                                    | 16                                       | 1                         | 13                  |  | 15         |   | 181            | 1                             | 37        |   |
|                                       | 170        | 492   | 348       | 69                            | 589     | 148                                     | 2,328                                   | 1,154          | 190                               | 1,704                          | 1,108                  | 401                         | 197                       | 171                      | 91       |                                    | 238                                      | 1,086                     | 22                  |  | 26         |   | 2,565          | 211                           | 417       |   |
|                                       | 440.66     | 719.13                                      | 617.30    | 457.99                        | 854.18  | 524.63                                  | 579.94                                  | 962.78         | 88.629                            | 792.54                         | 829.19                 | 569.60                      | 440.77                    | 96.969                   | 666.18   |                                    | 784.67                                   | 811.97                    | 664.68              |  | 670.92     |   | 696.92         | 600.56                        | 607.43    | = |
|                                       | 151,087    | 396,242                                     | 313,589   | 88,393                        | 246,857 | 190,966                                 | 1,358,804                               | 1,118,746      | 139,375                           | 1,352,076                      | 918,746                | 296,192                     | 603,849                   | 120,574                  | 60,622   |                                    | 199,306                                  | 881,795                   | 45,198              |  | 75,143     |   | 1,913,738      | 126,718                       | 275,771   |   |
|                                       | 696,717    | 332,734                                     | 457,223   | 108,066                       | 219,458 | 488,826                                 | 9,126,800                               | 2,318,826      | 218,410                           | 3,013,174                      | 695,372                | 1,093,773                   | 1,880,378                 | 578,622                  | 225,775  |                                    | 92.267                                   | 649,213                   | 806,392             |  | 82,890     |   | 2,671,008      | 1,916,697                     | 2,425,100 |   |
|                                       | 722,754    | 1,161,345                                   | 790,630   | 144,641                       | 531,368 | 417,758                                 | 10,333,262                              | 14,148,817     | 292,783                           | 2,970,491                      | 2,288,792              | 738,840                     | 1,549,053                 | 832,022                  | 68,535   |                                    | 240,688                                  | 1,402,947                 | 486,588             |  | 132,620    |   | 8,160,009      | 1,119,158                     | 2,614,412 |   |
|                                       | 13         | 16  | 23        | œ                             | 12      | 24                                      | 40                                      | 17             | 20                                | 88                             | 43                     | 23                          | 09                        | 30                       | 9        |                                    | 34                                       | 113                       | 6                   |  | 10         |   | 30             | ∞                             | 23        |   |
| House-furnishing goods, not elsewhere | specified, | Instruments, professional and scientific, . | Jewelry,  | Jewelry and instrument cases, | Lasts,  | Leather goods, not elsewhere specified, | Leather, tanned, curried, and finished, | Liquors, malt, | Looking-glass and picture frames, | Lumber, planing-mill products, | Marble and stone work, | Mattresses and spring beds, | Millinery and lace goods, | Mineral and soda waters, | Mirrors, | MC-12/2 and matterns and indicates | Models and patterns, not including paper | Monuments and tombstones, | Mucilage and paste, | Musical instruments and materials, not | specified, | Musical instruments, pianos and organs, | and materials, | Oil, not elsewhere specified, |           |   |

TABLE I. CAPITAL INVESTED, MATERIALS USED, WAGES PAID, WAGE-EARNERS, AND PRODUCT — 1913 — Continued C. METROPOLITAN BOSTON: BY INDUSTRIES—Concluded.

|                           |          | Value of          | Toque              |                                  | \$578,531                               |  | 7,123,140            | 576,565          | 613,285                                 | 472,388                                       | 10,144,012               | 347,949        | 5,222,823                              | 283,909               |                                       | 1,614,510                    | 306,956          |                                      | 1,061,234 | 366,423 | 194,453     | 154,128                          | 45,610,052                     |
|---------------------------|----------|-------------------|--------------------|----------------------------------|---|--|----------------------|------------------|---|---|--------------------------|----------------|--|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------|---------|-------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|
|                           |          | 7.004.004         |                    |                                  | 292                                     |  | 1,398                | 274              | 294                                     | 435   | 5,266                    | 117            | 1,659                                  | 62                    |                                       | 194                          | 184              |                                      | 929       | 200     | 95          | 77                               | 2,811                          |
| C acc                     | PLOYED   | Gwelloat          | Number             |                                  | 162                                     |  | 972                  | 237              | 189                                     | 314   | 4,360                    | 09             | 1,174                                  | 20                    |                                       | 149                          | 140              |                                      | 212       | 139     | 19          | 52                               | 2,412                          |
| W. on P. marana Dame Oran | RNERS EN | ber               | Both               |                                  | 229                                     | _  | 1,193                | 256              | 261                                     | 332   | 4,793                    | 92             | 1,387                                  | 53                    |                                       | 165                          | 157              |                                      | 480       | 179     | 22          | 64                               | 2,588                          |
| W. on E.                  | WAGE-EA  | Average Number    | Females            |                                  | 143                                     |  | 069                  | 30               | . 12                                    | 26  | 1,574                    | ı              | 247                                    | 1                     |                                       |                              | 9                |                                      | 1         | 157     | t           | 0                                | 24                             |
|                           |          | Ave               | Males              |                                  | 98                                      |  | 203                  | 226              | 249                                     | 306   | 3,219                    | 92             | 1,140                                  | 53                    |                                       | 164                          | 151              |                                      | 480       | 22      | 77          | 55                               | 2,564                          |
|                           |          | Average<br>Yearly | Earnings           |                                  | \$440.13                                |  | 487.26               | 839.54           | 662.40                                  | 631.74  | 704.53                   | 864.53         | 620.31                                 | 820.23                |                                       | 690.32                       | 654.36           |                                      | 862.34    | 443.73  | 831.68      | 783.81                           | 570.35                         |
|                           | Amount   | of Wages<br>Paid  | during<br>the Year |                                  | \$100,790                               |  | 581,305              | 214,922          | 172,886                                 | 209,739                                       | 3,376,807                | 79,537         | 860,372                                | 43,472                |                                       | 113,903                      | 102,735          |                                      | 413,921   | 79,427  | 64,039      | 50,164                           | 1,476,062                      |
|                           | Value of | Stock             | Materials Used     |                                  | \$292,849                               |  | 3,356,009            | 126'16           | 295,994                                 | 136,437                                       | 3,560,989                | 136,526        | 3,040,086                              | 164,631               |                                       | 1,214,141                    | 137,565          |                                      | 355,377   | 158,830 | 668'06      | 59,877                           | 41,002,959                     |
|                           |          | Capital           | TILVESCEU          |                                  | \$543,604                               |  | 3,036,600            | 221,803          | 531,063                                 | 1,130,698                                     | 6,550,590                | 194,725        | 4,101,122                              | 124,720               |                                       | 400,463                      | 252,810          |                                      | 587,611   | 181,408 | 59,720      | 64.886                           | 13,284,906                     |
|                           | Num-     | ber of<br>Estab-  | lish-              |                                  | 15                                      |  | 52                   | ∞                | ======================================= | 00  | 85                       | 7              | 19                                     | 14                    |                                       | 17                           | 2                |                                      | 21        | 9       | 6           | 5                                | 16                             |
|                           |          | Industries.       |                    | Metropolitan Boston — Concluded. | Paper goods, not elsewhere specified, . | Patent medicines and compounds and drug- | gists' preparations, | Photo-engraving, | Plumbers' supplies,                     | Pottery, terra-cotta, and fire-clay products, | Printing and publishing, | Refrigerators, | Rubber goods, not elsewhere specified, | Saddlery and harness, | Sausage, not made in slaughtering and | meat-packing establishments, | Screws, machine, | Shipbuilding, wooden, including boat | building, | Shirts, | Show cases, | Signs and advertising novelties. | Slaughtering and meat packing, |

| 4,308,211<br>551,757                                 | 199,522<br>4,580,770<br>260,660<br>354,444<br>1,482,259   | 3,496,079<br>262,993<br>3,615,030<br>7,089,908<br>725,253 | 270,785<br>196,176<br>159,495<br>320,939<br>94,405<br>2,50,034<br>89,197,815   |
|--|---|---|--|
| 442  | 151<br>2,245<br>74<br>190<br>801  | 1,498<br>144<br>1,593<br>3,271<br>364                     | 124<br>194<br>30<br>174<br>83<br>166<br>1,173<br>29,210  |
| 359  | 82<br>1,833<br>56<br>169<br>654   | . 1,048<br>115<br>1,196<br>2,568<br>162                   | 107<br>122<br>27<br>132<br>39<br>117<br>591<br>23,240  |
| 405  | 2,061<br>68<br>181  | 1,275<br>129<br>1,369<br>2,933<br>281                     | 108<br>34<br>157<br>56<br>56<br>913<br>26,303  |
| 95   | 3 1 1 8   | 64<br>1,133<br>733<br>72                                  | 22<br>110<br>3<br>4<br>4<br>4<br>2<br>2<br>2<br>33<br>391<br>6,168   |
| 286  | 106<br>1,963<br>67<br>181<br>748  | 1,275<br>65<br>236<br>2,200<br>209                        | 86<br>60<br>31<br>153<br>54<br>123<br>522<br>20,135  |
| 530.91   | 653.05<br>684.72<br>685.97<br>867.93  | 769.97<br>609.20<br>438.87<br>837.20<br>560.34            | 745.31<br>536.67<br>539.47<br>735.06<br>556.38<br>555.03<br>520.49<br>648.66   |
| 215,019  | 69,876<br>1,411,203<br>46,646<br>157,096<br>611,407   | 981,707<br>78,587<br>600,819<br>2,455,507<br>157,455      | 80,493<br>91,234<br>18,342<br>115,405<br>31,187<br>81,085<br>475,209<br>17,061,797   |
| 2,515,601  | 53,724<br>1,889,872<br>106,386<br>76,090  | 1,922,708<br>81,872<br>2,139,167<br>2,895,214<br>381,983  | 88,599<br>39,620<br>110,975<br>100,604<br>35,209<br>149,474<br>1,790,904<br>57,702,854   |
| 2,066,892  | 249,681<br>5,452,387<br>187,868<br>163,092<br>1,849,921   | 2,383,733<br>143,150<br>2,363,618<br>3,182,114<br>351,925 | 265,091<br>137,487<br>59,787<br>158,913<br>166,606<br>228,592<br>2,337,931<br>82,624,552   |
| 26   | 10 18 9 9   | 37<br>9<br>15<br>133<br>16                                | 8<br>6<br>6<br>8<br>8<br>111<br>111<br>2337  |
| Soap, . Stationery goods, not elsewhere specified, . | Statuary and art goods, Steam fittings and heating apparatus, Steam packing. Stereotyping and electrotyping, Stoves and furnaces, not including gas and oil stoves, | Structural ironwork, Surgical appliances,                 | Typefounding and printing materials, Watch and clock materials, Window shades and fixtures, Wirework, including wire rope and cable, Wood, turned and carved, Wooden goods, not elsewhere specified, Woolen and worsted goods, |

TABLE I. CAPITAL INVESTED, MATERIALS USED, WAGES PAID, WAGE-EARNERS, AND PRODUCT — 1913 — Continued.

D. METROPOLITAN BOSTON — 1913. [Arranged in order of Product Value.]

| Value of Amount Stock of Wages Average    |
|---|
| or wages<br>Paid                          |
|   |
|   |
| \$362,458,828 \$326,670,384 \$107,031,822 |
| 143,300,538 46,779,211                    |
| 43,101,464 18,210,387                     |
| 29,555,865 9,848,301                      |
| 42,237,455 3,542,479                      |
| 8,961,408 3,570,905                       |
| 7,317,663 2,641,219                       |
| 6,236,578 4,863,975                       |
| 5,891,057 1,883,628                       |
| 4,246,481 4,232,366                       |
| 5,170,022 1,360,238                       |
| 3,791,896 1,407,291                       |
| 4,037,630 875,385                         |
| 3,491,937 1,276,436                       |
| 3,013,031 1,251,802                       |
| 3,333,407 1,241,367                       |
| 3,581,723 669,364                         |

| 2,633,117 |           | -         | •         |           |         |            |           |         |           |           |         |        |          |             | 510,485      |   |
|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------|------------|-----------|---------|-----------|-----------|---------|--------|----------|-------------|--------------|---|
| 109       | 1,109     | 1,096     | 946       | 1,065     | 390     | 277        | 360       | 108     | 163       | 62        | 137     | 73     | 18       | 19          | 380          | = |
| 456       | 682       | 202       | 200       | 747       | 312     | 191        | 290       | 88      | 127       | 65        | 59      | 41     | 13       | 10          | 199          | - |
| 586       | 957       | 931       | 843       | 867       | 355     | 236        | 332       | 101     | 143       | 73        | 101     | 28     | 15       | 15          | 255          | - |
| 87        | 514       | 374       | 258       | 194       | 153     | 112        | 53        | 5       | 9         | 17 (      | 32      | 17     | ಣ        | 9           | 44           | - |
| 499       | 443       | 257       | 282       | 673       | 202     | 124        | 303       | 96      | 137       | 26        | 69      | . 41   | 12       | 6           | 211          | - |
| 638.43    | 478.76    | 517.01    | 643.29    | 575.34    | 452.94  | 551.77     | 674.34    | 742.38  | 700.007   | 637.16    | 524.41  | 555.41 | 619.87   | 471.93      | 724.21       | = |
| 374,121   | 458,170   | 481,334   | 542,294   | 498,834   | 160,793 | 130,218    | 223,881   | 74,980  | 100,110   | 46,513    | 52,965  | 32,214 | 9,298    | 620,7       | 184,674      | _ |
| 1,910,567 | 1,365,881 | 1,416,681 | 1,049,376 | 847,645   | 537,670 | 427,009    | 244,028   | 312,092 | 168,477   | 187,027   | 66,469  | 64,636 | 17,470   | 12,603      | 174,598      | _ |
| 2,138,241 | 2,919,722 | 1,012,642 | 1,833,461 | 3,071,483 | 657,041 | 654,645    | 600,499   | 873,306 | 326,785   | 359,210   | 213,763 | 94,017 | 88,590   | 14,132      | 483,909      | _ |
| - 58      | 16        | 18        | 19        | 15        | 10      | 4          | 10        | NO.     | 13.       | ro        | 9       | 4      | ಣ        | 63          | 13           |   |
| •         |           |           |           | •         | •       |            |           |         |           |           |         |        |          |             |              |   |
|           |           |           |           |           |         |            |           |         |           |           |         |        |          |             |              |   |
|           |           |           |           |           |         |            |           |         |           |           |         |        |          |             |              |   |
|           |           |           |           |           |         |            | ,         |         |           |           |         |        |          |             |              |   |
|           |           |           |           |           |         |            |           |         |           |           | •       |        |          |             | •            |   |
|           |           |           |           |           |         |            |           |         |           |           |         |        |          |             |              |   |
| Medeond.  | WELBOSE.  | Stoneham. | Needham.  | Canton.   | Dedham. | Welleslev. | Brookline | Вечеге. | Arlington | Lovington | Hingham | Milton | Winthron | Swampscoft. | Other towns, |   |

<sup>1</sup> Includes Belmont, Cohasset, Dover, Hull, Nahant, Saugus, Weston, and Westwood.

TABLE I. CAPITAL INVESTED, MATERIALS USED, WAGES PAID, WAGE-EARNERS, AND PRODUCT — 1913 — Continued.

[For towns other than those given below, the figures cannot be presented without disclosing the operations of individual establishments.] FOR 118 TOWNS: BY INDUSTRIES.

| account and a service and all               | 2,101            | and and the |                   |                    |                   | 0     |                | I                     |        |        |             |
|---|------------------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------|----------------|-----------------------|--------|--------|-------------|
|   | N.m.             |             | Value of          | Amount             |                   |       | WAGE-EA        | WAGE-EARNERS EMPLOYED | PLOYED |        |             |
| TOWNS AND INDUSTRIES.                       | ber of<br>Estab- | Capital     | Stock             | of Wages<br>Paid   | Average<br>Yearly | Ave   | Average Number | er                    |        |        | Value of    |
|   | lish-<br>ments   | Invested    | Materials<br>Used | during<br>the Year | Earnings          | Males | Females        | Both<br>Sexes         | Number | Number | Froduce     |
| Abington,                                   | 12               | \$2,612,825 | \$2,889,390       | \$1,116,904        | \$601.13          | 1,352 | 206            | 1,858                 | 1,519  | 2,044  | \$4,901,457 |
| Acton,                                      | 15               | 1,514,837   | 419,179           | 165,596            | 563.25            | 263   | 31             | 294                   | 242    | 344    | 841,418     |
| Adams,                                      | 28               | 8,363,107   | 3,495,594         | 1,849,392          | 482.74            | 2,239 | 1,592          | 3,831                 | 3,659  | 4,035  | 6,160,930   |
| Agawam,                                     | က                | 466,491     | 218,004           | 87,418             | 560.37            | 16    | 65             | 156                   | 146    | 166    | 658,014     |
| Amesbury,                                   | 43               | 2,479,786   | 1,894,368         | 1,132,890          | 678.78            | 1,474 | 195            | 1,669                 | 1,231  | 2,016  | 3,918,064   |
| Automobiles, including bodies and parts,    | 16               | 1,261,340   | 900,628           | 639,676            | 779.14            | 811   | 10             | 821                   | 631    | 1,021  | 1,983,612   |
| Bread and other bakery products,            | က                | 15,700      | 23,165            | 5,668              | 629.78            | 6     | ı              | 6                     | 6      | 6      | 36,900      |
| Carriages and wagons and materials,         | 9                | 104,580     | 52,365            | . 27,913           | 649, 14           | 42    | -              | 43                    | 37     | 49     | 101,453     |
| Other industries,                           | 18               | 1,098,166   | 918,210           | 459,633            | 577.43            | 612   | 184            | 962                   | 554    | 936    | 1,796,099   |
| Amherst,                                    | 16               | 1,165,214   | 865,207           | 278,105            | 599, 36           | 257   | 202            | 464                   | 164    | 638    | 1,431,405   |
| Andover,                                    | 10               | 3,797,471   | 1,840,550         | 722,490            | 498.27            | 893   | 222            | 1,450                 | 1,222  | 1,637  | 3,349,736   |
| Arlington,                                  | 13               | 326,785     | 168,477           | 100,110            | 700.007           | 137   | 9              | 143                   | 127    | 163    | 370,043     |
| Ashburnham,                                 | 6                | 1,013,265   | 256,564           | 227,410            | 562, 90           | 386   | 18             | 404                   | 365    | 448    | 644,991     |
| Athol,                                      | 29               | 7,977,933   | 1,937,507         | 1,522,415          | 602, 70           | 1,945 | 581            | 2,526                 | 2,176  | 2,790  | 4,891,957   |
| Attleborough,                               | 136              | 16,327,995  | 8,478,547         | 4,207,627          | 09.989            | 986'7 | 1,789          | 6,715                 | 5,683  | 7,867  | 16,964,334  |
| Cutlery and tools, not elsewhere specified, | 5                | 25,720      | 4,189             | 12,686             | 551.57            | 23    | 1              | 23                    | 16     | 30     | 36,696      |
| Engraving and diesinking,                   | 2                | 17,285      | 4,845             | 26,742             | 703.74            | 37    | -              | 888                   | 33     | 49     | 53,611      |
| Jewelry,                                    | 81               | 8,581,425   | 4,094,940         | 2,536,658          | 645.30            | 2,641 | 1,290          | 3,931                 | 3,248  | 4,677  | 9,364,159   |
| Silverware and plated ware,                 | 4                | 1,549,664   | 803,961           | 413,173            | 737.81            | 492   | 89             | 260                   | 439    | 658    | 1,658,424   |
| Other industries,                           | 39               | 6,153,901   | 3,570,612         | 1,218,368          | 563.28            | 1,733 | 430            | 2,163                 | 1,947  | 2,453  | 5,851,334   |
| Auburn,                                     | 4                | 955,273     | 663,914           | 177,199            | 546.91            | 240   | 84             | 324                   | 508    | 341    | 987,353     |
| Ayer,                                       | ==               | 435,351     | 205,239           | 84,513             | 571.03            | 126   | 22             | 148                   | 112    | 176    | 368,333     |
|   |                  |             |                   |                    |                   |       |                |                       |        |        |             |

| 28,460      | 1,435,103 | 213,374 | 1,997,190  | 5,958,316  | 7,144,802    | 739,380     | 590,436    | 1 939 967 | 3,515,010  | 353,373  | 7,175,302 | 91,349               | 128,310                           | 297,280        | 6,658,363         | 876,331   | 6 | 1,913,009 | 3,538,878 | 455,815          | 3,083,063         | 746,811 | 457,698    | 1,465,071 | 1,060,959 | 2,313,758 |
|-------------|-----------|---------|------------|------------|--------------|-------------|------------|-----------|------------|----------|-----------|----------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------|---|-----------|-----------|------------------|-------------------|---------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 32          | 847       | 130     | 958        | 2,439      | 2,505        | 231         | 360        | 1 065     | 1,317      | 83       | 4,558     | 21                   | 104                               | 256            | 4,177             | 442       | 6 | 804       | 1,459     | 218              | 1,241             | 390     | 372        | 714       | 496       | 1,533     |
| 6           | 515       | 84      | 202        | 1,837      | 2,060        | 198         | 290        | 747       | 786        | 64       | 3,897     | 19                   | 80                                | 159            | 3,639             | 257       | 1 | 521       | 1,056     | 162              | 894               | 312     | 242        | 649       | 460       | 1,100     |
| 118         | . 712     | 102     | 200        | 2,162      | 2,289        | 216         | 332        | 867       | 1,158      | . 74     | 4,188     | 20                   | 92                                | 163            | 3,913             | 358       | ; | 723       | 1,234     | 187              | 1,047             | 355     | 308        | 675       | 485       | 1,360     |
| 1           | 182       | 19      | 162        | 751        | 208          | 19          | 29         | 104       | 518        | 1        | 1,728     | í                    | 2                                 | 88             | 1,633             | 98        |   | 362       | 726       | 80               | 376               | 153     | 7.1        | 62        | 201       | 477       |
| 18          | 530       | 83      | 538        | 1,411      | 1,781        | 155         | 303        | 643       | 640        | 74       | 094.8     | 20                   | 85                                | 75             | 2,280             | 272       |   | 361       | 778       | 107              | 671               | 202     | 237        | 296       | 284       | 883       |
| 467.39      | 476.65    | 504.63  | 508.81     | 590,40     | 638, 64      | 505, 32     | 674.34     | 878 94    | 465.63     | 720.20   | 440.55    | 608,90               | 562.67                            | 453.93         | 436.27            | 548.14    |   | 549,36    | 533,39    | 612, 75          | 519,22            | 452,94  | 680.97     | 567.22    | 486,64    | 484.56    |
| 8,413       | 339,372   | 51,472  | 356,168    | 1,276,436  | 1,461,839    | 109,150     | 223,881    | 700 007   | 539,197    | 53,295   | 1,845,043 | 12,178               | 51,766                            | 73,990         | 1,707,109         | 196,234   |   | 397,186   | 658,207   | 114,584          | 543,623           | 160,793 | 209,739    | 382,875   | 236,021   | 659,000   |
| 13,458      | 780,665   | 94,636  | 1,421,338  | 3,491,937  | 4,395,416    | 450,876     | 244,028    | 27.0      | 2 643 923  | 192,973  | 4,233,355 | 48,736               | 47,445                            | 213,033        | 3,924,081         | 523,481   |   | 940,918   | 2,193,547 | 257,686          | 1,935,861         | 537,670 | 172,340    | 722,982   | 554,841   | 1,381,091 |
| 22,098      | 1,872,014 | 450,430 | 2,574,153  | 2,482,598  | 2,058,028    | 355,078     | 600,499    | 007 170 G | 4 970 883  | 851,865  | 9,608,730 | 22,350               | 121,352                           | 288,531        | 9,176,497         | 1,210,428 | - | 1,842,169 | 1,944,546 | 224,772          | 1,719,774         | 657,041 | 252,705    | 493,084   | 731,094   | 2,241,180 |
| 4           | 00        | 9       | 9          | 16         | 14           | 63          | 10         | à.        | 1          | 2        | 25        | ∞                    | 4                                 | 4              | 6                 | 00        |   | 6         | 48        | 4                | 20                | 10      | -1         | 9         | 4         | 6         |
| •           | ٠         |         |            | •          | •            | •           | •          |           | •          |          |           |                      | •                                 | ٠              | •                 | •         |   | ٠         | ٠         | •                | •                 |         | •          | •         |           |           |
|             | •         | •       |            | •          | ٠            |             | ٠          |           | :          |          |           | , S                  | ducts,                            | ٠              |                   | •         |   | •         |           |                  | •                 | ٠       | •          |           | •         | ٠         |
| •           | ٠         | •       |            | ٠          | •            |             | •          |           | • *        |          |           | ry products,         | p pro                             | ٠              | ٠                 | ٠         |   | •         | •         | •                | •                 | •       | ٠          | •         | •         | •         |
| •           | •         |         |            | •          | •            | •           |            |           | 1          |          | ٠         | ry pr                | e-sho                             |                |                   | ٠         |   | •         | •         | •                | •                 |         | •          | •         | •         |           |
|             |           |         |            |            |              |             |            |           |            |          |           | bake.                | achin                             |                |                   |           |   |           |           |                  |                   |         |            |           |           |           |
|             |           |         |            |            |              |             |            |           |            |          |           | other                | nd m                              | ods,           | stries            |           |   |           |           | shoes            | stries            |         |            |           |           |           |
| Barnstable, | Barre,    | Becket. | Billerica. | Braintree, | Bridgewater, | Brookfield, | Brookline, |           | Chalmsford | Chester. | Clinton,  | Bread and other bake | Foundry and machine-shop products | Worsted goods, | Other industries, | Concord,  |   | Dalton,   | Danvers,  | Boots and shoes, | Other industries, | Dedham, | Deerfield, | Dighton,  | Douglas,  | Dudley,   |

TABLE I. CAPITAL INVESTED, MATERIALS USED, WAGES PAID, WAGE-EARNERS, AND PRODUCT — 1913 — Continued.

E. FOR 118 TOWNS: BY INDUSTRIES — Continued.

|                       | Value of           | Greatest Product      | nber       | 3,506 \$9,753,209 | 1,405,663 | 741 1,294,655 | 38 84,842 | 566 789,648 | 1,906 9,072,216 | 1,269 3,530,912 | 5,217 7,342,298 | 27 89,140                        | 160 278,515                          | 1,451 5,849,683 | 579 1,124,960     | 132 301,479 | 3,214,184 | 1,098 2,735,607   | 1,882 3,778,667 | 1,196 2,123,541                             | 45 80,557                            | 641 1,574,569     | 1.089.578 |
|-----------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|------------|-------------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|-------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------|-------------|-----------|-------------------|-----------------|---|--------------------------------------|-------------------|-----------|
| PLOYED                |                    |                       | Number Num | 2,947             | 436       | 589           | 20        | 187         | 3,481 4         | 843             | 3,747           | 23                               | 125                                  | 3,233 4         | 366               | 114         | 1,286     | 1,041             | 1,492           | 1,045                                       | 31                                   | 416               | 958       |
| WAGE-EARNERS EMPLOYED | her                |                       | Both       | 3,213             | 514       | 999           | 27        | 369         | 4,207           | 1,073           | 4,463           | 25                               | 143                                  | 3,810           | 485               | 124         | 1,464     | 1,067             | 1,665           | 1,115                                       | 39                                   | 511               | 026       |
| WAGE-EA               | A reroae Number    | - Carrier Control     | Females    | 1,317             | 89        | 101           | ı         | 162         | 1,543           | 265             | 869             | ı                                | 1                                    | . 445           | 63                | 17          | 684       | 404               | 186             | 29  | 1                                    | 157               | M         |
| WAG                   | An                 |                       | Males      | 1,896             | 446       | 292           | 27        | 207         | 2,664           | 808             | 3,955           | 25                               | 143                                  | 3,365           | 422               | 107         | 780       | 699               | 1,479           | 1,086                                       | 38                                   | 354               | 965       |
|                       | Average            | Yearly                | Carmings   | \$489,41          | 605,30    | 636,41        | 756.96    | 606,37      | 586,26          | 591,46          | 526.26          | 681,16                           | 643.69                               | 510,24          | 609, 46           | 480.05      | 494,46    | 496, 18           | 693.81          | 612, 10                                     | 753, 33                              | 541.73            | 641 07    |
|                       | Amount<br>of Wages | Paid                  | the Year   | \$1,572,460       | 311,123   | 423,851       | 20,438    | 223,752     | 2,466,396       | 634,633         | 2,348,699       | 17,029                           | 92,048                               | 1,944,019       | 295,603           | 59,526      | 723,892   | 529,423           | 169,886         | 682,492                                     | 29,380                               | 276,822           | 172 229   |
|                       | Value of<br>Stock  | Materials             | Used       | \$5,977,169       | 680,319   | 627,915       | 53,785    | 467,665     | 4,589,545       | 2,140,069       | 3,396,982       | 51,295                           | 101,379                              | 2,709,260       | 535,048           | 224,856     | 2,012,479 | 1,750,652         | 1,400,933       | 557,134                                     | 18,711                               | .825,088          | 751 292   |
|                       |                    | Invested              |            | \$6,259,755       | 2,350,059 | 1,571,535     | 29,928    | 528,995     | 6,746,278       | 2,334,210       | 12,656,338      | 21,525                           | 216,169                              | 11,424,455      | 994,189           | 167,167     | 2,106,868 | 3,509,432         | 3,803,109       | 2,669,874                                   | 118,026                              | 1,015,209         | 017 775   |
| i     ;               | Num-<br>ber of     | Estab-                | ments      | 15                | 9         | 4             | ಣ         | Ξ           | 37              | 24              | 53              | 9                                | 2                                    | 19              | 21                | 9           | 12        | 13                | 33              | œ   | 10                                   | 20                | 12        |
|                       |                    | Towns and Industries. |            | Easthampton,      | Easton,   | Erving,       | Essox,    | Foxborough  | Framingham,     | Franklin,       | Gardner,        | Bread and other bakery products, | Foundry and machine-shop products, . | Furniture,      | Other industries, | Georgetown, | Grafton,  | Great Barrington, | Groenfield,     | Cutlery and tools, not elsewhere specified, | Foundry and machine-shop products, . | Other industries, | Groton    |

| 1,139,151<br>182,836<br>6,358,337 | 274,511   | 1,902,595 | 2,085,602  | 10,072,551  | 112,429                          | 2,693,038           | 22,501                                      | 27,172                               | 7,217,411         | 343,062    |   | 63,313      | 3,061,653  | 1,370,101   | 1,113,404        | 256,697           | 881,548 | 471,117   | 4,067,534 | 5,654,850      | 4,459,535 | 2,333,181        | 71,736                           | 26,479                     | 82,273                | 1,945,866         |
|-----------------------------------|-----------|-----------|------------|-------------|----------------------------------|---------------------|---|--------------------------------------|-------------------|------------|---|-------------|------------|-------------|------------------|-------------------|---------|-----------|-----------|----------------|-----------|------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|
| 439<br>137<br>2,912               | 129       | 186       | 968        | 100'9       | 21                               | 2,028               | 15  | 20                                   | 3,917             | 79         |   | 33          | 1,057      | 953         | 828              | 125               | 595     | 261       | 1,531     | 1,968          | 2,203     | 208              | 16                               | 32                         | 44                    | 1,312             |
| 314<br>59<br>1,718                | 118       | 789       | 272        | 3,831       | 19                               | 1,150               | 00  | 19                                   | 2,635             | 65         |   | 20          | 989        | 699         | 909              | 759               | 280     | 146       | 1,290     | 1,613          | 1,259     | 099              | 15                               | 23                         | 33                    | 249               |
| 386<br>101<br>2,351               | 124       | 885       | 845        | 5,007       | 19                               | 1,531               | =======================================     | 19                                   | 3,427             | 73         |   | 25          | 853        | 792         | 669              | 93                | 395     | 197       | 1,390     | 1,817          | 1,709     | 747              | 15                               | 16                         | 388                   | 893               |
| 62<br>32<br>782                   | 12        | 228       | 325        | 1,727       | 1                                | 406                 | 1   | 1                                    | 1,321             | 17         |   | -           | 194        | 968         | 284              | 12                | 153     | 6         | 777       | 260            | 489       | 239              | 1                                | ı                          | =                     | 274               |
| 324<br>69<br>1,569                | 112       | 657       | 520        | 3,280       | 19                               | 1,125               | =======================================     | 19                                   | 2,106             | 99         |   | 24          | 629        | 967         | 415              | 81                | 242     | 188       | 613       | 1,257          | 1,185     | 208              | 15                               | 16                         | 27                    | 619               |
| 560. 23<br>524. 41<br>545. 82     | 644.35    | 557.03    | 531.04     | 539.31      | 791.58                           | 520.08              | 790.91                                      | 819.16                               | 544, 14           | 637.16     |   | 744.36      | 565.11     | 527.66      | 494,91           | 773.81            | 597.37  | 720.08    | 480.37    | 602.47         | 98:919    | 616.39           | 679.07                           | 950.50                     | 712.97                | 606.13            |
| 216,247<br>52,965<br>1,283,227    | 79,899    | 492,973   | 448,725    | 2,700,306   | 15,040                           | 796,245             | 8,700                                       | 15,564                               | 1,864,757         | 46,513     | - | 18,609      | 482,037    | 417,905     | 345,941          | 71,964            | 235,960 | 141,855   | 667,720   | 1,094,681      | 1,054,208 | 460,446          | 10,186                           | 15,208                     | 27,093                | 541,275           |
| 793,279<br>66,469<br>4,189,995    | 162,671   | 1,051,541 | 1,051,804  | 5,153,955   | 64,748                           | 1,399,223           | 3,031                                       | 3,990                                | 3,682,963         | 187,027    |   | 20,852      | 1,610,627  | 743,568     | 625,890          | 117,678           | 526,724 | 222,477   | 2,676,698 | 3,711,945      | 2,625,202 | 1,560,453        | 39,171                           | 3,987                      | 31,979                | 989,612           |
| 824,607<br>213,763<br>3,787,507   | 245,901   | 1,925,681 | 1,539,970  | 5,545,387   | 14,075                           | 1,549,985           | 16,150                                      | 31,528                               | 3,933,649         | 359,210    |   | 716,79      | 2,120,241  | 566,374     | 407,778          | 158,596           | 430,089 | 355,497   | 3,394,398 | 3,081,746      | 2,110,058 | 728,135          | 16,100                           | 21,400                     | 42,821                | 1,301,602         |
| 4<br>6<br>28                      | 10        | 13        | 10         | 20          | 10                               | 23                  | 3   | 00                                   | 36                | ũ          |   | 20          | 20         | 65<br>65    | 11               | 11                | 10      | 1         | 19        | 17             | 39        | က                | 2                                | က                          | 10                    | 21                |
| Hanover,                          | Kingston, | Гее,      | Leicester, | Leominster, | Bread and other bakery products, | Combs and hairpins, | Cutlery and tools, not elsewhere specified, | Foundry and machine-shop products, . | Other industries, | Lexington, |   | Manchester, | Mansfield, | Marblehead, | Boots and shoes, | Other industries, | Medway, | Merrimae, | Methuen,  | Middleborough, | Milford,  | Boots and shoes, | Bread and other bakery products, | Monument's and tombstones, | Tobacco manufactures, | Other industries, |

TABLE I. CAPITAL INVESTED, MATERIALS USED, WAGES PAID, WAGE-EARNERS, AND PRODUCT — 1913 — Continued.

|  |                       | Value of              | agnor I            | \$2,453,369 | 171,622 | 1,342,212 | 2,440,050 | 4,056,768 | 3,469,742        | 587,026           | 2,149,137 | 1,832,389               | 316,748           | 2,760,717      | 6,223,437           | 3,968,810 | 2,254,627         | 1,355,279         | 198,334        | 77,479        | 4,908,572    | 974,262                               | 10,498,360 |
|--|-----------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|-------------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------------|-------------------|-----------|-------------------------|-------------------|----------------|---------------------|-----------|-------------------|-------------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|---------------------------------------|------------|
|  |                       | 100,000               | Number             | 1,090       | 73      | 920       | 1,373     | 1,473     | 1,089            | 384               | 976       | 800                     | 146               | 1,457          | 3,348               | 2,206     | 1,142             | 485               | 02             | 51            | 3,893        | 200                                   | 2,323      |
|  | IPLOYED               | No. Host              | Number             | 962         | 41      | 404       | 1,138     | 1,243     | 934              | 309               | 902       | 641                     | 65                | 1,065          | 2,387               | 1,581     | 908               | 429               | 19             | 34            | 3,221        | 247                                   | 1,948      |
|  | WAGE-EARNERS EMPLOYED | ber                   | Both               | 951         | 28      | 657       | 1,252     | 1,360     | 1,027            | 333               | 848       | 731                     | 112               | 1,260          | 488,8               | 1,875     | 949               | 449               | 65             | 42            | 3,469        | 671                                   | 2,138      |
| nued.                                    | WAGE-E                | Average Number        | Females            | 261         | 17      | 206       | 375       | 318       | 149              | 169               | 899       | 526                     | 32                | 241            | 834                 | 497       | 337               | 130               |                | 2             | 591          | 229                                   | 472        |
| - Conti                                  |                       | Av                    | Males              | 069         | 41      | 451       | 877       | 1,042     | 878              | 164               | 285       | 205                     | 80                | 1,019          | 066'1               | 1,378     | 612               | 319               | . 61           | 40            | 2,878        | 442                                   | 1,666      |
| STRIES                                   |                       | Average               | Earnings           | \$555,64    | 555, 41 | 594.17    | 567.15    | 69.099    | 559, 57          | 522.89            | 643.89    | 655, 51                 | 563, 54           | 520.04         | 659,75              | 666,35    | 646.70            | 463, 10           | 652,83         | 534.98        | 563, 25      | 575.45                                | 659, 52    |
| BY INDU                                  | Amount                | of Wages<br>Paid      | during<br>the Year | \$528,415   | 32,214  | 390,372   | 710,073   | 748,802   | 574,681          | 174,121           | 768,879   | 479,178                 | 63,116            | 655,253        | 1,863,120           | 1,249,397 | 613,723           | 207,931           | 42,434         | 22,469        | 1,953,920    | 386,130                               | 1,410,063  |
| rowns:                                   | Value of              | Stock                 | Materials<br>Used  | \$1,446,371 | 64,636  | 737,978   | 1,240,190 | 2,769,981 | 2,479,840        | 290,141           | 1,049,376 | 902,804                 | 146,572           | 1,660,792      | 2,525,926           | 1,487,694 | 1,038,232         | 825,395           | 103,050        | 31,600        | 2,167,951    | 364,198                               | 6,468,635  |
| FOR 118 TOWNS: BY INDUSTRIES — Continued |                       | Capital               | Invested           | \$2,129,177 | 94,017  | 943,640   | 3,572,661 | 1,645,764 | 1,226,546        | 419,218           | 1,833,461 | 1,561,534               | 271,927           | 1,817,743      | 6,030,762           | 4,235,937 | 1,794,825         | 818,257           | 120,494        | 54,320        | 6,019,592    | 1,158,291                             | 7,790,210  |
| Þ  | Num-                  | ber of<br>Estab-      | lish-<br>ments     | 25          | 4       | 7         | 16        | ್ಯಾ       | 10               | 22                | 61        | 00                      | 11                | 2              | 69                  | 37        | 22                | 2                 | 5              | 4             | 10           | 7                                     | 15         |
|  |                       | Towns and Indistries. |                    | Millbury    | n.      | oon,      | Montague, | 3k,       | Boots and shoes, | Other industries, | Needham,  | Hosiery and knit goods, | Other industries, | North Andover, | North Attleborough, | Jewelry,  | Other industries, | North Brookfield, | North Reading, | Northborough, | Northbridge, | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | Norwood,   |
|  |                       |                       |                    | Millb       | Milton. | Monson,   | Mont      | Natick,   | Boo              | Oth               | Need      | Ho                      | Otl               | Nort           | Nort                | Jev       | Otl               | Nort              | Nort           | Nort          | Nort         | Norton,                               | Nor        |

| 2,528,446<br>1,827,909<br>998,510        | \$29,399<br>5,520,001<br>18,252,564 | 157,253<br>35,348 ·<br>14.768 080   | 3,290,974                       | 959,395                  | 1,549,725 | 3,073,628 | 491,131<br>6,364,138 | 5,359,360                             | 839,950   | 411,375 | 63,072     | 1,425,687 | 1,731,154     | 7,638,533    | 3,856,133 |
|--|-------------------------------------|---|---------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------|-----------|----------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------|---------|------------|-----------|---------------|--------------|-----------|
| 1,156                                    | 321<br>2,835<br>6,695               | 115   | 1,467                           | 9898                     | 440       | 495       | 2,356                | 2,153                                 | 200       | 157     | 46         | 299       | 715           | 4,667        | 1,626     |
| 927                                      | 25.7<br>2,351<br>5,033              | 92 17 3 786   | 1,138                           | 337                      | 295       | 351       | 1,489                | 1,325                                 | 420       | 130     | 33         | 461       | 468           | 4,290        | 1,305     |
| 1,061                                    | 292<br>2,687<br>5,799               | 103 20 4 407  | 1,269                           | 497                      | 405       | 423       | 2,012                | 1,827                                 | 565       | 142     | 42         | 523       | 299           | 4,474        | 1,518     |
| 185<br>236<br>168                        | 910                                 | 66  | 325                             | 216                      | 137       | 124       | 169                  | 522                                   | 2         | 25      | ေ          | 220       | 198           | 1,433        | 447       |
| 876<br>495<br>271                        | 1,777<br>1,777<br>5,346             | 37<br>20<br>4.345   | 944                             | 281                      | 268       | 299       | 1,421                | 1,305                                 | 558       | 117     | 33         | 303       | 401           | 3,041        | 1,071     |
| 612.20<br>479.18<br>478.45               | 480.29<br>493.86<br>582.02          | 369.86<br>792.30<br>597.19  | 543, 23                         | 598, 92                  | 744.31    | 600.49    | 614.41               | 619.57                                | 651, 10   | 509.71  | 581.26     | 454.03    | 563, 31       | 526.24       | 515, 69   |
| 649,544<br>350,284<br>210,039            | 140,245                             | 38,096<br>15,846<br>2.631,816   | 689,354                         | 297,661                  | 301,446   | 254,008   | 1,236,195            | 1,131,950                             | 367,873   | 72,379  | 24,413     | 237,458   | 337,420       | 2,354,390    | 782,816   |
| 962,560                                  | 3,143,649<br>12,645,169             | 80,610<br>11,510<br>10,752,880  | 1,800,169                       | 286,159                  | 997,397   | 2,431,558 | 928,670,4            | 3,276,141                             | 371,869   | 274,225 | 16,002     | 791,666   | 1,046,630     | 3,930,540    | 2,700,423 |
| 2,565,569<br>1,181,986<br>523,171        | 2,797,667<br>19,404,279             | 69,538<br>36,400<br>15,083,454  | 4,214,887                       | 608,660                  | 560,711   | 1,251,449 | 2,634,867            | 2,129,786                             | 851,484   | 253,221 | 47,041     | 1,328,821 | 1,688,876     | 6,490,788    | 1,691,314 |
| 19 8                                     | 4<br>12<br>69                       | 36  | . 23<br>. x                     | 7 22                     | 9         | 17        | 91                   | 10                                    | 11        | 9       | ಣ          | ∞0        | 12            | 23           | 12        |
|  |                                     |   |                                 |                          |           | •         |                      |                                       | •         |         |            | ٠         | ٠             | ٠            | •         |
|  |                                     | lings,<br>ials,<br>ished  |                                 |                          |           |           |                      |                                       |           |         |            |           |               |              |           |
|  |                                     | d find<br>nateri  |                                 |                          |           | ٠         |                      |                                       |           |         |            | ٠         |               |              |           |
| oods,                                    |                                     | sk an<br>and r  |                                 |                          |           | •         |                      |                                       |           | •       | ٠          | •         | ٠             |              | •         |
|  |                                     | gons  |                                 |                          |           | ٠         |                      |                                       |           | ٠       | ٠          | ٠         | ٠             | ٠            | ٠         |
| WOLS                                     | stries,                             | noe cu<br>nd wa   | tries,                          |                          |           | •         |                      | hoes,<br>tries,                       | •         | •       | •          | •         |               | •            | •         |
| n and                                    |                                     | nd sh<br>ges ar   | indus<br>1,                     | , o,                     | h,        |           | d, .                 | and s                                 | t,        | •       | ъ, .       | •         | adley         | dge,         |           |
| Orange, Oxford, Oxford and worsted goods | Other industries, Palmer, Peabody,  | Boot and shoe cut stock and findings,<br>Carriages and wagons and materials,<br>Leather, tanned, curried, and finished. | Other industries,<br>Pepperell, | Plainville,<br>Plymouth, | Randolph, | Reading,  | Rockland,            | Boots and shoes,<br>Other industries, | Rockport, | Rowley, | Shelburne, | Shirley,  | South Hadley, | Southbridge, | Spencer,  |

TABLE I. CAPITAL INVESTED, MATERIALS USED, WAGES PAID, WAGE-EARNERS, AND PRODUCT — 1913 — Concluded.

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| -  | Value of   | Todace  | \$9 163 09G | 3,451,295  | 28,454      | 2,148,371  | 790,631    | 1,357,740         | 489,488     | 2,778,351   | 5,921,258    | 9,202,042 | 3,894,807 | 1,159,623 | 1,993,505 | 15,153,987   | 655,986      | 5,310,482           | 175,399           | 1,312,548    |
|--|--|---------|-------------|------------|-------------|------------|------------|-------------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------------|--------------|---------------------|-------------------|--------------|
|  |  | Number  | 1 006       | 1 388      | 19          | 1,002      | 258        | 444               | 256         | 1,223       | 2,463        | 2,417     | 2,529     | 160       | 1,335     | 4,862        | 277          | 2,238               | 140               | 289          |
| PLOYED   | 1  | Number  | 602         | 196        | 10          | 712        | 418        | 294               | 192         | 904         | 2,028        | 1,873     | 2,003     | 292       | 1,004     | 3,881        | 191          | 1,877               | 80                | 303          |
| WAGE-EARNERS EMPLOYED  | Average Number                                   | Both    | 160         | 1 209      | 15          | 078        | 492        | 348               | 225         | 1,097       | 2,261        | 2,128     | 2,423     | 648       | 1,180     | 4,493        | 236          | 2,080               | 117               | 429          |
| WAGE-E.  |  | Females | P.24        | 354        | 9           | 63         | 20         | 43                | ငဘ          | 405         | 828          | 206       | 1,145     | 28        | 455       | 1,416        | 112          | 411                 | ı                 | 293          |
|  |  | Males   | E- 32       | 855        | 6           | 777        | 472        | 305               | 222         | 692         | 1,403        | 1,922     | 1,278     | 620       | 725       | 3,077        | 124          | 1,669               | 117               | 166          |
|  | Average<br>Yearly<br>Earnings                    |         |             | 643 91     | 471.93      | 554.13     | 521.80     | 599,83            | 588,72      | 513.00      | 553.65       | 68.099    | 459.58    | 592, 48   | 473, 38   | 587.85       | 551.77       | 700, 15             | 572.98            | 551.83       |
| Amount   | Amount<br>of Wages<br>Paid<br>during<br>the Year |         |             | 98F 877    | 7,079       | 165,468    | 256,728    | 208,740           | 132,463     | 562,759     | 1,251,802    | 1,406,379 | 1,113,561 | 383,926   | 558,587   | 2,641,219    | 130,218      | 1,456,318           | 62,039            | 253,288      |
| Value of   | Value of Stock and Materials Used                |         |             | 1 789 141  | 12,603      | 1,313,692  | 328,947    | 984,745           | 266,202     | 1,780,229   | 3,013,031    | 5,851,530 | 2,456,582 | 564,236   | 1,060,322 | 7,317,663    | 427,009      | 2,616,646           | 107,975           | 691,572      |
|  | Capital<br>Invested                              |         | 010 010     | 1 991 988  | 14,132      | 1.620.619  | 740,352    | 880,267           | 620,210     | 2,095,379   | 4,735,404    | 7,431,484 | 1,917,076 | 1,137,064 | 1,509,573 | 9,240,079    | 654,645      | 6,483,532           | 145,807           | 683,044      |
| Num.   | Num-<br>ber of<br>Estab-<br>lish-<br>ments       |         | 9           | 91         | 2 60        | 91         | 10         | 6                 | 9           | 10          | 17           | 11        | 13        | 6         | 6         | 13           | 4            | 13                  | r.                | 10           |
|  | Towns and Industries.                            |         |             |            |             |            |            | •                 |             | •           | •            | •         | •         | •         | •         |              |              |                     |                   | -            |
|  |  |         |             |            |             |            |            |                   |             |             |              |           |           |           |           |              |              |                     |                   |              |
|  |  |         |             | •          |             |            |            |                   | ٠           | ٠           |              | ٠         | •         | ٠         | ٠         | ٠            | •            | •                   | ٠                 | ٠            |
|  |  |         |             |            |             | •          |            |                   |             |             | ٠            | ٠         | •         | •         | •         | •            | ٠            |                     | •                 | ٠            |
|  |  |         |             | •          |             |            |            | stries,           |             | •           |              |           |           |           |           |              |              | old, .              | idge,             |              |
| The second secon | Tow  |         |             | Stonenani, | Swampscott, | Templeton. | Furniture, | Other industries, | Townsend, . | Uxbridge, . | Wakefield, . | Walpole,  | Ware,     | Wareham,  | Warren,   | Watertown, . | Wellesley, . | West Springfield, . | West Stockbridge, | Westborough, |

| 9,464,966  |           | 5 463,496             |           |                   | 2,388,000 |                        |                   |           |                                       |                    |                         |           |                     |           |               | _           |             |           | 2 62,404,165     | \$442,019,020          |
|------------|-----------|-----------------------|-----------|-------------------|-----------|------------------------|-------------------|-----------|---------------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|-----------|---------------------|-----------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-----------|------------------|------------------------|
| 4,834      | -         | 285                   |           | 2,886             |           | 296                    | 692               | 2,580     | 72                                    | 1,664              | 100                     |           | 722                 | 2,327     | 408           | 1,535       | 1,336       |           | 28,722           | 196,577                |
| 8,977      | 13        | 199                   | 944       | 2,121             | 570       | 46                     | 524               | 1,831     | 52                                    | 1,411              | 83                      | 18        | 267                 | 1,899     | 293           | 1,154       | 943         | 13        | 19,101           | 144,588                |
| 8,858      | 15        | 248                   | 1,057     | 2,538             | 2776      | 177                    | 299               | 8,218     | 65                                    | 1,543              | 93                      | 19        | 498                 | 2,129     | 351           | 1,366       | 1,141       | 15        | 24,611           | 172,243                |
| 959        | \$        | 144                   | 339       | 173               | 868       | 1                      | 292               | 919       | 14                                    | 468                | 52                      | 1         | 83                  | 530       | 19            | 255         | 92          | es        | 7,297            | 48,712                 |
| 8,20.9     | 15        | 104                   | 718       | 2,365             | 181       | 177                    | 307               | 1,602     | 51                                    | 1,075              | 41                      | 19        | 416                 | 1,599     | 290           | 1,111       | 1,046       | 12        | 17,314           | 123,531                |
| 77.069     | 724.40    | 539.72                | 508, 42   | 629, 27           | 501.46    | . 787. 43              | 416.95            | 613.27    | 509, 45                               | 658, 66            | 456, 66                 | 711.21    | 511.71              | 679.06    | 508, 27       | 472.30      | 586, 65     | 619.87    | 525.16           | \$557.80               |
| 8,979,198  | 10,866    | 133,850               | 537,397   | 1,597,085         | 389,130   | 139,375                | 249,755           | 1,360,238 | 33,114                                | 1,016,312          | 42,469                  | 13,513    | 254,830             | 1,445,712 | 178,404       | 645,165     | 669,364     | 9,298     | 12,924,669       | \$96,077,293           |
| 4,156,083  | 55,518    | 214,226               | 1,233,351 | 2,652,988         | 1,782,220 | 21,666                 | 1,760,554         | 5,170,022 | 176,411                               | 2,998,531          | 72,990                  | 49,327    | 1,872,763           | 3,893,695 | 438,497       | 1,364,174   | 3,581,723   | 17,470    | 37,783,212       | \$256,187,114          |
| 7,7866,7   | 29,100    | 283,052               | 2,332,421 | 5,354,201         | 1,457,751 | 162,052                | 1,295,699         | 6,340,382 | 101,775                               | 2,487,581          | 107,513                 | 14,450    | 2,629,063           | 3,152,516 | 411,242       | 2,840,160   | 2,433,772   | 88,590    | 57,926,272       | \$368,834,935          |
| 2.0        | 5         | 16                    | 30        | 53                | 13        | 10                     | ç                 | 68        | 5                                     | 2                  | က                       | ಣ         | 11                  | 15        | 10            | 22          | 17          | 00        | 323              | 2,186                  |
| ٠          |           |                       |           |                   |           | ٠                      |                   |           |                                       |                    |                         |           | ٠                   | •         |               | •           |             | ٠         |                  | •                      |
|            | ets, .    |                       |           |                   |           |                        |                   |           | nding                                 |                    |                         | cts, .    |                     |           |               |             |             |           |                  |                        |
|            | products, |                       |           |                   |           |                        |                   |           | and fi                                |                    |                         | products, |                     |           |               |             |             |           |                  |                        |
| Westfield, | N.        | Tobacco manufactures, | Whips,    | Other industries, | Westford, | Marble and stone work, | Other industries, | Weymouth, | Boot and shoe cut stock and findings, | Boots and shoes, . | Boxes, fancy and paper, | akery     | Other industries, . | Whitman,  | Williamsburg, | Winchendon, | Winchester, | Winthrop, | All other towns, | Total for the towns, . |

TABLE II. CHARACTER OF OWNERSHIP FOR 19 SELECTED

|  | INDUS'                                | TRIES -                                  | <b>–</b> 1913.                      |  |                                       |
|--|---------------------------------------|--|-------------------------------------|--|---------------------------------------|
| Industries and Character of Ownership.                   | Number<br>of Es-<br>tablish-<br>ments | Average<br>Number<br>of Wage-<br>earners | Wages<br>Paid                       | Value of<br>Product                        | Value<br>Added by<br>Manu-<br>facture |
| All Industries,  | 8,405                                 | 616,927                                  | \$351,299,706                       | \$1,658,728,363                            | \$696,949,887                         |
| Individual,  | 3,528                                 | 44.125                                   | 17,676,409                          | 115.494.027                                | 53 384 949                            |
| Firm,  | 1,579                                 | 55,551<br>508,496                        | 32,646,614                          | 164,734,344                                | 66,379,549<br>567,625,789             |
| Corporation,   | 3,274<br>24                           | 8,755                                    | 296,020,058<br>4,956,625            | 164,734,344<br>1,357,569,603<br>20,930,389 | 567,625,789<br>9,559,600              |
| Per cent of total,                                       | 100.0                                 | 100.0                                    | 100.0                               | 100.0                                      | 100.0                                 |
| Individual,  | 42.0<br>18.8                          | 7.2<br>9.0                               | 5.0<br>9.3                          | 7.0<br>9.9                                 | 7.7<br>9.5                            |
| Corporation,   | 38.9                                  | 82.4                                     | 84.3                                | 81.8                                       | 81.4                                  |
| Other, 1   | 0.3                                   | 1.4                                      | 1.4                                 | 1.3  | 1.4                                   |
| Automobiles, including bod-                              |                                       |  |                                     |  |                                       |
| ies and parts,   | 57<br>15                              | 4,165<br>207                             | 3,402,154                           | 11,265,702                                 | 6,246,123                             |
| Firm,  | 9                                     | 345                                      | 170,750<br>260,215                  | 544,722<br>679,901                         | 332,330<br>442,830                    |
| Corporation,   | .33                                   | 3,613                                    | 260,215<br>2,971,189                | 10,041,079                                 | 5,470,963                             |
| Per cent of total,<br>Individual,                        | 100.0<br>26.3                         | 100.0                                    | 100.0                               | 100.0                                      | 100.0                                 |
| Firm,  | 15.8                                  | 8.3                                      | 5.0<br>7.6                          | 6.0  | 5.3<br>7.1                            |
| Corporation,   | 57.9                                  | 86.7                                     | 87.4                                | 89.2                                       | 87.6                                  |
| Boots and shoes, exclusive of<br>cut stock and findings, |                                       |  |                                     |  |                                       |
| Individual,  | 453                                   | 81,228                                   | 50,770,185                          | 216,667,911                                | 85,706,740                            |
| Firm,  | 143<br>120                            | 7,906<br>14,715                          | 4,949,283<br>9,364,341              | 19,533,291<br>39,577,298                   | 8,258,428<br>15,976,106               |
| Corporation,   | 190                                   | 58,607                                   | 36,456,561                          | 157,557,322                                | 61,472,206                            |
| Per cent of total,                                       | 100.0                                 | 100.0                                    | 100.0                               | 100.0                                      | 100.0                                 |
| Individual,  | 31.6                                  | 9.7                                      | 9.8<br>18.4                         | 9.0<br>18.3                                | • 9.6                                 |
| Corporation,   | 26.5<br>41.9                          | 18.1<br>72.2                             | 71.8                                | 72.7                                       | 18.7<br>71.7                          |
| Boot and shoe cut stock and                              |                                       |  |                                     |  |                                       |
| findings,  | <b>375</b><br>173                     | 8,310                                    | 4,358,015                           | 53,009,872                                 | 11,082,243                            |
| Firm,  | 119                                   | 2,482<br>2,417                           | 1,239,615                           | 11,433,007<br>18,974,344                   | 3,045,122                             |
| Corporation,   | 83                                    | 3,411                                    | 1,282,369<br>1,239,615<br>1,836,031 | 22,602,521                                 | 3,664,818<br>4,372,303                |
| Per cent of total,                                       | 100.0                                 | 100.0                                    | 100.0                               | 100.0                                      | 100.0                                 |
| Individual,  | 46.1                                  | 29.9                                     | 29.4                                | 21.6<br>35.8                               | 27.5                                  |
| Firm,<br>Corporation,                                    | $\frac{31.7}{22.2}$                   | 29.1<br>41.0                             | 28.5<br>42.1                        | 42.6                                       | 33.1<br>39.4                          |
|  |                                       |  |                                     |  |                                       |
| Bread and other bakery products,                         | 804                                   | 6,506                                    | 3 952 470                           | 28,331,835                                 | 13,134,205                            |
| Individual,  | 620                                   | 2,121                                    | <b>3,952,470</b> 1,534,899          | 9,974,599                                  | 4.296.851                             |
| Firm,  | 136                                   | 1,134                                    | 738,951                             | 9,974,599<br>5,271,906                     | 2,235,151                             |
| Corporation,   | 48                                    | 3,251                                    | 1,678,620                           | 13,085,330                                 | 6,602,203                             |
| Per cent of total,                                       | 100.0                                 | 100.0                                    | 100.0                               | 100.0                                      | 100.0                                 |
| Individual,  | 77.1<br>16.9                          | 32.6<br>17.4                             | 38.8<br>18.7                        | 35.2<br>18.6                               | 32.7<br>17.0                          |
| Corporation,   | 6.0                                   | 50.0                                     | 42.5                                | 46.2                                       | 50.3                                  |
| Clothing, men's, including                               |                                       |  |                                     |  |                                       |
| shirts,  | 219                                   | 7,730                                    | 4,333,675                           | 21,772,597                                 | 10,322,914<br>1,721,273               |
| Individual,  | 101                                   | 1,686                                    | 955,129<br>977,064                  | 3,289,100<br>4,813,954                     | 1,721,273<br>2,507,449                |
| Firm,  | 68<br>50                              | 1,892<br>4,152                           | 2,401,482                           | 13,669,543                                 | 6,094,192                             |
| Per cent of total,                                       | 100.0                                 | 100.0                                    | 100.0                               | 100.0                                      | 100.0                                 |
| Individual,  | 46.1                                  | 21.8                                     | 22.0<br>22.6                        | $15.1 \\ 22.1$                             | 16.7<br>24.3                          |
| Firm,<br>Corporation,                                    | $\frac{31.1}{22.8}$                   | 24.5<br>53.7                             | 55.4                                | 62.8                                       | 59.0                                  |
|  |                                       |  |                                     |  |                                       |
|  |                                       |  |                                     |  |                                       |

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Voluntary associations and co-operative societies.

TABLE II. CHARACTER OF OWNERSHIP, ETC. — Continued.

|  |                                       |  | , and the same of |  |  |
|--|---------------------------------------|--|---|--|--|
| Industries and Character of Ownership.                                       | Number<br>of Es-<br>tablish-<br>ments | Average<br>Number<br>of Wage-<br>earners | Wages<br>Paid   | Value of<br>Product                              | Value<br>Added by<br>Manu-<br>facture      |
| Clothing, women's, Individual, Firm, Corporation,                            | 184                                   | 6,052                                    | \$3,062,218   | \$13,812,249                                     | \$6,520,872                                |
|  | 73                                    | 1,637                                    | 843,479   | 3,649,910  | 1,811,583                                  |
|  | 72                                    | 2,051                                    | 1,113,235   | 5,146,973  | 2,294,755                                  |
|  | 39                                    | 2,364                                    | 1,105,504   | 5,015,366  | 2,414,534                                  |
| Per cent of total,   | 100.0                                 | 100.0                                    | 100.0   | 100.0  | 100,0                                      |
|  | 39.7                                  | 27.0                                     | 27.5  | 26.4   | 27.8                                       |
|  | 39.1                                  | 33.9                                     | 36.4  | 37.3   | 35.2                                       |
|  | 21.2                                  | 39.1                                     | 36.1  | 36.3   | 37.0                                       |
| Confectionery,   | 121<br>50<br>22<br>49                 | <b>7,225</b> 491 210 6,524               | 2,780,212<br>239,701<br>78,746<br>2,461,765   | 20,175,141<br>1,323,404<br>605,168<br>18,246,569 | <b>7,469,440</b> 562,586 269,248 6,637,606 |
| Per cent of total, Individual, Firm, Corporation,                            | 100.0                                 | 100.0                                    | 100.0   | 100.0  | 100.0                                      |
|  | 41.3                                  | 6.8                                      | 8.6   | 6.6  | 7.5  |
|  | 18.2                                  | 2.9                                      | 2.8   | 3.0  | 3.6  |
|  | 40.5                                  | 90.3                                     | 88.6  | 90.4   | 88.9                                       |
| Cotton goods, including cotton small wares, Individual, Firm, Corporation,   | 190                                   | 115,837                                  | 53,156,512  | 211,985,220                                      | 83,380,706                                 |
|  | 8                                     | 483                                      | 250,294   | 1,654,016  | 548,741                                    |
|  | 13                                    | 1,817                                    | 778,722   | 3,139,187  | 1,086,281                                  |
|  | 169                                   | 113,537                                  | 52,127,496  | 207,192,017                                      | 81,745,684                                 |
| Per cent of total, Individual, Firm, Corporation,                            | 100.0                                 | 100.0                                    | 100.0   | 100.0  | 100.0                                      |
|  | 4.2                                   | 0.4                                      | 0.5   | 0.8  | 0.7  |
|  | 6.8                                   | 1.6                                      | 1.4   | 1.5  | 1.3  |
|  | 89.0                                  | 98.0                                     | 98.1  | 97.7   | 98.0                                       |
| Cutlery and tools, not elsewhere specified, Individual, Firm, Corporation,   | 137                                   | 7,129                                    | 4,513,372   | 13,760,732                                       | 9,973,476                                  |
|  | 58                                    | 443.                                     | 294,348   | 790,783  | 568,263                                    |
|  | 17                                    | 113                                      | 66,390  | 206,440  | 132,034                                    |
|  | 62                                    | 6,573                                    | 4,152,634   | 12,763,509                                       | 9,273,179                                  |
| Per cent of total, Individual, Firm, Corporation,                            | 100.0                                 | 100.0                                    | 100.0   | 100.0  | 100.0                                      |
|  | 42.3                                  | 6.2                                      | 6.5   | 5.7  | 5.7  |
|  | 12.4                                  | 1.6                                      | 1.5   | 1.5  | 1.3  |
|  | 45.3                                  | 92.2                                     | 92.0  | 92.8   | 93.0                                       |
| Flactrical machinery anna  |                                       |  |   |  |  |
| Electrical machinery, apparatus and supplies, Individual, Firm, Corporation, | 80                                    | 22,437                                   | 14,352,758  | 54,433,691                                       | 29,300,198                                 |
|  | 14                                    | 363                                      | 173,555   | 882,640  | 460,371                                    |
|  | 4                                     | 27                                       | 20,168  | 192,530  | 40,346                                     |
|  | 62                                    | 22,047                                   | 14,159,035  | 53,358,521                                       | 28,799,481                                 |
| Per cent of total, Individual,   | 100.0                                 | 100.0                                    | 100.0   | 100.0  | 100.0                                      |
|  | 17.5                                  | 1.6                                      | 1.2   | 1.6  | 1.6  |
|  | 5.0                                   | 0.1                                      | 0.1   | 0.4  | 0.1  |
|  | 77.5                                  | 98.3                                     | 98.7  | 98.0   | 98.3                                       |
| Foundry and machine-shop products, 1 Individual, Firm, Corporation,          | 763                                   | 45,814                                   | 31,607,108  | 90,948,683                                       | <b>56,214,374</b>                          |
|  | 262                                   | 2,987                                    | 2,058,415   | 6,133,958  | 3,985,039                                  |
|  | 102                                   | 1,547                                    | 1,065,774   | 3,278,665  | 2,046,932                                  |
|  | 399 <sup>2</sup>                      | 41,280                                   | 28,482,919  | 81,536,060                                       | 50,182,403                                 |
| Per cent of total, Individual, Firm, Corporation,                            | 100.0                                 | 100.0                                    | 100.0   | 100.0  | 100.0                                      |
|  | 34.3                                  | 6.5                                      | 6.5   | 6.7  | 7.1  |
|  | 13.4                                  | 3.4                                      | 3.4   | 3.6  | 3.6  |
|  | 52.3 <sup>2</sup>                     | 90.1                                     | 90.1  | 89.7   | 89.3                                       |

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Includes foundry and machine-shop products; gas machines and gas and water meters; hardware; saddlery hardware; plumbers' supplies; steam fittings and heating apparatus; and structural ironwork.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Includes three associations, in order to avoid disclosing the operations of individual establishments.

TABLE II. CHARACTER OF OWNERSHIP, ETC. — Continued.

| TABLE II.  | CHARAC                      | IER U                                 | I OWIN                                   | ERSHIP,                                       | E1C. — Co  | nunueu.  |
|--|-----------------------------|---------------------------------------|--|---|--|--|
| Industries and of Owner  |                             | Number<br>of Es-<br>tablish-<br>ments | Average<br>Number<br>of Wage-<br>earners | Wages<br>Paid                                 | Value of<br>Product                                | Value<br>Added by<br>Manu-<br>facture              |
| Furniture and re   | frigerators,                | 127                                   | 8,380                                    | \$4,779,814                                   | \$15,327,462                                       | \$8,683,233  |
| Individual,  |                             | 42                                    | 655                                      | 390,952                                       | 1,281,300  | 741,052  |
| Firm,  |                             | 29                                    | 1,181                                    | 761,945                                       | 2,259,801  | 1,316,083  |
| Corporation,   |                             | 561                                   | 6,544                                    | 3,626,917                                     | 11,786,361   | 6,626,098  |
| Per cent of total,   |                             | 100.0                                 | 100.0                                    | 100.0   | 100.0  | 100.0  |
| Individual,  |                             | 33.1                                  | 7.8                                      | 8.2   | 8.4  | 8.5  |
| Firm, .  |                             | 22.8                                  | 15.9                                     | 13.8  | 14.7   | 15.2   |
| Corporation, .   |                             | 44.11                                 | 75.9                                     | 78.0  | 76.9   | 76.3   |
| Hosiery and knit   | goods,                      | 65                                    | 10,739                                   | 4,813,407                                     | 16,693,510   | 7,884,426  |
| Individual,  |                             | 16                                    | 259                                      | 122,533                                       | 584,407  | 249,756  |
| Firm,  |                             | 7                                     | 917                                      | 429,076                                       | 2,567,255  | 1,196,943  |
| Corporation,   |                             | 42                                    | 9,563                                    | 4,261,798                                     | 13,541,848   | 6,437,727  |
| Per cent of total,   | : : :                       | 100.0                                 | 100.0                                    | 100.0   | 100.0  | 100.0  |
| Individual,  |                             | 24.6                                  | 2.4                                      | 2.6   | 3.5  | 3.2  |
| Firm,  |                             | 10.8                                  | 8.5                                      | 8.9   | 15.4   | 15.2   |
| Corporation,   |                             | 64.6                                  | 89.1                                     | 88.5  | 81.1   | 81.6   |
| Jewelry,   |                             | 160                                   | 7,573                                    | 4,797,593                                     | 16,526,436   | 9,701,988  |
| Individual, .  |                             | 42                                    | 1,002                                    | 649,323                                       | 2,114,639  | 1,232,990  |
| Firm,  |                             | 50                                    | 2,130                                    | 1,384,031                                     | 4,816,287  | 2,983,971  |
| Corporation, .   |                             | 681                                   | 4,441                                    | 2,764,239                                     | 9,595,510  | 5,485,027  |
| Per cent of total,   |                             | 100.0                                 | 100.0                                    | 100.0   | 100.0  | 100.0  |
| Individual,  |                             | 26.3                                  | 13.2                                     | 13.5  | 12.8   | 12.7   |
| Firm,  |                             | 31.2                                  | 28.1                                     | 28.9  | 29.1   | 30.8   |
| Corporation,   |                             | 42.51                                 | 58.7                                     | 57.6  | 58.1   | 56.5   |
| Leather, tanned, of finished, Individual, Firm, Corporation, Individual, Corporation, Individual Corpo | curried, and                | 127<br>44<br>25<br>58                 | 10,321<br>1,268<br>1,174<br>7,879        | 6,138,384<br>764,208<br>662,736<br>4,711,440  | 46,674,470<br>2,695,630<br>4,086,475<br>39,892,365 | 11,930,057<br>1,337,437<br>1,465,703<br>9,126,917  |
| Per cent of total,<br>Individual,<br>Firm,<br>Corporation, .   |                             | 100.0<br>34.6<br>19.7<br>45.7         | 100.0<br>12.3<br>11.4<br>76.3            | 100.0<br>12.4<br>10.8<br>76.8                 | 5.8<br>8.7<br>85.5                                 | 100.0<br>11.2<br>12.3<br>76.5                      |
| Musical instrumes<br>and organs, and<br>Individual,<br>Firm,<br>Corporation,   | nts, pianos<br>l materials, | 50<br>13<br>4<br>33                   | 4,221<br>101<br>37<br>4,083              | 2,783,294<br>74,433<br>23,948<br>2,684,913    | 9,209,432<br>370,582<br>84,972<br>8,753,878        | <b>5,291,055</b><br>185,546<br>58,034<br>5,047,475 |
| Per cent of total,   |                             | 100.0                                 | 100.0                                    | 100.0   | 100,0  | 100.0  |
| Individual,  |                             | 26.0                                  | 2.4                                      | 2.7   | 4.0  | 3.5  |
| Firm,  |                             | 8.0                                   | 0.9                                      | 0.8   | 0.9  | 1.1  |
| Corporation, .   |                             | 66.0                                  | 96.7                                     | 96.5  | 95.1   | 95.4   |
| Paper and wood paper individual, Firm, Corporation, .  | oulp,                       | 88<br>3<br>12<br>73                   | 14,352<br>17<br>1,884<br>12,451          | 8,197,440<br>10,001<br>1,187,317<br>7,000,122 | 48,402,886<br>44,119<br>6,973,537<br>41,385,230    | 18,471,506<br>24,609<br>2,659,055<br>15,787,842    |
| Per cent of total,   |                             | 100.0                                 | 100.0                                    | 100.0   | 100.0  | 100.0  |
| Individual,  |                             | 3.4                                   | 0.1                                      | 0.1   | 0.1  | 0.1  |
| Firm,  |                             | 13.6                                  | 13.1                                     | 14.5  | 14.4   | 14.4   |
| Corporation,   |                             | 83.0                                  | 86.8                                     | 85.4  | 85.5   | 85.5   |

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Includes one association, in order to avoid disclosing the operations of individual establishments.

TABLE II. CHARACTER OF OWNERSHIP, ETC. — Concluded.

| INDUSTRIES AND CHARACTER OF OWNERSHIP.  | Number<br>of Es-<br>tablish-<br>ments | Average<br>Number<br>of Wage-<br>earners | Wages<br>Paid | Value of<br>Product | Value<br>Added by<br>Manu-<br>facture |
|---|---------------------------------------|--|---------------|---------------------|---------------------------------------|
| Slaughtering and meat packing, including sausage, Individual, Firm, Corporation, Per cent of total, Individual, Firm, Corporation, Corporation, | 84                                    | 3,577                                    | \$2,102,410   | \$58,658,143        | \$6,499,499                           |
|   | 46                                    | 163                                      | 112,756       | 2,058,467           | 388,387                               |
|   | 15                                    | 83                                       | 62,666        | 1,408,470           | 164,983                               |
|   | 23                                    | 3,331                                    | 1,926,988     | 55,191,206          | 5,946,129                             |
|   | 100.0                                 | 100.0                                    | 100.0         | 100.0               | 100.0                                 |
|   | 54.8                                  | 4.6                                      | 5.4           | 3.5                 | 6.0                                   |
|   | 17.8                                  | 2.3                                      | 3.0           | 2.4                 | 2.5                                   |
|   | 27.4                                  | 93.1                                     | 91.6          | 94.1                | 91.5                                  |
| Woolen, worsted, and felt goods and wool hats, Individual, Firm, Corporation,  Per cent of total, Individual, Firm, Corporation,                | 181                                   | 50,970                                   | 24,650,900    | 123,678,725         | 48,310,296                            |
|   | 23                                    | 1,880                                    | 997,580       | 3,787,772           | 1,705,581                             |
|   | 21                                    | 3,541                                    | 1,830,850     | 9,180,416           | 3,596,720                             |
|   | 137                                   | 45,549                                   | 21,822,470    | 110,710,537         | 43,007,995                            |
|   | 100.0                                 | 100.0                                    | 100.0         | 100.0               | 100.0                                 |
|   | 12.7                                  | 3.7                                      | 4.1           | 3,1                 | 3.5                                   |
|   | 11.6                                  | 6.9                                      | 7.4           | 7,4                 | 7.5                                   |
|   | 75.7                                  | 89.4                                     | 88.5          | 89.5                | 89.0                                  |

TABLE III. WAGE-EARNERS.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF WAGE-EARNERS EMPLOYED EACH MONTH: BY INDUSTRIES — 1913.

| Industries and Sex.                                       | Average<br>Number<br>Em-<br>ployed | January              | Febru-<br>ary    | March                | April                | May                | June        | July                 | August               | Septem-<br>ber       | Septem- October      | Novem-<br>ber        | December             |
|---|------------------------------------|----------------------|------------------|----------------------|----------------------|--------------------|-------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| THE STATE.  | 126,919                            | 629,310              | 198'089          | 831,398              | 622,416              | 610,677            | 604,521     | 591,692              | 789,209              | 613,814              | 619,348              | 823,022              | 012,129              |
| Males,  | 422,559                            | 429,811<br>199,499   | 430,563          | 432,014              | 425,974<br>196,442   | 419,223<br>191,454 | 415,698     | 409,467              | 415,806<br>186,828   | 420,078<br>193,736   | 422,322              | 424,023<br>198,999   | 423,628<br>197,582   |
| Agricultural Implements. Males,                           | 459                                | 444                  | 468              | 486                  | 516                  | 490                | 451         | 414                  | 384                  | 420                  | 443                  | 464                  | 524<br>-             |
| Artificial Stone.  Males,                                 | 230                                | 200                  | 185              | 193                  | 225                  | 254<br>254         | 253         | 251                  | 264                  | 264                  | 244                  | 231.                 | 205<br>-             |
| Automobiles, including Bodies and Parts.  Males, Females, | 4,165<br>4,128<br>37               | 4,197<br>4,159<br>38 | 4,319            | 4,398<br>4,358<br>40 | 4,580<br>4,538<br>42 | 4,461              | 4,409       | 4,173<br>4,135<br>38 | 4,003<br>3,965<br>38 | 3,849<br>3,812<br>37 | 8,938<br>3,903<br>35 | 3,855<br>3,821<br>34 | 5,763<br>3,722<br>31 |
| Awnings, Tents, and Sails. Males, Females,                | 234                                | 27.4<br>188<br>86    | 305<br>208<br>97 | 344<br>230<br>114    | 432<br>280<br>152    | 492<br>324<br>168  | 497 327 170 | 449                  | 327<br>216<br>111    | 285<br>187<br>98     | 278<br>181<br>97     | 267<br>179<br>88     | 254<br>172<br>82     |

| 203<br>13                                    | 1,204<br>1,161<br>43                | 174<br>103<br>71                 | 3,110<br>- 24<br>24  | 234<br>234<br>210<br>2,461<br>1,282<br>1,179                              |
|--|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------|--|---|
| 209<br>12                                    | 1,206<br>1,163<br>43                | 102 72 72                        | 2,504  | 762<br>240<br>222<br>222<br>2,463<br>1,262<br>1,191                       |
| 217<br>204<br>13                             | 1,199<br>1,156<br>43                | 104 69                           | 2,078  | 464<br>238<br>226<br>2,486<br>1,284<br>1,202                              |
| 199<br>187<br>12                             | 1,199<br>.1,156<br>43               | 17.3 10.2 7.1 7.86               | 1,786  | 478<br>242<br>236<br>2,427<br>1,242<br>1,185                              |
| 200<br>188<br>12                             | 1,202<br>1,159<br>43                | 174<br>103<br>71<br>71           | 2,483<br>2 2<br>22 22 -  | 247<br>247<br>262<br>2,507<br>1,279<br>1,228                              |
| 205<br>193<br>12                             | 1,210<br>1,167<br>43                | 175                              | 2,671<br>4<br>4<br>19<br>19                                      | 254<br>254<br>279<br>2,499<br>1,267<br>1,232                              |
| 200  | 1,225                               | 159<br>93<br>66                  | 3,123<br>5<br>6<br>80<br>20                                      | 262<br>262<br>306<br>2,460<br>1,192                                       |
| 208<br>208                                   | 1,216                               | 169<br>89<br>70<br>70            | 3,363<br>3,363<br>20<br>20                                       | 265<br>265<br>322<br>2,490<br>1,267<br>1,223                              |
| 213  | 1,225                               | 90 89 88                         | 3,492<br>1<br>20<br>20   | 252<br>252<br>314<br>314<br>2,493<br>1,285<br>1,208                       |
| 223  | 1,228<br>1,185<br>43                | 161 88 88 73 73                  | 3,451<br>4<br>4<br>20<br>20                                      | 247<br>247<br>296<br>2,481<br>1,260<br>1,221                              |
| 227  | 1,237<br>1,193<br>44                | 170<br>96<br>74<br>74            | 2,992<br>4 4<br>20<br>20   | 234<br>234<br>284<br>2,495<br>1,285<br>1,210                              |
| 215  | 1,230                               | 180 103 77                       | 2,450<br>2,450<br>4<br>4<br>80<br>20                             | 496<br>225<br>271<br>271<br>2,445<br>1,168                                |
| 205  | 1,215                               | 169 98 71                        | 2,793  | 247<br>247<br>270<br>2,473<br>1,270<br>1,203                              |
| Baskets, and Battan and Willow Ware.  Males, | Belting, and Hose, Leather.  Males, | Belting and Hose, Woven.  Males, | Males, Males, Females,  Billiard Tables, and Materials. Females, | Blacking.  Males,  Females,  Bookbinding and Blank-Book Making.  Hemales, |

TABLE III. WAGE-EARNERS — Continued.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF WAGE-EARNERS EMPLOYED EACH MONTH: BY INDUSTRIES — 1913 — Continued.

| Industries and Sex.                   | Average<br>Number<br>Em-<br>ployed | January | Febru-<br>ary | March  | April  | May    | June   | July    | August | Septem-<br>ber | October | Novem-<br>ber | Decem-<br>ber |
|---------------------------------------|------------------------------------|---------|---------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|--------|----------------|---------|---------------|---------------|
| Boot and Shoe Cut Stock and Findings. | 8,310                              | 8,519   | 8,671         | 8,625  | 8,175  | 2,866  | 7,887  | 7,824   | 8,202  | 8,072          | 8,232   | 999'8         | 8,847         |
| Males,                                | 5,777                              | 5,902   | 6,026         | 6,015  | 5,634  | 5,438  | 5,498  | 5,434   | 5,742  | 5,622          | 5,736   | 6,020         | 6,155         |
| Females,                              | 2,533                              | 2,617   | 2,645         | 2,610  | 2,541  | 2,428  | 2,389  | 2,390   | 2,460  | 2,450          | 2,496   | 2,646         | 2,692         |
| Boots and Shoes.                      | 81.238                             | 87.455  | 85.207        | 84,232 | 79,956 | 77,114 | 77,929 | 718,817 | 892,18 | 79,948         | 79,932  | 82,125        | 83,572        |
| Males,                                | 53,224                             | 54,917  | 55,435        | 55,096 | 52,390 | 50,836 | 51,232 | 51,710  | 53,437 | 52,553         | 52,414  | 53,734        | 54,790        |
| Females,                              | 28,004                             | 29,538  | 29,772        | 29,136 | 27,566 | 26,278 | 26,697 | 27,107  | 27,831 | 27,390         | 27,518  | 28,391        | 28,782        |
| Boots and Shoes. Rubber.              | 7.957                              | 8.285   | 8.309         | 8,535  | 8,430  | 8,889  | 8,153  | 7,463   | 7,100  | 7,592          | 7,598   | 7,873         | 7,858         |
| Males,                                | 4,832                              | 4,994   | 5,043         | 5,159  | 5,064  | 4,980  | 4,912  | 4,535   | 4,364  | 4,648          | 4,655   | 4,817         | 4,812         |
| Females,                              | 3,125                              | 3,291   | 3,266         | 3,376  | 3,366  | 3,302  | 3,241  | 2,928   | 2,786  | 2,944          | 2,943   | 3,056         | 3,046         |
| Boxes, Cigar.                         | 165                                | 165     | 991           | 169    | 159    | 165    | 191    | 163     | 167    | 168            | 172     | 170           | 171           |
| Males,                                |                                    | 84      | 84            | 81     | 80     | 81     | 83     | 82      | 82     | 83             | 83      | 83            | 83            |
| Females,                              | 82                                 | 81      | 82            | 78     | 7.0    | 84     | 79     | 81      | 85     | 82             | 88      | 87            | 88            |
| Boxes, Fancy and Paper.               | 4.295                              | 666,4   | 7337          | 7,302  | 7,290  | 4,235  | 4,163  | 4,175   | 4,207  | 7,298          | 614.4   | 1,452         | 1,384         |
| Males,                                | 1,488                              | 1,465   | 1,484         | 1,480  | 1,488  | 1,472  | 1,430  | 1,463   | 1,487  | 1,513          | 1,534   | 1,524         | 1,527         |
| Females,                              | 2,807                              | 2,834   | 2,850         | 2,822  | 2,802  | 2,763  | 2,733  | 2,712   | 2,720  | 2,785          | 2,885   | 2,928         | 2,857         |
| Boxes, Wooden Packing.                | 3.77.7                             | 3,879   | 8888          | 3.809  | 3.722  | 3.667  | 3.676  | 3,622   | 3,635  | 3,752          | 3,805   | 3,768         | 3,706         |
|                                       | 3,390                              | 3,500   | 3,450         | 3,435  | 3,368  | 3,331  | 3,351  | 3,301   | 3,294  | 3,392          | 3,436   | 3,401         | 3,342         |
| Females,                              | 357                                | 379     | 378           | 374    | 354    | 336    | 325    | 321     | 341    | 360            | 369     | 367           | 364           |

| 1,892                      | 1,849  | 43       | 0                                   | 61240 | 4,964  | 1,315    | 308             | 308    | 1        | 123    | 114    | 6        | 1,571    | 773    | 798      |   | 84      | 43     | 1        | 754     | 372    | 382      |   |
|----------------------------|--------|----------|-------------------------------------|-------|--------|----------|-----------------|--------|----------|--------|--------|----------|----------|--------|----------|---|---------|--------|----------|---------|--------|----------|---|
| 1,932                      | 1,890  | 42       | 97                                  | 2140  | 5,022  | 1,390    | 887             | 488    | ı        | 127    | 1117   | 10       | 1,585    | 785    | 800      |   | 43      | 43     | 1        | 800     | 367    | 433      |   |
| 1,929                      | 1,888  | 41       | 3                                   | 14/40 | 5,035  | 1,412    | 888             | 886    | 1        | 128    | 119    | 6        | 1,562    | 022    | 792      |   | 44      | 44     | 1        | 835     | 383    | 452      |   |
| 916,1                      | 1,874  | 42       | 000                                 | 0,533 | 5,056  | 1,337    | 1,238           | 1,238  | ı        | 124    | 115    | 6        | 1,503    | 757    | 746      |   | 11/     | 44     | 1        | 858     | 397    | 461      |   |
| 1,890                      | 1,848  | 42       | 0                                   | 040,0 | 5,164  | 1,382    | 1,487           | 1,487  | 1        | 611    | 110    | 6        | 1,453    | 717    | 736      |   | 46      | 44     | 1        | 863     | 398    | 465      |   |
| 1,958                      | 1,913  | 45       | 200                                 | 060'0 | 5,207  | 1,488    | 1,518           | 1,518  | 1        | 118    | 109    | 6        | 1,533    | 892    | 292      |   | 94      | 45     | 1        | 829     | 375    | 454      |   |
| 1,989                      | 1,950  | 39       | 5                                   | 01/10 | 5,206  | 1,509    | 1,490           | 1,490  | 1        | 110    | 102    | 00       | 1,520    | 759    | 192      |   | 113     | 46     | 1        | 793     | 352    | 441      |   |
| 1,891                      | 1,849  | 42       | 0,00                                | 100,0 | 5,136  | 1,455    | 1,351           | 1,351  | 1        | 114    | 107    | 7        | 1,557    | 772    | 785      |   | 45      | 45     | 1        | 220     | 333    | 438      |   |
| 088'1                      | 1,838  | 42       | 000                                 | 220,0 | 5,069  | 1,453    | 809             | 808    | 1        | 118    | 110    | ~        | 1,610    | 962    | 814      |   | 75      | 42     | 1        | 2.48    | 332    | 416      |   |
| 1,885                      | 1,842  | 43       | 0                                   | 0,010 | 5,071  | 1,507    | 253             | 253    | 1        | 120    | 112    | 90       | 1,624    | 992    | 828      |   | 88      | 38     | ı        | 7.88    | 359    | 420      |   |
| 2,099                      | 2,055  | 44       | 0010                                | 2040  | 5,001  | 1,481    | 213             | 213    | 1        | 120    | 112    | 00       | 1,647    | 803    | 845      |   | 38      | 38     | J        | 805     | 380    | 425      |   |
| 2,134                      | 2,091  | 43       | 2400                                | 00000 | 4,963  | 1,392    | 251             | 251    | 1        | 125    | 116    | 6        | 1,614    | 787    | 827      |   | 38      | 38     | 1        | 810     | 380    | 430      |   |
| 1,955                      | 1,913  | 42       | 0020                                | ane'a | 5,081  | 1,425    | 898             | 898    | ı        | 122    | 113    | 6        | 1,566    | 171    | 795      |   | 43      | 43     | 1        | 708     | 368    | 436      |   |
|                            | •      |          |                                     | _     | •      |          | <br>            | •      | •        | <br>   | •      | •        | <br>     |        |          | - | _       | •      |          | <br>_   |        |          | - |
|                            |        |          | 1                                   | TCC2  |        |          |                 |        |          |        |        |          |          |        |          |   |         |        |          |         |        |          |   |
| ucts                       |        |          | 100                                 | nor   |        |          |                 |        |          |        |        |          |          |        |          |   |         |        |          |         |        |          |   |
| Prod                       |        |          | -                                   | T A   |        |          | ile.            |        |          |        |        |          |          |        |          |   |         |        |          |         |        |          |   |
| nze.                       |        |          | 0                                   | Dak   |        |          | I pu            |        |          | oms.   |        |          | hes.     |        |          |   | ter.    |        |          | ons.    |        |          |   |
| Brass and Bronze Products. |        |          | Dans & cond Other Delease Bendlinet | Tarra |        |          | Brick and Tile. |        |          | Brooms |        |          | Brushes. |        |          |   | Butter. |        |          | Buttons |        |          |   |
| s and                      |        |          | 3                                   | יות ס |        |          | Bri             |        |          |        |        |          |          |        |          |   |         |        |          | •       |        |          |   |
| Brass                      |        |          | -                                   | מו מו |        |          |                 |        |          |        | •      |          |          |        |          |   |         |        |          |         |        |          |   |
|                            | Males, | Females, | P                                   | PIG   | Males, | Females, |                 | Males, | Females, |        | Males, | Females, |          | Males, | Females, |   |         | Males, | Females, |         | Males, | Females, |   |

TABLE III. WAGE-EARNERS — Continued.

| ed.                                |
|------------------------------------|
| ontinu                             |
| 3 — C                              |
| NES — 1913 — Contin                |
| TRIES                              |
| INDUST                             |
| BY                                 |
| PLOYED EACH MONTH: BY INDUSTRIES-  |
| EACH                               |
| OYED                               |
| EMPL                               |
| VERAGE NUMBER OF WAGE-EARNERS EMPI |
| WA                                 |
| OF                                 |
| NUMBER                             |
| AVERAGE                            |
|                                    |

| Decem-                             | 1,764<br>1,332<br>432                     | 63<br>32<br>31                      | 5,607<br>3,129<br>2,478                     | 7.8<br>64<br>9       | 933<br>791<br>142                       | 1,018<br>1,017                              |
|------------------------------------|---|-------------------------------------|---|----------------------|---|---|
| Novem- I                           | 1,857<br>1,379<br>478                     | 31 40                               | 5,362<br>2,998<br>2,364                     | 80<br>67<br>13       | 848<br>722<br>121                       | 1,040                                       |
| October                            | 1,808<br>1,346<br>462                     | 33                                  | 5,871<br>3,030<br>2,341                     | 87<br>74<br>13       | 735<br>644<br>91                        | 1,077                                       |
| Septem-<br>ber                     | 1,736<br>1,282<br>454                     | 7.9<br>36<br>43                     | 5,429<br>3,024<br>2,405                     | 86<br>73<br>13       | 680                                     | 1,129<br>1,127                              |
| August                             | 1,611<br>1,187<br>424                     | 628<br>28                           | 5,513<br>3,079<br>2,434                     | 95<br>81<br>14       | 606<br>541<br>65                        | 1,164<br>1,162<br>2                         |
| July                               | 1,525<br>1,111<br>414                     | 69<br>27<br>32                      | 5,631<br>3,141<br>2,490                     | 94<br>79<br>15       | 599<br>536<br>63                        | 1,190<br>1,188                              |
| June                               | 1,492<br>1,066<br>426                     | 53<br>26<br>27                      | 5,639<br>3,130<br>2,509                     | 95 79 16             | 802<br>716<br>86                        | 1,253<br>1,250<br>3                         |
| May                                | 1,403<br>1,012<br>391                     | 50<br>25<br>25                      | 5,731<br>3,182<br>2,549                     | 93 78 15             | 867<br>759<br>108                       | 1,273<br>1,270<br>3                         |
| April                              | 1,382<br>1,021<br>361                     | 51<br>25<br>26                      | 5,926<br>3,314<br>2,612                     | 84<br>71<br>13       | 977<br>851<br>126                       | 1,256<br>1,253<br>3                         |
| March                              | 1,605<br>1,207<br>398                     | 49<br>25<br>24                      | 6,137<br>3,403<br>2,734                     | 79<br>67<br>12       | 1,053<br>913<br>140                     | 1,193<br>1,191<br>2                         |
| Febru-<br>ary                      | 1,702<br>1,303<br>399                     | 48<br>24<br>24                      | 6,240<br>3,455<br>2,785                     | 7/8<br>66<br>112     | 1,068<br>919<br>149                     | 1,096<br>1,094                              |
| January                            | 1,706<br>1,325<br>381                     | 43 20 23                            | 6,157<br>3,457<br>2,700                     | 77<br>61<br>13       | 1,076<br>915<br>161                     | 1,042                                       |
| Average<br>Number<br>Em-<br>ployed | 1,632                                     | 58<br>27<br>31                      | 5,726<br>3,193<br>2,533                     | 87<br>74<br>13       | 854<br>743<br>111                       | 1,148                                       |
| Industries and Sex.                | Ganning and Preserving.  Males,  Females, | Card Cutting and Designing.  Males, | Carpets and Rugs, Other than Rag.<br>Males, | Carpets, Rag. Males, | Carriages and Sleds, Children's. Males, | Carriages and Wagons and Materials.  Males, |

| 92 6,293<br>72 6,273<br>20 20  | 30 1,381<br>17 1,276<br>13 105 | 55 52<br>42 40<br>13 12                       | 246 227<br>30 23 | 54 53<br>   | 73 6,312<br>57 2,950<br>16 3,362 | 15 5,763<br>91 1,296<br>24 4,467 |
|--|--------------------------------|---|------------------|---|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| 6,292  | 1,430<br>1,317<br>113          | 9 4 1   | 24 23            | 49 23   | 6,573<br>3,057<br>3,516          | 6,315<br>1,491<br>4,824          |
| 6,199<br>6,179<br>20   | 1,408<br>1,299<br>109          | 56<br>42<br>14                                | 258<br>34        | 588   | 6,606<br>3,080<br>3,526          | 6,317<br>1,527<br>4,790          |
| 6,146<br>6,126<br>20   | 1,429<br>1,325<br>104          | 69<br>43<br>16                                | 312<br>271<br>41 | 58  | 6,460<br>3,020<br>3,440          | 6,184<br>1,496<br>4,688          |
| 6,050  | 1,405<br>1,303<br>102          | 67<br>43<br>14                                | 307<br>265<br>42 | 55  | 6,230<br>2,951<br>3,279          | 6,209<br>1,334<br>3,875          |
| 5,887<br>5,867<br>20   | 1,369                          | 60<br>43<br>17                                | 333<br>287<br>46 | 52  | 6,132<br>2,850<br>3,282          | 6,349<br>1,283<br>4,066          |
| 6,008<br>5,988<br>20   | 1,409                          | 60<br>45<br>15                                | 320<br>279<br>41 | 53  | 6,346<br>2,937<br>3,409          | 6,170<br>1,432<br>4,738          |
| 6,101<br>6,082<br>19   | 1,423                          | 68<br>48<br>20                                | 323<br>280<br>43 | 52  | 6,839<br>2,914<br>3,425          | 6,572<br>1,536<br>5,036          |
| 6,216<br>6,195<br>20   | 1,346<br>1,254<br>91           | 64<br>47<br>17                                | 271<br>40        | 84 1  | 4,600<br>1,849<br>2,751          | 6,578<br>1,551<br>5,027          |
| 6,303<br>6,284<br>19   | 1,367<br>1,283<br>84           | 63<br>46<br>17                                | 267<br>241<br>26 | 45  | 4,092<br>1,553<br>2,539          | 6,178<br>1,443<br>4,735          |
| 6,289<br>6,270<br>19   | 1,373                          | 61<br>44<br>17                                | 256<br>230<br>25 | 48  | 3,996<br>1,539<br>2,457          | 6,122<br>1,409<br>4,713          |
| 6,254<br>6,235<br>19   | 1,364<br>1,279<br>85           | 60<br>46<br>14                                | 258<br>32        | 54  | 6,003<br>2,829<br>3,174          | 5,793<br>1,338<br>4,455          |
| 6,171<br>6,151<br>20   | 1,393<br>1,296<br>97           | 60<br>44<br>16                                | 295<br>259<br>36 | 53  | 5,813<br>2,634<br>3,179          | 6,052<br>1,425<br>4,627          |
| Cars and General Shop Construction and<br>Repairs by Steam-Railroad Companies.<br>Males, | Chemicals.  Males,             | Cleansing and Polishing Preparations.  Males, | Glocks.  Males,  | Cloth, Sponging and Refinishing.  Males, Females, | Clothing, Men's.  Males,         | Clothing, Women's.  Males,       |

TABLE III. WAGE-EARNERS -- Continued.

| AVERAGE NUMBER OF WAGE-EARNERS           | VAGE-E                             | ARNER   | S EMP         | EMPLOYED | EACH  | MONT  | гн: ву | INDU  | STRIE  | S-191          | EACH MONTH: BY INDUSTRIES—1913—Continued | tinued.       |        |
|--|------------------------------------|---------|---------------|----------|-------|-------|--------|-------|--------|----------------|--|---------------|--------|
| Industries and Sex.                      | Average<br>Number<br>Em-<br>ployed | January | Febru-<br>ary | March    | April | May   | June   | July  | August | Septem-<br>ber | October                                  | Novem-<br>ber | Decem- |
| Coffee and Spice. Roasting and Grinding. | 389                                | 379     | 379           | 377      | 371   | 375   | 377    | 387   | 117    | 702            | 907                                      | 907           | 107    |
| Males,                                   | 236                                | 231     | 233           | 234      | 233   | 232   | 233    | 238   | 241    | 241            | 244                                      | 241           | 241    |
| Females,                                 | 153                                | 148     | 146           | 143      | 138   | 143   | 144    | 149   | 170    | 164            | 162                                      | 165           | 160    |
| Coffins, Burial Gases, and Undertakers'  |                                    |         |               |          |       |       |        |       |        |                |  |               |        |
| ~  | 355                                | 354     | 364           | 371      | 365   | 355   | 357    | 350   | 350    | 353            | 347                                      | 247           | 347    |
| Males,                                   | 312                                | 308     | 317           | 322      | 320   | 311   | 312    | 309   | 307    | 309            | 304                                      | 304           | 306    |
| Females,                                 | 43                                 | . 46    | 47            | 49       | 45    | 44    | 45     | 41    | 43     | 44             | 43                                       | 43            | 41     |
|  | 9                                  | 6       | . 6           | 0        | 0     |       | 3      | 200   | 0      | 0              | 9  | 2             | 2      |
| Comps and Harrpins.                      | 100°≈                              | 002,2   | 2,110         | 2,008    | 1,306 | 1,776 | 1,801  | 1,778 | 026'1  | 201,2          | 2,23%                                    | 914.2         | 2118   |
| Males,                                   | 1,491                              | 1,672   | 1,537         | 1,485    | 1,345 | 1,265 | 1,288  | 1,292 | 1,396  | 1,543          | 1,709                                    | 1,772         | 1,604  |
| Females,                                 | 260                                | 578     | 573           | 573      | 261   | 511   | 519    | 486   | 524    | 264            | 623                                      | 644           | 268    |
| Confectionerv.                           | 7.225                              | 6.521   | 779.9         | 6.544    | 6.289 | 6.596 | 6.888  | 6.506 | 7.548  | 2.996          | 8.718                                    | 8.617         | 8.092  |
| Males,                                   | 1,882                              | 1,808   | 1,816         | 1,804    | 1,691 | 1,756 | 1,762  | 1,704 | 1,870  | 1,990          | 2,117                                    | 2,138         | 2,044  |
| Females,                                 | 5,343                              | 4,713   | 4,828         | 4,740    | 4,598 | 4,840 | 5,126  | 4,802 | 5,678  | 900'9          | 6,301                                    | 6,479         | 6,048  |
| į  |                                    |         |               |          | 1     |       |        |       |        |                |  | 3             | č      |
| Cooperage.                               | 808                                | 839     | 822           | 818      | 918   | 802   | 801    | 789   | 288    | 793            | 808                                      | 801           | 818    |
| Males,                                   | 962                                | 817     | 810           | 908      | 804   | 793   | 788    | 922   | 773    | 180            | 962                                      | 788           | 199    |
| Females,                                 | 13                                 | 12      | 12            | 12       | 12    | 12    | 13     | 13    | 13     | 13             | . 13                                     | 13            | 133    |

| Copper, Tin, and Sheet-Iron Products.   | 8,628   | 769'8  | 2,616   | 2,634  | 2,580   | 2,591   | 2,573   | 2,615  | 2,635   | 2,622   | 8,718  | 2,688   | 2,609  |
|---|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|---------|---------|--------|---------|---------|--------|---------|--------|
| Males,                                  | 2,310   | 2,274  | 2,303   | 2,320  | 2,260   | 2,278   | 2,255   | 2,308  | 2,319   | 2,297   | 2,380  | 2,367   | 2,295  |
| Females,                                | 318     | 320    | 313     | 314    | 320     | 313     | 318     | 307    | 316     | 325     | 338    | 321     | 314    |
| Cordage and Twine.                      | 2.637   | 2.744  | 2.815   | 2.786  | 2.750   | 2.595   | 2,565   | 2.606  | 2.507   | 2.566   | 2.509  | 2.579   | 2.619  |
| Males,                                  | 2,121   | 2,219  | 2,276   | 2,247  | 2,225   | 2,066   | 2,063   | 2,141  | 2,011   | 2,045   | 1,986  | 2,065   | 2,099  |
| Females,                                | 516     | 525    | 539     | 539    | 525     | 529     | 505     | 465    | 493     | 521     | 523    | 514     | 520    |
| Cordials and Sirups.                    | 19      | 99     | 57      | 69     | 99      | 29      | 7.1     | 77     | 7.6     | 79      | 19     | 35      | 37     |
| Males,                                  | 41      | 34     | 36      | 37     | 44      | 45      | 48      | 53     | 20      | 41      | 40     | 56      | 31     |
| Females,                                | 20      | 21     | 21      | 22     | 22      | 22      | 23      | 24     | 25      | 23      | 21     | 9       | 9      |
| Corsets.                                | 2,977   | 2,860  | 2,948   | 2,968  | 2,963   | 3,408   | 2,925   | 2,827  | 3,191   | 2,901   | 2,965  | 2,914   | 2,840  |
| Males,                                  | 326     | 316    | 323     | 325    | 321     | 358     | 317     | 308    | 344     | 316     | 324    | 323     | 326    |
| Females,                                | 2,651   | 2,544  | 2,625   | 2,643  | 2,642   | 3,050   | 2,608   | 2,519  | 2,847   | 2,585   | 2,641  | 2,591   | 2,514  |
| 20000                                   | 117 060 | ****   | 240 040 | 000    | 0000011 | 270     | 020 +++ | 007    | 000 000 | 100 111 | 20,    | 100 25, | 000    |
| Wales.                                  | 61 687  | 62.86  | 69 800  | 63 403 | 69,580  | 140,011 | 50 690  | 50 750 | 58 666  | 410,411 | 61 057 | 69 791  | 69 800 |
| Females,                                | 53,273  | 54,210 | 54,208  | 54,265 | 54,120  | 52,751  | 51,966  | 51,438 | 50,397  | 53,196  | 54,240 | 54,373  | 54,180 |
| Cotton Small Wares.                     | 877     | 887    | 883     | 868    | 901     | 808     | 006     | 7.86   | 887     | 865     | 872    | 87.8    | 998    |
| Males,                                  | 369     | 377    | 373     | 367    | 375     | 378     | 377     | 349    | 379     | 359     | 360    | 354     | 366    |
| Females,                                | 208     | 510    | 510     | 531    | 526     | 525     | . 523   | 437    | 208     | 206     | 512    | 519     | 200    |
| Cutlery and Tools, not elsewhere Speci- |         |        |         |        |         |         |         |        |         |         |        |         |        |
| fled.                                   | 7,129   | 7,003  | 2,070   | 161,7  | 7,209   | 7,127   | 102,7   | 7,027  | 7,107   | 7,217   | 7,099  | 7,141   | 7,014  |
| Males,                                  | 6,237   | 6,205  | 6,240   | 6,288  | 6,279   | 6,277   | 6,281   | 6,158  | 6,220   | 6,213   | 6,176  | 6,202   | 6,168  |
| Females,                                | 892     | 798    | 830     | 903    | 930     | 850     | 920     | 869    | 887     | 1,004   | 923    | 939     | 846    |
|   |         |        |         |        |         |         |         |        |         |         |        |         |        |

TABLE III. WAGE-EARNERS — Continued

| - Continued.                              |
|---|
| 1913 —                                    |
| H: BY INDUSTRIES — 1913 — C               |
| BY  |
| ONT                                       |
| EACH                                      |
| EMPLOYED                                  |
| GE NUMBER OF WAGE-EARNERS EMPLOYED EACH M |
| 0F  |
| NUMBER                                    |
| AVERAGE                                   |

| December                           | 20<br>18  | 65<br>40<br>25                        | 12,274<br>10,066<br>2,208                       | 101 99                                    | 20,324<br>16,300<br>4,024                              |
|------------------------------------|---|---------------------------------------|---|---|--|
| Novem-<br>ber                      | 21<br>19<br>2   | 65 41 24                              | 12,270<br>10,002<br>2,268                       | 103                                       | 21,286<br>17,125<br>4,161                              |
| October                            | 19  | 66<br>41<br>25                        | 12,032<br>9,800<br>2,232                        | 107                                       | 21,867<br>17,621<br>4,236                              |
| Septem-<br>ber                     | 288   | . 64<br>39<br>25                      | 11,661<br>9,451<br>2,110                        | 106                                       | 22,481<br>18,151<br>4,330                              |
| August                             | 28.27   | 63<br>38<br>25                        | 11,462<br>9,383<br>2,079                        | 108<br>106<br>2                           | 22,740<br>18,406<br>4,334                              |
| July                               | 21<br>16<br>5   | 67<br>40<br>27                        | 11,327<br>9,182<br>2,145                        | 107<br>106                                | 23,167<br>18,856<br>4,311                              |
| June                               | 22<br>17<br>5   | 69<br>41<br>28                        | 11,777<br>9,506<br>2,271                        | 108                                       | 23,386<br>18,921<br>4,465                              |
| May                                | £ 21<br>8 13  | 67<br>40<br>27                        | 9,447<br>2,331                                  | 111                                       | 23,473<br>19,011<br>4,462                              |
| April                              | \$\$ 18<br>75   | 67<br>41<br>26                        | 11,903<br>9,526<br>2,377                        | 112<br>107<br>5                           | 23,213<br>18,816<br>4,397                              |
| March                              | 21 21   | 68 41 27                              | 11,428<br>9,220<br>2,208                        | 111                                       | 22,785<br>18,527<br>4,258                              |
| Febru-<br>ary                      | 283<br>19   | 66<br>40<br>25                        | 11,236<br>9,038<br>2,198                        | 114<br>106<br>8                           | 22,461<br>18,286<br>4,175                              |
| January                            | 19  | 64<br>39<br>. 25                      | 8,979<br>2,223                                  | 111                                       | 22,210<br>18,126<br>4,084                              |
| Average<br>Number<br>Em-<br>ployed | 988   | 67 40                                 | 9,466<br>2,222                                  | 110<br>106<br>4                           | 22,437<br>18,168<br>4,269                              |
| Industries and Sex.                | Dairymen's, Poulterers', and Apiarists' Males, Females, | Dentists' Materials.  Wales, Females, | Dyeing and Finishing Textiles.  Males, Females, | Dyestuffs and Extracts.  Males,  Females, | Electrical Machinery, Apparatus, and Supplies.  Males, |

| Hamalas                                  | 232   | 222   | 219   | 241   | 231   | 240   | 233   | 231   | 226   | 235   | 247   | 247   | 232   |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Emery and Other Abrasive Wheels.         | 1.193 | 1.139 | 1.169 | 1.184 | 1,186 | 1,173 | 1,161 | 1,112 | 1,139 | 960,1 | 1,084 | 1,034 | 1,020 |
|  | 1,088 | 1,108 | 1,127 | 1,156 | 1,159 | 1,142 | 1,129 | 1,076 | 1,099 | 1,057 | 1,046 | 994   | 186   |
| Females,                                 | 35    | 31    | 32    | 28    | 27    | . 31  | 32    | 36    | 40    | 39    | 88    | 40    | 39    |
| Enameling and Japanning.                 | 133   | 187   | 138   | 138   | 071   | 122   | 123   | 136   | 132   | 134   | 131   | 134   | 132   |
| •  | 88    | 88    | 93    | 92    | 26    | 62    | 62    | 87    | 88    | 87    | 85    | 82    | 81    |
| Females,                                 | 45    | 49    | 45    | 43    | 43    | 43    | 44    | 49    | 43    | 47    | 46    | 49    | 51    |
| Engraving and Diesinking.                | 177   | 180   | 177   | 175   | 181   | 173   | 171   | 170   | 991   | 17.4  | 182   | 180   | 182   |
|  | 138   | 144   | 144   | 141   | 142   | 136   | 133   | 130   | 127   | 135   | 134   | 136   | 139   |
| Females,                                 | 39    | 36    | 33    | 34    | 39    | 37    | 888   | 40    | 39    | 39    | 48    | 44    | 43    |
| Envelopes.                               | 2,069 | 2,073 | 2,061 | 2,095 | 8,078 | 3,076 | 2,073 | 8,009 | 1,984 | 2,073 | 960'8 | 8,118 | 2,116 |
|  | 730   | 208   | 716   | 730   | 734   | 731   | 749   | 730   | 742   | 730   | 732   | 740   | 744   |
| Females,                                 | 1,339 | 1,365 | 1,345 | 1,365 | 1,344 | 1,345 | 1,324 | 1,279 | 1,242 | 1,343 | 1,364 | 1,378 | 1,372 |
| Fancy Articles, not elsewhere Specified. | 209   | 707   | 1/1/1 | 181   | 455   | 489   | 909   | 9.27  | 0.25  | 577   | 669   | 709   | 511   |
| •  | 281   | 262   | 278   | 291   | 253   | 267   | 270   | 265   | 255   | 291   | 301   | 322   | 298   |
| Females,                                 | 221   | 142   | 163   | 196   | 202   | 222   | 236   | 211   | 215   | 286   | 298   | 282   | 213   |
| Felt Goods.                              | 810   | 792   | 785   | 786   | 7.58  | 753   | 765   | 292   | 092   | 825   | 788   | 899   | 925   |
|  | 629   | 999   | 651   | 099   | 642   | 634   | 644   | 639   | 623   | 684   | 736   | 753   | 777   |
| Females,                                 | 131   | 126   | 134   | 126   | 911   | 119   | 121   | 129   | 121   | 141   | 148   | 146   | 148   |

TABLE III. WAGE-EARNERS — Continued.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF WAGE-EARNERS EMPLOYED EACH MONTH: BY INDUSTRIES—1913—Continued.

|                                    |                                    |         |               |        |        |        |        |        |        |                | Ш       | - Communication | ı             |
|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|---------|---------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|----------------|---------|-----------------|---------------|
| Industries and Sex.                | Average<br>Number<br>Em-<br>ployed | January | Febru-<br>ary | March  | April  | May    | June   | July   | August | Septem-October | October | Novem-<br>ber   | Decem-<br>ber |
| Firearms.                          | 2,599                              | 2,682   | 2,702         | 2,717  | 2,767  | 3,686  | 2,717  | 2,712  | 2,647  | 2,374          | 2,380   | 2,402           | 107'8         |
| Males,                             | 2,556                              | 2,642   | 2,660         | 2,678  | 2,726  | 2,643  | 2,677  | 2,670  | 2,603  | 2,323          | 2,332   | 2,360           | 2,358         |
| Females,                           | 43                                 | 40      | 42            | 39     | 41     | 43     | 40     | 42     | 44     | 51             | 48      | 42              |               |
| Flavoring Extracts.                | 102                                | 76      | 16            | 33     | 10%    | 105    | 108    | 109    | 107    | 98             | 101     | 107             |               |
| Males,                             |                                    | 43      | 43            | 43     | 43     | 43     | 43     | 43     | 42     | 41             | 43      | 43              |               |
| Females,                           | 69                                 | 51      | 49            | 51     | 19     | 65     | 65     | 99     | 65     | 57             | 59      | 19              |               |
| Flour-Mill and Gristmill Products. | 142                                | 143     | 144           | 141    | 143    | 141    | 148    | 143    | 141    | 071            | 142     | 143             |               |
| Males,                             |                                    | 138     | 140           | 140    | 138    | 137    | 139    | 139    | 137    | 136            | 138     | 139             |               |
| Females,                           | 4                                  | 4       | 4             | 4      | 4      | 4      | 4      | 4      | 4      | 4              | 4       | 4               |               |
| Food Pranarations                  | 919                                | 1.97    | 897           | 950    | 918    | 676    | 996    | 776    | 97.0   | 096            | 0%0     | 474             | 000           |
| Males.                             |                                    | 329     | 348           | 251    | 233    | 180    | 174    | 171    | 176    | 188            | 207     | 242             |               |
|                                    |                                    | 108     | 120           | 108    | 83     | 62     | 19     | 73     | 92     | 72             | 72      | 66              | 113           |
|                                    |                                    |         |               |        |        |        |        |        |        |                |         |                 |               |
| Foundry and Machine-Shop Products. | 37,717                             | 39,853  | 39,763        | 39,762 | 38,945 | 37,741 | 36,339 | 36,038 | 36,570 | 36,703         | 37,108  | 36,923          | 36,656        |
| Males,                             | 37,099                             | 39,196  | 39,073        | 39,079 | 38,283 | 37,102 | 35,737 | 35,424 | 35,987 | 36,140         | 36,524  | 36,335          | 36,091        |
| Females,                           | 819                                | 299     | 689           | 683    | 662    | 639    | 602    | 604    | 583    | 563            | 584     | 588             | 565           |
| The Cooper                         | 101                                | 244     | 1/0           | 160    | 24     | 170    | 400    | 100    | 105    | 700            | 919     | 940             | 500           |
|                                    | 707                                | 777     | 047           | 007    | 047    | 0/7    | 200    | 27.0   | 001    | 00%            | oro     | 010             |               |
| Males,                             | <b>T</b>                           | 68      | 62            | 11     | 23     | 33     | [O]    | 16     | 104    | 108            | EI .    | 113             | 107           |
| Females,                           | 87                                 | 88      | 20            | 73     | 72     | 83     | 80     | 85     | 16     | 05             | 101     | 105             | 100           |

| Furnishing Goods, Men's.               | 707   | 326   | 376        | 410   | 10#   | 907   | 398   | 362   | 386   | 415   | 1441  | 478   | 470   |
|--|-------|-------|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Males,                                 | 99    | 09    | 57         | 64    | 65    | 20    | 72    | 20    | 29    | 89    | 89    | 11    | 20    |
| Females,                               | 338   | 266   | 318        | 346   | 336   | 336   | 326   | 292   | 319   | 347   | 373   | 405   | 400   |
| Furniture.                             | 8,252 | 7,873 | 8,178      | 8,672 | 8,145 | 7,988 | 8,340 | 7,819 | 2,908 | 8,475 | 8,332 | 8,436 | 8,814 |
| Males,                                 | 7,539 | 7,174 | 7,459      | 7,929 | 7,429 | 7,260 | 7,625 | 7,155 | 7,257 | 7,801 | 7,601 | 7,671 | 8,074 |
| Females,                               | 713   | 669   | 617        | 743   | 216   | 728   | 715   | 664   | 651   | 674   | 731   | 765   | 740   |
| Galvanizing.                           | 14    | 11    | 13         | 17    | 13    | 14    | 14    | 13    | 13    | 18    | 17    | 15    | 13    |
| Males,                                 | 14    | Ξ     | 13         | 14    | 13    | 14    | 14    | 13    | 13    | 13    | 14    | 15    | 13    |
| Females,                               | 1     | 1     | 1          | 1     | 1     | ı     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | J.    | 1     | 1     |
| Gas and Electric Fixtures.             | 133   | 138   | 139        | 122   | 126   | 124   | 123   | 125   | 127   | 137   | 143   | 147   | 150   |
| Males,                                 | 130   | 135   | 136        | 119   | 123   | 122   | 121   | 124   | 126   | 135   | 140   | 143   | 147   |
| Females,                               | 63    | ಣ     | က          | က     | က     | 67    | 53    |       | -     | 2     | හ     | 41    | 33    |
| Glass Cutting, Staining, and Ornament- |       |       |            |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| ing.                                   | 888   | 285   | 325        | 237   | 282   | 305   | 197   | 197   | 215   | .237  | 078   | 244   | 285   |
| Males,                                 | 219   | 226   | 216        | 228   | 228   | 197   | 187   | 189   | 206   | 225   | 231   | 235   | 226   |
| Females,                               | 6     | 6     | 6          | 6     | 6     | 00    | L-    | 00    | 6     | 6     | 6     | 6     | 6     |
| Glue.                                  | 643   | 009   | <i>209</i> | 204   | 290   | 699   | 919   | 756   | 187   | 187   | 284   | 999   | 675   |
| Males,                                 | 423   | 464   | 462        | 456   | 446   | 432   | 397   | 374   | 362   | 393   | 423   | 431   | 444   |
| Females,                               | 119   | 136   | 140        | 138   | 144   | 137   | 611   | 83    | 69    | 88    | 111   | 125   | 131   |
| Gold and Silver, Leaf and Foil.        | 122   | 108   | 111        | 1111  | 128   | 128   | 121   | 1117  | 1114  | 122   | 681   | 181   | 131   |
| Males,                                 | 83    | 53    | 55         | 55    | 65    | 99    | 63    | 63    | 28    | 65    | 29    | 89    | 29    |
| Females,                               | 59    | 55    | 26         | 99    | 63    | 62    | 58    | 54    | 26    | 22    | 62    | 63    | 64    |
|  |       |       |            |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |

TABLE III. WAGE-EARNERS — Continued.

| AVERAGE NUMBER OF WAGE-EARNERS          | VAGE-EA                  | RNERS   | EMPI          | EMPLOYED EACH MONTH: BY INDUSTRIES — 1913 — Continued. | EACH    | NOM   | H: BY | INDU  | STRIES | 3 — 1913       | 3 — Côn | tinued.       |        |
|---|--------------------------|---------|---------------|--|---------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------------|---------|---------------|--------|
| Industries and Sex.                     | Average<br>Number<br>Em- | January | Febru-<br>ary | March  | April   | May   | June  | July  | August | Septem-<br>ber | October | Novem-<br>ber | Decem- |
| Gold and Silver, Reducing and Refining, |                          |         |               |  |         |       |       |       |        |                |         |               |        |
| not from the Ore.                       | 107                      | 601     | 801           | 901  | 100     | sor   | 108   | 107   | 108    | 701            | 701     | 107           | 105    |
| Males,                                  | 87                       | 80      | 88 %          | 87   | 87      | 22    | 88 08 | 88 61 | 8 8    | 20.2           | . 88    | 89            | 18     |
|   | 3                        | ì       |               |  |         |       | }     |       |        |                |         |               |        |
| Grease and Tallow.                      | 189                      | 189     | 67.7          | 789  | 789     | 989   | 969   | 969   | 695    | 969            | 683     | 069           | 069    |
| Males,                                  | 671                      | 665     | 663           | 672  | 671     | 671   | 675   | 229   | 829    | 674            | 665     | 675           | 929    |
| Females,                                | 16                       | 16      | Π             | 12   | 13      | 15    | 21    | 19    | 17     | 21             | 18      | 15            | 14     |
|   |                          |         |               |  |         |       |       |       |        | i              |         | ;             | Ş      |
| Hand-Knit Goods.                        | 00                       | 13      | 10            | 8  | 00      | g     | *     | *     | ê      | ~              | 00      | 11            | 10     |
| Males,                                  | 4                        | 4       | *             | က  | ,<br>ea | 3     | က     | က     | ₹1     | 4              | 4       | 5             | 4      |
| Females,                                | 4                        | 6       | 9             | 9  | 5       | က     | 1     | -     | 1      | က              | 4       | 9             | 9      |
|   |                          |         |               |  | 1       |       | ;     | ,     | ,      | 7              | 3       | ,             |        |
| Hand Stamps and Stencils and Brands.    | 113                      | 115     | 113           | 110  | 103     | 108   | 110   | 115   | 113    | 011            | 116     | 121           | 611    |
| Males,                                  |                          | 92      | 94            | 88   | 82      | 88    | 88    | 91    | 91     | 87             | 94      | 96            | 92     |
| Females,                                | 22                       | 20      | 19            | 22   | 21      | 20    | 21    | 24    | 22.    | 23             | 21      | 25            | 24     |
|   |                          |         |               |  |         |       |       |       |        |                |         |               |        |
| Hardware.                               | 1,679                    | 1,725   | 1,771         | 1,752  | 1,745   | 1,703 | 1,668 | 1,630 | 1,592  | 1,584          | 1,663   | 1,671         | 1,651  |
| Males.                                  | 1,553                    | 1,615   | 1,645         | 1,630  | 1,616   | 1,570 | 1,535 | 1,496 | 1,467  | 1,456          | 1,532   | 1,541         | 1,538  |
| Fomales,                                | 126                      | 110     | 126           | 122  | 129     | 133   | 133   | 134   | 125    | 128            | 131     | 130           | 113    |
|   |                          |         |               |  |         |       |       |       |        |                |         |               |        |

|   |        | _      |        | ~      | -      | -     | -      | _      | -      | -      | _      | -      |        |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Hats and Caps, Other than Felt, Straw, and Wool.    | 295    | 288    | 888    | \$0\$  | 762    | 908   | 868    | 7:62   | 293    | 313    | 8888   | 299    | 376    |
| Males,  | 194    | 184    | 187    | 189    | 192    | 192   | 190    | 191    | 194    | 203    | 210    | 194    | 183    |
| Females,  | 101    | 66     | 101    | 104    | 102    | 114   | 108    | 103    | 66     | 110    | 112    | 105    | 93     |
| Hats, Felt.   | 1,369  | 1,418  | 1,412  | 1,871  | 018,1  | 078'1 | 1,357  | 1,380  | 1,497  | 1,513  | 867,1  | 1,215  | 1,134  |
| Males,  | 823    | 788    | 789    | 299    | 992    | 822   | 842    | 879    | 959    | 962    | 930    | 202    | 649    |
| Females,  | 546    | 630    | 623    | 572    | 544    | 518   | 515    | 501    | 538    | 551    | 568    | 508    | 485    |
| Hats. Straw.  | 2,711  | 4,378  | 4,423  | 4,380  | 3,882  | 2,273 | 1,477  | 1,148  | 1,694  | 1,851  | 988,I  | 2,254  | 2,950  |
| Males,  | 1,040  | 1,417  | 1,453  | 1,453  | 1,289  | 888   | 602    | 665    | 006    | 943    | 860    | 891    | 1,023  |
| Females,  | 1,671  | 2,961  | 2,970  | 2,927  | 2,593  | 1,385 | 268    | 483    | 794    | 806    | 626    | 1,363  | 1,927  |
| Hosiery and Knit Goods.                             | 10,739 | 717,01 | 10,764 | 10,883 | 10,825 | 9,950 | 10,391 | 10,255 | 10,795 | 066,01 | 11,186 | 11,168 | 10,884 |
| Males,  | 2,932  | 2,995  | 2,998  | 3,036  | 3,006  | 2,549 | 2,772  | 2,771  | 2,985  | 3,000  | 3,071  | 3,061  | 2,969  |
| Females,  | 7,807  | 7,722  | 7,766  | 7,847  | 7,819  | 7,401 | 7,619  | 7,484  | 7,810  | 7,990  | 8,115  | 8,107  | 7,915  |
|   |        |        |        |        |        |       |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| House-Furnishing Goods, not Eisewhere<br>Specified. | 811    | 809    | 888    | 879    | 859    | 897   | 768    | 793    | 757    | 738    | 754    | 292    | 734    |
| Males,  | 583    | 290    | 672    | 662    | 637    | 629   | 587    | 572    | 537    | 206    | 509    | 524    | 523    |
| Females,  | 228    | 219    | 216    | 217    | 222    | 238   | 237    | 221    | 220    | 232    | 245    | 238    | 211    |
| Instruments, Professional and Scientific.           | 597    | 60%    | 219    | 819    | 829    | 989   | 799    | 262    | 299    | 929    | 199    | 999    | 593    |
| Males,  | 528    | 541    | 550    | 544    | 554    | 551   | 290    | 208    | 493    | 491    | 492    | 487    | 525    |
| Females,  | 69     | 63     | 29     | 69     | 74     | 75    | 74     | 54     | 7.1    | 29     | 59     | 79     | 89     |
| Iron and Steel, Steel Works and Rolling             |        |        |        |        |        |       |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Mills.  | 3,194  | 3,505  | 3,438  | 3,320  | 3,314  | 3,307 | 3,249  | 3,191  | 3,136  | 3,164  | 3,103  | 2,905  | 2,700  |
| Males,  | 3,056  | 3,354  | 3,289  | 3,178  | 3,176  | 3,157 | 3,095  | 3,035  | 2,991  | 3,018  | 2,971  | 2,797  | 2,612  |
| Females,  | 138    | 151    | 149    | 142    | 138    | 150   | 154    | 156    | 145    | 146    | 132    | 108    | 888    |
|   |        |        |        |        |        | -     | -      |        |        |        |        |        |        |

TABLE III. WAGE-EARNERS — Continued.

| AVERAGE NUMBER OF WAGE-EARNERS EMPLOYED EACH MONTH; BY INDUSTRIES-1913-Continued.           | WAGE-E                             | ARNER   | S EMP         | COYED | EACH  | MOM   | H: BY | INDU  | STRIES | 3 — 1913       | 3 — Con | tinued.                                |               |
|---|------------------------------------|---------|---------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------------|---------|--|---------------|
| Industries and Sex.   | Average<br>Number<br>Em-<br>ployed | January | Febru-<br>ary | March | April | May   | June  | July  | August | Septem-<br>ber | October | August Septem- October Novem- December | Decem-<br>ber |
| Iron and Steel, Bolts, Nuts, Washers, and Rivets, not made in Steel Works or Rolling Mills. | 70%                                | 1,10    | 867 1         | 1 196 | 4 400 | 1001  | 1 0%0 | 000   | 4 800  | 000            | 20,     | 700 1                                  | 100 F         |
| Males,  | 826                                | 996     | 992           | 186   | 943   | 996   | 955   | 965   | 984    | 994            | 993     | 982                                    | 983           |
| Females,  | 424                                | 446     | 433           | 439   | 446   | 435   | 424   | 424   | 415    | 405            | 412     | 409                                    | 405           |
| Iron and Steel Forgings.  | 657                                | 999     | 673           | 684   | 989   | 169   | 189   | 929   | 799    | 638            | 809     | 809                                    | 209           |
| Males,  | 657                                | 999     | 673           | 684   | 989   | 169   | 681   | 929   | 664    | 638            | 809     | 809                                    | 605           |
| Females,  | 1                                  | 1       | 1             | 1     | 1     | I     | 1     | 1     | 1      | 1              | 1       | 1                                      | ī             |
| Iron and Steel Nails and Spikes, Cut and<br>Wrought, including Wire Nails, not              |                                    |         |               |       |       |       |       |       |        |                |         |  |               |
| made in Steel Works or Rolling Mills.   | 1,237                              | 1,210   | 1,922         | 1,237 | 1,951 | 1,907 | 1,202 | 1,0,1 | 1,267  | 1,274          | 1,291   | 1,306                                  | 1,338         |
| Males,  | 920                                | 930     | 928           | 941   | 974   | 930   | 933   | 794   | 986    | 286            | 686     | 1,008                                  | 1,015         |
| Females,  | 287                                | 290     | 294           | 296   | 277   | 277   | 569   | 247   | 281    | 287            | 302     | 298                                    | 323           |
| Ivory, Shell, and Bone Work, not includ-  |                                    |         |               |       |       |       |       |       |        |                |         |  |               |
| ing Combs and Hairpins.   | 7.74                               | 16      | 98            | 73    | 7.20  | 89    | 69    | 72    | 69     | 72             | 06      | 7.9                                    | 24            |
| Males,  | 19                                 | 74      | 69            | 09    | 28    | . 57  | 20    | 59    | 09     | 62             | 72      | 63                                     | 44            |
| Females,  | 13                                 | 17      | 17            | 13    | 14    | 11    | o     | 13    | ď      | 10             | ox.     | 16                                     | 10            |

| Jewelry.                                | 7,573 | 7,955 | 611,7 | 7.484 | 6.00,7 | 7,430 | 7,467 | 7,177 | 7,845 | 7,834    | 7,957    | 7,681    | 7,677     |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|
| Males,                                  | 5,052 | 5,330 | 5,130 | 4,953 | 4,705  | 4,960 | 4,939 | 4,758 | 4,855 | 5,232    | 5,320    | 5,168    | 5,146     |
| Females,                                | 2,521 | 2,625 | 2,589 | 2,531 | 2,374  | 2,470 | 2,528 | 2,419 | 2,490 | 2,602    | 2,637    | 2,513    | 2,531     |
| Jewelry and Instrument Cases.           | 898   | 098   | 798   | 198   | 02%    | 698   | 798   | 253   | 928   | 979      | 298      | 251      | 242       |
| Males,                                  | 06    | 98    | 68    | 68    | 06     | 16    | 85    | 87    | 98    | 88       | 06       | 88       | 92        |
| Females,                                | 172   | 174   | 175   | 172   | 180    | 178   | 172   | 166   | 170   | 191      | 177      | 162      | 155       |
| Kaolin and Ground Earths.               | 9,2   | 7.1   | 7.5   | 7.5   | 77.    | 7.8   | 62    | 9,2   | 23    | 7.1      | 80       |          | 80        |
| Males,                                  | 92    | 17    | 75    | 7.2   | 74     | 78    | 79    | 92    | 72    | 71       | 80       | 82       | 80        |
| Females,                                | 1     | 1     | 1     | ı     | 1      | 1     | 1     | -(    | 1     | t        | ı        | 1        | 1         |
| Labels and Tags.                        | 221   | 20    | 16    | 08    | 08     | - 61  | . 08  | 18    | 08    | 95<br>95 | 63<br>63 | es<br>es | @;<br>@\$ |
|   | 17    | 16    | 16    | 16    | 16     | 15    | 16    | 17    | 16    | 18       | 18       | 19       | 18        |
| Females,                                | 4     | 4     | 5     | 4     | 4      | 4     | 4     | 4     | 4     | 4        | 4        | 4        | 4         |
| Lamps and Reflectors.                   | 128   | 097   | 797   | 0.25  | 763    | 726   | 386   | 389   | 412   | 907      | 752      | 107      | 103       |
| Males,                                  | 396   | 431   | 434   | 439   | 432    | 425   | 357   | 360   | 382   | 373      | 391      | 368      | 365       |
| Females,                                | 32    | 29    | 30    | 31    | 31     | 31    | 56    | 53    | 30    | 88       | 34       | 88       | 38        |
| Lasts.                                  | 937   | 984   | 896   | 930   | 922    | 852   | 988   | 186   | 953   | 893      | 106      | 966      | 1,002     |
| Males,                                  | 934   | 985   | 965   | 918   | 920    | 851   | 883   | 923   | 943   | 890      | 906      | 995      | 1,002     |
| Females,                                | 60    | 63    | ೯೧    | 7     | 67     | -     | ೧೨    | ∞     | Ξ     | භ        | -        | -        | í         |
| Leather Goods, not Elsewhere Specified. | 809   | 533   | 079   | 699   | 585    | 613   | 769   | 575   | 622   | 623      | 899      | 679      | 629       |
| Males,                                  | 286   | 266   | 261   | 263   | 273    | 296   | 288   | 279   | 295   | 300      | 305      | 308      | 314       |
| Females,                                | 317   | 267   | 279   | 296   | 312    | 316   | 306   | 296   | 327   | 353      | 357      | 371      | 345       |
|   | _     |       |       |       |        |       |       |       |       |          |          |          |           |

TABLE III. WAGE-EARNERS — Continued.

| AVERAGE NUMBER OF WAGE EARNERS EMPLOYED EACH MONTH: BY INDUSTRIES—1913—Continued | VAGE E                             | ARNER   | EMP!          | COYED  | EACH   | LNOM   | H: BY | INDU  | STRIES | 3 — 1913       | 3 — Con | tinued.                         |        |
|--|------------------------------------|---------|---------------|--------|--------|--------|-------|-------|--------|----------------|---------|---------------------------------|--------|
| Industries and Sex.  | Average<br>Number<br>Em-<br>ployed | January | Febru-<br>ary | March  | April  | May    | June  | July  | August | Septem-<br>ber | October | Septem- October Novem- December | Decem- |
| Leather, Tanned, Curried, and<br>Finished.                                       | 10,321                             | 082.11  | 301.11        | 10,814 | 10.167 | 9.7.37 | 9.572 | 9,493 | 9,724  | 856,6          | 8/8,01  | 10,693                          | 076'01 |
| Males,   | 10,164                             | 11,100  | 10,930        | 10,638 | 9,991  | 9,588  | 9,453 | 9,373 | 9,573  | 9,780          | 10,201  | 10,533                          | 10,778 |
| Females,   | 157                                | 180     | 175           | 176    | 176    | 149    | 119   | 120   | 151    | 148            | 147     | 160                             | 162    |
| Lime.  | 746                                | 387     | 379           | 027    | 727    | 763    | 479   | 788   | 792    | 1,85           | 452     | 730                             | 117    |
| Males,   | 445                                | 387     | 379           | 420    | 454    | 463    | 479   | 488   | 492    | 485            | 452     | 420                             | 411    |
| Females,   | ı                                  | 1       | 1             | ı      | 1      | 1      | ı     | ı     | 1      | I              | 1       | ı                               | ı      |
| Linen Goods  | 1 750                              | 6881    | 1.873         | 1.895  | 1.892  | 1 809  | 1 760 | 1 627 | 1.666  | 1.677          | 1.659   | 1.673                           | 1.685  |
| Malos,   | 750                                | 262     | 793           | 801    | 797    | 731    | 725   | 726   | 729    | 735            | 725     | 725                             | 200    |
| Females,   | 1,000                              | 1,086   | 1,080         | 1,001  | 1,095  | 1,078  | 1,035 | 106   | 937    | 942            | 934     | 948                             | 879    |
| Liquors, Distilled.  | 73                                 | 69      | 69            | 7.9    | 69     | 67     | . 67  | 29    | 73     | 7.7            | 72      | 78                              | 7.9    |
| Males,   | 72                                 | 69      | 69 .          | 72     | 69     | 29     | 29    | 29    | 73     | 74             | 72      | 78                              | 79     |
| Females,   | 1                                  | 1       | 1             | ı      | 1      | 1      | 1     | 1     | 1      | 1              | 1       | 1                               | 1      |
| Lienors Walt.  | 1.089                              | 1.91%   | 1 892         | 3601   | 1 979  | 9 005  | 070 % | 680 e | 0.058  | 9.011          | 1.985   | 1.966                           | 876.1  |
| Males,   | 1,974                              | 1,905   | 1,884         | 1,920  | 1,941  | 1,997  | 2,032 | 2,072 | 2,045  | 2,003          | 1,977   | 1,958                           | 1,941  |
| Females,   |                                    | ∞c      | 00            | <br>   |        | ∞      | 00    | 10    |        | 8              | 00      |                                 | 2      |

| Looking-Glass and Picture Frames.     | 305   | 112   | 018   | 199    | 961   | 189   | 187   | 187   | 184   | 861   | 818   | 227   | 235   |
|---------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Males,                                | 190   | 196   | 195   | 184    | 181   | 173   | 174   | 173   | 172   | 186   | 203   | 211   | 219   |
| · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | 15    | 15    | 15    | 15     | 15    | 16    | 13    | 14    | 12    | 12    | . 15  | 16    | . 16  |
| Tumber and Timber Products            | 809   | 7.38  | 678   | 919    | 629   | 899   | 618   | 7777  | 713   | 5,44  | 618   | 657   | 819   |
| Wales.                                | 009   | 730   | 699   | 209    | 650   | 652   | 609   | 437   | 404   | 536   | 611   | 650   | 809   |
| · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | 20    | ∞     | 6     | ∞      | 6     | 10    | 6     | 2     | 6     | 00    | 2     | 1-    | 10    |
| Imper Plening-Will Products           | 1000  | 3 198 | 3.115 | 3.120  | 8,988 | 8.291 | 3.318 | 3,345 | 3,363 | 3,368 | 3,241 | 3,157 | 3,052 |
| Males                                 | 3.226 | 3,123 | 3.110 | 3,115  | 3,233 | 3,285 | 3,313 | 3,340 | 3,358 | 3,363 | 3,236 | 3,152 | 3,047 |
|                                       | 20    | 5     | 22    | 2      | - £0  | 9     | 5     | 2     | 20    | 20    | 5     | 50    | 10    |
| Marble and Stone Work.                | 3 125 | 809.8 | 2,453 | 2.77.3 | 3,287 | 3,658 | 3,865 | 7,031 | 660'7 | 8,784 | 3,632 | 3,642 | 3,354 |
| Males.                                | 3,435 | 2,608 | 2,453 | 2,743  | 3,284 | 3,658 | 3,865 | 4,031 | 4,099 | 3,784 | 3,682 | 3,642 | 3,354 |
| S:                                    | 1     |       | 1     | 1      | 1     | 1     | 1     | ì     | ı     | 1     | 1     | ţ     | 1     |
|                                       | 000   | 210   |       | 27     | 000   | 066   | 707   | Okn   | 2.18  | 792   | 215   | 869   | 879   |
| Material Spring Deus.                 | 550   | 405   | 531   | 555    | 589   | 624   | 989   | 599   | 555   | 565   | 548   | 527   | 504   |
| Females,                              | 191   | 146   | 149   | 160    | 151   | 154   | 168   | 171   | 163   | 170   | 167   | 166   | 144   |
| Millinerv and Lace Goods.             | 1.689 | 1,862 | 2,0/3 | 2,093  | 1,913 | 1,552 | 1,472 | 1,418 | 674,1 | 1,567 | 169,1 | 619,1 | 1,649 |
| Wales                                 | 292   | 310   | 319   | 326    | 307   | 244   | 238   | 263   | 300   | 312   | 277   | 271   | 303   |
| Females,                              | 1,397 | 1,552 | 1,724 | 1,767  | 1,606 | 1,308 | 1,234 | 1,155 | 1,149 | 1,255 | 1,314 | 1,348 | 1,346 |
| E. E. Mineral and Soda Waters         | . 763 | 886   | 2005  | 87.1   | . 727 | 523   | 615   | 889   | 624   | 72.7  | 368   | 330   | 818   |
| Majes                                 | 448   | 284   | 318   | 367    | 451   | 519   | 019   | 189   | 617   | 466   | 363   | 315   | 314   |
| Females,                              | 5     | 4     | 4     | 4      | ಣ     | 4     | 5     | 7     | 2     | r.    | r.c.  | r3    | 53    |
|                                       |       |       |       |        |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |

TABLE III. WAGE-EARNERS — Continued.

| AVERAGE NUMBER OF WAGE-EARNERS EMPLOYED EACH MONTH: BY INDUSTRIES—1913—Continued. | /AGE-E/                            | RNER    | S EMP         | LOYED | EACH  | MONT  | ľH: BY | INDU  | STRIES | 5 — 1913       | 3—Con   | tinued.       |        |
|---|------------------------------------|---------|---------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|--------|----------------|---------|---------------|--------|
| Industries and Sex.   | Average<br>Number<br>Em-<br>ployed | January | Febru-<br>ary | March | April | May   | June   | July  | August | Septem-<br>ber | October | Novem-<br>ber | Decem- |
| Mirrors.  | 16                                 | 93      | 9%            | 94    | 93    | 06    | 89     | 90    | 90     | 88             | 16      | 76            | 95     |
| Males,  | 16                                 | 93      | 94            | 94    | 93    | 06    | 83     | 96 1  | 06     | % I            | 91      | 94.           | 95     |
| Models and Potterns not including Donor   |                                    |         |               |       |       |       |        |       |        |                |         |               |        |
| Patterns.   | 617                                | 720     | 077           | 418   | 917   | 917   | 766    | 457   | 997    | 801            | 387     | 376           | 375    |
| Males,  | 401                                | 406     | 427           | 405   | 402   | 399   | 439    | 428   | 438    | 392            | 372     | 361           | . 360  |
| Females,  | 18                                 | 14      | 13            | 13    | 14    | 17    | 27     | 29    | 28     | 16             | 15      | 15            | 15     |
| Monuments and Tombstones.   | 1,245                              | 101,1   | 1,125         | 1,199 | 1,305 | 1,378 | 1,357  | 1,831 | 1,307  | 168,1          | 1,267   | 1,158         | 1,057  |
| Males,  | 1,245                              | 1,101   | 1,125         | 1,199 | 1,306 | 1,348 | 1,357  | 1,331 | 1,307  | 1,291          | 1,267   | 1,158         | 1,057  |
| Females,  | 1                                  | 1       | i             | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1      | 7     | ı      |                | 1       | 1             | 1      |
| Mucilage and Paste.   | 97                                 | 88      | 96            | 200   | 96    | 96    | 96     | 86    | 9.4    | 96             | 100     | 102           | 100    |
| Males,  | . 73                               | 79      | 92            | 73    | 73    | 72    | 73     | 89    | 20     | 20             | 73      | 75            | 74     |
| Females,  | 24                                 | 20      | 19            | 19    | 23    | 23    | 23     | 24    | 24     | 26             | 27      | 27            | . 26   |
| Musical Instruments and Materials, not  |                                    |         |               |       |       |       |        |       |        |                |         |               |        |
| Specified.  | 148                                | 154     | 154           | 156   | 155   | 156   | 152    | 136   | 138    | 141            | 144     | 144           | 144    |
| Males,  | 129                                | 134     | 134           | 135   | 134   | 135   | 132    | 1117  | 119    | 121            | 125     | 125           | 125    |
| Females,  | 19                                 | 20      | 20            | 21    | 21    | 21    | 20     | 19    | 19     | 20             | 19      | 19            | 10     |

| Musical Instruments, Pianos and Organs, |        |        |        |         |        |        |        |        |        |        |        | _      |        |  |
|---|--------|--------|--------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--|
| and Materials.                          | 4,221  | 4,068  | 4,177  | 4,261   | 4,222  | 616'4  | 4,223  | 0,00,4 | 4,172  | 4,310  | 7,300  | 4,354  | 4,265  |  |
| Males,                                  | 3,944  | 3,819  | 3,903  | 3,983   | 3,932  | 3,927  | 3,932  | 3,774  | 3,897  | 4,030  | 4,022  | 4,085  | 3,998  |  |
| Females,                                | 277    | 249    | 274    | 278     | 290    | 292    | 291    | 266    | 275    | 280    | 278    | 569    | 267    |  |
| Oil, not elsewhere Specified.           | 018    | 308    | 301    | 311     | 305    | 310    | 312    | 814    | 908    | 306    | 309    | 314    | 310    |  |
| Males,                                  | 301    | 300    | 293    | 303     | 298    | 302    | 303    | 306    | 299    | 298    | 299    | 302    | 298    |  |
| Females,                                | 6      | 00     | 00     | ∞       | 7      | 00     | 6      | 00     | 2      | 00     | 10     | 12     | 12     |  |
| Optical Goods.                          | 109'8  | 167,2  | 2,595  | 2,616   | 2,586  | 2,602  | 2,528  | 2,493  | 2,618  | 2,657  | 2,668  | 2,651  | 2,701  |  |
| Males,                                  | 1,862  | 1,782  | 1,861  | 1,889   | 1,833  | 1,827  | 1,810  | 1,798  | 1,896  | 1,895  | 1,912  | 1,897  | 1,936  |  |
| Females,                                | 739    | 602    | 734    | 727     | 753    | 2775   | 218    | 695    | 722    | 762    | 756    | 754    | 292    |  |
| Paints and Varnishes.                   | 569    | 244    | 550    | 799     | 67.4   | 672    | 575    | 573    | 567    | 565    | 629    | 567    | 268    |  |
| Males,                                  | 532    | 505    | 511    | 523     | 532    | 536    | 542    | 538    | 535    | 533    | 537    | 528    | 531    |  |
| Females,                                | 37     | 39     | 39     | 41      | 42     | 36     | 333    | 34     | 32     | 33     | 42     | 39     | 37     |  |
| Paper and Wood Pulp.                    | 14,352 | 14,811 | 14,306 | 014,410 | 14,588 | 14,545 | 14,530 | 13,986 | 14,168 | 14,181 | 14,289 | 14,450 | 14,435 |  |
| Males,                                  | 6886   | 9,787  | 9,780  | 9,860   | 10,009 | 9,956  | 9,916  | 9,737  | 898'6  | 9,880  | 9,921  | 9,994  | 9,936  |  |
| Females,                                | 4,463  | 4,524  | 4,526  | 4,550   | 4,579  | 4,589  | 4,614  | 4,249  | 4,300  | 4,301  | 4,368  | 4,456  | 4,489  |  |
| Paper Goods, not elsewhere Specified.   | 792'7  | 4,076  | 4,127  | 4,147   | 4,173  | 4,182  | 4,323  | 807'5  | 4,299  | 188'1  | 4,320  | 4,380  | 4,431  |  |
| Males,                                  | 2,347  | 2,283  | 2,322  | 2,330   | 2,345  | 2,337  | 2,331  | 2,336  | 2,306  | 2,356  | 2,356  | 2,399  | 2,450  |  |
| Females,                                | 1,917  | 1,793  | 1,805  | 1,817   | 1,828  | 1,845  | 1,992  | 2,072  | 1,993  | 1,965  | 1,964  | 1,981  | 1,981  |  |
| Patent Medicines and Compounds and      |        |        |        |         | -      |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |  |
| Druggists' Preparations.                | 1,495  | 1,490  | 1,485  | 1,425   | 1,433  | 1,428  | 1,348  | 1,287  | 1,380  | 1,529  | 1,681  | 1,747  | 1,709  |  |
| Males,                                  | 299    | 629    | 699    | 199     | 658    | 655    | 635    | 611    | 637    | 929    | 719    | 722    | 727    |  |
| Females,                                | 828    | 831    | 816    | 764     | 775    | 773    | 713    | 929    | 743    | 853    | 962    | 1,025  | 982    |  |
|   | -      |        |        |         |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |  |

TABLE III. WAGE-EARNERS — Continued.

| ntinued.                              |   |
|---------------------------------------|---|
| - Co                                  | - |
| - 1913 -                              |   |
| -19                                   |   |
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| TE NUMBER OF WAGE-EARNERS EMPLOYED EA |   |
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| The state of the s |                          | I       |               |       |       |       |  |       |        |                |         |               |        |
|--|--------------------------|---------|---------------|-------|-------|-------|--|-------|--------|----------------|---------|---------------|--------|
| INDUSPRIES AND SEX.  | Average<br>Number<br>Em- | January | Febru-<br>ary | March | April | May   | June   | July  | August | Septem-<br>ber | October | Novem-<br>ber | Decem- |
| Photo-Rusving  |                          | 2007    | 329           | 923   | 788   | 8000  | 82<br>83<br>83<br>83<br>83<br>83<br>83<br>83<br>83<br>83<br>83<br>83<br>83<br>83 | 318   | 317    | 317            | 821     | 316           | 317    |
| Males,   |                          | 293     | 295           | 289   | 299   | 293   | 288  | 284   | 280    | 281            | 286     | 281           | 283    |
|  |                          | 34      | 34            | 34    | 35    | 35    | 35   | 34    | 34     | 36             | 35      | 35            | 34     |
| Plumbers' Supplies.  | 7.03                     | 717     | 716           | 724   | 617   | 695   | 713  | 695   | 899    | 694            | 710     | 695           | 676    |
|  |                          | 681     | 629           | 087   | 684   | 629   | 675  | 656   | 628    | 656            | 999     | 653           | 637    |
|  |                          | 36      | 37            | 37    | 35    | 36    | 38   | 39    | 40     | 38             | 44      | 43            | 39     |
| Pocketbooks.   | 1120                     | 883     | 017           | 398   | 607   | 396   | 707  | 410   | 998    | 416            | 437     | 1,57          | 1,50   |
| Males,   |                          | 126     | 128           | 131   | 129   | 127   | 134  | 136   | 130    | 136            | 145     | 153           | 155    |
|  |                          | 256     | 282           | 267   | 280   | 509   | 270  | 274   | 236    | 280            | 292     | 304           | 295    |
| Pottery. Terra-Cotta, and Fire-Clay  |                          |         |               |       |       |       |  |       |        |                |         |               |        |
|  | 619                      | 924     | 136           | 9/4   | 01/7  | 191   | 593  | 799   | 555    | 299            | 584     | 878           | 289    |
| Males,   | 488                      | 406     | 416           | 426   | 450   | 440   | 540  | 530   | 519    | 530            | 549     | 545           | 539    |
| Females,   | 31                       | 20      | 20            | 20    | 20    | 21    | 53   | 34    | 36     | 37             | . 35    | 36            | 43     |
| Printing and Publishing.   | 6,776                    | 6,875   | 0,910         | 998,9 | 6,813 | 6,728 | 6,701  | 6,647 | 6,674  | 6,744          | 6,778   | 897.9         | 6,805  |
| Males,   | 4,651                    | 4,716   | 4,754         | 4,738 | 4,681 | 4,609 | 4,583  | 4,580 | 4,583  | 4,606          | 4,642   | 4,628         | 4,681  |
| Females,   | 2,125                    | 2,159   | 2,156         | 2,128 | 2,132 | 2,119 | 2,118  | 2,067 | 2,091  | 2,138          | 2,136   | 2,130         | 2,124  |
| Refrigerators.   | 8~1                      | 149     | 152           | 169   | 140   | 138   | 133  | 1.99. | 102    | 97.            | 100     | 601           | 113    |
|  |                          | 149     | 152           | 159   | 140   | 138   | 133  | 129   | 102    | 97             | 100     | 109           | 113    |
| Females,   | 1                        | 1       | 1             | 1     | ı     | ı     | 1  | 1     | 1      | 1              | 1       | 1             | ı      |

| 38<br>6<br>26   | 5,600<br>4,742<br>858<br>253<br>244<br>9                                      | 434<br>431<br>3<br>3<br>19<br>18  | 506<br>506<br>30<br>508<br>583<br>583   |
|---|---|---|---|
| 23 5  | 6,699<br>4,882<br>817<br>834<br>227   | 436<br>436<br>3<br>20<br>20   | 512<br>512<br>33<br>585<br>585  |
| 30  | 6,692<br>4,870<br>822<br>235<br>7   | 428<br>425<br>3<br>3<br>22<br>21  | 672<br>539<br>33<br>671<br>571  |
| 23 to E   | 2461<br>782<br>246<br>246   | 407<br>404<br>3<br>3<br>16<br>15  | 515<br>515<br>27<br>27<br>553   |
| 22  | 5,403<br>4,611<br>792<br>2,48<br>246<br>2                                     | 397<br>394<br>3<br>16<br>16   | 566<br>541<br>25<br>613<br>613  |
| 96  | 6.404<br>4,663<br>741<br>2.40<br>2.38   | 398<br>395<br>3<br>17<br>17<br>16   | 691<br>19<br>653<br>653   |
| 30 7 23   | 6,46%<br>4,704<br>758<br>241<br>239   | 386<br>383<br>3<br>17<br>17   | 565<br>565<br>19<br>514<br>514  |
| 25 8 25   | 5,522<br>4,715<br>807<br>242<br>238   | 378<br>375<br>3<br>16<br>16   | 612<br>585<br>27<br>27<br>678<br>678  |
| 33<br>85  | 5,578<br>4,730<br>848<br>276<br>266   | 371<br>368<br>3<br>3<br>17/<br>14   | 653<br>624<br>29<br>775<br>775  |
| 31 6  | 5,342<br>4,501<br>841<br>279<br>267<br>12                                     | 37.8<br>36.9<br>3<br>14<br>14   | 590<br>557<br>33<br>708<br>708  |
| 30<br>5<br>25   | 4,879<br>4,070<br>809<br>271<br>265   | 368<br>365<br>3<br>13   | 557<br>558<br>29<br>636<br>636  |
| 30<br>5<br>25   | 4,800<br>4,007<br>793<br>195  | 376<br>376<br>3<br>13   | 563<br>534<br>29<br>629<br>629  |
| 31 6  | 5,403<br>4,598<br>805<br>805<br>246<br>6                                      | 700<br>397<br>3<br>16<br>15   | 580<br>552<br>28<br>630<br>630  |
| Regalia and Society Badges and Emblems.<br>Males,<br>Females, | Rubber Goods, not elsewhere Specified. Males, Females, Males, Males, Females, | Sausage, not made in Slaughtering and  Meat-Packing Establishments.  Males,  Scales and Balances.  Females, | Screws, Machine.  Males,  Females,  Shipbuilding, Wooden, including Boatbuilding. |

TABLE III. WAGE-EARNERS — Continued.

| AVERAGE NUMBER OF WAGE EARNERS EMPLOYED EACH MONTH: BY INDUSTRIES-1913-Continued | VAGE E/                            | RNERS   | EMP           | OYED  | EACH  | MONT   | н: ву | INDU  | STRIES | 1913           | .— Con  | tinued.       |        |
|--|------------------------------------|---------|---------------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|--------|----------------|---------|---------------|--------|
| Industries and Sex.  | Average<br>Number<br>Em-<br>ployed | January | Febru-<br>ary | March | April | May    | June  | July  | August | Septem-October | October | Novem-<br>ber | Decem- |
| Shirts   | 1.917                              | 1.963   | 1.963         | 1.979 | 1.979 | 0.20   | 1.930 | 1.877 | 1.465  | 1.896          | 196.1   | 2,0,2         | 2,011  |
| Males  | 436                                | 407     | 421           | 435   | 441   | 445    | 448   | 438   | 349    | 446            | 459     | 470           | 474    |
| Females,   | 1,481                              | 1,556   | 1,542         | 1,544 | 1,538 | 1,525  | 1,482 | 1,406 | 1,116  | 1,450          | 1,502   | 1,577         | 1,537  |
| z poddy.   | 987                                | 910     | 512           | 638   | 909   | 667    | 424   | 4/14  | 197    | 8917           | 1.1.7   | 787           | 762    |
| Males,   | 431                                | 458     | 458           | 474   | 446   | 442    | 424   | 388   | 403    | 414            | 411     | 424           | 402    |
| Females,   | 55                                 | 52      | 54            | 59    | 54    | 22     | 20    | 26    | 58     | 54             | 09      | 09            | 09     |
| Show Cases.  | 83                                 | 88      | 833           | 88    | 89    | 16     | 8%    | 2,2   | 92     | 18             | 88      | 2.8           | 2.8    |
| Males,   | 88                                 | 88      | 83            | 88    | 89    | 91     | 82    | 75    | 92     | 81             | 88      | 28            | 282    |
| Females,   | ı                                  | 1       | I             | J     | ı     | 1      | ı     | 1     | 1      | 1              | 1       | 1             | 1      |
| Signs and Advertising Novelties.   | 169                                | 191     | 154           | 154   | 145   | 150    | 163   | 163   | 152    | 169            | 168     | 176           | 168    |
| Malos,   | 110                                | 111     | 106           | 110   | 105   | 107    | . 108 | 114   | 106    | 108            | 115     | 116           | 109    |
| Females,   | 49                                 | 20      | 48            | 44    | 40    | 43     | 45    | 49    | 46     | 51             | 53      | 09            | 59     |
| Silk and Silk Goods, Including   |                                    | ,       |               |       |       |        |       |       |        |                |         |               |        |
|  | 4,467                              | 4,636   | 4,674         | 7,636 | 4,428 | 74,247 | 788,4 | 7,206 | 4,379  | 7,406          | 4,578   | 4,597         | 4,546  |
| Males,   | 1,374                              | 1,460   | 1,467         | 1,433 | 1,340 | 1,316  | 1,328 | 1,305 | 1,370  | 1,338          | 1,392   | 1,390         | 1,359  |
| Females,   | 3,093                              | 3,176   | 3,207         | 3,203 | 3,088 | 2,931  | 2,956 | 2,901 | 3,009  | 3,068          | 3,186   | 3,207         | 3,187  |
| Silverware and Plated Ware.  | 2.744                              | 2.591   | 2,659         | 2.728 | 2,717 | 2.672  | 2.675 | 2,301 | 2,785  | 2,933          | 3,007   | 3,009         | 2,852  |
| Males,   | 2,321                              | 2,231   | 2,280         | 2,339 | 2,317 | 2,273  | 2,273 | 1,959 | 2,375  | 2,444          | 2,492   | 2,492         | 2,377  |
| Females,   | 423                                | 360     | 379           | 389   | 400   | 399    | 405   | 342   | 410    | 489            | 512     | 212           | 475    |

| 3,367<br>3,338<br>29                            | 483<br>350<br>133   | 1,194<br>876<br>318                           | 1,710<br>720<br>990<br>123  | 3,346                             | 77 11                            |
|---|---------------------|---|---|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| 3,278<br>3,249<br>29                            | 469<br>348<br>121   | 1,136<br>849<br>287                           | 1,691<br>689<br>1,002<br>103  | 3,430<br>3,317<br>113             | 76 75 1                          |
| 3,129<br>3,101<br>28                            | 462<br>341<br>121   | 1,100<br>831<br>269                           | 1,675<br>680<br>995<br>101  | 3,634<br>3,517<br>117             | 81<br>80<br>1                    |
| 3,079<br>3,054<br>25                            | 487<br>360<br>127   | 1,014<br>762<br>252                           | 1,637<br>672<br>965<br>101  | 3,607<br>3,503<br>99              | 81<br>80<br>1                    |
| 3,076<br>3,051<br>25                            | 475<br>354<br>121   | 970<br>758<br>212                             | 1,632<br>676<br>956<br>98   | 3,590                             | 888<br>87<br>1                   |
| 3,092   | 486<br>360<br>126   | 1,247<br>934<br>313                           | 1,451<br>636<br>815<br>126<br>126   | 3,548<br>3,443<br>105             | 87<br>86<br>1                    |
| 3,022<br>3,000                                  | 492<br>366<br>126   | 1,248<br>911<br>337                           | 1,659<br>702<br>957<br>122<br>122   | 3,640<br>3,528<br>112             | 84 83                            |
| 3,055<br>3,033<br>22                            | . 494<br>365<br>129 | 1,315<br>956<br>359                           | 1,661<br>706<br>955<br>111  | 3,667<br>3,551<br>116             | 90                               |
| 3,081<br>3,059<br>22                            | 503<br>364<br>139   | 1,323<br>952<br>371                           | 1,681<br>707<br>974<br>108  | 3,662<br>3,542<br>120             | 888                              |
| 3,211<br>3,191<br>20                            | 500<br>370<br>130   | 1,273<br>922<br>351                           | 1,615<br>680<br>935<br>99   | 3,573<br>3,548<br>125             | 900                              |
| 3,299   | 501<br>378<br>123   | 1,250<br>914<br>336                           | 1,603<br>660<br>943<br>92<br>92   | 3,574<br>3,470<br>104             | 91 90 1                          |
| 3,390<br>3,366<br>24                            | 500<br>365<br>135   | 1,227<br>889<br>338                           | 1,518<br>637<br>881<br>94   | 3,583<br>3,479<br>104             | 882                              |
| 3,177<br>3,152<br>25                            | 488<br>360<br>128   | 1,193<br>880<br>313                           | 1,629<br>681<br>948<br>107  | 3,590<br>3,480<br>110             | 84                               |
| Slaughtering and Meat Packing.  Males, Females, | Soap.  Males,       | Sporting and Athletic Goods.  Males, Females, | Stationery Goods, not elsewhere Specified.  Males, Females, Statuary and Art Goods. | s, Fittings and Heating Apparatus | Steam Packing.  Males,  Females, |

TABLE III. WAGE-EARNERS — Continued.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF WAGE-EARNERS EMPLOYED EACH MONTH: BY INDUSTRIES — 1913 — Continued.

TABLE III. WAGE-EARNERS — Concluded.

| AVERAGE NUMBER OF W                   | WAGE-EARNERS EMPLOYED EACH MONTH: BY | ARNER   | S EMPI        | COYED  | EACH  | MONT    | H: BY | INDU   | STRIES | . 191          | INDUSTRIES - 1913 - Concluded. | cluded.       |        |
|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------|---------------|--------|-------|---------|-------|--------|--------|----------------|--------------------------------|---------------|--------|
| Industries and Sex.                   | Average<br>Number<br>Em-<br>ployed   | January | Febru-<br>ary | March  | April | May     | June  | July   | August | Septem-<br>ber | October                        | Novem-<br>ber | Decem- |
| Western State Metanish                | 120                                  | 120     | 100           | 100    | NAV   | 124     | 001   | 627    | 790    | 5              | 2                              |               | 684    |
| Watch and Clock Materials.            | 7/10                                 | 0/1     | 0/7           | nor    | 111   | 411     | 201   | 2/1    | 621    | 0/1            | 114                            | RIT           | 7.1%   |
| Males,                                | 09                                   | 59      | 99            | 09     | 09    | 59      | 57    | 62     | 44     | 64             | 63                             | 65            | 63     |
| Females,                              | 110                                  | 111     | 116           | 120    | 117   | 115     | 109   | 110    | 85     | 111            | 111                            | 114           | 109    |
| 1777<br>2                             | 1 100                                | 4 457   | 1 400         | 1011   | 127   | 0.17    | 90,   | 000    | 4      |                | 207                            | ò             | 0.00   |
| WALLEDS.                              | 1,100                                | 10141   | 2,100         | #07'T  | #01°7 | 2014    | 7,100 | 1,000  | GOT'T  | 21161          | 12111                          | 400,1         | 7,000  |
| Males,                                | 784                                  | 812     | 195           | 803    | 805   | 200     | 692   | 200    | 208    | 280            | 797                            | 892           | 734    |
| Females,                              | 339                                  | 345     | 344           | 361    | 352   | 356     | 337   | 326    | 337    | 332            | 330                            | 316           | 316    |
| 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 | 2                                    | 6       | ě             | č      | à.    | ì       | ì     | C<br>A | i      | ě              | 1                              | 9             | å      |
| Window Snades and Fixtures.           | 10                                   | 92      | 20            | 1.0    | cq    | 69      | 19    | 89     | 99     | 89             | 89                             | 99            | 99     |
| Males,                                | 20                                   | 48      | 48            | 51     | 49    | 53      | 51    | 90     | 48     | 20             | 50                             | 48            | 48     |
| Females,                              | 2                                    | 7.0     | T.C           | 9      | 9     | 9       | 9     | 00     | 00     | 00             | ∞                              | ∞             | 2      |
|                                       |                                      |         |               |        |       |         |       |        |        |                |                                |               |        |
| Wire.                                 | 3,264                                | 8,718   | 8,648         | 8,579  | 3,461 | 3,311   | 3,300 | 3,169  | 8,123  | 3,147          | 8,146                          | 968'8         | 2,667  |
| Males,                                | 3,172                                | 3,627   | 3,550         | 3,483  | 3,365 | 3,216   | 3,202 | 3,071  | 3,032  | 3,055          | 3,056                          | 2,811         | 2,589  |
| Females,                              | 92                                   | 91      | 93            | 96     | 96    | 95      | 86    | 86     | 16     | 92             | 06                             | 85            | 28     |
|                                       |                                      |         |               |        |       |         |       |        |        |                |                                |               |        |
| Wirework, Including Wire Rope and     |                                      |         |               |        |       |         |       |        |        |                |                                |               |        |
| Cable.                                | 2,546                                | 8698    | 2,658         | 2,652  | 2,592 | - 197'8 | 9446  | 2,411  | 2,453  | 784'8          | 8,599                          | 709'8         | 2,524  |
| Males,                                | 2,058                                | 2,159   | 2,158         | 2,133  | 2,060 | 1,978   | 1,954 | 1,973  | 1,976  | 2,008          | 2,102                          | 2,122         | 2,045  |
| Females,                              | 488                                  | 479     | 200           | 519    | 532   | 483     | 492   | 438    | 477    | 476            | 497                            | 482           | 479    |
|                                       |                                      |         |               | -      |       |         |       |        |        |                |                                |               |        |
| Wood, Turned and Carved.              | 1,300                                | 1,426   | 1,444         | 1,42,4 | 1,332 | 1,280   | 1,254 | 1,261  | 1,189  | 1,179          | 1,257                          | 1,262         | 1,267  |
| Males,                                | 1,277                                | 1,403   | 1,421         | 1,402  | 1,311 | 1,258   | 1,234 | 1,240  | 1,166  | 1,155          | 1,232                          | 1,241         | 1,245  |
| Females,                              | 23                                   | 23      | 23            | 22     | 21    | 22      | 20    | 21     | 23     | 24             | 25                             | 21            | 22     |

| 266<br>242                             | 24       | 969            | 663    | 32       |   | 51,101                    | 30,464 | 20,637   | ! | 26,135            | 19,848 | 6,287    |   |
|--|----------|----------------|--------|----------|---|---------------------------|--------|----------|---|-------------------|--------|----------|---|
| 242                                    | 34       | 869            | 999    | 32       | _ | 50,390                    | 30,009 | 20,381   |   | 36,038            | 19,703 | 6,335    | - |
| 241                                    | 34       | 269            | 665    | 32       |   | 20,380                    | 30,040 | 20,340   |   | 25,775            | 19,449 | 6,326    |   |
| 256                                    | 32       | 999            | 635    | 30       |   | 50,693                    | 30,341 | 20,352   |   | 25,329            | 19,167 | 6,162    |   |
| 230                                    | 9        | 489            | 595    | 29       |   | 77,926                    | 28,775 | 19,151   |   | 722,424           | 19,483 | 5,971    | - |
| 236                                    | 31       | 574            | 544    | 30       |   | 40,417                    | 24,408 | 16,009   |   | 25,833            | 19,961 | 5,872    |   |
| 288                                    | 33       | 694            | 431    | 28       |   | 45,638                    | 27,153 | 18,485   |   | 25,851            | 19,871 | 5,980    |   |
| 279                                    | 35       | 644            | 416    | 33       |   | 47,493                    | 28,133 | 19,360   |   | 25,886            | 19,784 | 6,102    |   |
| 275                                    | 35       | 181            | 454    | 27       |   | 168,09                    | 29,929 | 20,462   |   | 920,98            | 19,932 | 6,144    |   |
| 273                                    | 34       | 899            | 627    | 31       |   | 52,603                    | 31,385 | 21,218   |   | 26,148            | 20,002 | 6,146    |   |
| 264                                    | 34       | 199            | 614    | 37       |   | 54,535                    | 32,422 | 22,113   |   | 86,038            | 19,876 | 6,152    |   |
| 242                                    | 34       | 979            | 615    | 31       |   | 54,976                    | 32,657 | 22,319   |   | 25,741            | 19,647 | 6,094    |   |
| 270                                    | 30       | 809            | 577    | 31       |   | 601,64                    | 29,638 | 20,071   |   | 25,857            | 19,727 | 6,130    | - |
| Wooden Goods, not elsewhere Specified. | Females, | Wool Scouring. | Males, | Females, |   | Woolen and Worsted Goods. | Males, | Females, |   | Other Industries. | Males, | Females, |   |

# TABLE IV. WAGE-EARNERS.

### NUMBER OF WAGE-EARNERS EMPLOYED DECEMBER 13, 1913. BY AGE AND SEX.

|  | 40.31                 |                       | , 1                    |                    | 40.77              |                    |                  |
|--|-----------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|------------------|
| Industries.  |                       | EARS OF               |                        | UND                | of Age             | EARS               | Aggre-           |
| INDUSTRIES.  | Males                 | Fe-<br>males          | Total                  | Males              | Fe-<br>males       | Total              | gates            |
| THE STATE.   | 399,435               | 170,111               | 569,546                | 24,821             | 27,993             | 52,814             | 622,360          |
| Agricultural implements, Artificial stone,                                 | 500<br>204            | _                     | 500<br>204             | 16<br>3            |                    | 16                 | 516<br>207       |
| Automobiles, including bodies and parts,  Awnings, tents, and sails,       | 3,387<br>170          | 27<br>86              | 3,414<br>256           | 68<br>5            | - 2                | 68                 | 3,482<br>263     |
| Baskets, and rattan and willow-<br>ware,                                   | 197                   | 7                     | 204                    | 8                  | 6                  | 14                 | 218              |
| Belting and hose, leather,   | 1,082                 | 34                    | 1,116                  | 81                 | 9                  | 90                 | 1,206            |
| Belting and hose, woven,<br>Bicycles, motorcycles, and parts,              | 3,039                 | 61                    | 3,039                  | 9<br>70            | 11                 | 20<br>70           | 3,109            |
| Billiard tables and materials, Blacking,                                   | 24<br>223             | 187                   | 24<br>410              | 9                  | 24                 | 33                 | 24<br>443        |
| Bookbinding and blank-book making,   | 1,168                 | 1,053                 | 2,221                  | 126                | 149                | 275                | 2,496            |
| Boot and shoe cut stock and findings,                                      | 5,966                 | 2,526                 | 8,492                  | 469                | 288                | 757                | 9,249<br>84,474  |
| Boots and shoes,   | 51,848<br>4,806<br>71 | 25,952<br>3,005<br>61 | 77,800<br>7,811<br>132 | 3,326<br>191<br>12 | 3,348<br>158<br>27 | 6,674<br>349<br>39 | 8,160            |
| Boxes, cigar,  | 1,413                 | 2,308                 | 3,721                  | 121                | 599                | 720                | 4,441            |
| Boxes, wooden packing, Brass and bronze products,                          | 3,215<br>1,783        | 287                   | 3,502                  | 136<br>17          | 54<br>5            | 190<br>22          | 3,692<br>1,843   |
| Bread and other bakery products, .<br>Brick and tile,                      | 1,789<br>430          | 950                   | 5,739<br>430           | 162                | 341                | 503                | 6,242<br>432     |
| Brooms,  | 101<br>713            | 9<br>666              | 110<br>1,379           | 15<br>61           | 1<br>141           | 16<br>202          | 126<br>1,581     |
| Butter,  | 44<br>309             | 326                   | 44<br>635              | 64                 | 90                 | 154                | 789              |
| Canning and preserving,  | 1,278                 | 419                   | 1,697                  | 32                 | 14                 | 46                 | 1,743            |
| Card cutting and designing, Carpets and rugs, other than rag, .            | 2,749                 | 1,949                 | 4,698                  | 3<br>451           | 438                | 9<br>889           | 5,587<br>79      |
| Carpets, rag,<br>Carriages and sleds, children's,                          | 64<br>780             | 139                   | 73<br>919              | 6<br>35            | 10                 | 6<br>45            | 964              |
| Carriages and wagons and materials,  | 1,014                 | 1                     | 1,015                  | 16                 | -                  | 16                 | 1,031            |
| Cars and general shop construction<br>and repairs by steam railroad        |                       |                       |                        |                    |                    |                    |                  |
| companies,   | 6,245<br>1,242        | 20<br>88              | 6,265<br>1,330         | 97<br>31           | 26                 | 97<br>57           | 6,362<br>1,387   |
| Cleansing and polishing preparations,                                      | 37                    | 9 21                  | 46<br>240              | 4<br>10            | 2                  | 6 10               | 52<br>250        |
| Clocks,  | 219<br>53             | -                     | 53                     | -                  | _                  | -                  | 53               |
| Clothing, men's,   | 2,915<br>1,385        | 3,243<br>4,043        | 6,158<br>5,428         | 73<br>73           | 193<br>321         | 266<br>394         | 6,424<br>5,822   |
| Coffee and spice, roasting and grinding,                                   | 241                   | 153                   | 394                    | 4                  | 8                  | 12                 | 406              |
| Coffins, burial cases, and under-<br>takers' goods,<br>Combs and hairpins, | 299<br>1,349          | 40<br>422             | 339<br>1,771           | 17<br>186          | 3<br>154           | 20<br>340          | 359<br>2,111     |
| Confectionery,   | 1,892<br>734          | 4,356<br>13           | 6,248<br>747           | 179<br>75          | 1,735              | 1,914<br>75        | 8,162<br>822     |
| Copper, tin, and sheet-iron products,                                      | 2,106                 | 266                   | 2,372                  | 151                | 51                 | 202                | 2,574            |
| Cordage and twine,   | 2,209<br>28           | 425<br>6              | 2,634                  | 112                | 98                 | 210                | 2,844<br>35      |
| Corsets,   | 292<br>57,080         | 2,097<br>46,999       | 2,389<br>104,079       | 40<br>6,183        | 458<br>7,175       | 498<br>13,358      | 2,887<br>117,437 |
|  | 1                     | 1                     |                        | II                 | 1                  |                    | II.              |

TABLE IV. WAGE-EARNERS — Continued.

NUMBER OF WAGE-EARNERS EMPLOYED DECEMBER 13, 1913. BY AGE AND SEX — Continued.

| The State - Con.   Cotton small wares,   Cutlery and tools, not elsewhere specified,   Section of the state   Se | AGE   | AND                | SEA —         | - Contin            | idod.    |         |             |                     |
|--|---|--------------------|---------------|---------------------|----------|---------|-------------|---------------------|
| Males   Fe-males   Total   Males   Fe-males   Total   Males   Fe-males   Total   Males   Fe-males   Total   Males   Fe-males   Total   Males   Tarayamayya   |                    |               |                     | Und      |         | EARS        | Aggre-              |
| Cotton small wares, Cutlery and tools, not elsewhere specified, Darrymen's, poulterers', and apiarists' supplies,  | INDUSTRIES.   | Males              |               | Total               | Males    |         | Total >     | gates               |
| Specified  | Cotton small wares,   | 313                | 404           | 717                 | 38       | 99      | 137         | 854                 |
| Dentists' materials,   0, 30   21   51   9   5   14   65   | specified,  | 5,842              | 755           | 6,597               | 356      | 148     | 504         | 7,101               |
| Dyestuffs and Extracts   9,426   1,814   11,240   577   445   1,022   12,252   1,025   1,025   12,252   1,025   1,02 | Dairymen's, poulterers', and apiarists' supplies,   | 15                 | 2             | 17                  | 2        | -       | 2           | 19                  |
| Emery and other abrasive wheels, 214 13 227 20 6 26 253 253 253 20,779 20 6 26 253 253 253 253 253 253 253 253 253 253   | Dyeing and finishing textiles, Dyestuffs and extracts,  | 9,426              | 1,814         | 11,240              | 577      | 445     | 1,022       | 12,262              |
| Enameling and japanning,   10  | and supplies,   | 15,881<br>214      |               |                     |          |         | 1,722<br>26 |                     |
| Felt goods,  | Enameling and japanning, Engraving and diesinking, Envelopes.                                 | 70<br>114          | 41<br>27      | 111<br>141          | 7<br>19  | 6<br>16 | 13<br>35    | 124<br>176          |
| Firearms   | fied,   | 279                | 180           | 459                 | 21       | 27      | 48          | 507                 |
| Foundry and machine-shop products,   | Firearms, Flavoring extracts, Flour-mill and gristmill products,                              | 2,264<br>38<br>157 | 41<br>51<br>4 | 2,305<br>89<br>161  | 119<br>5 | 9       | 121<br>14   | 2,426<br>103<br>161 |
| ucts,         34,846         477         35,323         1,260         86         1,346         36,669           Furnishing goods, men's,         63         346         409         7         61         68         477           Furniture,         7,213         671         7,884         370         104         474         8,358           Galvanizing,         14         -         14         -         -         -         -         -         -         14         - <td< td=""><td></td><td>210</td><td>90</td><td>303</td><td>12</td><td>15</td><td>91</td><td>390</td></td<>  |   | 210                | 90            | 303                 | 12       | 15      | 91          | 390                 |
| Gas and electric fixtures, Glass, cutting, staining, and ornamenting, Glass, cutting, staining, and ornamenting, Glue, Glue, 464 141 605 5 13 18 623 Gold and silver, leaf and foil, 64 57 121 9 10 19 140 Gold and silver, reducing and refining, not from the ore, 83 18 101 3 - 3 104 Grease and tallow, 665 9 674 1 1 2 2 676 Hand-knit goods, 4 7 11 11 2 676 Hand-knit goods, 1334 85 1,419 170 25 195 1,614 Hats and caps, other than felt, straw and wool, 174 85 259 11 13 24 283 Hats, felt, 647 465 1,503 2,355 28 45 73 2,428 Hosiery and knit goods, 2,671 6,758 9,429 342 1,264 1,606 11,035 House-furnishing goods, not elsewhere specified, 184 54 185 185 185 185 185 185 185 185 185 185   | ucts, Fur goods, Furnishing goods, men's, Furniture,  | 100<br>63<br>7,213 | 92<br>346     | 192<br>409<br>7,884 | 6 7      | 8<br>61 | 14<br>68    | 206<br>477<br>8,358 |
| Manual Color   Manu | Gas and electric fixtures,  |                    | 3             | 135                 | 13       | _       | 13          | 148                 |
| fining, not from the ore,  | menting, Glue, Gold and silver, leaf and foil,  | 464                | 141           | 605                 | 5        |         | · 18        | 623                 |
| Hand-knit goods,   | fining, not from the ore,   | 83                 | 18            | 101                 | 3        | -       | 3           | 104                 |
| Drands   | Hand-knit goods.  |                    |               |                     | 1 -      | . 1     | 2 -         |                     |
| Hats, felt,  | brands,   |                    |               |                     |          |         |             |                     |
| Hats, straw,   | straw and wool,   | 174                | 85            | 259                 | 11       | 13      | 24          |                     |
| where specified,   | Hats, straw,  | 852                | 1,503         | 2,355               | 28       | 45      | 73          | 2,428               |
| entific,   | where specified,  | 462                | 179           | 641                 | 58       | 24      | 82          | 723                 |
| rolling mills,   | entific,  | 464                | 68            | 532                 | 10       | 1       | 11          | 543                 |
| Iron and steel forgings,   | rolling mills,  | 2,974              | 70            | 3,044               | 7        | -       | 7           | 3,051               |
| rolling mills,   | Iron and steel forgings, .  Iron and steel, nails and spikes, cut and wrought, including wire |                    | 320           |                     |          | 68      |             |                     |
| Ivory, shen, and bone work, not  | rolling mills   | 943                | 278           | 1,221               | 47       | 39      | 86          | 1,307               |
| including combs and hairpins, .   44   8   52   -   2   54   | including combs and hairpins, .   | 44                 | 8             | 52                  | -        | 2       | 2           | 54                  |

# TABLE IV. WAGE-EARNERS — Continued.

## NUMBER OF WAGE-EARNERS EMPLOYED DECEMBER 13, 1913. BY AGE AND SEX - Continued.

| To a manufactor   |                                    | EARS OF<br>ND OVER           |                                    | Und                             | er 18 Yr<br>of Age       | EARS                      | Aggre-                             |
|---|------------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------------|
| Industries.   | Males                              | Fe-<br>males                 | Total                              | Males                           | Fe-<br>males             | Total                     | gates                              |
| The State — Con.  Jewelry,  Jewelry and instrument cases,  Kaolin and ground earths,  Labels and tags,  Lamps and reflectors,                   | 4,833<br>81<br>80<br>14<br>352     | 2,225<br>139<br>-<br>3<br>35 | 7,058<br>220<br>80<br>17<br>387    | 374<br>14<br>. 1<br>. 3<br>. 38 | 341<br>20<br>-<br>1<br>3 | 715<br>34<br>1<br>4<br>41 | 7,773<br>254<br>*81<br>21<br>428   |
| Lasts,  | 950                                | 1                            | 951                                | 52                              | -                        | 52                        | 1,003                              |
| fied,   | 277                                | 346                          | 623                                | 29                              | 39                       | 68                        | 691                                |
| ished,  | 10,532<br>410<br>597               | 145<br>685                   | 10,677<br>410<br>1,282             | 204<br>1<br>139                 | 21<br>261                | 225<br>1<br>400           | 10,902<br>411<br>1,682             |
| Liquors, distilled,   | 77<br>1,941<br>204<br>627<br>2,986 | 7<br>16<br>10<br>4           | 77<br>1,948<br>220<br>637<br>2,990 | 1<br>15<br>4<br>64              |                          | 1<br>15<br>4<br>64        | 78<br>1,948<br>235<br>641<br>3,054 |
| Marble and stone work, Mattresses and spring beds, Millinery and lace goods, Mineral and soda waters, Mirrors,                                  | 3,378<br>470<br>223<br>309<br>92   | 133<br>1,147<br>5<br>-       | 3,378<br>603<br>1,370<br>314<br>92 | 42<br>39<br>27<br>4<br>4        | 25<br>157<br>-           | 42<br>64<br>184<br>4<br>4 | 3,420<br>667<br>1,554<br>318<br>96 |
| Models and patterns, not including<br>paper patterns,<br>Monuments and tombstones,<br>Mucilage and paste,<br>Musical instruments and materials, | 337<br>1,062<br>74                 | 14<br>-<br>23                | 351<br>1,062<br>97                 | 21<br>24<br>5                   | 1<br>-<br>-              | 22<br>24<br>5             | 373<br>1,086<br>102                |
| not specified, Musical instruments, pianos and  | 117                                | 17                           | 134                                | 7                               | 1                        | 8                         | 142                                |
| organs and materials,   | 3,658                              | 189                          | 3,847                              | 335                             | 78                       | 413                       | 4,260                              |
| Oil, not elsewhere specified, Optical goods, Paints and varnishes, Paper and wood pulp, Paper goods, not elsewhere speci-                       | 299<br>1,802<br>524<br>9,900       | 12<br>642<br>32<br>4,004     | 311<br>2,444<br>556<br>13,904      | 116<br>14<br>271                | 140<br>6<br>338          | 256<br>20<br>609          | 2,700<br>576<br>14,513             |
| fied,   | 2,232                              | 1,546                        | 3,778                              | 187                             | 435                      | 622                       | 4,400                              |
| Patent medicines and compounds<br>and druggists' preparations,<br>Photo-engraving,<br>Plumbers' supplies,<br>Pocketbooks,                       | 655<br>257<br>609<br>135           | 819<br>23<br>30<br>256       | 1,474<br>280<br>639<br>391         | 65<br>23<br>33<br>18            | 154<br>10<br>9<br>40     | 219<br>33<br>42<br>58     | 1,693<br>313<br>681<br>449         |
| Pottery, terra-cotta, and fire-clay products,   | 500                                | 40                           | 540                                | 42                              | 2                        | 44                        | 584                                |
| Printing and publishing, Refrigerators, Regalia and society badges and  | 4,160<br>148                       | 1,901                        | 6,061<br>148                       | 417<br>3                        | 191                      | 608                       | 6,669<br>151                       |
| emblems,  | 5                                  | 26                           | 31                                 | 1                               | -                        | 1                         | 32                                 |
| fied,   | 4,357<br>239                       | 667<br>8                     | 5,024<br>247                       | 243<br>5                        | 213                      | 456                       | 5,480<br>252                       |
| Sausage, not made in slaughtering<br>and meat-packing establish-<br>ments,<br>Scales and balances,  | 425<br>18                          | 3<br>1<br>17                 | 428<br>19                          | 3 - 57                          | -<br>12                  | 3 - 69                    | 431<br>19<br>534                   |
| Screws, machine, Shipbuilding, wooden, including boat building, Shirts,   | 523<br>465                         | 1,399                        | 523<br>1,864                       | 7 23                            | 130                      | 7<br>153                  | 530<br>2,017                       |

TABLE IV. WAGE-EARNERS — Concluded.

NUMBER OF WAGE-EARNERS EMPLOYED DECEMBER 13, 1913. BY AGE AND SEX — Concluded.

|  |                  |  |                         | 11           |              |  |                  |
|--|------------------|--|-------------------------|--------------|--------------|--|------------------|
| Industries.  |                  | EARS OF<br>AND OVE                     |                         | Und          | of Age       | EARS                                   | Aggre-           |
| INDUSTRIES.  | Males            | Fe-<br>males                           | Total                   | Males        | Fe-<br>males | Total                                  | gates            |
| The State - Con.   | 140              |  |                         |              |              |  |                  |
| Shoddy,  | 410<br>71<br>105 | 60<br>-<br>48                          | 470<br>71<br>153        | 3<br>2<br>7  | -<br>6       | 3<br>2<br>13                           | 473<br>73<br>166 |
| Silk and silk goods, including throwsters,                           | 1.180            | 2,626                                  | 3,806                   | 189          | 588          | 777                                    | 4.583            |
| Silverware and plated ware,  | 2,327            | 391                                    | 2,718                   | 118          | 83           | 201                                    | 2,919            |
| Slaughtering and meat packing, Soap,                                 | 3,318<br>348     | 27<br>99                               | 3,345<br>447            | 62<br>14     | 3<br>43      | 65<br>57                               | 3,410<br>504     |
| Sporting and athletic goods, Stationery goods, not elsewhere         | 857              | 281                                    | 1,138                   | 76           | 74           | 150                                    | 1,288            |
| specified,   | 606<br>110       | 777                                    | 1,383<br>110            | 69<br>1      | 235          | 304                                    | 1,687<br>111     |
| Steam fittings and heating appa-                                     |                  |  | 110                     |              |              | ^                                      | 111              |
| ratus,   | 3,201<br>85      | 99<br>1                                | 3,300<br>86             | 91<br>2      | 8            | 99                                     | 3,399<br>88      |
| Stereotyping and electrotyping, . Stoves and furnaces, not including | 240              | 19                                     | 259                     | 20           | 3            | 23                                     | 282              |
| gas and oil stoves,  | 1,618<br>1,574   | 7                                      | 1,625<br>1,574          | 19<br>18     | _            | 19<br>18                               | 1,644<br>1,592   |
| Surgical appliances,   | 141              | 69                                     | 210                     | 11           | 15           | 26                                     | 236              |
| Suspenders, garters, and elastic woven goods,                        | 974              | 1,807                                  | 2,781                   | 74           | 388          | 462                                    | 3,243            |
| Tobacco manufactures,  | 2,985<br>769     | 1,085<br>261                           | 4,070<br>1,030          | 84<br>66     | 70<br>55     | 154<br>121                             | 4,224<br>1,151   |
| Trunks and valises,  | 255              | 64                                     | 319                     | 15           | 20           | 35                                     | 354              |
| Type founding and printing materials,                                | 83               | 21                                     | 104                     | 3            | 5            | 8                                      | 112              |
| Upholstering materials,<br>Vinegar and cider,                        | 117<br>30        | · 5                                    | 122<br>30               | _            | ' 1          | 1                                      | 123<br>30        |
| Waste,   | 378<br>61        | 244<br>102                             | 622<br>163              | 2<br>7       | 12<br>11     | 14<br>18                               | 636<br>181       |
| Whips,   | 734              | 279                                    | 1,013                   | 34           | 34           | 68                                     | 1,081            |
| Window shades and fixtures, Wire,                                    | 2,139            | $\begin{array}{c} 4 \\ 45 \end{array}$ | 2,184                   | 3<br>20      | 3<br>5       | $\begin{array}{c} 6 \\ 25 \end{array}$ | 2,209            |
| Wirework, including wire rope and cable,                             | 1,842            | 383                                    | 2,225                   | 170          | 81           | 251                                    | 2,476            |
| Wood, turned and carved,   | 1,162            | 15                                     | 1,177                   | 111          | 1            | 112                                    | 1,289            |
| fied,  | 245<br>670       | 30<br>32                               | 275                     | 10           | 5            | 15                                     | 290              |
| Woolen and worsted goods, All other industries.                      | 27,170<br>18,977 | 17,376<br>5,395                        | 702<br>44,546<br>24,372 | 2,289<br>919 | 3,046        | 5,335                                  | 719<br>49,881    |
| An other moustres,   | 10,911           | 9,599                                  | 24,072                  | 919          | 831          | 1,750                                  | 26,122           |

TABLE V. WAGES.

# CLASSIFIED WEEKLY WAGES: BY INDUSTRIES—1913.

|   | Total                              |                   |                       | O                       | LASSIF  | CLASSIFIED WEEKLY WAGES FOR WEEK OF EMPLOYMENT OF GREATEST NUMBER  | SEKLY                             | WAGE                            | S FOR                           | WEEK                    | OF E                   | MPLOY                  | HENT (                   | or GR                        | EATEST                  | Now                    | BER                          |                      |                              |                     |
|---|------------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|---|--|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|---------------------|
| Industries and Sex.   | Num-<br>ber of<br>Wage-<br>Earners | Un-<br>der<br>\$3 | \$3<br>but<br>under u | \$4<br>but<br>inder u   | \$5<br>but<br>inder u                         | \$6   put   lander ui  | \$7<br>but<br>inder u             | \$8<br>but<br>inder u           | \$9<br>but<br>inder u           | \$10<br>but<br>inder u  | \$11<br>but<br>under u | \$12<br>but<br>inder u | \$13<br>but<br>inder u   | \$14<br>but<br>under<br>\$15 | \$15<br>but<br>under u  | \$16<br>but<br>under u | \$18<br>but<br>inder<br>\$20 | \$20<br>but<br>inder | \$22<br>but<br>under<br>\$25 | \$25<br>and<br>Over |
| THE STATE. Adults (18 years of age and over):                               | 179,869                            | 1,142             | 3,891 1               | 4,189                   | 9,746 54                                      | 80,411 818 37,476 30,053 60,659 67,878 73,541 66,972 43,924 53,125 37,051 87,358 36,783 37,645 37,973 81,181 14,986 15,598 | 9,526 6.                          | 7,878,7                         | 3,541 60                        | 6,972 4                 | 3,9.24 6               | 3,125 3                | 2,061                    | 7,3583                       | 6,783 3                 | 17,645 3               | 17,973                       | 181,18               | 14,986                       | 16,598              |
| Males, Females, Young persons (under 18 years of age),                      | 446,530<br>189,743<br>57,298       | 177<br>438<br>527 | 475<br>1,207<br>2,209 | 1,557<br>4,763<br>1,869 | 3,822 9,833<br>13,270 25,780<br>12,654 14,440 | 64 65  | 20,626 31<br>30,258 30<br>9,642 ( | 31,872 4-<br>30,924 21<br>5,082 | 14,240 40<br>26,719 19<br>2,582 | 16,229 3 19,618 1 1,125 | 1,629 4                | 9,096                  | 31,850 2<br>5,082<br>129 | 3,285                        | 33,877 3<br>2,847<br>59 | 2,015                  | 36,514 2<br>1,441<br>18      | 660                  | 390                          | 15,340<br>258       |
| Agricultural Implements. Adults (18 years of age and over):                 | 109                                | 1                 | Ī                     | ō                       | б   | 65   | 9                                 | 22                              | 62                              | 101                     | 99                     | 89                     | 64                       | 88                           | 89                      | 68                     | 16                           | 21                   | 4                            | 8                   |
| Males,  | 585                                | 1                 | I                     | 10                      | 4   | 2  | 9                                 | 49                              | 72                              | 101                     | 26                     | 89                     | 49                       | 38                           | 50                      | 29                     | 16                           | 21                   | 4                            | 7                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),                                      | 16                                 | i i               | 1 1                   | 1 1                     | 1   | 1 1  | 1 1                               | 1 00                            | - 2                             | 1 1                     | 1 1                    | 1 1                    | 1 1                      | 1 1                          | 1 1                     | 1 1                    | 1 1                          | 1 1                  | 1 1                          | 1 1                 |
| Artificial Stone. Adults (18 years of age and over):                        | \$13                               | 1                 | 1                     | 1                       | 1   | 65   | 9                                 | 83                              | 00                              | 18                      | 15                     | *                      | 69                       | 69                           | 67                      | 13                     | 17                           | 16                   | 27                           | 10                  |
| Males,<br>Females,  | 312                                | 1 1               | 1 1                   | 1 1                     | 1 1   | ବ୍ୟ  | 9                                 | က                               | 00                              | 12                      | 14                     | 44                     | 59                       | 6                            | 49                      | 13                     | 14                           | 16                   | 47                           | 16                  |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),                                      | 1                                  | 1                 | 1                     | 1                       | J.  | ı  | 1                                 | ı                               | 1                               | ı                       |                        | 1                      | 1                        | 1                            | 1                       | 1 1                    | 1 1                          | 1 1                  | 1 1                          | 1 1                 |
| Automobiles, including Bodies and Parts. Adults (18 years of age and over): | 4,937                              | 123               | 10                    | 111                     | 30  | 04   | 7.7                               | 06                              | 971                             | 162                     | 184                    | 143                    | 475                      | 313                          | 970                     | 520                    | 818                          | 505                  | 301                          | 998                 |
| Males,  | 4,789                              | 10                | ו מו                  | ∞ I                     | 13  | 18   | 1 1                               | 2 2                             | 126                             | 159                     | 179                    | 430                    | 468                      | 309                          | 538                     | 517                    | 817                          | 502                  | 301                          | 264                 |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),                                      | 93                                 | 2                 | I                     | ಣ                       | 17  | 21   | 23                                | 16                              | 20                              | 2                       | 1                      | 2                      | 61                       | 1                            | ī                       | 1                      | 1                            | 1                    | 1                            | 1                   |

| 07                         | 37  | က        | ŧ                                      |                                | ŧ        |                                    | 1      | ι        | ı                                      | ٨                          |                                    | 2      | 1        | ı                                      | ಿ                        | ,                                  | 20     | 1        | ı                                      | 44                                | 7                                  | H        | 1        | ı                                      |
|----------------------------|---|----------|--|--------------------------------|----------|------------------------------------|--------|----------|--|----------------------------|------------------------------------|--------|----------|--|--------------------------|------------------------------------|--------|----------|--|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------|----------|----------|--|
| 62                         | 00  | 1        | 1                                      |                                | 1        |                                    | ı      | ı        | ı                                      | ∞                          |                                    | 00     | 1        | 1                                      | **                       | ٠.                                 | 4      | ı        | 1                                      | 85                                | 66                                 | 20       | I        | I                                      |
| 11                         | 11  | t        | ı                                      |                                | 1        |                                    | ï      | 1        | i                                      | 14                         |                                    | 14     | 1        | 1                                      | 62                       | 4                                  | 3      | ı        | l                                      | 122                               | 199                                | 777      | t        | ı                                      |
| 115                        | 115                                       | ı        | 1                                      |                                | 63       |                                    | ಣ      | 1        | 1                                      | 37                         |                                    | 37     | ı        | 1                                      | 14                       | ;                                  | 14     | 1        | 1                                      | 275                               | 07.4                               | 7.17     | I        | -                                      |
| 18                         | 21  | ı        | 1                                      |                                | 65       |                                    | 7      | 1        | 1                                      | 89                         |                                    | 89     | Î        | T                                      | 12                       | ;                                  | Ξ      | 1        | 1                                      | 338                               | 066                                | 790      | I        | 1                                      |
| 96                         | 06  | 5        | 1                                      |                                | 20       |                                    | 7      | 1        | 1                                      | 86                         |                                    | 92     | ı        | 1                                      | 6                        | 4                                  | 6      | 1        | 1                                      | 386                               | 000                                | 000      | I        | -                                      |
| 12                         | 6   | က        | ı                                      |                                | 7        |                                    | 4      | 1        | 1                                      | 34                         |                                    | 34     | 1        | 1                                      | 91                       | ,                                  | I3     | က        | 1                                      | 53                                | Q                                  | £        | í        | 4                                      |
| 17                         | 16  | _        | i                                      |                                | õ        |                                    | ū      | 1        | ı                                      | 102                        |                                    | 100    | -        | 1                                      | 15                       | ;                                  | 12     | ಣ        | 1                                      | 472                               | 710                                | 0/#      | 1        | 67                                     |
| 30                         | 26  | 4        | 1                                      |                                | 90       |                                    | 49     |          | 1                                      | 137                        |                                    | 134    | 1        | က                                      | 18                       |                                    | 15     | ಣ        | ı                                      | 758                               | n<br>1                             | 001      | 1        | က                                      |
| 11                         | 00  | က        | 1                                      |                                | 83       |                                    | 21     | -        | ı                                      | 115                        |                                    | 115    | 1        | 1                                      | 7                        |                                    | 4      | ಣ        | I                                      | 30                                | 06                                 | ne<br>Oe | 1        | 1                                      |
| 98                         | 00  | 18       | ı                                      |                                | 34       |                                    | 33     | 7        | ł                                      | 868                        |                                    | 289    | 4        | ro                                     | 13                       | 1                                  | 2      | 9        | ı                                      | 809                               | 400                                | 430      | 1        | 10                                     |
| 85                         | 9   | 78       | 1                                      |                                | 43       |                                    | 41     | 2        | 1                                      | 123                        |                                    | 111    | -        | 11                                     | 19                       | i                                  |        | 6        | ಣ                                      | 388                               | 900                                | 500      | 1        | 9                                      |
| 53                         | 9   | 47       | 1                                      |                                | 18       |                                    | 21     | 1        | 1                                      | 99                         |                                    | 36     | 00       | 12                                     | 21                       | 1                                  | S      | 13       | က                                      | 88                                | 06                                 | 00       | C1       | 9                                      |
| 65<br>65                   | 10  | 17       | 1                                      |                                | 95<br>62 |                                    | 21     | -        | -                                      | 09                         |                                    | 34     | 7        | 19                                     | 83                       |                                    | 4      | 13       | 53                                     | 99                                | 7                                  | Ħ.       | C)       | 12                                     |
| 14                         | -   | 6        | 4                                      |                                | 6        |                                    | ~      | Т        | 7                                      | 99                         |                                    | 19     | 6        | 28                                     | 111                      |                                    | ı      | 6        | 62                                     | 30                                | 1                                  | -        | 67       | 21                                     |
| ~                          | 1   | 2        | 4                                      |                                | ∞        |                                    | 1      | 7        | 5                                      | 17                         |                                    | 4      | ĸ        | 00                                     | 2                        | ,                                  | ~      | 4        | 23                                     | 42                                | 1                                  | -        | I        | 17                                     |
| 65                         | - 1                                       | ı        | 67                                     |                                | 95       |                                    | _      | -        | 1                                      | 2                          |                                    | 63     | -        | 4                                      | 11                       |                                    | 1      | -        | 10                                     | 15                                | 4                                  | 27       | 1        | T.                                     |
| 65                         | 1   | -        | 1                                      |                                | 95       |                                    | -      | -        | 1                                      | . 1                        |                                    | 1      | 1        | -                                      | Q                        |                                    | ı      | ಣ        | 63                                     | 2                                 | 2.0                                | 3        | ł        | 7                                      |
| š                          | 1   | 1        | 1                                      |                                | 1        |                                    | 1      | 1        | ı                                      | ı                          |                                    | -1     | 1        | 1                                      | ı                        |                                    | 1      | 1        | 1                                      | 1                                 |                                    | ı        | ł        | 1                                      |
| 999                        | 363                                       | 191      | 12                                     |                                | 285      |                                    | 212    | 11       | -                                      | 1,232                      |                                    | 1,104  | 36       | 92                                     | 018                      |                                    | 112    | 71       | 27                                     | 3,479                             | 6066                               | 0,000    | 9        | 06                                     |
| Awnings, Tents, and Sails. | Adults (18 years of age and over): Males, | Females, | Young persons (under 18 years of age), | Baskets, and Rattan and Willow | Ware.    | Adults (18 years of age and over): | Males, | Females, | Young persons (under 18 years of age), | Belting and Hose, Leather. | Adults (18 years of age and over): | Males, | Females, | Young persons (under 18 years of age), | Belting and Hose, Woven. | Adults (18 years of age and over): | Males, | Females, | Young persons (under 18 years of age), | Bicycles, Motorcycles, and Parts. | Adults (18 years of age and over): | mares,   | Females, | Young persons (under 18 years of age), |

TABLE V. WAGES — Continued.

CLASSIFIED WEEKLY WAGES: BY INDUSTRIES - 1913 - Continued.

|   |                                    |        |                       |                       |                       |                       | l                     | I                     | ١   |                                |  | I   |   | ı                                       | I   | l  |                                    |   |                              | ١                   |
|---|------------------------------------|--------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---|--------------------------------|--|---|---|---|---|--|------------------------------------|---|------------------------------|---------------------|
|   | Total                              |        |                       | 0                     | LASSIF                | (ED W                 | EEKLY                 | WAGE                  | CLASSIFIED WEEKLY WAGES FOR WEEK OF EMPLOYMENT OF GREATEST NUMBER | УБЕК                           | OF EM                                    | PLOYM   | ENT OF  | GRE                                     | ATEST   | Nomb                                     | ER                                 |   |                              |                     |
| Industries and Sex.                       | Num-<br>ber of<br>Wage-<br>Earners | Un-der | \$3<br>but<br>inder u | \$4<br>but<br>inder u | \$5<br>but<br>inder u | \$6<br>but<br>under u | \$7<br>but<br>under u | \$8<br>but<br>Inder u | \$9 \$ \$ but punder un \$ \$10 \$                                | \$10 \$ but but hander ur \$11 | \$11<br>but   the property   \$12   \$12 | \$12   \$ but   but   punder   un   \$13   \$ | \$13   \$<br>but   b<br>inder un<br>\$14   \$ | \$14 \$<br>but b<br>inder un<br>\$15 \$ | \$15   \$   \$   \$   \$   \$   \$   \$   \$   \$ | \$16   9   9   9   9   9   9   9   9   9 | \$18<br>but   h<br>mder un<br>\$20 | \$20   \$ but   but   children   \$ \$22   \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ | \$22<br>but<br>inder<br>\$25 | \$25<br>and<br>Over |
| Billiard Tables and Materials.            | 76                                 | t      | 1                     | ı                     | ı                     | 1                     | ı                     | 1                     | 1   | 1                              | 1  | 1   | 63  | 1                                       | - 9   | 1  | 111                                | 65  | - 1                          | 1                   |
| Adults (18 years of age and over): Males, | 24                                 | 1      | 1                     | 1                     | - 1                   | 1                     | 1                     | 1                     | 1   | 1                              | 1  | -   | ಣ   | ı                                       | 9   | -  | 11                                 | 63  | I                            |                     |
| Females,                                  | 1                                  | I      | 1                     | ı                     | 1                     | ı                     | i                     | 1                     | ı   | ı                              | ı  | Í   | 1   | ı                                       | ı   | 1  | ı                                  | 1   | 1                            | ı                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),    | 1                                  | ı      | 1                     | ı                     | 1                     | 1                     | 1                     | 4                     | 1   | ı                              | t  | 1   | 1   | ı                                       | ı   | ı  | ı                                  | í   | 1                            | ı                   |
| Blacking.                                 | 019                                | 1      | 4                     | 19                    | 7/8                   | 63                    | 89                    | 99                    | 99  | න<br>මුදු                      | 19                                       | 99  | 6   | 00                                      | 34  | 13                                       | 17                                 | 15  | 82                           | 85<br>85            |
| Adults (18 years of age and over): Males, | 267                                | 1      | - 1                   | 1                     | ı                     | 6                     | 12                    | - 6                   | 17  | 19                             | 14                                       | 58  | 6   | 00                                      | 33  | 13                                       | 17                                 | 15  | က                            | 31                  |
| Females,                                  | 297                                | 1      | -                     | 18                    | 55                    | 48                    | 44                    | 56                    | 48  | 13                             | 70                                       | 1   | 1   | I                                       | 7   | 1  | ı                                  | ı   | 1                            | _                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),    | 46                                 | 1      | က                     | _                     | 29                    | 9                     | 9                     | -                     | ł   | 1                              | 1  | 1   | 1   | ı                                       | ì   | 1  | ı                                  | ı   | 1                            | 1                   |
| Bookbinding and Blank-Book                | 2                                  |        | Ş                     | Ç                     | 9                     | 6                     | 9                     | 000                   | Ç   | 9                              | 9  |   | 8   | G                                       | Ş   | 9  | 1.<br>1.<br>7                      | g   | , i                          | t.                  |
| Adults (18 years of age and over):        | 141'2                              | 1      | 10                    | 001                   | 007                   | 90%                   | 040                   | 808                   | 200   | oor                            |  | ISI   | 0   | 200                                     | 027   | 041                                      | cor                                | err   | 01                           | 00                  |
| Males,                                    | 1,265                              | 11     | 1                     | 6                     | 22                    | 38                    | 62                    | 64                    | 82  | 64                             | 51                                       | 92  | 54  | 20                                      | 112   | 145                                      | 154                                | 113   | 75                           | 55                  |
| Females,                                  | 1,148                              | ı      | 4                     | 50                    | 73                    | 136                   | 250                   | 195                   | 212   | 96                             | 11                                       | 39  | 18  | 13                                      | ∞   | ಣ  | -                                  | i   | 1                            | 1                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),    | 334                                | 1      | 9                     | 112                   | 91                    | 85                    | 28                    | 16                    | 4   | -                              | -  | -1  | <u>.</u>                                      | -                                       | 1   | -  | 1                                  | -1  | -,                           | ı                   |

|                             | 96     |                                    | 96     | 1        | 1                                      | 7887            |                                    | 4,829  | 55       | 1                                      | 19                       |                                    | 51     | 1        | 1                                      | 1             |                                    | 1      | •        | 1                                      | 3%                      |                                    | 34     | 1        | 1                                      |
|-----------------------------|--------|------------------------------------|--------|----------|--|-----------------|------------------------------------|--------|----------|--|--------------------------|------------------------------------|--------|----------|--|---------------|------------------------------------|--------|----------|--|-------------------------|------------------------------------|--------|----------|--|
|                             | 115    |                                    | 113    | 2        | 1                                      | 2.056           |                                    | 3,792  | 164      | ı                                      | 96                       |                                    | 93     | 2        | 1                                      | 1             |                                    | -      | 1        | ŀ                                      | 68                      |                                    | 29     | 1        | ı                                      |
|                             | 274    |                                    | 269    | 5        | 1                                      | 2 100           |                                    | 4,742  | 358      | h                                      | 163                      |                                    | 159    | 4        | 1                                      | 4             |                                    | 4      | 1        | ı                                      | 09                      |                                    | 09     | 1        | 1                                      |
|                             | 30%    |                                    | 297    | 73       | 1                                      | 7 1.11          |                                    | 6,561  | 846      | 4                                      | 355                      |                                    | 340    | 15       | 4                                      | 50            |                                    | 2      | 1        | 1                                      | 97                      |                                    | 95     | 2        | 1                                      |
|                             | 481    |                                    | 420    | 11       | 1                                      | 686             | 200                                | 5,859  | 1,122    | 00                                     | 504                      |                                    | 487    | 17       | 1                                      | 29            |                                    | 29     | 1        | 1                                      | 105                     |                                    | 92     | 12       | _                                      |
| _                           | 909    |                                    | 490    | 19       | 1                                      | 6 831           |                                    | 5,403  | 1,406    | 22                                     | 727                      |                                    | 406    | 48       | 1                                      | 16            |                                    | 16     | 1        | 1                                      | 194                     |                                    | 168    | 26       | 1                                      |
|                             | 7.77   |                                    | 456    | 18       | 1                                      | 7.995           | 20014                              | 3,498  | 1,477    | 20                                     | 300                      |                                    | 240    | 99       | 1                                      | Ţ             |                                    | -      | 1        | 1                                      | 132                     |                                    | 110    | 22       | 1                                      |
| _                           | 274    |                                    | 539    | 34       |  | 5 878           |                                    | 3,874  | 1,967    | 32                                     | 897                      |                                    | 359    | 108      |  | -4            | `                                  | 1      | ಣ        | 1                                      | 211                     |                                    | 146    |          | _                                      |
|                             | 915    |                                    | 829    | 84       | 2                                      | 2 070           |                                    | 4,145  | 2,853    | 72                                     | 1,007                    |                                    | 749    | 258      | 1                                      | 2             |                                    | -      | 9        | 1                                      | 337                     |                                    | 243    | 94       |  |
| _                           | 689    |                                    | 438    | 92       | 6                                      | 5 681           |                                    | 2,938  | 2,638    | 105                                    | 1,005                    |                                    | 099    | 342      | ന                                      | 5             |                                    | -      | 5        | 1                                      | 253                     |                                    | 113    | 131      | 6                                      |
|                             | 768    |                                    | 712    | 156      | 26                                     | 7 17.8          |                                    | 3,259  | 3,654    | 235                                    | 1,732                    |                                    | 771    | 926      | 52                                     | 14            |                                    | 10     | 4        | 1                                      | 987                     |                                    | 187    | 245      | 4                                      |
|                             | 866    |                                    | 656    | 310      | 32                                     | 7 109           |                                    | 2,807  | 3,817    | 485                                    | 1,232                    |                                    | 418    | 788      | 26                                     | 6             |                                    |        | ∞        | 1                                      | 739                     |                                    | 96     | 322      | 21                                     |
|                             | 857    |                                    | 415    | 384      | 28                                     | 5 1.75          | 2                                  | 1,882  | 2,998    | 595                                    | 787                      |                                    | 127    | 322      | 35                                     | 35            |                                    |        | 22       | 22                                     | 987                     |                                    | 62     | 340      | 24                                     |
|                             | 955    |                                    | 354    | 479      | 122                                    | 5 10%           |                                    | 1,344  | 2,490    | 1,270                                  | 807                      |                                    | 66     | 240      | 69                                     | 15            |                                    | П      | 12       | 7                                      | 797                     |                                    | 46     | 355      | 53                                     |
|                             | 666    |                                    | 222    | 557      | 220                                    | 7, 7,59         |                                    | 886    | 1,897    | 1,676                                  | 678                      |                                    | 21     | 115      | 113                                    | 91            |                                    | 1      | 10       | 9                                      | 767                     |                                    | 20     | 349      | 125                                    |
|                             | 079    |                                    | 107    | 394      | 139                                    | 687 6           | ant.to                             | 388    | 856      | 1,245                                  | 76                       |                                    | က      | 2        | 84                                     | 11            |                                    | 1      | က        | ∞                                      | 787                     |                                    | 6      | 288      | 190                                    |
|                             | 347    |                                    | 49     | 155      | 143                                    | 1 999           |                                    | 180    | 388      | 665                                    | 77                       |                                    | 1      | I        | 41                                     | 11            |                                    | 1      | 9        | r0                                     | 352                     |                                    | 2      | 107      | 238                                    |
|                             | 116    |                                    | 15     | 55       | 46                                     | 609             |                                    | 82     | 132      | 295                                    | Đ                        |                                    | ı      | 1        | ro                                     | - 1           |                                    | 1      | ı        | 1                                      | 111                     |                                    |        | 37       | 73                                     |
|                             | 48     |                                    | 13     | 16       | 19                                     | 98.9            | 200                                | 51     | 83       | 66                                     | 1                        |                                    | 1      | 1        | 1                                      | 1             |                                    | 1      | 1        | 1                                      | 91                      |                                    | 1      | 10       | 9                                      |
|                             | 10,083 |                                    | 6,490  | 2,776    | 817                                    | 079 66          | ototo.                             | 56,520 | 29,201   | 6,828                                  | 8,647                    |                                    | 4,983  | 3,282    | 382                                    | 175           |                                    | 73     | 62       | 23                                     | 799.7                   |                                    | 1,518  | 2,404    | 745                                    |
| Boot and Shoe Cut Stock and |        | Adults (18 years of age and over): | Males, | Females, | Young persons (under 18 years of age), | Roots and Shoes | Adults (18 years of age and over): | Males, | Females, | Young persons (under 18 years of age), | Boots and Shoes. Rubber. | Adults (18 years of age and over): | Males, | Females, | Young persons (under 18 years of age), | Boxes, Cigar, | Adults (18 years of age and over): | Males, | Females, | Young persons (under 18 years of age), | Boxes, Fancy and Paper. | Adults (18 years of age and over): | Males, | Females, | Young persons (under 18 years of age), |

TABLE V. WAGES — Continued.

CLASSIFIED WEEKLY WAGES: BY INDUSTRIES—1913—Continued.

|  | Total                              |            |                     |                            | LASSE                 | TED W                 | EEKLY                 | WAGE                  | CLASSIFIED WEEKLY WAGES FOR WEEK OF EMPLOYMENT OF GREATEST | WEEK                   | OF E                   | MPLOYA                 | TENT O                 | F GR                   | SATEST                 | Nomber                        | ER                                       |                       |                              |                     |
|--|------------------------------------|------------|---------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|--|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|--|-----------------------|------------------------------|---------------------|
| Induspries and Sex.                    | Num-<br>ber of<br>Wage-<br>Earners | Un-<br>der | \$3<br>but<br>under | \$4<br>but<br>inder<br>\$5 | \$5<br>but<br>inder u | \$6<br>but<br>inder u | \$7<br>but<br>inder u | \$8<br>but<br>inder u | \$9   \$   \$   \$   \$   \$   \$   \$   \$   \$           | \$10<br>but<br>inder u | \$11<br>but<br>inder u | \$12<br>but<br>under u | \$13<br>but<br>inder u | \$14<br>but<br>inder u | \$15<br>but<br>inder u | \$16<br>but<br>nder u<br>\$18 | \$18   8   1   1   1   1   1   1   1   1 | \$20<br>but<br>nder u | \$22<br>but<br>inder<br>\$25 | \$25<br>and<br>Over |
| Boxes, Wooden Packing.                 | 4,178                              | 4          | SS                  | 98                         | 114                   | 130                   | 702                   | 668                   | 522  | 199                    | 707                    | 734                    | 339                    | 133                    | 202                    | 96                            | 108                                      | 7.1                   | 14                           | 16                  |
| Adults (18 years of age and over):     |                                    |            |                     |                            |                       |                       |                       |                       |  |                        |                        |                        |                        |                        |                        |                               |  |                       | -                            |                     |
| Males,                                 | 3,628                              | 1          | ~                   | 15                         | 53                    | 49                    | 133                   | 235                   | 465  | 040                    | 384                    | 715                    | 328                    | 125                    | 201                    | 94                            | 108                                      | 17                    | 14                           | 15                  |
| Females,                               | 322                                | 7          | ಣ                   | 22                         | 43                    | 35                    | 38                    | 48                    | 45   | 24                     | 20                     | 18                     | 11                     | œ                      | ಣ                      | 63                            | 1  | 1                     | 1                            | 1                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of ago), | 228                                | 23         | 13                  | 26                         | 42                    | 46                    | 33                    | 16                    | 12   | က                      | က                      | -                      | 1                      | 1                      | -                      | 1                             | ı  | 1                     | 1                            | ı                   |
| Brass and Bronze Products.             | 2,299                              | 1          | 65                  | 9                          | 17                    | 32                    | 27                    | 147                   | 205  | 138                    | 911                    | 535                    | 986                    | 139                    | 671                    | 177                           | 158                                      | 129                   | 98                           | . 07                |
| Adults (18 years of age and over):     |                                    |            |                     |                            |                       |                       |                       | :                     | -  |                        |                        |                        |                        |                        |                        | -                             | <u> </u>                                 |                       |                              | 2                   |
| Males,                                 | 2,230                              | 1          | 23                  | -                          | ı                     | 12                    | 17                    | 139                   | 198  | 132                    | 116                    | 532                    | 285                    | 139                    | 148                    | 147                           | 158                                      | 129                   | 35                           | 40                  |
| Females,                               | 37                                 | 1          | 1                   | 7                          | 1                     | 00                    | භ                     | က                     | 7  | 9                      | ı                      | 1                      | 1                      | 1                      | 1                      | 1                             | 1  | 1                     | 1                            | ı                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age), | 32                                 | -          | ı                   | 673                        | 10                    | 10                    | 7                     | 67                    | 1  | 1                      | 1                      | က                      | -                      | ł                      | 1                      | 1                             | 1  | ı                     | 1                            | 1                   |
| Broad and Other Belower Due diests     | 6,00                               | Ł          | 6                   | 8                          | 007                   | 9                     | 000                   | 907                   |  | 000                    | 0                      | 000                    | 0                      | 9                      | 720                    | 3                             |  | -                     | 9                            | 6                   |
| Adulta (10 month of one and order)     | ortor o                            | 5          | 3                   | 2                          | 463                   | 804                   | 000                   | 224                   | oro  | 080                    | 900                    | 080                    | 200                    | 614                    | 7/0                    | 7)4                           | 4/3                                      | \$0¢                  | 611                          | 83                  |
| Males,                                 | 5,266                              | 1          | 62                  | 10                         | 27                    | 65                    | 105                   | 216                   | 470  | 569                    | 334                    | 629                    | 290                    | 406                    | 665                    | 465                           | 471                                      | 304                   | 119                          | 89                  |
| Females,                               | 1,073                              | -          | 00                  | 12                         | 192                   | 183                   | 169                   | 157                   | 119  | 109                    | 49                     | 36                     | 17                     | 2                      | 9                      | 9                             |  | - 1                   | 1                            | - 1                 |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age), | 603                                | 4          | 20                  | 48                         | 210                   | 160                   | 64                    | 49                    | 26   | 15                     | 5                      | =                      | -                      | 1                      | 1                      | ı                             | 1  | 3                     | 1                            | 1                   |
| Brick and Tile.                        | 1,658                              | 1          | 7                   | 1                          | 1                     | 95<br>95              | 31                    | 98                    | - 99   | 299                    | 661                    | 109                    | 691                    | 97                     | 1111                   | 85                            | 38                                       | 15                    | 20                           | 9                   |
| Adults (18 years of age and over):     |                                    |            |                     |                            |                       |                       |                       |                       |  |                        |                        |                        |                        |                        |                        |                               |  |                       |                              |                     |
| Males,                                 | 1,651                              | 1          | 1                   | 1                          | -                     | 16                    | 31                    | 25                    | 99   | 599                    | 199                    | 109                    | 169                    | 46                     | 111                    | 23                            | 38                                       | 15                    | 10                           | 9                   |
| Females,                               | 1                                  | 1          | 1                   | 1                          | 1                     | ı                     | 1                     | 1                     | 1  | 1                      | 1                      | ı                      | 1                      | 1                      | 1                      | 1                             | İ  | 1                     | 1                            | 1                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age), | 7                                  | 1          | -                   | 1                          | ı                     | 9                     | 1                     | 1                     | 1  | 1                      | 1                      | 1                      | 1                      | ı                      | 1                      | 1                             | 1  | 1                     | 1                            | ı                   |
|  |                                    |            |                     |                            |                       |                       |                       |                       |  |                        |                        |                        |                        |                        |                        |                               |  |                       |                              |                     |

| š       | ı   | ı        | 1                                      | 12       | 12                                 | ı       | ı                                      | 1       | 1   | 1        | ,                                      | 61       | . 19                                      | ı        | ı                                      | 91                      | 16     | ı        | 1                                      |
|---------|---|----------|--|----------|------------------------------------|---------|--|---------|---|----------|--|----------|---|----------|--|-------------------------|--------|----------|--|
| 1       | 1   | T        | 1                                      | 17       | 17                                 | 1       | 1                                      | 1       | 1   | ı        | 1                                      | Ø        | ಸು  | ı        | 1                                      | 174                     | 14     | 1        | 1                                      |
| 65      | ¢.3                                       | -        | ı                                      | 20       | 20                                 | 1       | į                                      | @\$     | 67  | 1        | t                                      | 14       | 12  | 2        | 1                                      | 23                      | 27     | I        | 1                                      |
| 1       | -   | 1        | 1                                      | 80       | - 08                               | i       | 1                                      | 62      | ಣ   | 1        | 1                                      | 78       | 24  | 1        | 1                                      | 8/4                     | 34     | 1        | 1                                      |
| 20      | 20  | ł        | 1                                      | 88       | 88                                 | f       | 1                                      | @\$     | 2   | 1        | 1                                      | 14       | 14  | 1        | ı                                      | 115                     | 115    | 1        | 1                                      |
| 13      | 13  | 1        | 1                                      | 29       | 20                                 | -       | -                                      | 4       | 4   | 1        | 1                                      | 78       | 24  | ī        | t                                      | 121                     | 121    | ı        | 1                                      |
| *       | 4   | i        | 1                                      | 84       | 44                                 | 4       | 1                                      | 4       | 4   | ı        | ı                                      | 21       | 19  | 21       | 1                                      | 297                     | 297    | 1        | 1                                      |
| 14      | 14  | 1        | 1                                      | 629      | 52                                 | 10      | 1                                      | ı       | 1   | 1        | 1                                      | 98       | 22  | 4        | ı                                      | 1117                    | 117    | 1        | ŧ                                      |
| 11      | 11  | 1        | ı                                      | 901      | 68                                 | 16      | -                                      | 7       | L-  | ì        | ı                                      | 98       | 18  | 00       | 1                                      | 122                     | 122    | ı        | ı                                      |
| 111     | =======================================   | F        | ı                                      | 90       | 17                                 | 18      | -                                      | *       | 4   | 1        | ı                                      | 03<br>03 | 13  | 6        | 1                                      | 88                      | 87     | -        | ı                                      |
| 11      | ==  | ł        | 1                                      | 88       | 46                                 | 37      | 1                                      | 9       | 9   | ŧ        | ī                                      | *        | 35  | 6        | 1                                      | 104                     | 96     | 7        | 1                                      |
| 78      | . 23                                      | -        | t                                      | 140      | 56                                 | 81      | က                                      | 95      | 73  | ı        | 1                                      | 63       | 45  | 15       | ಣ                                      | 19                      | 59     | , C      | 1                                      |
| 11      | - 6                                       | 1        | 2                                      | 117      | 37                                 | 29      | 13                                     | 63      | 7   | -        | 1                                      | 1.1      | 25  | 34       | 12                                     | 101                     | 68     | 11       | -                                      |
| 9       | 4   | 1        | 7                                      | 169      | 15                                 | 123     | 21                                     | 1       | -   | t        | ı                                      | %        | 25  | 41       | 16                                     | 191                     | 99     | 84       | =                                      |
| 7       | 23  | 67       | က                                      | 188      | 25                                 | 165     | 41                                     | 95      | -   | -1       | -                                      | 147      | 21  | 06       | 36                                     | 718                     | 37     | 226      | п .                                    |
| 6       | 1   | 4        | 20                                     | 256      | 67                                 | 160     | 94                                     | 77      | 4   | i        | 1                                      | 149      | 23  | 93       | 333                                    | 136                     | 19     | 105      | 12                                     |
| 2       | 1   | 23       | 5                                      | 43       | 1                                  | 18      | 22                                     | es      | 63  | 1        | 1                                      | 85       | 10  | 20       | 25                                     | 9,2                     | 24     | 46       | 9                                      |
| I       | 1   | ı        | -                                      | - 1      | - 1                                | 1       | 1                                      | ı       | ŧ   | 1        | ı                                      | 6        | ಣ   | 3        | က                                      | 0%                      | 12     | 20       | က                                      |
| İ       | 1   | 1        | ı                                      | 1        | I                                  | ı       | ı                                      | i       | 1   | 1        | -1                                     | õ        | 5   | í        | 1                                      | 1                       | 1      | -1       | 1                                      |
| 137     | 110                                       | 6        | 18                                     | 1,634    | 734                                | 200     | 200                                    | 47      | 45  | -        | -                                      | 850      | 362                                       | 360      | 128                                    | 1,888                   | 1,353  | 490      | 45                                     |
| Brooms. | Adults (18 years of age and over): Males, | Females. | Young persons (under 18 years of age), | Brushes. | Adults (18 years of age and over): | Females | Young persons (under 18 years of age), | Butter. | Adults (18 years of age and over): Males. | Females. | Young persons (under 18 years of age), | Buttons. | Adults (18 years of age and over): Males, | Females. | Young persons (under 18 years of age), | Canning and Preserving. | Males, | Females, | Young persons (under 18 years of age), |

TABLE V. WAGES — Continued.

CLASSIFIED WEEKLY WAGES: BY INDUSTRIES—1913—Continued.

|  | Total                              |                   |                       |                           | LASSIE                | TED W                 | EEKLY                | CLASSIFIED WEEKLY WAGES FOR WEEK OF EMPLOYMENT OF GREATEST NUMBER | FOR   | WEEK                   | or Ea                  | PLOYA                  | ENT 0                  | F GRI                  | SATEST                 | Now                    | BER                    |                        |                              |                     |
|--|------------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|---|---|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------|
| Industries and Sex.                    | Num-<br>ber of<br>Wage-<br>Earners | Un-<br>der<br>\$3 | \$3<br>but<br>under u | \$4<br>but<br>nder<br>\$5 | \$5<br>but<br>under u | \$6<br>but<br>inder u | \$7<br>but<br>nder u | \$8<br>but<br>under ur<br>\$9                                     | \$9 \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ | \$10<br>but<br>inder u | \$11<br>but<br>inder u | \$12<br>but<br>inder u | \$13<br>but<br>under u | \$14<br>but<br>inder u | \$15<br>but<br>inder u | \$16<br>but<br>inder u | \$18<br>but<br>inder u | \$20<br>but<br>inder u | \$22<br>but<br>under<br>\$25 | \$25<br>and<br>Over |
| Card Cutting and Designing.            | 88                                 | 1                 | 1                     | 18                        | °0                    | 7                     | 10                   | 70  | 93  | 9                      | 1                      | 9                      | I                      | 7                      | 2                      | -4                     | 4                      | 1                      | 1                            | 1                   |
| Adults (18 years of age and over):     |                                    |                   |                       |                           |                       |                       |                      |   |   |                        |                        |                        |                        |                        |                        |                        |                        |                        |                              |                     |
| Males,                                 | 36                                 | 1                 | 1                     | 3                         | i                     | ಣ                     | 6.3                  | ı   | -   | 4                      | 1                      | 4                      | -                      | က                      | 70                     | 4                      | 4                      | 1                      | -                            | 1                   |
| Females,                               | 43                                 | ı                 | 1                     | 12                        | 00                    | 3                     | 7                    | 5   | 2   | 2                      | 1                      | 67                     | ı                      | -                      | ı                      | ı                      | J                      | 1                      | 1                            | ı                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age), | 4                                  | i                 | 1                     | က                         | 1                     | П                     | ı                    | ŧ   | t   | 1                      | ı                      | 1                      | ī                      | ì                      | ı                      | ı                      | 1                      | t                      | 1                            | ı                   |
| Carpets and Rugs, other than           |                                    |                   |                       | -                         |                       |                       |                      |   |   |                        |                        |                        |                        |                        | -                      |                        |                        | •                      |                              |                     |
| Rag.                                   | 818,9                              | 1                 | 1/1                   | 334                       | 709                   | 447                   | 721                  | 292   | 989   | 895                    | 285                    | 230                    | 681                    | 172                    | 213                    | 213                    | 691                    | 148                    | 124                          | 19                  |
| Adults (18 years of age and over):     |                                    |                   |                       |                           |                       |                       |                      |   |   |                        |                        |                        |                        |                        |                        |                        |                        |                        |                              |                     |
| Males,                                 | 2,950                              | 1                 | 4                     | 55                        | 42                    | 75                    | 299                  | 311   | 214   | 409                    | 157                    | 224                    | 171                    | 163                    | 186                    | 200                    | 158                    | 143                    | 120                          | 19                  |
| Females,                               | 2,486                              | 1                 | 30                    | 102                       | 211                   | 260                   | 289                  | 413   | 450   | 471                    | 1117                   | 09                     | 17                     | ∞                      | 25                     | 13                     | 11                     | ī.                     | 4                            | ı                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age), | 883                                | 1                 | 10                    | 177                       | 351                   | 112                   | 133                  | 41  | 22  | 15                     | 11                     | 9                      | -                      | -                      | 2                      | ı                      | ŀ                      | 1                      | 1                            | 1                   |
| Carpets, Rag.                          | 101                                | ı                 | 7                     | 1                         | 10                    | 11                    | 2                    | 6   | 11  | 0                      | 2                      | 13                     | ~                      | 2                      | 62                     | 1                      | 1                      | ł                      | i                            | 1                   |
| Adults (18 years of age and over):     |                                    |                   |                       |                           |                       |                       |                      |   |   |                        |                        |                        | _                      |                        |                        |                        |                        |                        |                              |                     |
| Males,                                 | 20                                 | 1                 | 7                     | -                         | ಣ                     | 9                     | 4                    | 9   | 10  | 6                      | 7                      | 13                     | 7                      | ~                      | က                      | -                      | -                      | 1                      | 1                            | ı                   |
| Females,                               | 15                                 | 1                 | J                     | 1                         | 4                     | ı,                    | က                    | ಣ   | ı   | ı                      | 1                      | 1                      | 1                      | ı                      | 1                      | 1                      | 1                      | 1                      | ı                            | 1                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age), | 2                                  | i                 | ಣ                     | 1                         | က                     | 1                     | 1                    | 1   | 1   | 1                      | 1                      | 1                      | ı                      | 1                      | 1                      | 1                      | ı                      | 1                      | ł                            | ı                   |
| Carriages and Sleds, Children's.       | 1,108                              | 1                 | 9                     | 122                       | 00                    | 11                    | 30                   | 23  | 09  | 90%                    | 69                     | 277                    | 145                    | 7.1                    | 83                     | 11                     | 30                     | 0                      | c <sub>o</sub>               | ı                   |
| Adults (18 years of age and over):     |                                    |                   |                       |                           |                       |                       |                      |   | _   |                        |                        |                        | _                      |                        |                        |                        |                        |                        |                              |                     |
| Males,                                 | 626                                | 1                 | 1                     | 1                         | 1                     | 4                     | 12                   | 14  | 44  | 189                    | 54                     | 247                    | 125                    | 51                     | 92                     | 7.1                    | 30                     | 6                      | က                            | Į,                  |
| Females,                               | 147                                | 1                 | 9                     | 10                        | 9                     | က                     | 2                    | 9   | 14  | 15                     | က                      | 30                     | 20                     | 20                     | ~                      | ı                      | 1                      | -1                     | ı                            | 1                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age), | 32                                 | <u>'</u>          | ı                     | 2                         | 2                     | 4                     | =                    | 7   | 7   | 2                      | 52                     | 1                      | 1                      | 1                      | 1                      | 1                      | 1                      | •                      | 1                            | 1                   |

TABLE V. WAGES — Continued.

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|   | Total                              |                   |                     |                       | LASSIF                | тер W                 | EEKLY                 | WAGE                  | CLASSIFIED WEEKLY WAGES FOR WEEK OF EMPLOYMENT OF GREATEST NUMBER | VEEK   | OF EN                  | PLOYM                                    | ENT 0                  | F GRE                  | ATEST                  | Nome               | зек                   |                       |                              |                     |
|---|------------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---|--|------------------------|--|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------|---------------------|
| Industries and Sex.                       | Num-<br>ber of<br>Wage-<br>Earners | Un-<br>der<br>\$3 | \$3<br>but<br>under | \$4<br>but<br>inder u | \$5<br>but<br>under u | \$6<br>but<br>inder u | \$7<br>but<br>inder u | \$8<br>but<br>under u | \$9 \$ \$ put punder un \$ \$10 \$                                | \$10   \$   but   but   character   characte | \$11<br>but<br>Inder m | \$12   1   1   1   1   1   1   1   1   1 | \$13<br>but<br>Inder u | \$14<br>but<br>inder u | \$15<br>but<br>inder u | \$16   but inder u | \$18<br>but<br>nder u | \$20   but   mder   u | \$22<br>but<br>under<br>\$25 | \$25<br>and<br>Over |
| Clocks.                                   | 339                                | 1                 | - 1                 | 1                     | 4                     | 90                    | 15                    | 13                    | 65  | 18   | 10                     | 34                                       | 21                     | 0                      | 25                     | 87                 | 39                    | 98                    | 800                          | 13                  |
| Adults (18 years of age and over):        |                                    |                   |                     |                       |                       |                       |                       |                       | _   |  |                        |  |                        |                        |                        |                    |                       |                       |                              |                     |
| Males,                                    | 284                                | .1                | 1                   | ı                     | =                     | 4                     | 9                     | 4                     | 14  | 15   | 00                     | 31                                       | 20                     | 00                     | 25                     | 48                 | 39                    | 26                    | 23                           | 12                  |
| Females,                                  | 36                                 | 1                 | ı                   | 1                     |                       | 70                    | 9                     | 9                     | 00  | က  | 23                     | က  | -                      | -                      | ı                      | ı                  | ě                     | 1                     | 1                            | ı                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),    | 19                                 | 1                 | ı                   | 1                     | <b>C3</b>             | =                     | ಣ                     | ಣ                     | ı   | ı  | ı                      | 1  | 1                      | I                      | ī                      | 1                  | 1                     | 1                     | 1                            | 1                   |
| Cloth, Sponging and Refinishing.          | 29                                 | '                 | 1                   | 1                     | 65                    | 4                     | ō                     | 63                    | 1   | Q  | 9                      | 00                                       | 95                     | ಾ                      | 2                      | Ď                  | I                     | 1                     | es                           | ೲ                   |
| Adults (18 years of age and over):        | 7,7                                |                   | -                   | 1                     | G                     | 4                     | ¥C                    | cr                    | -   | a.c  | 9                      | CX.                                      | c                      | cr                     | -1                     | A.C                | -                     | -                     | c                            | er.                 |
| Formalia                                  | 5                                  |                   |                     |                       | 4                     | н ;                   | 0                     | 0                     | ٠ ا   | > 1  | >                      | 0 1                                      | 3                      | ٥ ا                    | - 1                    | 0 1                | 1 1                   | -                     | 3 !                          | ۱ د                 |
|   | Ī                                  | 1                 |                     | ı                     | ı                     | ı                     | į                     | 1                     | 1   | ı  | 1                      | 1  | 1                      | 1                      | ì                      | ı                  | ı                     | 1                     | ı                            | ı                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),    | ı                                  | ı                 | ı                   | i                     | 1                     | ŀ                     | į                     | ı                     | ı   | ı  | ı                      | 1  | ı                      | 1                      | i                      | ı                  | I                     | ı                     | 1                            | i                   |
| Clothing, Men's.                          | 7,228                              | 133               | 7.8                 | 189                   | 898                   | 989                   | 029                   | 269                   | 189   | 919  | 384                    | 7.27                                     | 347                    | 379                    | 311                    | 391                | 391                   | 327                   | 338                          | 250                 |
| Adults (18 years of age and over): Males, | 3,338                              | ı                 | 1                   | 7                     | =                     | 09                    | 55                    | 11                    | 93  | 155  | 151                    | 310                                      | 260                    | 318                    | 281                    | 369                | 388                   | 322                   | 236                          | 250                 |
| Females,                                  | 3,642                              | හ                 | 65                  | 136                   | 287                   | 473                   | 596                   | 611                   | 524   | 354  | 233                    | 191                                      | 85                     | 52                     | 30                     | 22                 | က                     | 70                    | 2                            | 1                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),    | 248                                | 6                 | 12                  | 46                    | 99                    | 52                    | 19                    | 15                    | 14  | 7  | ı                      | ಣ  | 2                      | 6                      | 1                      | 1                  | 1                     | 1                     | 1                            | 1                   |
| Clothing. Women's.                        | 7.099                              | 85                | 88                  | 286                   | 555                   | 792                   | 292                   | 857                   | - 089   | 719  | 728                    | 917                                      | 17.3                   | 168                    | 255                    | 215                | 798                   | 272                   | 164                          | 280                 |
| Adults (18 years of age and over):        |                                    |                   |                     |                       |                       |                       |                       |                       |   |  |                        |  |                        |                        |                        |                    |                       |                       | •                            |                     |
| Males,                                    | 1,641                              | 1                 | 1                   | က                     | 12                    | 25                    | 33                    | 40                    | 44  | 63   | 36                     | 96                                       | 41                     | 22                     | 134                    | 153                | 234                   | 529                   | 151                          | 264                 |
| Females,                                  | 5,079                              | 19                | 39                  | 177                   | 454                   | 621                   | 200                   | 800                   | 585   | 250  | 335                    | 320                                      | 132                    | 96                     | 121                    | 62                 | 30                    | 18                    | 13                           | 16                  |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),    | 379                                | 14                | 44                  | 106                   | - 68                  | 92                    | 24                    | 17                    | 4   | 1  | က                      | 1  | ī                      | =                      | 1                      | 1                  | 1                     | i                     | 1                            | 1                   |

| Coffee and Spice, Roasting and Grinding.  Adults (18 years of age and over):  Males, | 423   | 1 1  | 1 1   | 1 1 | 95<br>95 1 | 33                             | 88  | 46  | 31   | 9   | 123  | 31 8 | 25  | 41         | 30  | 40   | 27    | 20       | 10 TO | ۸ ۸ |
|--|-------|------|-------|-----|------------|--------------------------------|-----|-----|------|-----|------|------|-----|------------|-----|------|-------|----------|-------|-----|
| Females,<br>Young persons (under 18 years of age),                                   | 164   | 1 1  | 1 1   | 1 1 | 7          | 5                              | 330 | 1 1 | - 26 | 1 4 | ∞ ∺  | - I  | 1 1 | <b>⊣</b> 1 | 1 1 | 1 1  | 1 1   | 1 1      | 1 1   | 1 1 |
| Coffins, Burial Cases, and Undertakers' Goods. Adults (18 years of age and over):    | 37.1  | ı    | 65    | ı   | 6          | 08                             | 91  | 30  | 39   | 98  | 88   | 88   | 35  | 10         | 37  | 88   | 98    | 91       | õ     | ez  |
| Males,   | 305   | 1 1  | 1 1   | 1 1 | 67         | 4 10                           | 7   | 10  | 27   | 32  | 3 28 | 31   | 34  | 10         | 37  | 1 23 | - 26  | 16       | 70 I  | က ၊ |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),   | 21    | 1    | 63    | ï   | 7          | 9                              | က   | 1   |      | -   | 1    | 1    | ı   | ı          | 1   | ı    | 1     | ı        | 1     | ı   |
| Combs and Hairpins. Adults (18 years of age and over):                               | 209'8 | 17   | 83    | 18  | 183        | 297                            | 234 | 215 | 336  | 898 | 277  | 180  | 235 | 102        | 111 | 87   | 90    | es<br>es | 01    | 61  |
| Males,   | 1,766 | t    | 12    | 16  | 27         | 62                             | 106 | 111 | 175  | 232 | 266  | 170  | 234 | 102        | 110 | 42   | 20    | 22       | 10    | 19  |
| Females,   | 559   | 11   | 9 1   | 26  | 94         | 146                            | 76  | 77  | 20   | 32  | o .  | 10   | 1 + | 1          | -   | 1 1  | 1 1   | 1 1      | 1 1   | : 1 |
| roung persons (under 15 years of age),  Confectionery.                               | 986'8 | o 65 |       | 372 | 1,709      | 0,00,1 771,1 344,1 607,1 278,1 | 177 |     |      | 306 |      | 253  | 011 | 82         | 128 | 112  | 127   | 99       | 36    | 29  |
| Adults (18 years of age and over): Males,  | 2,070 | 1    | 1     | 63  | 35         | 84                             | 220 | 255 | 317  | 228 | 95   | 207  | 84  | 99         | 103 | 102  | 119   | 64       | 23    | 99  |
| Females,   | 4,709 | -    | 15    | 530 |            | 1,037                          | 833 | 746 | 300  | 136 | 45   | 45   | 25  | 15         | 25  | 10   | ٠ - ١ | -        | 63    | -   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),  Cooperage.                                   | 2,207 |      | - 105 | 1   | 10         | 625<br>19                      | 124 | 19  | 88   | 691 | 123  | 133  | 62  | 98         | 94  | 778  | 1 45  | 1 %<br>% | 9     | 1 4 |
| Adults (18 years of age and over): Males,  | 802   | 1    | 1     | -   | က          | 9                              | 14  | 41  | 88   | 159 | 123  | 132  | 62  | 26         | 46  | 24   | 45    | 22       | 9     | 4   |
| Females,   | 13    | 1    | 1     | ı   | 1          | ಞ                              | 00  | -   | ı    | ı   | 1    | 1    | 1   | 1          | 1   | 1    | i     | 1        | 1     | 1   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),   | 26    | 1    | ı     | 1   | 7          | 10                             | 20  | 19  | ı    | ı   | 1    | 1    | 1   | 1          | ·   | 1    | ı     | 1        | 1     | ı   |
|  |       |      |       |     |            |                                |     |     |      |     |      |      |     |            |     |      |       |          |       |     |

TABLE V. WAGES — Continued.

CLASSIFIED WEEKLY WAGES: BY INDUSTRIES-1913-Continued.

|   | Total                              |        |                            |           | LASSIF                | IED W                 | EEKLY                 | WAGE                  | CLASSIFIED WEEKLY WAGES FOR WEEK OF EMPLOYMENT OF GREATEST NUMBER | VEEK                                       | OF EA                   | PLOYN                  | ENT 0                  | F GRE                  | ATEST                  | Nomi                  | BER                    |                        |                              |                     |
|---|------------------------------------|--------|----------------------------|-----------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---|--|-------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------|
| Industries and Sex.                                     | Num-<br>ber of<br>Wage-<br>Earners | Un-der | \$3<br>but<br>under<br>\$4 | \$4   but | \$5<br>but<br>inder u | \$6<br>but<br>under u | \$7<br>but<br>inder u | \$8<br>but<br>inder u | \$9 \$ \$ but purder ur \$10 \$                                   | \$10   8   10   10   10   10   10   10   1 | \$11<br>but<br>inder un | \$12<br>but<br>inder u | \$13<br>but<br>inder u | \$14<br>but<br>under u | \$15<br>but<br>inder u | \$16<br>but<br>nder u | \$18<br>but<br>inder u | \$20<br>but<br>inder u | \$22<br>but<br>inder<br>\$25 | \$25<br>and<br>Over |
| Copper, Tin, and Sheet-Iron<br>Products.                | 8,96,8                             | 1 .    | 2                          | 77        | 143                   | 169                   | 173                   | 808                   | 868   | 7/18                                       | 138                     | 207                    | 148                    | 86                     | 176                    | 147                   | 188                    | 135                    | 365                          | 85                  |
| Adults (18 years of age and over); Males,               | 2,481                              | i      | 1                          | 6         | 32                    | 65                    | 108                   | 226                   | 263   | 212  | 130                     | 202                    | 148                    | 92                     | 175                    | 147                   | 187                    | 135                    | 265                          | 82                  |
| Females,  | 296                                | ı      | 1                          | က         | 48                    | 89                    | 43                    | 63                    | 27  | 59   | 00                      | 70                     | ı                      | 1                      |                        | ı                     | -                      | í                      | ı                            | 1                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),                  | 161                                | ŀ      | 7                          | 32        | 63                    | 36                    | 22                    | 20                    | 00  | က  | í                       | 1                      | 1                      | i                      | 1                      | 1                     | ı                      | ı                      | 1                            | i                   |
| Cordage and Twine.                                      | 2,903                              | 65     | 65                         | 06        | 168                   | 344                   | 176                   | 201                   | 1,321   | 251  | 69                      | 79                     | 18                     | 37                     | 26                     | 42                    | 14                     | 11                     | 4                            | 7                   |
| Males,  | 2,199                              | =      | 1                          | 21        | 59                    | 48                    | 107                   | 135 1                 | 1,286   | 238  | 59                      | 01                     | 20                     | 37                     | 96                     | 24                    | 14                     | =                      | 4                            | 7                   |
| Females,  | 466                                | 1      | 1                          | 24        | 71                    | 245                   | 33                    | 31                    | 35  | 12   | 00                      | က                      | -                      | ı                      | Η,                     | Į.                    | ı                      | 1                      | 1                            | 1                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),                  | 238                                | 1      | ı                          | 45        | 89                    | 51                    | 36                    | 35                    | 1   | -  | 2                       | i                      | ı                      | 1                      | ī                      | 1                     | ě                      | ı                      | 1                            | ŧ                   |
| Cordials and Sirups. Adults (18 years of age and over): | 81                                 | ı      | 1                          | 6         | 111                   | 9                     | 0                     | 00                    | 9   | 65   | I                       | 6                      | <i>@5</i>              | 62                     | 9                      | 62                    | <i>©\$</i>             | 1                      | I                            | ۵                   |
| . Males,  | 53                                 | ı      | 1                          | 1         | -                     | က                     | 21                    | 2                     | 9   | -  |                         | 00                     | 63                     | က                      | 9                      | က                     | 2                      | ı                      | -                            | 2                   |
| Females,  | 22                                 | 1      | 1                          | 4         | 6                     | က                     | භ                     |                       | 1   | -  | 1                       | -                      | 1                      | ī                      | ı                      | 1                     | 1                      | 1                      | 1                            | ŧ                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),                  | 9                                  | 1      | ı                          | 10        | -                     | 1                     | 1                     | 1                     | 1   | ı  | 1                       | ı                      | 1                      | ł                      | 1                      | 1                     | ŧ                      | 1                      | 1                            | ı                   |
| Corsets. Adults (18 years of age and over):             | 3,145                              | 96     | 105                        | 263       | 388                   | 370                   | 138                   | 111                   | 370   | 270  | 123                     | 89                     | 88                     | 12                     | 07                     | 88                    | 8†                     | 32                     | 6                            | 88                  |
| Males,  | 307                                | ı      | 4                          |           | 7                     | 6                     | 13                    | 13                    | 24  | 28   | 13                      | 18                     | 14                     | 6                      | 31                     | 26                    | 41                     | 21                     | 00                           | 31                  |
| Females,  | 2,360                              | 43     | 62                         | 143       | 569                   | 274                   | 386                   | 383                   | 340   | 236  | 110                     | 20                     | 23                     | 12                     | 6                      | 2                     | 2                      | 4                      | -                            |                     |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),                  | 478                                | 22     | 43                         | 119       | 110                   | 87                    | 39                    | 15                    | 9   | 9  | ī                       | i                      | -                      | 1                      | ī                      | 1                     | ī                      | 1                      | ī                            | 1                   |

|   |   | ,        |  |                     |                                    |         |  |                                  |            |                                    |          |  |                             |                      |                                    |        |          |  |                      |                                    |         |                                       |  |
|---|---|----------|--|---------------------|------------------------------------|---------|--|----------------------------------|------------|------------------------------------|----------|--|-----------------------------|----------------------|------------------------------------|--------|----------|--|----------------------|------------------------------------|---------|---------------------------------------|--|
| 299   | 563                                       | 1        | ı                                      | 6                   | 6                                  | 1       | 1                                      |                                  | 188        | 188                                | 1        | 1                                      |                             | 1                    |                                    | ı      | ı        | 1                                      | 9                    | 9                                  | )       | ſ                                     |  |
| 727   | 454                                       | 1        | ı                                      | 2                   | ro.                                | 1       | 1                                      |                                  | 198        | 193                                | 1        | 1                                      |                             | 1                    |                                    | 1      | 1        | î                                      | 1                    | _                                  | 1       | 1                                     |  |
| 218   | 514                                       | 4        | i                                      | 12                  | 12                                 | 1       | 1                                      |                                  | 820        | 259                                | 4        | 1                                      |                             | ı                    |                                    | 1      | 1        | t                                      | ಖ                    | cc                                 | ) I     | -1                                    |  |
| 958   | 950                                       | 00       | 1                                      | 91                  | 16                                 | 1       | 1                                      |                                  | 999        | 564                                | 1        | _                                      |                             | 1                    |                                    | 1      | ı        | 1                                      | 4                    | 4                                  | 1 1     | -1                                    | -  |
| 1,702   | 1,646                                     | 55       | =                                      | 13                  | 12                                 | -       | 1                                      |                                  | 672        | 029                                | -        | -                                      |                             | 1                    | ,                                  | 7      | 1        | 1                                      | 95                   | 6                                  | 1       | 1                                     | -  |
| 2,630   | 2,514                                     | 114      | 2                                      | 84                  | 33                                 | 1       | П                                      |                                  | 269        | 592                                | 4        | _                                      |                             | 1                    |                                    | t      | 1        | ı                                      | 4                    | 4                                  | 1       | - 1                                   | _  |
| 776'8   | 2,621                                     | 322      | П                                      | 27                  | 23                                 | က       | _                                      |                                  | 356        | 356                                | 1        | ı                                      |                             | I                    | ,                                  | -      | 1        | ı                                      | 65                   | -                                  |         | f                                     | -  |
| 7,200   | 3,397                                     | 793      | 10                                     | 39                  | 31                                 | 2       | -                                      |                                  | 819        | 611                                | 5        | 2                                      |                             | ∞                    | -                                  | 20     | 1        | 1                                      | 1                    | -                                  | 1 1     | 1                                     | _  |
| 970'9   | 4,470                                     | 1,543    | 33                                     | 79                  | 38                                 | 15      | -                                      |                                  | 784        | 208                                | 19       | 2                                      |                             | 1                    |                                    | _      | 1        | 1                                      | 6                    | cr                                 | 9       | - 4                                   | _  |
| 888   3.456   0.466   0.466   0.466   0.466   0.466   0.467   0.466   0.467   0.466   0.467   0 | 5,257                                     | 3,286    | 244                                    | 67                  | 34                                 | 15      | Ī                                      |                                  | 984        | 459                                | 22       | 4                                      |                             | <i>©</i> 5           |                                    | 7      | ı        | F                                      | 1                    | -                                  | 1 1     | 1                                     |  |
| 094'87  | 6,499                                     | 5,674    | 287                                    | 89                  | 23                                 | 300     |  |                                  | 622        | 537                                | 22       | 00                                     |                             | ಾ                    |                                    | 2      | 1        | 1                                      | 12                   | M.                                 |         | - 1                                   |  |
| 878,9   | 7,127                                     | 8,545    | 671                                    | 88                  | 00                                 | 49      | 1                                      |                                  | 720        | 260                                | 133      | 27                                     |                             | Ø\$                  |                                    | -      | 1        | _                                      | ţ                    | ı                                  | ı       | 1                                     | _  |
| 906'6   | 8,662                                     | 9,743    | 1,501                                  | 120                 | 37                                 | 73      | 10                                     |                                  | 299        | 346                                | 154      | 29                                     |                             | *                    |                                    | -      | 63       | 1                                      | 1                    | ı                                  | -       | 1                                     | _  |
| 19,514  | 8,753                                     | 8,360    | 2,401                                  | 113                 | 32                                 | 64      | 17                                     |                                  | 250        | 129                                | 300      | 16                                     |                             | 65                   |                                    | I      | 1        | 7                                      | ō                    | ¢                                  | -       | . 63                                  |  |
| 667,2   | 3,667                                     | 5,779    | 3,053                                  | 161                 | 17                                 | 115     | 59                                     |                                  | 197        | 64                                 | 241      | 146                                    |                             | 1                    |                                    | 1      | -1       | -                                      | 1                    |                                    | -       | 1                                     |  |
| 0,940   | 1,345                                     | 2,773    | 2,822                                  | 89                  | 63                                 | 35      | 25                                     |                                  | 198        | 34                                 | 88       | 92                                     |                             | 1                    |                                    | 1      | ı        | 1                                      | 2                    | 7-                                 | 1 4     | . 63                                  | -  |
| 3,453   | 587                                       | 1,018    | 1,848                                  | 7.5                 | 10                                 | 300     | 40                                     |                                  | 73         | 6                                  | 2        | 22                                     |                             | 1                    |                                    | 1      | 1        | 1                                      | 0                    | 1                                  | 1 67    |                                       | _  |
| 882   | 611                                       | 211      | 555                                    | 2                   | -                                  | 4 63    | , co                                   |                                  | 31         | က                                  | 1        | 28                                     |                             | 1                    | ,                                  | 1      | 1        | -                                      | 1                    |                                    | l i     | ı                                     |  |
| 159   | 36  | 36       | 87                                     | 9                   | -                                  | 1 10    | 1                                      |                                  | 1          | '                                  | -1       | 1                                      |                             | ı                    |                                    | 1      | 1        | -1                                     | 1                    | -                                  | 1 1     | - 1                                   |  |
| 130,961   | 59,181                                    | 48,264   | 13,516                                 | 983                 | 369                                | 453     | 160                                    |                                  | 648,7      | 6,282                              | 1,051    | 516                                    |                             | 98                   |                                    | 17     | 4        | 5                                      | 89                   | 76                                 | 93      | =                                     | =  |
| Cotton Goods.   | Adults (18 years of age and over): Males, | Females. | Young persons (under 18 years of age), | Cotton Small Wares. | Adults (18 years of age and over): | Females | Young persons (under 18 years of age), | Cutlery and Tools, not elsewhere | Specified. | Adults (18 years of age and over): | Females, | Young persons (under 18 years of age), | Dairymen's, Poulterers' and | Apiarists' Supplies. | Adults (18 years of age and over): | Males, | Females, | Young persons (under 18 years of age), | Dentists' Materials. | Adults (18 years of age and over): | Females | Young persons (under 18 years of see) | Torrest for the control of the contr |

TABLE V. WAGES — Continued.

CLASSIFIED WEEKLY WAGES: BY INDUSTRIES - 1913 - Continued.

|  | Total                              |                   |                     |                     | CLASSI              | FIED W              | EEKLY                 | CLASSIFIED WEEKLY WAGES FOR WEEK OF EMPLOYMENT OF GREATEST NUMBER | S FOR                 | WEEK                   | OF E                   | MPLOY                  | IENT C                 | F GRE                  | ATEST                 | NUME                  | ER                     |                       |                              |                     |
|--|------------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|---|-----------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------|---------------------|
| Industries and Sex.                    | Num-<br>ber of<br>Wage-<br>Earners | Un-<br>der<br>\$3 | \$3<br>but<br>under | \$4<br>but<br>under | \$5<br>but<br>under | \$6<br>but<br>under | \$7<br>but<br>under u | \$8<br>but<br>inder u   | \$9<br>but<br>inder u | \$10<br>but<br>under u | \$11<br>but<br>inder u | \$12<br>but<br>inder u | \$13<br>but<br>inder u | \$14<br>but<br>inder u | \$15<br>but<br>nder u | \$16<br>but<br>nder u | \$18<br>but<br>inder u | \$20<br>but<br>nder u | \$22<br>but<br>inder<br>\$25 | \$25<br>and<br>Over |
| Dyeing and Finishing Textiles.         | 12,839                             | 1                 | 31                  | 162                 | 482                 | 1,086               | 1,505                 | 3,043   | 2,485                 | 1,114                  | 493                    | 515                    | 898                    | 122                    | 286                   | 27.9                  | 195                    | 147                   | 75                           | 321                 |
| Adults (18 years of age and over):     |                                    |                   |                     |                     |                     |                     |                       |   |                       |                        |                        |                        |                        |                        |                       |                       |                        |                       |                              |                     |
| Males,                                 | 9,855                              | 1                 | 4                   | 6                   | 49                  | 167                 | 803                   | 2,735   | 2,251                 | 1,010                  | 427                    | 493                    | 386                    | 225                    | 281                   | 278                   | 194                    | 147                   | 22                           | 321                 |
| Females,                               | 2,015                              | 1                 | 6                   | 48                  | 221                 | 595                 | 513                   | 219   | 211                   | 86                     | 64                     | 21                     | 2                      | 23                     | 10                    | -                     |                        | 1                     | 1                            | ı                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age), | 696                                | 1                 | 18                  | 105                 | 212                 | 324                 | 189                   | 68  | 23                    | 9                      | 23                     | 1                      | 1                      | 1                      | ı                     | ı                     | ı                      | 1                     | 1                            | ī                   |
| Dyestuffs and Extracts.                | 130                                | 1                 | 1                   | į                   | 6                   | ı                   | I                     | 4   | 13                    | 16                     | Q                      | 37                     | 9                      | 9                      | 14                    | 6                     | 9/                     | 7                     | I                            | es                  |
| Adults (18 years of age and over):     |                                    |                   |                     |                     |                     |                     |                       |   |                       |                        |                        |                        |                        |                        |                       |                       |                        |                       |                              |                     |
| Males,                                 | 118                                | 1                 | t                   | ı                   | 1                   | 1                   |                       | හ   | 13                    | 15                     | 5                      | 37                     | 9                      | 9                      | 14                    | 6                     | 2                      | 4                     |                              | 2                   |
| Females,                               | 2                                  | ı                 | 1                   | ı                   | 7                   | I                   | ı                     | t   | 1                     | 1                      | ı                      | 1                      | 1                      | 1                      | 1                     | 1                     | ş                      | 1                     | 1                            | 1                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age), | 20                                 | 1                 | 1                   | -                   | 23                  | н                   | ı                     | ,=  | 1                     | ı                      | 1                      | ı                      | 1                      | 1                      | ı                     | 1                     | 1                      | 1                     | 1                            | 1                   |
| Electrical Machinery, Apparatus        |                                    |                   |                     |                     |                     |                     |                       |   |                       |                        |                        |                        |                        |                        |                       |                       |                        | .,                    |                              |                     |
| and Supplies.                          | 194,42                             | 10                | 90                  | 198                 | 1,077               | 1,024               | 1,292                 | 2,108   | 2,473 1,594 1,560     | 769                    | 099'1                  | 1,477                  | 1,564                  | 1,283 1,609            |                       | 3,032 2               | 2,065                  | 118                   | 029                          | 187                 |
| Adults (18 years of age and over):     |                                    |                   |                     |                     |                     |                     |                       |   |                       |                        |                        |                        |                        |                        |                       |                       |                        |                       |                              |                     |
| Males,                                 | 18,446                             | 1                 | 4                   | 4                   | 59                  | 136                 | 320                   | 906   | 1,739                 | 1,240                  | 1,276                  | 1,365                  | 1,527                  | 1,252 1                | 1,579 3               | 3,014 2               | 2,053                  | 871                   | 029                          | 431                 |
| Females,                               | 3,605                              | 7                 | 7                   | 38                  | 429                 | 374                 | 491                   | 957   | 599                   | 300                    | 247                    | 93                     | 23                     | 17                     | 14                    | 9                     | က                      | ı                     | 1                            | 1                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age), | 2,400                              | က                 | 39                  | 219                 | 589                 | 514                 | 481                   | 245   | 135                   | 54                     | 37                     | 19                     | 14                     | 14                     | 16                    | 12                    | 6                      | 1                     | 1                            | ı                   |
| Electroplating.                        | 301                                | I                 | 63                  | 2                   | 6                   | 17                  | 15                    | 17  | 65<br>65              | 11                     | 00                     | 35                     | 13                     | 13                     | 30                    | 45                    | 29                     | 16                    | 9                            | 00                  |
| Adults (18 years of age and over):     |                                    |                   |                     |                     |                     |                     |                       |   |                       |                        |                        |                        |                        |                        |                       |                       |                        |                       |                              |                     |
| Males,                                 | 257                                | 1                 | 1                   | 1.                  | 9                   | ∞                   | 10                    | 6   | 17                    | =                      | 00                     | 22                     | 12                     | 13                     | 30                    | 24                    | 22                     | 15                    | 9                            | ∞                   |
| Females,                               | 21                                 | 1                 | 1                   | =                   | 1                   | ಣ                   | က                     | 2   | က                     | ı                      | 1                      | က                      | 1                      | 1                      | ı                     | 1                     | 1                      | ı                     | 1                            | 1                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age), | 23                                 | -                 | က                   | 10                  | ಣ                   | 9                   | 2                     |   | -23                   | 1                      | ī                      | 1                      | 1                      | 1                      | 1                     | ı                     | 1                      | 1                     | 1                            | t                   |

| 53                               | 53  | 1        | 1                                      | 63                       |                                    | က      | 1        | t                                      | 17                        | 3                                  | 41       | 1        | ı                                      | 27         |                                    | 27     | 1        | 1                                      |                               | 11         |                                    | 11     | ī        | 1 .                                    |
|----------------------------------|---|----------|--|--------------------------|------------------------------------|--------|----------|--|---------------------------|------------------------------------|----------|----------|--|------------|------------------------------------|--------|----------|--|-------------------------------|------------|------------------------------------|--------|----------|--|
| 69                               | 59  | 1        | t                                      | 60                       |                                    | က      | 1        | 1                                      | 11                        | ;                                  | =        | 1        | i                                      | 36         |                                    | 36     | 1        | 1                                      |                               | 6          |                                    | 0      | T        | 1                                      |
| 22                               | 22  | 1        | 1                                      | 62                       |                                    | ಣ      | 1        | 1                                      | 10                        | (                                  | 9        | 1        | 1                                      | 47         |                                    | 47     | I        | ł                                      |                               | 00         |                                    | 00     | 1        | ı                                      |
| 101                              | 100                                       | -        | ı                                      | 63                       |                                    | က      | 1        | 1                                      | 123                       | ;                                  | =        |          | 1                                      | 51         |                                    | 21     | ı        | 1                                      |                               | 10         |                                    | 6      | -        | ı                                      |
| 132                              | 132                                       | 1        | i                                      | වෙ                       |                                    | က      | ı        | ı                                      | 00                        | (                                  | ∞        | 1        | 1                                      | 122        |                                    | 120    | 1        | 62                                     |                               | 19         |                                    | 15     | 4        | ı                                      |
| tor                              | 101                                       | 1        | 1                                      | 6                        |                                    | 6      | 1        | 1                                      | 15                        | 6                                  | 13       | 67       | ſ                                      | 14         |                                    | 47     | 1        | 1                                      |                               | 25         |                                    | 24     | -        | 1                                      |
| 7.9                              | 79  | 1        | 1                                      | 65                       |                                    | 7      | 1        | 1                                      | es                        |                                    | c1       | 1        | ı                                      | 53         |                                    | 20     | 7        | -                                      |                               | 11         |                                    | 10     | -        | ı                                      |
| 131                              | 131                                       | ı        | 1                                      | 2                        |                                    | 2      | ı        | 1                                      | 4                         |                                    | 4        | 1        | ı                                      | 1.1        |                                    | 29     | 12       | 1                                      |                               | 14         |                                    | 2      | 7        | 1                                      |
| 147                              | 147                                       | 1        | ı                                      | 6                        |                                    | ∞      | -        | 1                                      | 13                        | ;                                  | 10       | 7        | -                                      | 98         |                                    | 54     | 30       | 2                                      |                               | 10         |                                    | 6      | 1        | -                                      |
| 104                              | 103                                       | П        | 1                                      | 9                        |                                    | 9      | 1        | 1                                      | 95                        |                                    | 67       | ı        | 1                                      | 90         |                                    | 44     | 45       | -                                      |                               | 11         |                                    | 6      | 2        | 1                                      |
| 86                               | 87  | 2        | က                                      | 15                       |                                    | 7      | 00       | 1                                      | 6                         |                                    | 7        | 67       | 1                                      | 175        |                                    | 65     | 101      | 6                                      |                               | 20         |                                    | 36     | 13       | 1                                      |
| 19                               | 57  | 1        | 4                                      | 9                        | ,                                  | ro     | 1=1      | 1                                      | 10                        |                                    | <b>-</b> | 9        | က                                      | 102        |                                    | 31     | 191      | 6                                      |                               | 90         |                                    | 33     | 13       | 4                                      |
| 97                               | 40  | 70       | -                                      | 85                       |                                    | 4      | 19       | 1                                      | 9                         |                                    | 4        | <b>F</b> | -                                      | 308        |                                    | 43     | 235      | 30                                     |                               | 73         |                                    | 39     | 30       | ಣ                                      |
| 111                              | 1   | 4        | 2                                      | 08                       |                                    | 10     | 2        | က                                      | ∞                         |                                    | က        | 20       | ı                                      | 282        |                                    | က      | 201      | 28                                     |                               | 117        |                                    | 34     | 78       | 70                                     |
| 13                               | 1   | ∞        | ū                                      | 32                       |                                    | ī.     | 11       | 6                                      | 11                        |                                    |          | Н        | က                                      | 253        |                                    | 9      | 175      | 72                                     |                               | 191        |                                    | 24     | 127      | 10                                     |
| 18                               | 1   | 5        | 13                                     | 12                       |                                    | က      | က        | 9                                      | 35                        |                                    | 4        | 12       | 10                                     | 325        |                                    | Η      | 148      | 176                                    |                               | 101        |                                    | 34     | 46       | 21                                     |
| õ                                | - 1                                       | 63       | က                                      | ΘŞ                       |                                    | 1      | 3        | 63                                     | 10                        |                                    |          | 4        | 5                                      | 87         |                                    | -      | 19       | 28                                     |                               | 88         |                                    | က      | 20       | 15                                     |
| 65                               | - 1                                       | 67       | ı                                      | 1                        |                                    | 1      | ı        | 1                                      | 4                         |                                    | -        | 1        | ಣ                                      | 91         |                                    | -      | χÇ       | 10                                     |                               | හ          |                                    | 1      | က        | J                                      |
| ı                                | 1   | 1        | ı                                      | *                        |                                    | 1      | 1        | 4                                      | I                         |                                    | 1        | 1        | -                                      | 20         |                                    | ı      | 2        | က                                      |                               | 1          |                                    | 1      | 1        | ı                                      |
| 1,212                            | 1,146                                     | 30       | 36                                     | 156                      |                                    | 81     | 20       | 24                                     | 212                       |                                    | 140      | 36       | 36                                     | 2,193      |                                    | 989    | 1,136    | 371                                    |                               | 720        | _                                  | 314    | 346      | 09                                     |
| Emery and Other Abrasive Wheels. | Adults (18 years of age and over): Males, | Females, | Young persons (under 18 years of age), | Enameling and Japanning. | Adults (18 years of age and over): | Males, | Females, | Young persons (under 18 years of age), | Engraving and Diesinking. | Adults (18 years of age and over); | Males,   | Females, | Young persons (under 18 years of age), | Envelopes. | Adults (18 years of age and over): | Males, | Females, | Young persons (under 18 years of age), | Fancy Articles, not elsewhere | Specified. | Adults (18 years of age and over): | Males, | Females, | Young persons (under 18 years of age), |

TABLE V. WAGES — Continued.

CLASSIFIED WEEKLY WAGES: BY INDUSTRIES—1913—Continued.

| Total                              | la     |                     |                       | LASSIF                | тер W                 | EEKLY                 | WAGES   | CLASSIFIED WEEKLY WAGES FOR WEEK OF EMPLOYMENT OF GREATEST NUMBER | EEK C    | F Em | LOYMI   | NT OF | GREA  | TEST ]                       | Nomb                                  | ER             | -  | .                            |                     |
|------------------------------------|--------|---------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---|---|----------|------|---|-------|---|------------------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------|--|------------------------------|---------------------|
| Num-<br>ber of<br>Wage-<br>Earners | Un-der | \$3<br>but<br>under | \$4<br>but<br>under u | \$5<br>but<br>inder u | \$6<br>but<br>under u | \$7<br>but<br>inder u | \$8 put pur pur sequence produc | \$9 \$10<br>but but<br>ander under<br>\$10 \$11                   |          |      | \$12 \$13<br>but but<br>ander unde<br>\$13 \$14 |       | \$14 \$1<br>but bu<br>inder unc<br>\$15 \$1 | \$15 \$<br>but b<br>inder un | \$16 \$ but but character are \$18 \$ | \$18 \$20 \$20 | \$20 \$<br>but b<br>inder un<br>\$22 \$: | \$22<br>but<br>inder<br>\$25 | \$25<br>and<br>Over |
| 710,1                              | '      | 1                   | 111                   | 88                    | 88                    | 16                    | 7.9   | 1/3 2   | 230 1    | 111  | 97  | 07    | 30  | 94                           | 14                                    | 30             | 10                                       | 00                           | 13                  |
|                                    |        |                     |                       |                       |                       |                       |   |   |          |      |   |       |   |                              |                                       |                | -  | -                            |                     |
| 726                                | 1      | ı                   | 1                     | က                     | 12                    | 46                    | 09  | 119 2   | 205      | 26   | 30  | 28    | 27  | 32                           | 14                                    | 27             | 2  | ~                            | 13                  |
| 224                                | 1      | ı                   | 7                     | 18                    | 63                    | 36                    | 4   | 15  | 20       | 12   | 15  | 10    | က   | 14                           | 1                                     | co             | ೧೨                                       | -                            | t                   |
| 29                                 | 1      | 1                   | 4                     | 1-                    | 13                    | 6                     | 15  | 6   | rů       | 22   | -   | 63    | ı   | 1                            | ı                                     | í              | 1  | ı                            | ŧ                   |
| 2,540                              | 1      | 13                  | 62<br>65              | 88                    | 47                    | 98                    | 611   | 17.4 1.   | 188      | 768  | 628   | 214 1 | 112 1                                       | 162                          | 330                                   | 270 1          | 601                                      | 69                           | 53                  |
|                                    |        |                     |                       |                       |                       |                       |   |   |          |      |   |       |   |                              |                                       |                |  | _                            |                     |
| 2,233                              | ı      | 1                   | 1                     | 1                     | 7                     | 41                    | 36  | 149 1   | 178 2    | 284  | 225 2   | 210   | 112 1                                       | 161                          | 330                                   | 269            | 109                                      | 69                           | 53                  |
| 41                                 | 1      | 1                   | ı                     | 1                     | 1                     | 2                     | 00  | 14  | 9        | 20   | -   | -     | 1   | 3                            | ı                                     |                | 1  | 1                            | ı                   |
| 266                                | 1      | 12                  | 32                    | 28                    | 40                    | 20                    | 22  | 11  | 4        | ~    | ಣ   | က     | 1   | -                            | ı                                     | 1              | 1  | 1                            | ı                   |
| 911                                | 1      | 1                   | õ                     | 19                    | 2                     | 13                    | 13  | 2   | 14       | 63   | 00  | 5     | õ   | 4                            | 9                                     | 65             | 62                                       | ı                            | 65                  |
|                                    |        |                     |                       | •                     |                       | ,                     | _   | •   | (        |      |   | -     | -   |                              |                                       | •              | c  |                              | c                   |
| 44                                 | i      | 1                   | 1                     | 23                    | 27                    | -                     | 4   | 00  |          | 27   | 9   | 7     | 20  | t                            | 4                                     | . 74           | ص<br>م                                   | ı                            | N                   |
| 65                                 | 1      | 1                   | 1                     | 16                    | 4                     | 12                    | 6   | 4   | 9        | 1    | 2   | က     | 7   | 4                            | 0.1                                   | 1              | ī  | ı                            | Ł                   |
| ~                                  | 1      | 1                   | rO.                   | 1                     | -                     | 1                     | ı   | ı   | ı        | t    | ı   | ł     | i   | 1                            | ı                                     | 1              | 1  | ı                            | ı                   |
| 151                                | 1      | ı                   | 1                     | 1                     | 1                     | 1                     | 1   | 4   | 16       | 11   | 53  | 13    | 16  | 17                           | 12                                    | 9              | 63                                       | - (                          | 1                   |
| 1                                  |        |                     |                       |                       |                       | 7-                    | -   | c   | M        |      | 64  |       | 16  | 16                           | 19                                    | 10             | 61                                       | 1                            | 1                   |
| 14.                                | 4      | ı                   | 1                     | 1                     | ı                     | 7                     | 7   | N (   | er<br>er |      | 20  | 2     | 0.1   | 0 ,                          | 77                                    | -<br>-         | 2  | -                            |                     |
| 4                                  | 1      | 1                   | 1                     | ı                     | 1                     | ı                     | 1   | C/1   | ı        | 1    | _   | ı     | 1   | -                            | 1                                     | I.             | ı  | ı                            | t                   |
| 1                                  | 1      | 1                   | ī                     | ī                     | 1                     | 1                     | •   | ī   | -        | ī    | ī   | -     | ī   | ī                            | ī                                     | ī              | ï  | 1                            | 1                   |

| 9                  | 9      | 1        | t                                      |                          | 1,020                         |                                    | 1,018       | 2        | 1                                      | 8          |                                    | 36     | П        | I                                      | 65                       |                                    | 7      | 1        | 1                                      | 115        |                                    | 115         | 1        | 1                                      |  |
|--------------------|--------|----------|--|--------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------|----------|--|------------|------------------------------------|--------|----------|--|--------------------------|------------------------------------|--------|----------|--|------------|------------------------------------|-------------|----------|--|--|
| 63                 | ಣ      | 1        | 1                                      |                          | 1,340 1,020                   |                                    | 1,340       | ì        | 3                                      | 9          |                                    | œ      |          | 1                                      | 9                        |                                    | 9      | 1        | 1                                      | 63         |                                    | 212         | 1        | 1                                      |  |
| 2                  | 1-     | ł        | ł                                      |                          | 4,585 2,239                   |                                    | 2,239       | 1        | -1                                     | 15         |                                    | 12     | က        | 1                                      | \$                       |                                    | 5      | 1        | ı                                      | 308        |                                    | 308         | 1        | 1                                      |  |
| 17                 | 14     | 1        | 1                                      |                          | 4,585                         |                                    | 4,581       | 4        | 1                                      | 6          |                                    | ~      | 63       | 1                                      | 17                       |                                    | 12     | 55       | 1                                      | 785        |                                    | 485         | 1        | 1                                      |  |
| 16                 | 15     | -1       | i                                      |                          | 097'5                         |                                    | 4,458       | 67       | 1                                      | 14         |                                    | 13     | -        | ı                                      | ∞                        |                                    | 10     | က        | 1                                      | 787        |                                    | 484         | 1        | ı                                      |  |
| 98                 | 26     | 1        | i                                      |                          | 3,402                         |                                    | 3,393       | 6        | 1                                      | 18         |                                    | 00     | 13       | 1                                      | 18                       |                                    | 11     | 7        | 1                                      | 555        |                                    | 551         | 4        | 1                                      |  |
| 14                 | 14     | ١        | ı                                      |                          | 4,055 3,593 1,964 3,402 4,460 |                                    | 1,945       | 17       | 67                                     | 21         |                                    | 7      | 14       | 1                                      | 15                       |                                    | 4      | ==       | ł                                      | 387        |                                    | 385         | 23       | ı                                      |  |
| 14                 | 14     | -1       | 1                                      |                          | 3,593                         |                                    | 4,011 3,574 | 16       | က                                      | ∞          |                                    | 70     | ಣ        | ı                                      | 14                       |                                    | 4      | 10       | 1                                      | 676        |                                    | 672         | 4        | 1                                      |  |
| 96                 | 95     | -        | 1                                      |                          |                               |                                    |             | 32       | 12                                     | 91         |                                    | r      | Π        | 1                                      | 88                       |                                    | 11     | 21       | -1                                     | 887        |                                    | 872         | 15       | 1                                      |  |
| 52                 | 51     | ı        | -                                      |                          | 3,847 3,079                   |                                    | 3,038       | 24       | 17                                     | 12         |                                    | 1      | 12       | 1                                      | 90                       |                                    | ū      | 15       | 1                                      | 877        |                                    | 810         | 55       | က                                      |  |
| ફુક                | 53     | _        | ന                                      |                          | 3,847                         |                                    | 3,766       | 54       | 27                                     | 14         |                                    | 9      | 8        | t                                      | 34                       |                                    | 10     | 24       | 1                                      | 1,065      |                                    | 995         | 58       | 12                                     |  |
| 78                 | 40     | 9        | 67                                     |                          | 8,978                         | Ī                                  | 3,834       | 52       | 92                                     | లు         |                                    | 1      | က        | 4                                      | 97                       |                                    | 70     | 41       | 1                                      | 1,059      |                                    | 868         | 143      | 18                                     |  |
| 89                 | 43     | 24       | _                                      |                          | 2,187                         |                                    | 1,902       | 101      | 184                                    | 18         |                                    | ı      | 13       | 20                                     | 9,2                      |                                    | 2      | 72       | 63                                     | 623        |                                    | 432         | 156      | 34                                     |  |
| 67                 | 7      | 34       | -                                      |                          | 076                           |                                    | 592         | 92       | 256                                    | 65         |                                    | 1      | ı        | 2                                      | 99                       |                                    | 9      | 55       | 50                                     | 448        |                                    | 250         | 140      | 58                                     |  |
| 77                 | 10     | 54       | 13                                     |                          | 907                           |                                    | 441         | 103      | 360                                    | 128        |                                    | က      | 67       | 7                                      | 70                       |                                    | က      | 54       | 13                                     | 316        |                                    | 130         | 22       | 109                                    |  |
| 7                  | t      | 7        | 1                                      |                          | 909                           |                                    | 229         | 59       | 317                                    | 4          |                                    | 1      | 1        | 4                                      | 53                       |                                    | 70     | 22       | 26                                     | 297        |                                    | ===         | 92       | 110                                    |  |
| 0%                 | 1      | Π        | 6                                      |                          | 310                           |                                    | 74          | 16       | 220                                    | @\$        |                                    | 1      | 1        | 2                                      | 31                       |                                    | က      | 00       | 20                                     | 177        |                                    | 83          | 27       | 29                                     |  |
| 1                  | ı      | 1        | 1                                      |                          | 103                           |                                    | 40          | 6        | 54                                     | 1          |                                    | 1      | 1        | ı                                      | 00                       |                                    | 1      | 4        | 4                                      | 85         |                                    | 38          | 16       | 31                                     |  |
| 1                  | ı      | 1        | ı                                      |                          | 14                            |                                    | 11          | 11       | 19                                     | 1          |                                    | 1      | ı        | 1                                      | 5                        |                                    | 1      | 4        | 1                                      | 88         |                                    | <del></del> | 1        | 21                                     |  |
| 279                | 374    | 138      | 30                                     |                          | 42,652                        |                                    | 40,486      | 603      | 1,563                                  | 217        |                                    | 110    | 87       | 20                                     | 526                      |                                    | 66     | 356      | 7.1                                    | 9,078      |                                    | 7,841       | 774      | 463                                    |  |
| Food Preparations. | Males, | Females, | Young persons (under 18 years of age), | Foundry and Machine-Shop | Products.                     | Adults (18 years of age and over): | Males,      | Females, | Young persons (under 18 years of age), | Fur Goods. | Adults (18 years of age and over): | Males, | Females, | Young persons (under 18 years of age), | Furnishing Goods, Men's. | Adults (18 years of age and over): | Males, | Females, | Young persons (under 18 years of age), | Furniture. | Adults (18 years of age and over): | Males,      | Females, | Young persons (under 18 years of age), |  |

TABLE V. WAGES — Continued.

CLASSIFIED WEEKLY WAGES: BY INDUSTRIES - 1913 - Continued.

|   | Total           |                   |                            |                       | LASSIE                | TED W           | EEKLY                 | WAG1                  | CLASSIFIED WEEKLY WAGES FOR WEEK OF EMPLOYMENT OF GREATEST NUMBER | WEEK                   | OF E                   | MPLOY                  | MENT                   | OF GR                  | EATEST                 | r Num                  | BER                          |                        |                              |                     |
|---|-----------------|-------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------|
| Induspries and Sex.   | Number of Wage- | Un-<br>der<br>\$3 | \$3<br>but<br>under<br>\$4 | \$4<br>but<br>under u | \$5<br>but<br>inder u | \$6 put nnder n | \$7<br>but<br>under u | \$8<br>but<br>inder u | \$9<br>but<br>under u   | \$10<br>but<br>under u | \$11<br>but<br>under u | \$12<br>but<br>inder u | \$13<br>but<br>inder v | \$14<br>but<br>under u | \$15<br>but<br>inder u | \$16<br>but<br>inder u | \$18<br>but<br>under<br>\$20 | \$20<br>but<br>inder u | \$22<br>but<br>inder<br>\$25 | \$25<br>and<br>Over |
| Galvanizing.  | 14              | ı                 | ı                          | 1                     | 1                     | 1               | ı                     | 1                     | 1   |                        | 1                      | 93                     | 1                      | 1                      | 1.                     | I                      | 65                           | 65                     | 95                           | 1                   |
| Males,  | 14              | 1 1               | 1 -1                       | 1 1                   | 1                     | 1               | 1                     | 1                     | H   | 1                      | 1                      | က                      | -                      | 1                      | Ħ                      | -                      | 61                           | 63                     | 67                           | 1                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),                        | 1               | 1                 | -1-                        | 1                     | 1                     | 1 1             | l I                   | 1                     | 1   | 1 1                    | 1 1                    | 1 1                    | l I                    | 1 1                    | 1 1                    | 1 1                    | 1 1                          | l I                    | 1 1                          | 1 1                 |
| Gas and Electric Fixtures. Adults (18 years of age and over). | 150             | 1                 | 1                          | 1                     | 2                     | 7               | 10                    | 9                     | Q   | Ø.                     | I                      | 11                     | 65                     | *                      | or                     | 11                     | 35                           | 12                     | 12                           | 4                   |
| Males,  | 134             | 1                 | ı                          | 1                     | 63                    | T               | 4                     | 9                     | 20  | rO                     | 1                      | ==                     | 63                     | 4                      | 10                     | 11                     | 35                           | 21                     | 12                           | 4                   |
| Females,  | es 5            | 1                 | 1 =                        | 1 -                   | 14                    | 1 0             | 60 6                  | 1                     | ı   | ı                      | ı                      | 1                      | 1                      | ı                      | 1                      | 1                      | ı                            | 1                      | 1                            | 1                   |
| Glass Cutting, Staining, and                                  |                 |                   | •                          | 1                     | >                     | ,               | >                     |                       |   |                        |                        |                        |                        |                        |                        |                        | 1                            |                        | 1                            |                     |
| Ornamenting, Adults (18 years of age and over);               | 898             | 1                 | 1                          | 62                    | or                    | 63              | 6                     | 11                    | 11  | 14                     | 6                      | 83                     | 18                     | 2                      | 75                     | 6                      | 37                           | 13                     | 2                            | <b>%</b>            |
| Males,  | 243             | 1                 | ı                          | 73                    | 9                     | 15              | ∞                     | œ                     | 6   | 13                     | 6                      | 33                     | 18                     | 2                      | 42                     | 6                      | 37                           | 13                     | 7                            | ∞                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),                        | 10              | i i               | 1 1                        | 1                     | 1 4                   | 4 65            | - 1                   | - 63                  | 67  | - 1                    | 1 1                    | 1 1                    | 1 1                    | 1 1                    | 1 1                    | 1 1                    | 1 1                          | 1 1                    | 1 1                          | 1 - 1               |
| Glue. Adults (18 years of age and over):                      | 622             | 1                 | 1                          | 9                     | 2.0                   | 88              | 88                    | 27                    | 891   | 1111                   | 17                     | 53                     | 123                    | 13                     | 88                     | es<br>es               | OI                           | ∞                      | 1                            | 1                   |
| Males,  | 469             | 1                 | 1                          | 1                     | 1                     | 63              | 70                    | 21                    | 167   | 111                    | 17                     | 53                     | 12                     | 13                     | 27                     | 22                     | 10                           | ò                      | ı                            | 1                   |
| Females,  | 139             | 1                 | 1                          | 9                     | 64                    | 22              | 23                    | 19                    | 1   | 1                      | 1                      | 1                      | 1                      | 1                      | 1                      | ı                      | 1                            | 1                      | ı                            | 1                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),                        | 14              | 1                 | 1                          | 1                     | 9                     | 9               | ī                     | 63                    | t   | 1                      | 1                      | 1                      | 1                      | 1                      | 1                      | 1                      | 1                            | 1                      | 1                            | 1                   |

| No | . 36.] |
|----|--------|
|    |        |

## TABULAR PRESENTATIONS.

|                                 |   | ,        |   |                               |                             |                                    |           |          |  |                    |                                    |        |          |  |                  |                                    |        |          |  |                              |         |                                    |         |          |  |
|---------------------------------|---|----------|---|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------|----------|--|--------------------|------------------------------------|--------|----------|--|------------------|------------------------------------|--------|----------|--|------------------------------|---------|------------------------------------|---------|----------|--|
| ∞                               | œ   | 1        | 1   |                               | ၜၣ                          |                                    | ಣ         | ı        | 1                                      | 123                | 4                                  | 77     | t        | I                                      | 1                |                                    | ı      | ı        | 1                                      |                              | 9       | •                                  | 9       | I        | t                                      |
| 60                              | က   | 1        | 4   |                               | Ø5                          | -                                  | 63        | 1        | ı                                      | 4                  |                                    | 41     | 1        | ı                                      | 1                |                                    | 1      | 1        | á                                      |                              | 9       | -                                  | ro<br>- | å        | 1                                      |
| 10                              | 10  | i        | ı   |                               | 122                         | ,                                  | 12        | 1        | ı                                      | 88                 | 0                                  | 22     | 1        | 1                                      | 1                |                                    | i      | ı        | 1                                      |                              | 8       |                                    | 00      | ı        | ı                                      |
| 10                              | 10  | 1        | 1   |                               | 91                          | ,                                  | 91        | ı        | 1                                      | 8%                 | 6                                  | 73     | 1        | 1                                      | 1                |                                    | t      | 1        | ŧ                                      |                              | 00      |                                    | 00      | 1        | ı                                      |
| 0                               | 70  | ı        | 1   |                               | 14                          |                                    | 14        | 1        | i                                      | 97                 | 4                                  | 46     | 1        | ı                                      | 1                |                                    | ı      | 1        | 1                                      |                              | 00      |                                    | 00      | ł        | ı                                      |
| 62                              | ಣ   | 1        | 1   |                               | 20                          |                                    | <b>!~</b> | 1        | 1                                      | 72                 | í                                  | 7.5    | 1        | 1                                      | 1                |                                    | 1      | 1        | 1                                      |                              | 8       |                                    | 6       | 1        | 1                                      |
| 62                              | ಣ   | 1        | 1   |                               | ො                           |                                    | က         | 1        | 1                                      | 47                 | 1                                  | 46     | -        | 1                                      | 1                |                                    | ı      | 1        | 1                                      |                              | 65      |                                    | 2       | 1        | 1                                      |
| <i>®</i>                        | es  | 1        | 1   |                               | 12                          |                                    | 12        | Ī        | 1                                      | 73                 | 1                                  | 73     | 1        | 1                                      | 1                |                                    | ı      | 1        | 1                                      |                              | 1       |                                    | 1       | 1        | 1                                      |
| 0                               | 20  | -        | 1   |                               | 9                           |                                    | 9         | ı        | 1                                      | 991                |                                    | 164    | 2        | ı                                      | 1                |                                    | í      | 1        | 1                                      |                              | 122     |                                    | 10      | 63       | 1                                      |
| 1                               | 1   | 1        | 1   |                               | es                          |                                    | C3        | 1        | i                                      | 77                 | 1                                  | 11     | f        | ı                                      | 1                |                                    | 1      | 1        | 1                                      |                              | 9       |                                    | 9       | i        | 1                                      |
| 00                              | 4   | 4        | ŧ   |                               | <i>es</i>                   |                                    | C3        | ı        | 1                                      | 8%                 |                                    | 98     | -        | i                                      | 7                |                                    | -      | 1        | ı                                      |                              | ê       |                                    | rc.     | 1        | 1                                      |
| y                               | 61  | 4        | ι   |                               | 1                           | ,                                  | _         | 1        | 1                                      | 72                 | ì                                  | 71     | -        | 1                                      | 93               | ٠                                  | 2      |          | 1                                      |                              | 2       |                                    | 4       | 63       | -                                      |
| 91                              | 10  | 10       | -   |                               | 18                          |                                    | ŧ         | 18       | 1                                      | 6                  | 1                                  | 2      | _        | -                                      | 65               |                                    |        | ~        | 1                                      |                              | 9       |                                    | ಣ       | က        | ŧ                                      |
| 12                              | 7   | 15       | 4   |                               | 1                           |                                    | 4         | 1        | 1                                      | 9                  |                                    | 20     | က        | ı                                      | 1                |                                    | 1      | _        | t                                      |                              | 00      |                                    | 7       | 4        | 61                                     |
| es<br>es                        | 23  | 14       | 9   |                               | 1                           |                                    | 1         | 1        | 1                                      | 9                  |                                    | -      | 4        | -                                      | 7                |                                    | 1      | -        | ł                                      |                              | 13      |                                    | 9       | 63       | rů.                                    |
| 10                              | '   | 7        | es  |                               | 1                           |                                    | 1         | 1        | 1                                      | 65                 | ·                                  | _      | -        | 1                                      | 9                |                                    | 1      | 9        | 1                                      |                              | 17      |                                    | 7       | 9        | 6                                      |
| Ø\$                             | ı   | 1        | 22  |                               | 1                           |                                    | 1         | 1        | 1                                      | 9                  |                                    | 22     | ಣ        | _                                      | 1                |                                    | ì      | t        | 1                                      |                              | 9       |                                    |         | ı        | 22                                     |
| 4                               | 1   | ಣ        | -   |                               | ı                           |                                    | 1         | 1        | 1                                      | 65                 |                                    |        | _        | 1                                      | 1                |                                    | 1      | 1        | _                                      |                              | ı       |                                    | 1       | ı        | 1                                      |
| 1                               | 1   | -        | 1   |                               | 1                           |                                    | 1         | ı        | 1                                      | 1                  |                                    | 1      | _        | 1                                      | 1                |                                    | ı      | 1        | 1                                      |                              | 1       |                                    | 1       | 1        | 1                                      |
| 142                             | 65  | 09       | 17  |                               | 86                          |                                    | 80        | 18       | ı                                      | 739                |                                    | 717    | 19       | ಣ                                      | 15               |                                    | 4      | 10       | н                                      |                              | 126     |                                    | 85      | 19       | 22                                     |
| Gold and Silver, Leaf and Foil. | Adults (18 years of age and over): Males, | Females, | Young persons (under 18 years of age), $$ | Gold and Silver, Reducing and | Refining, not from the Ore. | Adults (18 years of age and over): | Males,    | Females, | Young persons (under 18 years of age), | Grease and Tallow. | Adults (18 years of age and over): | Males, | Females, | Young persons (under 18 years of age), | Hand-Knit Goods. | Adults (18 years of age and over): | Males, | Females, | Young persons (under 18 years of age), | Hond Stomms and Steneils and | Brands. | Adults (18 years of age and over): | Males,  | Females, | Young persons (under 18 years of age), |

TABLE V. WAGES -- Continued.

CLASSIFIED WEEKLY WAGES: BY INDUSTRIES-1913-Continued.

|   | Total                              |        |                     |                           | LASSII              | TED W                      | EEKLY                 | CLASSIFIED WEEKLY WAGES FOR WEEK OF EMPLOYMENT OF GREATEST NUMBER | S FOR                 | WEEK                   | OF E                   | TPLOYA                 | IENT C                 | F GR                   | SATEST                 | Now                    | 3ER                    |                              |                              |                     |
|---|------------------------------------|--------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|---|-----------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------|
| Industries and Sex.                                 | Num-<br>ber of<br>Wage-<br>Earners | Un-der | \$3<br>but<br>under | St<br>but<br>inder<br>\$5 | \$5<br>but<br>under | \$6<br>but<br>inder<br>\$7 | \$7<br>but<br>inder u | \$8<br>but<br>inder u   | \$9<br>but<br>inder u | \$10<br>but<br>under u | \$11<br>but<br>inder u | \$12<br>but<br>inder u | \$13<br>but<br>under u | \$14<br>but<br>inder u | \$15<br>but<br>inder u | \$16<br>but<br>inder u | \$18<br>but<br>under u | \$20<br>but<br>inder<br>\$22 | \$22<br>but<br>inder<br>\$25 | \$25<br>and<br>Over |
| Hardware.   | 1,953                              | i      | B                   | 38                        | 97                  | 140                        | 98                    | 168   | 161                   | 215                    | 105                    | 169                    | 114                    | 99                     | 611                    | 164                    | 175                    | 7.2                          | 77                           | 25                  |
| Adults (18 years of age and over):                  |                                    |        |                     |                           |                     |                            |                       |   |                       |                        |                        |                        |                        |                        |                        |                        |                        |                              |                              |                     |
| Males,  | 1,620                              | 1 1    | 1 -                 | 4 63                      | 21                  | 43                         | 22                    | 134   | 169                   | 200                    | 98                     | 158                    | 113                    | 26                     | 119                    | 164                    | 175                    | 12                           | 24                           | 22                  |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),              | 219                                | I      | 4                   | 32                        | 72                  | 92                         | 19                    | 00  | ಣ                     | 4                      | -                      | 1                      | 1                      | ı                      | 1                      | 1                      | ı                      | 1                            | 1                            | 1                   |
| Hats and Caps, other than Felt,<br>Straw, and Wool. | 978                                | 1      | - 1                 | 6                         | 12                  | 33                         | 27                    | 70  | 08                    | 88                     | 9                      | 18                     | 111                    | 08                     | 27                     | 68                     | 68                     | 14                           | 17                           | 6                   |
| Adults (18 years of age and over):                  | 910                                | 1      | -                   | c                         | -                   | M.                         | 9                     | =   | 4                     | =                      | 4                      | 7                      | a                      | 0                      | 26                     | 06                     | 00                     | . 2                          | 4                            | c                   |
| Females,  | 117                                | ı      | - 1                 | 9 4                       | 00                  | 24                         | 20                    | 25  | 13                    | 101                    | 4 63                   | 2                      | o 69                   | 1                      | 1                      | 3 1                    | 9 1                    | 1                            | : '                          | o 1                 |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),              | 19                                 | 1      | 1                   | က                         | က                   | က                          | -                     | 4   | ಣ                     | 63                     | ı                      | 1                      | 1                      | 1                      | 1                      | ı                      | 1                      | 1                            | ı                            | 1                   |
| Hats, Felt.   | 1,764                              | 4      | ĩĩ                  | 05                        | 8%                  | 101                        | 136                   | 202   | 208                   | 183                    | 102                    | 991                    | 86                     | 83                     | 103                    | 7.8                    | 2/8                    | 39                           | 68                           | 30                  |
| Males,  | 1,006                              | 1      | -                   | 70                        | 14                  | 32                         | 44                    | 22  | 101                   | 117                    | 53                     | 125                    | 22                     | 62                     | 80                     | 64                     | 99                     | 35                           | 25                           | 28                  |
| Females,  | 707                                | 1      | -                   | 22                        | 52                  | 29                         | 16                    | 130   | 104                   | 65                     | 48                     | 31                     | 21                     | 21                     | 23                     | 6                      | 12                     | 4                            | 4                            | . 2                 |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),              | 51                                 | 4      | 10                  | 13                        | 16                  | 63                         | -                     | 1   | 62                    | -                      | -                      | 1                      | 1                      | I                      | 1                      | 1                      | ı                      | ı                            | 1                            | ı                   |
| Hats, Straw. Adults (18 years of age and over):     | 5,051                              | 10     | 10                  | 37                        | 118                 | 139                        | 422                   | 341   | 779                   | 654                    | *o*                    | 497                    | 279                    | 188                    | 356                    | 277                    | 325                    | 167                          | 184                          | 727                 |
| Males,  | 1,644                              | 2      | 1                   | 8                         | ı                   | 6                          | 12                    | 30  | 133                   | 298                    | 124                    | 228                    | 118                    | 62                     | 179                    | 87                     | 114                    | 55                           | 49                           | 124                 |
| Females,  | 3,316                              | -1     | 10                  | 33                        | 86                  | 110                        | 181                   | 304   | 405                   | 351                    | 280                    | 569                    | 191                    | 152                    | 177                    | 190                    | 211                    | 112                          | 135                          | 130                 |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),              | 91                                 | =      | 1                   | -                         | 20                  | 20                         | 31                    | 2   | 9                     | , C                    | 1                      | 1                      | -                      | 1                      | ī                      | 1                      | 1                      | 1                            | ł                            | ı                   |

| 115                                       | 114                                       | П       | 1                                      | •                           | 20                   | 6                                  | 1       | ı                                      |                               | 722         | 21                                 | က       | 1                                      |                              | 901                | 106                                | ı       | t                                      |
|---|---|---------|--|-----------------------------|----------------------|------------------------------------|---------|--|-------------------------------|-------------|------------------------------------|---------|--|------------------------------|--------------------|------------------------------------|---------|--|
| 53  | 52  | -       | I                                      | ì                           | 9                    | ¥O.                                | ı       | 1                                      | :                             | #           | 44                                 | ı       | 1                                      |                              | 110                | 110                                | ì       | 1                                      |
| 7.2                                       | 74  | 1       | I                                      | •                           | 4                    | 4                                  | 1       | 1                                      | :                             | 14          | 33                                 | 00      | ı                                      |                              | 163                | 163                                | ì       | ı                                      |
| 13.2                                      | 124                                       | ∞       | 1                                      | 0                           | 35                   | 23                                 | 1       | 1                                      |                               | 103         | 97                                 | 9       | 1                                      |                              | 383                | 383                                | I       | 1                                      |
| 611                                       | 103                                       | 16      | 11                                     | 6                           | 95                   | 22                                 | ı       | ı                                      |                               | 63          | 33                                 | 20      | 1                                      |                              | 609                | 508                                | -       | ł                                      |
| 156                                       | 128                                       | 27      | -                                      | C                           | 200                  | 30                                 | 1       | 1                                      | 1                             | 98          | 30                                 | 9       | I                                      |                              | 295                | 294                                | _       | 1                                      |
| 177                                       | 129                                       | 47      | =                                      |                             | 01                   | 10                                 | 1       | 1                                      |                               | 2,2         | 09                                 | 15      | 1                                      |                              | 253                | 251                                | 23      | ı                                      |
| 08%                                       | 197                                       | 28      | ŭ                                      | 4                           | 69                   | 51                                 | ∞       | t                                      |                               | -i+         | 20                                 | 4       | 1                                      |                              | 303                | 295                                | ∞       | 1                                      |
| 967                                       | 239                                       | 236     | 21                                     | 1                           | 69                   | 64                                 | 20      | ı                                      |                               | 14          | 12                                 | 63      | 1                                      |                              | 352                | 339                                | 13      | I                                      |
| 111                                       | 311                                       | 378     | 22                                     |                             | 0g                   | 15                                 | 5       | 1                                      |                               | 77          | 33                                 | Ξ       | 1                                      |                              | 317                | 302                                | 15      | ı                                      |
| 1,180                                     | 287                                       | 838     | 55                                     |                             | 95                   | 85                                 | 6       | -                                      |                               | 0%          | 11                                 | 00      | -                                      |                              | 535                | 515                                | 19      | -                                      |
| 1,464                                     | 286                                       | 1,093   | 82                                     |                             | 143                  | 118                                | 14      | Ξ                                      |                               | 04          | 24                                 | 15      | 1                                      |                              | 121                | 102                                | 19      | ı                                      |
| 081, 1 , 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, | 278                                       | 1,128   | 139                                    |                             | 18                   | 56                                 | 24      | -                                      |                               | 88          | 25                                 | ∞       | 1                                      |                              | 991                | 146                                | 14      | 9                                      |
| 1,866                                     | 351                                       | 1,251   | 264                                    |                             | 124                  | 59                                 | 54      | ==                                     |                               | 35          | 20                                 | 15      | ı                                      |                              | 90                 | 22                                 | 27      | _                                      |
| 1,394                                     | 178                                       | 888     | 327                                    |                             | 20                   | 15                                 | 42      | 13                                     |                               | 43          | 19                                 | 22      | 63                                     |                              | 34                 | ~                                  | 27      | 1                                      |
| 1,150                                     | 72  | 658     | 420                                    |                             | 147                  | 41                                 | 26      | 20                                     |                               | 77          | 23                                 | 15      | 9                                      |                              | 9                  | 2                                  | က       | I                                      |
| 169                                       | 14  | 351     | 332                                    |                             | 11                   | 1                                  | 4       | 9                                      |                               | 18          | oc                                 | 10      | ಣ                                      |                              | õ                  | က                                  | 2       | ı                                      |
| 353                                       | ŭ   | 174     | 174                                    |                             | *                    | 1                                  | 1       | 41                                     |                               | 17          | 9                                  | 5       | 9                                      |                              | 1                  | -                                  | 1       | 1                                      |
| 111                                       | 00  | 18      | 21                                     |                             | <i>e</i> 2           | 1                                  | 1       | က                                      |                               | 11          | oc                                 | 63      | -                                      |                              | 1                  | 1                                  | 1       | 1                                      |
| 12,009                                    | 2,950                                     | 7,192   | 1,867                                  |                             | 929                  | 809                                | 221     | 100                                    |                               | 722         | 597                                | 175     | 20                                     |                              | 3,708              | 3.549                              | 151     | 00                                     |
| Hosiery and Knit Goods.                   | Adults (18 years of age and over): Males. | Females | Young persons (under 18 years of age), | House-Furnishing Goods, not | elsewhere Specified. | Adults (18 years of age and over): | Females | Young persons (under 18 years of age), | Instruments, Professional and | Scientific. | Adults (18 years of age and over): | Females | Young persons (under 18 years of age), | Iron and Steel, Steel Works, | and Rolling Mills. | Adults (18 years of age and over): | Females | Young persons (under 18 years of age), |

TABLE V. WAGES — Continued.

CLASSIFIED WEEKLY WAGES: BY INDUSTRIES - 1913 - Continued.

| Industries and Sex.  Industries and Sect.  Iron and Steel, Bolts, Nuts, Washers, and Rivets, not made in Steel Works, or Rolling |            |                       |                        | -                     | -                        | -                      | WAGES                 | FOR W                                | 4  | Classified Weekly Wages for Week of Employment of Greatest Number | COYMER   | 0                               | REATE                          | WO NT TO                     | IBER                         |                              | -                            |                     |
|--|------------|-----------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------------|--|---|--|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------|
| nd Steel, Bolts, Nuts, rs, and Rivets, not made eel Works, or Rolling  | der<br>\$3 | \$3<br>but<br>under u | \$4<br>but<br>under ur | \$5<br>but<br>under u | \$6<br>but the hunder un | \$7<br>but<br>Inder ur | \$8 put punder un \$9 | \$9 \$1 put punder under un \$10 \$1 | \$10 \$1<br>but bi<br>under un<br>\$11 \$1 | \$11 \$12<br>but but<br>under unde<br>\$12 \$13                   | \$12 \$13<br>but but<br>ander under<br>\$13 \$14 | \$14<br>but<br>er under<br>\$15 | \$15<br>but<br>r under<br>\$16 | \$16<br>but<br>under<br>\$18 | \$18<br>but<br>under<br>\$20 | \$20<br>but<br>under<br>\$22 | \$22<br>but<br>under<br>\$25 | \$25<br>and<br>Over |
| ,  |            |                       |                        |                       |                          |                        |                       |                                      |  |   |  |                                 |                                |                              |                              |                              |                              |                     |
| Mills. 1,398 Adults (18 years of age and over):  | 4          | ٠->                   | 5                      | 53                    | 69                       | 988                    | 65                    | 7                                    | 38   | 98  | 117 149  | 9 45                            | 98                             | 117                          | 80                           | 107                          | 98                           | 31                  |
| Males, 984   | 72         | ಣ                     | 67                     | 18                    | ಣ                        | 7                      | 23                    | 39                                   | 35   | 86 1  | 117 14   | 149 45                          | 98                             | 115                          | 80                           | 107                          | 36                           | 31                  |
| Females, 317   | 1          | 2                     | 1                      | 18                    | 36                       | 240                    | 16                    | -                                    | 67   | 1   | ı  | -                               |                                | 22                           | t                            | 1                            | 1                            | ı                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age), 97  | 63         | 63                    | ಣ                      | 22                    | 50                       | 39                     | 4                     | 4                                    |  | 1   | 1  | -                               | ·                              | ı                            | 1                            | 1                            | 1                            | 1                   |
| Iron and Steel Forgings.   | ı          | 1                     | 1                      | ı                     | ∞                        | 91                     | I                     | 7.3                                  | 89   | 24  | 63   | 97 98                           | 7.47                           | 99                           | 7.9                          | 74                           | 30                           | 89                  |
| Males, 693   | 1          | ı                     | 1                      | ı                     | 1                        | ಣ                      | 1                     | 20                                   | 58   | 47  | 63 8   | 85 46                           | 47                             | 55                           | 79                           | 47                           | 30                           | 62                  |
| Females,   | 1          | ı                     | 1                      | 1                     | 1                        | ł                      | 1                     | ı                                    | ı  | 1   | 1  | 1                               | -                              | 1                            | ı                            | 1                            | 1                            | ı                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age), 23  | 1          | 1                     | ı                      | 1                     | 2                        | 12                     | П                     | ಣ                                    | 1  | 1   | 1  | 1                               | 1                              | ı                            | 1                            | 1                            | 1                            | ı                   |
| Iron and Steel, Nails and Spikes,<br>Cut and Wrought, Including  |            |                       |                        |                       |                          |                        |                       |                                      |  |   |  |                                 |                                |                              |                              |                              |                              |                     |
| Wire Nails, not made in Steel Works or Rolling Mills.  | I          | - 1                   | 88                     | 29                    | 157                      | 98                     | 191                   | 300                                  | 76   | 1 28  | 134 65   | 5 13                            | 87                             | 39                           | 7                            | 43                           | 37                           | 9,2                 |
| Adults (18 years of age and over): Males.  | ı          | 8                     |                        | 4                     | 9                        | 10                     | 194                   | 165                                  | 25.  |   | 23.5   | 13                              | 23.2                           | 30                           | 44                           | 43                           | 37                           | 76                  |
|  |            | 1                     | -27                    | 40                    | 66                       | 42                     |                       | 34                                   | 2  |   |  |                                 |                                | 3 1                          | 1                            | 1                            | 5 1                          | 2 1                 |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age), 81  | 1          | 1                     | 1                      | 23                    | 42                       | 6                      | က                     |                                      | 67   | 1   |  | 1                               | 1                              | 1                            | 1                            | 1                            | 1                            | 1                   |

| 1   | 1   | - 1     | -1                                     | 197      |                                    | 456    | 10       | 1                                      | 4                             |                                    | 4      | -1       | 1                                      | 1                         |                                    | 1      | 1        | í                                      | -               |                                    | 77     | 1        | 1                                      |
|---|---|---------|--|----------|------------------------------------|--------|----------|--|-------------------------------|------------------------------------|--------|----------|--|---------------------------|------------------------------------|--------|----------|--|-----------------|------------------------------------|--------|----------|--|
| 1   | i   | -1      | 1                                      | 380      | 6                                  | 380    | ŀ        | i                                      | ಾ                             |                                    | 3      | -1       | ı,                                     | 63                        |                                    | က      | i        | t                                      | 1               |                                    | -1     | 1        | 1                                      |
| 1   | -   | 1       | 1                                      | 377      | 6                                  | 300    | 11       | 1                                      | 1                             |                                    |        | 1        | í                                      | 62                        |                                    | က      | ı        | I                                      | 1               |                                    | 1      | 1        | ı                                      |
| 65  | 23  | 1       | 1                                      | 528      | 3                                  | 515    | 12       | -                                      | 9                             |                                    | 55     | 1        | ı                                      | 65                        |                                    | C7     | 1        | 1                                      | 67              |                                    | 2      | 1        | ı                                      |
| 1   | -   | 1       | 1                                      | 769      | i<br>i                             | 752    | 17       | 1                                      | 10                            |                                    | 6      |          | -1                                     | 1                         |                                    | -      | 1        | 1                                      | 1               |                                    | 1      | I        | 1                                      |
| 1   | -   | 1       | 1                                      | 422      | 9                                  | 376    | 43       | က                                      | 12                            |                                    | 10     | 62       | ı                                      | 11                        |                                    | 11     | 1        | 1                                      | 6)              |                                    | 23     | 1        | 1                                      |
| ot  | 10  | 1       | 1                                      | 429      | 0                                  | 389    | 35       | 5                                      | 12                            |                                    | ∞      | 4        | -1                                     | 65                        |                                    | 2      | ı        | 1                                      | 6/              |                                    | 23     | 1        | 1                                      |
| 0   | 6   | 1       | 1                                      | 197      | i i                                | 378    | 78       | 2                                      | 11                            |                                    | 7      | 4        | -1                                     | 16                        |                                    | 16     | 1        | ı                                      | ı               |                                    | 1      | 1        | 1                                      |
| 9   | rG.                                       | 1       | ı                                      | 9617     | 8                                  | 356    | 132      | 00                                     | 00                            |                                    | 9      | က        | ı                                      | 88                        |                                    | 29     | i        | t                                      |                 |                                    | 4      | 63       | 1                                      |
| 2   | 7   | . 1     | 1                                      | 909      | 1 6                                | 222    | 140      | 00                                     | 9                             |                                    | 5      | _        | 1                                      | 1                         |                                    | -      | 1        | 1                                      | 1               |                                    | 1      | -1       | 4                                      |
| 62  | co  | ı       | ı                                      | 209      | 0                                  | 308    | 272      | 26                                     | 13                            |                                    | œ      | ŗÜ       | 1                                      | 0%                        |                                    | 20     | 1        | 1                                      | ,               |                                    | 1      | -        | 1                                      |
| ot  | 00  | 67      | 1                                      | 208      | à                                  | 315    | 359      | 34                                     | 30                            |                                    | 6      | 21       | 1                                      | 1                         |                                    | 1      | 1        | 1                                      | 93              |                                    | 2      | 1        | 1                                      |
| Q   | က   | 57      | ı                                      | 827      | à<br>à                             | 255    | 495      | 22                                     | 68                            |                                    | 10     | 23       | 1                                      | 1                         |                                    | -      | 1        | 1                                      | 7               |                                    | 4      | å        | 4                                      |
| 11  | 6   | 22      | i                                      | 531      | Ç                                  | 104    | 342      | 85                                     | 45                            |                                    | ಣ      | 39       | 69                                     | 1                         |                                    | 1      | 1        | 1                                      | ı               |                                    | 1      | 1        | 1                                      |
| 7   | 10  | 2       | i                                      | 129      | í                                  | (3)    | 385      | 163                                    | 63                            |                                    | 23     | 59       | 63                                     | 1                         |                                    | 1      | ı        | 1                                      | 1               |                                    | 1      | 1        | 1                                      |
| 13  | 4   | 00      | -                                      | 344      | ő                                  | 28     | 161      | 155                                    | 12                            |                                    | _      | 11       | 6                                      | - 1                       |                                    | ı      | ı        | ı                                      | 67              |                                    | 1      | ł        | 63                                     |
| 4   | 63  | 52      | 4                                      | 118      | ;                                  | 14     | 34       | 20                                     | 91                            |                                    | _      | 9        | 6                                      | - 1                       |                                    | 1      | ı        | 1                                      | 1               |                                    | -1     | -1       | 1                                      |
| 1   | - 1                                       | ı       | -                                      | &2<br>&2 |                                    | 21     | 00       | 23                                     | හ                             |                                    | 1      |          | 2                                      | 1                         |                                    | 1      | 1        | 1                                      | ı               |                                    | 1      | 1        | 1                                      |
| 1   | 1   | 1       | 1                                      | 38       | (                                  | 77     | 12       | 22                                     | ı                             |                                    | -1     | 1        | 4                                      | 1                         |                                    | 1      | 1        | 1                                      | 1               |                                    | ı      | 1        | 1                                      |
| 06  | 20  | 18      | 2                                      | 8,663    | 1                                  | 5,427  | 2,541    | 685                                    | 203                           |                                    | 87     | 180      | 26                                     | 89                        |                                    | 68     | 1        | 1                                      | 6               |                                    | 17     | က        | ෙ                                      |
| Ivory, Shell and Bone Work, not including Combs and Hairpins. | Adults (18 years of age and over): Males. | Females | Young persons (under 18 years of age), | Jewelry. | Adults (18 years of age and over): | Males, | Females, | Young persons (under 18 years of age), | Jewelry and Instrument Cases. | Adults (18 years of age and over): | Males, | Females, | Young persons (under 18 years of age), | Kaolin and Ground Earths. | Adults (18 years of age and over): | Males, | Females, | Young persons (under 18 years of age), | Labels and Tags | Adults (18 years of age and over): | Males, | Females, | Young persons (under 18 years of age), |

TABLE V. WAGES — Continued.

CLASSIFIED WEEKLY WAGES: BY INDUSTRIES — 1913 — Continued.

|  | Total                              |                   |                       | Ö                     | LASSIFI               | ED WE                  | BKLY           | CLASSIFIED WEBELT WAGES FOR WEEK OF EMPLOYMENT OF GREATEST NUMBER | FOR V   | VEEK  | OF EM  | PLOYMI  | ENT OF   | GRE.                       | ATEST                                       | Nомв                                  | ER                     |                        |                              |                     |  |
|--|------------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|----------------|---|---|---|--|---|--|----------------------------|---|---------------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------|--|
| Industries and Sex.                        | Num-<br>ber of<br>Wage-<br>Earners | Un-<br>der<br>\$3 | \$3<br>but<br>inder u | \$4<br>but<br>inder u | \$5<br>but<br>under u | \$6<br>but<br>Inder un | \$7<br>but the | \$8 \$ \$ and and and a \$9 \$\$.                                 | \$9 \$ \$ but be not still be sti | \$10   \$   but   but   children | \$11   \$   but   but   but   conder   co | \$12   \$ but   b put   c put | \$13   \$   but   but   conder | \$14   \$ but   huder   ur | \$15   8<br>but   1<br>nder   1<br>\$16   8 | \$16   \$1but   hunder un \$18   \$18 | \$18<br>but<br>inder u | \$20<br>but<br>inder u | \$22<br>but<br>under<br>\$25 | \$25<br>and<br>Over |  |
| Lamps and Reflectors.                      | 497                                | ı                 | ı                     | - ∞                   | 78                    | 75.                    | 34             | 13  | 50  | 07  | 9  | 07  | 74   | 88                         | 38  | 34                                    | 20                     | 08                     | ∞                            | 6                   |  |
| Males,                                     | 426                                | 1                 | ı                     | -                     | ಣ                     | 9                      | 21             | I   | 48  | 37  | 20   | 40  | 43   | 33                         | 37  | 33                                    | 20                     | 20                     | 00                           | 6                   |  |
| Females,                                   | 26                                 | 1                 | 1                     | 1                     | 1                     | 12                     | 00             | 7   | ī   | 7   | F  | ı   | 1  | J                          |   | -                                     | . 1                    | 1                      | ł                            | 1                   |  |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),     | 45                                 | 1                 | 1                     | 2                     | 21                    | 6                      | 30             | 1   | -1  | -   | 1  | 1   | -  | 1                          | 1   | 1                                     | 1                      | 1                      | )                            | 1                   |  |
| Lasts.                                     | 1,129                              | 1                 | 1                     | 2                     | 12                    | 11                     | 18             | 12  | 99  | 20  | 37   | 16  | 77   | 35                         | 141   | 138                                   | 117                    | 118                    | 69                           | 181                 |  |
| Adults (18 years of age and over): Males,  | 1,068                              | 1                 | 1                     | 1                     | ಣ                     |                        | 73             | 10  | 45  | 19  | 37   | 16  | 22   | 35                         | 140   | 138                                   | 117                    | 118                    | 69                           | 121                 |  |
| Females,                                   | 20                                 | 1                 | 1                     | ı                     | 1                     | 67                     | -              | 1   | 1   | 63  | 1  | 1   | ı  | 1                          | 1   | F                                     | ŧ                      | 1                      | 1                            | ı                   |  |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),     | 26                                 | ŀ                 | 1                     | 2                     | 6                     | ∞                      | 12             | 63  | 10  | 7   | ı  | i   | 1  | 1                          | -   | 1                                     | 1                      | i                      | 1                            | 1                   |  |
| Leather Goods, not elsewhere<br>Specified. | 17/2                               | - 1               | 1                     | . 20                  | 7.9                   | 901                    | 77             | 88  | 19  | 73  | 23   | 36  | 177  | 68                         | 98  | 17                                    | 98                     | 18                     | 7                            | 6                   |  |
| Adults (18 years of age and over):         | 911                                | -                 |                       | -                     | 1                     |                        | 5              | 76  | 30  | . 06  | o o  | 36  | . 61   |                            | 76  |                                       | 66                     | N.                     |                              | , ,                 |  |
| Females,                                   | 362                                | 1                 | ı                     | 27                    | 202                   | 92                     | 09             | 65  | 21  | 14  | 000  | 11  | 1  | 1 1                        | 1 67  | 14                                    | 3 63                   | 2 62                   | ri I                         | . I                 |  |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),     | 89                                 | ŧ                 |                       | 27                    | 19                    | 16                     | 4              | 1   | -   | 1   |  | 1   | -  | 1                          | 1   | 1                                     | i                      | 1                      | -1                           | 1                   |  |
|  |                                    |                   |                       |                       |                       |                        |                |   |   |   |  |   |  |                            |   |                                       |                        |                        |                              |                     |  |

|  |        |   |    |                  |     |     |       |                             |          |             |        |     |        |        |       | -      |         |       |       |          |
|--|--------|---|----|------------------|-----|-----|-------|-----------------------------|----------|-------------|--------|-----|--------|--------|-------|--------|---------|-------|-------|----------|
| Leather, Tanned, Curried, and<br>Finished. | 12,036 | 9 | 10 | 0%               | 88  | 216 | 495 8 | 859 1,845 2,339 1,033 1,258 | 45 2,3   | 39 1,0      | 33 1,2 |     | 29 867 | 589 8% | 9 028 | 653 56 | 878 699 |       | 184 2 | 122      |
| Adults (18 years of age and over):         | 11,618 | 4 | 4  | 9                | 49  | 117 |       | 735 1.8                     | 1.816    | 9.397 1.098 | 1 254  |     | 493    | 589    | 820   | 653    | 559     | 348   | 184   | 166      |
| Females                                    | 171    |   | ,  | , r <sub>2</sub> | 18  |     |       |                             |          | 10          | 4      |     |        |        |       |        |         |       |       | <u> </u> |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),     | 247    | 2 | 2  | 6                | 21  | 72  | 53    | 22                          | 17       | ~           | -      | 60  | 1      | ı      | -     | i      | 1       | 1     | 1     | 1        |
| Lime.                                      | 687    | 1 | 1  | 1                | 1   | 1   | - 1   | 95                          | 69       | 72 1:       | 124    | 88  | 08     | 7.4    | 91    | I      | 8       | 9     | 65    | es       |
| Adults (18 years of age and over): Males,  | 489    | 1 | 1  | ı                | - 1 | -   | 1     | 63                          | 69       | 72 1        | 124    | 93  | 50     | 74     | 16    |        | 1~      | 9     | 63    | 67       |
| Females,                                   | 1      | 1 | 1  | 1                | t   | 1   | ı     | 1                           | 1        | 1           |        | 1   | 1      |        | 1     | 1      | 1       | 1     | 1     | ı        |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),     | 1      | 1 | 1  | 1                | ı   | ı   | ı     | 1                           | 1        | 1           | 1      | ı   | 1      | 1      | 1     | 1      | -       | 1     | 1     | 1        |
| Linen Goods.                               | 616,1  | ı | 1  | 19               | 891 | 377 | 3/18  | 285                         | 190      | 141         | 99     | 9,  | 2,2    | 39     | 68    | 17 %   | 68      | 00    | 13    | 81       |
| Adults (18 years of age and over): Males,  | 649    | 1 | 1  | i                | က   | 25  | 36    | 55                          | - 82     | 101         | 22     | 89  | 74     | 38     | 29    | 17     | 29      | 00    | 13    | 81       |
| Females,                                   | 826    | 1 | 1  | co               | 96  | 183 | 197   | 192 1                       | 103      | 33          | 6      | ∞   | -      |        | 1     | 1      | 1       | 1     | ı     | 1        |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),     | 444    | ı | 1  | 48               | 64  | 169 | 109   | 38                          | 6        | 7           | ı      | 1   | 1      | 1      | 1     | 1      | 1       | 1     | 1     | 1        |
| Liquors, Distilled.                        | 18     | ı | 1  | 1                | 1   | 1   | ı     | 1                           | <i>®</i> | Q           |        | 129 | 111    | 1 1    | 13    | 6      | 91      | S     | *     | I        |
| Males,                                     | 83     | 1 | ı  | 1                | 1   | ı   | ı     | ı                           | 63       | 7.0         |        | 12  | 11     |        | 13    | 6      | 16      | 00    | 4     | _        |
| Females,                                   | ı      | 1 | 1  | ı                | 1   | 1   | ı     | ı                           | 1        | 1           | ı      | 1   | 1      | 1      | 1     | 1      | 1       | 1     | 1     | ı        |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),     | -      | 1 | 3  | ı                | 1   | 1   | 1     | 1                           | =        | ı           | 1      | 1   | 1      | 1      | 1     | 1      | i       | 1     | 1     | 1        |
| Liquors, Malt.                             | 2,059  | 1 | ı  | - 1              | 1   | 00  | 63    | 9                           | I        | 9           |        | 97  | 12     | 83 31  | 317   | 276 70 | 707     | 354 1 | 138   | 88       |
| Males,                                     | 2,051  | 1 | 1  | - 1              | 1   | 9   | ಣ     | ſ                           |          | 9           | 10     | 45  | 21     | 83 31  | 317 2 | 276 70 | 707     | 354 1 | 138   | 68       |
| Females,                                   | 00     | F | 1  | 1                | ı   | C3  | 1     | 9                           | 1        | 1           | 1      | 1   | 1      | 1      | 1     | 1      | I       | 1     | 1     | 1        |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),     | 1      | ı | 1  | 1                | I   | 1   | ı     | ı                           | 1        | ı           | 1      | i   | J      | 1      | 1     | 1      | 1       | 1     | ı     | ı        |
|  | =      | - | -  | -                | -   | -   | -     | -                           | -        | -           | -      | -   | -      | -      | -     | -      | -       | -     | -     | i        |

TABLE V. WAGES — Continued.

CLASSIFIED WEEKLY WAGES: BY INDUSTRIES —1913 — Continued.

|  | Total                              |                    |                     |                       | LASSIF                | IED W.                | EEKLY                  | WAGES                        | CLASSIFIED WEEKLY WAGES FOR WEEK OF EMPLOYMENT OF GREATEST NUMBER | /EEK                          | эг Ем  | PLOYM  | ENT OF   | GRE                          | ATEST                  | Nомв                   | ER                             |                        |                              |                     |
|--|------------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|------------------------------|---|-------------------------------|--|--|--|------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------|
| Industries and Sex.                        | Num-<br>ber of<br>Wage-<br>Earners | ·Un-<br>der<br>\$3 | \$3<br>but<br>under | \$4<br>but<br>under u | \$5<br>but<br>under u | \$6<br>but<br>under u | \$7<br>but<br>Inder un | \$8 Sut pur punder un \$9 \$ | \$9 \$1<br>but bi<br>ander un                                     | \$10 \$ but punder under \$11 | \$11   \$   but   but   change   mider | \$12   \$ but   but   children   ch | \$13   \$   but   but   but   \$   \$   \$   \$   \$   \$   \$   \$   \$ | \$14<br>but<br>Inder<br>\$15 | \$15<br>but<br>inder u | \$16<br>but<br>under u | \$18<br>but<br>under u<br>\$20 | \$20<br>but<br>inder u | \$22<br>but<br>under<br>\$25 | \$25<br>and<br>Over |
| Looking-Glass and Picture                  |                                    |                    |                     |                       |                       |                       |                        |                              |   |                               |  |  |  |                              |                        |                        |                                |                        |                              |                     |
| Frames. Adults (18 years of age and over): | 272                                | ı                  | 1                   | I                     | 20                    | 08                    | %                      | 13                           | 16  | 13                            | 11   | 18   | 12   | 4                            | e2<br>Ø5               | 9%                     | 35                             | 11                     | 4                            | 13                  |
| Males                                      | 217                                | 1                  | 1                   | ı                     | -                     | 13                    | 9                      | 11                           | 11  | 13                            | 11   | 21   | 12   | 4                            | 28                     | 25                     | 33                             | 11                     | 4                            | 13                  |
| Females,                                   | 17                                 | ı                  | 4                   | ı                     | -                     | .3                    | ı                      | 67                           | 4   | ŧ                             | ı  | ł  | ı  | ı                            | 4                      | -                      | 2                              | 1                      | !                            | 1                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),     | 11                                 | 1                  | -                   | -                     | က                     | 4                     | 2                      | 1                            | 1   | ě                             | î.   | ı  | ı  | ı                            | 1                      | 1                      | 1                              | 1                      | 1                            | ŧ                   |
| Lumber and Timber Products.                | 790                                | ı                  | 1                   | 1                     | ı                     | Ø                     | 65                     | 79                           | 190   | 133                           | 19   | 151  | 43   | 6                            | 97                     | 88                     | 37                             | 13                     | ٨                            | 139                 |
| Adults (15 years of age and over): Males,  | 778                                | t                  | ı                   | ı                     | 1                     | က                     | -                      | 59                           | 187   | 133                           | 51   | 150  | 43   | 6                            | 46                     | 28                     | 37                             | 12                     | ~                            | 12                  |
| Females,                                   | 00                                 | 1                  | 1                   | ı                     | ı                     | 1                     | 1                      | C3                           | က   | t                             | 1  | -  | i  | ı                            | 1                      | ı                      | 1                              | ı                      | 1                            | 1                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),     | 4                                  | 1                  | 1                   | ı                     | ı                     | -                     | ı                      | က                            | ı   | ŧ                             | ı  | 1  | 1  | ı                            | 1                      | 1                      | 1                              | ı                      | 1                            | ı                   |
| Lumber, Planing-Mill Products.             | 3,756                              | 1                  | 1                   | 7                     | 17                    | 89                    | 7.7                    | 11                           | 201 8   | 353                           | 152  | 363  | 287  | 141                          | 344                    | 818                    | 96†                            | 064                    | 287                          | 124                 |
| Males,                                     | 3,688                              | 1                  | t                   | -                     | 00                    | 41                    | 59                     | 69                           | 213   | 351                           | 151  | 363  | 237  | 141                          | 344                    | 313                    | 496                            | 490                    | 287                          | 124                 |
| Females,                                   | 10                                 | 1                  | 1                   | 1                     | I                     | ಣ                     | -                      | 1                            | 1   | ı                             | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1                            | 1                      | 1                      | i                              | ı                      | 1                            | ı                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),     | 63                                 | _                  | ı                   | က                     | 6                     | 24                    | 14                     | 64                           | 2   | 7                             | -  | 1  | 1  | 1                            | 1                      | 1                      | ı                              | ı                      | 1                            | 1                   |
| Marble and Stone Work.                     | 4,557                              | Øŝ                 | ಿ                   | 16                    | 18                    | 32                    | 88                     | 84                           | 144 %   | 088                           | 628  | 848  | 311  | 488                          | 626                    | 819 1                  | 1,099                          | 71.2                   | 85<br>85<br>85               | 107                 |
| Males,                                     | 4,483                              | 1                  | 1                   | 7                     | 13                    | 11                    | 10                     | 40                           | 137 2   | 274                           | 224  | 842  | 311  | 432                          | 252                    | 219 1                  | 1,099                          | 274                    | 232                          | 107                 |
| Females,                                   | 1                                  | 1                  | ı                   | 1                     | ,1                    | I                     | ı                      | 1                            | 1   | 1                             | 1  | ı  | 1  | ı                            | 1                      | 1                      | 1                              | ı                      | 1                            | 1                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),     | 74                                 | 2                  | 60                  | 00                    | 6                     | 14                    | 12                     | 8                            | 2   | 9                             | 20   | 1  | 1  | ı                            | 1                      | -                      | 1                              | 1                      | ī                            | t                   |
|  |                                    |                    |                     |                       |                       |                       |                        |                              | -   |                               | ,  |  |  |                              |                        | -                      |                                |                        | _                            | -                   |

| 0%                          | 20     | 1        | 1                                       | 43                        | . ;                                | 30     | 13       | 1                                      | 9                        |                                    | 9      | 1        | 1                                      | - 1      |                                    | ı      | 1        | 1                                      |                                  | 21                  |                                    | 21     | 1        | 1                                      |   |
|-----------------------------|--------|----------|---|---------------------------|------------------------------------|--------|----------|--|--------------------------|------------------------------------|--------|----------|--|----------|------------------------------------|--------|----------|--|----------------------------------|---------------------|------------------------------------|--------|----------|--|---|
| 13                          | 13     | 1        | ı                                       | 63                        |                                    | 13     | 11       | ı                                      | -1                       |                                    | 4      | t        | 1                                      |          |                                    | Ī      | 1        | 1                                      |                                  | 109                 |                                    | 109    | 1        | 1                                      |   |
| 17                          | 17     | 1        | I                                       | 77                        | . 1                                | 22     | 19       | I                                      | 9                        |                                    | 9      | ı        | 1                                      | õ        |                                    | r.C    | 1        | i                                      |                                  | 79                  |                                    | 64     | 1.       | ı                                      |   |
| 77                          | 44     | ı        | I                                       | &<br>65                   |                                    | 42     | 40       | 1                                      | 37                       |                                    | 37     | 1        | 1                                      | 00       |                                    | œ      | 1        | 1                                      |                                  | , 60                | 4                                  | 82     | 1        | 1                                      |   |
| 18                          | 23     | 4        | ì                                       | 28                        | 1                                  | 52     | 33       | 1                                      | 9                        |                                    | 53     | 1        | ı                                      | 16       |                                    | 15     | ı        | 1                                      |                                  | 87                  |                                    | 37     | 1        | ı                                      |   |
| 66                          | 26     | က        | 1                                       | 80                        |                                    | 35     | 45       | ı                                      | 105                      |                                    | 104    | 1        | 1                                      | ∞        |                                    | 00     | 1        | 1                                      |                                  | 98                  |                                    | 25     | -        | 1                                      |   |
| 45                          | 34     | 11       | ı                                       | 97                        | . ;                                | 10     | 36       | 1                                      | 45                       |                                    | 24     | ı        | 1                                      | 11       |                                    | Ξ      | 1        | 1                                      |                                  | 18                  |                                    | 18     | 1        | I                                      | _ |
| 88                          | 29     | 6        | 1                                       | 22                        | ,                                  | ∞      | 47       | 1                                      | 78                       |                                    | 28     | ı        | 1                                      | 0        |                                    | 6      | 1        | 1                                      |                                  | 13                  |                                    | 13     | ı        | ı                                      |   |
| 83                          | 89     | 15       | 1                                       | 126                       | -                                  | 24     | 102      | 1                                      | 146                      |                                    | 145    | -        | ı                                      | 6        |                                    | 6      | 1        | ¥                                      |                                  | 80                  |                                    | 31     | -        | 1                                      | _ |
| 43                          | 30     | 13       | ł                                       | 69                        | (                                  | 00     | 61       | ı                                      | 18                       |                                    | 18     | 1        | 1                                      | *        |                                    | 41     | ı        | 1                                      |                                  | 7                   |                                    | 4      | 1        | ı                                      |   |
| 68                          | 69     | 20       | 1                                       | 170                       | 1                                  | 25     | 145      | 1                                      | 89                       |                                    | 87     | -        | -                                      | 00       |                                    | 10     | ı        | က                                      |                                  | 98                  |                                    | 20     | 4        | 7                                      |   |
| 66                          | 92     | 19       | 4                                       | 678                       | -                                  | 53     | 219      | Н                                      | 89                       |                                    | 09     | 1        | 00                                     | Q        |                                    | rO.    | 1        | 1                                      |                                  | 83                  |                                    | 23     | 9        | 1                                      |   |
| 06                          | 48     | 36       | 9                                       | 275                       | ,                                  | 19     | 252      | 4                                      | 68                       |                                    | 23     | 4        | 63                                     | లు       |                                    | ಣ      | 1        | 1                                      |                                  | 18                  |                                    | 6      | 2        | 67                                     |   |
| 103                         | 48     | 44       | ======================================= | 310                       | ;                                  | 14     | 285      | Ξ                                      | 39                       |                                    | 35     | 1        | 4                                      | 2        |                                    | 2      | 1        | 63                                     |                                  | 65                  |                                    | 11     | 5        | 9                                      | _ |
| 53                          | 16     | 30       | 2                                       | 824                       |                                    | 5      | 223      | 96                                     | 90                       |                                    | 16     | t        | 4                                      | O        |                                    | 1      | 1        | 5                                      |                                  | 14                  |                                    | 7      | 4        | က                                      |   |
| 94                          | 6      | 13       | 23                                      | 134                       |                                    | 6      | 99       | 29                                     | 93                       |                                    | -      | -        | -                                      | 4        |                                    | 63     | 1        | 63                                     |                                  | 17                  |                                    | ∞      | -        | 00                                     |   |
| 10                          | 4      | 23       | 4                                       | 132                       |                                    | -      | 59       | 72                                     | 1                        |                                    | 1      | 1        | ł                                      | ı        |                                    | 1      | ı        | 1                                      |                                  | 95                  |                                    | -      | 1        | -                                      | _ |
| I                           | 7      | 1        | ı                                       | 36                        |                                    | 1      | 17       | 00                                     | 65                       |                                    | -      | ı        |  | 1        |                                    | 1      | 1        | ŧ                                      |                                  | 65                  |                                    | 1      | 1        | 7                                      |   |
| 1                           | I      | ı        | 1                                       | 10                        |                                    | 1      | 10       | ı                                      | - 1                      |                                    | 1      | 1        | 1                                      | 1        |                                    | ı      | 1        | 1                                      |                                  | ı                   |                                    | 1      | 1        | ı                                      |   |
| 678                         | 575    | 219      | 55                                      | 2,256                     |                                    | 322    | 1,683    | 251                                    | 703                      |                                    | 674    | 7        | 22                                     | 101      |                                    | 88     | 1        | 12                                     |                                  | 536                 |                                    | 483    | 53       | 24                                     | _ |
| Mattresses and Spring Beds. | Males, | Females, | Young persons (under 18 years of age),  | Millinery and Lace Goods. | Adults (18 years of age and over): | Males, | Females, | Young persons (under 18 years of age), | Mineral and Soda Waters. | Adults (18 years of age and over): | Males, | Females, | Young persons (under 18 years of age), | Mirrors. | Adults (18 years of age and over): | Males, | Females, | Young persons (under 18 years of age), | Models and Patterns, not includ- | ing Paper Patterns. | Adults (18 years of age and over): | Males, | Females, | Young persons (under 18 years of age), |   |

TABLE V. WAGES — Continued.

CLASSIFIED WEEKLY WAGES: BY INDUSTRIES—1913—Continued.

|  | Total                              |            |                       | 0                     | LASSIF                                  | TED W           | EEKLY                         | CLASSIFIED WEEKLY WAGES FOR WEEK OF EMPLOYMENT OF GREATEST NUMBER | FOR             | WEEK                                     | OF EM   | PLOYM   | ENT OI  | GRE                            | ATEST   | Nomb                           | ER                              |  |                              |                     |
|--|------------------------------------|------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---|-----------------|-------------------------------|---|-----------------|--|---|---|---|--------------------------------|---|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|--|------------------------------|---------------------|
| Industries and Sex.  | Num-<br>ber of<br>Wage-<br>Earners | Un-<br>der | \$3<br>but<br>under u | \$4<br>but<br>inder u | \$5<br>but<br>under u                   | \$6 but Inder u | \$7<br>but<br>Inder ur<br>\$8 | \$8 \$ put punder un \$9 \$                                       | \$9 \$<br>but E | \$10   1   1   1   1   1   1   1   1   1 | \$11   \$   but   but   c   \$12   c   \$   \$   \$   \$   \$   \$   \$   \$   \$ | \$12   \$   \$   but   but   but   \$   \$   \$   \$   \$   \$   \$   \$   \$ | \$13   \$   \$   but   but   but   \$   \$   \$   \$   \$   \$   \$   \$   \$ | \$14 \$ but but bunder ur \$15 | \$15   \$   \$   \$   \$   \$   \$   \$   \$   \$ | \$16 \$ but plunder un \$18 \$ | \$18   \$ but   but   \$20   \$ | \$20   8   1   1   1   1   1   1   1   1   1 | \$22<br>but<br>inder<br>\$25 | \$25<br>and<br>Over |
| Monuments and Tombstones. Adults (18 years of age and over): | 1,493                              | I          | 1                     | £                     | 84                                      | 78              | 08                            | 61  | 88              | 15                                       | 15  | 87  | 27  | 98                             | - 17  | 66                             | 206                             | 139  | 65                           | ∞                   |
| Males,   | 1,470                              | -          | 1                     | ಣ                     | 23                                      | 21              | 15                            | 18  | 28              | 15                                       | 15  | 48  | 41  | 26                             | 41  | 66                             | 206                             | 139  | 22                           | ∞                   |
| Volume normal (modern)                                       | 1 8                                | ı          | i                     | 1 0                   | 1 ;                                     | 1 (             | į i                           | 1 .   | 1               | 1  | I   | 1   | ı   | 1                              | ı   | ı                              | 1                               | ı  | ı                            | ı                   |
| Toung persons (under 10 years of age),                       | 223                                | ı          | 1                     | 77                    | ======================================= | m               |                               | -   | ı               | i  | I   | ı   | -   | ı                              | ı   | ı                              | 1                               | 1  | 1                            | ı                   |
| Mucilage and Paste.<br>Adults (18 years of age and over):    | 103                                | I          | I                     | 4                     | I                                       | 13              | 29                            | 9   | 63              | 9  | Q   | es<br>es  | 2   | 7                              | 11  | ො                              | *                               | 62   | 93                           | 8                   |
| Males,   |                                    | 1          | ı                     | t                     | 1                                       | 1               | ಣ                             | က   | က               | 70                                       | 10  | 18  | 7   | Т                              | 11  | က                              | 41                              | က  | က                            | 2                   |
| Females,   | 22                                 | ı          | ı                     | es ,                  | 1                                       | 0 10            | 6/1                           | က   | ı               | 1  | 1   | 4   | ı   | ı                              | 1   | ı                              | ı                               | ı  | ;                            | 1                   |
| t oung persons (under 13 years of age),                      | e .                                | 1          | ı                     | -                     | -                                       | m               | ī                             | ł   | 1               | I  | 1   | 1   | i   | ı                              | ı   | ı                              | 1                               | i.   | 1                            | ı                   |
| Materials, not Specified. Adults (18 years of age and over): | 164                                | 1          | 1.                    | ės                    | 0,                                      | *               | 10                            | 19  | 17              | 17                                       | 9   | or  | 14  | 4                              | 16  | 9                              | 16                              | 10   | 63                           | <i>©</i> \$         |
| Males,   | 137                                | 1          | 1                     | 1                     |   | 1               | 00                            | 18  | 14              | 10                                       | 9   | 10  | 14  | 4                              | 15  | 9                              | 15                              | 10   | က                            | c3                  |
| Voung norsons (under 10 second 5 second                      |                                    | ı          | ı                     | 1 0                   | က ၊                                     | -               | 63                            | -   | က               | <u></u>                                  | 4   | 1   | i   | 1                              | ı   | ı                              | 1                               | ı  | 1                            | ı                   |
| Toung persons (under 10 years of age),                       | OT .                               | ī          | ī                     | 200                   | 2                                       | 24              | ī                             | ī   | 1               | ī  | ī   | ī   | 1   | ī                              | 1   | 1                              | 1                               | ī  | 1                            | ı                   |

| Musical Instruments, Pianos and        | =      |     |    | _   | _     |                   |           |        |                         |           |                      |          |       |        |         |        |        |         |          |    |
|--|--------|-----|----|-----|-------|-------------------|-----------|--------|-------------------------|-----------|----------------------|----------|-------|--------|---------|--------|--------|---------|----------|----|
| Organs, and Materials.                 | 4,562  | @\$ | 30 | 94  | 166   | 257               | 888       | 273    | 361   2                 | 287       | 2555<br>2555<br>2555 | 83.7<br> | 3/12  | 711 4  | 007 007 | 0 534  | 7      | 2 130   | 133      |    |
| Adults (18 years of age and over):     |        |     |    |     |       | _                 |           |        |                         |           |                      |          |       |        |         |        |        |         |          |    |
| Males,                                 | 3,965  | 1   | 61 | 10  | 37    | 86                | 159       | 202    | 340 2                   | 281 2     | 226 3                | 334 2    | 244 2 | 210 3  | 397 40  | 400 53 | 534 24 | 242 130 | 133      |    |
| Females,                               | 225    | I   | 1  | 11  | 32    | 69                | 37        | 47     | 13                      | 70        | 4                    | ಣ        |       | 1      | ಣ       | 1      | 1      | 1       |          |    |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age), | 372    | 67  | 28 | 28  | 98    | 102               | 42        | 21     | 00                      |           | ಣ                    | 1        | F     | -      | 1       | ı      | 1      | -       | <u>'</u> |    |
| Oil, not elsewhere Specified.          | 341    | - 1 | I  | I   | 4     | ē                 | <i>©5</i> | 65     | 23                      | 80        | 31                   | 89       | 04    | 11     | 0%      | 1 78   | 14     | 9       | 1        |    |
| Adults (18 years of age and over):     |        |     | _  |     |       |                   | _         |        |                         |           |                      |          | _     |        |         |        |        |         |          |    |
| Males,                                 | 326    | 1   | 1  | 1   | ı     | 2                 | -         | 1      | 24                      | 62        | 31                   | 89       | 40    | 11     | 20 2    | 24 1   | 14     | 9       | _        |    |
| Females,                               | 12     | i   | 1  | 1   | co    | -                 | н         | 61     | က                       |           | 1                    | 1        | 1     | ı      | 1       | ı      | 1      | 1       |          |    |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age), | ෆ      | ı   | ı  | 1   | -     | 2                 | ı         | 1      | 1                       | 1         | 1                    | 1        | 1     | 1      | 1       | 1      | 1      | 1       | 1        |    |
| Optical Goods,                         | 2,772  | 9   | 29 | 7.7 | 722   | 237               | 018       | 297    | 319 2                   | 218       | 175 1                | 172 1    | 160   | 140 1. | 128 821 | 186    | 7.9    | 97      | - 88     | 9  |
| Adults (18 years of age and over):     |        |     |    |     |       |                   |           | _      |                         |           |                      |          |       |        |         |        |        |         |          |    |
| Males,                                 | 1,789  | 1   | _  | 9   | 19    | 45                | 29        | 189    | 243 1                   | 142 1     | 143 1                | 159 1    | 156 1 | 138 1  | 126 18  | 184    | . 62   | 46 2    | 28       | 9  |
| Females,                               | 200    | 1   | 20 | 28  | 132   | 139               | 114       | 93     | 69                      | 29        | 59                   | 13       | 4     | 62     | 23      | 63     | ı      | 1       | -        | ,  |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age), | 283    | 70  | 19 | 40  | 73    | 53                | 17        | 15     | 2                       | 6         | ಣ                    | 1        | ı     | 1      | ;       | 1      | ı      | 1       | -        |    |
| Paints and Varnishes.                  | 809    | 1   | 1  | 1   | 12    | 88                | 17        | 778    | 17.7                    | 16        | 60 1                 | 901      | 04    | 31     | 63      | 88     | - 38   | 10      | 9 1      | 61 |
| Adults (18 years of age and over):     | 248    | ı   | 1  | ı   | 673   | 00                | 00        | 17     | 42                      | 00        | 59                   | 104      | 40    | 30     | 42      | 32     | 00     | 10      | 9 1      | 18 |
| Females,                               | 41     | 1   | ı  | 1   | 9     | 10                | 20        | 2      | 10                      | ಣ         |                      | 2        | 1     |        | 1       | 1      | 1      | 1       | -        | 1  |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age), | 19     |     | 1  | 1   | က     | 10                | 4         | 1      | 1                       | 1         | ı                    | ı        | 1     | 1      | 1       | 1      | ı      | 1       | 1        | 1  |
| Paper and Wood Pulp.                   | 15,190 | 12  | 17 | 19  | 251 1 | 1,730 1,030 1,105 | 030 1     | 105 2, | 2,153 2,410 1,266 1,647 | 1,8       | 99 1,6               |          | 704   | 339    | 562 5.  | 514 6  | 890    | 355 18  | 183 157  | 7  |
| Adults (18 years of age and over):     | 10 981 | ı   | 67 | 9   | rC    | 28                | 44        | 76 1   | 1.578 2.5               | 2.260 1.5 | 1.214 1.614          |          |       | 331 6  | 557 5   | 510 6  | 678 3  | 355 18  | 183 157  | 2  |
| Females.                               | 4.438  | 2   | 29 | 38  |       | 1,497             |           |        | 531                     | 129       | 41                   | 31       | 21    | 00     | 20      | 4      | 52     | 1       | 1        | ,  |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age), | 471    | 7   | 6  | 2   | 42    | 205               | 93        | 59     | 44                      | 21        | 11                   | c1       | 1     | 1      | 1       | 1      | 1      | 1       | 1        | 1  |
|  | =      | -   | -  |     | -     | -                 | -         | -      | -                       | -         | -                    | -        | -     |        | -       | -      | -      | -       | -        | 11 |

|   | \$25<br>and<br>Over                | 1,4                                      |                                    | -        | 1                                      |                                | 87                           | 60  | 3 4      | 1                                      | 98  | 86     | 1        | 1                                      |
|---|------------------------------------|--|------------------------------------|----------|--|--------------------------------|------------------------------|---|----------|--|---|--------|----------|--|
|   | \$22<br>but<br>inder<br>\$25       | 72                                       | t 0                                | 4        | 1                                      |                                | 18                           | 200                                       | 9 60     | 1                                      | 65<br>80  | 37     | 1        | i                                      |
|   | \$20<br>but<br>inder u             | 66                                       | 8 8                                | 3 1      | 1                                      | _                              | 777                          | . 04                                      | 4        | 1                                      | 7/8   | 24     | 1        | 1                                      |
| BER   | \$18<br>but<br>inder<br>\$20       | 918                                      | 910                                | 00       | 1                                      |                                | 53                           | 50  | , en     | 1                                      | 78  | 24     | I        | 1                                      |
| Now   | \$16<br>but<br>inder<br>\$18       | 198                                      | 177                                | 50       | -                                      |                                | 43                           | 7.0                                       | 00       | - 1                                    | ∞   | 2      | -        | 1                                      |
| EATEST  | \$15<br>but<br>inder<br>\$16       | 205                                      | 108                                | 2        | - 1                                    |                                | 69                           | 54  | 15       | 1                                      | 17  | 15     | 63       | 1                                      |
| CLASSITIED WEEKLY WAGES FOR WEEK OF EAPLOYMENT OF GREATEST NUMBER | \$14<br>but<br>under<br>\$15       | 761                                      | 109                                | 21       | -                                      |                                | 8//                          | 39  | 6        | - 1                                    | 14  | 12     | 63       | ŧ                                      |
| MENT OF GR  | \$13<br>but<br>inder<br>\$14       | 888                                      | 204                                | 333      | 1                                      |                                | 99                           | 43  | 12       | 1                                      | 63  | 63     |          | ě                                      |
| MPLOY   | \$12<br>but<br>inder u             | 768                                      | 21.5                               | 282      | -                                      |                                | 117                          | 8   | 26       | i                                      | 16  | 13     | 63       | ī                                      |
| OF EMP  | \$11<br>but<br>under u             | 235                                      | 150                                | 74       | 23                                     |                                | 67                           | 44  | 23       | 1                                      | 65  | 7      | ı        | í                                      |
| WEEK  | \$10<br>but<br>inder<br>\$11       | 797                                      | 340                                | 110      | 7                                      |                                | 107                          | 57  | 47       | က                                      | 91  | 15     | _        | 1                                      |
| S FOR   | \$9<br>but<br>inder                | 287                                      | 939                                | 183      | 22                                     |                                | 122                          | 70  | 28       | 9                                      | 4   | 4      | 1        | ı                                      |
| WAGE  | \$8<br>but<br>inder                | 358                                      | 93                                 | 221      | 44                                     |                                | 175                          | 44  | 118      | 13                                     | 11  | 00     | က        | *                                      |
| EEKLY   | \$7<br>but<br>inder                | 713                                      | 37                                 | 294      | 82                                     |                                | 235                          | 36  | 171      | 28                                     | 0   | 2      | 62       | 1                                      |
| итер W  | \$6<br>but<br>inder                | 609                                      | 10                                 | 334      | 156                                    |                                | 282                          | 34  | 197      | 51                                     | 12  | 9      | 4        | 23                                     |
| LASSD   | \$5<br>but<br>inder                | 897                                      | . 9                                | 233      | 229                                    |                                | 171                          | 10  | 107      | 69                                     | 19  | 00     | c3       | 6                                      |
|   | \$4<br>but<br>inder                | 100                                      | -                                  | 25       | 74                                     |                                | 16                           | 1   | 48       | 42                                     | 8   | 9      | 2        | 15                                     |
|   | \$3<br>but<br>under                | 18                                       | 1                                  | 9        | 12                                     |                                | 42                           | 1   | 25       | 17                                     | 4   | 1      | 1        | 23                                     |
|   | Un-<br>der                         | 77                                       |                                    | 13       | 31                                     |                                | 1                            | 1   | 1        | 1                                      | 1   | 1      | 1        | 1                                      |
| Total   | Num-<br>ber of<br>Wage-<br>Earners | 079'7                                    | 2.312                              | 1,665    | 663                                    |                                | 1,776                        | 629                                       | 878      | 219                                    | 329   | 277    | 23       | 20                                     |
|   | Industries and Sex.                | Paper Goods, not elsewhere<br>Specified. | Adults (18 years of age and over): | Females, | Young persons (under 18 years of age), | Patent Medicines and Compounds | and Druggists' Preparations. | Adults (18 years of age and over): Males, | Females, | Young persons (under 18 years of age), | Photo-Engraving. Adults (18 years of age and over): | Males, | Females, | Young persons (under 18 years of age), |

| 7  | 7      | 1        | 1                                      | ¢3           | )                                  | ¢0      | 1        | 1                                      |                                 | 0              |                                    | 00     | 1        | 1                                       | 777                      |                                    | 441    | co       | 1                                      | co             |                                    | 8      | 1        | 1                                      |
|--|--------|----------|--|--------------|------------------------------------|---------|----------|--|---------------------------------|----------------|------------------------------------|--------|----------|---|--------------------------|------------------------------------|--------|----------|--|----------------|------------------------------------|--------|----------|--|
| 17   | 17     | -        | 1                                      | 1            |                                    | <u></u> | 1        | _                                      |                                 | 9              |                                    | 9      | -        | -                                       |                          |                                    |        | 12       | 1                                      | ,5             |                                    | 25     | 1        | 1                                      |
|  |        |          |  |              |                                    |         |          |  |                                 |                |                                    |        |          |   | 997                      |                                    | 454    |          |  | 25             |                                    |        |          |  |
| 32   | 25     | 1        | -                                      | 10           |                                    |         |          | 1                                      |                                 | 17             |                                    | 17     | 1        | 1                                       | 629                      |                                    | 557    | 22       | 1                                      | 91             |                                    | 16     | 1        | 1                                      |
| 52   | 52     | - 1      | 1                                      | 10           |                                    | 10      | 1        | 1                                      |                                 | 19             |                                    | 19     |          | 1                                       | 629                      |                                    | 571    | 50       | 1                                      | 14             | •                                  | 14     | 1        | 1                                      |
| 90   | 50     | -1       | 1                                      | 13           |                                    | 12      | -        | 1                                      |                                 | 35             |                                    | 35     | ı        | ı                                       | 538                      |                                    | 489    | 49       | 1                                      | 98             |                                    | 26     | 1        | 1                                      |
| 89   | 62     | 4        | ı                                      | 10           |                                    | 6       | -        | 1                                      |                                 | 07             |                                    | 40     | 1        | 1                                       | 917                      |                                    | 335    | 80       | 1                                      | 14             |                                    | 14     | I        | 1                                      |
| 88   | 33     | - 1      | 1                                      | 15           |                                    | I3      | 61       | 1                                      | -                               | 88             |                                    | 28     | -1       | ı                                       | 27.8                     |                                    | 194    | 84       | ı                                      | 11             |                                    | Ξ      | 1        | ı                                      |
| 99   | 65     | 1        | 1                                      | 78           |                                    | 7.7     | 7        | 1                                      |                                 | 73             |                                    | 42     | 1        | ı                                       | 278                      |                                    | 183    | 95       | ł                                      | 10             |                                    | 10     | 1        | ŧ                                      |
| 2.2  | 75     | 2        | 1                                      | 78           |                                    | 14      | 10       | 1                                      |                                 | 148            |                                    | 147    | 1        | 1                                       | 505                      |                                    | 338    | 166      | 1                                      | 61             |                                    | 18     | 1        | -                                      |
| 09   | 09     | 1        | 1                                      | 13           | . ;                                | 702     | 22       | -                                      |                                 | 34             |                                    | 34     | 1        | 1                                       | 306                      |                                    | 147    | 158      | -                                      | 53             |                                    | ū      | ı        | 1                                      |
| 09   | 09     | 1        | 1                                      | 52           | ;                                  | Ξ       | 38       | က                                      |                                 | 107            |                                    | 101    | 2        | -                                       | 677                      | :                                  | 265    | 181      | ಣ                                      | 6              |                                    | 6      | ı        | 1                                      |
| 88   | 75     | 20       | ಣ                                      | 2,6          |                                    | 13      | 09       | က                                      |                                 | 28             |                                    | 73     | 9        | 1                                       | 344                      | :                                  | 158    | 171      | 15                                     | oı             |                                    | 6      | ì        |  |
| 78   | 09     | ∞        | 10                                     | 19           | 1                                  | ,       | 49       | ī0                                     |                                 | 16             |                                    | 00     | 67       | 20                                      | 187                      |                                    | 104    | 281      | 46                                     | 14             |                                    | 14     | i        | 1                                      |
| 111  | 36     | 20       | 9                                      | 7.4          |                                    | 1 !     | 37       | 10                                     |                                 | 0%             |                                    | 10     | 4        | 9                                       | 817                      |                                    | 111    | 217      | 06                                     | 2              |                                    | 1      | 1        | 1                                      |
| 35   | 18     | 9        | 11                                     | 20           |                                    | 1 ;     | 51       | 19                                     |                                 | 15             |                                    |        | က        | ======================================= | 999                      |                                    | 98     | 329      | 238                                    | 65             |                                    | -      | 1        | -                                      |
| 888  | 9      | 4        | 18                                     | 18           |                                    | 1 ;     | 10       | 00                                     |                                 | 83             |                                    | 63     | 17       | 4                                       | 304                      |                                    | 20     | 84       | 170                                    | - 1            | _                                  | 1      | I        | 1                                      |
| ∞  | t      | 63       | 9                                      | 18           |                                    | 1 1     | ٧        | 11                                     |                                 | හ              |                                    | -      | -        | -                                       | 201                      |                                    | 33     | 22       | 143                                    | 1              |                                    | ı      | 1        | ı                                      |
| 1  | 1      | ı        | ı                                      | ī            |                                    | ı       | I        | ļ                                      |                                 | 1              |                                    | i      | i        | 1                                       | 77                       | :                                  | 00     | 6        | 27                                     | 1              |                                    | 1      | ı        | 1                                      |
| *  | 1      | 1        | 1                                      | ı            |                                    | 1       | ł        | 1                                      |                                 | ı              |                                    | ı      | i        | ł                                       | 12                       |                                    | 2      | က        | 2                                      | ı              |                                    | 1      | 1        | i                                      |
| 787  | 101    | 32       | 54                                     | 964          |                                    | 144     | 291      | 09                                     |                                 | 079            |                                    | 572    | 40       | 28                                      | 7,299                    |                                    | 4,538  | 2,019    | 742                                    | 190            |                                    | 187    | 1        | က                                      |
|  |        |          |  |              |                                    |         |          |  |                                 | 9              |                                    | ~~     |          |   | 7,5                      |                                    | 4,     | 2,0      |  | 1              |                                    |        |          |  |
| Plumbers' Supplies. Adults (18 years of age and over): | Males, | Females, | Young persons (under 18 years of age), | Pocketbooks. | Adults (18 years of age and over): | Males,  | Females, | Young persons (under 18 years of age), | Pottery, Terra-Cotta, and Fire- | Clay Products. | Adults (18 years of age and over): | Males, | Females, | Young persons (under 18 years of age),  | Printing and Publishing. | Adults (18 years of age and over): | Males, | Females, | Young persons (under 18 years of age), | Refrigerators. | Adults (18 years of age and over): | Males, | Females, | Young persons (under 18 years of age), |

|                           | ntinned.   |
|---------------------------|--|
|                           | 13 — Co  |
| nea.                      | ES - 19  |
| TABLE V. WAGES — Continue | ADITSTRI   |
| WAGES                     | S. BY II   |
| भू                        | WAGE   |
| TABI                      | WEEKLY   |
|                           | CLASSIFIED WEEKLY WAGES: BY INDISTRIES - 1913 - Continued. |
|                           | 2  |

|  | Total                              |            |                            |                       | LASSIF                | CLASSIFIED WEEKLY WAGES FOR WEEK OF EMPLOYMENT OF GREATEST NUMBER | BEKLY                 | WAGE                  | S FOR                 | WEEK                  | OF EA                  | IPLOYA                 | ENT C                        | F GRE                  | ATEST                  | Now                    | BER                          |                        |                              |                     |
|--|------------------------------------|------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------|
| Industries and Sex.                        | Num-<br>ber of<br>Wage-<br>Earners | Un-<br>der | \$3<br>but<br>inder<br>\$4 | \$4<br>but<br>under u | \$5<br>but<br>inder u | \$6<br>but<br>inder u   | \$7<br>but<br>ander u | \$8<br>but<br>under u | \$9<br>but<br>under u | \$10   Shut   Inder u | \$11<br>but<br>inder u | \$12<br>but<br>inder u | \$13<br>but<br>inder<br>\$14 | \$14<br>but<br>inder u | \$15<br>but<br>inder u | \$16<br>but<br>inder u | \$18<br>but<br>inder<br>\$20 | \$20<br>but<br>inder u | \$22<br>but<br>inder<br>\$25 | \$25<br>and<br>Over |
| Regalia and Society Badges and<br>Emblems. | 36                                 | ı          | 1                          | 1                     | ı                     | 9   | 00                    | ಾ                     | 60                    | - 20                  | 63                     | ı                      | 1                            | 1                      | 1                      | I                      | 95                           | . 1                    | I                            | 1                   |
| Adults (18 years of age and over):         | -2                                 | l          | ı                          | 1                     | 1                     | 1   | ł                     | 1                     | 1                     | 1                     | 2                      | - 1                    | Н                            | 1                      | H                      | -                      |                              | 1                      | -                            | - 1                 |
| Females,                                   | 2.7                                | -1         | 1                          | ı                     |                       | 9   | 00                    | භ                     | 23                    | 5                     | 1                      | t                      | ı                            | 1                      | J                      | ı                      |                              | 1                      | ı                            | 1                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),     | 1                                  | i          | ı                          | l                     | 1                     | 1   | ı                     | ł                     | -                     | ı                     | T                      | 1                      | 1                            | ı                      | 1                      | ŧ                      | 1                            | å                      | 1                            | 1                   |
| Rubber Goods, not elsewhere                |                                    |            |                            |                       |                       |   |                       |                       |                       |                       |                        |                        |                              |                        |                        |                        |                              |                        |                              |                     |
| Specified.                                 | 981'9                              | <i>es</i>  | 15                         | 89                    | 165                   | 355   | 365                   | 335                   | 208                   | 333                   | 563                    | 292                    | 345                          | 918                    | 67%                    | 363                    | 267                          | 340                    | 316                          | 118                 |
| Males,                                     | 5,047                              | - 1        | -                          | 9                     | 20                    | 09  | 111                   | 228                   | 020                   | 836                   | 470                    | 718                    | 323                          | 212                    | 246                    | 349                    | 266                          | 238                    | 215                          | 118                 |
| Females,                                   | 292                                | ŧ          | 11                         | 21                    | 62                    | 117   | 66                    | 53                    | 141                   | 72                    | 87                     | 45                     | 19                           | က                      | က                      | 14                     | ı                            | 63                     | _                            | 1                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),     | 372                                | 22         | က                          | 41                    | 99                    | 78  | 55                    | 54                    | 36                    | 24                    | 9                      | 7                      | 63                           | -                      | 1                      | ı                      | -                            | 1                      | 1                            | 1                   |
| Saddlery and Harness.                      | 292                                | I          | 1                          | 65                    | 1                     | Q   | *                     | 60                    | 15                    | 68                    | 14                     | 99                     | <u>్ట</u>                    | 08                     | 38                     | 97                     | 18                           | 11                     | ~                            | 1                   |
| Adults (18 years of age and over): Males,  | 275                                | 1          | 1                          | 1                     | -                     | ေ   | 73                    | -                     | 11                    | 26                    | 12                     | 26                     | 33                           | 20                     | 25                     | 46                     | 21                           | =                      | 2                            | t                   |
| Females,                                   | 6                                  | 1          | 1                          | 1                     | i                     | ı   | -                     | 7                     | ಣ                     | 7                     | 03                     | ł                      | 1                            | ı                      | 1                      | 1                      | T                            | 1                      | 1                            | E.                  |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),     | 00                                 | 1          | ī                          | 5                     | 1                     | 57  |                       | _                     | =                     | 1                     | 1                      | ı                      | ī                            | 1                      | 1                      | 1                      | 1                            | 1                      | 1                            | 1                   |

| 6  | 6   | 1        | ı                                      | 1  | 1      | 1        | 1                                      | 6                | 6   | 1        | 1                                      | 627   |   | 1        |  |
|--|---|----------|--|--|--------|----------|--|------------------|---|----------|--|---|---|----------|--|
| 9  | 10  | '        | 1                                      | 1  | 1      | 1        | ı                                      | 61               | 19  | 1        |  | 37  |   |          |  |
| 9  | 9   | ŧ        | 1                                      | 1  | 1      | 1        | - 1                                    | 21               | 21  | 1        | 1                                      | 108   | 108                                       | ı        | 1                                      |
| 60   | 23  | ł        | 1                                      | 95   | 2      | -1       | 1                                      | 53               | 53  | ı        | 1                                      | 868   | 298                                       | 1        | 1                                      |
| 70   | 40  | 1        | 1                                      | I  | 1      | ı        | 1                                      | 5%               | 52  | i        | t                                      | 98  | 92  | 1        | 1                                      |
| 19   | 51  | - (      | -1                                     | 65   | 23     | 1        | 1                                      | 99               | 50  | 1        | 1                                      | 105   | 105                                       | - 1      | ı                                      |
| 17   | 41  | }        | 1                                      | <i>@\$</i>   | 7      | 1        | t                                      | 10               | 10  | 1        | 1                                      | 17  | 17  | 1        | 1                                      |
| 17   | 41  | - 1      | 1                                      | <i>@\$</i>   | 2      | ı        | I                                      | 69               | 59  | I        | 1                                      | 07  | 40  | 1        | 1                                      |
| 76   | 94  | -1       | 1                                      | %  | 7      | ı        | 1                                      | 7.7              | 47  | 1        | ı                                      | 75  | 75  | 1        | 1                                      |
| 24   | 47  | ŀ        | -1                                     | 1  |        | 1        | 1                                      | 95<br>85         | 22  | ı        | 1                                      | 78  | 34  | -1       | 1                                      |
| 1,3  | 43  | ı        | 1                                      | 6.2  | ಣ      | 1        | ı                                      | 57               | 57  | 1        | 1                                      | 79  | 64  | 1        | 1                                      |
| 18   | 21  | - (      | ŀ                                      | I  | ı      |          | 1                                      | 7.7              | 72  | 1        | 23                                     | 88  | 22  | -1       | F                                      |
| II   | 10  | -        | I                                      | I  | _      | ı        | I                                      | 83               | 32  | ı        | -                                      | 9   | 9   | 1        | 1                                      |
| 12   | 10  | 1        | -                                      | I  |        | ı        | 1                                      | 99               | 36  | 7        | 15                                     | 122   | 11  | -1       | ī                                      |
| 62   | 67  | -1       | 1                                      | - 1  | 1      | 1        | ı                                      | 7.9              | 29  | 9        | 32                                     | OI  | 7.0                                       | -1       | 10                                     |
| 1  | 1   | 1        | 1                                      | 1  | ı      | 1        | 1                                      | 47               | 19  | I        | 28                                     | භ   | 60  | ł        | ı                                      |
| @\$  | 1   | 1        | П                                      | ı  | 1      | 1        | 1                                      | 17,              | 10  | 1        | 6                                      | 95  | 23  | ı        | ţ                                      |
| 1  | 1   | 1        | ı                                      | 1  | ı      | j        | ł                                      | 7                | T   | ı        | က                                      | 95  | ţ   | 1        | 73                                     |
| 1  | t   | 1        | ı                                      | 1  | 1      | 1        | ł                                      | 1                | 1   | ı        | 1                                      | 1   | I   | ì        | 1                                      |
| 677  | 444                                       | 23       | හ                                      | es<br>es   | 21     | -        | 1                                      | 704              | 601                                       | 13       | 06                                     | 996   | 958                                       | 1        | ∞                                      |
| Sausage, not made in Slaughter-<br>ing and Meat-Packing Estab-<br>lishments. | Adults (18 years of ago and over): Males, | Females, | Young persons (under 18 years of age), | Scales and Balances, Adults (18 vears of age and over) | Males, | Females, | Young persons (under 18 years of age), | Screws, Machine. | Adults (18 years of age and over): Males, | Females, | Young persons (under 18 years of age), | Shipbuilding, Wooden, Including<br>Boat-Building. | Adults (18 years of age and over): Males, | Females, | Young persons (under 18 years of age), |

TABLE V. WAGES — Continued.

CLASSIFIED WEEKLY WAGES: BY INDUSTRIES—1913—Continued.

|   | Total                              |                   |                       |                       | LASSIF                | TED W                 | EEKLY                 | WAGE                     | CLASSIFIED WEBKLY WAGES FOR WEEK OF EMPLOYMENT OF GREATEST NUMBER | VEEK   | OF EM                            | PLOYM  | ENT O  | F GRE                          | ATEST                  | Nome                           | 3ER                    |                        |                              |                     |
|---|------------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|---|--|----------------------------------|--|--|--------------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------|
| Industries and Sex.                       | Num-<br>ber of<br>Wage-<br>Earners | Un-<br>der<br>\$3 | \$3<br>but<br>under u | \$4<br>but<br>under u | \$5<br>but<br>under u | \$6<br>but<br>under u | \$7<br>but<br>inder u | \$3<br>but h<br>inder un | \$9 \$<br>but b<br>inder un<br>\$10 \$                            | \$10 \$ but bur product   \$110 \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ | \$11<br>but<br>hunder un<br>\$12 | \$12   Shut   Hunder   Un   \$13   Shut   \$13   Shut | \$13   8   1   1   1   1   1   1   1   1   1 | \$14<br>but<br>under u<br>\$15 | \$15<br>but<br>under u | \$16<br>but<br>inder u<br>\$18 | \$18<br>but<br>under u | \$20<br>but<br>under u | \$22<br>but<br>under<br>\$25 | \$25<br>and<br>Over |
| Shirts.                                   | 2,095                              | 00                | 62                    | 80                    | 160                   | 315                   | 878                   | 255                      | 242   | 185  | 129                              | 99   | 97   | 88                             | 17                     | 99                             | 90                     | 47                     | 31                           | 90                  |
| Adults (18 years of age and over):        | 1                                  |                   | ,                     | (                     | (                     | į                     | 9                     | 3                        | (   | 6  | ;                                |  | č  | 0                              | C                      | à c                            | Ç                      | 1                      | č                            | 8                   |
| Males,                                    | 475                                | 1 ∞               | 34                    | 2 2 2                 | 9 123                 | 261                   | 212                   | 231                      | 18  | 23   | 116                              | 23   | 31   | . 4                            | x en                   | 65                             | 2 2                    | 4.7                    | 50 I                         | 20.7                |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),    | 145                                | 1                 | 23                    | 20                    | 28                    | 37                    | 17                    | 6                        | 4   | ಣ  | 23                               | 1  | ı  | 2                              | ı                      | 1                              | 1                      | ı                      | ı                            | 1                   |
| Shoddy.                                   | 689                                | 1                 | 1                     | 1                     | 1                     | 70                    | 88                    | 911                      | 309   | 89   | 61                               | 18   | 4  | 91                             | 12                     | 00                             | 9                      | 15                     | 7                            | 4                   |
| Adults (18 years of age and over): Males, | 517                                | ı                 | 1                     | 1                     | I                     | H                     | 19                    | 106                      | 201   | 28   | 18                               | 17   | 4  | 15                             | 12                     | 00                             | 9                      | 15                     | 4                            | 4                   |
| Females,                                  | 20                                 | ı                 | 1                     | 1                     | -                     | 39                    | 6                     | 00                       | 00  | 22   | -                                |  | 1  | -                              | -1                     | 1                              | 1                      | J                      | 1                            | ı                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),    | 73                                 | ı                 | ı                     | 1                     | 1                     | 1                     | 1                     | 2                        | 1   | ı  | t                                | 1  | 1  | 1                              | 1                      | 1                              | 1                      | 1                      | 1                            | t                   |
| Show-Cases.                               | 96                                 | 1                 | 1                     | 1                     | 1                     | Q                     | ō                     | 93                       | 83  | 1  | I                                | 4  | හ  | 9                              | 10                     | OI                             | 18                     | 17                     | 9                            | 4                   |
| Adults (18 years of age and over): Males, | 95                                 | ı                 | 1                     | ı                     | -                     | 4                     | 10                    | ಣ                        | n   | ==   | 1                                | 4  | 6.0  | 9                              | 10                     | 10                             | 18                     | 17                     | 9                            | 4                   |
| Females,                                  | ı                                  | 1                 | ı                     | 1                     | 1                     | 1                     | 1                     | t                        | 1   | ı  | 1                                | 1  | 1  | 1                              | 1                      | 1                              | 1                      | I                      | ı                            | 1                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),    | -                                  | 1                 | 1                     | 1                     | T                     | 1                     | 1                     | 1                        | i   | 1  | 1                                | 1  | 1  | 1                              | ı                      | ı                              | 1                      | 1                      | ł                            | 1                   |
| Signs and Advertising Novelties.          | 761                                | 1                 | 4                     | <i>@\$</i>            | 18                    | or                    | 00                    | 15                       | 91  | OI   | I                                | 18   | 10   | ෙ                              | 08                     | co                             | 18                     | 13                     | 14                           | 9                   |
| Adults (18 years of ago and over): Males, | 125                                | 1                 | t                     | 1                     | 1                     | -                     | 67                    | ಣ                        | ಣ   | 7.0  | 1                                | 16   | 10   | ಣ                              | - 02                   | ∞                              | 21                     | 133                    | 14                           | 9                   |
| Females,                                  | 99                                 | 1                 | I                     | 63                    | 00                    | 00                    | 9                     | 11                       | 13  | 20   | -                                | 2  | 1  | ì                              | 1                      | 1                              | ı                      | 1                      | 1                            | 1                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),    | 16                                 | T                 | 4                     | 1                     | 10                    | _                     | ī                     | =                        | ŀ   | 1  | 1                                | 1  | 1  | 1                              | i                      | 1                              | 1                      | 1                      | 1                            | ı                   |

|   | 48  | 24                                 | ı       | 1                                      | 170                         | 170                                | ı       | ı                                      | 100                            | 100                                | 1       | ı                                      | 6        | 6   | 1       | ı                                      | 7%                           | 24                                 | ı        | 1                                      |
|---|---|------------------------------------|---------|--|-----------------------------|------------------------------------|---------|--|--------------------------------|------------------------------------|---------|--|----------|---|---------|--|------------------------------|------------------------------------|----------|--|
|   | 13  | 13                                 | Ī       | l                                      | 691                         | 159                                | 1       | ı                                      | 08                             | 20                                 | 1       | 1                                      | 00       | SO.                                       | 1       | I                                      | 833                          | 32                                 | П        | 1                                      |
|   | †@  | 22                                 | C.S     | 1                                      | 153                         | 153                                | I       | I                                      | 52                             | 52                                 | ı       | I                                      | ₹~       | 7   | 1       | 1                                      | 68                           | 29                                 | T        | I                                      |
| - | 43  | 41                                 | 6.1     | 1                                      | 315                         | 311                                | 4       | ı                                      | 160                            | 160                                | 1       | 1                                      | 16       | 15  | ı       | 1                                      | 67                           | 48                                 | -        | i                                      |
| - | 93  | 84                                 | 6       | ī                                      | 839                         | 334                                | r.      | 1                                      | 991                            | 166                                | í       | ı                                      | 13       | 13  | ı       | l                                      | 22                           | 74                                 | -        | 1                                      |
|   | 201   | 26                                 | 20      | í                                      | 239                         | 234                                | 4       | -                                      | 164                            | 164                                | ſ       | 1                                      | 88       | 28  |         | 1                                      | 06                           | 83                                 | L-       | 1                                      |
| - | 661   | 126                                | 73      | 1                                      | 163                         | 145                                | 9       | 7                                      | 134                            | 134                                | 1       | 1                                      | 61       | 19  | 1       | ı                                      | 84                           | 80                                 | 4        | ı                                      |
|   | 978   | 145                                | 199     | 63                                     | 179                         | 165                                | 12      | C)                                     | 368                            | 268                                | 1       | 1                                      | 85       | 32  | 1       | 1                                      | 96                           | 93                                 | က        | 1                                      |
|   | 797   | 105                                | 362     | 1                                      | 188                         | 168                                | 10      | -                                      | 393                            | 393                                | 1       | 1                                      | 29       | 19  | -       | ı                                      | 991                          | 154                                | 12       | 1                                      |
|   | 180   | 132                                | 346     | 63                                     | 91                          | 78                                 | 13      | 1                                      | 555                            | 553                                | ł       | 67                                     | 36       | 36  | 1       | I                                      | 151                          | 132                                | 17       | Ç1                                     |
| • | 209   | 186                                | 316     | 1                                      | 193                         | 145                                | 44      | 4                                      | 801                            | 798                                | 1       | က                                      | 22       | 52  | 2       | 1                                      | 162                          | 124                                | 35       | ಣ                                      |
| - | 564   | 145                                | 385     | 34                                     | 618                         | 127                                | 85      | 2-                                     | 487                            | 477                                | 63      | 00                                     | 147      | 42  | 4       | 7                                      | 16                           | 54                                 | 31       | 9                                      |
|   | 246   | 81                                 | 368     | 97                                     | 199                         | 61                                 | 96      | 42                                     | 84                             | 63                                 | -       | 20                                     | es<br>es | 15  | 2       | 1                                      | 87                           | 18                                 | 09       | 6                                      |
|   | 485   | 42                                 | 214     | 229                                    | 133                         | 47                                 | 29      | 19                                     | 89                             | 37                                 | Н       | 24                                     | 98       | ∞   | 13      | ů.                                     | 80                           | 12                                 | 62       | 9                                      |
| • | 381   | 27                                 | 194     | 160                                    | 148                         | 933                                | 61      | 54                                     | 237                            | 00                                 | ∞       | 11                                     | 77       | ~   | 30      | 7                                      | 601                          | 70                                 | 29       | 37                                     |
|   | 357   | 24                                 | 165     | 168                                    | 84                          | 10                                 | 10      | 23                                     | 18                             | - 1                                | 6       | 4                                      | 17       | 4   | 30      | 13                                     | 29                           | 2                                  | 26       | 53                                     |
|   | 132   | 2                                  | 41      | 84                                     | 52                          | 19                                 | 4       | 53                                     | 1                              | 1                                  | ı       | ı                                      | 97       | 4   | 24      | 18                                     | 14                           | 1                                  | 00       | 9                                      |
|   | 8%  | ಣ                                  | 6       | 16                                     | 35                          | -                                  | -       | 33                                     | ı                              | ŧ                                  | 1       | ı                                      | 63       | 4   | 63      | 2                                      | 1                            | 1                                  | ı        | ı                                      |
|   | 88  | 1                                  | 38      | 1                                      | 4                           | 73                                 | 7       | -                                      | 1                              | - 1                                | i       | 1                                      | ı        | 1   | ł       | 1                                      | 1                            | - 1                                | 1        | 1                                      |
|   | 4,825   | 1,304                              | 2,728   | 793                                    | 8,012                       | 2,362                              | 432     | 218                                    | 3,486                          | 3,393                              | 21      | 72                                     | 286      | 364                                       | 115     | 47                                     | 1,397                        | 964                                | 335      | 86                                     |
|   | Silk and Silk Goods, Including<br>Throwsters. | Adults (18 years of age and over): | Females | Young persons (under 18 years of age), | Silverware and Plated Ware. | Adults (18 years of age and over): | Females | Young persons (under 18 years of age), | Slaughtering and Meat Packing. | Adults (18 years of age and over): | Females | Young persons (under 18 years of age), | Soap.    | Adults (18 years of age and over): Males. | Females | Young persons (under 18 years of age), | Sporting and Athletic Goods. | Adults (18 years of age and over): | Females. | Young persons (under 18 years of age), |

TABLE V. WAGES—Continued.

CLASSIFIED WEEKLY WAGES: BY INDUSTRIES—1913—Continued.

|                                    |              |                       |                       |                               |   |                       |                     |                       |                      | ١                    | ١                            |                              | ١                            |                      | l                    | ١                            | ١                      | ١                            | 1                   |
|------------------------------------|--------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|---|-----------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------|
| <br>otal                           |              |                       | O                     | LASSIF                        | CLASSIFIED WEEKLY WAGES FOR WEEK OF EMPLOYMENT OF GREATEST NUMBER | EEKLY                 | WAG                 | ES FOR                | WEE                  | T OF E               | MPLOY                        | MENT                         | OF GF                        | EATES                | r Num                | BER                          |                        |                              |                     |
| Num-<br>ber of<br>Wage-<br>Earners | Un-<br>der u | \$3<br>but<br>under u | \$4<br>but<br>under u | \$5<br>but<br>under ur<br>\$6 | \$6<br>out<br>out<br>s7   | \$7<br>but<br>under u | \$8<br>but<br>under | \$9 -<br>but<br>under | \$10<br>but<br>under | \$11<br>but<br>under | \$12<br>but<br>inder<br>\$13 | \$13<br>but<br>under<br>\$14 | \$14<br>but<br>inder<br>\$15 | \$15<br>but<br>under | \$16<br>but<br>under | \$18<br>but<br>inder<br>\$20 | \$20<br>but<br>inder 1 | \$22<br>but<br>inder<br>\$25 | \$25<br>and<br>Over |
|                                    |              |                       |                       |                               |   |                       |                     |                       |                      |                      |                              |                              |                              |                      |                      |                              |                        |                              |                     |
| <br>1,789                          | 4            | 10                    | 19                    | 236                           | 65<br>65<br>65  | 188                   | 159                 | 192                   | 125                  | 88                   | 201                          | 85                           | 87                           | 63                   | 99                   | 79                           | 87                     | 19                           | 34                  |
| 635                                | ı            | -                     | -                     | 10                            | 22  | 21.                   | 24                  | 89                    | 020                  | 49.                  | 49                           | 65                           | 33                           | P.C.                 | 57                   | 5.9                          | 41                     | 101                          | 34                  |
| 828                                | 1            | 70                    | 16                    | 107                           | 124   | 129                   | 111                 | 113                   | 89                   | 45                   | 20                           | 17                           | 15                           | 10                   | -1                   | 62                           | -                      | 1                            | , 1                 |
| 326                                | 4            | 4                     | 34                    | 119                           | 22  | 38                    | 24                  | 11                    | 7                    | _                    | 2                            | co                           | -1                           | 1                    | 2                    | ı                            | 1                      | ı                            | 1                   |
| 164                                | 1            | 1                     | ı                     | 63                            | 1   | 35                    | 83                  | ~                     | 17                   | 7                    | 38                           | 65                           | õ                            | 10                   | 63                   | 11                           | 15                     | <u>65</u>                    | 122                 |
| 153                                | 1            | 1                     | ı                     | က                             | i   | 67                    | ಣ                   | 4                     | 17                   | 7                    | 36                           | 6/                           | 70                           | 91                   | 60                   | =                            | 70                     | 53                           | 12                  |
| -                                  | 1            | 1                     | ı                     | 1                             | -   | 1                     | 1                   | 1                     | 1                    | 1                    | 1                            | 1                            | 1                            | - 1                  | 1                    | 1                            | 1                      |                              | '                   |
| 1                                  | 1            | 1                     | ı                     | 1                             | I   | ı                     | ı                   | f                     | 1                    | 1                    | ł                            | i                            | -1                           | 1                    | 1                    | 1                            | -1                     | ì                            | ı                   |
|                                    |              |                       |                       |                               |   |                       |                     |                       |                      |                      |                              |                              |                              |                      |                      |                              |                        |                              |                     |
| 8,959                              | 1            | 1                     | 7                     | 87                            | 170   | 183                   | 2117                | 619                   | 470                  | 124                  | 300                          | 181                          | 29                           | 292                  | 122                  | 77.8                         | 158                    | 122                          | 1114                |
| 3,759                              | 1            | 1                     | -                     | 22                            | 108   | 140                   | 434                 | 569                   | 468                  | 121                  | 299                          | 181                          | 29                           | 262                  | 221                  | 472                          | 158                    | 122                          | 114                 |
| 114                                | 1            | ı                     | 1                     | 54                            | 24  | 20                    | T.C                 | 9                     | 23                   | 3                    | 1                            | 1                            | 1                            | -1                   | 1                    | 1                            | 1                      | 1                            | -1                  |
| 98                                 | 1            | 1                     | 9                     | 11                            | 38  | 23                    | ಣ                   | 4                     | 1                    | 1                    | 1                            | 1                            | ı                            | ì                    | 1                    | 1                            | 1                      | á                            | 1                   |

| 4              | 4                                  | 1   | 1                                      | 37                              | 26                                 | 1   | ı                                      |                                  | 9                       | io.                                | 1      | 1                                      | 90                   | 90                                 | 1   | 1                                      | 14                   | 5                                  | _       |  |
|----------------|------------------------------------|-----|--|---------------------------------|------------------------------------|-----|--|----------------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------------|--------|--|----------------------|------------------------------------|-----|--|----------------------|------------------------------------|---------|--|
|                |                                    |     |  |                                 |                                    |     |  |                                  | 325                     | 325                                |        |  | 168                  | 168                                |     |  |                      |                                    |         |  |
| 65             | 2                                  | ı   | 1                                      | 1.17                            | 47                                 | 1   | 1                                      |                                  | 180                     | 180                                | 1      | 1                                      | 97                   | 26                                 |     | 1                                      | 7                    | 2                                  | '       | 1                                      |
| හ              | က                                  | I   | 1                                      | 18                              | 17                                 | 1   | t                                      |                                  | 133                     | 133                                | 1      | ı                                      | 107                  | 107                                | I   | ı                                      | οS                   | 00                                 | 1       | 1                                      |
| 65<br>65       | 22                                 | i   | ı                                      | 88                              | 23                                 | 1   | i                                      |                                  | 131                     | 131                                | 1      | 1                                      | 165                  | 165                                | 1   | ı                                      | 3                    | 7                                  | -1      | 1                                      |
| 13             | 12                                 | 1   | 1                                      | 15                              | 15                                 | ı   | 1                                      |                                  | 131                     | 131                                | ı      | 1                                      | 162                  | 162                                | 1   | 1                                      | 7                    | 2                                  | ł       | 1                                      |
| 6              | 00                                 | -   | ı                                      | 10                              | œ                                  | 23  | ı                                      |                                  | 118                     | 118                                | •      | 1                                      | 691                  | 169                                | ı   | I                                      | 0                    | 20                                 | I       | I                                      |
| 63             | က                                  | 1   | I                                      | I3                              | 13                                 | 1   | ı                                      |                                  | 85<br>80                | 37                                 | 1      | П                                      | 99                   | 66                                 | 1   | ı                                      | <i>©</i>             | ಣ                                  | ı       | ı                                      |
| I              | -                                  | 1   | 1                                      | 18                              | 17                                 | -   | 1                                      |                                  | 110                     | 110                                | -1     | 1                                      | 207                  | 202                                | 1   | ŧ                                      | 9                    | 0.0                                | ಣ       | 1                                      |
| 9              | 6                                  | ı   | 1                                      | 98                              | 23                                 | ಣ   | ı                                      |                                  | 197                     | 197                                | 1      | 1                                      | 386                  | 286                                | 1   | j                                      | 13                   | =                                  | 62      | 1                                      |
| 5              | ro                                 | ŀ   | 1                                      | 8                               | 22                                 | 23  | 1                                      |                                  | 76                      | . 6                                | 1      | 1                                      | 981                  | 186                                | 1   | ı                                      | 111                  | =                                  | - 1     | ı                                      |
| 9              | 9                                  | ì   | 1                                      | 17                              | 15                                 | 2   | 1                                      |                                  | 158                     | 156                                | -      | -                                      | 210                  | 210                                | i   | ı                                      | 18                   | 13                                 | 2       | ī                                      |
| 10             | 6                                  | I   |  | 9                               | 20                                 | 1   |  |                                  | 73                      | 69                                 | 60     | -                                      | 62                   | 59                                 | 1   | ಣ                                      | 24                   | 41                                 | 11      | 63                                     |
| õ              | 20                                 | 1   | 1                                      | 12                              | 12                                 | 1   | 1                                      |                                  | 11                      | 00                                 |        | 23                                     | 85                   | 30                                 | 1   | 2                                      | 21                   | 13                                 | 4       | 44                                     |
| ı              | 1                                  | 1   | 1                                      | 15                              | 9                                  | 2   | 4                                      |                                  | 98                      | 17                                 | 1      | 6                                      | ê                    | 31                                 | -1  |  | 6%                   | I                                  | 24      | rů.                                    |
| 1              | 1                                  | -1  | ı                                      | 19                              | 6                                  | ಣ   | 2                                      |                                  | 18                      | oc                                 | -      | 6                                      | 15                   | 13                                 | i   | ¢1                                     | 65                   | 62                                 | 18      | 4                                      |
| 1              | 1                                  | 1   | 1                                      | 00                              | 23                                 |     | rC.                                    |                                  | <i>©</i> \$             | ı                                  |        | -                                      | 6                    | 00                                 | 1   | -                                      | 15                   | -                                  | 6       | 20                                     |
| i              | 1                                  | i   | 1                                      | 6                               | -                                  | 1   | 00                                     |                                  | <i>Ø</i> 5              | •                                  | 1      | ı                                      | 1                    | -                                  | - 1 | ı                                      | 10                   | -                                  | 4       | 70                                     |
| 1              | i                                  | - 1 | ı                                      | ı                               | 1                                  | 1   | ł                                      |                                  | 1                       | - 1                                | 1      | ı                                      | 1                    | - 1                                | ı   | i                                      | I                    | 1                                  | 1       | i                                      |
| 1              | ŧ                                  | I   | 1                                      | I                               | -                                  | 1 8 | 1                                      |                                  | í                       | 1                                  | ı      | 1                                      | 1                    | - 1                                | 1   | ı                                      | 1                    | ı                                  | 1       | 1                                      |
| 16             |                                    | -   | -                                      | 301                             | 256                                | 20  | 25                                     |                                  | 1,747                   | 1 716                              | 7      | 24                                     | 2,007                | 1.998                              | 1   | 6                                      | 352                  | 146                                | 81      | 25                                     |
|                |                                    |     |  |                                 |                                    |     |  |                                  | 1,                      | -                                  | -      |  | %                    |                                    |     |  |                      |                                    |         |  |
| Steam Packing. | Adults (18 years of age and over): |     | Young persons (under 18 years of age), | Stereotyping and Electrotyping. | Adults (18 years of age and over); |     | Young persons (under 18 years of age), | Stoves and Furnaces, not includ- | ing Gas and Oil Stoves. | Adults (18 years of age and over): | Males, | Young persons (under 18 years of age), | Structural Ironwork. | Adults (18 years of age and over): |     | Young persons (under 18 years of age), | Surgical Appliances. | Adults (18 years of age and over): | Females | Young persons (under 18 years of age), |

TABLE V. WAGES — Continued.

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|  | Total                              |        |                     |                       | LASSIE                | тер W                 | EEKLY                 | WAGE                  | CLASSIFIED WEEKLY WAGES FOR WEEK OF EMPLOYMENT OF GREATEST NUMBER | WEEK                                       | or E                            | PLOYN                   | ENT 0   | F GRE                           | ATEST                  | Now                    | BER                                     |                        |                              |                     |
|--|------------------------------------|--------|---------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---|--|---------------------------------|-------------------------|---|---------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|---|------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------|
| Induspries and Sex.                                      | Num-<br>ber of<br>Wage-<br>Earners | Un-der | \$3<br>but<br>under | \$4<br>but<br>under u | \$5<br>but<br>inder u | \$6<br>but<br>inder u | \$7<br>but<br>inder u | \$8<br>but<br>under u | \$9 \$ \$ put put put \$10 \$                                     | \$10   8   10   10   10   10   10   10   1 | \$11<br>but<br>under un<br>\$12 | \$12<br>but<br>inder un | \$13   \$   \$   but   but   but   \$   \$   \$   \$   \$   \$   \$   \$   \$ | \$14<br>but<br>Inder un<br>\$15 | \$15<br>but<br>inder u | \$16<br>but<br>inder u | \$18<br>but<br>inder u                  | \$20<br>but<br>inder u | \$22<br>but<br>under<br>\$25 | \$25<br>and<br>Over |
| Suspenders, Garters, and Elastic<br>Woven Goods.         | 5.478                              | 76     | 98                  | 17.1                  | 286                   | 788                   | 354                   | 398                   | 381   | 350  | 176                             | 17.0                    | 96  | .000                            | 23                     | 801                    | 101                                     | 50                     | o o                          | 00                  |
| Adults (18 years of age and over): Males,                | 1,008                              |        | က                   | 4                     | 20                    | . 65                  | 50                    | 69                    | 74  | 89   | 72                              | 77                      | 47  | 06                              | 62                     | 95                     | 9                                       | 22 6                   | 47                           | 30 8                |
| Females,   | 1,989                              | ı      | 21                  | 47                    | 150                   | 208                   | 569                   | 306                   | 302   | 279  | 169                             | 92                      | 49  | 42                              | 25                     | 2 22                   | ======================================= | 0                      | -                            | 67                  |
| Young persons (undor 18 years of age),                   | 481                                | 24     | 62                  | 120                   | 115                   | 93                    | 35                    | 23                    | 20  | ಣ  | 1                               | 1                       | 1   | 1                               | 1                      | 1                      | 1                                       | 1 1                    | 1                            | ) 1                 |
| Tobacco Manufactures. Adults (18 years of age and over): | 4,638                              | 64     | 44                  | 85                    | 971                   | 179                   | 298                   | 198                   | 90%   | 191  | 96                              | 170                     | 801   | 17.4                            | 188                    | 41.2                   | 077                                     | 007                    | 609                          | 019                 |
| Males,   | 3,235                              | 2      | 18                  | 17                    | 34                    | 27                    | 26                    | 33                    | 62  | 106  | 63                              | 137                     | 102   | 162                             | 205                    | 371                    | 397                                     | 377                    | 488                          | 603                 |
| Females,   | 1,264                              | 38     | 13                  | 43                    | 84                    | 143                   | 295                   | 218                   | 140   | 55   | 33                              | 33                      | 9   | 12                              | 16                     | 41                     | 43                                      | 23                     | 21                           | 2                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),                   | 139                                | 4      | 13                  | 22                    | 28                    | 6                     | 46                    | 10                    | 4   | 1  | 1                               | 1                       | 1   | 1                               | 1                      | ı                      | 1                                       | t                      | 1                            | 1                   |
| Toys and Games. Adults (18 years of age and over):       | 1,634                              | භ      | 30                  | 108                   | 160                   | 154                   | 133                   | 141                   | 193   | 189  | 123                             | 137                     | 20  | 17                              | 07                     | 36                     | 98                                      | 95<br>95               | 91                           | 13                  |
| Males,   | 905                                | I      | 1                   | 2                     | 15                    | 46                    | 47                    | 19                    | 135   | 147  | 87                              | 117                     | 65  | 37                              | 37                     | 35                     | 24                                      | . 55                   | 16                           | 12                  |
| Females,   | 496                                | -      | 4                   | 32                    | 78                    | 72                    | 20                    | 71                    | 55  | 42   | 36                              | 20                      | 2   | 4                               | ಣ                      | -                      | 22                                      | 1                      | 1                            | 1                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),                   | 233                                | 52     | 26                  | 74                    | 29                    | 36                    | 16                    | 6                     | ಣ   | ı  | 1                               | 1                       | 1   | 1                               | 1                      | 1                      | t                                       | 1                      | 1                            | 1                   |
| Trunks and Valises. Adults (18 years of age and over):   | 572                                | 4      | 6                   | 8%                    | SS                    | 09                    | 31                    | 87                    | 94  | 97   | 13                              | 639                     | 34  | 18                              | 19                     | 68                     | 87                                      | 11                     | ۶-                           | 10                  |
| Males,   | 371                                | 1      | 1                   | 10                    | 90                    | 17                    | 12                    | 14                    | 22  | 26   | 12                              | 52                      | 32  | 16                              | 58                     | 28                     | 36                                      | Ξ                      | 7                            | 10                  |
| Females,   | 125                                | 7      |                     | ∞                     | 6                     | 15                    | 14                    | 19                    | 21  | 19   | 1                               | ∞                       | -   | 52                              | ಣ                      | -                      | H                                       | ı                      | 1                            | 1                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),                   | 92                                 | 63     | 00                  | 10                    | 16                    | 18                    | 9                     | 10                    | ක   | -  | 1                               | 63                      | -   |                                 | - 1                    | i                      | 1                                       | 1                      | 1                            | 1                   |

| Type Founding and Printing                  | -    |   |   |    | _   | and the same of th | _   |     |    | _        |   | _             | _  |             | _   | _   | _   |    | _        |    |
|---|------|---|---|----|-----|--|-----|-----|----|----------|---|---------------|----|-------------|-----|-----|-----|----|----------|----|
| Materials.                                  | 127  | 1 | I | @3 | 14  | 10   | 13  | 9   | Q  | 11       | i                                       | 9             | 2  | <i>©</i> \$ | 9   | 7   | 7 1 | 15 | 0        | 10 |
| Adults (18 years of age and over):          |      |   |   |    |     |  |     |     |    |          |   |               |    | _           |     |     |     |    |          |    |
| Males,                                      | 93   | 1 | ı | ı  | 63  | 4  | ∞   | ž.  | 7  | 6        | ı                                       | 9             | 5  | 63          | 5   | 4   | 7   | 15 | <u>م</u> | 10 |
| Females;                                    | 24   | t | 1 | ı  | 00  | 5  | က   | -   | es | 7        | 1                                       | <u>.</u><br>I | 23 | 1           | i   | 1   | 1   | 1  | 1        | ı  |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),      | 10   | 1 |   | 67 | 4   | -  | 53  | 1   | ł  | 1        | 1                                       | 1             | 1  | 1           | 1   | 1   | 1   | 1  |          | 1  |
| Upholstering Materials.                     | 139  | t | 1 | 1  | - 1 | 1  | 5   | 65  | 97 | 35       | 9                                       | 19            | ē  | 83          | 9   |     | *   | I  | I        | 65 |
| Adults (18 years of age and over):          |      |   |   |    |     |  |     |     | _  |          |   |               |    |             |     |     |     | _  |          |    |
| Males,                                      | 134  | 1 | ( | 1  | 1   | ı  | 1   | 62  | 46 | 35       | 9                                       | 19            | 20 | භ           | 9   | 4   | 4   |    | -        | 23 |
| Females,                                    | r0   | 1 | 1 | 1  | 1   | 1  | 20  | 1   | 1  | í        | 1                                       | ŀ             | 1  | 1           | -   | 1   | -   | 1  |          | 1  |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),      | 1    | 1 | 1 | ı  | 4 - | ı  | 1   | i   | ı  | ı        | 1                                       | 1             | ŀ  | 1           | 1   | 1   |     | _  | 1        | ł  |
| Vinegar and Cider.                          | 69   | 1 | 1 | ı  | 1   | 1  | - 1 | 1   | 7  | 4        | 11                                      | 18            | 2  | *           | 62  | 4   | I   | I  |          | 1  |
| Adults (18 years of age and over): Males,   | 59   | 1 | 1 | 1  | П   | 1  | 1   | - 1 | 4  | 4        | ======================================= | 18            | 7  | - 4         | 6.0 | 4   | 1   |    | 1        | 1  |
| Females,                                    | 1    | 1 | 1 | 1  | 1   | 1  | 1   | 1   | 1  | ı        | 1                                       | ı             | -1 | - 4         | 1   | 1   | 1   | 1  | 1        | ı  |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),      | í    | 1 | I | ı  | 1   | 1  | 1   | i   | 1  | 1        | 1                                       | 1             | 1  | 1           | ı   | 1   | ı   | ī  | 1        | 1  |
| Waste.                                      | 989  | 1 | 1 | 35 | 134 | 89   | 135 | 105 | 30 | 29       | 88                                      | 7.7           | 15 | 62          | 111 | 6 1 | 10  | Ø  | @2       | 1  |
| Adults (18 years of age and over): . Males, | 425  | 1 | 1 | 1  | 1   | 1  | 117 | 95  | 88 | 64       |   | 43            | 15 | co          | ==  |     | 10  | 2  | 67       | -  |
| Females,                                    | 248  | 1 | á | 35 | 127 | 22   | 16  | 6   | 7  | က        | ı                                       | _             | 1  | 1           | 1   | 1   | 1   | i  | -        | ı  |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),      | 13   | ı | ı | ī  | 7   | က  | 63  | -   | ı  | ı        | 1                                       | ı             | i  | 1           | 1   | 1   | 1   | 1  | 1        | 1  |
| Watch and Clock Materials.                  | 19.8 | ı | ı | 9  | 12  | 23   | 80  | 0%  | 08 | 6        | *                                       | 11            | 1  | *           | 9   | 15  | ē.  | ~  | 00       | 10 |
| Males,                                      | 64   | 1 | 1 | 1  | 1   | -  | 1   | -   | 4  | 6.1      | 1                                       | ಣ             | 1  | 41          | 9   | 13  | ž.  |    |          | 0  |
| Females,                                    | 112  | 1 | 1 | -  | ∞   | 22   | 56  | 19  | 16 | <u>~</u> | 2                                       | ∞             | ı  | 1           | 1   | 63  | 1   |    | 1        | 1  |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),      | 16   | 1 | 1 | 70 | 41  | 4  | 2   | 1   | i  | 1        | -                                       | 1             | 1  | 1           | 1   | 1   | 4   | 1  | ı        | ı  |
|   | =    | - |   | -  | -   | -1   | -   | -   | -  | -        | -                                       | -             | -  | _           | -   | -   | -   | -  | -        | 1  |

TABLE V. WAGES — Concluded.

CLASSIFIED WEEKLY WAGES: BY INDUSTRIES — 1913 — Concluded.

|   | Total                              |                   |                     |                       | LASSIF               | CLASSIFIED WEEKLY     | EEKLY                 | WAGE                                    | Wages for Week of Employment of Greatest Number | ИЕЕК                  | OF EN                  | PLOYA                  | ENT 0                 | F GRE                  | SATEST                 | Now                    | BER                    |                        |                              |                     |
|---|------------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---|---|-----------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------|
| Industries and Sex.                         | Num-<br>ber of<br>Wage-<br>Earners | Un-<br>der<br>\$3 | \$3<br>but<br>under | \$4<br>but<br>under u | \$5<br>but<br>nder u | \$6<br>but<br>under u | \$7<br>but<br>inder u | \$8<br>but<br>inder u                   | \$9 \$ \$ \$ inder ur                           | \$10<br>but<br>nder u | \$11<br>but<br>under u | \$12<br>but<br>inder u | \$13<br>but<br>nder u | \$14<br>but<br>inder u | \$15<br>but<br>inder u | \$16<br>but<br>inder u | \$18<br>but<br>inder u | \$20<br>but<br>inder u | \$22<br>but<br>inder<br>\$25 | \$25<br>and<br>Over |
| Whips.                                      | 1,142                              | 1                 | ì                   | 18                    | 67                   | 88                    | 108                   | 76                                      | 103   | 988                   | 83                     | 113                    | 77                    | 17                     | 65                     | 73                     | 19                     | - >                    | 13                           | 16                  |
| Adults (18 years of age and over):          | 992                                | 1                 | 1                   | -                     | 4                    | 00                    | 4                     | 36                                      | 70  | 214                   | 74                     | 106                    | 92                    | 9                      | £                      | 45                     | 19                     | 00                     | 13                           | . 19                |
| Females,                                    | 304                                | 1                 | ı                   | 2                     | 21                   | 64                    | 89                    | . 53                                    | 46  | 13                    | - ∞                    | 2                      | -                     | -                      | 1                      |                        | 1                      | )                      | 1                            | 1                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),      | 72                                 | _                 | 1                   | 18                    | 24                   | 16                    | 10                    | r0                                      | 7   | -1                    | -                      | 1                      | ı                     | ı                      | ı                      | 1                      | 1                      | ı                      | 1                            | 1                   |
| Window Shades and Fixtures.                 | 67                                 | í                 | 1                   | I                     | es                   | 9                     | 4                     | 1                                       | 9   | ಿ                     | ō                      | 10                     | 65                    | <i>@</i> 5             | OI                     | ¢9                     | 00                     | 9                      | I                            | 1                   |
| Adults (10 years of age and over): Males,   | 57                                 | 1                 | 1                   | 1                     | 61                   | ŀ                     | -                     | 1                                       | *C  | က                     | 2                      | 10                     | 5                     | 63                     | 10                     | ်က                     | oc                     | 7.0                    | -                            | 1                   |
| Females,                                    | 7                                  | ı                 | 1                   | 1                     | 1                    | 8                     | 62                    | ı                                       | 1   | 1                     | 1                      | ı                      | 1                     | 1                      | 1                      | ı                      | ı                      | 1                      | 1                            | 1                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),      | ಣ                                  | 1                 | 1                   | 1                     | -                    | 23                    | J                     | ı                                       | ł   | 1                     | 1                      | ı                      | 1                     | 1                      | 1                      | ı                      | 1                      | I                      | ı                            | ı                   |
| Wire.                                       | 3,801                              | 1                 | I                   | 65                    | 30                   | 94                    | 9†                    | 45                                      | 243   | 897                   | 868                    | 376                    | 277                   | 184                    | 309                    | 455                    | 354                    | 202                    | 911                          | 99                  |
| Adults (18 years of age and over): Males,   | 3,674                              | ı                 | -                   | 67                    | 10                   | 19                    | 26                    | 37                                      | 525   | 456                   | 282                    | 370                    | 273                   | 183                    | 308                    | 455                    | 354                    | 201                    | 911                          | 56                  |
| Females,                                    | 84                                 | 1                 | 1                   | ı                     | 17                   | 13                    | 9                     | ř.                                      | 111   | Ξ                     | 00                     | 9                      | 4                     | -                      | -                      | 1                      | 1                      | -                      | 1                            | 1                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),      | 43                                 | I                 | 1                   | 1                     | က                    | 13                    | 14                    | က                                       | 1~  | -                     | 23                     | ŀ                      | ı                     | 1                      | I                      | ı                      | 1                      | ı                      | 1                            | 1                   |
| Wirework, Including Wire Rope<br>and Cable. | 2,787                              | ı                 | 18                  | 163                   | 163                  | 188                   | 608                   | 334                                     | 308   | 231                   | 991                    | 144                    | 102                   | 115                    | 170                    | 162                    | 124                    | 69                     | 77                           | 7.7                 |
| Adults (18 years of age and over):          |                                    |                   |                     | -                     |                      |                       |                       |   |   |                       |                        |                        |                       |                        | _                      |                        |                        |                        |                              |                     |
| Males,                                      | 2,043                              | 1                 | 4                   | 18                    | 33                   | 75                    | 110                   | 221                                     | 246   | 204                   | 149                    | 135                    | 101                   | 115                    | 170                    | 152                    | 123                    | 69                     | 44                           | 74                  |
| Females,                                    | 420                                | F                 | 2                   | 95                    | 24                   | 73                    | 61                    | 102                                     | 53  | 56                    | 2                      | 6                      | -                     | 1                      | I                      | ı                      | -                      | ı                      | 1                            | 1                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),      | 285                                | 1                 | 7                   | 20                    | 96                   | 73                    | 38                    | ======================================= | 0   | _                     | 1                      | 1                      | 1                     | 1                      | 1                      | 1                      | 1                      | 1                      | 1                            | 1                   |

| 4                        | 4      | ı        | ı                                      |                             | 63         |                                    | က      | 1        | 1                                      | 9              |                                    | 9      | ı        | ı                                      | 299                       |                                    | 299               | 1        | ı                                      | 929                           |                                    | 929                           | t        | 1                                      |
|--------------------------|--------|----------|--|-----------------------------|------------|------------------------------------|--------|----------|--|----------------|------------------------------------|--------|----------|--|---------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------|----------|--|-------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------|--|
| 00                       | 90     | T        | 1                                      |                             | I          |                                    | П      | 1        | 1                                      | 12             |                                    | 12     | i        | ı                                      | 235                       |                                    | 232               | က        | T                                      | 576                           |                                    | 929                           | 1        | 1                                      |
| 2                        | 2      | 1        | 1                                      |                             | 9          |                                    | ಬ      | 1        | 1                                      | 10             |                                    | 10     | 1        | 1                                      | 900                       |                                    | 472               | 28       | ı                                      | 720                           |                                    | 719                           | -        | 1                                      |
| 78                       | 24     | 1        | ı                                      |                             | 778        |                                    | 24     | 1        | 1                                      | 67             |                                    | 49     | i        | 4                                      | 010,1                     |                                    | 965               | 48       | 1                                      | 1,716                         |                                    | 1,711                         | 5        | 1                                      |
| 11                       | 14     | 1        | ı                                      |                             | 6          |                                    | 6      | 1        | I                                      | 79             |                                    | 64     | -1       | 1                                      | 1,902                     |                                    | 1,749             | 152      | -                                      | 1,958                         |                                    | 1,951                         | 2        | į.                                     |
| 30                       | 30     | I        | ı                                      |                             | 18         |                                    | 21     | ı        | i                                      | 76             |                                    | 94     | 1        | 1                                      | 010,1 306,1 36,2          |                                    | 2,067             | 361      | 4                                      | 1,927                         |                                    | 1,915                         | 12       | ł                                      |
| 25                       | 25     | 1        | 1                                      |                             | 9          |                                    | 9      | í        | I                                      | 14             |                                    | 14     | 1        | I                                      | 2,872 2,165               |                                    | 2,194 1,738 2,067 | 423      | 4                                      | 1,416                         |                                    | 1,402                         | 14       | 1                                      |
| 45                       | 45     | 1        | Í                                      |                             | 42         |                                    | 24     | 1        | ī                                      | 10             |                                    | 10     | 1        | ı                                      |                           |                                    |                   | 662      | 16                                     | 2,167 1,873 1,416 1,927 1,958 |                                    | 2,088 1,837 1,402 1,915 1,951 | 35       | -                                      |
| 84                       | 84     | 1        | í                                      |                             | 31         |                                    | 31     | 1        | 1                                      | 96             |                                    | 96     | 1        | ł                                      | 181.4                     |                                    | 2,948             | 1,156    | 27                                     | 2,167                         |                                    | 2,088                         | 77       | 67                                     |
| 19                       | 09     | -        | l                                      |                             | 30         |                                    | 30     | 1        | 1                                      | 78             |                                    | 24     | 1        | 1                                      | 3,684                     |                                    | 2,438             | 1,209    | 37                                     | 1,381                         |                                    | 1,208                         | 166      | 2                                      |
| 140                      | 140    | -1       | ı                                      |                             | 49         |                                    | 47     | 2        | T                                      | 98             |                                    | 84     | -        | 1                                      | 5,205                     |                                    | 3,224             | 1,886    | 95                                     | 3,143 3,477 1,381             |                                    | 2,214 3,047                   | 411      | 19                                     |
| 173                      | 170    | _        | 63                                     |                             | 36         |                                    | 28     | ∞        | í                                      | 608            |                                    | 509    | ı        | 1                                      | 6.721                     |                                    | 4,183             | 2,246    | 292                                    | 3,143                         |                                    |                               | 885      | 44                                     |
| 300                      | 192    | က        | 10                                     |                             | 23         |                                    | 19     | ro       | က                                      | 86             |                                    | 84     | -        | 13                                     | 127'6                     |                                    | 5,075             | 3,714    | 682                                    | 2,129                         |                                    | 1,113                         | 925      | 91                                     |
| 353                      | 327    | 10       | 21                                     |                             | 15         |                                    | 7      | 9        | 23                                     | 17             |                                    | 6      | 4        | 4                                      | 1.27.6 8.29.8             |                                    | 2,427             | 4,472    | 1,774                                  | 1,942                         |                                    | 322                           | 1,398    | 222                                    |
| 231                      | 195    | 10       | 31                                     |                             | 13         |                                    | က      | 1~       | co                                     | 88             |                                    | 1      | 27       | ž                                      |                           |                                    | 1,104             | 2,999    | 2,724                                  | 076'1                         |                                    | 173                           | 1,221    | 546                                    |
| 58                       | 26     | က        | 29                                     |                             | 00         |                                    | 2      | က        | ಣ                                      | 13             |                                    | -      | Ξ        | -                                      | 1,973 6,827               |                                    | 141               | 623      | 1,209                                  | 474 1,037 1,942               |                                    | 94                            | 496      | 447                                    |
| 68                       | ಚಿ     | 3        | 23                                     |                             | 4          |                                    | -      | F        | 3                                      | 1              |                                    | 1      | ı        | 1                                      | 793                       |                                    | 41                | 120      | 332                                    | 7.17                          |                                    | 22                            | 122      | 330                                    |
| ı                        | 1      | 1        | I                                      |                             | 1          |                                    | l      | 1        | 1                                      | 1              |                                    | 1      | 1        | 1                                      | 85                        |                                    | 21                | 15       | 49                                     | 122                           |                                    | 9                             | 39       | 77                                     |
| i                        | - 1    | -1       | 1                                      |                             | ł          |                                    | ı      | I        | -1                                     | 1              |                                    | 1      | 1        | 1                                      | 18                        |                                    | 62                | 22       | 14                                     | 29                            |                                    | 9                             | 18       | 3                                      |
| 1,486                    | 1,354  | 21       | 111                                    |                             | 306        |                                    | 261    | 31       | 14                                     | 835            |                                    | 292    | 44       | 24                                     | 58,696                    |                                    | 31,317            | 20,119   | 7,260                                  | 28,603                        |                                    | 20,980                        | 5,832    | 1,791                                  |
| Wood, Turned and Carved. | Males, | Females, | Young persons (under 18 years of age), | Wooden Goods, not elsewhere | Specified. | Adults (18 years of age and over): | Males, | Females, | Young persons (under 18 years of age), | Wool Scouring. | Adults (18 years of age and over): | Males, | Females, | Young persons (under 18 years of age), | Woolen and Worsted Goods. | Adults (18 years of age and over): | Males,            | Females, | Young persons (under 18 years of age), | All Other Industries.         | Adults (18 years of age and over): | Males,                        | Females, | Young persons (under 18 years of age), |

## TABLE VI. DAYS IN OPERATION.

A. THE STATE: BY INDUSTRIES.

| INDUSTRIES. Number of Es-<br>of Days INDUSTRIES. INDUSTRIES. INDUSTRIES. INDUSTRIES.   | 21   | . 11111            | JIAIL.                        | DI INDUSTRIES.                          |                    |   |
|--|--|--------------------|-------------------------------|---|--------------------|---|
| Agricultural implements, Artificial stone, Artificial stone, Automobiles, including bodies and parts, As a step of the products of the product | Industries.                                      | of Es-<br>tablish- | Number<br>of Days<br>in Oper- | Industries.                             | of Es-<br>tablish- | Average<br>Number<br>of Days<br>in Oper-<br>ation |
| Agricultural implements, Artificial stone, Artificial stone, Automobiles, including bodies and parts, As a step of the products of the product | THE STATE.                                       | 8.405              | 289.2                         | The State - Con.                        |                    |   |
| Artificial stone, Automobiles, including bodies and parts, Awnings, tents, and sails, 48 259.7 Cordals and sirups, 7 295.9 Millow ware, 14 269.7 Cordals and sirups, 7 295.9 Belting and hose, leather, Belting and hose, woven, Biliard tables and materials, 15 303.6 Cordals and sirups, 7 295.9 Cordals and sirups, 7 295.0 Cordals and sirups, 7 295.0 Cordals and sirups, 7 295.0 Cordals and sirups, 7 295.0 Cordals and sirups, 7 295.0 Cordals and sirups, 7 297.8 Cordals and sirups, 7 297.8 Cordals and sirups, 7 297.8 Cordals and sirups |  |                    |                               | Confectionery,                          |                    |   |
| Doddes and parts   Sakets, and rattan and willow ware,   14   269.7   Cording and sairups,   7   295.9   Sakets, and rattan and willow ware,   14   269.7   Cording and sirups,   7   295.9   Selting and hose, leather, Belting and hose, woven,   6   296.3   Selting and blank-book making,   50   295.2   Selting and blank-book making,   57   301.8   Selting and shoe extracts,   14   296.8   Selting and shoes, rubber,   8   278.5   Soxes, cigar,   4   298.0   Selting and extracts,   14   296.5   Selting and shoes, rubber,   8   278.5   Selting and shoes, rubber,   9   282.0   Selting and shoes, rubber,   9   282.0   Selting and shoes, rubber,   9   282.0   Selting and shoes, rubber,   9   282.0   Selting and shoes, rubber,   9   282.0   Selting and shoes, rubber,   9   282.0   Selting and shoes, rubber,   9   282.0   Selting and shoes, rubber,   9   282.0   Selting and shoes, rubber,   9   282.0   Selting and shoes, rubber,   9   282.0   Selting and shoes, rubber,   9   282.0   Selting and shoes, rubber,   9   282.0   Selting and shoes, rubber,   9   282.0   Selting and shoes, rubber,   9   282.0   Selting and shoes, rubber,   9   282.0   Selting and shoes, rubber,   9   282.0   Selting and shoes, rubber,   9   282.0   Selting and shoes, rubber,   9   282.0   Se   | Artificial stone,                                |                    |                               | Copper, tin, and sheet-                 |                    |   |
| Awmings, tents, and saits, Baskets, and rattan and willow ware, 14 269.7 Corsets, 11 285.1 Eleiting and hose, leather, Belting and hose, leather, Belting and hose, woren, 6 296.3 Eleiting and hose, woren, 6 296.5 Eleiting and hose, woren, 6 296.5 Eleiting and blank-book making, 50 295.2 Electrical machinery, poulterers', and apiarists' supplies, 4 296.8 Electrical machinery, apparatus, and supplies, 8 278.5 Electrical machinery, apparatus, and supplies, 8 278.5 Electroplating, 4 296.5 Electroplati | Automobiles, including                           | 57                 | 291.3                         |   |                    |   |
| Willow ware,   | Awnings, tents, and sails,                       |                    | 289.7                         | Cordials and sirups, .                  |                    | 295.9   |
| Belting and hose, leather,   15   303.6   Cutlery and tools, not believe and hose, woven,   6   296.3   Cutlery and tools, not elsewhere specified,   137   291.8   291.8   295.4   295.8   Elsewhere specified,   137   291.8   291.8   295.4   295.8   295.4   295.8   295.4   295.4   295.5   295.4   295.4   295.5   295.5   295   |  | · 14               | 269.7                         | Corsets,                                |                    |   |
| and parts,   | Balting and hase leather.                        | 15                 | 303 6                         | Cotton goods,                           |                    | 289.5<br>284.1                                    |
| and parts,   | Belting and hose, woven,                         |                    |                               | Cutlery and tools, not                  |                    |   |
| Billiard tables and materials,   | and parts,                                       | 6                  | 76.8                          | Dairymen's, poulterers',                |                    |   |
| Blacking   Solution    | Billiard tables and ma-                          | 4                  | 305.0                         | and apiarists' supplies,                | 4                  | 296.8   |
| Bookbinding and blank-book making,   57   301.8   Extiles,   49   289.5   280.6   296.2   Electrical machinery, apparatus, and supplies,   80   298.2   296.5   Electrical machinery, apparatus, and supplies,   80   298.2   298.0   Electroplating,   4   299.5   Electroplating,   4   299.5   Emery and other abrasive wheels,   11   298.5   Ensameling and japanning,   12   295.5   Emery and other abrasive wheels,   11   298.5   Ensameling and japanning,   11   298.5   Engraying and die sinking,   21   285.5   Envelopes,   11   301.5   Engraying and die sinking,   21   285.5   Envelopes,   11   301.5   Engraying and die sinking,   21   285.5   Envelopes,   11   301.5   Engraying and die sinking,   21   285.5   Envelopes,   11   301.5   Engraying and die sinking,   21   285.5   Envelopes,   11   301.5   Engraying and die sinking,   21   285.5   Envelopes,   11   301.5   Engraying and die sinking,   21   285.5   Envelopes,   11   301.5   Engraying and die sinking,   21   285.5   Envelopes,   12   285.5   Envelopes,   13   300.8   Engraying and die sinking,   21   285.5   Envelopes,   13   301.5   Engraying and die sinking,   21   285.5   Envelopes,   13   301.5   Engraying and die sinking,   21   285.5   Envelopes,   13   301.5   Engraying and die sinking,   21   285.5   Envelopes,   13   301.5   Engraying and die sinking,   21   285.5   Envelopes,   13   301.5   Engraying and die sinking,   21   285.5   Envelopes,   13   301.5   Engraying and die sinking,   21   285.5   Envelopes,   13   301.5   Engraying and die sinking,   21   285.5   Envelopes,   13   301.5   Engraying and die sinking,   21   285.5   Envelopes,   13   291.0   282.0   Engraying and die sinking,   21   285.5   Envelopes,   13   301.5   Engraying and die sinking,   21   285.5   Envelopes,   13   291.0   282.0   Engraying and die sinking,   21   285.5   Envelopes,   13   291.0   282.0   Engraying and die sinking,   282.0   282.0   Engraying and die sinking,   282.0   282.0   Engraying and die sinking,   282.0   282.0   Engraying and die sinking,   28   |  |                    |                               |   | 8                  | 295.4   |
| Dook making,   | Bookbinding and blank-                           |                    |                               | textiles,                               |                    |   |
| And findings   | book making,                                     | 57                 | 301.8                         | Dyestuffs and extracts, .               | 14                 | 303.1   |
| Boots and shoes, rubber, Boxes, cigar,   | and findings,                                    |                    | 295.4                         | paratus, and supplies, .                |                    | 298.2   |
| Boxes, cigar,  | Boots and shoes, rubber,                         |                    | 278.5                         | Electroplating,                         | 41                 | 296.5   |
| Boxes, fancy and paper, Boxes, wooden packing, Boxes, wooden packing, Brass and bronze products, Bread and other bakery products, Brick and tile,  |  | 4                  | 298.0                         | Emery and other abra-                   | 11                 | 288 0   |
| Brass and bronze products,   69   296.2   Engraving and die sinking,   11   301.5   Envelopes,   11   301.5   Envelopes,   11   301.5   Envelopes,   11   301.5   Envelopes,   11   301.5   Envelopes,   11   301.5   Envelopes,   11   301.5   Envelopes,   11   301.5   Envelopes,   11   301.5   Envelopes,   11   301.5   Envelopes,   11   301.5   Envelopes,   12   Envelopes,   13   301.5   Envelopes,   13   301.5   Envelopes,   14   301.5   Envelopes,   15   En   | Boxes, fancy and paper,                          |                    | 298.0                         | Enameling and japan-                    |                    |   |
| Ucts,   Bread and other bakery products,   Solutions,     | Boxes, wooden packing,<br>Brass and bronze prod- | 99                 |                               |   |                    |   |
| Products   | ucts,  | 69                 | 296.2                         | ing,                                    |                    |   |
| Brooms,  | products,  |                    |                               | Fancy articles, not else-               |                    |   |
| Brushes,   27   293.3   Firearms,   6   291.0  | Brick and tile,                                  |                    |                               | where specified,                        |                    |   |
| Butter,   16   263.2   Flavoring extracts,   13   304.5  |  |                    |                               |   |                    |   |
| Card cutting and designing,   Carpets and rugs, other than rag,   17   289.3   Foundry and machineshop products,   Carpets, rag,   17   279.8   Furnishing goods, men's,   15   289.6   Carriages and wagons and materials,   289.3   Carriages and wagons and materials,   89   302.9   Gas and electric fixtures,   11   292.0   Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam-rail-road companies,   21   306.0   Cleansing and polishing preparations,   21   306.0   Cleansing and polishing preparations,   22   312.7   Clemicals,   23   293.8   Clocks,   293.8   Clothing, men's,   206   264.7   Clothing, men's,   206   264.7   Clothing, men's,   206   264.7   Clothing, men's,   164   281.7   Coffine and spice, roasting and grinding,   266   275.7   Coffine and spice, roasting and grinding,   266   303.1   Coffine, shurial cases, and   278.7   Coffine, shurial cases, and   278.8   Foundry and machineshing,   70   272.4   Food preparations,   | Butter,  | . 16               | 263.2                         | Flavoring extracts, .                   |                    |   |
| Card cutting and designing   4   302.8   Foundry and machine shop products,   623   296.7   291.0   Carpets, rag,   17   279.8   Furnishing goods, men's,   15   280.4   Furnishing goods, men's,   15   280.4   Furnishing goods, men's,   15   280.4   Furnishing goods, men's,   15   280.3   Furnishing goods, men's,   15   280.4   Furniture,   11   299.3   Gas and electric fixtures,   11   299.3   Gas and electric fixtures,   11   292.0   Gas, cutting, staining, and ornamenting,   25   291.8   Gold and silver, leaf and foil,   10   291.1   Gold and silver, reducing and refining, not from the ore,   293.8   Grease and tallow,   34   291.2   Grease and tallow,   34   291.2   Gold and smarp and stencils and brands,   25   305.0   Grease and tallow,   34   291.2   Gold and smarp and stencils and brands,   25   305.0   Grease and tallow,   34   291.2   Grease and tallow,   34   291.2   Gold and smarp and stencils and brands,   25   305.0   Grease and tallow,   34   291.2   Gold and smarp and stencils and brands,   25   305.0   Grease and tallow,   34   291.2   Grease and tallow,   34   291.2   Gold and smarp and stencils and brands,   25   305.0   Grease and tallow,   34   291.2   Gold and smarp and stencils and brands,   25   305.0   Grease and tallow,   36   278.7   Gold and smarp and stencils and brands,   25   305.0   Grease and tallow,   36   278.7   Gold and smarp and stencils and brands,   25   305.0   Grease and tallow,   36   278.7   Gold and smarp and stencils and brands,   25   305.0   Grease and tallow,   36   278.7   Gold and smarp and stencils and brands,   278.7   Gold and smarp and stencils and brands,   278.7   307.5   | Duttous,   |                    |                               | products,                               | 70                 |   |
| Carpets and rugs, other than rag.  | Cord cutting and design-                         |                    |                               | Food preparations,                      | 31                 | 244.4   |
| than rag,  | ing,   | 4                  | 302.8                         | Foundry and machine-                    | 602                | 206 7   |
| Carriages and sleds, children's,   5   289.6   Galvanizing,   15   292.3   292.3   | than rag,  |                    |                               | Fur goods,                              | 11                 | 291.0   |
| Carriages and wagons and materials,  | Carpets, rag,                                    | 17                 | 279.8                         | Furnishing goods, men's,<br>Furniture.  |                    | 280.4<br>296.3                                    |
| Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam-rail-road companies,   22   312.7   Chemicals,   21   306.0   Cloansing and polishing preparations,   22   291.8   Cloth, sponging and refinishing,   4   299.0   Cloth, sponging and refinishing,   206   264.7   Clothing, men's,   206   264.7   Clothing, women's,   184   281.7   Coffiee and spice, roasting and grinding,   16   303.1   Cloth, straw, and wool,   30   278.7   | dren's,  | 5                  | 289.6                         | Galvanizing,                            |                    | 292.3   |
| Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam-rail-road companies,   | and materials,                                   | 89                 | 302.9                         | Gas and electric fixtures,              | 11                 | 292.0   |
| Clothing, men's, Clothing, men's, Clothing, women's, Clothing, women's, Clothing, and grinding, Coffins, burial cases, and companing, Coffins, burial cases, and companing, content of the content of t   | Cars and general shop                            |                    |                               | and ornamenting, .                      | 25                 |   |
| 10   10   10   10   10   10   10   10  | construction and re-                             |                    |                               | Glue,                                   | 9                  | 256.4   |
| Cloth, sponging and refinishing, 4 299.0 Hand-knit goods,  | road companies                                   | 22                 | 312.7                         | 1011,                                   | 11                 | 291.1   |
| Cloth, sponging and refinishing, 4 299.0 Hand-knit goods,  | Chemicals,<br>Cleansing and polishing            |                    |                               |   |                    |   |
| Cloth, sponging and refinishing, 4 299.0 Hand-knit goods,  | preparations,                                    |                    |                               | the ore,                                | 7                  | 303.3   |
| Clothing, men's, 206 264.7 Clothing, women's, 184 281.7 Coffice and spice, roasting and grinding,  | Cloth, sponging and re-                          |                    |                               |   | 34                 |   |
| Clothing, men's,   206   264.7   cils and brands,   25   305.0   | hmshing,   |                    |                               | Hand stamps and sten-                   | ,                  |   |
| Coffies and spice, roasting and grinding, 16 303.1 Hats and caps, other than felt, straw, and wool, . 30 278.7 Coffins, burial cases, and  | Clothing, men's,                                 |                    | 264.7<br>281.7                | cils and brands                         |                    | 305.0<br>297.5                                    |
| Coffins, burial cases, and   | Coffee and spice, roast-                         |                    |                               | Hats and caps, other than.              |                    |   |
| undertakers' goods,     12     298.6     Hats, felt,     .     11     261.6       Combs and hairpins,     35     284.4     Hats, straw,     .     .     20     272.4   | Coffins, burial cases, and                       | i                  |                               |   |                    |   |
|  | undertakers' goods, Combs and hairpins           |                    |                               |   |                    |   |
|  |  | 1                  |                               | , |                    |   |

## TABLE VI. DAYS IN OPERATION — Continued.

A. THE STATE: BY INDUSTRIES — Continued.

| Industries.  The State — Con.                           | Number<br>of Es-<br>tablish-            | Average<br>Number            |  | Number                      | Average                                |
|---|---|------------------------------|--|-----------------------------|--|
| The State - Con.  | ments                                   | of Days<br>in Oper-<br>ation | Industries.                                      | of Es-<br>tablish-<br>ments | Number<br>of Days<br>in Oper-<br>ation |
|   |   |                              | The State - Con.                                 |                             |  |
| Hosiery and knit goods,<br>House-furnishing goods,      | 65                                      | 283.8                        | Paints and varnishes, .                          | 34<br>88                    | $288.1 \\ 279.6$                       |
| not elsewhere specified,                                | 26                                      | 296.9                        | Paper and wood pulp, . Paper goods not else-     |                             |  |
| Instruments, professional                               | 22                                      | 284.3                        | where specified,                                 | 47                          | 284.5                                  |
| and scientific,   | 22                                      | 204.0                        | Patent medicines and                             |                             |  |
| Iron and steel, steel works                             | 7                                       | 291.8                        | compounds and drug-<br>gists' preparations,      | 75                          | 296.8                                  |
| and rolling mills,<br>Iron and steel, bolts, nuts,      | •                                       | 201.0                        | Photo-engraving,                                 | 12                          | 302.4                                  |
| washers, and rivets, not                                |   |                              | Plumbers' supplies,<br>Pocketbooks,              | 19<br>6                     | 299.7<br>295.0                         |
| made in steel works or rolling mills,                   | 9                                       | 299.9                        | Pottery, terra-cotta, and                        |                             |  |
| Iron and steel forgings, .<br>Iron and steel, nails and | 11                                      | 290.2                        | fire-clay products, .                            | . 15                        | 287.9                                  |
| spikes, cut and wrought,                                |   |                              | Printing and publishing,                         | 131                         | 301.4                                  |
| including wire nails,<br>not made in steel works        |   |                              | Refrigerators,<br>Regalia and society            | 11                          | 292.6                                  |
| or rolling mills.                                       | 23                                      | 291.1                        | badges and emblems,                              | 4                           | 302.8                                  |
| Ivory, shell, and bone work, not including              |   |                              | Rubber goods, not else-<br>where specified,      | 36                          | 289.7                                  |
| combs and hairpins, .                                   | 3                                       | 279.6                        | Saddlery and harness, .                          | 38                          | 296.6                                  |
| Jewelry,  | 160                                     | 281.5                        | Sausage, not made in                             |                             |  |
| Jewelry and instrument                                  | 12                                      | 300.2                        | slaughtering and meat-<br>packing establish-     |                             |  |
| cases, .<br>Kaolin and ground                           |   |                              | ments,   | 46                          | 296.4                                  |
| earths,   | $^6_4$                                  | 303.3<br>305.0               | Scales and balances,<br>Screws, machine,         | 3<br>16                     | 262.0<br>283.8                         |
| Labels and tags, Lamps and reflectors, .                | 6                                       | 277.1                        | Shipbuilding, wooden, in-                        |                             |  |
| Lasts,  | 34                                      | 283.5                        | cluding boat building,<br>Shirts,                | 51<br>13                    | 273.1<br>277.1                         |
| Leather goods, not else-                                |   |                              |  |                             |  |
| where specified,<br>Leather, tanned, curried,           | 44                                      | 285.3                        | Shoddy,  | 25<br>11                    | 265.8<br>302.3                         |
| and finished,   | 127                                     | 276.3                        | Signs and advertising                            |                             |  |
| Lime,   | 8<br>8                                  | 306.2<br>271.6               | novelties,                                       | 11                          | 284.6                                  |
|   |   |                              | cluding throwsters, .                            | 16                          | 295.9                                  |
| Liquors, distilled, Liquors, malt,                      | $\frac{6}{32}$                          | 291.4<br>303.6               | Silverware and plated ware,                      | 19                          | 286.2                                  |
| Looking-glass and pic-                                  | 20                                      |                              |  |                             | ,                                      |
| ture frames, Lumber and timber prod-                    |   | 302.9                        | Slaughtering and meat packing,                   | 38                          | 254.1                                  |
| ucts,   | 28                                      | 222.0                        | Soap,<br>Sporting and athletic                   | 39                          | 300.0                                  |
| Lumber, planing-mill products,                          | 165                                     | 295.8                        | goods,   | 16                          | 302.6                                  |
| Marble and stone work, .                                | 103                                     | 262.8                        | Stationery goods, not elsewhere specified,       | 19                          | 299.5                                  |
| Mattresses and spring                                   |   |                              | Statuary and art goods, .                        | 10                          | 302.2                                  |
| beds,<br>Millinery and lace goods,                      | $\begin{array}{c} 41 \\ 67 \end{array}$ | 300.5<br>298.1               | Steam fittings and heat-                         |                             |  |
| Mineral and soda waters,                                | 91                                      | 288.3                        | ing apparatus,                                   | 29                          | 293.2                                  |
| Mirrors,  | 6                                       | 301.1                        | Steam packing,                                   | 10                          | 292.1                                  |
| Models and patterns, not                                |   |                              | typing,  | 13                          | 304.4                                  |
| including paper pat-<br>terns,                          | 60                                      | 298.4                        | including gas and oil                            |                             |  |
| Monuments and tomb-                                     | 155                                     | 284.2                        | stoves,  | 14<br>49                    | 270.0<br>296.8                         |
| stones,   | 14                                      | 300.2                        |  |                             |  |
| Musical instruments and<br>materials, not specified,    | 14                                      | 300.3                        | Surgical appliances,<br>Suspenders, garters, and | 12                          | 295.0                                  |
| Musical instruments, pi-                                | 11                                      | 0,00,0                       | elastic woven goods, .                           | 31                          | 286.4                                  |
| anos, and organs, and<br>materials,                     | 50                                      | 295.8                        | Tobacco manufactures,<br>Toys and games,         | 315<br>11                   | 287.5<br>282.1                         |
|   | - 55                                    | 200,0                        | Trunks and valises,                              | 19                          | 296.0                                  |
| Oil, not elsewhere speci-                               | 16                                      | 300.3                        | Type founding and print-                         |                             |  |
| fied,   | 10                                      | 296.9                        | ing materials,                                   | 8                           | 271.2                                  |

#### TABLE VI. DAYS IN OPERATION — Continued.

#### A. THE STATE: BY INDUSTRIES - Concluded.

| Industries.  | Number<br>of Es-<br>tablish-<br>ments | Average<br>Number<br>of Days<br>in Oper-<br>ation | Industries.   | Number<br>of Es-<br>tablish-<br>ments | Average<br>Number<br>of Days<br>in Oper-<br>ation |
|--|---------------------------------------|---|---|---------------------------------------|---|
| The State — Con.<br>Upholstering materials,<br>Vinegar and cider,<br>Waste,<br>Watch and clock ma- | 3<br>13<br>9                          | 305.0<br>253.5<br>291.1                           | The State — Con. Wirework, including wire rope and cable, Wood, turned and carved,      | 31<br>47                              | 294.3<br>290.3                                    |
| terials,   | 6<br>22                               | 273.8<br>291.5                                    | Wooden goods, not else-<br>where specified, .<br>Wool scouring, .<br>Woolen and worsted | 26<br>11                              | 276.9<br>286.4                                    |
| tures,   | 8 7                                   | 300.6<br>303.2                                    | goods,  | 166<br>183                            | 282.2<br>291.2                                    |

#### B. THE STATE: BY CITIES AND TOWNS.

| CITIES AND   | Town | vs. | Number<br>of Es-<br>tablish-<br>ments | Average<br>Number<br>of Days<br>in Oper-<br>ation | Cities and Towns.           | Number<br>of Es-<br>tablish-<br>ments | Average<br>Number<br>of Days<br>in Oper-<br>ation |
|--|------|-----|---------------------------------------|---|-----------------------------|---------------------------------------|---|
| THE ST   | ATE. |     | 8,405                                 | 289.2   | The State - Con.            | 4                                     | 296.0   |
| Abington,  |      |     | 12                                    | 290.8   | Douglas,                    | 9                                     | 290.0   |
| Acton, .   |      |     | 15                                    | 262.8   | Dudley, .<br>Easthampton, . | 15                                    | 273.6   |
| Adoma .  |      |     | 28                                    | 292.4   | Eastnampton, .              | 19                                    | 210.0   |
| Acton, .<br>Adams, .<br>Agawam,<br>Amesbury,                     |      |     | 3                                     | 292.4   | Footon                      | 6                                     | 295.2   |
| Amachin,   |      |     | 43                                    | 286.0   | Easton,                     | 4                                     | 297.8   |
| Amesbury,  |      |     | 45                                    | 280.0   | Erving,                     | 3                                     | 239.7   |
| Amherst,   |      |     | 16                                    | 283.3   | Easton,                     | 53                                    | 290.9   |
| Andover,   |      |     | 10                                    | 274.9   | EVERETT,                    | 227                                   | 293.2   |
| Andover,<br>Arlington,<br>Ashburnham,<br>Athol,                  |      |     | 13                                    | 283.5   | FALL DIVER,                 | 241                                   | 490.4   |
| Ashburnham   |      |     | 9                                     | 283.1   | Emempro                     | 114                                   | 289.0   |
| Athol  |      |     | 29                                    | 292.4   | Forborough                  | 111                                   | 253.7   |
| Athor, .   |      | ٠   | 29                                    | 292.4   | Framingham                  | 37                                    | 279.6   |
| Attlehorough   |      |     | 136                                   | 284.8   | Franklin                    | 24                                    | 284.0   |
| Attleborough,<br>Auburn, .<br>Ayer, .<br>Barnstable,<br>Barre, . |      |     | 4                                     | 280.3   | Fitchburg,                  | 53                                    | 275.9   |
| Aver   |      |     | 11                                    | 293.5   | Cardier,                    | 00                                    | 210.0   |
| Barnstable.  |      |     | 4                                     | 239.8   | Georgetown                  | 6                                     | 233.7   |
| Barre.   |      |     | 8                                     | 296.3   | GLOHOPETER                  | 78                                    | 291.0   |
| 20110, .   |      |     |                                       | 200.0   | Grefton                     | 12                                    | 298 1   |
| Becket, . BEVERLY, Billerica, Boston, . Braintree,               |      |     | 6                                     | 292.8   | Georgetown,                 | 13                                    | 302.0   |
| BEVERLY.   |      |     | 44                                    | 291.6   | Greenfield                  | 33                                    | 288.6   |
| Billerica.   |      |     | 6                                     | 260.0   | Greenheid,                  |                                       | 200.0   |
| BOSTON.  |      |     | 2,104                                 | 292.2   | Groton                      | 5                                     | 301.4   |
| Braintree.   |      |     | 16                                    | 278.1   | Hanover.                    | 4                                     | 297.8   |
|  |      |     |                                       | 210.1   | Hanover,<br>Haverhill,      | 316                                   | 296.2   |
| Bridgewater,<br>Brockton,<br>Brookfield,                         |      |     | 14                                    | 251.6   | Hingham.                    | 6                                     | 257.7   |
| BROCKTON.  |      |     | 184                                   | 291.0   | Hingham,                    | 133                                   | 293.2   |
| Brookfield.  |      |     | 3                                     | 304.0   | ,                           |                                       |   |
| Brookline.   |      |     | 10                                    | 304.8   | Hudson,                     | 28                                    | 282.2   |
| Brookline,<br>CAMBRIDGE,   |      |     | 243                                   | 293.9   | Kingston                    | 5                                     | 294.5   |
|  |      |     |                                       |   | Kingston, LAWRENCE,         | 135                                   | 292.7   |
| Canton, .  |      |     | 15                                    | 275.4   | Lee,                        | 15                                    | . 271.8   |
| Canton, .<br>Chelmsford,<br>CHELSEA,                             |      |     | 11                                    | 270.6   |                             | 10                                    | 302.2   |
| CHELSEA,   |      |     | 96                                    | 287.0   |                             |                                       |   |
| Chester, .<br>CHICOPEE,  |      |     | 5                                     | 305.0   | Leominster,                 | 70                                    | 282.5   |
| CHICOPEE,  |      |     | 40                                    | 276.8   |                             | 5.                                    | 285.3   |
|  |      |     |                                       |   | LOWELL,                     | 234                                   | 290.3   |
| Clinton, .   |      |     | 25                                    | 285.0   | LYNN,                       | 365                                   | 292.8   |
| Concord,   |      |     | 8                                     | 283.8   | MALDEN,                     | 63                                    | 289.9   |
| Dalton, .  |      |     | 9                                     | 296.4   |                             |                                       | 004.4   |
| Clinton, .<br>Concord,<br>Dalton, .<br>Danvers,<br>Dedham,       |      |     | 24                                    | 258.1   | Manchester,                 | 5                                     | 294.4   |
| Dedham,  |      |     | 10                                    | 304.0   | Mansfield,                  | 20                                    | 274.3   |
|  |      |     | 1                                     |   | Marblehead,                 | 22                                    | 279.0   |
| Deerfield,   |      |     | . 7                                   | 261.4   | Manchester,                 | 38                                    | 284.6   |
| Dighton,   |      |     | 6                                     | 295.8   | MEDFORD                     | 28                                    | 289.4   |

#### TABLE VI. DAYS IN OPERATION — Concluded.

B. THE STATE: BY CITIES AND TOWNS - Concluded.

| CITIES AND TOWNS.  | Number<br>of Es-<br>tablish-<br>ments | Average<br>Number<br>of Days<br>in Oper-<br>ation | Cities and Towns.  | Number<br>of Es-<br>tablish-<br>ments | Average<br>Number<br>of Days<br>in Oper-<br>ation |
|--|---------------------------------------|---|--|---------------------------------------|---|
| The State — Con.  Medway,  Melrose,  Merrimac,  Methuen,  Middleborough,   | 10<br>16<br>7<br>19<br>17             | 272.8<br>284.4<br>290.6<br>271.1<br>282.6         | The State — Con. SALEM,  | 151<br>3<br>8<br>93<br>· 23           | 285.1<br>299.3<br>231.3<br>297.5<br>297.7         |
| Milford,   | 39<br>25<br>4<br>7<br>16              | 285.7<br>297.7<br>250.0<br>294.4<br>260.8         | South Hadley,  | 12<br>12<br>245<br>18<br>16           | 268.3<br>276.9<br>292.4<br>287.9<br>293.1         |
| Natick,  | 32<br>19<br>170<br>49<br>37           | 283.8<br>292.1<br>295.6<br>292.6<br>292.5         | Swampscott, TAUNTON, Templeton, Townsend, Uxbridge,              | 3<br>94<br>16<br>6<br>10              | 296.7<br>289.9<br>266.7<br>282.3<br>296.3         |
| NORTH ADAMS, NORTHAMPTON, North Andover, North Attleborough, Northborough, | 50<br>50<br>7<br>59<br>4              | 299.6<br>283.4<br>293.0<br>273.4<br>305.0         | Wakefield, Walpole, WALTHAM, Ware, Wareham,                      | 17<br>11<br>64<br>13<br>9             | 298.6<br>300.7<br>292.3<br>297.5<br>256.7         |
| Northbridge,<br>North Brookfield,<br>North Reading,<br>Norton,<br>Norwood, | 10<br>7<br>5<br>7<br>15               | 300.5<br>296.9<br>305.0<br>273.3<br>292.1         | Warren, Watertown, Wellesley, Westborough, Westfield,            | 9<br>13<br>4<br>10<br>70              | 286.2<br>295.0<br>300.0<br>289.9<br>293.9         |
| Orange, Oxford, Palmer, Peabody, Pepperell,                                | 19<br>8<br>12<br>69<br>8              | 278.9<br>290.0<br>292.2<br>286.8<br>295.2         | Westford, West Springfield, West Stockbridge, Weymouth, Whitman, | 13<br>13<br>5<br>29<br>15             | 212.5<br>274.8<br>311.6<br>288.8<br>291.9         |
| PITTSFIELD,  | 55<br>7<br>22<br>157<br>6             | 286.8<br>291.0<br>284.3<br>286.1<br>294.5         | Williamsburg, Winchendon, Winchester, Winthrop, Woburn,          | 10<br>22<br>17<br>3<br>45             | 295.2<br>298.1<br>277.7<br>320.3<br>294.9         |
| Reading, Revere, Rockland, Rockport, Rowley,                               | 17<br>5<br>15<br>11<br>6              | 286.4<br>302.8<br>293.2<br>248.3<br>289.5         | WORCESTER, Other towns,  | 448<br>323                            | 294.2<br>273.0                                    |











## The Commonwealth of Massachusetts

## TWENTY-NINTH ANNUAL REPORT

ON THE

# STATISTICS OF MANUFACTURES

FOR THE YEAR

1914

BY THE

DIRECTOR OF THE BUREAU OF STATISTICS.



BOSTON
WRIGHT & POTTER PRINTING COMPANY
STATE PRINTERS
1916

# The Commonwealth of Massachusetts

#### BUREAU OF STATISTICS

CHARLES F. GETTEMY, Director

EXTRACTS FROM CHAPTER 371 OF THE ACTS OF 1909 ENTITLED "AN ACT TO PRO-VIDE FOR A BUREAU OF STATISTICS."

Section 1. There shall be a bureau of statistics, the duties of which shall be to collect, assort, arrange, and publish statistical information relative to the commercial, industrial, social, educational, and sanitary condition of the people; the productive industries of the commonwealth, and the financial affairs of the cities and towns; to establish and maintain free employment offices as provided for by chapter four hundred and thirty-five of the acts of the year nineteen hundred and six and amendments thereof; and to take the decennial census of the commonwealth required by the constitution and present the results thereof in such manner as the general court may determine.

Section 4. The director of the said bureau is authorized to prepare a schedule or blank form for the collection of such data as may be, in his judgment, desirable for the proper presentation of statistics of manufactures and the promotion of the industrial welfare of the commonwealth, and the said schedule, unless modified by the director, shall embody inquiries as to,—

- (1) Name of person, partnership or corporation.
- (2) Kind of goods manufactured or business done.
- (3) Number of partners or stockholders.
- (4) Capital invested.
- (5) Principal stock or raw material used, and total value thereof.
- (6) Gross quantity and value of articles manufactured.
- (7) Average number of persons employed, distinguishing as to sex, adults, and children.
  - (8) Smallest number of persons employed, and in what month.
  - (9) Largest number of persons employed, and in what month.
- (10) Total wages, not including salaries of managers, paid during the year, distinguishing as to sex, adults, and children.
- (11) Proportion that the business of the year bore to the greatest capacity for production of the establishment.
- (12) Number of weeks in operation during the year, part time being reduced to full time.  $\$

The said schedule shall be sent by mail annually, on or before the fifteenth day of December, to the owner, operator, or manager of every manufacturing establishment in the commonwealth, and such owner, operator, or manager, or any other person to whom the schedule or blank form is sent shall answer the inquiries thereon and return the same to the bureau properly certified as to its accuracy, not later than the following twentieth day of January: provided, however, that the director may, in his discretion, extend the time for returning the schedule beyond said twentieth day of January.

## CONTENTS.

| <u>_</u> `  | PAGE                       |
|---|----------------------------|
| INTRODUCTION,   | •                          |
| The report for 1914, a complete census, covers 12,013 establish   |                            |
| ments,  | . v                        |
| The conditions in manufacturing industries in 1914 considerably   |                            |
| below normal,   | . v, vii                   |
| Comparisons for All Industries, by census years, 1895–1914, .   | . vi–viii                  |
| Comparisons for All Industries, 1913, 1914,   | . viii, ix                 |
| Comparisons for 25 leading industries, value of product, 1904-  |                            |
| 1909–1914,  | . x                        |
| Comparisons for 25 leading industries, showing decreases, 1913  |                            |
| 1914,   | . · xi                     |
| The principal industries, 1895–1914,  | . xii–xxv                  |
| Boots and shoes, exclusive of cut stock and findings,   | . xvii                     |
| Cotton goods, including cotton small wares, Electrical machinery, apparatus, and supplies,  | . xviii                    |
| Electrical machinery, apparatus, and supplies,  | . xix                      |
| Foundry and machine-shop products,  Leather, tanned, curried, and finished,   | . xx                       |
| Leather, tanned, curried, and finished,   | . xxi                      |
| Daman and mared male  | . xxii                     |
| Printing and publishing,  | . xxiii                    |
| Slaughtering and meat packing, including sausage,   | . xxiv                     |
| TV1   | . xxv                      |
| Massachusetts fifth in rank in.   | . xiv                      |
| Value of product in connection with population.   | xxvi. xxvii                |
| Massachusetts fifth in rank in, Value of product in connection with population, Comparisons for six principal industries, percentages, The cities | . xxvi                     |
| The cities,   | xxvii–xxxiv                |
|   | . xxxiii                   |
| Comparisons for the 33 cities, 1913, 1914,  | . xxxiv                    |
| Comparisons for the 33 cities, 1913, 1914, Metropolitan Boston,   | xxxv-xxxix                 |
| Metropolitan Boston, Comparisons, by census years, 1895–1914,   |                            |
|   | . xl, xli                  |
| Cl  | 11 111                     |
|   | . xlı, xlıı<br>. xlii–xliv |
| Classified weekly wages,  | . xliv-li                  |
|   |                            |
| Laundries,  | . lii, liii                |
| Laundries, Conclusion, Tabular Presentations,   | liii                       |
| Conclusion,   | ,                          |
| Table I:  | . 1–114                    |
|   |                            |
|   |                            |
| and product for the State: By industries,  B. The 33 cities: By industries.   | . 2–10                     |
| C Marine 111 D 1 1 D 1 1 1 1  | . 11–31                    |
| C. Metropolitan Boston: By industries,  | . 32–37                    |
| D. Metropolitan Boston: By cities and towns,  | . 38, 39                   |
| E. The 117 towns having three or more manufacturing establish-  |                            |
| ments,  | . 40–47                    |
| Table II. Character of ownership for 20 selected industries 1914,   |                            |
| and for All Industries,   | . 48–51                    |
| Table III. Number of wage-earners employed on the 15th day of   |                            |
| each month: By industries,  | . 52–61                    |
| Table IV. Classified weekly wages: By Industries,   | . 62–103                   |
| Table V. Days in operation,   | . 104–107                  |
| A. The State: By industries,  | 104-106                    |
| Table V. Days in operation, A. The State: By industries, B. The State: By cities and towns,   | 106, 107                   |
| Table VI. Power used in manufactures in Massachusetts, 1899–191   | 4, 108                     |
| Toble VII Loundries   | 100 114                    |



## STATISTICS OF MANUFACTURES—1914.

#### INTRODUCTION.

The data for the 29th Annual Report on the Statistics of Manufactures, covering the year 1914 are derived from the returns from 12,013 establishments, a complete canvass of the State being made and, as in other Census years, its scope being extended to include not only the Gas (illuminating and heating) industry and the complete industries of Printing and Publishing, and Lumber and Timber products, but also all manufacturing establishments having products of \$500 and over. These industries and the relatively smaller establishments are ordinarily omitted from the regular canvass during the intercensal years, not only on account of the expense involved in collecting them, but also because of the necessity of publishing the returns within a twelve-months' period.

These returns show the total value of the manufactured product of Massachusetts for the year 1914 to be \$1,641,373,047, an increase as compared with the Census taken five years previously, — as of the year ending December, 1909, when the figure stood at \$1,490,529,386, — of \$150,843,661, or 10.1 per cent, — or an average gain of a little over two per cent per year. But, if the 1914 figures be compared with those of the immediately preceding year, 1913, when the total was \$1,658,728,363, notwithstanding the canvass was more restricted, it is significant that an absolute decline of \$17,355,316 appears. Thus, it is obvious, in spite of a record of 10.1 per cent increase in the product value of Massachusetts manufactures shown by the census figures of 1914 in comparison

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> These smaller establishments having product values ranging between \$500 and \$5,000 a year, while constituting a very large proportion of the total number of establishments included in a Census (23.6 per cent) represent less than one-half of one per cent of the aggregate product value for All Industries. [13th Census of the United States, Vol. IX, page 507.]

with the Census of 1909, that conditions in our industries as a whole were considerably below normal in 1914, — the rate of increase, not only in value of product, but in the other factors taken into account in the returns, falling far below the average at any time for nearly a score of years, as appears from an examination of the following summary of the census figures since 1895: —

|         |        | CEN | sus .          | Yелі  | ì.    |   |   | Value of<br>Product   | Increase      | Per Cent<br>of Increase | Average<br>Per Cent of<br>Increase<br>Per Year |
|---------|--------|-----|----------------|-------|-------|---|---|-----------------------|---------------|-------------------------|--|
| 1895,   |        |     |                |       |       |   |   | <b>\$</b> 734,652,132 | -             | _                       | -  |
| 1899,   |        |     |                |       |       |   |   | 907,626,439           | \$172,974,307 | 23.5                    | 5.9  |
| 1904,   |        |     |                |       |       |   |   | 1,124,092,051         | 216,465,612   | 23.8                    | 4.8  |
| 1909,   |        |     |                |       |       |   |   | 1,490,529,386         | 366,437,335   | 32.6                    | 6.5  |
| 1914,   |        |     |                |       |       |   |   | 1,641,373,047         | 150,843,661   | 10.1                    | 2.0  |
| Increas | se for | the | 19 <b>-</b> ye | ar pe | riod, | • | • | -                     | 906,720,915   | 123.4                   | 6.5  |

|         |        | CEN | sus   | YEAI  | €.    |   |   | Value<br>of Stock and<br>Materials | Increase     | Per Cent<br>of Increase | Average<br>Per Cent of<br>Increase<br>Per Year |
|---------|--------|-----|-------|-------|-------|---|---|------------------------------------|--------------|-------------------------|--|
| 1895,   |        |     |       |       |       |   |   | \$406,026,692                      | -            | -                       | _  |
| 1899,   |        |     |       |       |       |   |   | 498,655,033                        | \$92,628,341 | 22.8                    | 5.7  |
| 1904,   |        |     |       |       |       |   |   | 626,410,431                        | 127,755,398  | 25.6                    | 5.1  |
| 1909,   |        |     |       |       |       |   |   | 830,764,943                        | 204,354,512  | 32.6                    | 6.5  |
| 1914,   |        |     |       |       |       |   |   | 931,383,793                        | 100,618,850  | 12.1                    | 2.4  |
| Increas | se for | the | 19-ye | ar pe | riod, | ٠ | ٠ | -                                  | 525,357,101  | 129.4                   | 6.8  |

|         |        | CEN | sus            | Yелі  | з.    |   |   | Amount Paid<br>in Wages | Increase     | Per Cent<br>of Increase | Average<br>Per Cent of<br>Increase<br>Per Year |
|---------|--------|-----|----------------|-------|-------|---|---|-------------------------|--------------|-------------------------|--|
| 1895,   |        |     |                |       |       | , |   | \$166,723,992           | -            | -                       | -  |
| 1899,   |        |     |                |       |       |   |   | 195,278,276             | \$28,554,284 | 17.1                    | 4.3  |
| 1904,   |        |     |                |       |       |   |   | 232,388,946             | 37,110,670   | 19.0                    | 3.8  |
| 1909,   |        |     |                |       |       |   | , | 301,173,464             | 68,784,518   | 29.6                    | 5.9  |
| 1914,   |        |     |                |       |       |   | - | 341,309,517             | 40,136,053   | 13.3                    | 2.7  |
| Increas | se for | the | 19 <b>-</b> ye | ar pe | riod, |   |   | -                       | 174,585,525  | 104.7                   | 5.5  |

|         |       | CEN | sus   | YEAR  | ₹.    |  | Average<br>Number of<br>Wage Earners | Increase | Per Cent<br>of Increase | Average<br>Per Cent o<br>Increase<br>Per Year |
|---------|-------|-----|-------|-------|-------|--|--------------------------------------|----------|-------------------------|---|
| 1895,   |       |     |       |       |       |  | 382,563                              |          | -                       | _   |
| 1899,   |       |     |       |       |       |  | 438,234                              | 55,671   | 14.6                    | 3.7   |
| 1904,   |       |     |       | , •   |       |  | 488,399                              | 50,165   | 11.4                    | 2.3   |
| 1909,   |       |     |       |       |       |  | 584,559                              | 96,160   | 19.7                    | 3.9   |
| 1914,   |       |     |       |       |       |  | 606,698                              | 22,139   | 3.8                     | 0.8   |
| Increas | e for | the | 19-ye | ar pe | riod, |  | . –                                  | 224,135  | 58:6                    | 3.1   |

|         |       | CEN   | sus            | YEAR  | ١.    |  | Number<br>of Establish-<br>ments | Increase | Per Cent<br>of Increase | Average<br>Per Cent o<br>Increase<br>Per Year |
|---------|-------|-------|----------------|-------|-------|--|----------------------------------|----------|-------------------------|---|
| 1895,   |       |       |                | ٠.    |       |  | 8,692                            | - '      |                         | -   |
| 1899,   |       |       |                |       |       |  | 10,929                           | 2,237    | 25.7                    | 6.4   |
| 1904,   |       | ٠.    |                |       |       |  | 10,723                           | ,2061    | -1                      | ,-1   |
| 1909,   |       |       |                |       |       |  | 11,684                           | 961      | 9.0                     | 1.8   |
| 1914,   |       |       |                |       |       |  | 12,013                           | 329      | 2.8                     | 0.6   |
| Increas | e for | the 1 | 19 <b>-</b> ye | ar pe | riod, |  | -                                | 3,321    | 38.2                    | 2.0   |

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Decrease.

It is of interest to note in examining these figures that although for each census year under review up to 1914, the value of manufactured product increased at a more rapid rate than the amount paid in wages, the relationship between the two is reversed for the period 1909-1914, and that while the value of product increased only 10.1 per cent, the amount of wages paid increased 13.3 per cent; although there was an increase during the same period in the average number of wage earners of only 3.8 per cent. For the entire 19-year period, there was an increase in value of product of 123.4 per cent, while the increase in the amount of wages paid was 104.7 per cent, and the increase in the average number of wage earners employed was 58.6 per cent; the percentage of increase in the aggregate amount paid in wages being thus almost twice the percentage of increase in the number of wage earners. The figures for the several factors taken into account for the several census years since 1895 indicate a degree of progress such as, indeed, might reasonably be expected to occur at each five-year period, but, as above pointed out, there was a marked drop in the *rate* of increase during the period between 1909 and 1914, and an absolute decline between the last two years of that period as appears from the following table:

All Industries.

|                        |      |  |    |  |   | 1914            | 1913            |
|------------------------|------|--|----|--|---|-----------------|-----------------|
| Value of product,      |      |  |    |  | . | \$1,641,373,047 | \$1,658,728,363 |
| Stock and materials us | sed, |  | `. |  | - | \$931,383,793   | \$961,778,476   |
| Wages paid,            |      |  |    |  |   | \$341,309,517   | \$351,299,706   |
| Wage-earners, .        |      |  |    |  |   | 606,698         | 616,927         |

The comparison between the figures of 1913 and 1914 is not less interesting and illuminating when applied in detail to our principal industries. We find, for example, that in 1913 we had already gone considerably beyond the \$200,000,000 mark in the product value of Boots and shoes, the total in that year being approximately \$217,000,000 - but it dropped in 1914 to a little over \$200,500,000; that in Cotton goods a level of \$211,985,000 in product value was recorded in 1913 which dropped in 1914 to \$197,322,000; that the output in Foundries and machine-shops fell off in 1914 from the 1913 figures by over \$5,000,000; that the product of the Slaughtering and meat packing industry in 1913 exceeded the returns for 1914 by more than four millions; that Leather, tanned, curried, and finished, in 1914, fell back nearly a million and a half from the 1913 mark; that Electrical machinery, apparatus, and supplies, lost in product value upwards of ten millions of dollars; that there was a perceptible decline in the work done by establishments engaged in the dyeing and finishing of textiles; that upwards of \$2,000,000 was lost in Jewelry; and that retrogression appears in Men's clothing, Furniture and refrigerators, and in Cutlery and tools. To put it briefly, there were only five out of 23 of the important industries in the State whose output in 1914 came up to the level of 1913.

Of the increases in product value in 1914 over 1913, by far the most pronounced was that in the Woolen and worsted goods industry, which between the Censuses of 1904 and 1909 had shown an increase in product value of from approximately \$100,000,000 to \$140,665,000, or over 41 per cent, but which fell back in 1913 to \$122,495,000, a decline from the census figure of 1909 of 13 per cent. In December, 1913, however, this industry entered upon a new phase, and the partial recovery shown in 1914, amounting to over seven and one-half millions of dollars and which brought the total back to \$130,348,514 is probably attributable to the steadying influence of more settled conditions in this industry, in the place of the suspense and uncertainty which had existed for several years. The figures for the last two census periods for the leading industries and also separate comparisons for the years 1914 and 1913 are shown in the following tables:—

## COMPARISON OF PRODUCT VALUE OF LEADING INDUSTRIES FOR THE CENSUS YEARS 1914, 1909, AND 1904.

|  | VA                   | LUE OF PRODU          | cr              |
|--|----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------|
| Industries.  | 1914                 | 1909                  | 1904            |
| Boots and shoes,   | \$200,529,858<br>7.2 | \$187,045,767<br>29.6 | \$144,291,426   |
| Boot and shoe cut stock and findings, Per cent of increase over the preceding five years, .            | 54,658,155<br>10.9   | 49,297,148<br>67.7    | 29,388,202      |
| Cotton goods, including cotton small wares, . Per cent of increase over the preceding five years, .    | 197,322,111<br>5.8   | 186,462,313<br>43.4   | 130,068,982     |
| Woolen, worsted, and felt goods,   | 130,348,514<br>7.31  | 140,665,034<br>41.6   | 99,313,895      |
| Foundry and machine shop products, Per cent of increase over the preceding five years, .               | 85,638,612<br>0.31   | 86,925,671<br>36.4    | 63,750,411      |
| Printing and publishing,  Per cent of increase over the preceding five years,                          | 56,195,811<br>18.4   | 47,445,006<br>20.8    | 39,274,014      |
| Slaughtering and meat packing, <sup>2</sup> Per cent of increase over the preceding five years, .      | 54,446,687<br>22.6   | 44,402,972<br>16.8    | 38,012,208      |
| Leather, tanned, curried, and finished, Per cent of increase over the preceding five years, .          | 45,265,434<br>13.2   | 40,002,079<br>19.9    | 33,352,999<br>- |
| Electrical machinery, apparatus, and supplies, . Per cent of increase over the preceding five years, . | 43,869,294<br>55.9   | 28,142,889<br>77.2    | 15,882,216<br>- |
| Paper and wood pulp, .  Per cent of increase over the preceding five years, .                          | 43,352,545           | 40,096,713<br>25.3    | 32,012,247      |
| Bread and other bakery products,  Per cent of increase over the preceding five years,                  | 33,309,051<br>27.4   | 26,146,044<br>40.1    | 18,659,703      |
| Boots and shoes, rubber,<br>Per cent of increase over the preceding five years,                        | 23,788,788<br>27.1   | 18,722,363<br>52.01   | 39,034,549      |
| Dyeing and finishing textiles,<br>Per cent of increase over the preceding five years,                  | 22,455,086<br>2.6    | 21,892,890<br>98.2    | 11,048,512      |
| Confectionery, Per cent of increase over the preceding five years,                                     | 20,130,823<br>31.9   | 15,266,453<br>63.8    | 9,317,996       |
| Clothing, men's, including shirts,<br>Per cent of increase over the preceding five years,              | 19,613,767<br>7.1    | 18,313,783<br>22.8    | 14,912,917      |
| Hosiery and knit goods, Per cent of increase over the preceding five years, .                          | 17,419,077<br>18.2   | 14,736,025<br>46.0    | 10,094,897      |
| Gas, illuminating and heating,<br>Per cent of increase over the preceding five years,                  | 15,751,637<br>42.2   | 11,074,354<br>37.8    | 8,036,013       |
| Liquors, malt,  Per cent of increase over the preceding five years,                                    | 15,608,044<br>22.7   | 12,723,730<br>14.8    | 11,080,944      |
| Furniture and refrigerators,  Per cent of increase over the preceding five years,                      | 14,281,057<br>3.0    | 13,867,548<br>22.1    | 11,359,678      |
| Jewelry,<br>Per cent of increase over the preceding five years, .                                      | 14,175,857<br>6.91   | 15,210,738<br>51.0    | 10,073,595      |
| Clothing, women's,<br>Per cent of increase over the preceding five years,                              | 13,982,587<br>19.2   | 11,727,980<br>34.9    | 8,696,044       |
| Cutlery and tools, not elsewhere specified, Per cent of increase over the preceding five years, .      | 12,974,022<br>11.7   | 11,610,749<br>41.0    | 8,233,000       |
| Iron and steel, steel works and rolling mills, . Per cent of increase over the preceding five years, . | 11,376,008<br>16.21  | 13,567,628<br>13.6    | 11,947,731      |
| Automobiles, including bodies and parts, Per cent of increase over the preceding five years, .         | 11,198,790<br>1.41   | 11,359,224<br>326.6   | 2,662,505       |
| Carpets and rugs, other than rag,<br>Per cent of increase over the preceding five years, :             | 10,981,344<br>14.31  | 12,811,981<br>31.9    | 9,713,978       |

<sup>1</sup> Decrease.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Including sausage.

Comparisons of Product Value of Leading Industries for the Years 1914 and 1913, showing Decreases.

| Industries.  | 1914            | 1913            | Decrease in 1914 |
|--|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|
| The State.   | \$1,641,373,047 | \$1,658,728,363 | \$17,355,316     |
| Boots and shoes, including cut stock and findings, | 255,188,013     | 269,677,783     | 14,489,770       |
| Boots and shoes,                                   | 200,529,858     | 216,667,911     | 16,138,053       |
| Boot and shoe cut stock and findings,              | 54,658,155      | 53,009,872      | 1,648,2831       |
| Cotton goods, including cotton small wares, .      | 197,322,111     | 211,985,220     | 14,663,109       |
| Woolen, worsted, and felt goods,                   | 130,348,514     | 122,495,093     | 7,853,4211       |
| Foundry and machine-shop products, 2               | 85,638,612      | 90,948,683      | 5,310,071        |
| Printing and publishing,                           | 56,195,811      | 18,708,5423     | -                |
| Slaughtering and meat packing,4                    | 54,446,687      | 58,658,143      | 4,211,456        |
| Leather, tanned, curried, and finished,            | 45,265,434      | 46,674,470      | 1,409,036        |
| Electrical machinery, apparatus and supplies, .    | 43,869,294      | 54,433,691      | 10,564,397       |
| Paper and wood pulp,                               | 43,352,545      | 48,402,886      | 5,050,341        |
| Bread and other bakery products,                   | 33,309,051      | 28,331,835      | 4,977,2161       |
| Boots and shoes, rubber,                           | 23,788,788      | 24,733,926      | 945,138          |
| Dyeing and finishing textiles,                     | 22,455,086      | 25,125,931      | 2,670,845        |
| Confectionery,                                     | 20,130,823      | 20,175,141      | 44,318           |
| Clothing, men's, including shirts,                 | 19,613,767      | 21,772,597      | 2,158,830        |
| Hosiery and knit goods, including hand-knit        | 17,419,077      | 16,717,928      | 701,1491         |
| goods. Gas, illuminating and heating,              | 15,751,637      | _5              |                  |
| Liquors, malt,                                     | . 15,608,044    | 15,795,719      | 187,675          |
| Furniture and refrigerators,                       | 14,281,057      | 15,327,462      | 1,046,405        |
| Jewelry,   | 14,175,857      | 16,526,436      | 2,350,579        |
| Clothing, women's,                                 | 13,982,587      | 13,812,249      | 170,3381         |
| Cutlery and tools, not elsewhere specified, .      | 12,974,022      | 13,760,732      | 786,710          |
| Iron and steel, steel works and rolling mills, .   | 11,376,008      | 14,680,756      | 3,304,748        |
| Automobiles, including bodies and parts,           | 11,198,790      | 11,265,702      | 66,912           |
| Carpets and rugs, other than rag,                  | 10,981,344      | 12,853,395      | 1,872,051        |

<sup>1</sup> Increase

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> In accordance with the grouping of the Census Office, the line Foundry and Machine-Shop Products includes the following: Foundry and machine shop products; automobile repairing; gas machines and gas and water meters; hardware; plumbers' supplies; steam fittings and heating apparatus; and structural ironwork.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> These figures are not comparable. For reasons given in the text, the canvass in this industry was incomplete in 1913.

<sup>4</sup> Includes sausage.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup> No returns for this industry in 1913.

#### THE PRINCIPAL INDUSTRIES.

Measured by product value, the principal industries of the State fall in order in 1914 as follows:—

- (1) Boots and shoes,
- (2) Cotton goods, including cotton small wares,
- (3) Woolen and worsted goods, including felt goods,
- (4) Foundry and machine-shop products,
- (5) Printing and publishing,
- (6) Slaughtering and meat packing,
- (7) Leather, tanned, curried, and finished,
- (8) Electrical machinery, apparatus, and supplies,
- (9) Paper and wood pulp.

Of these enumerated leading industries, two, namely, Printing and publishing and Slaughtering and meat packing, are differentiated from the others by certain peculiar characteristics. The former might perhaps be more aptly termed a service rather than a manufacturing industry, a large part of its product value as returned consisting of the amount received for advertising, a source of income quite independent of the amounts received from actual sale of goods produced. Slaughtering and meat packing is still another type of industry to be differentiated from what is technically manufacturing, the chief element of expense being the cost of stock, with a relatively small complement for labor as a contributing factor to the value of product. The condition of both of these industries, however, at any given time may be considered to reflect in a measure the increasing intelligence of the people and their standards of living, and therefore seem proper subjects for inclusion in a survey of this character. Some particular considerations are here given to the comparative returns for these nine principal industries for the Census years 1895 to 1914. inclusive:

Boots and Shoes (exclusive of Cut Stock and Findings). — The volume of product for the year ending in December, 1914, exhibits an advance over the output five years before, as of December, 1909, of \$13,484,091, or about seven per cent. The gain in the next earlier half-decade, 1909 over 1904, amounted to \$42,754,341, or 29.6 per cent. For the five years ending in

1904, the increase was 23.2 per cent, and for the earliest comparison, as between 1899 and 1895, 12 per cent. For the 19-vear period an increase of 91.8 per cent appears, or an evidence of progress somewhat slower than that exhibited for the State as a whole which, as has been stated, shows increase of 123.4 per cent during the same time. The increase in the number of wage earners for the 19-year period was 42.3 per cent accompanied by an increase of 78.4 per cent in the amount paid in wages, and of 91 per cent in the cost of materials used. It should be stated that the data given in the table relate to the manufacture of Boots and shoes in a restricted sense. They do not include the product of concerns engaged in making soles, heels, and other cut stock, or those engaged in the manufacture of shoe findings. While these are undoubtedly a part of the boot and shoe industry, and are, moreover, the branches of the industry which exhibit the most rapid expansion in recent years, nevertheless, there is a strong local interest in the older manufacture of the completed article and the statistics are, therefore, separately presented. The value of output in Boot and shoe cut stock and findings in 1914 was \$54,658,155, or 10.9 per cent over 1909, and for the 19-year period, an increase of 251.1 per cent. The Boot and shoe industry, as a whole, maintained its share of the State total as compared with its position five years ago, there being only a fractional loss, 15.5 per cent in 1914 as against 15.9 per cent in 1909.

Cotton Goods (including Cotton Small Wares). — In Cotton goods, including Cotton small wares, the percentages of increase between 1914 and 1909 are, in value of product, approximately six per cent, four and 12 per cent in wage earners and wages, respectively, and 14 per cent in cost of materials. For the 19-year period, the increases amount to approximately 114 per cent in product value, 37 and 85, respectively, in wage earners and wages, and 152 per cent in cost of materials. The percentages of gain for the 19-year period are considerably larger in this industry than the corresponding percentages for Boots and shoes, with the single exception of the average number of wage earners which exhibits 37 per cent in Cotton goods as against 42 in Boots and shoes, although in both

industries tremendous advance has been made in the progress of invention. The output of the cotton mills formed 12 per cent of the State total in 1914 as against 12.5 per cent in 1909.

Woolen and Worsted Goods (including Felt Goods). — During the semidecade, 1909 to 1914, there was absolute recession in this industry, the value of product, as of December, 1914, \$130,348,514, falling off \$10,316,520 from the figures five years earlier, when the total stood at \$140,665,034, a decline of 7.3 per cent. Similar decrease, 4.8 per cent, appears in the amount expended for materials, and, while the average number of wage earners employed was nearly stationary, - an absolute increase of 1.060 wage earners, or two per cent appearing, the amount disbursed in wages increased 12.8 per cent over 1909. This is the third largest industry in the State measured both by product value and by average number of wage earners employed, and notwithstanding the decline above noted, the development since 1895 has been apparently more rapid than either Boots and shoes or Cotton goods, the percentage of gain in value of product in 19 years being 140.3 per cent in Woolen and worsted goods as against, respectively, 91.8 and 113.7 per cent in Boots and shoes and Cotton goods. This is true also of the amount paid in wages, which increased 116 per cent; of the average number of wage earners employed in the industry, which advanced 57.6 per cent; and of the cost of materials used, which increased 155 per cent.

In these three fundamental industries, Massachusetts,—although fifth among the States of the Union in Manufactures, being displaced for fourth position, in 1914, by the State of Ohio,—still holds her leadership, as the following comparisons of product values in 1914 show:

| R | oots | 9 77 | Ы | Sh | OAC |
|---|------|------|---|----|-----|
|   |      |      |   |    |     |

| Massachusetts, |    |    |     |   |  |   | \$200,529,858  |
|----------------|----|----|-----|---|--|---|----------------|
| New York,      |    |    | ٠,٠ |   |  |   | 67,288,809     |
| Missouri, .    |    | 18 |     | 1 |  | • | <br>40,311,210 |
| New Hampshir   | e, |    |     |   |  |   | 37,664,039     |
| Ohio, .        |    |    |     |   |  |   | 32,773,922     |
| Pennsylvania,  |    |    |     |   |  |   | 27,844,752     |

#### Cotton Goods.

| Massachusetts,  |  |  |  |  |  | \$195,481,626 |
|-----------------|--|--|--|--|--|---------------|
| North Carolina, |  |  |  |  |  | 90,743,683    |
| South Carolina, |  |  |  |  |  | 78,446,145    |
| Georgia, .      |  |  |  |  |  | 59,982,008    |
| Rhode Island,   |  |  |  |  |  | 43,267,662    |

#### Woolen and Worsted Goods (exclusive of felt goods).

| Massachusetts, |     |  | 1. |  |  | \$127,351,434 |
|----------------|-----|--|----|--|--|---------------|
| Pennsylvania,  |     |  |    |  |  | 63,113,060    |
| Rhode Island,  |     |  |    |  |  | 60,888,755    |
| New Jersey,    | 100 |  |    |  |  | 35,738,853    |

Foundry and Machine-Shop Products. — For several years unusually depressing conditions have existed in this industry, the value of goods made exhibiting 1.5 per cent decrease during the half-decade ending in 1914 with a further decrease of 6.4 per cent in number of wage earners, 4 per cent in wages paid, and 0.6 per cent in the amount expended for materials used. Comparative figures for the 19-year period are not available, owing to differences in classification, but for the 15-year period, since 1899, the value of product increased 34.8 per cent, or at a rate of about  $2\frac{1}{3}$  per cent per year. The number of wage earners increased in the 15 years only 15.4 per cent, the amount paid in wages 41.5 per cent, and the cost of materials used, 25.3 per cent.

Leather, tanned, curried, and finished. — The percentages of increase in this industry are with one or two exceptions generally lower for the half-decade ending in 1914 than for any previous five-year period, the average number of wage earners showing absolute decline as compared with 1909. The percentages of increase for the 19 years, as a whole, are similar to those for Boots and shoes, namely, 96 per cent in value of product; 42 and 72, respectively, in wage earners and wages; and 101 per cent in the cost of materials.

Electrical Machinery, Apparatus, and Supplies. — While this industry does not, as yet, fall into the same class as Boots and shoes, Cotton goods, and Woolen goods, each of whose products annually exceed \$100,000,000 in value, the development since 1895 has been by leaps and bounds and the per-

centages of gain unprecedented. From 1895 to 1899, the increase in output amounted to 80.9 per cent, rising from approximately six millions of dollars to \$10,490,000, while the next half-decade registered a further advance of 51 per cent. In the period, 1904 to 1909, the increase in output amounted to 77 per cent and at the end of 1914 the value of goods produced was \$43,869,294, or 656.7 per cent over 1895.

Paper and Wood Pulp. — The percentages of increase in this industry for the last half-decade, namely, eight in value of product; four and 15, respectively, in wage earners and wages; and 19 in cost of materials, are generally lower than for any other five-year period since 1899. For the five-year period, 1895 and 1899, decrease appeared in each of the elements considered.

Printing and Publishing.— This industry exhibits increase in volume of business of 18.4 per cent in 1914 as compared with 1909, accompanied by an increase in cost of materials used of 30.6 per cent, 3.6 per cent in average number of wage earners, and 13.5 per cent in wages paid.

Slaughtering and Meat Packing, including Sausage. — The gain in this industry in the semidecade ending in 1914 is greater than for any preceding five-year period since 1899, an increase of over 22 per cent in value of product and cost of materials appearing, accompanied by 7.7 per cent in average number of wage earners and of 16.6 per cent in amount of wages paid.

The data for these industries for the Census years are summarized as follows:

## Boots and Shoes, exclusive of Cut Stock and Findings.

## (a) Product.

|        |     |       | -      | Cens | us Y  | EAR |  |  | Value         | Increase     | Per Cent<br>of Increase |
|--------|-----|-------|--------|------|-------|-----|--|--|---------------|--------------|-------------------------|
| 1895,  |     |       |        |      |       |     |  |  | \$104,576,501 | -            | _                       |
| 1899,  |     |       |        |      |       |     |  |  | 117,115,243   | \$12,538,742 | 12.0                    |
| 1904,  |     |       | ٠.     |      |       |     |  |  | 144,291,426   | 27,176,183   | 23.2                    |
| 1909,  |     |       |        |      |       |     |  |  | 187,045,767   | 42,754,341   | 29.6                    |
| 1914,  |     |       |        |      |       |     |  |  | 200,529,858   | 13,484,091   | 7.2                     |
| Increa | ise | for t | he 19- | year | perio | d,  |  |  |               | 95,953,357   | 91.8                    |

#### (b) Stock and Materials.

|       |       |       |       |      |       |     |  |    |                      | 1            |      |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-----|--|----|----------------------|--------------|------|
| 1895, |       |       |       |      |       | ٠.  |  |    | <b>\$</b> 62,940,538 | -            |      |
| 1899, |       |       |       |      |       |     |  | ." | 75,751,964           | \$12,811,426 | 20.4 |
| 1904, |       |       |       |      |       |     |  |    | 88,493,009           | 12,741,045   | 16.8 |
| 1909, |       |       |       |      |       |     |  |    | 114,277,189          | 25,784,180   | 29.1 |
| 1914, | ٠.    |       |       |      |       |     |  |    | 120,325,680          | 6,048,491    | 5.3  |
| Incre | ase f | or th | e 19- | year | perio | od, |  | -  |                      | 57,385,142   | 91.2 |
|       |       |       |       |      |       |     |  |    |                      |              |      |

## (c) Wages Paid.

| 1895, .  |        |        |       |       |     |  |   | \$26,196,644 |             | _    |
|----------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-----|--|---|--------------|-------------|------|
| 1899, .  |        | -      |       |       |     |  |   | 27,745,820   | \$1,549,176 | 5.9  |
| 1904, .  |        |        | 1.    |       | ٠.  |  |   | 33,160,667   | 5,414,847   | 19.5 |
| 1909, .  |        |        |       |       |     |  | : | 41,970,498   | 8,809,831   | 26.6 |
| 1914, .  |        |        |       |       |     |  |   | 46,743,858   | 4,773,360   | 11.4 |
| Increase | for th | ne 19- | -year | perio | od, |  |   |              | 20,547,214  | 78.4 |

|          |        |        | CENS  | sus Y | EAR |  |    |    | Number | Increase | Per Cent<br>of Increase |
|----------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-----|--|----|----|--------|----------|-------------------------|
| 1895, .  |        |        |       | ٠.    |     |  |    |    | 54,056 | -        | _                       |
| 1899, .  |        |        |       |       |     |  |    |    | 58,645 | 4,589    | 8.5                     |
| 1904, ./ |        |        |       |       |     |  |    |    | 62,633 | 3,988    | 6.8                     |
| 1909, .  |        |        |       |       |     |  |    | ٠. | 74,710 | 12,077   | 19.3                    |
| 1914, .  |        |        |       |       |     |  |    |    | 76,944 | 2,234    | 3.0                     |
| Increase | for tl | ne 19- | year. | perio | od, |  | ٠. |    | -      | 22,888   | 42.3                    |

## Cotton Goods, including Cotton Small Wares.

## (a) Product.

|        |     |        | (     | Cens | us Y  | EAR |  | <br> | Value        | Increase     | Per Cent<br>of Increase |
|--------|-----|--------|-------|------|-------|-----|--|------|--------------|--------------|-------------------------|
| 1895,  |     | - 1    |       |      |       |     |  |      | \$92,345,983 | -            | . –                     |
| 1899,  |     |        |       |      |       |     |  |      | 111,125,175  | \$18,779,192 | 20.3                    |
| 1904,  |     |        |       |      |       |     |  |      | 130,068,982  | 18,943,807   | 17.0                    |
| 1909,  |     |        |       |      |       |     |  | 7    | 186,462,313  | 56,393,331   | 43.4                    |
| 1914,  |     |        |       |      |       |     |  |      | 197,322,111  | 10,859,798   | 5.8                     |
| Increa | ase | for th | e 19- | year | perio | od, |  |      | -            | 104,976,128  | 113.7                   |

## (b) Stock and Materials.

|       |       |        |        |      |       |     |  | <br> |              |             |       |
|-------|-------|--------|--------|------|-------|-----|--|------|--------------|-------------|-------|
| 1895, |       |        |        |      |       |     |  |      | \$47,497,934 | -           | -     |
| 1899, |       |        |        |      |       |     |  |      | 54,389,045   | \$6,891,111 | 14.5  |
| 1904, |       |        |        |      |       |     |  |      | 80,267,952   | 25,878,907  | 47.6  |
| 1909, |       |        |        |      |       |     |  |      | 105,156,794  | 24,888,842  | 31.0  |
| 1914, |       |        |        |      |       |     |  |      | 119,834,334  | 14,677,540  | 14.0  |
| Incre | ase i | for th | ne 19- | year | perio | od, |  |      |              | 72,336,400  | 152.3 |
|       |       |        |        |      |       |     |  | - 1  |              | 1           |       |

## (c) Wages Paid.

| 1914,          |  |  |  | ٠, |  | 50,706,040               | 5,588,971            | 12.4 |
|----------------|--|--|--|----|--|--------------------------|----------------------|------|
| 1904,<br>1909, |  |  |  |    |  | 32,555,017<br>45,117,069 | 76,320<br>12,562,052 | 38.6 |
| 1899,          |  |  |  |    |  | 32,478,697               | \$5,109,360          | 18.7 |
| 1895,          |  |  |  |    |  | \$27,369,337             | -                    | -    |

|          |       |        | CENS | sus Y | EAR | • |  | Number  | Increase | Per Cent<br>of Increase |
|----------|-------|--------|------|-------|-----|---|--|---------|----------|-------------------------|
| 1895, .  |       |        |      |       |     |   |  | 82,855  | -        | -                       |
| 1899, .  |       |        |      |       | ٠,  |   |  | 92,515  | 9,660    | 11.7                    |
| 1904, .  |       |        |      |       |     |   |  | 88,640  | 3,8751   | 4.21                    |
| 1909, .  |       |        |      | ٠.    |     |   |  | 108,914 | 20,274   | 22.9                    |
| 1914, .  |       |        |      | ٠.    |     |   |  | 113,559 | 4,645    | 4.3                     |
| Increase | for t | he 19- | year | perio | od, |   |  | -       | 30,704   | 37.1                    |

<sup>1</sup> Decrease.

## Electrical Machinery, Apparatus, and Supplies.

## (a) Product.

|          |        | •      | CENS | us Y  | EAR |  |    | Value       | Increase    | Per Cent<br>of Increase |
|----------|--------|--------|------|-------|-----|--|----|-------------|-------------|-------------------------|
| 1895, .  |        |        |      |       |     |  |    | \$5,797,743 | -           | -                       |
| 1899, .  |        |        |      |       |     |  |    | 10,490,361  | \$4,692,618 | 80.9                    |
| 1904, .  |        |        |      |       |     |  |    | 15,882,216  | 5,391,855   | 51.4                    |
| 1909, .  |        |        |      |       | 1.  |  | ٠, | 28,142,889  | 12,260,673  | 77.2                    |
| 1914, .  |        |        |      |       |     |  |    | 43,869,294  | 15,726,405  | 55.9                    |
| Increase | for tl | ne 19- | year | perio | od, |  |    | -           | 38,071,551  | 656.7                   |

#### (b) Stock and Materials.

| 1895,  |      |       |        |      |       | ` . |     |  | \$2,828,830 | _           | -     |
|--------|------|-------|--------|------|-------|-----|-----|--|-------------|-------------|-------|
| 1899,  |      |       |        |      |       |     |     |  | 5,250,293   | \$2,421,463 | 85.6  |
| 1904,  |      |       |        |      |       |     |     |  | 7,324,167   | 2,073,874   | 39.5  |
| 1909,  |      |       |        | , •  |       |     |     |  | 12,734,820  | 5,410,653   | 73.9  |
| 1914,  |      |       |        |      |       | :   | . ` |  | 17,696,907  | 4,962,087   | 39.0  |
| Increa | se f | or th | ne 19- | year | perio | d,  |     |  | -           | 14,868,077  | 525.6 |

## (c) Wages Paid.

| 1895, .  |        |        |      |       |     |    |  | \$1,620,175 | -           | -     |
|----------|--------|--------|------|-------|-----|----|--|-------------|-------------|-------|
| 1899, .  |        |        |      |       |     |    |  | 2,714,449   | \$1,094,274 | 67.5  |
| 1904, .  |        |        | . •  |       |     | ٠. |  | 5,003,190   | 2,288,741   | 84.3  |
| 1909, .  |        |        |      |       |     |    |  | 8,209,174   | 3,205,984   | 64.1  |
| 1914, .  |        |        |      |       |     |    |  | 10,651,133  | 2,441,959   | 29.7  |
| Increase | for th | ne 19- | year | perio | od, |    |  | -           | 9,030,958   | 557.4 |

|          |        |        | CENS  | us 1  | EAR. | . , |  |   | Number | Increase | Per Cent<br>of Increase |
|----------|--------|--------|-------|-------|------|-----|--|---|--------|----------|-------------------------|
| 1895, .  |        |        |       |       |      |     |  | . | 3,236  | -        | _                       |
| 1899,    |        |        | ٠,    | :     |      |     |  |   | 5,202  | 1,966    | 60.8                    |
| 1904, .  |        |        |       |       |      |     |  |   | 8,798  | 3,596    | 69.1                    |
| 1909, .  |        |        |       |       |      |     |  |   | 14,507 | 5,709    | 64.9                    |
| 1914, .  |        |        |       |       |      |     |  |   | 17,125 | 2,618    | 18.0                    |
| Increase | for tl | he 19- | -year | perio | od,  |     |  | . | -      | 13,889   | 429.2                   |

## Foundry and Machine-Shop Products.1

#### (a) Product.

|        |      |        | •     | CEN  | sus Y | EAR |    |  |    | Value        | Increase    | Per Cent<br>of Increas |
|--------|------|--------|-------|------|-------|-----|----|--|----|--------------|-------------|------------------------|
| 1895,  |      |        |       |      |       |     |    |  |    | -2           | -           | -                      |
| 1899,  |      |        |       |      | 21-   |     |    |  |    | \$63,514,000 | , -         | '-                     |
| 1904,  |      |        |       |      |       |     |    |  |    | 63,750,411   | \$236,411   | 0.4                    |
| 1909,  |      |        |       |      |       |     |    |  |    | 86,925,671   | 23,175,260  | 36.4                   |
| 1914,  |      |        |       |      |       |     | 4. |  |    | 85,638,612   | 1,287,059 3 | 1.53                   |
| Increa | se : | for th | e 15- | year | perio | od, |    |  | ٠. | -            | 22,124,612  | 34.8                   |

#### (b) Stock and Materials,

| 1895, |       |       |       |      |       |     |   |     |   |   | _2           | ·_ [       |      |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-----|---|-----|---|---|--------------|------------|------|
|       |       |       | •     | •    | •     | •   | · | •   | • | · | 204 704 000  |            |      |
| 1899, | •     | •     | •     |      | •     |     | • | . • | • | • | \$24,734,000 | -          | -    |
| 1904, |       | ٠     |       |      |       |     |   |     |   |   | 24,426,000   | \$308,0003 | 1.23 |
| 1909, |       |       |       |      |       |     |   |     |   |   | 31,182,000   | 6,756,000  | 27.7 |
| 1914, |       |       |       |      |       |     |   |     |   |   | 30,989,623   | 192,3773   | 0.63 |
| Incre | ase f | or th | e 15- | year | perio | od, |   |     |   |   |              | 6,255,623  | 25.3 |

#### (c) Wages Paid.

| 1895, .  |       |        |      |       |     |  |    | _2           | -         | -    |
|----------|-------|--------|------|-------|-----|--|----|--------------|-----------|------|
| 1899, .  |       |        |      |       |     |  | ٠. | \$19,870,000 | -         | -    |
| 1904, .  |       | •      |      |       |     |  |    | 20,834,000   | \$964,000 | 4.9  |
| 1909, .  |       | ٠.     |      |       |     |  |    | 27,032,000   | 6,198,000 | 29.7 |
| 1914, .  |       |        |      |       |     |  |    | 28,117,771   | 1,085,771 | 4.03 |
| Increase | for t | he 15- | year | perio | od, |  |    | -            | 8,247,771 | 41.5 |

|         |      |       | (     | CENS | us Y  | EAR. | , |  | Number | Increase | Per Cent<br>of Increase |
|---------|------|-------|-------|------|-------|------|---|--|--------|----------|-------------------------|
| 1895, . |      |       |       |      |       |      |   |  | -2     | -        | -                       |
| 1899, . |      |       |       |      |       |      |   |  | 35,850 | -        | -                       |
| 1904, . |      |       |       |      |       |      |   |  | 35,844 | 63       | .023                    |
| 1909, . |      |       |       |      |       |      |   |  | 44,179 | 8,335    | 23.3                    |
| 1914, . |      |       |       |      |       |      |   |  | 41,361 | 2,8183   | 6.43                    |
| Increas | e fo | or th | e 15- | year | perio | d,   |   |  | -      | 5,511    | 15.4                    |

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> To conform with the Census classification, includes the following industries: Foundry and machine-shop products; gas machines and gas and water meters; hardware; plumbers' supplies; steam fittings and heating apparatus; structural ironwork and, in 1914, automobile repairing.

Through changes in classification, comparable figures are not available for 1895.

Decrease.

## Leather, Tanned, Curried, and Finished.

#### (a) Product.

|        |       |        | . (    | CENS | us Y | EAR | • 1 | , | Value        | Increase    | Per Cent<br>of Increase |
|--------|-------|--------|--------|------|------|-----|-----|---|--------------|-------------|-------------------------|
| 1895,  |       |        | . ,    |      |      |     |     |   | \$23,068,400 | _           | _                       |
| 1899,  |       |        |        |      |      |     |     |   | 26,067,714   | \$2,999,314 | 13.0                    |
| 1904,  |       |        |        |      |      |     |     |   | 33,352,999   | 7,285,285   | 27.9                    |
| 1909,  |       |        |        |      |      |     |     |   | 40,002,079   | 6,649,080   | 19.9                    |
| 1914,  |       |        |        |      |      |     |     |   | 45,265,434   | 5,263,355   | 13.2                    |
| Increa | ase i | for tl | ne 19- | year | peri | od, |     |   | -            | 22,197,034  | 96.2                    |

## (b) Stock and Materials.

| 1895, .    |       |       |      |       |    |     |  | \$16,489,120 | -           | -     |
|------------|-------|-------|------|-------|----|-----|--|--------------|-------------|-------|
| 1899, .    |       |       |      |       |    |     |  | 19,793,757   | \$3,304,637 | 20.0  |
| 1904, .    |       |       |      |       |    |     |  | 23,040,897   | 3,247,140   | 16.4  |
| 1909, .    |       |       |      |       |    |     |  | 28,765,508   | 5,724,611   | 24.8  |
| 1914, .    |       |       | ٠.   |       |    | . " |  | 33,194,061   | 4,428,553   | 15.4  |
| Increase f | or th | e 19- | year | perio | d, |     |  | · -          | 16,704,941  | 101.3 |

## (c) Wages Paid.

| 1895,  |       |        |        |      |       | ١.  |    |    | \$3,447,701 | -         | -    |
|--------|-------|--------|--------|------|-------|-----|----|----|-------------|-----------|------|
| 1899,  |       |        |        |      |       |     |    |    | 3,379,698   | \$68,0031 | 2.01 |
| 1904,  |       |        |        |      |       |     | £. | ٠. | 4,556,327   | 1,176,629 | 34.8 |
| 1909,  |       |        |        |      |       |     |    |    | 5,443,944   | 887,617   | 19.5 |
| 1914,  |       |        |        |      |       |     |    |    | 5,918,205   | 474,261   | 8.7  |
| Increa | ase i | for tl | he 19- | year | perio | od, |    |    |             | 2,470,504 | 71:7 |
|        |       |        |        |      |       |     |    |    |             |           |      |

|          |        | (      | CENS | us Y  | EAR. | , | ٠. |  | Number | Increase | Per Cent<br>of Increase |
|----------|--------|--------|------|-------|------|---|----|--|--------|----------|-------------------------|
| 1895, .  |        |        |      |       |      |   |    |  | 7,176  | -        | -                       |
| 1899, .  |        |        |      |       |      |   |    |  | 7,010  | 1661     | 2.31                    |
| 1904, .  |        |        | Ļ    |       |      |   |    |  | 9,074  | 2,064    | 29.4                    |
| 1909, .  |        |        |      |       |      |   |    |  | 10,252 | 1,178    | 13.0                    |
| 1914, .  |        |        |      |       |      |   |    |  | 10,164 | 881      | 0.91                    |
| Increase | for th | ne 19- | year | perio | od,  |   |    |  |        | 2,988    | 41.6                    |

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Decrease.

## Paper and Wood Pulp.

## (a) Product.

| ~      |     |        | (      | CENS  | us Y | EAR. |  |  | Value        | Increase   | Per Cent<br>of Increase |
|--------|-----|--------|--------|-------|------|------|--|--|--------------|------------|-------------------------|
| 1895,  |     |        |        |       |      | `.   |  |  | \$22,789,053 | -          | -                       |
| 1899,  |     |        |        |       |      |      |  |  | 22,141,461   | \$647,5921 | 2.81                    |
| 1904,  |     |        |        |       |      |      |  |  | 32,012,247   | 9,870,786  | 44.6                    |
| 1909,  |     |        |        |       |      |      |  |  | 40,096,713   | 8,084,466  | 25.3                    |
| 1914,  |     |        |        |       |      |      |  |  | 43,352,545   | 3,255,832  | 8.1                     |
| Increa | ase | for tl | ne 19- | -year | peri | od,  |  |  | -            | 20,563,492 | 90.2                    |

### (b) Stock and Materials.

| 1895, |       |       |        |      |       |    |  |    | \$13,849,426 | -            | -     |
|-------|-------|-------|--------|------|-------|----|--|----|--------------|--------------|-------|
| 1899, |       |       | •      |      |       |    |  | ٠. | 11,918,802   | \$1,930,6241 | 13.91 |
| 1904, |       | . ~   |        |      |       |    |  |    | 17,946,726   | 6,027,924    | 50.6  |
| 1909, |       |       |        |      |       |    |  |    | 22,349,613   | 4,402,887    | 24.5  |
| 1914, |       |       |        |      |       |    |  |    | 26,610,748   | 4,261,135    | 19.1  |
| Incre | ase f | or th | ne 19- | year | perio | d, |  |    |              | 12,761,322   | 92.1  |
|       |       |       |        |      |       |    |  |    |              |              |       |

## (c) Wages Paid.

| 1895,   |       |        |       |      |       |     |    |   | \$4,086,941 | -          | -    |
|---------|-------|--------|-------|------|-------|-----|----|---|-------------|------------|------|
| 1899,   |       | . 1    |       |      | . ,   |     |    |   | 3,938,400   | \$148,5411 | 3.61 |
| 1904,   |       |        |       |      |       |     |    | ÷ | 5,587,862   | 1,649,462  | 41.9 |
| 1909,   |       |        |       |      |       |     | ٠. |   | 6,541,636   | 953,774    | 17.1 |
| 1914,   |       |        |       |      |       |     |    |   | 7,548,620   | 1,006,984  | 15.4 |
| Increas | se fo | or the | e 19- | year | perio | od, |    |   | -           | 3,461,679  | 84.7 |
|         |       |        |       |      |       |     |    |   |             |            |      |

|          |      |       | (      | CENS | us Y  | EAR |  |   | Number | Increase | Per Cent<br>of Increase |
|----------|------|-------|--------|------|-------|-----|--|---|--------|----------|-------------------------|
| 1895, .  |      |       |        |      |       |     |  |   | 9,760  | -        | -                       |
| 1899, .  |      |       |        |      |       | 1   |  |   | 9,061  | 6991     | 7.21                    |
| 1904, .  |      |       |        |      |       |     |  |   | 11,705 | 2,644    | 29.2                    |
| 1909, .  |      |       |        |      |       |     |  |   | 12,848 | 1,143    | , 9.8                   |
| 1914, .  |      |       |        |      |       |     |  | . | 13,401 | 553      | 4.3                     |
| Increase | e fo | or th | ne 19- | year | perio | od, |  |   | -      | 3,641    | 37.3                    |

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Decrease.

## Printing and Publishing.1

#### (a) Product.

|       |     |        |        |      |       |      |      | (a)   | 170  | ouu  | C0.          |             |                         |
|-------|-----|--------|--------|------|-------|------|------|-------|------|------|--------------|-------------|-------------------------|
|       |     |        | (      | CENS | us Y  | EAR. |      |       |      |      | Value        | Increase    | Per Cent<br>of Increase |
| 1895, |     |        |        |      |       |      |      |       |      |      | - 2          | -           | -                       |
| 1899, |     |        |        |      |       |      |      |       |      |      | \$35,133,612 | -           | -                       |
| 1904, |     |        |        |      |       |      |      |       |      |      | 39,274,014   | \$4,140,402 | 11.8                    |
| 1909, |     |        |        |      |       |      |      |       | ٠    |      | 47,445,006   | 8,170,992   | 20.8                    |
| 1914, |     |        |        |      |       |      |      |       |      |      | 56,195,811   | 8,750,805   | 18.4                    |
| Incre | ase | for th | ne 15- | year | perio | d,   |      |       |      |      |              | 21,062,199  | 59.9                    |
|       |     |        |        |      | -     | (1   | o) S | Stock | an   | d N  | I aterials.  |             |                         |
| 1895, |     | :      |        |      |       |      |      |       |      |      | -2           | -           | -                       |
| 1899, |     |        |        |      |       |      |      |       |      |      | \$8,947,939  | -           | -                       |
| 1904, |     | ٠.     |        |      |       |      |      |       |      |      | 10,917,592   | \$1,969,653 | 22.0                    |
| 1909, |     |        |        |      |       |      |      |       |      |      | 12,880,551   | 1,962,959   | 18.0                    |
| 1914, |     |        |        |      |       |      |      |       |      |      | 16,817,231   | 3,936,680   | 30.6                    |
| Incre | ase | for th | ne 15- | year | perio | d,   |      |       |      |      |              | 7,869,292   | 87.9                    |
|       |     | ,      |        |      |       |      | (    | c) V  | Vage | es I | Paid.        |             |                         |
| 1895, |     |        |        |      |       |      |      |       |      |      | 2            | -           | -                       |
| 1899, |     |        |        |      |       |      |      |       |      |      | \$8,606,813  | -           | -                       |
| 1904, |     |        |        |      |       |      |      |       |      |      | 9,064,044    | \$457,231   | 5.3                     |
| 1909, |     |        |        |      |       |      |      |       |      |      | 11,683,634   | 2,619,590   | 28.9                    |
| 1914, |     |        |        |      |       |      |      |       |      |      | 13,266,309   | 1,582,675   | 13.5                    |
|       |     |        |        |      |       |      |      |       |      |      |              |             |                         |

## (d) Wage-Earners.

4,659,496

54.1

|        |      |       | (      | CENS | us 1  | EAR. |  |  | Number | Increase | Per Cent<br>of Increase |
|--------|------|-------|--------|------|-------|------|--|--|--------|----------|-------------------------|
| 1895,  |      |       |        |      |       |      |  |  | _ 2    | _        | -                       |
| 1899,  |      |       |        |      |       |      |  |  | 14,899 |          | ~                       |
| 1904,  |      |       |        |      |       |      |  |  | 15,112 | 213      | 1.4                     |
| 1909,  |      |       |        |      |       | ٠.   |  |  | 17,532 | 2,420    | 16.0                    |
| 1914,  |      |       |        |      |       |      |  |  | 18,170 | 638      | 3.6                     |
| Increa | se f | or th | ne 15- | year | perio | od,  |  |  | -      | 3,271    | 22.0                    |

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Embraces the following: Bookbinding and blank-book making; engraving, steel and copper plate, including plate printing; lithographing; printing and publishing, book and job; printing and publishing, music; printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals.

Increase for the 15-year period,

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Comparable figures are not available.

## Slaughtering and Meat Packing, including Sausage.

## (a) Product.

|       |     |        | (      | CENS  | vs Y  | EAR. |  | , | Value        | Increase    | Per Cent<br>of Increase |
|-------|-----|--------|--------|-------|-------|------|--|---|--------------|-------------|-------------------------|
| 1895, |     |        |        |       |       |      |  |   | _1           | -           |                         |
| 1899, |     |        |        |       |       |      |  |   | \$32,343,950 | -           | -                       |
| 1904, |     |        | •      |       |       |      |  |   | 38,012,208   | \$5,668,258 | 17.5                    |
| 1909, |     |        |        |       |       |      |  |   | 44,402,972   | 6,390,764   | 16.8                    |
| 1914, |     |        |        |       |       |      |  |   | 54,446,687   | 10,043,715  | 22:6                    |
| Incre | ase | for tl | ne 15- | -year | perio | od,  |  |   | -            | 22,102,737  | 68.3                    |

## (b) Stock and Materials.

| 1895, |                                  |  |  |  |  |   |  |  |  |    | 1            | -           | -    |  |
|-------|----------------------------------|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|----|--------------|-------------|------|--|
| 1899, |                                  |  |  |  |  |   |  |  |  |    | \$28,590,690 | -           | -    |  |
| 1904, |                                  |  |  |  |  | ٠ |  |  |  |    | 33,880,585   | \$5,289,895 | 18.5 |  |
| 1909, |                                  |  |  |  |  |   |  |  |  |    | 38,886,139   | 5,005,554   | 14.8 |  |
| 1914, |                                  |  |  |  |  |   |  |  |  |    | 47,475,817   | 8,589,678   | 22.1 |  |
| Incre | Increase for the 15-year period, |  |  |  |  |   |  |  |  | ٠. | -            | 18,885,127  | 66.1 |  |

## (c) Wages Paid.

|       |       |        |        |       |       |     |    |  | - 1 |             |           |      |
|-------|-------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-----|----|--|-----|-------------|-----------|------|
| 1895, |       |        |        |       |       |     |    |  |     | -1          | -         | -    |
| 1899, |       |        |        |       |       |     |    |  | -   | \$1,389,810 | -         | -    |
| 1904, |       |        |        |       |       |     |    |  | ٠.  | 1,594,601   | \$204,791 | 14.7 |
| 1909, |       |        |        |       |       |     | ٠. |  |     | 1,837,166   | 242,565   | 15.2 |
| 1914, |       |        |        |       |       |     |    |  |     | 2,141,451   | 304,285   | 16.6 |
| Incre | ase : | for th | ne 15- | -year | perio | od, | ٠. |  |     | -           | 751,641   | 54.1 |
|       |       |        |        |       |       |     |    |  |     |             |           |      |

|        |                                  |    | ( | CENS | us Y | EAR. |  | Number | Increase | Per Cent<br>of Increase |     |      |
|--------|----------------------------------|----|---|------|------|------|--|--------|----------|-------------------------|-----|------|
| 1895,  |                                  |    |   |      |      |      |  |        |          | 1                       | -   | -    |
| 1899,  |                                  |    |   |      |      | ٠,   |  |        |          | <br>2,874               | -   | -    |
| 1904,  |                                  | ٠. |   |      |      |      |  |        |          | 3,027                   | 153 | 5.3  |
| 1909,  | :                                |    |   |      |      |      |  |        |          | 3,325                   | 298 | 9.8  |
| 1914,  |                                  |    |   |      |      |      |  |        |          | 3,582                   | 257 | 7.7  |
| Increa | Increase for the 15-year period, |    |   |      |      |      |  |        |          | -                       | 708 | 24.6 |

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Comparable figures are not available.

### Woolen and Worsted Goods (including Felt Goods).

### (a) Product.

|        |       |       | (      | Cens | sus Y | EAR |  |  | Value        | Increase     | Per Cent<br>of Increase |
|--------|-------|-------|--------|------|-------|-----|--|--|--------------|--------------|-------------------------|
| 1895,  |       |       |        | >    |       |     |  |  | \$54,236,708 |              | -                       |
| 1899,  | ٠.    |       |        |      |       |     |  |  | 72,972,297   | \$18,735,589 | 34.5                    |
| 1904,  |       |       |        |      |       |     |  |  | 99,313,895   | 26,341,598   | 36.1                    |
| 1909,  |       |       |        |      |       |     |  |  | 140,665,034  | 41,351,139   | 41.6                    |
| 1914,  |       |       |        |      |       |     |  |  | 130,348,514  | 10,316,5201  | 7.31                    |
| Increa | ase f | or th | ne 19- | year | perio | d,  |  |  | -            | 76,111,806   | 140.3                   |

### (b) Stock and Materials.

|        |       |        |        |      |       |     |   | <br> | <br>         |              |       |
|--------|-------|--------|--------|------|-------|-----|---|------|--------------|--------------|-------|
| 1895,  |       |        |        |      |       |     | : |      | \$32,550,925 |              | -     |
| 1899,  |       |        |        |      |       |     |   |      | 44,542,334   | \$11,991,409 | 36.8  |
| 1904,  |       |        |        |      |       |     |   |      | 62,777,588   | 18,235,254   | 40.9  |
| 1909,  |       |        |        |      |       |     |   |      | 87,296,605   | 24,519,017   | 39.1  |
| 1914,  |       |        |        |      |       |     |   |      | 83,077,423   | 4,219,1821   | 4.81  |
| Increa | ase f | for th | ne 19- | year | perio | od, |   |      | -            | 50,526,498   | 155.2 |
|        |       |        |        |      |       |     |   |      |              |              |       |

### (c) Wages Paid.

| 1895,  |       |       |       |      |       |    | <u>;</u> |  | \$12,638,703 |             | -     |
|--------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|----|----------|--|--------------|-------------|-------|
| 1899,  |       |       |       |      | . `   |    |          |  | 14,059,431   | \$1,420,728 | 11.2  |
| 1904,  |       |       |       |      | ٠,    |    |          |  | 18,136,689   | 4,077,258   | 29.0  |
| 1909,  |       |       |       |      |       |    | :        |  | 24,258,843   | 6,122,154   | 33.8  |
| 1914,  |       |       |       |      |       |    | . •      |  | 27,363,082   | 3,104,239   | 12.8  |
| Increa | ase f | or th | e 19- | year | perio | d, |          |  |              | 14,724,379  | 116.5 |
|        |       |       |       |      |       |    |          |  |              |             |       |

### (d) Wage-Earners.

|          |        | •      | CENS | us 7  | ZEAR. |   |    | Number | Increase | Per Cent<br>of Increase |
|----------|--------|--------|------|-------|-------|---|----|--------|----------|-------------------------|
| 1895, .  |        |        |      |       |       |   | ٠. | 34,421 | -        |                         |
| 1899, .  |        |        |      |       |       | • |    | 37,048 | 2,627    | 7.6                     |
| 1904, .  |        |        |      |       |       |   |    | 44,050 | 7,002    | 18.9                    |
| 1909, .  |        |        |      |       |       |   |    | 53,195 | 9,145    | 20.8                    |
| 1914, .  |        |        |      |       |       |   |    | 54,255 | 1,060    | 2.0                     |
| Increase | for tl | he 19- | year | perio | od,   |   |    | -      | 19,834   | 57.6                    |

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Decrease.

The following table brings together the percentages of increase or decrease for six of the principal industries of the State for the 19 and the five-year periods, in comparison with similar percentages for the one-year period (1913–1914), since the canvass for these industries is complete each year, and the annual returns are, therefore, directly comparable with the Census totals; and also a table showing the growth of the population by five-year periods, since 1895, from which it appears that the increase in the number of wage earners employed in manufacturing industries is more than keeping pace with the increase in the number of inhabitants, although in some of these industries the progress of invention has apparently a tendency to make the rate of growth relatively less than is shown for All Industries, taken as a whole.

Comparisons for Six Principal Industries.

Nineteen years (1895–1914) Percentages of Increase.

| 1v theteen                          | yeurs.                 | (1000                 | 1014) 1   | creemage                                 | S Of The   |  |                              |
|-------------------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|---|--|--|--|------------------------------|
| ITEMS.                              | All<br>Indus-<br>tries | Boots<br>and<br>Shoes | Cotton<br>Goods,<br>Including<br>Cotton<br>Small<br>Wares | Woolen,<br>Worsted,<br>and Felt<br>Goods | Electrical<br>Ma-<br>chinery,<br>Appara-<br>tus, and<br>Supplies | Leather,<br>Tanned,<br>Curried,<br>and<br>Finished | Paper<br>and<br>Wood<br>Pulp |
| Product,                            | 123.4                  | 91.8                  | 113.7   | 140.3                                    | 656.7  | 96.2   | 90.2                         |
| Value of stock used, .              | 129.4                  | 91.2                  | 152.3   | 155.2                                    | 525.6  | 101.3  | 92.1                         |
| Amount paid in wages, .             | 104.7                  | 78.4                  | 85.3  | 116.5                                    | 557.4  | 71.7   | 84.7                         |
| Average number of wage-<br>earners. | 58.6                   | 42.3                  | 37.1  | 57.6                                     | 429.2  | 41.6   | 37.3                         |
| Five year                           | ars. (1                | 909–19                | 14) Perc  | entages (                                | of Increa  | ise.   |                              |
| Product,                            | 10.1                   | 7.2                   | 5.8   | -7.31                                    | 55.9   | 13.2   | 8.1                          |
| Value of stock used, .              | 12.1                   | 5.3                   | 14.0  | -4.81                                    | 39.0   | 15.4   | 19.1                         |
| Amount paid in wages, .             | 13.3                   | 11.4                  | 12.4  | 12.8                                     | 29.7   | 8.7  | 15.4                         |
| Average number of wage-<br>earners. | 3.8                    | 3.0                   | 4.3   | 2.0                                      | 18.0   | -0.91  | 4.3                          |
| One ye                              | ar. (18                | 913–191               | 4) Perce  | ntages o                                 | f Decrea   | se.  |                              |
| Product,                            | _2                     | 7.4                   | -6.9  | +6.43                                    | -19.4  | -3.0   | -10.4                        |
| Value of stock used, .              | -                      | -8.1                  | -6.8  | +11.18                                   | -29.6  | -4.5   | -11.1                        |
| Amount paid in wages, .             | -                      | -7.9                  | -4.6  | +12.23                                   | -25.8  | -3.6   | -7.9                         |
| Average number of wage-<br>earners. | -                      | -5.3                  | 2.0   | +7.43                                    | -23.7  | -1.5   | -6.6                         |

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Decrease, <sup>2</sup>

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> The figures for All Industries are not comparable.

### Population.

|          |        | (    | CENS  | us Y | EAR. |    | ,  |  | Population | Increase  | Per Cent<br>of Incréase |
|----------|--------|------|-------|------|------|----|----|--|------------|-----------|-------------------------|
| 1895, .  |        |      | ٠.    |      |      |    |    |  | 2,500,183  | -         | -                       |
| 1900, .  |        |      |       |      |      |    |    |  | 2,805,346  | 305,163   | 12.2                    |
| 1905, .  |        |      | .*    |      |      |    |    |  | 3,003,680  | 198,334   | 7.1                     |
| 1910, .  |        |      |       |      |      |    | ٠. |  | 3,366,416  | 362,736   | 12.1                    |
| 1915, .  |        |      |       |      | ٠.   |    |    |  | 3,693,310  | 326,894   | 9.7                     |
| Increase | for th | e 20 | -year | peri | od,  | ٠. |    |  | -          | 1,193,127 | 47.7                    |

### THE CITIES.

The aggregate value of product for the 33 cities of the State rose from \$1,087,396,052 in 1909 to \$1,217,496,216 in 1914 and exhibits an increase amounting to a little over \$130,000,000, or 11.9 per cent, slightly higher than that shown for the State as a whole for the five-year period. Gains are shown for each of 25 cities, but there are eight cities which show decline in product value during the half-decade, the most important falling off being in the city of Lawrence whose product in 1909 had registered nearly eighty millions of dollars, (\$79,992,668). In 1914, owing principally to the decline in the woolen goods industry the total was \$73,177,803, or a loss of about  $8\frac{1}{2}$  per cent, — in strong contrast to the preceding half-decade, 1904-1909, for which period there was a gain of 66.5 per cent. Lowell, owing also to the adverse conditions in the textile industries, shows decline of seven per cent in the five years ending December, 1914. The city of Lynn shows decrease for the semidecade of 2.4 per cent, due largely to decreased production in the boot and shoe industry. A slight decrease for the period is shown for Chelsea, — two-tenths of one per cent; a decline of 3.8 per cent in Marlborough, of 6.3 per cent in Salem; of 7.3 per cent in Newton; and of 11.5 per cent in Melrose.

Except for the increase in the industry *Printing and publishing*, there were no very important increases in the city of *Boston* during the five-year period. This, however, measured by product value, is the most important industry in the munici-

pality and presents an increase for the half-decade — all establishments being canvassed and full and complete returns being made in both years — of about \$5,228,000, the totals rising from \$28,021,168 in 1909 to approximately \$33,249,000, or a gain of about 19 per cent. A substantial increase is shown in Foundry and machine-shop products 1 for the halfdecade, from \$13,474,000 to \$17,053,000; in Confectionery, from \$10,341,275 to \$14,795,919; in Coffee and spice roasting and grinding, a gain from \$5,307,987 to \$8,463,495. Although Men's clothing remained practically stationary, approximately 14 millions of dollars in both years, Women's clothing advanced from \$7,841,740 to \$9,608,758. Substantial gains are shown also for Hosiery and knit goods and for Slaughtering and meat packing. For All Industries the value of product rose from \$237,-457,472 in 1909 to \$284,802,479 in 1914, the average number of wage earners rose from 69,637 in 1909 to 78,894 in 1914 a gain of 13 per cent, and the amount paid in wages rose from \$39,-909.807 to \$49.444,277 or nearly 24 per cent.

Brockton in her principal industry, Boots and shoes, exhibits an advance of approximately eight per cent for the five years, from \$32,464,288 to \$35,032,665, but as a matter of fact there was absolute recession from the level reached in 1913 when the total stood at \$37,601,925. Boot and shoe cut stock and findings rose from \$6,828,830 in 1909 to \$9,089,460 in 1914.

Cambridge is rapidly assuming an increasingly important industrial position, and is indebted to Boston, from which city they removed, for some of her latest enterprises. Gains in the last half-decade appear for Confectionery, from \$1,909,771 in 1909 to \$3,285,724 in 1914; Foundry and machine-shop products, from \$4,789,000 to \$5,333,000; Printing and publishing from \$3,368,000 to \$4,020,000. There are also several industries for which the totals cannot be given without disclosing the operations of individual establishments, but which contributed largely to her industrial welfare. The average number of wage earners, taking All Industries into the account, rose from 15,260 in 1909 to 16,749 in 1914 and the total amount paid in wages from \$8,365,454 to \$10,216,990.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Includes foundry and machine-shop products; hardware; plumbers' supplies; steam fittings and heating apparatus; structural ironwork; and, in 1914, automobile repairing.

In her most important industry, Boots and shoes, Chelsea maintained her position during the five-year period, the value of product rising from \$4,199,936 to \$5,466,898, or a gain of more than 30 (30.2) per cent, but the city as a whole, as has been stated, shows slight decline in 1914.

Fall River, taking all industries into the account, exhibits no remarkable activity, the value of goods for the five-year period ending in 1914 standing at \$64,663,146 as against \$64,145,726 in 1909. As compared with the year 1913, however, decline appears, product value in that year to the amount of \$65,221,-733 being reported. The output in her principal industry, Cotton goods, including Cotton small wares, rose from \$48,576,114, 45 establishments reporting in 1909, to \$49,995,011 in 1914, 51 establishments reporting, an increase of less than three (2.9) per cent, and a decrease as compared with 1913, when the total in this industry was \$50,606,409.

Like Fall River, manufactures in the city of *Fitchburg* were also practically stationary, the total product value at the end of 1914, \$23,983,352, being practically identical with the total for 1909, \$23,252,155, and in two of her important industries, namely, *Cotton goods* and *Foundry and machine-shop products* a decline is shown, the product values falling, respectively, from \$5,412,633 to \$4,789,023 and from \$1,625,870 to \$1,253,506. As compared with 1913, a decline in value of product appears, an aggregate of \$24,831,346 being reported for that year.

Gloucester exhibits gain in her industries as a whole, \$7,753,463 in 1909 and \$8,533,964 in 1914, and also in her principal source of wealth, namely, Canning and preserving fish, the total increasing from \$4,531,062 in 1909 to \$4,906,580 in 1914.

Haverhill advanced in product value nearly 20 (19.9) percent over 1909, the total for 1914 being \$42,409,246 as against \$35,376,617, the increase appearing in her principal industry, Boots and shoes with the allied products Boot and shoe cut stock and findings, for which the totals for 1914 were \$35,641,-354 as against \$29,149,609 in 1909, although in this city as in Brockton and Lynn there was recession from the record for 1913 which for these industries stood at \$37,095,080.

Holyoke exhibits gain in her manufactures as a whole, \$44,-041,155 in 1914 and \$40,097,224 in 1909 and also in the two

important sources of her industrial prosperity, Paper and Paper goods, the product for the former being \$13,178,525 and \$12,304,-800 in 1914 and 1909, respectively, and for the latter, \$1,931,-564 in 1914 as against \$1,086,854 in 1909. The average number of wage earners in All Industries increased from 16,513 in 1909 to 17,493 in 1914. In 1913 the establishments reporting had a product value aggregating \$45,904,797.

Lawrence shows decline for the city as a whole, of 8.5 per cent in 1914 as compared with 1909, and in two of her important industries, namely, Woolen and worsted goods, which fell from \$56,206,736 in the earlier year to \$51,584,497 in 1914 and in Foundry and machine-shop products which fell from \$1,720,443 to \$1,443,267. Manufactures of Cotton goods, including Cotton small wares, exhibits increase from \$6,825,500 in 1909 to \$7,143,127 in 1914.

Lowell, like Lawrence, exhibits decrease in the total output of her factories, from \$60,270,961 to \$56,048,641, the loss amounting to seven per cent in 1914. Losses are shown for nearly all of the industries appearing in Table I b, pages 22 and 23, but particularly in her principal industries, the textiles, the decline in Cotton goods, including Cotton small wares, being from \$24,744,240 to \$23,178,333, and in Woolen and worsted goods from \$6,105,083 to \$3,923,754. Foundry and machineshop products also shows decline, \$4,332,969 in 1909 and \$2,788,452 in 1914. The establishments reporting in 1913 had an aggregate product value of \$59,322,088.

Decline is shown for Lynn as compared with totals five years previously, when the value of goods made stood at \$71,503,140, the product for the year ending December, 1914, being only \$69,783,418. The value of her Boots and shoes and of the output of her tanneries decreased, the former from \$34,620,870 to \$30,066,815 or upwards of 13 per cent, and the latter from \$5,093,927 to \$3,848,671, or 24.4 per cent. Her output in Boot and shoe cut stock and findings increased, however, from \$12,038,839 to \$13,824,243, with an increase in the manufacture of Lasts, \$266,207 in 1909 and \$389,107 in 1914. The total product value registered for establishments reporting in 1913, higher than either 1909 or 1914, was \$78,947,766.

New Bedford, in happy contrast, exhibits general increase for

all industries, the total product rising from \$53,237,839 in 1909 to \$65,575,005 in 1914, or 23.2 per cent, her principal industry, Cotton goods, including Cotton small wares, advancing from \$42,505,007 to \$51,766,234, an increase of 21.8 per cent. New Bedford, five years ago, surpassed by both Fall River and Lowell, now leads those textile centres, the order in 1914, on the basis of product value, being New Bedford, \$65,575,005; Fall River, \$64,663,146; and Lowell, \$56,048,641. The aggregate for 1914 for the city as a whole, however, fell off from the 1913 level, which was \$69,466,482.

Newburyport presents increase in total output of 19 per cent in 1914; and, in her principal industry, Boots and shoes, increase from \$3,000,467 in 1909 to \$3,646,541 in 1914 is shown.

North Adams exhibits no special advance over 1909, the total manufactures being \$10,314,847 in that year as against \$10,922,575 in 1914.

Substantial increase appears for *Northampton*, from \$6,998,992 to \$8,580,730 or 22.6 per cent in five years, and a somewhat smaller gain for *Quincy* whose product rose from \$10,505,403 to \$12,097,452, or a gain of 15.2 per cent.

Pittsfield's gain over 1909 is one of the notable features of the 1914 Census, the total for All Industries in 1909 standing at \$15,215,202 and in 1914 at \$22,241,237, the gain of over 46 per cent being largely due to increased production in her electrical machinery industry, separate figures for which cannot be given because of there being but one establishment engaged in the industry. The product value reported in 1913, however, \$23,919,923, was greater than either 1909 or 1914.

Salem shows decline both as to her product value, as a whole, from \$14,576,276 in 1909 to \$13,652,586 in 1914, and in one of her principal industries, namely, Boots and shoes, from \$5,468,128 to \$4,665,750. Still further decline appears as compared with 1913, when a total product of \$17,344,566 was reported, the decrease being partly due to a disastrous fire which took place in that city during the Census year.

Somerville shows a substantial increase in total product as compared with 1909, from \$38,686,527 to \$43,971,291, an advance of 13.7 per cent, the gain being due in large measure to increased output in the slaughtering and meat packing indus-

tries, but recession as compared with 1913 is noted, a total of \$50,279,057 being reported for that year.

Springfield, with great diversification of industry, shows material gain over 1909, the total product rising from \$31,772,-815 to \$44,428,854, or 39.8 per cent. In 1913, the value of product reported was \$43,509,139.

The totals for *Taunton* show little gain over 1909, \$15,379,821 to \$15,885,812. Increase appears for *Cotton goods*, from \$4,912,758 to \$5,379,096 or 9.5 per cent, but a decrease in the output of *Foundry and machine-shop products*, from \$2,042,146 to \$1,292,495. As compared with the 1913 level, \$16,282,425, Taunton exhibits decrease.

Waltham had substantial gain in All Industries from \$7,814,-178 in 1909 to \$10,236,912 in 1914, the watch industry, for which the figures cannot be separately given, forming her chief source of industrial activity. But, if 1914 data be compared with the product for establishments reporting in 1913, \$11,571,080, a decline is noted.

Woburn shows only slight advance, \$5,408,081 in 1909 to \$5,517,806 in 1914, her principal source of wealth, Leather tanned, curried, and finished, showing almost no change over the total five years ago, — \$3,451,202 in 1914 as against \$3,415,105 in 1909, and there was decline for the city as a whole as compared with the aggregate for establishments reporting in 1913, when the amount was \$6,025,416.

In Worcester, taking account of all industries, the increase in 1914 over 1909 amounted to \$5,681,472 or 7.4 per cent. The gains, however, are inconsiderable and appear in her less important industries, including Boots and shoes which rose from \$2,322,138 to \$2,627,744. The value of product in Foundries and machine-shops, however, shows decline, as well as the output of her textile industries and there was also recession as compared with 1913 in which year the establishments reported a product value of \$89,707,793 as against \$82,829,356 in 1914.

A table with percentages of increase or decrease for cities, by Census years since 1895 is given, and also a comparison between 1914 and 1913 from which it appears that notwithstanding the more complete canvass in the later year, the totals in 21 out of 33 cities fail to reach the level of 1913.

### THE 33 CITIES.

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| Critis         \$734,622,132         \$807,626,439         \$1,124,092,061         \$1,994         \$1999           Boston, The State         \$734,622,132         \$807,626,439         \$1,124,092,061         \$1,447,884         \$23,447,47           Worcester, Lynn, Wordster, Lynn, Boll, Boll  |  | 284,802,479<br>82,893,356<br>82,893,356<br>83,71,77,803<br>64,663,446<br>64,663,446<br>57,463,448<br>56,048,641<br>51,229,131<br>51,229,131<br>51,229,131<br>51,299,131<br>51,299,131<br>52,409,246<br>28,809,152 | 1899 over 1895 1895 1895 1895 1895 1895 1895 1895   | 1994 over 1899 over 1899 13.3  | 1999 over<br>1904<br>1904<br>22.6<br>28.8<br>47.6<br>47.6<br>47.6<br>47.6<br>22.9<br>80.7<br>47.6<br>47.6<br>80.7<br>80.7<br>80.7<br>80.7<br>80.7<br>80.7<br>80.7<br>80.7 | 1914 over 1909 10.1 10.1 10.1 10.1 10.1 10.1 10.1   | 1914 over 1895 123.4 1177.3 1177.3 120.1 100.1 162.9 150.5 119.6 112.2 112.2 112.2   |
|--|--|---|---|--|---|---|--|
| The State. \$733,652,132 \$907,626,433   |  | 284,802,479<br>82,829,356<br>82,829,356<br>89,783,418<br>89,783,418<br>65,575,005<br>64,683,146<br>57,483,949<br>56,048,641<br>51,259,131<br>51,259,131<br>54,428,854<br>44,041,155<br>28,869,159                 | 22 49.00.29.29.29.29.29.29.29.29.29.29.29.29.29.  | 23 8 111.13 93.8 111.13 93.8 111.13 93.8 111.13 93.8 111.13 93.8 113.8 1 | 22 844688044882888<br>6 8646688488888888888888888888888888  | 10.1<br>19.9<br>7.4<br>7.4<br>8.51<br>8.51<br>8.51<br>90.0<br>7.01<br>11.5<br>99.8  | 123.4<br>123.4<br>138.2<br>177.3<br>177.3<br>170.0<br>100.1<br>150.5<br>112.2<br>112.2<br>112.2  |
| 130,423,010 102,764,523<br>24,771,1192 46,773,272<br>26,538,131 41,741,930<br>13,720,744 21,741,443<br>18,637,142 23,397,443<br>18,637,142 23,397,443<br>18,637,142 23,397,443<br>18,607,142 24,027,103<br>11,599,294 11,207,294<br>11,599,298 18,155,071<br>19,125,032 23,418,700<br>19,125,032 23,418,700<br>19,125,032 23,418,700<br>19,125,032 23,418,700<br>19,125,032 23,418,700<br>19,125,032 23,418,700<br>18,120,298 11,544,150<br>18,120,298 11,544,150<br>18,120,298 11,544,150<br>18,120,298 11,544,150<br>18,120,298 11,544,150<br>18,120,298 11,544,150<br>18,120,298 11,544,150<br>18,120,298 11,544,150<br>18,120,298 11,544,150<br>18,120,298 17,718,1  |  | 284,802,479<br>78,785,418<br>69,783,418<br>69,783,418<br>69,575,005<br>64,663,146<br>55,048,641<br>51,259,131<br>44,428,854<br>44,041,135<br>42,409,246<br>28,869,152   | 48 28 28 28 28 28 28 28 28 28 28 28 28 28   | 23.00.00.00.00.00.00.00.00.00.00.00.00.00  | 8249884 848688<br>800004 48888<br>800000000000000000000000  | 0.00<br>0.00<br>0.00<br>0.00<br>0.00<br>0.00<br>0.00<br>0.0   | 118.2<br>120.0<br>120.0<br>120.0<br>120.0<br>120.0<br>120.0<br>120.0<br>120.0<br>120.0<br>120.0<br>120.0<br>120.0<br>120.0<br>120.0<br>120.0<br>120.0<br>120.0   |
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| rd, 32,337,142<br>32,320,351<br>32,246,041<br>36,246,119<br>36,442,138<br>20,442,238<br>13,899,238<br>13,899,238<br>14,125,039<br>14,125,039<br>19,125,038<br>19,125,038<br>19,125,038<br>19,125,038<br>19,125,038<br>19,125,038<br>19,125,038<br>19,125,038<br>19,125,038<br>19,125,038<br>19,125,038<br>19,125,038<br>19,125,038<br>19,125,038<br>19,125,038<br>19,125,038<br>19,125,038<br>19,125,038<br>19,125,038<br>19,125,038<br>19,138,138<br>10,711,026<br>19,199,301<br>19,199,301<br>19,199,301<br>19,199,301<br>19,199,301<br>19,199,301<br>19,199,301<br>19,199,301<br>19,199,301<br>19,199,301<br>19,199,301<br>19,199,301<br>19,199,301<br>19,199,301<br>19,199,301<br>19,199,301<br>19,199,301<br>19,199,301<br>19,199,301<br>19,199,301<br>19,199,301<br>19,199,301<br>19,199,301<br>19,199,301<br>19,199,301<br>19,199,301<br>19,199,301<br>19,199,301<br>19,199,301<br>19,199,301<br>19,199,301<br>19,199,301<br>19,199,301<br>19,199,301<br>19,199,301<br>19,199,301<br>19,199,301<br>19,199,301<br>19,199,301<br>19,199,301<br>19,199,301<br>19,199,301<br>19,199,301<br>19,199,301<br>19,199,301<br>19,199,301<br>19,199,301<br>19,199,301<br>19,199,301<br>19,199,301<br>19,199,301<br>19,199,301<br>19,199,301<br>19,199,301<br>19,199,301<br>19,199,301<br>19,199,301<br>19,199,301<br>19,199,301<br>19,199,301<br>19,199,301<br>19,199,301<br>19,199,301<br>19,199,301<br>19,199,301<br>19,199,301<br>19,199,301<br>19,199,301<br>19,199,301<br>19,199,301<br>19,199,301<br>19,199,301<br>19,199,301<br>19,199,301<br>19,199,301<br>19,199,301<br>19,199,301<br>19,199,301<br>19,199,301<br>19,199,301<br>19,199,301<br>19,199,301<br>19,199,301<br>19,199,301<br>19,199,301<br>19,199,301<br>19,199,301<br>19,199,301<br>19,199,301<br>19,199,301<br>19,199,301<br>19,199,301<br>19,199,301<br>19,199,301<br>19,199,301<br>19,199,301<br>19,199,301<br>19,199,301<br>19,199,301<br>19,199,301<br>19,199,301<br>19,199,301<br>19,199,301<br>19,199,301<br>19,199,301<br>19,199,301<br>19,199,301<br>19,199,301<br>19,199,301<br>19,199,301<br>19,199,301<br>19,199,301<br>19,199,301<br>19,199,301<br>19,199,301<br>19,199,301<br>19,199,301<br>19,199,301<br>19,199,301<br>19,199,301<br>19,199,301<br>19,199,301<br>19,199,301<br>19,199,301<br>19,199,301<br>19,199,301<br>19,199,301<br>19,199,301<br>19,199,301<br>19,199,301<br>19,199,301<br>19,199,301<br>19,199,301<br>19,199,301<br>19,199,301<br>19,199,301<br>19,199,301<br>19,199,301<br>19   |  | 65,572,005<br>64,683,146<br>64,683,146<br>55,048,641<br>51,259,131<br>44,428,854<br>44,041,155<br>42,409,246<br>28,869,152  | 22.55<br>12.0<br>12.4<br>16.0<br>16.6<br>22.5<br>22.5<br>22.5<br>22.5<br>3  | 26.11.24.11.25.24.25.25.26.25.36.25.36.25.36.36.36.36.36.36.36.36.36.36.36.36.36.  | 22.22.4 4 8 8 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9   | 23.2<br>20.0<br>30.0<br>111.5<br>39.8   | 251.9<br>67.9<br>67.9<br>150.5<br>2119.6   |
| 22,320,331<br>36,45,110<br>20,62,245<br>20,62,245<br>13,899,238<br>13,899,238<br>14,120,248<br>14,120,248<br>14,120,248<br>14,130,445<br>19,125,032<br>19,125,033<br>19,125,033<br>19,125,033<br>19,125,033<br>19,125,033<br>19,125,033<br>19,125,033<br>19,125,033<br>19,125,033<br>19,125,033<br>10,11,544<br>10,711,035<br>10,711,035<br>10,711,035<br>10,711,035<br>10,711,035<br>10,711,035<br>10,711,035<br>10,711,035<br>10,711,035<br>10,711,035<br>10,711,035<br>10,711,035<br>10,711,035<br>10,711,035<br>10,711,035<br>10,711,035<br>10,711,035<br>10,711,035<br>10,711,035<br>10,711,035<br>10,711,035<br>10,711,035<br>10,711,035<br>10,711,035<br>10,711,035<br>10,711,035<br>10,711,035<br>10,711,035<br>10,711,035<br>10,711,035<br>10,711,035<br>10,711,035<br>10,711,035<br>10,711,035<br>10,711,035<br>10,711,035<br>10,711,035<br>10,711,035<br>10,711,035<br>10,711,035<br>10,711,035<br>10,711,035<br>10,711,035<br>10,711,035<br>10,711,035<br>10,711,035<br>10,711,035<br>10,711,035<br>10,711,035<br>10,711,035<br>10,711,035<br>10,711,035<br>10,711,035<br>10,711,035<br>10,711,035<br>10,711,035<br>10,711,035<br>10,711,035<br>10,711,035<br>10,711,035<br>10,711,035<br>10,711,035<br>10,711,035<br>10,711,035<br>10,711,035<br>10,711,035<br>10,711,035<br>10,711,035<br>10,711,035<br>10,711,035<br>10,711,035<br>10,711,035<br>10,711,035<br>10,711,035<br>10,711,035<br>10,711,035<br>10,711,035<br>10,711,035<br>10,711,035<br>10,711,035<br>10,711,035<br>10,711,035<br>10,711,035<br>10,711,035<br>10,711,035<br>10,711,035<br>10,711,035<br>10,711,035<br>10,711,035<br>10,711,035<br>10,711,035<br>10,711,035<br>10,711,035<br>10,711,035<br>10,711,035<br>10,711,035<br>10,711,035<br>10,711,035<br>10,711,035<br>10,711,035<br>10,711,035<br>10,711,035<br>10,711,035<br>10,711,035<br>10,711,035<br>10,711,035<br>10,711,035<br>10,711,035<br>10,711,035<br>10,711,035<br>10,711,035<br>10,711,035<br>10,711,035<br>10,711,035<br>10,711,035<br>10,711,035<br>10,711,035<br>10,711,035<br>10,711,035<br>10,711,035<br>10,711,035<br>10,711,035<br>10,711,035<br>10,711,035<br>10,711,035<br>10,711,035<br>10,711,035<br>10,711,035<br>10,711,035<br>10,711,035<br>10,711,035<br>10,711,035<br>10,711,035<br>10,711,035<br>10,711,035<br>10,711,035<br>10,711,035<br>10,711,035<br>10,711,035<br>10,711,035<br>10,711,035<br>10,711,035<br>10,711,035<br>10,711,035<br>10,711,035<br>10,711,035<br>10,711,035<br>10,711,035<br>10,711,035   |  | 64,663,146<br>57,483,949<br>56,048,641<br>51,259,131<br>44,041,155<br>42,4071,291<br>42,4071,291<br>28,869,152  | 22.24<br>16.15<br>16.15<br>22.24<br>16.16<br>22.25<br>32.25   | 11.2<br>45.2<br>42.4<br>14.4<br>14.4   | 24 4 22 22 22 22 22 22 22 22 22 22 22 22  | 30.0<br>30.0<br>11.0<br>30.0<br>8.8<br>8.8<br>8.8<br>8.8  | 100.1<br>67.0<br>150.5<br>219.6<br>112.2   |
| 3,4,246,041<br>3,6,54,110<br>30,402,248<br>20,402,248<br>20,402,248<br>20,7751,478<br>20,7751,478<br>20,7751,478<br>20,7751,478<br>20,7751,478<br>20,104,519<br>19,125,035<br>20,104,519<br>19,125,035<br>20,104,519<br>20,104,519<br>20,108,539<br>20,108,539<br>20,108,539<br>20,108,539<br>20,108,539<br>20,108,539<br>20,108,539<br>20,108,539<br>20,108,539<br>20,108,539<br>20,108,539<br>20,108,539<br>20,108,539<br>20,108,539<br>20,108,539<br>20,108,539<br>20,108,539<br>20,108,539<br>20,108,539<br>20,108,539<br>20,108,539<br>20,108,539<br>20,108,539<br>20,108,539<br>20,108,539<br>20,108,539<br>20,108,539<br>20,108,539<br>20,108,539<br>20,108,539<br>20,108,539<br>20,108,539<br>20,108,539<br>20,108,539<br>20,108,539<br>20,108,539<br>20,108,539<br>20,108,539<br>20,108,539<br>20,108,539<br>20,108,539<br>20,108,539<br>20,108,539<br>20,108,539<br>20,108,539<br>20,108,539<br>20,108,539<br>20,108,539<br>20,108,539<br>20,108,539<br>20,108,539<br>20,108,539<br>20,108,539<br>20,108,539<br>20,108,539<br>20,108,539<br>20,108,539<br>20,108,539<br>20,108,539<br>20,108,539<br>20,108,539<br>20,108,539<br>20,108,539<br>20,108,539<br>20,108,539<br>20,108,539<br>20,108,539<br>20,108,539<br>20,108,539<br>20,108,539<br>20,108,539<br>20,108,539<br>20,108,539<br>20,108,539<br>20,108,539<br>20,108,539<br>20,108,539<br>20,108,539<br>20,108,539<br>20,108,539<br>20,108,539<br>20,108,539<br>20,108,539<br>20,108,539<br>20,108,539<br>20,108,539<br>20,108,539<br>20,108,539<br>20,108,539<br>20,108,539<br>20,108,539<br>20,108,539<br>20,108,539<br>20,108,539<br>20,108,539<br>20,108,539<br>20,108,539<br>20,108,539<br>20,108,539<br>20,108,539<br>20,108,539<br>20,108,539<br>20,108,539<br>20,108,539<br>20,108,539<br>20,108,539<br>20,108,539<br>20,108,539<br>20,108,539<br>20,108,539<br>20,108,539<br>20,108,539<br>20,108,539<br>20,108,539<br>20,108,539<br>20,108,539<br>20,108,539<br>20,108,539<br>20,108,539<br>20,108,539<br>20,108,539<br>20,108,539<br>20,108,539<br>20,108,539<br>20,108,539<br>20,108,539<br>20,108,539<br>20,108,539<br>20,108,539<br>20,108,539<br>20,108,539<br>20,108,539<br>20,108,539<br>20,108,539<br>20,108,539<br>20,108,539<br>20,108,539<br>20,108,539<br>20,108,539<br>20,108,539<br>20,108,539<br>20,108,539<br>20,108,539<br>20,108,539<br>20,108,539<br>20,108,539<br>20,108,539<br>20,108,539<br>20,108,539<br>20,108,539<br>20,108,539<br>20,108,539<br>20,108,539<br>20,108,539   |  | 57,483,949<br>56,048,641<br>51,259,131<br>44,428,854<br>44,041,155<br>42,409,246<br>28,869,152  | 15.01<br>12.4<br>22.15<br>16.1<br>16.1<br>22.2<br>22.5  | 135.8<br>135.8<br>135.8<br>14.5<br>14.6<br>14.6  | 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2   | 30.0<br>30.0<br>11.5<br>39.8<br>9.8   | 67.9<br>67.9<br>52.9<br>219.6<br>112.2   |
| 13, 645,119 12, 642,248 13, 894,2248 13, 894,2248 13, 894,2348 13, 894,2348 14,153, 045 14,113, 045 15, 125, 053 15, 13, 13, 14, 15, 15, 15, 15, 15, 15, 15, 15, 15, 15  |  | 56,048,641<br>51,259,131<br>44,428,854<br>44,041,155<br>43,971,291<br>42,409,246<br>28,869,152  | 21.5<br>21.5<br>30.6<br>42.2<br>22.2<br>22.5  | 13.8<br>52.0<br>42.4<br>42.4<br>4.4<br>4.4   | 22.2.2.2.2.2.2.2.2.2.2.2.2.2.2.2.2.2.2  | 20.2<br>39.8<br>9.8   | 22.9<br>150.5<br>219.6<br>112.2  |
| 10, 599, 238<br>10, 599, 238<br>11, 113, 045<br>12, 1751, 478<br>14, 113, 045<br>14, 113, 045<br>19, 125, 032<br>19, 125, 032<br>19, 125, 032<br>19, 125, 032<br>10, 103, 133<br>10, 133, 130<br>10, 125, 032<br>10, 103, 130<br>10,   |  | 51,259,131<br>44,428,854<br>44,041,155<br>43,971,291<br>42,409,246<br>28,869,152  | 21.5<br>30.6<br>16.1<br>22.2<br>22.5  | 27.6<br>27.6<br>14.4   | 22.7.6<br>3.0.9<br>5.5.9<br>5.5.9   | 39.8<br>9.8<br>8.8  | 150.5<br>219.6<br>112.2<br>211.6   |
| 13,289,233 18,155,071 20,771,478 24,092,610 21,771,478 24,092,610 19,125,035 5,3418,770 6,580,298 5,348,370 6,580,298 6,388,390 9,168,539 9,446,718 6,480,290 9,115,44,150 1,380,376 4,437,189 8,487,189 8,881,541 8,493,811,541 1,390,341 4,993,811 8,493,341 10,741,495 8,691,592 8,891,594 6,493,341 8,499,341 1,544,495 8,600,588 3,781,498 1,001, 3,313,385 1,001, 3,011,385 1,001, 3,0   |  | 44,428,854<br>44,041,155<br>43,971,291<br>42,409,246<br>28,869,152  | 30.6<br>16.1<br>22.2  | 42.4<br>27.6<br>14.4   | 30.5<br>80.5<br>88.5  | 30.8  | 219.6<br>112.2<br>211.6  |
| 20,751,475<br>11,113,045<br>19,125,033<br>19,125,033<br>19,106,519<br>19,125,038<br>10,039<br>10,108,539<br>10,109,390<br>10,109,390<br>11,109,390<br>11,109,390<br>11,109,340<br>11,109,340<br>11,109,340<br>11,109,340<br>11,109,340<br>11,109,340<br>11,109,340<br>11,109,340<br>11,109,340<br>12,109,341<br>12,109,341<br>12,109,341<br>13,109,341<br>14,109,341<br>14,109,341<br>16,109,341<br>17,11,495<br>18,109,341<br>17,11,495<br>18,109,341<br>18,109,341<br>18,109,341<br>19,109,341<br>19,109,341<br>19,109,341<br>19,109,341<br>19,109,341<br>19,109,341<br>19,109,341<br>19,109,341<br>19,109,341<br>19,109,341<br>19,109,341<br>19,109,341<br>19,109,341<br>19,109,341<br>19,109,341<br>19,109,341<br>19,109,341<br>19,109,341<br>19,109,341<br>19,109,341<br>19,109,341<br>19,109,341<br>19,109,341<br>19,109,341<br>19,109,341<br>19,109,341<br>19,109,341<br>19,109,341<br>19,109,341<br>19,109,341<br>19,109,341<br>19,109,341<br>19,109,341<br>19,109,341<br>19,109,341<br>19,109,341<br>19,109,341<br>19,109,341<br>19,109,341<br>19,109,341<br>19,109,341<br>19,109,341<br>19,109,341<br>19,109,341<br>19,109,341<br>19,109,341<br>19,109,341<br>19,109,341<br>19,109,341<br>19,109,341<br>19,109,341<br>19,109,341<br>19,109,341<br>19,109,341<br>19,109,341<br>19,109,341<br>19,109,341<br>19,109,341<br>19,109,341<br>19,109,341<br>19,109,341<br>19,109,341<br>19,109,341<br>19,109,341<br>19,109,341<br>19,109,341<br>19,109,341<br>19,109,341<br>19,109,341<br>19,109,341<br>19,109,341<br>19,109,341<br>19,109,341<br>19,109,341<br>19,109,341<br>19,109,341<br>19,109,341<br>19,109,341<br>19,109,341<br>19,109,341<br>19,109,341<br>19,109,341<br>19,109,341<br>19,109,341<br>19,109,341<br>19,109,341<br>19,109,341<br>19,109,341<br>19,109,341<br>19,109,341<br>19,109,341<br>19,109,341<br>19,109,341<br>19,109,341<br>19,109,341<br>19,109,341<br>19,109,341<br>19,109,341<br>19,109,341<br>19,109,341<br>19,109,341<br>19,109,341<br>19,109,341<br>19,109,341<br>19,109,341<br>19,109,341<br>19,109,341<br>19,109,341<br>19,109,341<br>19,109,341<br>19,109,341<br>19,109,341<br>19,109,341<br>19,109,341<br>19,109,341<br>19,109,341<br>19,109,341<br>19,109,341<br>19,109,341<br>19,109,341<br>19,109,341<br>19,109,341<br>19,109,341<br>19,109,341<br>19,109,341<br>19,109,341<br>19,109,341<br>19,109,341<br>19,109,341<br>19,109,341<br>19,109,341<br>19,109,341<br>19,109,341<br>19,109,341<br>19,109,341<br>19,109,341<br>19,109,341   |  | 44,041,155<br>43,971,291<br>42,409,246<br>28,869,152  | 16.1<br>42.2<br>22.5  | 27.6   | 30.5<br>68.5  | 8.6   | 2112.2   |
| 14,113,045 20,064,519 19,125,053 23,418,790 6,220,288 6,388,390 6,220,289 6,528,934 6,753,546 8,440,290 10,741,130 11,390,376 11,390,376 12,383,385 10,741,495 10,741   |  | 43,971,291<br>42,409,246<br>28,869,152  | 42.2  | 14.4   | 68.5  |   | 9.11.6   |
| 19,125,035  6,280,288  6,280,288  5,388,030  9,168,538  13,003,031  6,289,934  6,783,546  8,140,290  11,544,150  11,390,376  4,437,189  8,635,338  8,831,551  14,99,361  15,889,792  5,006,588  1,498,361  1,498,   |  | 42,409,246<br>28,869,152  | 22.5  |  |   | 13.7  |  |
| 6,20,288 5,388,300 6,229,288 5,388,301 6,229,288 13,003,021 6,229,984 6,753,546 6,753,546 6,753,546 6,753,546 6,753,546 6,753,546 6,753,546 6,753,546 6,753,749 6,753,749 6,753,749 6,753,749 6,753,749 6,753,749 6,753,749 6,753,749 6,753,749 6,753,749 6,753,749 6,753,749 6,753,749 6,753,749 6,753,749 6,770 6,770  |  | 28,869,152  |   | 4.4  | 7.44  | 19.9  | 121.7  |
| 9,168.539<br>9,168.539<br>9,140,290<br>9,140,290<br>1,1544,150<br>1,130,976<br>1,130,976<br>1,130,976<br>1,130,976<br>1,130,976<br>1,130,976<br>1,130,976<br>1,130,976<br>1,130,976<br>1,130,976<br>1,130,976<br>1,130,976<br>1,130,976<br>1,130,976<br>1,130,976<br>1,130,976<br>1,130,976<br>1,130,976<br>1,130,976<br>1,130,976<br>1,130,976<br>1,130,976<br>1,130,976<br>1,130,976<br>1,130,976<br>1,130,976<br>1,130,976<br>1,130,976<br>1,130,976<br>1,130,977<br>1,130,977<br>1,130,977<br>1,130,977<br>1,130,977<br>1,130,977<br>1,130,977<br>1,130,977<br>1,130,977<br>1,130,977<br>1,130,977<br>1,130,977<br>1,130,977<br>1,130,977<br>1,130,977<br>1,130,977<br>1,130,977<br>1,130,977<br>1,130,977<br>1,130,977<br>1,130,977<br>1,130,977<br>1,130,977<br>1,130,977<br>1,130,977<br>1,130,977<br>1,130,977<br>1,130,977<br>1,130,977<br>1,130,977<br>1,130,977<br>1,130,977<br>1,130,977<br>1,130,977<br>1,130,977<br>1,130,977<br>1,130,977<br>1,130,977<br>1,130,977<br>1,130,977<br>1,130,977<br>1,130,977<br>1,130,977<br>1,130,977<br>1,130,977<br>1,130,977<br>1,130,977<br>1,130,977<br>1,130,977<br>1,130,977<br>1,130,977<br>1,130,977<br>1,130,977<br>1,130,977<br>1,130,977<br>1,130,977<br>1,130,977<br>1,130,977<br>1,130,977<br>1,130,977<br>1,130,977<br>1,130,977<br>1,130,977<br>1,130,977<br>1,130,977<br>1,130,977<br>1,130,977<br>1,130,977<br>1,130,977<br>1,130,977<br>1,130,977<br>1,130,977<br>1,130,977<br>1,130,977<br>1,130,977<br>1,130,977<br>1,130,977<br>1,130,977<br>1,130,977<br>1,130,977<br>1,130,977<br>1,130,977<br>1,130,977<br>1,130,977<br>1,130,977<br>1,130,977<br>1,130,977<br>1,130,977<br>1,130,977<br>1,130,977<br>1,130,977<br>1,130,977<br>1,130,977<br>1,130,977<br>1,130,977<br>1,130,977<br>1,130,977<br>1,130,977<br>1,130,977<br>1,130,977<br>1,130,977<br>1,130,977<br>1,130,977<br>1,130,977<br>1,130,977<br>1,130,977<br>1,130,977<br>1,130,977<br>1,130,977<br>1,130,977<br>1,130,977<br>1,130,977<br>1,130,977<br>1,130,977<br>1,130,977<br>1,130,977<br>1,130,977<br>1,130,977<br>1,130,977<br>1,130,977<br>1,130,977<br>1,130,977<br>1,130,977<br>1,130,977<br>1,130,977<br>1,130,977<br>1,130,977<br>1,130,977<br>1,130,977<br>1,130,977<br>1,130,977<br>1,130,977<br>1,130,977<br>1,130,977<br>1,130,977<br>1,130,977<br>1,130,977<br>1,130,977<br>1,130,977<br>1,130,977<br>1,130,977<br>1,130,977<br>1,130,977<br>1,130,977<br>1,130,977<br>1,130,977<br>1,130,977<br>1,130,977<br>1,130,977<br>1,130,977<br>1,130,977<br>1,130,977  |  |   | 14.21   | 43.2   | 149.1   | 50.2  | 359.7  |
| 6,289,984 6,753,546 6,753,546 6,753,546 6,753,546 6,753,746 6,711,026 6,713,7180 6,711,026 6,7180 6,   |  | 23,983,352  | 41.9  | 18.3   | 51.1  | 3.1   | 161.6  |
| ms, \$\begin{align*} 9,190,800   |  | 22,241,237  | 00.   | 49.1   | 77.4  | 46.2  | 320.4  |
| ms, 4,20,386 3,782,986 4,37,180 3,011,936 4,37,180 3,005,388 3,011,956 4,37,180 3,011,956 3,011,956 4,37,180 3,011,956 4,37,180 3,011,956 4,39,386 5,28,9172 4,98,386 5,28,9172 4,98,386 5,28,9172 4,98,386 5,28,9172 4,017,38,470 6,29,772 4,776,829  |  | 16,971,028  | 16.9  | 45.8   | 22.5  | 0.21  | 108.5  |
| (ins), 1919,348 10,711,025<br>1,390,976 4,477,189<br>1,390,976 4,447,189<br>1,391,561 10,741,495<br>1,199,361 5,881,792<br>1,199,361 5,885,782<br>1,199,361 5,789,16<br>1,005,88 3,781,498<br>1,005,88 3,782<br>1,005,88 3,7   |  | 15,885,812  | 25.5  | 18.2   | 12.7  | 20.00   | 72.7   |
| ms, 4-457,189<br>1,391,970<br>8,831,551<br>10,741,495<br>8,831,551<br>10,741,495<br>1,919,361<br>5,278,915<br>1,006,588<br>1,781,498<br>1,006,588<br>1,781,498<br>1,006,772<br>1,006,773<br>1,006,773<br>1,006,773<br>1,006,773<br>1,006,773<br>1,006,773<br>1,006,773<br>1,006,773<br>1,006,773<br>1,006,773<br>1,006,773<br>1,006,773<br>1,006,773<br>1,006,773<br>1,006,773<br>1,006,773<br>1,006,773<br>1,006,773<br>1,006,773<br>1,006,773<br>1,006,773<br>1,006,773<br>1,006,773<br>1,006,773<br>1,006,773<br>1,006,773<br>1,006,773<br>1,006,773<br>1,006,773<br>1,006,773<br>1,006,773<br>1,006,773<br>1,006,773<br>1,006,773<br>1,006,773<br>1,006,773<br>1,006,773<br>1,006,773<br>1,006,773<br>1,006,773<br>1,006,773<br>1,006,773<br>1,006,773<br>1,006,773<br>1,006,773<br>1,006,773<br>1,006,773<br>1,006,773<br>1,006,773<br>1,006,773<br>1,006,773<br>1,006,773<br>1,006,773<br>1,006,773<br>1,006,773<br>1,006,773<br>1,006,773<br>1,006,773<br>1,006,773<br>1,006,773<br>1,006,773<br>1,006,773<br>1,006,773<br>1,006,773<br>1,006,773<br>1,006,773<br>1,006,773<br>1,006,773<br>1,006,773<br>1,006,773<br>1,006,773<br>1,006,773<br>1,006,773<br>1,006,773<br>1,006,773<br>1,006,773<br>1,006,773<br>1,006,773<br>1,006,773<br>1,006,773<br>1,006,773<br>1,006,773<br>1,006,773<br>1,006,773<br>1,006,773<br>1,006,773<br>1,006,773<br>1,006,773<br>1,006,773<br>1,006,773<br>1,006,773<br>1,006,773<br>1,006,773<br>1,006,773<br>1,006,773<br>1,006,773<br>1,006,773<br>1,006,773<br>1,006,773<br>1,006,773<br>1,006,773<br>1,006,773<br>1,006,773<br>1,006,773<br>1,006,773<br>1,006,773<br>1,006,773<br>1,006,773<br>1,006,773<br>1,006,773<br>1,006,773<br>1,006,773<br>1,006,773<br>1,006,773<br>1,006,773<br>1,006,773<br>1,006,773<br>1,006,773<br>1,006,773<br>1,006,773<br>1,006,773<br>1,006,773<br>1,006,773<br>1,006,773<br>1,006,773<br>1,006,773<br>1,006,773<br>1,006,773<br>1,006,773<br>1,006,773<br>1,006,773<br>1,006,773<br>1,006,773<br>1,006,773<br>1,006,773<br>1,006,773<br>1,006,773<br>1,006,773<br>1,006,773<br>1,006,773<br>1,006,773<br>1,006,773<br>1,006,773<br>1,006,773<br>1,006,773<br>1,006,773<br>1,006,773<br>1,006,773<br>1,006,773<br>1,006,773<br>1,006,773<br>1,006,773<br>1,006,773<br>1,006,773<br>1,006,773<br>1,006,773<br>1,006,773<br>1,006,773<br>1,006,773<br>1,006,773<br>1,006,773<br>1,006,773<br>1,006,773<br>1,006,773<br>1,006,773<br>1,006,773<br>1,006,773<br>1,006,773<br>1,006,773<br>1,006,773<br>1,006,773<br>1,006,773<br>1,006   |  | 13,652,586  | 16.5  | 13.9   | 19.5  | 6.31  | 48.5   |
| ms, 5,011,990<br>8,831,551<br>4,199,361<br>6,199,361<br>6,289,792<br>6,289,772<br>6,006,588<br>6,006,588<br>6,006,588<br>7,731,498<br>7,731,498<br>7,731,498   |  | 13,219,200  | 219.0   | 2000   | 42.6  | 51.1  | 850.4  |
| ms, 0,41,429<br>4,199,361 5,8772<br>5,278,915 4,498,385<br>3,006,588 3,781,498<br>ton, 3,913,385 4,706,829<br>4,706,829  |  | 12,097,452  | 1.4.1   | 198.2  | 17.0  | 15.2  | 295.9  |
| gh, 5,287,942<br>5,278,945<br>5,278,945<br>5,006,588<br>5,706,588<br>4,706,589<br>4,706,589<br>4,706,589<br>5,393,385<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,293<br>6,29 |  | 10,922,979  | 21.0  | 20.27  | 78.4  | 9.0   | 7.52.  |
| Ed., 5,000<br>5,006,588 5,781,498<br>5,006,588 5,781,498<br>ton, 4,733,479 6,299,7779  |  | 716,007,01  | 40.9  | 4.12   | 9.0   | 07.0  | 143.8  |
| ton,   | 117,000,01   | 2,900,000   | 14.31   | 0.00   | 0.60  | 40.0  | 1.60   |
| on,  | 0,002,047  | 0,1/4,10/   | 20.00   | 0.00   | 0.11.0  | 4.00  | 191.8  |
| 777 757 E 57 th CC7 th   | 7 750 469  | 0,000,100   | 0.00  | 20.00  | 0.17  | 0.22  | 0.611  |
| 2110011 0110011 0  | 0,00,400   | 400,000,000   | 62.0  | 10.0   | 12.0  | 10.1  | 80.8   |
| 20,527,900 0,002,402   | 202,002,8  | 8,300,344   | 6.0   | 70.2   | 27.01   | 2.0   | 27.9   |
| Port,  | 0,951,049  | 8,240,998   | 0.0   | 22.0   | × × ×   | 19.0  | 74.2   |
| 6,2,8,70,000 6,000 7   | 9,278,714  | 9,822,893   | 11.4  | 12.5   | 91.6  | 7.31  | 7.07   |
| 0,286,639 4,002,570  | 2,408,081  | 9,517,806   | 24.31   | 16.3   | 16.2  | 22.0  | 4.4  |
| 3 416 240  | 2,040,289  | 2,018,899   | 10.5  | 176.6  | 70 11   | 11 51   | 19.5   |
|  | and the same of th | 220100161   | 2   | 0.01   | 1:01  | -0.11   | 0.77   |

<sup>1</sup> Decrease.

[Arranged in order of Product Value in 1914.]

|                |   |  | Сіті | ES. |    |   |    | 1914            | 1913           |
|----------------|---|--|------|-----|----|---|----|-----------------|----------------|
| Totals, .      |   |  |      |     |    |   |    | \$1,217,496,216 | \$1,216,709,34 |
| Boston, .      |   |  |      |     |    |   |    | 284,802,479     | 252,222,87     |
| Worcester, .   |   |  |      |     |    |   |    | 82,829,356      | 89,707,79      |
| Lawrence, .    |   |  |      |     |    |   |    | 73,177,803      | 70,205,21      |
| Lynn,          |   |  |      |     |    |   |    | 69,783,418      | 78,947,76      |
| New Bedford,   |   |  |      |     |    |   |    | 65,575,005      | 69,466,48      |
| Fall River, .  |   |  |      |     |    |   | 1. | 64,663,146      | 65,221,73      |
| Cambridge, .   |   |  |      |     |    |   |    | 57,483,949      | 51,863,09      |
| Lowell, .      |   |  |      |     |    |   |    | 56,048,641      | 59,322,08      |
| Brockton, .    |   |  |      |     |    | ٠ |    | 51,259,131      | 53,480,63      |
| Springfield, . |   |  |      |     |    |   |    | 44,428,854      | 43,509,13      |
| Holyoke, .     |   |  |      |     | ٠. |   |    | 44,041,155      | 45,904,79      |
| Somerville, .  |   |  |      |     |    |   |    | 43,971,291      | 50,279,05      |
| Haverhill, .   |   |  |      |     |    |   |    | 42,409,246      | 43,671,54      |
| Chicopee, .    |   |  |      |     |    |   |    | 28,869,152      | 31,126,69      |
| Fitchburg, .   |   |  |      |     |    |   |    | 23,983,352      | 24,831,34      |
| Pittsfield, .  |   |  |      |     |    |   |    | 22,241,237      | 23,919,92      |
| Chelsea, .     |   |  |      |     |    |   |    | 16,971,028      | 16,167,46      |
| Taunton, .     |   |  |      |     |    |   |    | 15,885,812      | 16,282,42      |
| Salem,         | - |  |      |     |    |   |    | 13,652,586      | 17,344,56      |
| Everett, .     |   |  |      |     |    |   |    | 13,219,200      | 11,603,46      |
| Quincy, .      |   |  |      | 4.  |    |   |    | 12,097,452      | 12,922,05      |
| North Adams,   |   |  |      |     |    |   |    | 10,922,575      | 10,324,30      |
| Waltham, .     |   |  |      |     |    |   |    | 10,236,912      | 11,571,08      |
| Marlborough,   |   |  |      |     |    |   |    | 9,983,632       | 9,481,70       |
| Beverly, .     |   |  |      |     |    |   |    | 8,774,187       | 7,536,28       |
| Northampton,   |   |  |      |     |    |   |    | 8,580,730       | 8,664,09       |
| Gloucester, .  |   |  |      |     |    |   |    | 8,533,964       | 8,211,73       |
| Malden, .      |   |  |      |     |    |   |    | 8,366,344       | 7,866,77       |
| Newburyport,   |   |  |      |     |    |   |    | 8,245,998       | 8,597,14       |
| Newton, .      |   |  |      |     |    |   |    | 5,822,853       | 5,295,23       |
| Woburn, .      |   |  |      |     |    |   |    | 5,517,806       | 6,025,41       |
| Medford,       |   |  |      |     |    |   |    | 2,618,893       | 2,633,11       |
| Melrose, .     |   |  |      |     |    |   |    | 2,499,029       | 2,502,28       |

### METROPOLITAN BOSTON.

The data for Metropolitan Boston are given in Table I c, pages 32 to 39. The total value of product for 1914, a full and complete canvass of the industries being taken, was \$584,115,582, and the relative position of the first five cities in importance in 1909 did not change for the semidecade ending in 1914, namely, Boston; Lynn; Cambridge; Somerville; and Chelsea; — the sixth place was held by the town of Watertown, both in 1914 and 1909; Everett and Quincy exchanged places, seventh and eighth, respectively; and Waltham and Malden exchanged places, ninth and tenth, respectively, while the towns of Weymouth and Wakefield, next in order in 1914, surpassed in product value and amount paid in wages the cities of Newton and Woburn.

Boston advanced in product value approximately 20 per cent during the five-year period, the rate being somewhat slower than for the preceding half-decade, 1904 to 1909 (28.8 per cent), while Lunn, second city in importance, shows absolute loss in the value of goods produced of nearly \$2,000,000, or about two and one-half per cent. A slight loss is shown for Chelsea, and a decline of 7.3 and 11.5 per cent, respectively, for the cities of Newton and Melrose. Of the important industrial cities, Cambridge shows the greatest gain in the five-year period, upwards of \$13,000,000 or 30 per cent. Gains are also shown for Everett and Waltham of 51 and 31 per cent, respectively, as against an advance of 43 and nine per cent, respectively, in the preceding half-decade. Quincy shows an increase of 15 per cent as against 17 per cent in the period 1904 to 1909. The towns of Weymouth and Braintree show advance of 24.5 and 29.4 per cent, respectively, as against 34.6 and 46.4 per cent, respectively, in the semidecade ending in 1909, while substantial increase in 1914 is shown for the town of Canton, 96 per cent as compared with 1909.

As regards comparisons with the year 1913, Boston exhibited a value of product of \$252,222,872 and \$284,802,479 in 1914. This city, however, having its product value increased in 1914 by the inclusion of the complete industries Printing and publishing, of which it is the principal center, and also by the

value of product in Gas (illuminating and heating), which industries, as already stated, were not covered in the 1913 canvass,—the apparent increase shown in 1914 should not be attributed to extended production in that year.

Of the cities in the Metropolitan District, other than Boston, Cambridge and Everett show higher product value in 1914 than in the previous year. Gains, inconsiderable in amount are also shown for Chelsea, Malden, and Newton. On the other hand, as compared with 1913, absolute recession is shown for the city of Woburn in both value of product and cost of materials used. Similar conditions are shown for Lynn, Somerville, Medford, Melrose, and Quincy.

Of the principal industries within the area, Boots and shoes, which contributed nearly \$66,000,000 to the output of the Metropolitan District in 1913, fell to \$61,322,454 in 1914, while for the allied products, Boot and shoe cut stock and findings, the amounts were practically identical, \$30,015,043 in 1914 as against \$29,992,718 in 1913. The Men's clothing industry shows a decline of about \$2,000,000 in 1914 as compared with the previous year, falling from 16 to 14 millions of dollars, the value of Women's clothing remaining practically stationary, \$10,672,907 in 1913 and \$10,881,225 in 1914. Electrical machinery, apparatus, and supplies fell off more than one-fourth in production, or from \$34,328,911 in 1913 to \$25,346,354 in 1914. Foundry and machine-shop products shows decline from \$29,575,315 in 1913 to \$26,577,736 in 1914, and Slaughtering and meat packing fell from \$45,610,052 to \$41,866,338. The only important industries showing gains are Confectionery, which increased in product value from \$17,991,321 in 1913 to \$18,368,949 in 1914, and Leather, tanned, curried, and finished, which exhibits the slight increase from \$12,116,985 in 1913 to \$12,242,772 in 1914.

The Printing and publishing industry, excluding newspapers and periodicals, reported a product value of \$10,144,012 in 1913. For 1914, the total was upwards of \$35,000,000, nearly \$20,000,000 of which was returned from establishments engaged in the printing and publishing of newspapers and periodicals.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> In accordance with the grouping of the Federal Census office, the following industries are included: Foundry and machine-shop products; hardware; plumbers' supplies; steam fittings and heating apparatus; structural ironwork; and, in 1914, automobile repairing.

It is apparent, therefore, that but for this additional \$20,000,-000 in *Printing and publishing (newspapers and periodicals)* and the \$8,524,168 contributed by the industry *Gas, illuminating and heating*, the Metropolitan District, as a whole, would have shown absolute decline in 1914 as compared with the record of the previous year which, without these industries, amounted to \$560,390,104.

The data for value of product, with percentages of increase or decrease for the Census years, are given in the following table.

METROPOLITAN BOSTON, 1895-1914.

[Arranged in order of Product Value in 1914.]

|                      |               | VALUE O       | VALUE OF PRODUCT |               |                                | Per Cent of Increase           | OF INCREASE                    |                                 |
|----------------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|---------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| CITIES AND TOWNS.    | 1895          | 1904          | 1909             | 1914          | 1904 over<br>1895<br>(9 years) | 1909 over<br>1904<br>(5 years) | 1914 over<br>1909<br>(5 years) | 1914 over<br>1895<br>(19 years) |
| Metropolitan Boston, | \$272,150,680 | \$418,903,402 | \$510, 583, 337  | \$584,115,582 | 63.9                           | 21.9                           | 14.4                           | 114.6                           |
| Boston,              | 130,423,010   | 184,351,163   | 237,457,472      | 284,802,479   | 41.3                           | 28.8                           | 19.9                           | 118.4                           |
| LYNN,                | 31,720,744    | 55,003,023    | 71,503,140       | 69,783,418    | 73.4                           | 30.0                           | 2.41                           | 120.0                           |
| CAMBRIDGE,           | 34,246,041    | 42,407,064    | 44,227,395       | 57,483,949    | 23.8                           | 4.3                            | 30.0                           | 67.9                            |
| SOMERVILLE,          | 14,113,045    | 22,955,197    | 38,686,527       | 43,971,291    | 62.7                           | 68.5                           | 13.7                           | 211.6                           |
| CHELSEA,             | 8,140,290     | 13,879,159    | 17,002,492       | 16,971,028    | 70.5                           | 22.5                           | 0.21                           | 108.5                           |
| Watertown,           | 2,617,160     | 15,524,675    | 11,545,555       | 14,764,326    | 493.2                          | 25.61                          | 27.9                           | 464.1                           |
| EVERETT,             | 1,390,976     | 6,135,650     | 8,746,923        | 13,219,200    | 341.1                          | 42.6                           | 51.1                           | 850.4                           |
| Quincr,              | 3,055,338     | 8,982,446     | 10,505,403       | 12,097,452    | 194.0                          | 17.0                           | 15.2                           | 295.9                           |
| WALTHAM,             | 4,199,361     | 7,149,697     | 7,814,178        | 10,236,912    | 70.3                           | 9.3                            | 31.0                           | 143.8                           |
| MALDEN,              | 6,542,307     | 11,235,635    | 8,205,852        | 8,366,344     | 71.7                           | 27.01                          | 2.0                            | 27.9                            |
| Weymouth,            | 4,732,718     | 4,921,955     | 6,627,168        | 8,251,041     | 4.0                            | 34.6                           | 24.5                           | 74.3                            |
| Wakefield,           | 2,705,892     | 4,807,728     | 5,527,102        | 6,057,659     | 7.77                           | 15.0                           | 9.6                            | 123.9                           |
| NEWTON,              | 3,304,066     | 4,140,996     | 6,278,714        | 5,822,853     | 25.3                           | 51.6                           | 7.31                           | 76.2                            |
| Woburn,              | 5,286,639     | 4,654,067     | 5,408,081        | 5,517,806     | 12.01                          | 16.2                           | 2.0                            | 4.4                             |
| Winchester,          | 2,153,687     | 3,180,821     | 4,094,684        | 5,159,479     | 47.7                           | 28.7                           | 26.0                           | 139.6                           |
| Braintree,           | 1,415,279     | 2,433,576     | 3,562,147        | 4,608,791     | 72.0                           | 46.4                           | 29.4                           | 225.6                           |
| Canton,              | 1,954,662     | 1,713,457     | 1,633,804        | 3,201,761     | 12.31                          | 4.61                           | 96.0                           | 63.8                            |
|                      |               |               |                  |               |                                |                                |                                |                                 |

| 157.9      | 12.51      | 11.3        | 231.6      | 38.11        | 120.7        | 40.9         | 23.11     | 528.3      | 91.3      | 198.7        | 18.51     | 1          | 9.96        | 88.91     | 16.41       | 1          | 1           | 1            |   |
|------------|------------|-------------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|------------|-----------|--------------|-----------|------------|-------------|-----------|-------------|------------|-------------|--------------|---|
| 28.0       | 11.51      | 23.61       | 33.6       | 23.7         | 7.81         | 3.4          | 36.11     | 254.6      | 14.21     | 10.9         | 57.31     | 21.91      | 85.0        | 88.01     | 55.4        | 1          | 1           | a'           |   |
| 134.6      | 70.11      | 10.2        | 108.2      | 27.41        | . 41.0       | 73.5         | 50.01     | 15.7       | 14.7      | 89.0         | 33.7      | 1          | 79.3        | 44.8      | 53.11       | 8.9        | 1           | 1            |   |
| 14.11      | 230.7      | 32.3        | 19.2       | 31.11        | 8.69         | 21.51        | 138.6     | 53.1       | 94.2      | 42.5         | 42.5      | 1          | 40.71       | 36.11     | 14.7        | 93.0       | 1           | 1            |   |
| 2,618,893  | 2,499,029  | 2,481,775   | 1,914,023  | 658,502      | 641,092      | 627,240      | 427,690   | 387,443    | 349,696   | 336,343      | 176,742   | 166,756    | 77,994      | 70,645    | 54,802      | 8 1        | -2          | 311,1288     |   |
| 2,045,289  | 2,824,669  | 3,247,645   | 1,432,240  | 532,303      | 695,356      | 606,586      | 669,059   | 109,247    | 407,336   | 303,224      | 413,457   | 213,415    | 42,168      | 590,799   | 35,276      | 7,336,084  | 7,106       | 245,4417     | • |
| 871,820    | 9,450,929  | 2,948,031   | 688,024    | 732,845      | 493,208      | 349,570      | 1,326,665 | 94,433     | 355,060   | 160,440      | 309,135   | 1 2        | 23,516      | 408,057   | 75,203      | 6,739,307  | 4-          | 400,850 8    |   |
| 1,015,379  | 2,857,582  | 2,228,886   | 577,230    | 1,064,107    | 290,531      | 445,108      | 556,014   | 61,667     | 182,834   | 112,599      | 216,975   | 1,2        | 39,675      | 638,377   | 65,537      | 3,491,622  | 4-          | 305,3425     |   |
| -          |            |             |            | •            | •            |              |           |            | •         | •            |           | •          | :           |           |             |            |             |              | _ |
|            |            |             |            |              |              |              |           |            |           |              |           |            |             |           |             |            | ٠.          |              |   |
|            |            |             |            |              |              |              |           |            |           |              |           |            |             |           |             |            |             |              |   |
|            |            |             |            |              |              |              |           |            |           |              |           |            |             |           |             | ٠          |             |              |   |
|            |            |             |            |              |              |              |           |            |           |              |           |            |             |           |             |            | ••          |              |   |
|            |            |             |            |              |              |              |           |            |           |              |           |            |             |           |             | ٠.         |             |              |   |
|            |            |             |            |              |              |              |           |            |           |              |           |            |             |           |             |            |             |              |   |
|            |            |             | ٠          |              |              |              |           |            |           |              |           |            |             |           |             |            |             | ٠            |   |
| ٠.         | ٠          |             |            |              |              |              | ٠.        |            |           |              |           | ٠          |             |           |             | ٠          |             |              |   |
| Мерговр, . | MELROSE, . | Stoneham, . | Needham, . | Brookline, . | Arlington, . | Wellesley, . | Dedham, . | Belmont, . | Revere, . | Lexington, . | Milton, . | Hingham, . | Winthrop, . | Saugus, . | Swampscott, | Hyde Park, | Westwood, . | Other towns, |   |

<sup>1</sup> Decrease.

<sup>2</sup> Included in other towns.

<sup>3</sup> Included in Boston, to which city it was annexed in 1912.

4 Part of Dedham.

<sup>6</sup> Includes Dover, Weston, and Hingham. There were no manufacturing establishments in Cohasset, Hull, and Nahant.

\* Includes Cohasset, Dover, Hingham, Hull and Weston. There were no manufacturing establishments in Nahant.

7 Includes Cohasset, Dover, Hull, Nahant, and Weston.

8 Includes Cohasset, Dover, Hull, Nahant, Weston, and Westwood.

### THE TOWNS.

The aggregate value of product for the towns of the State in 1914 was \$423,876,831, exhibiting an increase in the half-decade since 1909, — the total for that year being \$403,133,334, — of \$20,743,497, or a little over five (5.1) per cent. The towns of the State in 1913, however, notwithstanding the restricted canvass in that year, reported a product value of \$442,019,020, \$18,142,189 in excess of the subsequent census total. Absolute decline appears for the average number of wage earners as compared with the years 1909 and 1913, respectively, 170,122 and 172,243, as against 167,868 in 1914:

Peabody ranks first among the towns of the State in manufactures, and also has the distinction of being the chief center of the leather tanning and finishing industry in the country. The product value in 1914 for All Industries was \$18,441,906 as against \$15,548,732 in 1909. Attleborough and North Attleborough, centers of the jewelry industry in Massachusetts, had a combined product in 1914 of \$18,814,609, exhibiting absolute decrease over the product five years ago which was \$21,580,407, and over the product value reported for 1913 which amounted to \$23,187,661. Plymouth, associated with the manufacture of Cordage and twine, exhibited a total product of \$13,904,545, as against \$11,618,020 in 1909, and a decline as compared with 1913, when the product value reported was \$14,374,254. The town of Leominster, practically stationary, had a product value of \$10,838,024 in 1914 as against \$10,530,-815 in 1909. In 1913, the total value of product registered was \$10.072.551. The value of product in Watertown, exclusive of the work done at the United States Arsenal, rose from \$11.-545,555 in 1909 to \$14,764,326 in 1914, or an increase of 27.9 per cent, but as compared with 1913 a decline appears, the value of product registered in that year being \$15,153,987. The towns of Norwood and Easthampton are the only other municipalities having a product value in excess of \$10,000,000 in 1914, and of these the town of Norwood, where leather tanning and finishing and the manufacture of paper are the principal industries, shows a substantial increase in the last halfdecade, the product in 1914 being \$10,897,834 as against

\$5,005,783 in 1909. *Easthampton*, whose textile industries are of chief importance, shows a product value in 1914 of \$10,019,-360 as against \$8,466,082 in 1909.

### CHARACTER OF OWNERSHIP.

Table II, pages 48 to 51, gives data regarding character of ownership for 20 selected industries and for All Industries, from which it appears that the great bulk of the manufacturing business of the State is carried on under the corporate form of management and that the tendency is towards still further consolidation. Of the total output in 1914, \$1,641,373,047, 82 per cent, or more than four-fifths, was produced in establishments operated by corporations, as against 79.4 per cent five years ago and these corporations employed 82.9 per cent of the total number of wage earners in 1914, as against 80.1 per cent in 1909. Establishments conducted under individual ownership had seven per cent of the wage-earners and produced seven per cent of the total output, or \$117,430,275, in 1914, — while partnerships and other forms of business management produced a slightly larger amount, \$174,-131,395, —10.6 per cent of the total output, — and employed 9.8 per cent of the wage-earners in manufacturing industries in 1914.

The value added by manufacture, shown in the last column of the table, is obtained by deducting, from the gross product, the value of stock and materials used. In other words, it is the result of the combination of three factors, namely, — the amount of capital invested, the amount disbursed in wages, and the amount paid for management. This added value, in 1914, for All Industries, was \$709,989,254. The rank of the leading industries, measured by added value, somewhat different from their rank measured by gross value, is as follows:

### Added Value.

- 1. Boots and shoes.
- Cotton goods, including cotton small wares.
- 3. Foundry and machine-shop products.
- 4. Woolen and worsted goods, including felt goods.
- 5. Printing and publishing.
- Electrical machinery, apparatus, and supplies.
- 7. Paper and wood pulp.
- 8. Leather, tanned, curried, and finished.

### Gross Value.

- 1. Boots and shoes.
- 2. Cotton goods, including cotton small wares.
- 3. Woolen and worsted goods, including felt goods.
- 4. Foundry and machine-shop products.
- 5. Printing and publishing.
- 6. Slaughtering and meat packing.
- 7. Leather, tanned, curried, and finished.
- Electrical machinery, apparatus, and supplies.
- 9. Paper and wood pulp.

It will be noted that the rank of Boots and shoes and Cotton goods, measured by added value, is unchanged, first and second, respectively. Foundry and machine-shop products and Woolen and worsted goods exchanged places, third and fourth, respectively; Electrical machinery, apparatus, and supplies rises from eighth to sixth position; and Paper and wood pulp displaces Leather, tanned, curried, and finished, for while the gross value of product is similar, \$43,352,545 and \$45,265,434. respectively, the added value in the paper industry is \$16,741,797 and only \$12,071,373 in Leather. The added value in Printing and publishing, fifth in rank, was \$39,377,000, but this is due to the necessarily high overhead charge for educational work. peculiar to the industry, which must be paid for in the form of salaries; and, as previously stated, to the relatively large amount received for advertising. Slaughtering and meat packing loses rank as a leading industry and falls to 21st place among the industries of the State.

The value added by manufacture formed about 60 per cent of the total output in both Foundry and machine-shop products and Electrical machinery, apparatus, and supplies, indicating the importance of the labor factor in these industries and the relatively less important position of the cost of stock and materials used. In Boots and shoes and Cotton goods the added value is approximately 40 per cent of the total; in Paper and wood pulp, 38.6 per cent; in Woolen and worsted goods, 36.3 per cent; and in Leather, tanned, curried, and finished, 26.6 per cent.

### EMPLOYMENT: BY MONTHS.

The average number of wage-earners in All Industries in 1914 as shown in Table I a, pages 2–10, aggregated 606,698. On January 15, 1914, 626,776 wage-earners were reported, the number increasing to 628,535 in February and attaining the maximum, 633,583 in March. From this point, the curve of employment tends continuously downward, until, in the month of August, at the outbreak of the European War, 588,703 wage-earners appear, a decline as compared with the maximum shown in March, of 44,880, or a little over seven per cent. A very slight recovery appears for September and October but a decline again in November, lower than before, while the month of

December, 1914, with 580,489 wage-earners, exhibits the greatest variation from the maximum, and consequently the greatest percentage of unemployment during the Census year, and greater also than for any year since the industrial depression of 1908, as appears from the chart opposite page xliv.

For Boots and shoes, the maximum of employment appears in the month of January, 82,818 wage earners employed, the percentages of decline ranging from 0.2 per cent in February to 10.6 in September, and in October the lowest point for the year was reached, the number employed on the 15th of that month, 72,023, being about 87 per cent of the maximum, or equivalent to 13 per cent of unemployment, and showing only a slight tendency to recovery up to December, when there were 75,478 wage earners employed.

For Cotton goods, including Cotton small wares, January being the month of maximum employment, 118,455, the curve of employment tends steadily downward through each month of the year, the lowest point being reached in August, 109,008, with about eight per cent of unemployment and only partial recovery in the last quarter, ending in December with the employment of 110,634 wage-earners.

In Woolen and worsted goods, on the contrary, beginning in January with 51,610 wage earners, increase is shown for each month, the maximum appearing in April, 57,036, continuing at a fairly high level until the month of December when a sharp drop to 47,187 wage-earners appears, equivalent to 17 per cent of unemployment.

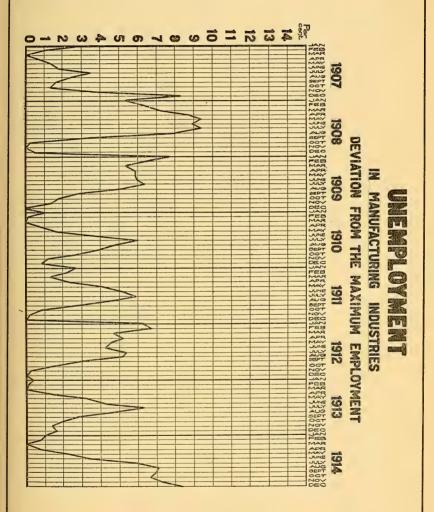
The industry Paper and wood pulp exhibits fairly regular employment throughout the year, the fluctuations from the maximum, 13,658 wage earners, being but slight, and exhibiting corresponding percentages of unemployment ranging from less than one per cent in March to a little over four per cent in August.

Leather, tanned, curried, and finished, shows maximum employment in February, 10,931 wage earners, and minimum in August, 9,197 wage earners, or approximately 16 per cent of unemployment. As in the other industries, greater fluctuations appear during the last six months than for the earlier half of the year, with improvement in conditions during November and December.

Employment in the industry Electrical machinery, apparatus, and supplies ranged from 18,644 wage earners in January, the month of maximum employment, to 15,126 in December, in which month employment was only 81 per cent of the maximum. Employment in this industry fell off appreciably below the level of 1913, when the maximum was 23,473 and the minimum 20,324.

### CLASSIFIED WEEKLY WAGES.

Table IV, pages 62 to 103, presents classified weekly wages for 1914. This inquiry was not included in the scope of the Census schedule, but was considered sufficiently important to be taken up by separate canvass by the Massachusetts Bureau in order to preserve the continuity of the reports from year to year and to supply information upon a subject which is of general interest. The data were reported, generally, for the week of greatest employment and for All Industries relate to 630,186 wage-earners, of whom, 411,115, or 65.2 per cent were adult males; 175,134, or 27.8 per cent, adult females; and 43,937, or seven per cent, young persons under 18 years of age. Considering each of these numbers as 100 per cent, we find that of the adult males (411,115) 31,202 wage-earners, or 7.5 per cent were paid rates less than \$8 per week; 226,931 wage-earners, or 55.2 per cent were paid rates between \$8 and \$15; and 152,982 wage-earners, or 37.3 per cent, were paid \$15 and over. The corresponding percentages for the year 1913 were 8.2, 56.7, and 35.1, respectively. the adult females (175,134) 64,809, or 36.9 per cent were paid rates less than \$8 per week; 102,905, or 58.8 per cent between \$8 and \$15; and 7,420, or 4.3 per cent \$15 and over. corresponding percentages for 1913 were 39.9, 56.1, 4.0, respectively. Of the young persons under 18 years of age in All Industries (43,937) 35,605, or 81.1 per cent were paid rates less than \$8 per week; 8,193, or 18.6 per cent between \$8 and \$15; and 139, or 0.3 per cent \$15 and over. Bringing together the figures for the leading industries, and for All Industries, reduced to percentages, and divided into three main groups, namely, under \$8, \$8 to \$15, and \$15 and over, considered for convenience of reference as low, medium, and high, we have the following:





|  |                                | -                            | 11                         | Electrical Machinery, Apparatus, and Supplies.   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|--|--------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| ALL IN   | DUSTR                          | IES.                         |                            | Electrical Machinery, Apparatus, and Supplies.   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| •  | PE                             | RCENTAG                      | ES                         | Percentages  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| YEARS.   | Wages<br>under<br>\$8<br>(Low) | \$8 to<br>\$15 (Me-<br>dium) | \$15 and<br>over<br>(High) | YEARS. Wages under \$8 to over (High)  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Adult Males. 1913, (446,530), 1914, (411,115),                                 | 8.2<br>7.5                     | 56.7<br>55.2                 | 35.1<br>37.3               | Adult Males. 1913, (18,446), 2.9 50.4 46.7 1914, (12,929), 3.4 51.6 45.0   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Adult Females.<br>1913, (189,743),<br>1914, (175,134),                         | 39.9<br>36.9                   | 56.1<br>58.8                 | 4.0<br>4.3                 | Adult Females. 1913, (3,065), 37.4 61.9 0.7 1914, (2,638), 36.7 62.5 0.8   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Young Persons, under<br>18 years of age.<br>1913, (57,298),<br>1914, (43,937), | 82.6<br>81.1                   | 17.2<br>18.6                 | 0.2                        | Young Persons, under       18 years of age.       1913, (2,400),     76.7       1914, (1,793),     47.0       50.6     2.4 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Boots  | and Sho                        | es.                          |                            | Leather Tanned, Curried, and Finished.   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Adult Males. 1913, (56,520),   | 5.2<br>4.2                     | 39.6<br>40.6                 | 55.2<br>55.2               | Adult Males. 1913, (11,618), 5.0 71.0 24.0 1914, (10,124), 5.4 71.0 23.6   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Adult Females. 1913, (29,201), 1914, (25,044),                                 | 20.0<br>17.9                   | 66.5<br>69.1                 | 13.5<br>13.0               | Adult Females. 1913, (171), 47.9 52.1 - 1914, (166), 62.1 34.9 3.0   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Young Persons, under<br>18 years of age.<br>1913, (6,828),<br>1914, (4,847),   | 76.9<br>74.4                   | 22.6<br>25.0                 | 0.5                        | Young Persons, under   18 years of age.   1913, (247),   65.6   34.4   - 1914, (143),   67.1   32.9   -                    |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cotto  | n Good                         | s.                           | -                          | Paper and Wood Pulp.   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Adult Males. 1913, (59,550), 1914, (53,150),                                   | 24.5<br>22.9                   | 64.1<br>64.5                 | 11.4<br>12.6               | Adult Males. 1913, (10,281), 0.9 75.3 23.8 1914, (10,026), 0.7 74.3 25.0   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Adult Females.<br>1913, (48,717),<br>1914, (42,325),                           | 37.9<br>35.4                   | 61.8<br>64.2                 | 0.3<br>0.4                 | Adult Females.   1913, (4,438), 60.1   39.7   0.2   1914, (4,374), 56.2   43.0   0.8                                       |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Young Persons, under 18 years of age. 1913, (13,676), 1914, (10,062),          | 79.8<br>82.1                   | 20.2<br>17.9                 | =                          | Young Persons, under   18 years of age.   1913, (471),     77.1   22.9   -   1914, (287),     57.9   35.1   7.0            |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Foundry and Ma   | chine-S                        | hop Pr                       | oducts.1                   | Woolen and Worsted Goods.  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Adult Males,<br>1913, (49,052),<br>1914, (40,098),                             | 4.0<br>3.8                     | 54.7<br>52.6                 | 41.3<br>43.6               | Adult Males. 1913, (32,552), 11.6 69.6 18.8 1914, (30,442), 14.2 67.0 18.8   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Adult Females. 1913, (869), 1914, (927),                                       | 52.4<br>36.8                   | 45.7<br>56.7                 | 1.9<br>6.5                 | Adult Females. 1913, (20,486), 41.1 56.0 2.9 1914, (20,519), 39.1 57.2 3.7   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Young Persons, under<br>18 years of age.<br>1913, (1,947),<br>1914, (1,213),   | 36.8 56.7                      |                              | 0.6                        | Young Persons, under   18 years of age.   1913, (7,339),   83.7   16.2   0.1   1914, (6,399),   84.2   15.8   -            |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Includes the following industries: Foundry and machine-shop products; gas machines and gas and water meters; hardware; plumbers' supplies; steam fittings and heating apparatus; structural ironwork; and, in 1914, automobile repairing.

From an examination of the foregoing data, it is apparent that the proportion of wage earners in the high wage group is fairly constant, and that, while there is much mobility between the low and the medium wage groups, there is an increasing tendency towards smaller percentages in the low wage classes and correspondingly higher percentages in the classes paid the medium rates. For young persons under 18 years of age, \$5 to \$6 and \$6 to \$7 are the rates most frequently recurring, the wage-earners being necessarily beginners, often working 48 hours or less per week. The greatest variation in percentages is shown for the industry Electrical machinery, apparatus, and supplies, in which the proportion of young persons in the medium wage group rose from 21.7 per cent in 1913 to 50.6 per cent in 1914, a correspondingly smaller proportion, 47 per cent, being in the low wage group as against 76.7 in the preceding year.

The percentages in detail, based on the figures in Table IV, pages 62 to 103, for wage classes under \$3 to \$25 and over, for 1914, are given for seven of the principal industries and for All Industries as follows:

### All Industries.

| \$25<br>and<br>over          | 15,602                                | 15,324                     | 277                                    | - 1   |
|------------------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------------|--|---|
| \$22<br>but<br>under<br>\$25 | 14,952                                | 14,591<br>3.6              | 360                                    | - 1   |
| \$20<br>but<br>under<br>\$22 | 20,777                                | 20,108                     | 654                                    | 15  |
| \$18<br>but<br>under<br>\$20 | 36,916<br>5.9                         | 35,592<br>8.7              | 1,291                                  | 33  |
| \$16<br>but<br>under<br>\$18 | 8,028                                 | ,595 35,772<br>7.7 8.7     | 2,211<br>1.8                           | 0.1   |
| \$15<br>but<br>under<br>\$16 | 34,266<br>5.4                         | 31                         | 2,627<br>1.5                           | 44  |
| \$14<br>but<br>under<br>\$15 | 25,725                                | 493                        | 3,173<br>1.8                           | 59  |
| \$13<br>but<br>under<br>\$14 | 34,238                                | 29,263                     | 4,887                                  | 88  |
| \$12<br>but<br>under<br>\$13 | 9,704                                 | 40,222                     | 9,246                                  | 236   |
| \$11<br>but<br>under<br>\$12 | 40,310 4                              | 28,316<br>6.9              | 11,638                                 | 356   |
| \$10<br>but<br>under<br>\$11 | 59,412<br>9.4                         | 39,509<br>9.6              | 18,967<br>10.8                         | 936   |
| \$9<br>but<br>under<br>\$10  | 65,963 5                              | 37,947<br>9.2              | 25,623<br>14.6                         | 2,393   |
| \$8<br>but<br>under<br>\$9   | 62,677                                | 29,181                     | 29,371<br>16.8                         | 4,125   |
| \$7<br>but<br>under<br>\$8   | 54,976<br>8.7                         | 19,070<br>4.6              | 28,056<br>16.0                         | 7,850<br>17.9                                     |
| \$6<br>but<br>under<br>\$7   | 43,376                                | 8,666                      | 23,156<br>13.2                         | 11,554<br>26.3                                    |
| \$5<br>but<br>under<br>\$6   | 21,940                                | 2,585                      | 10,191<br>6.8                          | 9,164   |
| \$4<br>but<br>under<br>\$5   | 9,124<br>1.5                          | 734                        | 2,853                                  | 5,537   |
| \$3<br>but<br>under<br>\$4   | 2,015                                 | 135                        | 521                                    | 1,359   |
| Un-<br>der<br>\$3            | 185                                   | 12                         | 32                                     | 141   |
| Aggre-<br>gates              | 630,186<br>100                        | 411,115<br>100             | 175,134<br>100                         | 43,937<br>100                                     |
| Sex and Age.                 | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | Males (18 years and over), | Females (18 years and over), Per cent, | Young persons (under 18 years of age),  Per cent, |
|                              | THE STAT                              | Mal<br>Per                 | Ferr<br>Per                            | You   |

Boots and Shoes (Exclusive of Cut Stock and Findings).

| Totals,                                |           |            |                | ٠     | 80,049 | 6     | 242 | 681 | 1 1,804 3   | 406   | 4,061 4,804 | 4,804 | 6,412                            | 6,443 | 4,976 | 6,434 5,418                    | 5,418  | 4,329 | 5,629                   | 6,775 | 6,873         | 4,314 | 3,343 | 4,096            |
|--|-----------|------------|----------------|-------|--------|-------|-----|-----|-------------|-------|-------------|-------|----------------------------------|-------|-------|--------------------------------|--------|-------|-------------------------|-------|---------------|-------|-------|------------------|
| Per cent,                              |           |            | •              | ٠     | 100    | 7     | 0.3 | 8.0 | es<br>es    | 8.4   | 5.1         | 0.9   | 8.0                              | 8.0   | 6.3   | 8.0                            | 8.9    | 4.9   | 0.7                     | 8.6   | 8.6           | 4.9   | 67.4  | 5.1              |
| Males (18 years and over),  Per cent,  | ears and  | l over),   |                |       | 50,158 | 1 1   | 119 | 76  | 262         | 649   | 1,120       | 1,684 | 2,569 2,941 2,590<br>6.1 6.9 6.2 | 2,941 |       | 3,833 3,606<br>7.7 7.2         | 3,606  | 3,060 | 4,531 5,688<br>9.0 11.3 |       | 6,278<br>12.6 | 4,016 | 3,214 | 4,022            |
| Females (18 years and or $Per\ cent$ , | 8 years   | and over), |                |       | 25,044 | 1 1   | 44  | 149 | 664         | 1,526 | 2,089       | 2,658 | 3,458 3,316 2,314 13.8 13.2 9.2  | 3,316 | 2,314 | 2,535 1,791 1,249 10.1 7.2 5.0 | 1,791  | 1,249 | 1,086                   | 1,078 | 2.4           | 294   | 128   | 73               |
| Young persons (under 18 Per cent,      | oun) suos | ler 18 ye  | years of age), | age), | 4,847  | 8 0.% | 179 | 456 | 878<br>18.1 | 1,231 | 852         | 462   | 385                              | 186   | 72    | 66                             | 21 0.4 | 20    | 12 0.3                  | 9.0   | 0.1           | 9.1   | 1 1   | - 1 <sub>.</sub> |

'1 Less than one-tenth of one per cent.

Cotton Goods.

| \$25<br>and<br>over          | 538     | 9.0       | 538                        | 1.0       | 1                        | 1         | 1                       | 1         |
|------------------------------|---------|-----------|----------------------------|-----------|--------------------------|-----------|-------------------------|-----------|
| \$22<br>but<br>under<br>\$25 | 359     | 4.0       | 329                        | 0.7       | ı                        | 1         | 1                       | - 1       |
| \$20<br>but<br>under 1       | 511     | 0.5       | 208                        | 1.0       | က                        | 7         | 1                       | ì         |
| \$18<br>but<br>under<br>\$20 | 926     | 0.0       | 696                        | 1.8       | 7                        | 1         | 1                       | ı         |
| \$16<br>but<br>under<br>\$18 | 1,844   | 1.8       | 1,785                      | 8.4       | 59                       | 0.1       | 1                       | i         |
| \$15<br>but<br>under<br>\$16 | 2,640   | 2.5       | 2,502                      | 4.7       | 136                      | 0.3       | 2                       | 7         |
| \$14<br>but<br>under<br>\$15 | 3,108   | 8.0       | 2,790                      | 6.3       | 316                      | 0.8       | 67                      | 7         |
| \$13<br>but<br>under<br>\$14 | 3,674   | 3.6       | 2,999                      | 5.7       | 671                      | 1.6       | 41                      | 7         |
| \$12<br>but<br>under<br>\$13 | 5,987   | 5.7       | 4,210                      | 8.0       | 1,747                    | 4.3       | 30                      | 0.3       |
| \$11<br>but<br>under<br>\$12 | 1,751   | 7.4       | 4,607                      | 8.7       | 3,052                    | 7.8       | 92                      | 0.0       |
| \$10<br>but<br>under<br>\$11 | 10,601  | 10.2      | 5,354                      | 10.1      | 5,045                    | 12.0      | 202                     | 65        |
| \$9<br>but<br>under          | 14,355  | 13.7      | 6,295                      | 11.9      | 7,539                    | 18.0      | 521                     | 6.8       |
| \$8<br>but<br>under          | 17,226  | 16.5      | 7,812                      | 14.8      | 8,491                    | 20.3      | 923                     | 9.8       |
| \$7<br>but<br>under          | 16,573  | 16.9      | 7,814                      | 14.8      | 6,956                    | 16.6      | 1,803                   | 18.3      |
| \$6<br>but<br>under          | 10,658  | 10.2      | 3,212                      | 6.1       | 5,126                    | 12.3      | 2,320                   | 23.6      |
| \$5<br>but<br>under          | 5,108   | 4.9       | 823                        | 1.6       | 2,075                    | 0.0       | 2,210                   | 4.22.4    |
| \$4<br>but<br>under<br>\$5   | 2,019   | 1.9       | 183                        | 0.4       | 499                      | 1.8       | 1,337                   | 13.6      |
| \$3<br>but<br>under          | 547     | 0.0       | 21                         | 1         | 123                      | 0.3       | 403                     | 4.1       |
| Un-der                       | 35      | 7         | 1                          | ·         | 20                       | 7         | 30                      | 0.3       |
| Aggre-<br>gates              | 104,510 | 100       | 52,781                     | 100       | 41,847                   | 100       | 9,882                   | 100       |
|                              |         | ٠         |                            |           | •                        | •         | fage),                  |           |
|                              |         |           |                            |           | ver), .                  |           | years of                |           |
| AGE.                         |         |           | l over)                    |           | und ov                   |           |                         | ٠.        |
| Sex and Age.                 |         | •         | ars and                    | •         | years a                  |           | oan) su                 |           |
| S                            |         | ٠         | (18 yea                    | ut, .     | es (18                   | nt, .     | Young persons (under 18 | nt,       |
|                              | Totals, | Per cent, | Males (18 years and over), | Per cent, | Females (18 years and ov | Per cent, | Young                   | Per cent, |

Electrical Machinery, Apparatus, and Supplies.

| 198                                       | 1.2       |                            | 1.6       | 1                     | '         | 1                                      | '         |   |
|---|-----------|----------------------------|-----------|-----------------------|-----------|--|-----------|---|
| 358                                       | 2.1       | 358                        | ø5<br>∞   | 1                     | 1         | 1                                      | ı         |   |
| 543                                       | 3.1       | 543                        | 4.8       | 1                     | ı         | 1                                      | I         |   |
| 1,161                                     | 6.7       | 1,148                      | 8.9       | -                     | 0.1       | 12                                     | 0.7       |   |
| 2,401                                     | 13.8      | 2,380 1,148                | 18.4      | က                     | 0.1       | 18                                     | 1.0       |   |
| 1,351 1,064 1,163 1,314 1,089 1,213 2,401 | 7.0       | 1,053 1,184                | 9.8       | 16                    | 9.0       | 13                                     | 0.7       | Ī |
| 1,089                                     | 6.3       | 1,053                      | 8.1       | 21                    | 0.8       |  | 0.8       |   |
| 1,314                                     | 2.6       | 1,270                      | 9.8       | 26                    | 1.0       | 18                                     | 1.0       |   |
| 1,163                                     | 6.7       | 1,067                      | 80.00     | 92                    | 6.8       | 20                                     | 1.1       |   |
| 1,064                                     | 6.1       | 833                        | 6.4       | 188                   | 7.1       | 43                                     | 65        | Ī |
| 1,351                                     | 7.8       | 954                        | 7.4       | 324                   | 12.3      | 73                                     | 4.1       |   |
| 1,342 1,912                               | 11.0      | 1,078                      | 80        | 299                   | 21.8      |  | 15.2      |   |
| 1,342                                     | 7.7       | 424                        | ඩ<br>ඩ    | 452                   | 17.1      | 466                                    | 0.9%      |   |
| 833                                       | 4.8       | 227                        | 1.8       | 337                   | 12.8      | 269                                    | 16.0      |   |
| 715                                       | 4.1       | 127                        | 1.0       | 322                   | 12.2      | 266                                    | 14.8      |   |
| 554                                       | e2<br>e5  | 80                         | 0.0       | 254                   | 9.6       | 220                                    | 12.3      |   |
| 126                                       | 0.7       | 4                          | 1         | 43                    | 1.6       | 79                                     | 4.4       |   |
| 14  | 0.1       | -                          | 7         | 70                    | 0.3       | 00                                     | 4.0       |   |
| 6   | 1         | 1                          | 1         | ∞                     | 0.8       |  | 0.1       |   |
| 17,360                                    | 100       | 12,929                     | 100       | 2,638                 | 100       | 1,793                                  | 100       |   |
|   |           | •                          | .•        |                       | •         | ige),                                  | :         |   |
|   | ٠         | •                          | •         |                       | ٠         | rs of a                                | •         |   |
|   | •         | r),                        | ٠         | over),                | ٠         | 3 year                                 | •         | i |
| 1   | ٠         | d ove                      | •         | and                   | ٠         | der 1                                  | ٠         | ı |
|   |           | s and                      |           | ears :                |           | ) (un)                                 | •.        |   |
|   |           | year                       |           | 18 y                  |           | rson                                   |           | ļ |
|   |           | 3 (18                      | ent,      | des (                 | ent,      | ig pe                                  | ent,      |   |
| Totals,                                   | Per cent, | Males (18 years and over), | Per cent, | Females (18 years and | Per cent, | Young persons (under 18 years of age), | Per cent, |   |

## Foundry and Machine-Shop Products.

|   |               |     |     |     |     |          |         | The second secon |         |         | Ì     |         |              |         |         |         |          |             |        |
|---|---------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|----------|---------|--|---------|---------|-------|---------|--------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------------|--------|
|   | 42,238        | 9   | 38  | 180 | 522 | 935 1    | 1,134 2 | 2,561  | 3,762 3 | 3,438 3 | 3,184 | 3,764 3 | 3,251, 1,927 | ,927    | 3,301 4 | 4,265 4 | 4,980 2, | 2,272 1,488 | 1,230  |
|   | 100           | 7   | 0.1 | 4:0 | 1.3 | es<br>es | 2.3     | 6.1  | 8.9     | ∞.      | 7.5   | 8.9     | 7.7          | 9.4     | 7.8     | 10.1    | 11.8     | 5.4 8.5     | 5 2.9  |
| Males (18 years and over),                        | 40,098<br>100 | 1 1 | 1 2 | 45  | 166 | 525      | 2.0     | 2,257 3  | 3,556 3 | 3,321 3 | 3,126 | 3,701   | 3,220        | 1,912 3 | 3,265 4 | 4,253 4 | 4,973 2, | 2,265 1,486 | 7 8.1. |
| Females (18 years and over), Per cent,            | 927           | 1 1 | 0.8 | 111 | 88  | 121      | 119     | 168  | 130     | 87      | 44    | 55      | 29           | 13      | 35.8    | 1.1     | 6 0.7    | 4 2 0.4 0.2 | 2 3    |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),  Per cent, | 1,213         | 6.0 | 34  | 124 | 268 | 289      | 217     | 136  | 76      | 30      | 14    | 8       | 0.0          | 0.3     | 1 0.1   | 0.3     | 0.1      | 0.2         | 1 1    |

Leather, Tanned, Curried, and Finished.

|  | 15        | 1.        | 15                         | I.        |                              | ·         |   |
|--|-----------|-----------|----------------------------|-----------|------------------------------|-----------|---|
|  | 224       | es<br>es  | 224                        | 65<br>65  | 1                            | 1         | 1;1   |
|  | 373       | 8.6       | 373                        | 8.7       | 1                            | 1         | 1 1   |
|  | 487       | 4.7       | 486                        | 4.8       | -                            | 9.0       | 1,1   |
|  | 210       | 4.9       | 210                        | 0.9       | 1                            | ı         | 1 1   |
|  | 637       | 6.1       | 633                        | 6.3       | 4                            | 4.6       | 1 1   |
|  | 392       | 8.0       | 392                        | 8.9       | ı                            | ı         | 1 1   |
|  | 400       | &.<br>&.  | 400                        | 8.9       | 4                            | 1         | 1 1   |
|  | 1,066     | 10.2      | 1,060                      | 10.5      | 10                           | 8.0       | 0.7   |
|  | 906       | 8.3       | 006                        | 8.9       | က                            | 1.8       | 3.1   |
| control, tailied, carried, and finished. | 1,986     | 0.61      | 1,975                      | 19.6      | 00                           | 8.4       | 3.1   |
|  | 880 1,669 | 16.0      | 824 1,643                  | 16.2      | 9                            | 3.6       | 20  |
| 1001                                     | 880       | 8.4       | 824                        | 8.1       | 36                           | 21.7      | 29 20 20<br>20.3 14.0 14.0                        |
| 000                                      | 510       | 6.4       | 434                        | 4.3       | 47                           | 28.8      | 20.3  |
|  | 159       | 1.5       | 29                         | 0.7       | 41                           | 24.7      | 51  |
| , ,                                      | 38        | 4.0       | 16                         | 0.3       | 14                           | 8.6       | 8 9   |
|  | 34        | 0.3       | 25                         | 0.8       | ,                            | 9.0       | 8 9.0   |
|  | ಣ         | 7         | က                          | 7         | 1                            | 1         | 1 1   |
|  | i         | i         | -1                         | 1         | 1                            | 1         | 1 1   |
|  | 10,433    | 100       | 10,124                     | 100       | 166                          | 100       | 143   |
|  |           |           | •                          | •         |                              | •         | ge),  |
|  | ٠.        |           |                            | •         |                              |           | s of a  |
|  |           |           | ÷.                         |           | ver),                        |           | year  |
|  |           |           | ove                        |           | nd o                         | ٠.        | er 18   |
| ٠  |           |           | s and                      |           | arsa                         | ٠.        | pun)  |
|  |           |           | year                       |           | 18 ye                        |           | rsons   |
|  |           | ent,      | 3 (18                      | ent,      | les (                        | ent,      | ng per  |
|  | Totals,   | Per cent, | Males (18 years and over), | Per cent, | Females (18 years and over), | Per cent, | Young persons (under 18 years of age),  Per cent, |

<sup>1</sup> Less than one-tenth of one per cent.

Paper and Wood Pulp.

| \$20 \$22 \$<br>but but auder under ox \$22 \$25 | 319 192 138 | 2.2 1:3 0.9 | 190 138                    | 1.9 1.4     | 1                            | 1           | 1                                       | 1           |
|--|-------------|-------------|----------------------------|-------------|------------------------------|-------------|---|-------------|
| \$20 but under u                                 | 319         |             | 190                        | 1.9         | 63                           | Ţ.          | - 1                                     |             |
| <b>6</b> 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0   |             | 65          |                            |             |                              | -           | •                                       |             |
| \$18<br>but<br>inder<br>\$20                     |             |             | 317                        | e2<br>e3    | ı                            | ł           | 63                                      | 0.7         |
| 2  | 200         | 4.9         | 774                        | 7.7         | 10                           | 0.8         | 12                                      | 4.          |
| \$16<br>but<br>under<br>\$18                     | 547         | 8.7         | 522                        | 63.50       | 21                           | 0.6         | 41                                      | 1.4         |
| \$15<br>but<br>under<br>\$16                     | 269         | 8.9         | 562                        | 6.6         | 10                           | 0.1         | 63                                      | 0.7         |
| \$14<br>but<br>under<br>\$15                     | 403         | 20.7        | 384                        | 8.00        | 16                           | 4.0         | က                                       | 1.0         |
| \$13<br>but<br>under<br>\$14                     | 629         | 4.5         | 644                        | 4.9         | 14                           | 0.8         | 1                                       | 0.3         |
| \$12<br>but<br>under<br>\$13                     | 1,555       | 10.6        | 1,482                      | 14.8        | 62                           | 1.4         | ======================================= | 85.00       |
| 3.0  | 1,239       | 8.4         | 1,153                      | 11.6        | 80                           | 1.8         | 9                                       | 2.1         |
| \$10<br>but<br>under<br>\$11                     | 2,338       | 16.9        | 2,185                      | 81.8        | 123                          | es<br>00    | 30                                      | 10.4        |
| \$9<br>but<br>under<br>\$10                      | 2,183       | 14.9        | 1,518                      | 16.2        | 637                          | 14.6        | 28                                      | 9.8         |
| \$8<br>but<br>under<br>\$9                       | 1,053       | 60          | 82                         | 0.8         | 949                          | 21.7        | 22                                      | 7.7         |
| \$7<br>but<br>under                              | 1,071       | 2.8         | 51                         | 0.0         | 696                          | 93          | 51                                      | 17.8        |
| \$6<br>but<br>under<br>\$7                       | 1,413       | 9.6         | 12                         | 0.1         | 1,308                        | 83.8        | 93                                      | \$2.4       |
| \$5<br>but<br>under                              | 157         | 1.1         | 10                         | 0.1         | 133                          | 8.0         | 14                                      | 4.9         |
| \$4<br>but<br>under<br>\$5                       | 33          | 0.3         | 1                          | 7           | 34                           | 0.8         | 4                                       | 1.4         |
| \$3<br>but<br>under<br>\$4                       | 16          | 0.1         | -                          | 7           | 11                           | 0.8         | 4                                       | 1.4         |
| Un-der   | 1           | 1           | - 1                        | 1           | 1                            | 1           | - 1                                     | 1           |
| Aggregates                                       | 14,687      | 100         | 10,026                     | 100         | 4,374                        | 100         | 287                                     | 100         |
|  | ٠           | •           | •                          | •           | •                            | •           | age),                                   | •           |
|  |             |             |                            |             |                              |             | s of a                                  |             |
|  |             |             | ·,                         |             | ver),                        |             | years of                                |             |
| AGE  |             |             | over                       |             | o pu                         |             | er 18                                   |             |
| AND  |             |             | and                        |             | ırs aı                       |             | pun)                                    |             |
| Sex and Age.                                     |             |             | Males (18 years and over), | Per cent, . | Females (18 years and over), | ٠           | Young persons (under 18?                |             |
|  | IS,         | int,        | les (18                    | cent,       | nales                        | Per cent, . | nng p                                   | Per cent, . |
| ,  | Totals,     | Per cent,   | Mal                        | Per         | Fen                          | Per         | You                                     | Per         |

Printing and Publishing.

| 8                                 | 8.8         | 7년 7                       | ,         | 19                             | 4.0       | 1  | 1                       |
|-----------------------------------|-------------|----------------------------|-----------|--------------------------------|-----------|--|-------------------------|
| 1,393                             |             |                            | 13.1      |                                |           |  |                         |
| 1,054                             | 6.8         | _                          | 8.        | 22                             | 0.4       |  | 1                       |
| 1,435                             | 8.6         |                            | 13.0      | 69                             | 1.4       | ı  | l .                     |
| 1,302                             | 7.8         | 1,192                      | 10.4 11.4 | 110                            | es<br>es  | 1  | 1                       |
| 940 1,213 1,302 1,435 1,054       | 5.6 7.2 7.8 | 802 1,090 1,192            | 10.4      | 122                            | 8.6       | -  | 0.1                     |
| 940                               | 6.6         |                            | 7.7       | 136                            | ø5<br>∞   | 63   | 0.1                     |
| 290                               | 3.5         | 455                        | 4.0       | 135                            | ø.<br>∞.  | -1   | ı                       |
| 503                               | 3.0         | 337                        | 35<br>35  | 163                            | ο.<br>ο.  | က  | 0.8                     |
| 1,006                             | 0.9         | 629                        | 6.9       | 318                            | 6.6       | 6  | 9.0                     |
| 541 1,006                         | 62<br>65    | 293                        | 95<br>50  |                                | 0.9       | 5  | 0.3                     |
|                                   | 6.9         | 503                        | ×.×       | 519                            | 9.01      | 18   | 1.1 1.3                 |
| 1,123                             | 6.8         | 343                        | s.        | 765                            | 9.91      | 15   | 1.1                     |
| 738 1,248 1,014 1,068 1,123 1,040 | 4.9         | 310                        |           | 889                            | 14.0 16.6 | 20   | 22.4 27.0 25.1 10.0 4.9 |
| 1,014                             | 4.4 7.4 6.0 | 272                        | O         | 109                            | 13.0 12.3 | 141  | 10.0                    |
| 1,248                             | 7.4         | 253                        | 35        | 640                            | 13.0      | 355  | 25.1                    |
| 738                               | 4.4         | 112                        | 1.1       | 244                            | 0.9       | 382  | 27.0                    |
| 465                               | 8.<br>8.    | 43                         | 4.0       | 104                            | 2.1       | 318  | 4.88.4                  |
| 68                                | 9.0         | 13                         | 0.1       | 4                              | 0.1       | 72   | 5.1                     |
| 26                                | 0.1         | 1                          | 1         | -                              | 1         | 22   | 1.8                     |
| 16,788                            | 100         | . 10,469                   | 2001      | 4,903                          | 100       | Young persons (under 18 years of age), 1,416 | 100                     |
|                                   | •           | •                          |           | ٠                              | •         | ge),   | •                       |
|                                   |             |                            |           |                                |           | 3 of a                                       |                         |
|                                   |             |                            |           | rer),                          |           | year   |                         |
|                                   |             | OVer                       |           | o pa                           |           | er 18  |                         |
|                                   |             | and                        |           | ars a                          |           | pun)   |                         |
|                                   |             | years                      |           | 8 ye                           |           | sons   |                         |
|                                   |             | (18 3                      | , mr.     | les (1                         | cent,     | g per  | cent,                   |
| Totals,                           | Per cent,   | Males (18 years and over), | rer cent, | Females (18 years and over), . | Per ce    | Young  | Per ce                  |

253

# Slaughtering and Meat Packing, including Sausage.

| 1  | ~         | *         | 2                          | 9         | - 1                          | 1      | 1                                      | ,                        |   |
|--|-----------|-----------|----------------------------|-----------|------------------------------|--------|--|--------------------------|---|
|  | 26        | 4.2       | 97                         | 2.6       |                              |        |  | •                        |   |
|  | 38        | 6,0       | 88                         | 1.0       | 1                            | 1      | 1                                      | ı                        |   |
|  | 71        | 1.7       | 11                         | 1.8       | 1                            | , 1    | ı                                      | 1                        |   |
|  | 240       | 6.9       | 289                        | 6.1       | -                            | 1.7    | 1                                      | 1                        |   |
|  | 202       | 5.1       | 207                        | 6.8       | ı                            | ı      | 1                                      | 1                        |   |
|  | 219       | 4.9       | 219                        | 5.6       | 1                            | I      | ı                                      | ı                        | _ |
|  | 256       | 6.8       | 256                        | 6.9       | '                            | t      | ł                                      | 1                        |   |
|  | 306       | 7.5       | 305                        | 7.7       | -                            | 1.7    | 1                                      | 1                        |   |
| •  | 541       | 13.3      | 540                        | 13.7      |                              | 1.7    | ı                                      | 1                        |   |
| ausag  | 536       | 13.20     | 535                        | 13.6      | 1                            | ı      | -                                      | 1.4                      |   |
| planguoung and most acting, including pausago. | 285 1,141 | 0.8%      | 265 1,128                  | 28.6      | 2                            | 11.9   | 9                                      | 8.6                      |   |
| 1  |           | 7.0       | 265                        | 6.7       | 4                            | 6.8    | 16                                     | 82.8                     |   |
| (Sur   | 44        | 1.1       | 30                         | 0.8       | က                            | 5.1    | ==                                     | 10.0 20.0 18.6 15.7 22.8 |   |
| 1 20   | 41        | 1.0       | . 12                       | 0.8       | 16                           | 27.1   | 13                                     | 18.6                     |   |
| 4400   | 26        | 9.0       |                            | 7         | 10                           | 16.9   | 14                                     | 0.08                     |   |
| 91   | 22        | 0.6       | 1                          | ı         | 15                           | 25.4   | 2                                      |                          |   |
| STEROOF  | က         | 0.1       | 1                          | 1         |                              | 1.7    | 67                                     | 8.9                      |   |
| Dram   | ı         | 1         | -1                         | 1         | 1                            | 1      | 1                                      | 1                        |   |
|  | ŧ         | 1         | 1                          | 1         | - 1                          | 1      | 1                                      | 1                        |   |
|  | 4,073     | 100       | 3,944                      | 100       | 59                           | 100    | 20                                     | 100                      |   |
|  | ٠         |           | •                          | •         |                              | •      | ge),                                   | •                        | _ |
|  |           | :         |                            |           |                              |        | ofa                                    |                          |   |
|  |           |           |                            |           | er),                         |        | years                                  |                          |   |
|  |           |           | over                       |           | o pu                         |        | er 18                                  | ;                        |   |
|  |           |           | and                        |           | ırs aı                       |        | pun)                                   |                          |   |
|  |           |           | rears                      |           | 8 yes                        |        | sons                                   |                          |   |
|  |           |           | (18 3                      | nt,       | es (1                        | cent,  | g per                                  | nt,                      |   |
|  | Totals,   | Per cent, | Males (18 years and over), | Per cent, | Females (18 years and over), | Per ce | Young persons (under 18 years of age), | Per cent,                |   |

### Woolen and Worsted Goods.

| 279   | 0.0                                     | 274   | , 10  | 7     | 1  | ı             |
|---|---|---|---|-------|--|---------------|
| 535   |   |   | 32  | •     | ı  | 1             |
| 1,123   | 0.8                                     | 774   | 94  | _     | ı  | å             |
| 2,132   | 3.7                                     | -   | 289   |       | ı  | ı             |
| 2,104   | 5.7                                     | 1,782   |   |       | 1  | 1             |
| 2,090   | 8.7                                     | 1,645   | 444   |       |  | 7             |
| 587 1,685 6,214 9,202 9,988 6,524 4,425 3,694 3,492 2,968 2,090 2,104 2,132 1,123 | 10.8 16.0 17.4 11.4 7.7 6.4 6.1 5.8 5.7 | 154 1,262 2,867 5,514 3,942 2,480 2,200 2,387 2,247 1,645 | 1.851 1.460 1.087 712                         |       | 6  | 0.1           |
| 3,492   | 6.1                                     | 2,387   | 667 2.619 4.651 3.908 2.288 1.851 1.460 1.087 | 6.3   | 18   | 0.8           |
| 3,694   | 6.4                                     | 2,200   | 1.460   | 7.1 6 | 34   | 0.0           |
| 4,425   | 7.7                                     | 2,480   | 1.851   | 9.0   | 94   | 1.5           |
| 6,524   | 11.4                                    | 3,942   | 2.288   | 11.1  | 294  | 4.6           |
| 9,988   | 17.4                                    | 5,514   | 3.908   | 19.0  | 266  | 80.00         |
| 9,302   | 16.0                                    | 2,867   | 2.619 4.651                                   | 22.7  | 864 2,333 1,684                              | 26.3          |
| 6,214   | 10.8                                    | 1,262   | 2.619   | 12.8  | 2,333  | 6.9 18.6 36.6 |
| 1,685   | 9.9                                     |   |   |       |  | 13.5          |
|   | 1.0                                     | 09  | 86  |       | 441  |               |
| 50  | 0.1                                     | 1 1   | -   | -1    | 49   | 0.8           |
| 12  | 7                                       | 1   |   | 1     | 12   | 0.2           |
| 57,360  | 100                                     | 30,442  | 20,519  | 100   | Young persons (under 18 years of age), 6,399 | 100           |
| •   | •                                       | •   |   | •     | tge),  | •             |
| :   | i                                       | •   |   | •     | 3 Jo s.                                      | •             |
|   | :                                       | r),   | ver),   | •     | year   | •             |
|   |   | l ove   | o put   |       | der 18                                       | •             |
|   | •                                       | s and   | ears  |       | un) s  |               |
|   | •                                       | year  | · (18 y                                       |       | erson  | •             |
| ຫໍ  | nt,                                     | Males (18 years and over),                                | Females (18 years and over),                  | cent, | ng be  | Per cent,     |
| Totals,   | Per cent,                               | Male  | Fem   | Per o | You  | Per           |

· 2 Less than one-tenth of one per cent.

### DAYS IN OPERATION.

The average number of days in operation, by industries, is presented in Table V a, pages 104 to 106, and by cities and towns, Table V b, pages 106 and 107, — the number of possible working days in 1914, exclusive of 52 Sundays and eight holidays, being 305. From the data presented it appears that the average running time for All Industries in 1914 was 280 days. If we allow two weeks, or 12 days, for ordinary shut downs for vacations and repairs, and assume a normal running time for manufacturing establishments of 293 days, it becomes evident that the time in operation of 280 days, shown for 1914, was considerably below the normal.

In some of the leading industries running time for the year appears as follows: Boots and shoes, 277 days; Cotton goods, 289 days; Woolen and worsted goods, 272 days; Paper and wood pulp, 258 days; Leather, tanned, curried, and finished, 274 days; Electrical machinery, apparatus, and supplies, 284 days. The presentation by cities, exhibits average running time in the manufacturing establishments of Boston of 293 days; Worcester, 287 days; Cambridge, 290 days; Brockton, 285 days; Lynn, 290 days; New Bedford, 295 days; Fall River, 285 days; Lawrence, 300 days; and Lowell, 288 days.

### LAUNDRIES.

The statistics for laundries, separately presented, will be found in Table VI. They include data for all laundries operated by power, whether steam or electric, the volume of work done in 1914, — an average of 7,771 wage earners finding employment in the industry, — being \$8,661,830, — an increase over 1909, — 5,958 wage earners being employed and the value of work done amounting to \$5,754,572, — of \$2,907,258, or 50.5 per cent. As compared with the returns for 1913, however, notwithstanding the lower prices prevailing for certain classes of work, in that year, a decline is noted, the volume of work in 1913 aggregating \$8,781,826, and the average number of wage-earners 8,160.

Comparative figures for the State for the three years are brought together in the following table:—

|                                 |    | 1914        | 1913        | 1909        |
|---------------------------------|----|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Number of establishments,       |    | 391         | 377         | 280         |
| Capital invested,               |    | \$4,695,798 | \$4,542,313 | \$2,951,025 |
| Stock used,                     | ٧. | \$1,391,900 | \$1,259,655 | \$903,845   |
| Average number of wage-earners, |    | 7,771       | 8,160       | 5,958       |
| Wages paid,                     |    | \$3,721,409 | \$3,884,570 | \$2,582,593 |
| Value of work done,             |    | \$8,661,830 | \$8,781,826 | \$5,754,572 |

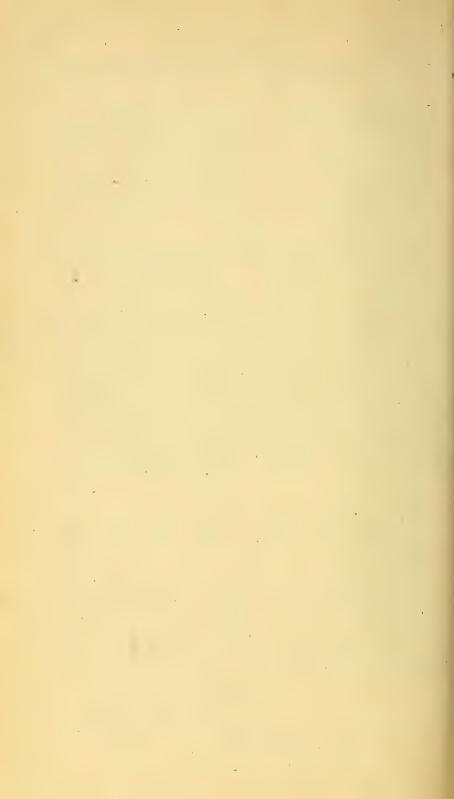
### Conclusion.

The year 1914 will be remembered as a period of almost complete industrial stagnation. A depression bidding fair to rival that of 1908 had already set in during the Spring, as the percentages of unemployment, compared month by month, for the balance of the year, with the maximum employment shown in March, clearly indicate; and by the absolute decrease of more than 17 millions of dollars in product value as compared with 1913, notwithstanding the fact that the returns in that year, in particular industries, had not, as stated, the completeness of a full Census canvass. The outbreak of the European War served, at first, and especially in so far as the year 1914 was concerned, only to intensify the depression, although, later, in the year 1915, the demand for machine-shop products and other merchandise which the war entailed, provided an abundant source of activity in many industries as will be shown in the report for that year, which I hope to be able to issue shortly.

As in former years when the United States Census Office has taken a Manufactures Census for the country, the federal authorities and this Bureau have co-operated in gathering these statistics of Massachusetts manufactures for the year 1914 with a view to avoiding duplication of work; and cordial acknowledgment is accordingly here made for courtesies extended by the federal Census Bureau, especially in the matter of furnishing copies of its original tabulations, which have been used in making the compilations for this report.

### CHARLES F. GETTEMY,

Director, Bureau of Statistics.



### TABULAR PRESENTATIONS. 1914.

TABLE I. CAPITAL INVESTED, MATERIALS USED, WAGES PAID, WAGE-EARNERS, AND PRODUCT — 1914.

# THE STATE: BY INDUSTRIES.

| INDUSTRIES.                              | Number<br>of Es-<br>tablish-<br>ments | Capital<br>Invested | Value of<br>Stock and<br>Materials<br>Used | Amount of<br>Wages Paid<br>during<br>the Year | Average<br>Number<br>of Wage-<br>Earners | Value of<br>Product |
|--|---------------------------------------|---------------------|--|---|--|---------------------|
| THE STATE.                               | 12,013                                | \$1,548,960,733     | \$931,383,793                              | \$341,309,517                                 | 869,909                                  | \$1,641,373,047     |
| Agricultural implements,                 | 41 (                                  | 835,645             | 298,523                                    | 190,228                                       | 325                                      | 552,381             |
| Artificial limbs,                        | 55 cs                                 | 32,680<br>525,836   | 17,588                                     | 11,265  | 324                                      | 52,628              |
| Automobiles, including bodies and parts, | 99                                    | 9,774,929           | 5,642,432                                  | 3,016,276                                     | 3,439                                    | 11,198,790          |
| Automobile repairing,                    | 98                                    | 463,848             | 216,830                                    | 299,218                                       | 348                                      | 788,975             |
| Awnings, tents, and sails,               | 28                                    | 424,202             | 543,430                                    | 223,554                                       | 366                                      | 1,025,760           |
| Baskets, and rattan and willow ware,     | 15                                    | 126,201             | 129,176                                    | 59,489  | 122                                      | 249,911             |
| Belting, leather,                        | 20                                    | 5,852,158           | 4,980,240                                  | 764,181                                       | 1,113                                    | 7,297,476           |
| Belting and hose, woven,                 | 9                                     | 906,033             | 602,531                                    | 069'86  | 183                                      | 942,180             |
| Billiard tables and materials,           | 9                                     | 145,389             | 108,887                                    | 32,818  | 43                                       | 200,334             |
| Blacking, stains, and dressings.         | 59                                    | 1,298,724           | 1,756,379                                  | 262,293                                       | 206                                      | 3,199,141           |
| Bookbinding and blank-book making,       | 96                                    | 3,927,259           | 1,524,735                                  | 1,839,465                                     | 3,317                                    | 4,943,081           |
| Boot and shoe cut stock and findings,    | 420                                   | 23,784,297          | 43,916,156                                 | 4,262,971                                     | 8,170                                    | 54,658,155          |
| Boots and shoes,                         | 464                                   | 92,253,524          | 120,325,680                                | 46,743,858                                    | 76,944                                   | 200,529,858         |
| Boots and shoes, rubber,                 | 6                                     | 23,027,061          | 10,454,825                                 | 4,468,411                                     | 8,087                                    | 23,788,788          |
| Boxes, cigar,                            | 'n                                    | 267,912             | 182,066                                    | 91,583  | 188                                      | 339,245             |
| Boxes, fancy and paper,                  | 26                                    | 4,097,326           | 3,671,873                                  | 1,886,498                                     | 4,244                                    | 7,084,975           |
| Boxes, wooden packing,                   | 91                                    | 6,216,604           | 4,776,269                                  | 1,640,876                                     | 2,995                                    | 7,710,614           |

| 642,336<br>63,700<br>16,217,687<br>6,072<br>13,982,587<br>789,292<br>3,726,931                                  |
|---|
| 66<br>56<br>57760<br>1<br>6,076<br>1,944  |
|   |
| 39,238<br>36,496<br>3,074,907<br>1,560<br>2,966,453<br>266,452<br>172,935                                       |
| 326,801<br>1,500<br>9,033,157<br>526<br>7,664,225<br>6,311,942<br>369,313<br>2,073,863                          |
| 295,411<br>24,525<br>7,198,335<br>1,030<br>4,942,052<br>3,677,805<br>821,096<br>1,768,421                       |
| 34<br>213<br>3<br>202<br>21<br>3<br>4   |
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| eparations,   |
| ng preparations,  |
| nd refinishing,  nd refinishing,  buttonholes,  's,  roasting and grinding,  ses, and undertakers' goods,  ins, |
| nd polishing preparations,  |
| Cleansing and polishing preparations,   |
|   |

<sup>1</sup> Includes terra-cotta and fire-clay products.

TABLE I. CAPITAL INVESTED, MATERIALS USED, WAGES PAID, WAGE-EARNERS, AND PRODUCT — 1914 — Continued.

A. THE STATE: BY INDUSTRIES — Continued.

| Industries.                                 | Number<br>of Es-<br>tablish-<br>ments | Capital<br>Invested | Value of<br>Stock and<br>Materials<br>Used | Amount of<br>Wages Paid<br>during<br>the Year | Average<br>Number<br>of Wage-<br>Earners | Value of<br>Product |
|---|---------------------------------------|---------------------|--|---|--|---------------------|
| The State — Continued.                      |                                       |                     |  |   |  |                     |
| Confectionery and ice cream,                | 276                                   | \$11,640,834        | \$13,862,733                               | \$3,041,509                                   | 7,262                                    | \$22,984,744        |
| Confectionery,                              | 145                                   | 10,490,869          | 12,265,245                                 | 2,710,742                                     | 6,775                                    | 20,097,995          |
| Chewing gum,                                | 60                                    | 52,112              | 22,025                                     | 4,336   | 12                                       | 32,828              |
| Ice cream,                                  | 128                                   | 1,097,853           | 1,575,463                                  | 326,431                                       | 475                                      | 2,803,921           |
| Соправия                                    | 200                                   | 835 978             | 731.847                                    | 311.260                                       | 525                                      | 1.272,246           |
| Copper tin and sheet-iron products 1        | 159                                   | 7.418.093           | 3,510,187                                  | 1,662,950                                     | 2,688                                    | 7,347,123           |
| Cordage and twine, and jute goods.          | 13                                    | 18,780,156          | 15,553,152                                 | 2,455,637                                     | 6,073                                    | 20,229,992          |
| Cordials and flavoring sirups,              | 6                                     | 213,301             | 329,178                                    | 24,872  | 51                                       | 519,049             |
| Corsets,                                    | 11                                    | 2,594,362           | 1,901,936                                  | 905,648                                       | 2,298                                    | 4,580,839           |
|   |                                       |                     |  |   |  |                     |
| Cotton goods,                               | 165                                   | 255,153,889         | 118,727,252                                | 50,299,559                                    | 112,609                                  | 195,481,626         |
| Cotton small wares,                         | 24                                    | 1,704,831           | 1,107,082                                  | 406,481                                       | 950                                      | 1,840,485           |
| Cutlery, and tools not elsewhere specified, | 137                                   | 19,599,525          | 3,393,522                                  | 3,903,000                                     | 6,485                                    | 12,974,022          |
| Dental goods,                               | ∞                                     | 70,214              | 408,920                                    | 33,313  | 55                                       | 484,512             |
| Dyeing and finishing textiles,              | 29                                    | 39,014,407          | 10,989,003                                 | 5,842,976                                     | 11,437                                   | 22,455,086          |
| Dysatiffs and syrrants                      | 11                                    | 813.134             | 1.161.873                                  | 99.134  | 148                                      | 1.674.097           |
| Flooring moohings and and analia            | 10                                    | 45 067 390          | 17 696 907                                 | 10 651 133                                    | 17.125                                   | 43.869.294          |
| Electronisting  Electronisting              | 1 05                                  | 220, 1020           | 109 648                                    | 151.632                                       | 233                                      | 402,239             |
| T   | 2 5                                   | 400 210             | 020,001                                    | E00 E46                                       | 600                                      | 6 9 9 9 9 9         |
| Emery and other abrasive wheels,            | 12                                    | 2,403,519           | 800,452                                    | 096,040                                       | 206                                      | 767'667'7           |
| Enameling and japanning,                    | 13                                    | 149,317             | 134,474                                    | 53,130  | 95                                       | 278,289             |

1 Includes stamped and enameled ware and tinware.

<sup>2</sup> Not including the following industries, the figures for which are separately presented: Automobile repairing; hardware; plumbers' supplies; steam fittings and steam and hot-water heating apparatus; and structural ironwork.

TABLE I. CAPITAL INVESTED, MATERIALS USED, WAGES PAID, WAGE-EARNERS, AND PRODUCT — 1914 — Continued.

A. THE STATE: BY INDUSTRIES - Continued.

| INDUSTRIBS.   | Number<br>of Es-<br>tablish-<br>ments | Capital Trivested | Value of<br>Stock and<br>Materials<br>Used | Amount of<br>Wages Paid<br>during<br>the Year | Average<br>Number<br>of Wage-<br>Earners | Value of<br>Product |
|---|---------------------------------------|-------------------|--|---|--|---------------------|
| The State Continued.  |                                       |                   |  |   |  |                     |
| Hats, fur-felt,   | 10                                    | \$1,422,351       | \$470,318                                  | \$278,668                                     | 629                                      | \$864,722           |
| Hats, straw,  | 19                                    | 2,905,750         | 3,204,659                                  | 1,450,679                                     | 2,383                                    | 5,762,048           |
| Hosiery and knit goods,   | 69                                    | 15,462,471        | 9,245,957                                  | 4,733,898                                     | 10,631                                   | 17,357,319          |
| House-furnishing goods, not elsewhere specified,                                  | 29                                    | 1,030,625         | 844,415                                    | 202,990                                       | 444                                      | 1,350,408           |
| Ice, manufactured,  | 9                                     | 320,966           | 75,849                                     | 49,096  | 22                                       | 180,212             |
| Instruments, professional and scientific,   | 23                                    | 1,369,143         | 550,335                                    | 416,616                                       | 599                                      | 1,262,034           |
| Iron and steel, steel works and rolling mills,                                    | 11                                    | 13,450,020        | 8,801,811                                  | 1,902,912                                     | 2,889                                    | 11,376,008          |
| Iron and steel, bolts, nuts, washers and rivets, not made in steel works or roll- |                                       |                   |  |   |  |                     |
| ing mills,  | 00                                    | 2,269,865         | 1,041,047                                  | 764,044                                       | 1,292                                    | 2,267,090           |
| Iron and steel forgings,  | 10                                    | 1,950,677         | 838,840                                    | 523,085                                       | 683                                      | 2,075,765           |
| Iron and steel, nails and spikes, cut and wrought, including wire nails, not made | _                                     |                   |  |   |  |                     |
| in steel works or rolling mills,  | 28                                    | 2,425,303         | 1,421,250                                  | 698,212                                       | 1,233                                    | 2,847,049           |
| Jewelry,  | . 202                                 | 14,521,053        | 6,710,132                                  | 3,888,999                                     | 6,505                                    | 14,175,857          |
| Jewelry and instrument cases,   | 10                                    | 346,599           | 205,439                                    | 150,931                                       | 389                                      | 529,262             |
| Labels and tags,  | . 22                                  | 40,813            | 18,791                                     | 22,255  | 38                                       | 896'69              |
| Lamps and reflectors,   | 2                                     | 432,748           | 488,983                                    | 215,768                                       | 316                                      | 890,063             |
| Lasts,  | 32                                    | 1,922,544         | 591,559                                    | 653,449                                       | 890                                      | 1,908,646           |
| Leather goods, not elsewhere specified,   | 41                                    | 637,354           | 733,507                                    | 215,391                                       | 416                                      | 1,309,049           |
| Leather, tanned, curried, and finished,   | 126                                   | 47,418,119        | 33,194,061                                 | 5,918,205                                     | 10,164                                   | 45,265,434          |
| Lime,   | 11                                    | 1,299,019         | 370,242                                    | 231,293,                                      | 474                                      | 816,713             |
| Linen goods,  | 2                                     | 3,938,715         | 1,795,123                                  | 652,369                                       | 1,541                                    | 3,050,254           |
| Liquors, distilled,   | 2                                     | 1,622,102         | 1,233,530                                  | 82,390  | 93                                       | 4,789,601           |

| 15,608,044<br>2,931,840<br>428,572<br>4,378,974<br>10,650,867  | 3,833,417<br>2,501,818 | 4,918,886                 | 2,441,676                | 488,646                      | 440,572  | 595,282   | 2,900,896                               | 7,021,312                               | 1,552,933           |   | 418,845   | 8,213,341   | 2,975,366                     | 3,993,335                             | 4,875,740             | 43,352,545                            | 10,599,526                            | 8,262,960   | 612,411           | 1,180,289        |
|--|------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------------|----------|---|---|---|---------------------|---|---|---|-------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---|-------------------|------------------|
| 2,106<br>1,218<br>148<br>. 1,625<br>3,423  | 2,520                  | 2,026                     | 208                      | 105                          | 132      | 318   | 1,338                                   | 2,135                                   | 103                 |   | 282   | 3,906   | 303                           | 2,356                                 | 490                   | 13,401                                | 4,048                                 | 1,381   | 342               | 542              |
| 1,992,322<br>873,520<br>105,459<br>883,491<br>2,484,077  | 1,867,496              | 939,998                   | 332,796                  | 61,456                       | 85,076   | 247,692   | 1,021,413                               | 1,566,698                               | 72,524              |   | 204,522   | 2,509,521   | 197,006                       | 1,390,181                             | 301,964               | 7,548,620                             | 2,115,037                             | 695,816   | 207,817           | 492,817          |
| 4,920,153<br>1,007,842<br>142,752<br>2,010,372<br>6,276,885  | 992,730                | 2,886,184                 | 1,075,009                | 277,534                      | 230,337  | 83,398  | 892,373                                 | 3,193,964                               | 208'266             |   | 162,664   | 3,702,133   | 2,239,302                     | 1,195,586                             | 2,621,556             | 26,610,748                            | 5,836,840                             | 3,323,138   | 177,731           | 169,772          |
| 22,373,787<br>2,400,253<br>203,037<br>4,455,468<br>7,978,100   | 5,073,135              | 2,116,672                 | 2,000,848                | 440,616                      | 213,612  | 260,122   | 1,908,805                               | 7,183,011                               | 820,129             |   | 318,809   | 12,469,020  | 1,708,068                     | 3,726,288                             | 3,181,378             | 47,979,966                            | 9,500,842                             | 5,471,931   | 617,951           | 500,521          |
| 26<br>13<br>31<br>277<br>198   | 107                    | 69                        | 171                      | 6                            | 00       | 99  | 199                                     | 9                                       | 22                  |   | 25  | 52  | 16                            | 13                                    | 34                    | 86                                    | 49                                    | 162   | 11                | 27               |
|  |                        |                           |                          |                              |          |   |   |   |                     |   |   |   |                               |                                       |                       |                                       |                                       |   |                   |                  |
|  |                        | •                         | •                        | •                            | •        |   | <del>-</del> -                          |   | •                   |   | •   |   | •                             | •                                     | •                     | •                                     |                                       |   |                   | •                |
|  |                        | •                         | •                        | •                            | •        | •   | •                                       | •                                       | •                   | _ | •   | •   | •                             | •                                     | •                     | •                                     | •                                     | •   | •                 | •                |
|  |                        | •                         | ·<br>·                   | •                            | •        | •   | •                                       | •                                       | •                   |   | •   | •   | •                             | •                                     |                       | •                                     | •                                     | •   | •                 | •                |
|  |                        | •                         | •                        |                              | •        | •   | •                                       |   | •                   |   | •   | •   | •                             | •                                     |                       | •                                     | •                                     |   |                   | •                |
|  |                        |                           |                          |                              | •        | •   |   | •                                       |                     |   | •   | •   | •                             |                                       |                       | •                                     |                                       | ations,   | •                 |                  |
|  |                        |                           |                          |                              |          |   |   |   |                     |   |   | ials,   |                               |                                       |                       | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · |                                       | reparations,  |                   |                  |
|  |                        |                           |                          |                              |          | erns,   |   |   |                     |   | ed,   | naterials,  |                               |                                       |                       | :                                     |                                       | t's preparations,   |                   | ·                |
|  |                        |                           | •                        |                              |          | patterns,   |   | • |                     |   | pecified,   | nd materials,   |                               |                                       |                       | :                                     |                                       | uggist's preparations,                                      |                   |                  |
|  |                        |                           |                          |                              |          | aper patterns,                                    | • | • |                     |   | not specified,                                    | ans and materials,                                    |                               |                                       |                       |                                       |                                       | d druggist's preparations,                                  | •                 |                  |
|  |                        |                           |                          |                              |          | ing paper patterns,                               |   | • • • • • • • • • •                     |                     |   | ials, not specified,                              | d organs and materials,                               |                               |                                       |                       |                                       | ified,                                | ds and druggist's preparations,                             |                   |                  |
| frames,  |                        |                           |                          |                              |          | ocluding paper patterns,                          | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·   | parts,                                  |                     |   | naterials, not specified,                         | os and organs and materials,                          |                               |                                       |                       |                                       | specified,                            | pounds and druggist's preparations,                         |                   |                  |
| ture frames, products, pro | kk,                    |                           |                          | ground,                      |          | not including paper patterns,                     | pstones,                                | and parts,                              |                     |   | and materials, not specified,                     | pianos and organs and materials,                      | seified,                      |                                       |                       |                                       | where specified,                      | compounds and druggist's preparations,                      |                   |                  |
| d picture frames,  | te work,               | ce goods,                 | a waters,                | rths, ground,                |          | erns not including paper patterns,                | tombstones,                             | ycles, and parts,                       | ste,                |   | ents and materials, not specified,                | ents, pianos and organs and materials,                | re specified,                 |                                       | ishes,                | dnd,                                  | elsewhere specified,                  | s and compounds and druggist's preparations,                |                   |                  |
| alt,1 ing, is and picture frames, d timber products, aning-mill products,  | stone work,            | nd lace goods,            | d soda waters,           | id earths, ground,           |          | patterns not including paper patterns,            | s and tombstones,                       | s, bicycles, and parts,                 | nd paste,           |   | truments and materials, not specified,            | truments, pianos and organs and materials,            | swhere specified,             | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | varnishes,            | wood pulp,                            | s, not elsewhere specified,           | icines and compounds and druggist's preparations,           | erials,           | aving,           |
| Liquors, malt, 1  Lithographing, i  Looking-glass and picture frames,  Lumber and timber products,  Lumber, planing-mill products,   | Marble and stone work, | Millinery and lace goods, | Mineral and soda waters, | Minerals and earths, ground, | Mirrors, | Models and patterns not including paper patterns, | Monuments and tombstones,               | Motorcycles, bicycles, and parts,       | Mucilage and paste, |   | Musical instruments and materials, not specified, | Musical instruments, pianos and organs and materials, | Oil, not elsewhere specified, | Optical goods,                        | Paints and varnishes, | Paper and wood pulp,                  | Paper goods, not elsewhere specified, | Patent medicines and compounds and druggist's preparations, | Paving materials, | Photo-engraving, |

<sup>1</sup> Includes one establishment having four branches.

TABLE I. CAPITAL INVESTED, MATERIALS USED, WAGES PAID, WAGE-EARNERS, AND PRODUCT — 1914 — Continued.

| Continued. |
|------------|
|            |
| INDUSTRIES |
| BY         |
| STATE:     |
| THE        |
| Ą.         |

| Industries.  | Number<br>of Es-<br>tablish-<br>ments | Capital<br>Invested | Value of<br>Stock and<br>Materials<br>Used | Amount of<br>Wages Paid<br>during<br>the Year | Average<br>Number<br>of Wage-<br>Earners | Value of<br>Product |
|--|---------------------------------------|---------------------|--|---|--|---------------------|
| The State — Continued.   | 60                                    | \$41,404            | \$22,837                                   | \$26,155                                      | 41                                       | \$57,527            |
| Plumbers' supplies.  | 19                                    | 1,152,383           | 595,232                                    | 375,247                                       | 627                                      | 1,330,495           |
| Pocketbooks,   | 10                                    | 522,590             | 339,550                                    | 172,486                                       | . 377                                    | 738,954             |
| Pottery,1  | 00                                    | 195,530             | 36,662                                     | 85,305  | 138                                      | 170,405             |
| Printing and publishing, book and Job,                             | 741                                   | 18,276,525          | 5,513,738                                  | 4,837,871                                     | 7,062                                    | 20,245,246          |
| Printing and publishing, music,                                    | 6                                     | 568,098             | 161,964                                    | 76,233  | 120                                      | 609,956             |
| Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals,               | 456                                   | 18,420,327          | 8,449,143                                  | 5,364,438                                     | 6,032                                    | 26,719,398          |
| Refrigerators,   | 11                                    | 290,778             | 209,892                                    | 123,006                                       | 141                                      | 454,292             |
| Regalia and society badges and emblems,                            | 12                                    | 138,607             | 117,020                                    | 56,587  | 78                                       | 262,526             |
| Rubber goods, not elsewhere specified,                             | 42                                    | 17,345,185          | 14,141,738                                 | 2,845,043                                     | 4,743                                    | 23,011,349          |
| Saddlerv and harness.  | 43                                    | 661,174             | 495,870                                    | 173,668                                       | 260                                      | 836,524             |
| Sausage, not made in slaughtering and meat packing establishments, | 61                                    | 594,276             | 2,047,478                                  | 247,806                                       | 349                                      | 2,722,167           |
| Scales and balances,   | 4                                     | 30,362              | 21,490                                     | 14,005  | 23                                       | 50,421              |
| Screws, machine,   | 17                                    | 1,112,732           | 230,291                                    | 205,376                                       | 355                                      | 570,512             |
| Shipbuilding, wooden, including boat building,                     | . 18                                  | 788,574             | 395,273                                    | 328,025                                       | 435                                      | 1,061,115           |
| Shirts.  | 14                                    | 1,780,445           | 1,381,968                                  | 778,577                                       | 1,885                                    | 3,396,080           |
| Shoddy, wool.  | 17                                    | 1,370,298           | 1,266,600                                  | 240,059                                       | 446                                      | 1,903,016           |
| Show cases,  | 12                                    | 81,452              | 91,849                                     | 60,352  | 62                                       | 202,399             |
| Signs and advertising novelties,                                   | 20                                    | 350,393             | 288,921                                    | 211,258                                       | 386                                      | 724,540             |
| Silk and silk goods, including throwsters,                         | 19                                    | 11,089,598          | 5,961,137                                  | 2,091,891                                     | 4,495                                    | 10,676,681          |

| 5,542,421<br>51,724,520<br>4,671,310<br>3,423,980           | 6,511,512 282,200                          | 311,047  | 485,371                         | 2,983,832   | 4,311,823  | 1,459,021            | 6,323,312                                     | 9,269,400             | 2,535,988       | 1,138,108          | 262,332                               | 1,477,198               | 391,159            | 3,779,872 | 165,755                    | 2,804,281 | 271,578                                     | 589,072                     |
|---|--|--|---------------------------------|---|--|----------------------|---|-----------------------|-----------------|--------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|-----------|----------------------------|-----------|---|-----------------------------|
| 2,163<br>3,233<br>460<br>1,275<br>45                        | 2,467                                      | 6,17,5   | 250                             | 1,446   | 1,662  | 249                  | 2,928   | 3,926                 | 1,381           | 377                | 93                                    | 197                     | 78                 | 800       | 158                        | 966       | 113   | 26                          |
| 1,468,045<br>1,893,645<br>260,473<br>767,126<br>37,126      | 1,248,491                                  | 56,893   | 167,449                         | 1,115,895   | 1,227,649  | 149,265              | 1,411,316                                     | 3,109,895             | 636,487         | 223,695            | 59,143                                | 105,100                 | 47,276             | 308,606   | 84,457                     | 493,170   | 66,501                                      | 54,365                      |
| 2,227,585<br>45,428,339<br>2,476,020<br>1,983,998<br>41,155 | 3,552,070                                  | 2,018,813  | 128,425                         | 892,589   | 2,083,775  | 1,039,020            | 3,580,686                                     | 3,810,808             | 1,128,941       | 649,788            | 79,379                                | 1,231,973               | . 199,771          | 3,338,216 | 37,212                     | 1,167,929 | 113,119                                     | 388,852                     |
| 6,803,905<br>18,470,685<br>3,421,150<br>2,239,473<br>69,190 | 4,747,454                                  | 7,365,324  | 306,526                         | 2,984,888   | 3,232,072  | 634,852              | 5,060,141                                     | 4,328,311             | 1,728,045       | 716,081            | 271,713                               | 1,059,640               | 423,964            | 1,964,200 | 137,995                    | 2,516,156 | 136,413                                     | 260,969                     |
| 17<br>46<br>32<br>15  | 27   | 21   | 15                              | 13  | 51   | 14                   | 30  | 336                   | . 18            | 25                 | 6                                     | 00                      | 53                 | 11        | 55                         | 21 .      | 23  | 14                          |
|   |  |  |                                 |   |  |                      |   |                       |                 |                    |                                       |                         |                    |           |                            |           |   |                             |
|   |  |  | •                               |   |  |                      |   |                       |                 |                    |                                       |                         |                    |           |                            |           |   |                             |
|   | • •  |  | •                               | •   | •  | •                    | •   | •                     | •               | •                  | •                                     | •                       | •                  |           | •                          | •         | •   | •                           |
|   |  |  | ·<br>·                          | •   | •  |                      | •   | ·<br>·                |                 | •                  | •                                     | •                       | •                  |           | •                          |           |   | •                           |
|   |  |  | ·                               |   |  |                      | •   |                       |                 |                    |                                       | •                       | · .                |           |                            |           |   | · · ·                       |
|   |  |  |                                 |   | nills,   |                      |   | · · · ·               |                 |                    |                                       |                         |                    |           |                            |           |   |                             |
|   |  | paratus,   |                                 | es,   | ling mills,  |                      |   | ·                     |                 |                    |                                       |                         |                    |           |                            |           |   |                             |
|   |  | g apparatus,   |                                 | stoves,   | or rolling mills,  |                      |   |                       |                 |                    |                                       |                         |                    |           |                            |           |   |                             |
|   |  | eating apparatus,  |                                 | id oil stoves,  | orks or rolling mills,   |                      |   |                       |                 |                    | •                                     | •                       |                    |           |                            |           | ips,  |                             |
|   |  | ther heating apparatus,  |                                 | as and oil stoves,                                      | el works or rolling mills,                                     |                      | spoods,                                       |                       |                 |                    | 100                                   |                         | ·                  |           |                            |           | er strips,                                  |                             |
|   | specified,                                 | ot-water heating apparatus,  |                                 | ept gas and oil stoves,                                 | in steel works or rolling mills,                               |                      | woven goods,                                  |                       |                 |                    | terials                               |                         |                    |           |                            |           | eather strips,                              |                             |
| king,   | rhere specified,                           | nd hot-water heating apparatus,  | ping,                           | s, except gas and oil stoves,                           | nade in steel works or rolling mills,                          |                      | astic woven goods,                            |                       |                 |                    | g materials.                          |                         |                    |           |                            |           | and weather strips.                         |                             |
| ware,   | elsewhere specified,                       | eam and hot-water heating apparatus,                                     | trotyping,                      | naces, except gas and oil stoves,                       | not made in steel works or rolling mills,                      |                      | nd elastic woven goods,                       |                       |                 |                    | rinting materials.                    |                         |                    |           | rials,                     |           | ens and weather strips,                     | xtures,                     |
| ted vest  | , not elsewhere specified,                 | nd steam and hot-water heating apparatus,                                | d electrotyping,                | ir furnaces, except gas and oil stoves,                 | ork, not made in steel works or rolling mills,                 | 500                  | ers, and elastic woven goods,                 | ctures,               |                 | 800                | nd printing materials.                | terials                 |                    |           | materials,                 |           | r screens and weather strips.               | ind fixtures,               |
| ted vest  | goods, not elsewhere specified,            | ags and steam and hot-water heating apparatus,                           | g and electrotyping,            | hot-air furnaces, except gas and oil stoves,            | ronwork, not made in steel works or rolling mills,             | oliances             | garters, and elastic woven goods,             | unifactures,          | imes.           | valises            | ing and printing materials.           | g materials.            | l cider,           |           | clock materials.           |           | d door screens and weather strips.          | ides and fixtures,          |
| ted vest  | nery goods, not elsewhere specified,       | fittings and steam and hot-water heating apparatus,                      | typing and electrotyping,       | and hot-air furnaces, except gas and oil stoves,        | ural ironwork, not made in steel works or rolling mills,       | al appliances.       | nders, garters, and elastic woven goods,      | co manufactures,      | nd games.       | s and valises      | counding and printing materials.      | stering materials.      | rand eider,        |           | and clock materials.       |           | wand door screens and weather strips,       | w shades and fixtures,      |
| Silverware and plated ware,                                 | Stationery goods, not elsewhere specified, | Steam fittings and steam and hot-water heating apparatus, Steam packing. | Stereotyping and electrotyping, | Stoves and hot-air furnaces, except gas and oil stoves, | Structural ironwork, not made in steel works or rolling mills, | Surgical appliances, | Suspenders, garters, and elastic woven goods, | Tobacco manufactures, | Toys and cames. | Trunks and valises | Type founding and printing materials. | Upholstering materials. | Vinegar and cider, | Waste     | Watch and clock materials. | White     | Window and door screens and weather strips, | Window shades and fixtures, |

<sup>1</sup> Not including terra-cotta and fire clay products.

TABLE I. CAPITAL INVESTED, MATERIALS USED, WAGES PAID, WAGE-EARNERS, AND PRODUCT — 1914 — Continued.

STATE: BY INDUSTRIES — Concluded.

THE

|  |       | Indu                  | NDUSTRIES. | sý.   |      |   |   |   |   |   | Number<br>of Es-<br>tablish-<br>ments | Capital<br>Invested | Value of<br>Stock and<br>Materials<br>Used | Amount of<br>Wages Paid<br>during<br>the Year | Average<br>Number<br>of Wage-<br>Earners | Value of<br>Product |
|--|-------|-----------------------|------------|-------|------|---|---|---|---|---|---------------------------------------|---------------------|--|---|--|---------------------|
|  | The S | The State — Concluded | ပို        | neluc | led. |   |   |   |   |   |                                       | 0.00                | 200  | 200 00  | 000 6                                    | 62 900 073          |
| Wirework including wire rone and cable |       | od cah                | . 4        |       | •    |   |   |   | • | • | × 08                                  | 58,244,810          | 2,330,915                                  | \$2,005,164                                   | 1,950                                    | 4,877,699           |
| Wood, turned and carved.               |       |                       |            |       |      |   |   |   |   |   | 62                                    | 1,756,118           | 747,130                                    | 588,277                                       | 1,339                                    | 1,761,668           |
| Wooden goods,                          |       |                       |            |       |      | • | • | • |   |   | 18                                    | 568,613             | 424,891                                    | 218,029                                       | 430                                      | 788,353             |
| Wool scouring,                         |       |                       |            |       |      |   |   |   |   |   | 10                                    | 1,515,096           | 727,228                                    | 333,741                                       | 222                                      | 1,406,674           |
| Woolen and worsted goods,              |       |                       |            |       |      |   | • |   |   |   | 156                                   | 138,999,182         | 81,152,893                                 | 26,928,480                                    | 53,377                                   | 127,351,434         |
| All other industries,1                 |       |                       |            |       |      |   |   |   | • | ٠ | 235                                   | 104,372,558         | 56,460,725                                 | 14,098,304                                    | 21,504                                   | 88,237,019          |

plies, 1; Furs dressed, 1; Glass, 2; Gloves and mittens, leather, 5; Glucose and starch, 4; Hair work, 5; Hammocks, 4; Hat and cap materials, 2; Hats, wool-felt, 2; Horseshoes, not made in steel works or rolling mills, 3; Ink, printing, 1; Ink, writing, 3; Iron and steel, blast furnaces, 1; Iron and steel, doors and shutters, 1; Ivory, shell, and bone work, not including combs and hairpins, 3; Lard, refined, not made in slaughtering and meat packing establishments, 1; Lead, bar, pipe, and sheet, 1; black, ?; Butter, re-working, 1; Candles, 1; Cardboard, not made in paper mills, 1; Cars, steam railroad, not including operations of railroad companies, 3; Cars, electric ailroad, not including operations of railroad companies, 1; Cash registers and calculating machines, 3; Charcoal, 2; China decorating, 1; Chocolate and cocca products, 5; Clocks, 4; Clothing, horse, 3; Coke, 1; Collars and cuffs, men's, 1; Cork cutting, 2; Crucibles, 2; Dairymen's, poultrymen's, and apiarists' supplies, 3; Drug grinding, 2; Engravers' materials, 1; Engraving, wood, 3; Explosives, 2; Fertilizers, 4; Files, 6; Fire extinguishers, chemical, 2; Fireworks, 4; Flags and banners, 3; Foundry sup-Lubricating greases, 5; Matches, 1; Needles, pins, and hooks and eyes, 4; Nets and seines, 2; Oakum, 1; Oil, essential, 1; Oil-cloth, enameled, 2; Oleomargarine, 1; 3. Babbitt metal and solder, 5; Bags, other than paper, 6; Bags, paper, 1; Baking powders and yeast, 3; Belting and hose, rubber, 3; Bluing, 6; Bone, carbon, and lamp Paper patterns, 1; Peanuts, grading, roasting, cleaning, and shelling, 2; Pens, fountain and stylographic, 3; Pens, gold, 2; Phonographs and graphophones, 1; Photo-Saws, 10; Screws, wood, 2; Sewing machines and attachments, 7; Shipbuilding, iron and steel, 3; Smelting and refining, not from the ore, 3; Soda-water apparatus, 5; 1 Embraces Aeroplanes and parts; 1, Aluminum ware, 3: Ammunition, 2; Artificial flowers, 1; Artists' materials, 2; Asbestos products, not including steam packing, graphie supplies, 1; Photographic materials, 4; Pumps, not including power pumps, 3; Roofing materials, 5; Sand and emery paper and cloth, 1; Sand-lime briek, 1; Stoves, oil and gas, 3; Sugar, refining, not including beet sugar, 2; Theatrical scenery, 1; Typewriters and supplies, 3; Umbrellas and canes, 7; Vault lights and ventilators, 2; Wall paper, not made in paper mills, 2; Washing machines and clothes wringers, 1; Watches, 2; Windmills, 1; Wool pulling, 1.

TABLE I. CAPITAL INVESTED, MATERIALS USED, WAGES PAID, WAGE-EARNERS, AND PRODUCT - 1914 - Continued.

B. THE 33 CITIES: BY INDUSTRIES.

| CITIES AND INDUSTRIES.                   | Number<br>of Es-<br>tablish-<br>ments | Capital<br>Invested | Value of<br>Stock and<br>Materials<br>Used | Amount of<br>Wages Paid<br>during<br>the Year | Average<br>Number<br>of Wage-<br>Earners | Value of<br>Product |
|--|---------------------------------------|---------------------|--|---|--|---------------------|
| Вичины                                   | 87                                    | \$10.539.789        | 83 165 922                                 | 879 998 88                                    | 77.871                                   | \$8.777.187         |
| Boot and shoe cut stock and findings     | 10                                    | 156,113             | 139.422                                    | 26,526  | 47                                       | 213,035             |
| Boots and shoes,                         | 15                                    | 1,381,338           | 1,875,199                                  | 819,703                                       | 1,417                                    | 3,295,400           |
| Bread and other bakery products,         | 6                                     | 31,565              | 64,611                                     | 17,790  | 31                                       | 115,946             |
| Printing and publishing,                 | 7                                     | 77,867              | 36,817                                     | 42,764  | 78                                       | 123,086             |
| Other industries,                        | 26                                    | 8,885,906           | 1,049,873                                  | 2,448,860                                     | 3,068                                    | 5,026,720           |
|  |                                       |                     |  |   |  |                     |
| Boston.                                  | 8,138                                 | 215,176,513         | 150,568,280                                | 49,444,277                                    | 78,894                                   | 284,802,479         |
| Artificial limbs,                        | 4                                     | 11,537              | 8,680                                      | 8,791   | 12                                       | 31,379              |
| Automobiles, including bodies and parts, | 12                                    | 408,376             | 205,104                                    | 172,478                                       | 219                                      | 586,990             |
| Automobile repairing,                    | 6                                     | 53,232              | 59,470                                     | 55,032  | 09                                       | 179,809             |
| Awnings, tents, and sails,               | 19                                    | 160,261             | 279,497                                    | 108,007                                       | 173                                      | 517,183             |
| Blacking, stains, and dressings,         | 15                                    | 438,565             | 316,587                                    | 59,297  | 108                                      | 689,724             |
| Bookbinding and blank-book making        | 23                                    | 974.711             | 525,833                                    | 736,943                                       | 1,402                                    | 1,824,295           |
| Boot and shoe cut stock and findings,    | 35                                    | 5,694,652           | 12,249,387                                 | 602,209                                       | 1,052                                    | 13,909,298          |
| Boots and shoes,                         | 16                                    | 8,455,193           | 7,229,888                                  | 3,421,074                                     | 698'9                                    | 13,253,410          |
| Boxes, fancy and paper,                  | 19                                    | 319,776             | 364,101                                    | 308,445                                       | 725                                      | 882,189             |
| Brass, bronze, and copper products,      | 27                                    | 258,417             | 233,328                                    | 140,915                                       | 185                                      | 500,120             |
|  |                                       |                     |  |   |  |                     |
|  |                                       |                     |  |   |  |                     |

TABLE I. CAPITAL INVESTED, MATERIALS USED, WAGES PAID, WAGE-EARNERS, AND PRODUCT—1914—Continued.

B. THE 33 CITIES: BY INDUSTRIES — Continued.

| age ber Value of rge- ers                     |                    | 2,701 \$11,413,378               | 444 2,633,155           | 280 594,320                         | 59 99,866                                     | 24 356,135 | 33 437,119                            | 56 63,700                       | 4,577 13,729,313 | 4 6,072                       | 3,964 9,608,758    | 8,463,495                                | 5,114 15,245,760             | 5,064 14,795,919 | 50 449,841 | 1,397 4,144,270                        | 790 3,282,736                               | 40A 810 |               | 61   716,751            |
|---|--------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------------|---|------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------|--|------------------------------|------------------|------------|--|---|---------|---------------|-------------------------|
| Average<br>Number<br>of Wage-<br>Earners      |                    | _                                |                         | _                                   | _   | 63         |                                       |                                 |                  | _                             |                    |  | _                            |                  |            |  | _   |         |               | _                       |
| Amount of<br>Wages Paid<br>during<br>the Year |                    | \$1,546,740                      | 232,907                 | 206,207                             | 40,823  | 17,082     | 19,275                                | 36,496                          | 2,552,713        | 1,560                         | 2,143,646          | 252,490                                  | 2,041,77                     | 1,996,947        | 44,824     | 904,000                                | 399,547                                     | 00 040  | 50,00         | 45,005                  |
| Value of<br>Stock and<br>Materials<br>Used    |                    | \$5,830,108                      | 1,688,308               | 255,909                             | 32,373  | 266,424    | 220,655                               | 1,500                           | 7,503,788        | 526                           | 5,126,016          | 6,124,157                                | 9,108,471                    | 8,860,790        | 247,681    | 2,106,482                              | 758,094                                     | 400 000 | 408,920       | 516,418                 |
| Capital<br>Invested                           |                    | \$3,471,714                      | 1,142,355               | 417,060                             | 50,786  | 186,688    | 177,020                               | 24,525                          | 5,745,389        | 1,050                         | 2,905,122          | 3,559,279                                | 8,031,639                    | 7,799,653        | 231,986    | 5,010,185                              | 3,715,802                                   | 410 02  | 40,214        | 455,129                 |
| Number<br>of Es-<br>tablish-<br>ments         |                    | 312                              | 23                      | 21                                  | 10  | ∞          | 12                                    | 4                               | 176              | က                             | 139                | 17                                       | 72                           | 61               | Π          | 75                                     | 15  | c       | ×             | 10                      |
|   |                    |                                  | •                       |                                     |   | ٠          |                                       | •                               | •                | •                             | ٠                  | •  | ٠                            | •                | •          | •                                      | ٠   |         | •             | •                       |
|   |                    | •                                | •                       | ٠                                   |   | ٠          | •                                     | •                               | •                | ٠                             | •                  | •  | ٠                            | •                | ٠          | •                                      | •   |         | •             | •                       |
|   |                    |                                  | ٠                       | •                                   | •   | ٠          |                                       | •                               | •                | •                             | •                  | •  | •                            | •                | •          | •                                      | •   |         | •             | •                       |
|   |                    |                                  |                         |                                     |   | •          |                                       |                                 |                  |                               |                    |  |                              |                  |            |  | Ċ   |         |               | •                       |
|   |                    |                                  |                         |                                     |   |            |                                       |                                 |                  |                               |                    |  |                              |                  |            |  |   |         |               |                         |
| RIES.   | led.               |                                  |                         |                                     |   |            |                                       |                                 |                  |                               |                    |  |                              | , •              |            |  |   |         |               |                         |
| DUST  | ntin               |                                  |                         |                                     | ly),  |            |                                       |                                 |                  |                               |                    |  |                              |                  |            |  |   |         |               |                         |
| dy I'v  | ŭ                  |                                  |                         |                                     | usive   | •          | m                                     |                                 |                  |                               |                    | ng,                                      | •                            |                  |            | 61                                     | cified                                      |         |               |                         |
| CITIES AND INDUSTRIES.                        | Boston — Continued | Bread and other bakery products, | Canning and preserving, | Carriages and wagons and materials, | Carriages and wagons (repairing exclusively), | Chemicals, | Cleansing and polishing preparations. | Cloth sponging and refinishing. | Clothing, men's, | Clothing, men's, buttonholes, | Clothing, women's, | Coffee and spice, roasting and grinding, | Confectionery and ice cream, | Confectionery, 1 | Ice cream, | Copper, tin, and sheet-iron products,2 | Cutlery and tools, not elsewhere specified, | 1       | Dental goods, | Dyestuffs and extracts, |

| Electrical machinery, apparatus, and supplies,               | <br> | • • | 30   | 3,486,548 71,633 27,553 | 1,414,097   45,397   9 650 | 914,342 80,896 | 1,481 | 3,634,915<br>190,507<br>35,069 |
|--|------|-----|------|-------------------------|----------------------------|----------------|-------|--------------------------------|
| Enersyline and dissinkine                                    | •    | •   | , 02 | 45.534                  | 19.259                     | 39.744         | 47    | 105.486                        |
| Engraving, steel and copper plate, including plate printing, | <br> |     | 24   | 553,128                 | 125,756                    | 233,980        | 347   | 582,888                        |
| Fancy articles, not elsewhere specified,                     |      |     | 7    | 53,301                  | 52,084                     | 29,047         | 52    | 113,556                        |
| Flavoring extracts,  |      | •   | 6    | 350,552                 | 310,773                    | 27,686         | 52    | 640,665                        |
| Food preparations,   |      | •   | 21   | 631,361                 | 1,057,512                  | 159,817        | 257   | 2,500,157                      |
| Foundry and machine-shop products, 3                         |      | •   | 166  | 13,763,826              | 4,194,297                  | 3,850,586      | 5,283 | 12,350,987                     |
| Fur goods,   |      | •   | 17   | 522,963                 | 476,267                    | 146,276        | 208   | 861,877                        |
| Furnishing goods, men's,                                     | •    | •   | 2    | 425,700                 | 668,041                    | 117,849        | 237   | 1,039,635                      |
| Furniture,   |      |     | 46   | 951,652                 | 978,617                    | 541,273        | 790   | 2,228,088                      |
| Galvanizing,   |      | •   | လ    | 24,578                  | 19,509                     | 10,207         | 12    | 37,259                         |
| Gas and electric fixtures,                                   |      |     | 6    | 116,090                 | 102,713                    | 68,384         | 96    | 332,242                        |
| Glass cutting, staining, and ornamenting,                    |      | •   | 22   | 92,547                  | 52,269                     | 88,311         | 108   | 236,265                        |
| Hand stamps and stencils and brands,                         |      | •   | 17   | 69,002                  | 27,313                     | 47,265         | 64    | 158,132                        |
| Hardware,  |      | •   | 12   | 148,635                 | 52,585                     | 47,408         | 19    | 164,491                        |
| Hats and caps, other than felt, straw, and wool,             |      | •   | 28   | 184,539                 | 395,709                    | 163,803        | 278   | 710,407                        |
| Hosiery and knit goods,                                      |      |     | • 10 | 1,052,555               | 1,005,443                  | 310,249        | 022   | 1,595,681                      |
| House-furnishing goods, not elsewhere specified,             |      | ٠   | 00   | 55,339                  | 108,113                    | 44,999         | 85    | 217,070                        |
| Instruments, professional and scientific,                    | •    | •   | 12   | 895,719                 | 377,583                    | 332,367        | 484   | 890,805                        |
| Iron and steel, steel works and rolling mills,               | •    | •   | ಣ    | 55,896                  | 32,564                     | 34,441         | 20    | 90,675                         |
| Jewelry,   |      |     | 33   | 508,316                 | 386,068                    | 186,102        | 250   | 865,791                        |
|  |      |     |      |                         |                            |                |       |                                |

<sup>2</sup> Includes 11 establishments manufacturing tinware. <sup>1</sup> Includes two establishments manufacturing chewing gum.

2 Not including the following industries, the figures for which are separately presented: Automobile repairing; hardware; plumbers' supplies; steam fittings and steam and hot-water heating apparatus; and structural ironwork.

TABLE I. CAPITAL INVESTED, MATERIALS USED, WAGES PAID, WAGE-EARNERS, AND PRODUCT — 1914 — Continued.

B. THE 33 CITIES: BY INDUSTRIES - Continued.

| CITIES AND INDUSTRIES.                             | Number<br>of Es-<br>tablish-<br>ments | Capital<br>Invested | Value of<br>Stock and<br>Materials<br>Used | Amount of<br>Wages Paid<br>during<br>the Year | Average<br>Number<br>of Wage-<br>Earners | Value of<br>Product |
|--|---------------------------------------|---------------------|--|---|--|---------------------|
| Bosron — Continued.                                |                                       |                     |  |   |  |                     |
| Jewelry and instrument cases.                      | 20                                    | \$266,473           | \$159,048                                  | \$113,923                                     | 293                                      | \$417,294           |
| Tomns and reflectors                               | 63                                    | 23,015              | 38,765                                     | 23,711  | 33                                       | 73,198              |
| Losther goods 1                                    |                                       | 346,307             | 451,436                                    | 107,140                                       | 180                                      | 765,654             |
| Lienors malt 2                                     |                                       | 13,688,141          | 2,593,579                                  | 1,148,553                                     | 1,225                                    | 8,836,272           |
| Lithographing,                                     | 9                                     | 191,188             | 90,264                                     | 92,409  | 124                                      | 246,229             |
| Looking and nighted frames.                        | 18                                    | 130,110             | 97,618                                     | 79,952  | . 110                                    | 320,243             |
| Lumber and timber products 3                       | 47                                    | 1,388,488           | 1,641,289                                  | 614,032                                       | 803                                      | 2,803,541           |
| Markle and stone work                              | 16                                    | 730,957             | 411,772                                    | 337,650                                       | 425                                      | 950,912             |
| Wattreases and anning beds                         |                                       | 606,635             | 1,115,146                                  | 262,827                                       | 531                                      | 1,886,931           |
| Millinery and lace goods,                          |                                       | 1,349,151           | 2,014,263                                  | 601,030                                       | 1,415                                    | 3,563,692           |
| Mineral and soda waters.                           | 26                                    | 803,416             | 538,757                                    | 103,341                                       | 137                                      | 1,203,737           |
|  | 7                                     | 185,601             | 203,330                                    | 68,246  | 104                                      | 385,247             |
| Models and natterns, not including paper patterns. | 21                                    | 104,581             | 29,170                                     | 85,402  | 105                                      | 193,614             |
|  | 00                                    | 66,622              | 24,308                                     | 28,047  | 30                                       | 86,340              |
| Mucilage and paste,                                | 4                                     | 143,346             | 178,446                                    | 12,181  | 1 16                                     | 284,050             |
| Ministry industry and miderials not enoughed       | 55                                    | 255.850             | 137.166                                    | 184,390                                       | 245                                      | 333,463             |
|  | 15                                    | 4,931,103           | 1,580,526                                  | 907,594                                       | 1,299                                    | 3,276,273           |
| Oil, not elsewhere specified,                      | 20                                    | 788,370             | 1,211,480                                  | 102,145                                       | 164                                      | 1,602,001           |
|  |                                       |                     |  |   |  |                     |

| Paints and varnishes, Paper goods, not elsewhere specified,        | 12 12 | 846,141<br>373,730 | 636,907<br>337,319 | 79,070<br>144,030 | 342   | 1,055,342<br>658,558 |
|--|-------|--------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------|----------------------|
| Patent medicines and compounds and druggists' preparations,        | 68    | 2,615,158          | 2,120,012          | 360,138           | 768   | 4,622,820            |
| Plumbers' supplies,  | £ 4   | 174,541            | 47,870             | 51,957            | 452   | 1,002,293            |
| Printing and publishing, book, job, and music,                     | 318   | 11,332,002         | 2,849,941          | 2,416,546         | 3,351 | 12,680,334           |
| Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals,               | 166   | 11,055,242         | 6,188,817          | 2,895,457         | 2,748 | 17,915,170           |
| Refrigerators,   | 7     | 192,445            | 149,455            | 92,384            | 83    | 323,365              |
| Regalia and society badges and emblems,                            | 00    | 85,605             | 81,894             | 27,209            | 20    | 158,912              |
| Rubber goods, not elsewhere specified,                             | 2     | 511,114            | 318,820            | 151,436           | 276   | 679,708              |
| Saddlery and harness,  | Ħ     | 32,475             | 43,588             | 33,233            | 39    | 106,064              |
| Sausage, not made in slaughtering and meat packing establishments, | 15    | 245,971            | 933,742            | 110,880           | 168   | 1,280,811            |
| Screws, machine,   | 7     | 212,582            | 98,984             | 71,149            | 102   | 230,695              |
| Shipbuilding, wooden, including boat building,                     | 15    | 165,697            | 134,973            | 91,431            | 108   | 325,300              |
| Show cases,  | 00    | 51,246             | 56,527             | 36,138            | 43    | 126,364              |
| Signs and advertising novelties,                                   | 12    | 199,975            | 171,083            | 143,438           | 270   | 464,793              |
| Slaughtering and meat packing,                                     | =     | 492,292            | 4,276,887          | 121,004           | 161   | 5,115,143            |
| Soap,  | =     | 231,401            | 314,320            | 33,417            | 54    | 441,443              |
| Stationery goods, not elsewhere specified,                         | 20    | 435,622            | 389,403            | 123,118           | 237   | 665,670              |
| Statuary and art goods,  | 10    | 438,978            | 50,564             | 95,874            | 122   | 262,598              |
| Steam fittings and steam and hot-water heating apparatus,          | ∞     | 4,732,506          | 1,149,747          | 1,077,631         | 1,702 | 3,080,958            |
| Steam packing,   | 9     | 84,938             | 43,332             | 37,422            | 41    | 153,898              |
| Stereotyping and electrotyping,                                    | ∞     | 183,608            | 95,095             | 118,960           | 156   | 318,643              |
| Structural ironwork, not made in steel works or rolling mills,     | 23    | 593,725            | 494,516            | 397,887           | 525   | 1,124,393            |

<sup>1</sup> Not including saddlery and harness, and trunks and valises, the figures for which are separately presented.

<sup>3</sup> Not including boxes (wooden) and window and door screens. <sup>2</sup> Includes one establishment having four branches.

TABLE I. CAPITAL INVESTED, MATERIALS USED, WAGES PAID, WAGE-EARNERS, AND PRODUCT — 1914 — Continued.

. THE 33 CITIES: BY INDUSTRIES -- Continued.

| CITIES AND INDUSTRIES.                               | Number<br>of Es-<br>tablish-<br>ments | Capital<br>Invested | Value of<br>Stock and<br>Materials<br>Used | Amount of<br>Wages Paid<br>during<br>the Year | Average<br>Number<br>of Wage-<br>Earners | Value of<br>Product |
|--|---------------------------------------|---------------------|--|---|--|---------------------|
| Bosron — Concluded.                                  |                                       |                     | ,  |   |  |                     |
| Suspenders, garters, and elastic woven goods,        | 10                                    | \$1,126,053         | \$1,284,717                                | \$361,260                                     | 855                                      | \$2,321,514         |
| Tobacco manufactures,                                | 101                                   | 3,217,308           | 2,738,140                                  | 2,315,580                                     | 2,694                                    | 6,684,409           |
| Trunks and valises,                                  | 14                                    | 159,224             | 195,534                                    | 83,674  | 133                                      | 373,610             |
| Window and door screens and weather strips,          | 9                                     | 21,423              | 23,826                                     | 11,782  | 19                                       | 57,954              |
| Window shades and fixtures,                          | 10                                    | 150,389             | 265,347                                    | 37,257  | . 63                                     | 391,364             |
| Wirework, including wire rope and cable,             | 2                                     | 26,594              | 32,115                                     | 15,650  | 34                                       | 65,842              |
| Wood, turned and carved,                             | 9                                     | 12,610              | 8,634                                      | 10,267  | 12                                       | 26,353              |
| Other industries,                                    | 259                                   | 72,932,637          | 39,043,157                                 | 9,047,034                                     | 14,437                                   | 61,471,304          |
| Brockton.  | 243                                   | 28,808,708          | 142,499,18                                 | 10,557,346                                    | 972'91                                   | 51,259,131          |
| Blackings, and cleansing and polishing preparations, | 16                                    | 205,995             | 194,364                                    | 31,480  | 43                                       | 429,535             |
| Boot and shoe cut stock and findings,                | 48                                    | 3,525,754           | 6,889,678                                  | 893,358                                       | 1,650                                    | 9,089,460           |
| Boots and shoes,                                     | 36                                    | 18,840,753          | 21,565,786                                 | 8,084,442                                     | 12,115                                   | 35,032,665          |
| Boxes, fancy and paper,                              | 20                                    | 162,199             | 114,371                                    | 76,740  | 174                                      | 233,446             |
| Boxes, wooden packing,                               | žÇ.                                   | 189,022             | 124,088                                    | 43,049  | 89                                       | 217,162             |
| Bread and other bakery products,                     | 21                                    | 376.781             | 538.629                                    | 134.348                                       | 252                                      | 1.069.520           |
| Carriages and wagons and materials,                  | 10                                    | 77,293              | 14,423                                     | 13,692  | 18                                       | 44,638              |
| Confectionery and ice cream,                         | 4                                     | 14,056              | 56,898                                     | 10,679  | 21                                       | 98,486              |
| Cutlery and tools, not elsewhere specified,          | 6                                     | 47,273              | 31,502                                     | 61,653  | 72                                       | 134,510             |
| Flour-mill and grist-mill products,                  | co                                    | 27,765              | 35,377                                     | 200   | 62                                       | 40,226              |

## TABULAR PRESENTATIONS.

2 Not including bookbinding and blank-book making.

| Foundry and machine-shop products,                          | 15  | 454,438    | 127,342    | 178,072    | 243    | 431,325    |
|---|-----|------------|------------|------------|--------|------------|
| Lasts,  | 2   | 748,332    | 215,262    | 181,294    | 241    | 584,358    |
| Printing and publishing,                                    | 20  | 401,420    | 247,984    | 197,541    | 269    | 744,241    |
| Other industries,   | 49  | 3,737,627  | 1,508,537  | 650,298    | 1,078  | 3,109,559  |
| CAMBRIDGE,  | 316 | 18,999,293 | 31,534,696 | 10,216,990 | 16,749 | 67,483,949 |
| Automobiles, including bodies and parts,                    | 20  | 165,510    | 55,927     | 65,467     | 83     | 203,517    |
| Bookbinding and blank-book making,                          | 9   | 406,615    | 152,798    | 164,529    | 303    | 417,564    |
| Boxes, fancy and paper,                                     | 70  | 384,221    | 249,102    | 208,829    | 495    | 598,780    |
| Bread and other bakery products,                            | 40  | 4,102,119  | 2,070,912  | 511,795    | 901    | 3,954,493  |
| Carriages and wagons and materials,                         | 4   | 69,509     | 48,836     | 50,394     | 11     | 127,655    |
| Confectionery and ice cream,                                | 18  | 1,790,807  | 2,503,302  | 508,877    | 1,241  | 8,807,709  |
| Confectionery,  | 15  | 1,653,089  | 2,203,905  | 436,073    | 1,141  | 3,285,724  |
| Ice cream,  | 9   | 137,718    | 299,397    | 72,804     | 100    | 521,985    |
| Copper, tin, and sheet-iron products,                       | 2   | 522,968    | 297,292    | 112,220    | 183    | 588,109    |
| Foundry and machine-shop products,1                         | 24  | 5,636,918  | 1,414,398  | 972,288    | 1,460  | 4,377,122  |
| Furniture,  | 12  | 1,275,953  | 367,528    | 495,422    | 636    | 1,283,764  |
| Looking-glass and picture frames,                           | 4   | 8,377      | 5,406      | 4,678      | 2      | 20,568     |
| Lumber, planing-mill products,                              | ∞   | 606,737    | 451,615    | 194,971    | 204    | 730,111    |
| Marble and stone work,                                      | 10  | 238,130    | 111,493    | 133,783    | 164    | 359,217    |
| Monuments and tombstones,                                   | က   | 11,410     | 6,207      | 6,104      | 6      | 21,027     |
| Musical instruments, pianos and organs, and materials,      | 9   | 3,517,512  | 734,673    | 536,992    | 914    | 1,673,588  |
| Patent medicines and compounds and druggists' preparations, | 9   | 265,225    | 100,241    | 58,986     | 112    | 248,176    |
| Printing and publishing, 2                                  | 39  | 4,177,860  | 1,399,694  | 1,312,045  | 1,856  | 3,602,078  |
| Structural ironwork,  | 10  | 1,080,983  | 470,611    | 229,937    | 326    | 955,270    |
| Tobacco manufactures,                                       | 4   | 9,108      | 18,995     | 7,483      | 11     | 40,055     |
| Wood, turned and carved,                                    | က   | 76,873     | 7,510      | 13,717     | 20     | 29,658     |
| Other industries,   | 102 | 24,652,458 | 21,068,156 | 4,628,473  | 7,753  | 34,445,488 |
|   |     |            |            |            |        |            |

<sup>1</sup> Not including structural ironwork.

TABLE I. CAPITAL INVESTED, MATERIALS USED, WAGES PAID, WAGE-EARNERS, AND PRODUCT — 1914 — Continued.

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|--|------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------|--|---|--|---------------------|
| CHELSEA. 123 \$12,418,891 \$5,414,598 \$5,855,613 6,241 \$105,613  | CITIES AND INDUSTRIES.             | Number<br>of Es-<br>tablish-<br>ments | Capital<br>Invested | Value of<br>Stock and<br>Materials<br>Used | Amount of<br>Wages Paid<br>during<br>the Year | Average<br>Number<br>of Wage-<br>Earners | Value of<br>Product |
| ts,  | CHELSEA                            | 123                                   | \$12,418,891        | 86,414,68                                  | \$3,853,613                                   | 178'9                                    | \$16,971,028        |
| ts,  | •                                  | 20                                    | 1,595,023           | 3,349,974                                  | 1,407,939                                     | 2,475                                    | 5,466,898           |
| ts,  | Boxes, fancy and paper,            | က                                     | 228,247             | 177,152                                    | 78,156  | 193                                      | 318,978             |
| CHICOPED.   | Bread and other bakery products,   | 17                                    | 109,500             | 194,011                                    | 61,383  | 06                                       | 329,095             |
| CHICOPEE. 12,077 15,760 32 10,077 15,760 32 10,077 15,760 32 10,078 15,760 32 10,078 15,760 32 10,078 15,760 32 10,078 15,760 10,078 10 | Lumber, planing-mill products,     | 4                                     | 32,927              | 97,970                                     | 25,168  | 33                                       | 140,000             |
| CHICOPER.   | Printing and publishing,           | 2                                     | 26,786              | 12,077                                     | 15,760  | 32                                       | 48,657              |
| CHICOPER.  To do the control of the c | Tobacco manufactures,              | 11                                    | 16,203              | 21,951                                     | 14,483  | 15                                       | 56,376              |
| CHICOPEE.         62         23,500,779         17,117,903         5,130,634         8,426         24,931         86           products,         11         69,250         101,464         24,931         36         28,333         28,336         43,333         28,336         43,333         13,43,43         43,433         14,668         43,333         10,43,43         10,43,43         10,43,43         10,43,43         10,43,43         10,43,43         10,43,43         10,43,43         10,43,43         10,43,43         10,43,43         10,43,43         10,43,43<   | Other industries,                  | 92                                    | 10,410,205          | 5,561,463                                  | 2,250,724                                     | 3,403                                    | 10,611,024          |
| products,         11         69,250         101,464         24,931         36           products,         5         119,815         14,125         31,887         57           Everage.         46         23,311,714         17,002,314         5,073,816         8,333         28,333           and findings,         3         36,408,477         6,510,753         2,046,650         8,323         13,87           products,         3         322,335         682,109         377,261         558         1           products,         9         8,475         49,114         9,827         20           hop products,         9         839,971         474,110         281,284         369           10,         25,184,666         5,259,872         1,413,610         2,236         10,  | Снісорев.                          | 89                                    | 23,500,779          | 17,117,903                                 | 5,130,634                                     | 8,426                                    | 28,869,152          |
| Second England   |                                    | 11                                    | 69,250              | 101,464                                    | 24,931  | 36                                       | 177,350             |
| EVERETT. 686 28,408,647 6,510,753 2,046,650 8,333 28,6 8,000, and findings, 3 342,355 682,109 327,261 558 1,5 9,000, and finde-shop products, 9 839,971 474,110 281,284 359 10,5 10,5 10,5 10,5 10,5 10,5 10,5 10,5  | Brick and tile,                    | r3                                    | 119,815             | 14,125                                     | 31,887  | 22                                       | 006'69              |
| EVERETT. 85 26,408,647 6,510,753 2,046,650 8,226 18,5 and findings. 20,046,650 8,226 18,5 and findings. 33,080 45,548 14,668 43 14,668 11,5 and findings. 33,080 45,548 14,668 11,5 and findings. 33,080 45,548 14,668 11,5 and findings. 342,335 682,109 327,261 558 11,5 and findings. 36,080 40,114 9,827 20 839,971 474,110 281,284 369 69,827 11,413,610 2,236 110,8  | Other industries,                  | 46                                    | 23,311,714          | 17,002,314                                 | 5,073,816                                     | 8,333                                    | 28,621,902          |
| and findings,  | Everett.                           | 88                                    | 26,408,547          | 6,510,753                                  | 2,046,650                                     | 3,226                                    | 13,219,200          |
| kery products,     3     342,355     682,109     327,261     558     1,5       ine-shop products,     61     25,184,666     474,110     281,284     369     10,8   |                                    | 60                                    | 33,080              | 45,548                                     | 14,668  | 43                                       | 75,217              |
| 9         8,475         49,114         9,827         20           5         839,971         474,110         281,284         369           61         25,184,666         5,269,872         1,413,610         2,236         10,  | Boots and shoes,                   | က                                     | 342,355             | 682,109                                    | 327,261                                       | 258                                      | 1,287,341           |
| 9     839.971     474,110     281,284     369       61     25,184,666     5,259,872     1,413,610     2,236     10   |                                    | 6                                     | 8,475               | 49,114                                     | 9,827   | 20                                       | 80,160              |
|  | Foundry and machine-shop products, | 6                                     | 839,971             | 474,110                                    | 281,284                                       | 369                                      | 957,834             |
|  | Other industries,                  | 19                                    | 25,184,666          | 5,259,872                                  | 1,413,610                                     | 2,236                                    | 10,818,648          |

| 64,663,146  | 1,017,232                               | 124,342                      | 74,928                                | 49,516,027    | 478,984             | 1 000 000  | 197 001                               | 130,651                        | 37,882                                  | 32,010                   | 38,447                     | 197 377                              | 268,767  | 210,320  | 21,200                                | 11,516,592        | 28.983.352  | 270,985                          | 69,984                                | 4,789,023     | 1,253,506                          | 33,044                                | 15,172                   | 6,892,099            |
|-------------|---|------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------|---------------------|--|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------|---|--------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------------|--|--|---------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|
| 36,834      | 197                                     | 23                           | 36                                    | 30,427        | 331                 | 023  | 010                                   | 2.                             | 31                                      | 13                       | 14                         | 54                                   | 141  | 21   | 4                                     | 4,902             | 8,837       | 64                               | 18                                    | 2,895         | 663                                | 19                                    | හ                        | 1,347                |
| 16,130,742  | 127,466                                 | 13,429                       | 23,971                                | 13,081,876    | 107,261             | 241 701  | 47 407                                | 47,487                         | 19,325                                  | 8,086                    | 12,516                     | 33.178                               | 120,089  | 16,109   | 2,682                                 | 2,175,476         | 4.814.583   | 41,151                           | 5,429                                 | 1,279,311     | 422,069                            | 14,979                                | 1,264                    | 851,501              |
| 37,161,487  | 609,620                                 | 73,862                       | 21,727                                | 29,355,913    | 303,248             | 459 179  | 21,050                                | 906,10                         | 10,491                                  | 10,366                   | 16,250                     | 43.479                               | 52,913   | 145,367  | 7,572                                 | 5,995,548         | 15,096,717  | 159,127                          | 45,602                                | 3,258,351     | 579,148                            | 286'9                                 | 062'9                    | 4,714,991            |
| 89,289,828  | 230,177                                 | 50,275                       | 37,367                                | 66,698,373    | 605,386             | 702 620  | 160,000                               | 80,600                         | 39,045                                  | 18,420                   | 40,059                     | 79.936                               | 302,053  | 20,705   | 7,089                                 | 20,120,716        | 24,880,663  | 56,715                           | 15,385                                | 6,112,505     | 2,086,686                          | 62,591                                | 23,915                   | 6,240,771            |
| 815         |   | 12                           | ∞                                     | 45            | 9                   | 004  | 3 11                                  | c c                            | 4                                       | 2                        | 9                          | 75                                   | 7  | 00   | 9                                     | 11                | 187         | 19                               | 4                                     | 9             | 22                                 | 10                                    | 7.0                      | 4                    |
|             |   |                              |                                       |               |                     |  |                                       |                                |   |                          |                            |                                      |  |  |                                       |                   |             |                                  |                                       |               |                                    |                                       |                          |                      |
|             |   | •                            |                                       | •             | •                   |  |                                       | •                              | -                                       |                          | •                          |                                      | •  |  | •                                     | •                 |             | •                                | •                                     | •             | •                                  | •                                     | •                        | •                    |
|             | •                                       | •                            | •                                     | •             | •                   |  |                                       | •                              | •                                       | •                        | •                          |                                      | •  | ·  | •                                     | •                 |             | •                                | •                                     | •             | •                                  | •                                     | •                        | •                    |
|             | •                                       | •                            | •                                     | •             | •                   |  |                                       |                                | •                                       | •                        | •                          |                                      | •  | nts,   | •                                     | •                 |             | •                                | •                                     | •             | •                                  | •                                     | •                        |                      |
|             | •                                       | •                            |                                       | •             | •                   |  |                                       |                                | •                                       | •                        | •                          |                                      | •  | hments,  | •                                     | •                 |             | •                                | •                                     | •             | •                                  | •                                     | •                        | •                    |
| -           |   | •                            |                                       | •             |                     |  |                                       |                                | •                                       |                          | •                          |                                      |  | tablishments,  | •                                     |                   |             |                                  | •                                     | •             | •                                  |                                       |                          |                      |
|             |   | •                            |                                       | •             |                     |  |                                       |                                | •                                       |                          |                            |                                      | ls.  | ng establishments,   |                                       |                   |             |                                  |                                       | •             |                                    |                                       |                          |                      |
|             | • | •                            |                                       |               | •                   |  |                                       |                                |   |                          |                            |                                      | odicals.   | acking establishments,   | •                                     |                   |             |                                  |                                       |               |                                    |                                       |                          |                      |
| ver.        | •                                       | •                            |                                       | •             |                     |  |                                       | • • • • • • •                  |   |                          |                            |                                      | periodicals.   | eat-packing establishments,  | •                                     | •                 | URG.        | •                                |                                       |               | •                                  |                                       |                          | •                    |
| L. RIVER.   |   | •                            |                                       | •             |                     |  |                                       |                                |   |                          |                            | -6                                   | and periodicals.                                     | nd meat-packing establishments,                                    | •                                     |                   | TCHBURG.    |                                  |                                       | •             |                                    |                                       |                          | •                    |
| FALL RIVER. |   |                              | ducts,                                |               |                     | = +  |                                       |                                |   |                          |                            | op<br>op                             | apers and periodicals.                               | ng and meat-packing establishments,                                |                                       |                   | Етснвиве.   | ts.                              |                                       |               | ducts,                             |                                       |                          |                      |
| FALL RIVER. | coducts,                                |                              | products,                             |               |                     | 1  | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | notes,                         |   |                          |                            | ook and lob                          | ewspapers and periodicals.                           | htering and meat-packing establishments,                           |                                       |                   | Риснвивд.   | oducts,                          | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · |               | p products,                        |                                       |                          |                      |
| FALL RIVER. | ery products,                           | e cream,                     | t-iron products,                      |               |                     | 1.0  | - and broances.                       | broducts,                      | - · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | ers,                     | stones,                    | ne hook and lot                      | ng newspapers and periodicals.                       | slaughtering and meat-packing establishments,                      | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · |                   | Етснвива    | rry products,                    | cream,                                |               | e-shop products,                   | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | 618,                     |                      |
| FALL RIVER. | bakery products,                        | ad ice cream,                | sheet-iron products,                  |               |                     | all and the second seco | demine-shop produces,                 | broducts,                      | e work,                                 | a waters,                | tomb stones,               | dishing hook and loh                 | blishing, newspapers and periodicals.                | de in slaughtering and meat-packing establishments,                | ctures,                               |                   | FTCHBURG    | bakery products,                 | nd ice cream,                         |               | chine-shop products,               | e work,                               | waters,                  |                      |
| FAIL RIVER. | other bakery products,                  | ry and ice cream,            | , and sheet-iron products,            |               | Il wares,           | 1  | in machine-shot produces,             | aning-mill products,           | stone work,                             | l soda waters,           | and tomb stones,           | d muhlishing book and lot            | d publishing, newspapers and periodicals.            | t made in slaughtering and meat-packing establishments,            | unufactures,                          | tries,            | Рисивляд.   | wher bakery products,            | ry and ice cream,                     | ls,           | d machine-shop products,           | stone work,                           | soda waters,             | wood pulp,           |
| FAIL RIVER. | and other bakery products,              | tionery and ice cream,       | r, tin, and sheet-iron products,      |               | small wares,        |  | Ty and machine-shop produces;         | er, planing-mill products,     | and stone work,                         | land soda waters,        | nents and tomb stones,     | o and nublishing book and lob        | ig and publishing, newspapers and periodicals.       | e, not made in slaughtering and meat-packing establishments,       | o manufactures,                       | industries,       | Епсиваля.   | and other bakery products,       | tionery and ice cream,                | goods,        | ry and machine-shop products,      | and stone work,                       | l and soda waters,       | and wood pulp,       |
| FALL RIVER. | Bread and other bakery products,        | Confectionery and ice cream, | Copper, tin, and sheet-iron products, | Cotton goods, | Cotton small wares, | The second secon | nuty and machine-snot produces,       | Lumber, planing-mill products, | Marble and stone work,                  | Mineral and soda waters, | Monuments and tomb stones, | Printing and mublishing book and lob | Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals. | Sausage, not made in slaughtering and meat-packing establishments, | Fobacco manufactures,                 | Other industries, | Етсеволя с. | Bread and other bakery products, | Confectionery and ice cream,          | Cotton goods, | Foundry and machine-shop products, | Marble and stone work,                | Mineral and soda waters, | Paper and wood pulp, |

TABLE I. CAPITAL INVESTED, MATERIALS USED, WAGES PAID, WAGE-EARNERS, AND PRODUCT — 1914 — Continued.

| Continued. |
|------------|
| 1          |
| INDUSTRIES |
| BY         |
| CITIES:    |
| 33         |
| THE        |
| B.         |

| CITIES AND INDUSTRIES.                               | Number<br>of Es-<br>tablish-<br>ments | Capital<br>Invested | Value of<br>Stock and<br>Materials<br>Used | Amount of<br>Wages Paid<br>during<br>the Year | Average<br>Number<br>of Wage-<br>Earners | Value of<br>Product |
|--|---------------------------------------|---------------------|--|---|--|---------------------|
| FITCHBURG — Concluded.                               |                                       |                     |  |   |  |                     |
| Printing and publishing, book and job,               | 20                                    | \$142,237           | \$23,349                                   | \$32,135                                      | 47                                       | \$107,622           |
| Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals, | 7                                     | 77,577              | 23,896                                     | 42,855  | 54                                       | 172,892             |
| Tobacco manufactures,                                | 10                                    | 9,433               | 7,282                                      | 5,444   | 6  | 20,149              |
| Wood, turned and carved,                             | က                                     | 47,679              | 26,779                                     | 22,573  | 44                                       | 74,158              |
| Other industries,                                    | 52                                    | 10,005,169          | 6,244,815                                  | 2,095,872                                     | 3,674                                    | 10,284,718          |
| GLOUCESTER.  | 87                                    | 7,110,303           | 5,589,804                                  | 1,887,841                                     | 2,814                                    | 498,833,964         |
| Bread and other bakery products,                     | . 7                                   | 54,256              | 101,926                                    | 27,481  | 53                                       | 151,917             |
| Canning and preserving, fish,                        | 16                                    | 3,651,068           | 3,539,164                                  | 546,463                                       | 1,315                                    | 4,906,580           |
| Clothing, men's,                                     | 70                                    | 50,186              | 82,767                                     | 27,838  | 88                                       | 135,600             |
| Foundry and machine-shop products,                   | 4                                     | 47,796              | 13,509                                     | 16,856  | 24                                       | 37,743              |
| Ship building, wooden, including boat building,      | 6                                     | 99,353              | 20,735                                     | 18,563  | 28                                       | 64,990              |
| Tobacco manufactures,                                | ø                                     | 5,698               | 10,113                                     | 7,850   | 11.                                      | 27,996              |
| Other industries,                                    | 40                                    | 3,201,946           | 1,821,590                                  | 692,290                                       | 1,289                                    | 3,209,138           |
| Наубрицы.  | 398                                   | 18,415,156          | 26,512,187                                 | 8,614,484                                     | 13,281                                   | 972,409,246         |
| Boot and shoe cut stock and findings,                | 137                                   | 4,015,571           | 7,925,831                                  | 989,828                                       | 1,821                                    | 10,321,401          |
| Boots and shoes,                                     | 126                                   | 9,040,542           | 14,569,417                                 | 6,318,254                                     | 9,351                                    | 25,319,953          |
| Boxes, fancy and paper,                              | 70                                    | 137,764             | 163,738                                    | 87,806  | 155                                      | 285,232             |

| _                                | 4 14 31,270                                 |                                    | 4 38 68,815  | 6 . 4 33,881        | 9 71 269,701             | 5 6 12,704            | 5 1,689 5,643,747 | 2                                       | 17,493 44,1                           | 8 10 23,200                             | 3 124 560,774                    | 2 4 118,374                         | 0 895 2,173,844                         | 2 182 641,353                  | 0 5 19,250               | 4 4,689 13,178,525   | 5 496 1,931,564                       |  | 4 76 265,134   |   | 8 9 73,632   | 9  | 6 64 117,788          | 2 10,223 22,937,600 |   |
|----------------------------------|---|------------------------------------|--|---------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|---|---------------------------------------|---|----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---|--------------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|---------------------------------------|--|--|---|--|--|-----------------------|---------------------|---|
| 41,619                           | 11,764                                      | 58,244                             | 22,184   | 3,216               | 58,049                   | 3,925                 | 1,019,595         |   | S, S                                  | 9,288                                   | 83,473                           | 2,322                               | 584,920                                 | 136,642                        | 2,950                    | 2,486,794            | 282,485                               | 34,824                                   | 68,564   |   | 7,408  | 334,032                                    | 42,356                | 4,918,212           | _ |
| 176,968                          | 3,456                                       | 41,183                             | 9,234  | 20,012              | 74,170                   | 3,856                 | 3,524,322         |   | 29,362,448                            | 3,616                                   | 313,190                          | 110,902                             | 886,305                                 | 366,495                        | 4,998                    | 8,271,811            | 1,257,771                             | 29,264                                   | 52,414   | ı | 48,980   | 924,084                                    | 39,506                | 13,053,112          |   |
| 75,591                           | 10,761                                      | 69,579                             | 23,201   | 19,015              | 179,461                  | 5,405                 | 4,838,266         | 000000000000000000000000000000000000000 | 01,000,003                            | 53,650                                  | 222,133                          | 21,850                              | 3,556,870                               | 292,149                        | 5,810                    | 13,885,129           | 1,218,006                             | 106,005                                  | 195,806  |   | 14,855   | 1,629,288                                  | 48,570                | 30,417,932          |   |
| 30                               | က   | ro.                                | 9  | 4                   | 18                       | 4                     | 09                | 0                                       | N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N | 9                                       | 33                               | က                                   | 18                                      | 4                              | 60                       | 21                   | 10                                    | 14                                       | 6  |   | 2  | 2  | 13                    | 79                  |   |
|                                  |   |                                    |  |                     |                          | -                     |                   |   | _                                     |   |                                  |                                     |   |                                |                          |                      |                                       |  |  | , |  | _  |                       |                     |   |
|                                  | •   | •                                  | •  | •                   | •                        |                       | •                 |   |                                       | •                                       | •                                | •                                   |   |                                | •                        |                      | •                                     | •  |  |   | •  | •  | •                     | •                   |   |
| •                                |   | •                                  |  |                     |                          |                       |                   | •                                       |                                       |   |                                  |                                     |   |                                |                          |                      |                                       |  |  |   |  | •  | •                     |                     |   |
|                                  |   | •                                  | •  |                     |                          |                       |                   |   |                                       |   | •                                |                                     |   |                                |                          |                      |                                       |  |  |   | ments,   |  |                       | •                   |   |
|                                  |   |                                    | •  |                     |                          |                       |                   |   |                                       |   |                                  |                                     |   |                                |                          |                      |                                       | •  |  | : | thlishments,   |  |                       | •                   |   |
|                                  |   |                                    |  |                     | •                        |                       |                   |   |                                       |   |                                  |                                     | •                                       |                                | •                        |                      |                                       | •  |  |   | g establishments,  | •  |                       |                     |   |
|                                  |   |                                    | rns,   |                     |                          |                       |                   |   |                                       | • |                                  |                                     |   |                                | •                        |                      |                                       | •  | dicals,  |   | cking establishments,  | •  |                       | •                   |   |
|                                  |   |                                    | patterns,  | •                   |                          |                       |                   |   |                                       |   |                                  | •                                   |   |                                | •                        |                      | •                                     | •  | periodicals,   |   | at-packing establishments,   |  |                       | •                   |   |
|                                  |   |                                    | per patterns,                                      |                     |                          |                       |                   |   | YOKE.                                 |   |                                  |                                     | • |                                | • • • • • • • • • •      |                      | •                                     |  | ind periodicals,                                     |   | meat-packing establishments,                                       | ed,  |                       |                     |   |
| Bread and other bakery products, | Cutlery and tools, not elsewhere specified, | Foundry and machine-shop products, | Models and patterns, not including paper patterns, | Mucilage and paste, | Printing and publishing, | Tobacco manufactures, | Other industries, | ŧ                                       | HOLYOKE,                              | Automobile repairing,                   | Bread and other bakery products, | Flour-mill and grist-mill products, | Foundry and machine-shop products,      | Lumber, planing-mill products, | Mineral and soda waters, | Paper and wood pulp, | Paper goods, not elsewhere specified, | Printing and publishing, book and job, 1 | Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals, |   | Sausage, not made in slaughtering and meat-packing establishments, | Stationery goods, not elsewhere specified, | Tobacco manufactures, | Other industries,   |   |

1 Not including bookbinding and blank-book making.

TABLE I. CAPITAL INVESTED, MATERIALS USED, WAGES PAID, WAGE-EARNERS, AND PRODUCT — 1914 — Continued.

THE 33 CITIES: BY INDUSTRIES — Continued.

| Value of<br>Product                           | acc set as          | 600,111,610                | 20,200   | 799,739                          | 26,222                                  | 7,143,127     | 1,443,267                          | 12,785   | 282,964                  | 135,328  | 19,494                | 51,584,497                | 11,710,180        |   | 26,048,641 | 3,549,043        | 212,861                 | 656,219                                 | 734,044                          | 56,771                       | 19,971          | 36,800     |
|---|---------------------|----------------------------|--|----------------------------------|---|---------------|------------------------------------|--|--------------------------|--|-----------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|---|------------|------------------|-------------------------|---|----------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------|------------|
| Average<br>Number<br>of Wage-<br>Earners      | 670.50              | 640,16                     | 2 ;  | 171                              | 12                                      | 4,189         | 730                                | 80   | 119                      | 26   | 01                    | 20,565                    | 5,203             |   | 706,62     | 1,485            | 148                     | 232                                     | 221                              | ∞                            | 4               | 4          |
| Amount of<br>Wages Paid<br>during<br>the Year | 020                 | 244,011,010                | 210,0  | 108,364                          | 8,070                                   | 1,832,566     | 459,482                            | 7,329  | 93,223                   | 16,810   | 7,415                 | 10,456,724                | 2,782,447         |   | 14,001,930 | 684,251          | 73,232                  | . 113,798                               | 145,726                          | 784.9                        | 2,488           | 2,936      |
| Value of<br>Stock and<br>Materials<br>Used    | 000 624 716         | 0.00,001,040               | 600,6  | 476,031                          | 14,289                                  | 4,656,431     | 690,902                            | 1,578  | 82,298                   | 91,753   | 5,674                 | 32,596,609                | 6,527,060         |   | 33,104,234 | 2,354,750        | 85,364                  | 476,565                                 | 415,188                          | 84,180                       | 12,309          | 21,871     |
| Capital<br>Invested                           | 260 000 000         | 10 450                     | 12,430   | 260,133                          | 9,200                                   | 9,128,792     | 1,425,826                          | 6,840  | 249,978                  | 41,556   | 4,576                 | 68,365,499                | 20,134,775        |   | 448,717,89 | 1,119,172        | 169,109                 | 363,016                                 | 170,408                          | 11,650                       | 2,800           | 5,850      |
| Number<br>of Es-<br>tablish-<br>ments         | 9000                | 100                        | # 6  | 69                               | က                                       | 4             | 21                                 | က  | 20                       | 11   | ro                    | ==                        | 80                |   | 300        | 6                | က                       | 7                                       | 22                               | 2                            | 4               | က          |
|   |                     |                            | •  | ٠                                | •                                       | ٠             | ٠                                  | •  | •                        | •  | ٠                     | ٠                         | •                 |   |            | •                | •                       | ٠                                       | ٠                                | ٠                            | •               | •          |
|   |                     |                            | •  | •                                | •                                       | •             | •                                  | •  | ٠                        | •  | •                     | •                         | •                 |   |            | •                | •                       |   | •                                | •                            | •               | •          |
|   |                     |                            |  |                                  |   |               |                                    |  |                          |  |                       |                           |                   |   |            |                  |                         |   |                                  |                              |                 |            |
|   |                     |                            |  |                                  |   |               |                                    |  |                          | nents,   |                       |                           |                   |   |            |                  |                         |   |                                  |                              |                 |            |
|   |                     |                            |  |                                  |   |               |                                    |  |                          | blishments,  |                       |                           |                   |   |            |                  |                         |   |                                  |                              |                 |            |
| ٠   |                     |                            |  |                                  |   |               |                                    |  |                          | g establishments,  |                       |                           |                   |   |            |                  |                         |   |                                  |                              |                 |            |
| RIES.   |                     |                            |  | ·                                |   |               |                                    | erns,  |                          | acking establishments,   |                       |                           |                   |   |            |                  |                         |   |                                  |                              |                 |            |
| NDUSTRIES.                                    | nav ex              |                            |  |                                  | •                                       |               |                                    | r patterns,  | •                        | eat-packing establishments,  |                       | •                         |                   |   | dir.       |                  |                         |   |                                  |                              |                 |            |
| IND INDUSTRIES,                               | Mario de California | AWARINGE.                  |  |                                  |   |               | ts,                                | paper patterns,                                    |                          | and meat-packing establishments,                                   | •                     |                           |                   |   | Lowell.    |                  |                         |   |                                  | •                            |                 | •          |
| TIES AND INDUSTRIES.                          | 1                   | LAW RENOE.                 |  | 1cts,                            |   |               | roducts,                           | iding paper patterns,                              | •                        | ring and meat-packing establishments,                              | •                     |                           |                   | , | Lowell.    |                  |                         | • | rets,                            | •                            |                 | •          |
| CITIES AND INDUSTRIES.                        | 1                   |                            |  | products,                        | •                                       |               | hop products,                      | t including paper patterns,                        |                          | ughtering and meat-packing establishments,                         |                       | ds,                       |                   | , | Lowell.    |                  |                         |   | products,                        | eam,                         | • • • • • • • • |            |
| CITIES AND INDUSTRIES.                        | T.                  |                            | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·          | akery products,                  | • |               | nine-shop products,                | as, not including paper patterns,                  | shing,                   | in slaughtering and meat-packing establishments,                   | ures,                 | d goods,                  |                   |   |            |                  | apper,                  | king,                                   | akery products,                  | ice cream,                   |                 |            |
| CITIES AND INDUSTRIES.                        | I I                 |                            | te produces,                                   | her bakery products,             |   |               | machine-shop products,             | patterns, not including paper patterns,            | publishing,              | made in slaughtering and meat-packing establishments,              | ufactures,            | vorsted goods,            | ries,             |   |            | seg,             | and paper,              | n packing,                              | her bakery products,             | y and ice cream,             | nery,           |            |
| CITIES AND INDUSTRIES.                        | morning to 1        |                            | at score products,                             | ind other bakery products,       |   | spoods,       | y and machine-shop products,       | and patterns, not including paper patterns,        | g and publishing,        | e, not made in slaughtering and meat-packing establishments,       | o manufactures,       | and worsted goods,        | ndustries,        |   |            | nd shoes,        | fancy and paper,        | wooden packing,                         | and other bakery products,       | lionery and ice cream,       | efectionery,    | cream,     |
| CITIES AND INDUSTRIES.                        | T.                  | Artificial stone amedicate | and and all all all all all all all all all al | Bread and other bakery products, | Brooms,                                 | Cotton goods, | Foundry and machine-shop products, | Models and patterns, not including paper patterns, | Printing and publishing, | Sausage, not made in slaughtering and meat-packing establishments, | Tobacco manufactures, | Woolen and worsted goods, | Other industries, | , |            | Boots and shoes, | Boxes, fancy and paper, | Boxes, wooden packing,                  | Bread and other bakery products, | Confectionery and ice cream, | Confectionery,  | Ice cream, |

| 58,572<br>23,005,921                  | 172,412                                 | 2,788,452                          | 471,634                         | 40,820                      | 39,050                                | 32,685                    | 795,241   | 694,340                                      | 29,968                | 403,825                  | 3,923,754                 | 18,353,029        | 69,783,418 | 525,451                           | 13,824,243                            | 30,066,815                            | 735,948                 | 784,033                          | 59,622                               | 82,305                       | 593,737                            | 389,107                                 | 3,848,671                               |
|---------------------------------------|---|------------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------|---|--|-----------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------------|---|---|
| 30 13,066                             | 92                                      | 1,841                              | 114                             | 18                          | 13                                    | ==                        | 160   | 209  | 25                    | 354                      | 1,916                     | 9,977             | 25,339     | 62                                | 1,448                                 | 12,331                                | 353                     | 206                              | 33                                   | 17                           | 327                                | 234                                     | 633                                     |
| 18,666                                | 34,076                                  | 1,122,251                          | 83,612                          | 7,467                       | 7,446                                 | 7,724                     | 92,111  | 163,649                                      | 14,065                | 138,690                  | 931,019                   | 4,605,121         | 15,593,482 | 43,382                            | 760,552                               | 8,031,284                             | 177,025                 | 154,340                          | 24,970                               | 10,298                       | 238,041                            | 152,591                                 | 316,718                                 |
| 20,768                                | 94,383                                  | 1,283,182                          | 301,299                         | 24,093                      | 14,834                                | 7,256                     | 321,383   | 279,702                                      | 24,321                | 181,572                  | 2,436,436                 | 10,510,441        | 38,695,177 | 295,280                           | 11,730,402                            | 16,275,174                            | 410,744                 | 445,980                          | 19,365                               | 54,241                       | 152,958                            | 105,391                                 | 3,020,076                               |
| 28,164<br>28,125,470                  | 124,217                                 | 4,370,300                          | 306,987                         | 16,206                      | 43,948                                | 10,180                    | 1,023,777   | 503,378                                      | 34,475                | 248,918                  | 4,100,687                 | 27,944,782        | 44,252,508 | 120,356                           | 5,234,435                             | 12,825,756                            | 428,939                 | 216,154                          | 44,587                               | 46,335                       | 718,921                            | 372,450                                 | 2,192,802                               |
| 9 %                                   | 4                                       | 56                                 | ∞0                              | ಣ                           | 2                                     | 6                         | ∞   | 22   | 10                    | 4                        | 6                         | 93                | 627        | 10                                | 88                                    | 106                                   | 10                      | 39                               | 9                                    | 4                            | 28                                 | 80                                      | 6                                       |
|                                       |   |                                    |                                 |                             |                                       |                           |   |  |                       |                          |                           |                   |            |                                   |                                       |                                       |                         |                                  |                                      |                              |                                    |   |   |
| • •                                   | •                                       | •                                  | •                               | •                           | •                                     | •                         | •   | •  | •                     | •                        | •                         | •                 |            |                                   | •                                     |                                       | ٠                       | •                                | •                                    | •                            | •                                  | ٠                                       | ٠                                       |
| • •                                   | •                                       | •                                  | •                               | •                           | •                                     |                           | •   | •  | •                     | •                        | •                         | •                 |            |                                   | •                                     |                                       | •                       | •                                |                                      | •                            | •                                  |   |   |
| • • •                                 | •                                       | •                                  |                                 | •                           | •                                     | •                         | •   | •  | •                     | •                        |                           | •                 |            |                                   |                                       |                                       |                         |                                  | •                                    | •                            | •                                  | •                                       |   |
| • •                                   | •                                       | •                                  | · · ·                           | •                           | •                                     |                           |   |  | •                     | •                        | •                         |                   |            |                                   |                                       |                                       |                         | •                                |                                      | •                            |                                    | •                                       |   |
|                                       | •                                       | •                                  |                                 |                             |                                       |                           | tions,  |  |                       |                          |                           |                   |            |                                   |                                       |                                       |                         |                                  |                                      | •                            | •                                  |   |   |
|                                       |   |                                    |                                 |                             |                                       |                           | eparations,   |  | •                     |                          |                           |                   |            | •                                 |                                       |                                       |                         |                                  |                                      |                              |                                    |   |   |
|                                       |   | •                                  |                                 |                             |                                       |                           | s' preparations,  |  |                       |                          |                           |                   |            |                                   |                                       |                                       |                         |                                  |                                      |                              |                                    |   |   |
|                                       | •                                       | •                                  | ·                               |                             |                                       |                           | ggists' preparations,                                       |  |                       |                          |                           |                   |            |                                   | •                                     |                                       | •                       |                                  |                                      | •                            |                                    | •                                       |   |
|                                       |   |                                    | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · |                             |                                       |                           | druggists' preparations,                                    |  |                       |                          |                           |                   | YNN.       |                                   |                                       |                                       |                         |                                  |                                      |                              |                                    | •                                       |   |
| uets,                                 |   |                                    |                                 |                             |                                       |                           | s and druggists' preparations,                              |  |                       |                          |                           |                   | LYNN.      |                                   | ings,                                 |                                       | •                       |                                  | rials,                               |                              |                                    |   | ished,                                  |
| products,                             |   | products,                          |                                 |                             |                                       |                           | ounds and druggists' preparations,                          |  |                       |                          |                           |                   | LYNN.      |                                   | l findings,                           |                                       |                         | ducts,                           | naterials,                           |                              | products,                          | •                                       | d finished,                             |
| iron products,                        |   | shop products,                     | oroducts,                       |                             | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | tones,                    | compounds and druggists' preparations,                      | E,1  |                       | ed,                      |                           |                   | LYNN.      | lressings,                        | k and findings,                       |                                       |                         | y products,                      | and materials,                       | ream,                        | shop products,                     | • | d, and finished,                        |
| heet-iron products,                   | • | hine-shop products,                | mill products,                  | ing beds,                   | waters,                               | mbstones,                 | and compounds and druggists' preparations,                  | ishing, <sup>1</sup> · · · · · · · · · · · · | ures,                 | carved,                  | d goods,                  |                   | LYNN.      | and dressings,                    | stock and findings,                   |                                       | caper,                  | akery products,                  | ons, and materials,                  | ice cream,                   | hine-shop products,                |   | urried, and finished,                   |
| and sheet-iron products,              | wares,                                  | machine-shop products,             | ing-mill products,              | d spring beds,              | oda waters,                           | nd tombstones,            | ines and compounds and druggists' preparations,             | publishing,1                                 | ufactures,            | and carved,              | orsted goods,             | ies,              | LYNN.      | ins, and dressings,               | e cut stock and findings,             | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | and paper,              | her bakery products,             | wagons, and materials,               | and ice cream,               | machine-shop products,             |   | ed, curried, and finished,              |
| tin, and sheet-iron products,         | mall wares,                             | and machine-shop products,         | planing-mill products,          | es and spring beds,         | and soda waters,                      | nts and tombstones,       | redicines and compounds and druggists' preparations,        | and publishing, 1                            | manufactures,         | rned and carved,         | nd worsted goods,         | dustries,         | LYNN.      | s, stains, and dressings,         | shoe cut stock and findings,          | d shoes,                              | ncy and paper,          | d other bakery products,         | and wagons, and materials,           | mery and ice cream,          | and machine-shop products,         |   | tanned, curried, and finished,          |
| Copper, tin, and sheet-iron products, | Cotton small wares,                     | Coundry and machine-shop products, | Lumber, planing-mill products,  | Mattresses and spring beds, | Mineral and soda waters,              | Monuments and tombstones, | Patent medicines and compounds and druggists' preparations, | Printing and publishing, 1                   | Pobacco manufactures, | Wood, turned and carved, | Woolen and worsted goods, | Other industries, | LYNN.      | Blackings, stains, and dressings, | Boot and shoe cut stock and findings, | Boots and shoes,                      | Boxes, fancy and paper, | Bread and other bakery products, | Carriages and wagons, and materials, | Confectionery and ice cream, | Foundry and machine-shop products, |   | Leather, tanned, curried, and finished, |

<sup>1</sup> Not including bookbinding and blank-book making.

TABLE I. CAPITAL INVESTED, MATERIALS USED, WAGES PAID, WAGE-EARNERS, AND PRODUCT — 1914 — Continued.

B. THE 33 CITIES: BY INDUSTRIES — Continued.

| CITIES AND INDUSTRIES.                               | Number<br>of Es-<br>tablish-<br>ments | Capital<br>Invested | Value of<br>Stock and<br>Materials<br>Used | Amount of<br>Wages Paid<br>during<br>the Year | Average<br>Number<br>of Wage-<br>Earners | Value of<br>Product |
|--|---------------------------------------|---------------------|--|---|--|---------------------|
| Lynn — Concluded.                                    |                                       |                     |  |   |  |                     |
| Lumber, planing-mill products                        | 10                                    | \$171,666           | \$134,313                                  | \$61,049                                      | 87                                       | \$277,128           |
| Mineral and soda waters,                             | 4                                     | 51,612              | 24,641                                     | 15,617  | 21                                       | 67,087              |
| Models and patterns, not including paper patterns,   | 10                                    | 36,454              | 14,144                                     | 33,444  | 41                                       | 93,973              |
| Monuments and tombstones,                            | 4                                     | 27,346              | 14,868                                     | 13,953  | 16                                       | 44,793              |
| Printing and publishing, book and job,               | 21                                    | 221,121             | 123,774                                    | 82,891  | 145                                      | 344,845             |
| Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals, | 9                                     | 205,423             | 81,870                                     | 136,799                                       | 146                                      | 336,924             |
| Tobacco manufactures,                                | 9                                     | 9,770               | 12,185                                     | 10,427  | 18                                       | 32,345              |
| Other industries,                                    | 0.2                                   | 21,328,381          | 5,779,771                                  | 5,330,101                                     | 9,221                                    | 17,676,391          |
| . Malden.  | 86                                    | 11,346,838          | 8,848,693                                  | 1,477,471                                     | 2,850                                    | 8,366,344           |
| All industries,                                      | 92                                    | 11,346,838          | 3,248,693                                  | 1,477,471                                     | 2,850                                    | 8,366,344           |
| Макцвоночен.   | 43                                    | 8,155,909           | 6,467,886                                  | 2,119,443                                     | 8,822                                    | 9,983,632           |
| All industries,                                      | 43                                    | 3,155,909           | 6,467,886                                  | 2,119,443                                     | 3,822                                    | 9,983,632           |
| Мерговр.   | 79                                    | 2,368,772           | 1,855,336                                  | 355,268                                       | 629                                      | 2,618,893           |
| All industries,                                      | 54                                    | 2,368,772           | 1,855,336                                  | 355,268                                       | 559                                      | 2,618,893           |
| Melrose.   | 98                                    | 8,472,706           | 1,884,121                                  | 104,484                                       | 896                                      | 2,499,029           |
| All industries,                                      | 26                                    | 3,472,706           | 1,334,121                                  | 484,407                                       | 962                                      | 2,499,029           |

| 65,575,005   | 1,218,767                        | 51,766,234    | 522,256                            | 211,676                       | 86,285                   | 35,819                    | 760,514                      | 531,788                  | 311,418  | 18,086               | 10,112,162        | 8.245.998  | 389,820                             | 3,646,541                  | 57,158                 | 336,785                          | 3,815,694         | 5,822,853 | 87,464                           | 292,865                        | 80,427                   | 5,362,097         |  |
|--------------|----------------------------------|---------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------|--|----------------------|-------------------|--|-------------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------|-----------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------|--|
| 83,343       | 349                              | 28,719        | 302                                | 72                            | 58                       | 12                        | 99                           | 500                      | 33   | 7                    | 3,489             | 678 8  | 146                                 | 1,778                      | 45                     | 82                               | 1,298             | 2,154     | 19                               | 98                             | 39                       | 1,998             |  |
| 16,558,156   | 185,667                          | 13,716,067    | 190,128                            | 49,189                        | 15,837                   | 9,738                     | 40,195                       | 191,177                  | 21,290   | 4,201                | 2,134,667         | 1 655.808  | 53.397                              | 905,513                    | 21,635                 | 43,351                           | 631,912           | 1,184,576 | 12,059                           | 76,646                         | 24,097                   | 1,071,774         |  |
| 37,573,647   | 741,248                          | 30,317,845    | 229,145                            | 134,648                       | 42,339                   | 10,449                    | 599,137                      | 150,778                  | 255,739  | 7,891                | 5,084,428         | 757 035  | 216,335                             | 2,168,344                  | 25,308                 | 158,189                          | 2,188,859         | 8,141,793 | 51,502                           | 167,014                        | 18,823                   | 2,904,454         |  |
| 88,243,781   | 577,919                          | 78,230,430    | 378,640                            | 80,476                        | 83,724                   | 27,108                    | 584,046                      | 527,784                  | 49,790   | 7,572                | 7,696,292         | 5 973 152  | 190.195                             | 1,690,155                  | 24,545                 | 177,928                          | 3,890,629         | 8,581,468 | 38,075                           | 245,948                        | 20,997                   | 5,246,448         |  |
| 233          | .28                              | 53            | 18                                 | 9                             | 8                        | 00                        | 4                            | 19                       | 9  | 4                    | 73                | 74   | + 10                                | 6                          | က                      | 10                               | 27                | 28        | 11                               | 10                             | 10                       | 32                |  |
|              |                                  |               |                                    |                               |                          |                           |                              |                          |  |                      |                   |  |                                     |                            |                        |                                  |                   |           |                                  |                                |                          |                   |  |
|              | •                                |               |                                    |                               | •                        |                           | •                            |                          | •  | •                    | •                 |  |                                     |                            |                        | •                                | •                 |           | •                                |                                |                          | •                 |  |
|              |                                  | •             |                                    | •                             | •                        |                           | •                            |                          | ,  | •                    | •                 |  |                                     |                            |                        | •                                | •                 |           | •                                | •                              | •                        | •                 |  |
|              | •                                | •             |                                    | •                             |                          |                           | •                            | •                        | hments,  | •                    |                   |  |                                     |                            |                        |                                  | •                 |           | •                                | •                              | •                        | •                 |  |
|              | •                                | •             |                                    | •                             |                          |                           | •                            |                          | tablishments,  |                      | •                 |  |                                     |                            |                        |                                  | •                 |           | •                                | •                              | •                        |                   |  |
|              |                                  |               |                                    |                               |                          | •                         |                              |                          | ing establishments,  |                      | •                 |  |                                     |                            |                        |                                  |                   |           |                                  |                                | •                        |                   |  |
| RD,          |                                  | •             |                                    | •                             |                          |                           |                              | •                        | packing establishments,  |                      | •                 |  | m.                                  |                            |                        |                                  | •                 |           |                                  |                                | •                        |                   |  |
| EDFORD.      |                                  | •             |                                    |                               |                          |                           |                              |                          | meat-packing establishments,                                       |                      |                   |  | Aironi.                             |                            |                        |                                  | •                 | TON.      | •                                | •                              |                          |                   |  |
| aw Bedford.  |                                  |               | Cots                               |                               |                          | •                         |                              |                          | and meat-packing establishments,                                   |                      |                   |  | EWBURIFORI.                         | 16231                      |                        |                                  |                   | Newton.   |                                  |                                |                          |                   |  |
| New Bedford. | duets.                           |               | products                           | 310                           |                          |                           |                              |                          | tering and meat-packing establishments,                            |                      |                   | M.   | fordings                            |                            |                        | ducts                            |                   | Newron.   |                                  |                                |                          |                   |  |
| NEW BEDFORD. | y products.                      |               | shop products.                     | products.                     |                          | follows                   | ified                        | 20                       | laughtering and meat-packing establishments,                       |                      |                   | M. Contract of the Contract of | Lend fording                        | A dua mange)               |                        | v products.                      |                   | Newton.   |                                  | products                       | 51                       |                   | The state of the s |
| NEW BEDFORD, | bakery products.                 |               | chine-shop products.               | -mill products.               | waters,                  | tombstones.               | e specified.                 | lishing                  | le in slaughtering and meat-packing establishments,                | Stanton              |                   | N.   | total and finding                   | 10 Scoon and manages       | naner.                 | bakery products.                 |                   | Newton.   |                                  | mill products.                 | lishing                  |                   |  |
| NEW BEDFORD. | other bakery products.           | Sign          | nd machine-shop products.          | aning-mill products.          | d soda waters,           | and tombstones.           | ewhere specified.            | d publishing.            | the made in slaughtering and meat-packing establishments,          | anufactures          | stries,           | M. Contraction of the Contractio | has out about and finding           | HOG CUL SCOOR and HIGHEST. | wand paper.            | other bakery products.           | stries,           | Newton.   |                                  | aning-mill products.           | d publishing.            | stries,           |  |
| New Bedford. | Bread and other bakery products. | Cotton goods. | Foundry and machine-shop products. | Lumber planing-mill products. | Mineral and soda waters, | Nonuments and tombstones. | Oil not elsewhere specified. | Printing and publishing. | Sansage, not made in slaughtering and meat-packing establishments, | obacco manufactures. | Other industries, | N.   | Doct and above at atout and finding | Boots and shoes            | Boxes fancy and paper. | Bread and other bakery products. | Other industries, | Newton.   | Bread and other bakery products. | Cumber, planing-mill products, | Printing and publishing. | Other industries, |  |

TABLE I. CAPITAL INVESTED, MATERIALS USED, WAGES PAID, WAGE-EARNERS, AND PRODUCT — 1914 — Continued.

THE 33 CITIES: BY INDUSTRIES - Continued.

| North Adams  | CITIES AND INDUSTRIES.                      | Number<br>of Es-<br>tablish-<br>ments   | Capital<br>Invested | Value of<br>Stock and<br>Materials<br>Used | Amount of<br>Wages Paid<br>during<br>the Year | Average<br>Number<br>of Wage-<br>Earners | Value of<br>Product |
|--|---|---|---------------------|--|---|--|---------------------|
| products,         10         213,264         355,134         75,221         162           hop products,         5         339,167         104,866         101,014         163           s, e, e, e, e, e, e, e, e, e, e, e, e, e,  | Nовтн Арамв.                                | 7.0                                     | \$13,089,348        | \$5,697,127                                | \$2,775,428                                   | 5,288                                    | \$10,922,575        |
| 10,1014  |   | 10                                      | 213,264             | 355,134                                    | 75,221  | 152                                      | 614,004             |
| Perference   | Foundry and machine-shop products,          | 70                                      | 339,167             | 104,866                                    | 101,014                                       | 163                                      | 316,898             |
| PHTREFIELD.  7 104,915 37,557 45,023  8 21,653 30,169  8 21,653 30,169  8 21,653 30,169  8 21,653 30,169  8 2,606,040 8,888,320 1,960,419  7 10,060,040 8,888,320 1,960,419  7 58,431 24,249 32,068  8 22,069,988 9,429,986 1,646,902  9 12,631 14,407 9,051  1 10,377,165 3,596,665 1,646,902  1 10,377,165 35,789 26,796  1 10,377,165 35,789 26,796  1 11 113,771 165 35,789 26,796  1 11 113,771 165 35,789 26,796  1 11 113,771 165 35,789 165,780  1 11 113,771 165 35,789 165,780  1 11 113,771 165 35,789 165,780  1 11 113,771 165 36,787 11,057,870  | Mineral and soda waters,                    | 10                                      | 8,620               | 4,625                                      | 2,635   | 4  | 12,920              |
| Perthampton.  75 11,401,729 5,164,776 2,520,605  11 1060,040 5,888,320 1,960,419  23,777  24 541,133 126,961 239,621  24,249 32,068  Physeriald.  84 22,069,988 9,129,386 4,682,517  11 0,377,165 3,596,665 1,646,902  11 10,026 5 2,337,338 2,008,377  12 10,377 165 36,786  13 49,553  14 407 49,553  11 10,377,165 3,596,665 1,646,902  12 20,083,771 10,277,165 3,596,665 1,646,902  13 20,083,771 10,277,165 3,596,665 1,646,902  14 20,083,771 10,277,165 3,596,665 1,645,902  15 2,337,538 2,008,778 1,057,870  | Printing and publishing,                    | 2                                       | 104,915             | 37,557                                     | 45,023  | 73                                       | 132,230             |
| PHTHAMPTON. 75 11,401,729 5,164,776 2,520,605 3,104,704 5,888,320 1,900,419 1,000,040 1,000,040 1,000,419 1,000,419 1,000,040 1,000,041 1,000,419 1,000,040 1,000,041  | Tobacco manufactures,                       | 8                                       | 21,653              | 30,169                                     | 30,930  | 51                                       | 82,750              |
| Perthampton.  75 11,000,040 5,888,320 1,900,419  11 70,680 126,038 32,777  4 541,133 126,038 32,777  7 58,431 24,249 32,068  6 12,631 14,407 9,051  6 12,631 14,407 9,051  7 7 84 22,069,988 9,129,386 4,682,617  84 22,069,988 9,129,386 26,796  11 103,77 165 35,789 26,796  12 2,337,538 2,008,778 1,057,870  | Other industries,                           | 35                                      | 12,401,729          | 5,164,776                                  | 2,520,605                                     | 4,845                                    | 9,763,773           |
| PUTTERFIELD.  76 11,060,040 5,888,320 1,960,419  7 11 70,680 126,038 32,777  7 24,133 126,901 239,621  7 58,431 126,901 239,621  7 6 12,631 14,407 9,051  7 10,377,165 3,596,665 1,646,902  84 22,069,988 9,429,386 4,682,617  84 22,069,988 9,429,386 26,796  84 45,553  84 22,069,988 175,461 49,553  84 45,553  85 2337,533  86 20,083,778  87 10,787  88 45,553  88 45, |   |   |                     |  |   |  |                     |
| Perified,  | Northampton.                                | 22                                      | 11,060,040          | 8,888,320                                  | 1,960,419                                     | 8,446                                    | 8,580,730           |
| Decified,  | Bread and other bakery products,            | ======================================= | 089'02              | 126,038                                    | 32,777  | 53                                       | 228,304             |
| LD.  | Cutlery and tools, not elsewhere specified, | 4                                       | 541,133             | 126,961                                    | 239,621                                       | 429                                      | 451,300             |
| PITTEFIELD. 84 22,069,988 9,129,386 1,646,902 10,637,105 10,646,902 10,637,105 10,646,902 10,637,105 10,646,902 10,646,90 | Printing and publishing,                    | 2                                       | 58,431              | 24,249                                     | 32,068  | .43                                      | 113,871             |
| PITTERIELD. 84 22,069,988 9,129,386 4,682,517 7 10,000 110,026 35,789 26,796 110,026 35,789 26,796 110,026 35,789 26,796 110,026 35,789 36,789 | Tobacco manufactures,                       | 9                                       | 12,631              | 14,407                                     | 9,051   | 14                                       | 36,763              |
| Priverield.  Priverield.  Priverield.  Priverield.  Priverield.  Priverield.  Priverield.  Products, 18 22,069,988 9,129,536 4,682,517 49,553 175,461 49,553 175,461 49,553 110,026 35,789 26,796 11 163,771 90,317 84,455 18,   | Other industries,                           | 47                                      | 10,377,165          | 3,596,665                                  | 1,646,902                                     | 2,907                                    | 7,750,492           |
| products,  | Pittsfield.                                 | 48                                      | 886,690,88          | 9,129,336                                  | 4,682,517                                     | 7,490                                    | 22,241,237          |
| 11 163,771 90,317 84,455 1,000,000 1,000,000 1,000,000 1,000,000   | Bread and other bakery products,            | 18                                      | 91,653              | 175,461                                    | 49,553  | 11                                       | 300,266             |
| 84,455 1,067,870 1, 163,771 90,317 84,455 1,067,870 1, 2,008,778 1,067,870 1, 2,008,778 1,067,870 1, 2,008,778 1,067,870 1, 2,008,778 1,067,870 1, 2,008,778 1,067,870 1, 2,008,778 1,067,870 1, 2,008,778 1,067,870 1, 2,008,778 1,067,870 1, 2,008,778 1,067,870 1, 2,008,778 1,067,870 1, 2,008,778 1,067,870 1, 2,008,778 1,067,870 1, 2,008,778 1, | Lumber and timber products, ,               | īĊ                                      | 110,026             | 35,789                                     | 26,796  | 32                                       | 85,937              |
| 8,   | Printing and publishing,                    | 11                                      | 163,771             | 90,317                                     | 84,455  | 107                                      | 266,378             |
| 670 607 6 100 670 670 670 670  | Woolen and worsted goods,                   | rO                                      | 2,337,538           | 2,008,778                                  | 1,057,870                                     | 1,932                                    | 3,687,302           |
|  | Other industries,                           | 45                                      | 19,367,000          | 6,818,991                                  | 3,463,843                                     | 5,348                                    | 17,901,354          |

| 8 2 2 2 2 2 3 2 4 3 5 4 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 | 20 20   | 98         | 31                                    | 00               | 14                               | 83                                 | 60                                      | 35                       | 74                        | 22                | 16          | 74                               | 23                                   | 26                           | 39                                 | 35                       | 15                                    |  |
|---|---|------------|---------------------------------------|------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------------|---|--------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|-------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------------------|--|
| 12,097,452<br>81,749<br>60,957<br>953,287<br>419,007    | 63,207  | 13,652,586 | 997,481                               | 4,665,750        | 317,614                          | 322,223                            | 3,708,309                               | 30,192                   | 341,674                   | 3,269,343         | 18,971,291  | 667,874                          | 71,845                               | 311,197                      | 210,389                            | 113,635                  | 42,596,351                            |  |
| 20<br>20<br>22<br>418<br>178                            | 27,4106   | 768,9      | 394                                   | 2,159            | 87                               | 141                                | 1,102                                   | 9                        | 119                       | 1,286             | 6,429       | 172                              | 45                                   | 22                           | 79                                 | 44                       | 5,012                                 |  |
| 4,684,382<br>11,623<br>15,402<br>310,038<br>151,277     | 14,660  | 2,802,913  | 156,950                               | 1,141,786        | 55,252                           | 102,001                            | 618,227                                 | 3,293                    | 76,761                    | 648,643           | 3,839,681   | 119,940                          | 31,185                               | 46,620                       | 52,480                             | 29,792                   | 3,059,664                             |  |
| 6,087,779<br>55,056<br>26,788<br>229,611<br>110,723     | 10,460  | 8,145,217  | 664,149                               | 2,713,140        | 199,585                          | 134,897                            | 2,441,143                               | 12,695                   | 009'96                    | 1,883,008         | 36,496,539  | 385,067                          | 21,309                               | 181,302                      | 87,824                             | 22,013                   | 35,799,024                            |  |
| 11,376,792<br>10,600<br>49,182<br>2,178,246<br>653,399  | 33,322  | 9,823,520  | 346,241                               | 1,872,228        | 95,326                           | 343,635                            | 1,516,107                               | 36,047                   | 240,298                   | 5,373,638         | 20,896,406  | 198,305                          | 75,004                               | 85,074                       | 196,007                            | 53,007                   | 20,289,009                            |  |
| 17.7<br>10<br>4<br>9<br>112                             | 8 8 8   | 178        | 26                                    | 12               | 21                               | 16                                 | 31                                      | 4                        | 15                        | 53                | 144         | 31                               | 4                                    | 00                           | 10                                 | 17                       | 74                                    |  |
|   |   |            |                                       |                  |                                  |                                    |   |                          |                           |                   |             |                                  |                                      |                              |                                    |                          |                                       |  |
| • • • •   |   |            | •                                     |                  | •                                | •                                  | •                                       |                          |                           |                   |             | -                                | •                                    |                              | •                                  |                          |                                       |  |
|   |   |            | •                                     |                  | •                                | •                                  | •                                       | •                        | •                         |                   |             | •                                | •                                    | •                            | •                                  | •                        | •                                     |  |
|   |   |            | •                                     |                  | •                                | •                                  | •                                       | •                        | •                         |                   |             | •                                | •                                    | •                            | •                                  | •                        |                                       |  |
|   |   |            |                                       | •                | •                                |                                    |   | •                        | •                         |                   |             | •                                |                                      | •                            | •                                  | •                        | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · |  |
|   |   |            | •                                     |                  | •                                | •                                  |   |                          | •                         |                   |             |                                  | •                                    | •                            | •                                  |                          | · · · ·                               |  |
|   |   |            |                                       |                  |                                  |                                    |   |                          |                           |                   |             |                                  |                                      |                              |                                    | •                        |                                       |  |
|   |   |            |                                       |                  |                                  | •                                  |   |                          | •                         |                   |             |                                  |                                      |                              |                                    |                          |                                       |  |
|   |   | W.         |                                       |                  | •                                |                                    |   |                          | •                         |                   | ULE.        | •                                |                                      |                              |                                    |                          |                                       |  |
| Quincx.   |   | SALEM.     |                                       | •                | •                                |                                    | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·   |                          |                           |                   | ERVILE.     |                                  |                                      | •                            |                                    |                          |                                       |  |
| QUINOX.  ts,  e specified,  ducts,                      |   | SALEM.     |                                       |                  | ts,                              | ducts,                             | nished,                                 |                          |                           |                   | SOMERVILLE. | ts,                              | erials,                              |                              | ducts,                             |                          |                                       |  |
| Quincx. oducts, where specified,                        |   | SALEM.     | nd findings,                          |                  | oducts,                          | p products,                        | nd finished,                            |                          |                           |                   | Somerville. | oducts,                          | materials,                           |                              | p products,                        | •                        |                                       |  |
| products,<br>sewhere spe<br>hop product                 | Ostones,  | SALEM      | ck and findings,                      |                  | ry products,                     | shop products,                     | ied, and finished,                      | ers,                     | ng,¹                      |                   | Somerville. | ry products,                     | , and materials,                     | cream,                       | shop products,                     |                          |                                       |  |
| products,<br>sewhere spe<br>hop product                 | Vominskones,  |            | it stock and findings,                |                  | bakery products,                 | chine-shop products,               | curried, and finished,                  | waters,                  | lishing, <sup>1</sup>     |                   | Somerville. | bakery products,                 | gons, and materials,                 | d ice cream,                 | chine-shop products,               | dishing,                 |                                       |  |
| products,<br>sewhere spe<br>hop product                 | and combistones,                                    |            | oe cut stock and findings,            | hoes,            | ther bakery products,            | d machine-shop products,           | ned, curried, and finished,             | soda waters,             | 1 publishing,1            | tries,            | Somerville, | ther bakery products,            | d wagons, and materials,             | ry and ice cream,            | d machine-shop products,           | I publishing,            |                                       |  |
| products,<br>sewhere spe<br>hop product                 | tents and vomoscones, g and publishing,             |            | nd shoe cut stock and findings,       | nd shoes,        | and other bakery products,       | y and machine-shop products,       | r, tanned, curried, and finished,       | and soda waters,         | g and publishing, 1       | ndustries,        | Somerville. | and other bakery products,       | es and wagons, and materials,        | ionery and ice cream,        | y and machine-shop products,       | g and publishing,        | ndustries,                            |  |
| ucts,<br>tere spe<br>product                            | Monuments and compstones,  Printing and publishing, |            | Boot and shoe cut stock and findings, | Boots and shoes, | Bread and other bakery products, | Foundry and machine-shop products, | Leather, tanned, curried, and finished, | Mineral and soda waters, | Printing and publishing,1 | Other industries, | Somerville, | Bread and other bakery products, | Carriages and wagons, and materials, | Confectionery and ice cream, | Foundry and machine-shop products, | Printing and publishing, | Other industries,                     |  |

<sup>1</sup> Not including bookbinding and blank-book making.

TABLE I. CAPITAL INVESTED, MATERIALS USED, WAGES PAID, WAGE-EARNERS, AND PRODUCT—1914—Continued.

THE 33 CITIES: BY INDUSTRIES — Continued.

B.

| CITIES AND INDUSTRIES.                             | Number<br>of Es-<br>tablish-<br>ments   | Capital<br>Invested | Value of<br>Stock and<br>Materials<br>Used | Amount of<br>Wages Paid<br>during<br>the Year | Average<br>Number<br>of Wage-<br>Earners | Value of<br>Product |
|--|---|---------------------|--|---|--|---------------------|
| Springerein  | 395                                     | \$45.752.557        | \$21.915.186                               | \$9.350,465                                   | 14.240                                   | \$44,428,854        |
| Automobiles, including bodies and parts.           | 2                                       | 1,799,577           | 759,039                                    | 444,026                                       | 478                                      | 1,324,284           |
| Automobile repairing,                              | ======================================= | 73,745              | 26,523                                     | 34,203  | . 39                                     | 115,275             |
| Brass, bronze, and copper products,                | 9                                       | 340,587             | 279,137                                    | 117,089                                       | 176                                      | 480,484             |
|  | 46                                      | 704,537             | 756,120                                    | 191,165                                       | 286                                      | 1,414,101           |
| Carriages and wagons, and materials,               | 7                                       | 136,524             | 41,742                                     | 30,741  | 38                                       | 105,124             |
|  |   |                     |  |   |  |                     |
| Copper, tin, and sheet-iron products,              | 10                                      | 97,115              | 69,427                                     | 59,398  | 78                                       | 179,345             |
| Cutlery and tools, not elsewhere specified,        | 20                                      | 715,522             | 127,160                                    | 227,581                                       | 339                                      | 784,291             |
| Fancy articles, not elsewhere specified,           | 4                                       | 74,001              | 43,162                                     | 29,365  | 74                                       | 113,773             |
| Foundry and machine-shop products,1                | 39                                      | 4,959,885           | 1,072,271                                  | 1,021,220                                     | 1,446                                    | 3,288,560           |
| Lumber, planing-mill products,                     | 70                                      | 212,651             | 230,744                                    | 64,165  | 62                                       | 342,738             |
| Matteracca and enging hade                         | 9                                       | 184 460             | 102 395                                    | 34.309  | 99                                       | 177.168             |
| Mineral and soda waters.                           | 0 00                                    | 46,868              | 27,371                                     | 12,517  | 18                                       | 66,993              |
| Models and patterns, not including paper patterns, | r0                                      | 16,428              | 3,579                                      | 26,046  | 28                                       | 49,878              |
| Paper goods, not elsewhere specified,              | 2                                       | 1,291,306           | 967,818                                    | 253,916                                       | 479                                      | 1,584,295           |
| Photo-engraving,                                   | 4                                       | 29,129              | 8,440                                      | 50,252  | 46                                       | 90,415              |
|  |   |                     |  |   |  |                     |
| Printing and publishing,                           | 29                                      | 4,218,863           | 1,037,150                                  | 815,627                                       | 1,166                                    | 3,756,770           |
| Tobacco manufactures,                              | 26                                      | 346,943             | 414,334                                    | 346,320                                       | 487                                      | 920,205             |
| Other industries,                                  | 140                                     | 30,504,416          | 15,948,774                                 | 5,592,525                                     | 8,917                                    | 29,635,155          |

| 15,885,812 | 266,275 | 304,195 | 5,379,096 | 1,292,495 | 83,388 | 16,500 | 162,456 | 1,704,061  | 43,120 | 6,634,226 | 10,236,912      | 305,628 | 52,700 | 679,345 | 16,350 | 21,631 | 131,627 | 9,029,631  | 5,517,806 | 118,825 | 39,100 | 285,642 | 3,451,202 | 1,623,037 |  |
|------------|---------|---------|-----------|-----------|--------|--------|---------|--|--------|-----------|-----------------|---------|--------|---------|--------|--------|---------|------------|-----------|---------|--------|---------|-----------|-----------|--|
| 7,871      | 20      | 225     | 2,915     | 854       | 35     | 00     | 78      | 817  | 26     | 2,343     | 6,465           | 55      | 11     | 410     | 9      | 6      | 108     | 5,866      | 1,565     | 81      | 15     | 142     | 919       | 408       |  |
| 4,134,824  | 47,835  | 130,092 | 1,307,177 | 546,377   | 22,842 | 2,670  | 49,520  | 635,542  | 13,656 | 1,379,113 | 4,004,598       | 42,737  | 6,772  | 280,218 | 4,113  | 7,800  | 67,871  | 3,595,087  | 914,653   | 34,810  | 9,532  | 90,243  | 533,887   | 246,181   |  |
| 8,106,224  | 164,069 | 92,416  | 3,193,919 | 502,205   | 37,345 | 6,296  | 46,687  | 524,323  | 17,687 | 3,521,277 | 3,815,435       | 196,657 | 25,736 | 228,540 | 5,005  | 8,182  | 34,127  | 3,317,188  | 3,351,380 | 71,243  | 21,460 | 118,324 | 2,338,537 | 801,816   |  |
| 17,693,312 | 85,554  | 439,626 | 6,604,569 | 2,860,731 | 44,700 | 12,200 | 149,305 | 1,162,448  | 15,775 | 6,318,404 | 22,292,213      | 74,830  | 5,700  | 809,824 | 10,400 | 5,345  | 104,495 | 21,281,619 | 9,772,036 | 109,212 | 8,100  | 361,843 | 7,201,716 | 2,091,165 |  |
| 115        | 11      | 4       | 00        | 11        | 41     | က      | 6       | 9  | 9      | 53        | 88              | 6       | 9      | 15      | 4      | က      | 4       | 47         | 57        | 4       | 4      | 9       | 19        | 24        |  |
|            | •       | •       | •         | •         | •      |        | •       | •  | •      | •         |                 |         |        |         | •      |        |         |            |           | _       |        |         |           |           |  |
|            |         |         |           |           |        |        |         |  |        |           |                 |         |        |         |        |        |         |            |           | ·       |        | ď       |           |           |  |
|            |         | •       | ٠         | ٠         | ٠      |        |         |  |        |           |                 |         |        |         |        |        |         |            |           |         |        |         |           |           |  |
|            |         |         |           |           |        |        |         |  |        |           |                 |         |        |         |        |        |         |            |           |         |        |         |           |           |  |
|            |         |         |           |           |        |        |         |  |        |           |                 |         |        |         |        |        |         |            |           |         |        |         |           |           |  |
|            |         |         |           |           |        |        |         | coves,   |        |           |                 |         |        |         |        |        |         |            |           |         |        |         |           |           |  |
|            |         |         |           |           |        |        |         | oil stoves,  |        |           |                 |         |        |         |        |        |         |            |           |         |        |         |           |           |  |
|            |         |         |           |           |        |        |         | and oil stoves,  |        |           |                 |         |        |         |        |        |         |            |           |         |        |         |           |           |  |
| TAUNTON.   |         |         |           |           |        |        |         | Stoves and hot-air furnaces, not including gas and oil stoves, |        |           | <b>Waltham.</b> |         |        |         |        |        |         |            | Woburn.   |         |        |         |           |           |  |

1 Not including automobile repairing, the figures for which are separately presented.

TABLE I. CAPITAL INVESTED, MATERIALS USED, WAGES PAID, WAGE-EARNERS, AND PRODUCT — 1914 — Continued.

| Concluded.    |
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| Models and patterns, not including paper patterns,  Patent medicines and compounds, and druggists' preparations,  Photographic materials, | 111       | 11,708<br>171,250<br>88,629 | 6,589<br>78,897<br>34,736 | 18,972<br>39,526<br>20,913 | 24<br>79<br>37 | 38,244<br>177,912<br>92,930 |
|---|-----------|-----------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|----------------|-----------------------------|
| Printing and publishing,  | 59        | 895,775                     | 448,401                   | 451,111                    | 980            | 1,628,649                   |
| Tobacco manufactures,   | 33        | 55,252                      | 77,728                    | 50,604                     | 83             | 173,007                     |
| Wirework, including wire rope and cable,  | 6         | 2,733,615                   | 1,236,873                 | 554,339                    | 1,066          | 2,603,834                   |
| Woolen and worsted goods,   | 12<br>195 | 2,006,339                   | 2,291,969<br>31,334,503   | 691,805                    | 1,583          | 3,585,143<br>52,111,608     |
| TOTAL FOR THE 33 CITIES,  | 8,692     | \$1,153,028,725             | \$686,455,662             | \$249,888,272              | 438,830        | \$1,217,496,216             |

<sup>1</sup> Includes 11 establishments manufacturing stamped and enameled ware.

TABLE I. CAPITAL INVESTED, MATERIALS USED, WAGES PAID, WAGE-EARNERS, AND PRODUCT — 1914 — Continued.

C. METROPOLITAN BOSTON: BY INDUSTRIES.

| INDUSTRIES.                              | Number<br>of Es-<br>tablish-<br>ments | Capital<br>Invested | Value of<br>Stock and<br>Materials<br>Used | Amount of<br>Wages Paid<br>during<br>the Year | Average<br>Number<br>of Wage-<br>Earners | Value of<br>Product |
|--|---------------------------------------|---------------------|--|---|--|---------------------|
| METROPOLITAN BOSTON.                     | 5,153                                 | \$474,352,526       | \$323,455,579                              | \$107,139,932                                 | 172,375                                  | \$584,115,582       |
| Artificial stone,                        | 17                                    | 236,098             | 106,358                                    | 138,301                                       | 197                                      | 368,449             |
| Automobiles, including bodies and parts, | 27                                    | 2,473,254           | 2,197,519                                  | 1,054,442                                     | 1,388                                    | 4,334,090           |
| Automobile repairing and vulcanizing,    | 31                                    | 184,451             | 124,446                                    | 146,603                                       | 166                                      | 392,894             |
| Awnings, tents, and sails,               | 25                                    | 183,229             | 320,209                                    | 132,881                                       | 208                                      | 608,551             |
| Baskets, and rattan and willow ware,     | 9                                     | 13,055              | 22,618                                     | 13,621  | 53                                       | 52,832              |
|  |                                       |                     |  | •   |  |                     |
| Belting and hose, leather,               | 4                                     | 310,126             | 623,468                                    | 36,290  | 52                                       | 903,887             |
| Billiard tables and materials,           | 70                                    | 137,789             | 105,722                                    | 31,362  | 41                                       | 192,334             |
| Blackings, stains, and dressings,        | 32                                    | 1,033,993           | 1,490,537                                  | 214,842                                       | 438                                      | 2,625,956           |
| Bookbinding and blank-book making,       | 63                                    | 1,399,333           | 682,009                                    | 915,822                                       | 1,737                                    | 2,276,226           |
| Boot and shoe cut stock and findings,    | 151                                   | 12,723,892          | 25,751,926                                 | 1,606,388                                     | 2,965                                    | 30,015,043          |
| Boots and shoes.                         | 147                                   | 28,492,304          | 34,949,155                                 | 15,757,105                                    | 25,926                                   | 61,322,454          |
| Boots and shoes, rubber,                 | z,                                    | 18,752,005          | 7,939,778                                  | 3,809,708                                     | 6,852                                    | 18,435,960          |
| Boxes, fancy and paper,                  | 43                                    | 1,744,844           | 1,618,865                                  | 942,730                                       | 2,134                                    | 3,282,160           |
| Boxes, wooden packing,                   | 10                                    | 1,092,829           | 798,537                                    | 270,911                                       | 468                                      | 1,356,911           |
| Brass, bronze, and copper products,      | 36                                    | 1,834,605           | 1,385,693                                  | 539,179                                       | 908                                      | 2,400,635           |
| Brand and athor halzame madints          | 557                                   | 8 605 109           | 910 644 0                                  | 9 658 069                                     | 4 489                                    | 18 643 486          |
|  | 200                                   | 261,000,0           | 010,211,0                                  | 200,000,0                                     | 2024                                     | 400 920             |
| Brick and tile,                          | - 01                                  | 642,003             | 145,026                                    | 210,555                                       | 341                                      | 400,708             |

| 2,807,032<br>1,150,574<br>4,263,374 | 573,690<br>14,440,631                 | 6,072            | 8,581,529 | 19,903,455    | 18,368,949 | 1,534,506 | 727,707 | 2,788,404 | 519,049 | 3,448,014                                   | 484,512 | 1,595,208 | 1,022,334 | 25,346,354                                     | 201,125 | 35,069 | 154,852 | 582,888  | 548,797 | 1,018,847 |
|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------|-----------|---------------|------------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|---|---------|-----------|-----------|--|---------|--------|---------|--|---------|-----------|
| 488<br>592<br>820                   | 53                                    | 4 514            | 454       | 6,538         | 6,294      | 244       | 276     | 066       | 51      | 853   | 55      | 1,109     | 88        | 12,262   | 113     | 19     | 74      | 347  | 319     | 362       |
| 259,217<br>438,151<br>585,180       | 33,064 2,745,000                      | 1,560            | 258,678   | 2,661,326     | 2,474,275  | 187,051   | 169,168 | 692,988   | 24,872  | 444,761                                     | 33,313  | 549,051   | 62,598    | 7,319,873                                      | 84,682  | 13,581 | 62,491  | 233,980  | 162,154 | 165,829   |
| 1,787,345<br>441,031<br>2,126,641   | 292,288                               | 526<br>F 967 096 | 6,233,300 | 12,094,629    | 11,219,748 | 874,881   | 491,210 | 1,255,680 | 329,178 | 819,101                                     | 408,920 | 632,213   | 698,258   | 9,512,854                                      | 46,659  | 9,650  | 28,574  | 125,756  | 237,902 | 596,062   |
| 1,197,198<br>874,601<br>4,694,418   | 272,707                               | 1,050            | 3,612,738 | 10,129,277    | 9,567,502  | 561,775   | 354,462 | 1,852,680 | 213,301 | 3,873,156                                   | 70,214  | 1,938,742 | 656,596   | 27,419,716                                     | 74,872  | 27,553 | 68,723  | 553,128  | 366,786 | 1,604,851 |
| 29 50 18                            | 20                                    | 360              | 18        | 184           | 92         | 39        | 4       | 74        | 6       | 32  | 8       | 14        | 13        | 59   | 25      | 4      | 22      | 24   | 15      | 9         |
| • • •                               |                                       |                  |           |               |            |           |         | _         |         |   |         |           |           |  |         |        |         |  |         |           |
|                                     |                                       | ·                |           |               | •          | •         | •       | Ċ         |         |   |         |           | •         | -  | •       |        |         | •  | •       |           |
|                                     |                                       |                  |           |               |            |           |         |           |         |   |         |           |           |  |         |        |         |  |         |           |
|                                     |                                       |                  |           | · ·           |            |           |         |           |         |   |         |           |           |  | •       |        |         |  |         |           |
|                                     |                                       |                  |           |               |            |           |         |           |         |   |         |           |           |  | •       |        |         |  |         | ·<br>·    |
|                                     |                                       |                  |           | · · · · · · · |            |           |         |           |         |   |         |           |           |  | •       |        |         | ting,  |         |           |
|                                     |                                       |                  |           |               |            |           |         |           |         |   |         |           |           |  |         |        |         | printing,  |         |           |
|                                     |                                       |                  |           |               |            |           |         |           |         |   |         |           |           |  |         |        |         | plate printing,  |         |           |
|                                     | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · |                  |           |               |            |           |         |           |         | Cutlery and tools, not elsewhere specified, |         |           |           | Electrical machinery, apparatus, and supplies, |         |        |         | Engraving, steel and copper plate, including plate printing, |         |           |

TABLE I. CAPITAL INVESTED, MATERIALS USED, WAGES PAID, WAGE-EARNERS, AND PRODUCT — 1914 — Continued. C. METROPOLITAN BOSTON: BY INDUSTRIES — Continued.

| Industries.                                      | Number<br>of Es-<br>tablish-<br>ments | Capital<br>Invested | Value of<br>Stock and<br>Materials<br>Used | Amount of<br>Wages Paid<br>during<br>the Year | Average<br>Number<br>of Wage-<br>Earners | Value of<br>Product |
|--|---------------------------------------|---------------------|--|---|--|---------------------|
| Metropolitan Boston — Continued.                 | 14                                    | \$368,942           | \$352,422                                  | \$33,514                                      | 02                                       | \$702,277           |
| Flour-mill and grist-mill products,              | 2                                     | 119,484             | 137,959                                    | 4,185   | ∞  | 157,165             |
| Food preparations,                               | 42                                    | 871,757             | 1,433,151                                  | 218,552                                       | 356                                      | 3,096,600           |
| Fur goods,                                       | 266                                   | 522,963             | 6,712,576<br>476,267                       | 0,744,093                                     | 208                                      | 10,720,881          |
| Furnishing goods, men's,                         | 7                                     | 425,700             | 668,041                                    | 117,849                                       | 237                                      | 1,039,635           |
| Furniture,                                       | 11                                    | 4,704,277           | 2,579,754                                  | 1,656,517                                     | 2,505                                    | 6,314,106           |
| Gas and electric fixtures,                       | 11                                    | 127,039             | 105,376                                    | 71,584  | 100                                      | 342,092             |
| Gas, illuminating and heating,                   | 14                                    | 40,736,406          | 3,165,798                                  | 799,907                                       | 1,171                                    | 8,524,168           |
| Glass, cutting, staining, and ornamenting,       | 25                                    | 106,717             | 60,264                                     | 103,532                                       | 141                                      | 270,093             |
| Gold and silver, leaf and foil,                  | ∞                                     | 81,364              | 110,699                                    | 55,457  | 66                                       | 197,026             |
| Grease and tallow,                               | 11                                    | 1,023,660           | 755,052                                    | 139,407                                       | 194                                      | 1,025,887           |
| Hand stamps and stencils and brands,             | 20                                    | 71,927              | 27,731                                     | 48,881  | 99                                       | 162,726             |
| Hardware,  | 18                                    | 317,057             | 100,334                                    | 103,970                                       | 141                                      | 304,344             |
| Hats and caps, other than felt, straw, and wool, | 29                                    | 185,914             | 396,641                                    | 163,803                                       | 278                                      | 712,407             |
| Hosiery and knit goods,                          | 32                                    | 5,057,415           | 3,344,799                                  | 1,213,668                                     | 2,532                                    | 6,145,781           |
| House-furnishing goods, not elsewhere specified, | 20                                    | 831,038             | 736,472                                    | 177,830                                       | 393                                      | 1,161,628           |

| 1,028,081<br>1,160,812<br>470,020         | 639,037   | 12,242,772<br>8,836,272               | 414,584                           | 5,205,186                   | 1,757,975              | 1,966,281                   | 3,945,499                 | 1,379,750                | 440,572 | 324,147  | 2,419,500                 | 1,132,308           | 333,463   | 5,702,320  | 4,189,603             | 695,271                               | 6,568,582  | 1,057,355        |
|---|---|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|---------|--|---------------------------|---------------------|---|--|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|--|------------------|
| 528<br>450<br>340                         | 333   | 2,516                                 | 144                               | 1,533                       | 790                    | 553                         | 1,547                     | 199                      | 132     | 168  | 1,104                     | 74                  | 245   | 2,485  | 424                   | 352                                   | 1,078  | 481              |
| 367,354<br>283,561<br>133,494             | 239,256   | 1,451,461                             | 102,938                           | 1,202,171                   | 637,142                | 278,404                     | 671,674                   | 145,718                  | 85,076  | 138,068  | 854,096                   | 52,039              | 184,390   | 1,680,867  | 258,007               | 147,493                               | 524,381  | 430,196          |
| 432,393<br>489,343<br>182,208             | 200,093   | 8,968,265                             | 135,299                           | 3,010,567                   | 641,974                | 1,150,292                   | 2,239,092                 | 601,564                  | 230,337 | 47,995   | 734,724                   | 738,058             | 137,166   | 2,719,332  | 2,184,164             | 352,551                               | 2,667,816  | 153,800          |
| 1,020,784<br>740,112<br>310,222           | 588,139   | 11,420,644                            | 196,284                           | 3,103,464                   | 1,660,598              | 632,185                     | 1,601,280                 | 959,934                  | 213,612 | 156,642  | 1,497,715                 | 616,459             | 255,850   | 9,209,569  | 2,710,483             | 402,885                               | 3,652,280  | 458,449          |
| 19 52                                     | 12 22   | 13                                    | 26                                | 89                          | 37                     | 29                          | 09                        | 20                       | 00      | 37   | 131                       | 11                  | 15  | 28   | 24                    | 16                                    | 102  | 21               |
|   |   |                                       |                                   |                             |                        |                             |                           |                          |         |  |                           |                     |   |  |                       |                                       |  |                  |
|   | • •   |                                       | •                                 | •                           | •                      |                             | •                         |                          |         | •  | •                         | •                   | •   |  | •                     | •                                     | •  |                  |
| • • •                                     | • •   |                                       |                                   | •                           | •                      | •                           | •                         | •                        | •       | •  | •                         | •                   | •   | •  | •                     | •                                     | •  | •                |
| • • • •                                   | • •   | • •                                   |                                   | •                           | •                      | •                           | •                         | ·<br>·                   | •       | •  | •                         | •                   |   | •  |                       | - \-                                  | •  | •                |
| •   |   |                                       | •                                 |                             | •                      |                             |                           |                          | •       | •  | •                         |                     |   | •  |                       |                                       | ons,   |                  |
|   | • • •   |                                       | •                                 |                             | •                      | •                           |                           |                          | •       | •  | •                         |                     |   |  | •                     | •                                     | arations,  |                  |
|   |   |                                       | •                                 |                             | •                      |                             |                           |                          |         |  | •                         |                     |   | rials,   |                       | •                                     | preparations,  |                  |
|   |   |                                       | •                                 |                             | •                      |                             | •                         |                          |         | terns,   | •                         |                     |   | materials,   |                       | •                                     | gists' preparations,   |                  |
| · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·     |   |                                       |                                   |                             | •                      |                             |                           |                          |         | er patterns,                                       |                           |                     | specified,  | and materials,   | •                     | •                                     | druggists' preparations,                                     |                  |
| Instruments, professional and scientific, | Lastis, Leather goods, not elsewhere specified, | Leather, tanned, curried, and mished, | Looking-glass and picture frames, | Lumber and timber products, | Marble and stone work, | Mattresses and spring beds, | Millinery and lace goods, | Mineral and soda waters, |         | Models and patterns, not including paper patterns, | Monuments and tombstones, | Mucilage and paste, | Musical instruments and materials, not specified, | Musical instruments, pianos and organs, and materials, | Paints and varnishes, | Paper goods, not elsewhere specified, | Patent medicines and compounds, and druggists' preparations, | Photo-engraving, |

<sup>1</sup> Includes one establishment having four separate plants.

TABLE I. CAPITAL INVESTED, MATERIALS USED, WAGES PAID, WAGE-EARNERS, AND PRODUCT - 1914 - Continued. C. METROPOLITAN BOSTON: BY INDUSTRIES - Concluded.

| Industries.  | Number<br>of Es-<br>tablish-<br>ments | Capital<br>Invested | Value of<br>Stock and<br>Materials<br>Used | Amount of<br>Wages Paid<br>during<br>the Year | Average<br>Number<br>of Wage-<br>Earners | Value of<br>Product |
|--|---------------------------------------|---------------------|--|---|--|---------------------|
| Metropolitan Boston — Concluded.                                   |                                       | \$509,618           | \$240,904                                  | \$154,917                                     | 233                                      | \$591,132           |
|  |                                       | 50,323              | 78,684                                     | 28,305  | 99                                       | 127,036             |
| Printing and publishing, book and lob,                             | . 426                                 | 14,685,115          | 4,208,341                                  | 3,649,141                                     | 5,130                                    | 15,788,855          |
| Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals.               | . 243                                 | 12,436,597          | 6,534,462                                  | 3,433,377                                     | 3,463                                    | 19,558,869          |
|  | 80                                    | 193,645             | 151,260                                    | 93,008  | -83                                      | 326,702             |
| Rubber goods, not elsowhere specified,                             | . 19                                  | 2,837,539           | 1,938,095                                  | 458,338                                       | 964                                      | 3,027,958           |
| Saddlery and harness,  | . 15                                  | 50,388              | 52,147                                     | 38,625  | 47                                       | 122,884             |
| Sausage, not made in slaughtering and meat-packing establishments, | . 19                                  | 343,589             | 1,170,240                                  | 142,042                                       | 197                                      | 1,561,860           |
|  | ∞                                     | 421,697             | 112,719                                    | 98,157  | 149                                      | 282,773             |
| Shipbuilding, wooden, including boat building,                     | . 28                                  | 371,863             | 220,030                                    | 197,396                                       | 239                                      | 614,669             |
|  |                                       | 603,398             | 218,712                                    | 102,714                                       | 228                                      | 423,255             |
|  | 6                                     | 52,746              | 63,607                                     | 42,816  | . 51                                     | 144,564             |
| Signs and advertising novelties.                                   | . 13                                  | 207,655             | 189,195                                    | 146,038                                       | 278                                      | 491,943             |
| Slaughtering and meat packing,                                     | . 21                                  | 15,336,554          | 37,082,949                                 | 1,532,561                                     | 2,473                                    | 41,866,338          |
|  |                                       | 2,889,602           | 1,922,489                                  | 205,232                                       | 374                                      | 3,926,336           |
| Stationery goods, not elsowhere specified,                         |                                       | 604,972             | 711,975                                    | 276,168                                       | 543                                      | 1,188,151           |
| Statuary and art goods.  | 12                                    | 448.523             | 53,500                                     | 101,382                                       | 128                                      | 273,584             |

| Steam fittings and steam and hot-water heating apparatus, Steam packing, Stereotyping and electrotyping, | g app | aratu |      |   |   | 10 10 8 | 5,151,802<br>118,403<br>183,608 | 1,225,186<br>91,499<br>95,095 | 1,147,550<br>48,072<br>118,960 | 1,801<br>57<br>156 | 3,357,303<br>219,944<br>318,643 |
|--|-------|-------|------|---|---|---------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------------|
| Structural ironwork,   |       |       | <br> |   |   | 41      | 2,433,923                       | 1,499,904                     | 977,684                        | 1,295              | 3,203,182                       |
| Surgical appliances,   |       |       | <br> |   |   | 12      | 139,562                         | 99,742                        | 81,003                         | 125                | 280,829                         |
| Trunks and valises,  |       |       |      |   |   | 17      | 291,982                         | 289,893                       | 115,582                        | 192                | 558,940                         |
| Watch and clock materials,   |       |       |      |   |   | 5       | 137,995                         | 37,212                        | 84,457                         | 158                | 165,755                         |
| Window and door screens and weather strips,  |       |       |      |   | • | 14      | 82,979                          | 97,153                        | 54,161                         | 06 8               | 221,362                         |
| Window shades and fixtures,  |       |       | <br> |   |   | 9       | 150,389                         | 73,354                        | 37,257<br>82,240               | 118                | 391,364<br>235,662              |
| Wood, turned and carved,   |       |       |      |   |   | 11      | 94,387                          | 18,170                        | 26,144                         | 34                 | 61,101                          |
| Wooden goods, not elsewhere specified,   |       |       |      |   |   | 9       | 129,278                         | 181,582                       | 57,359                         | 81                 | 294,071                         |
| Woolen and worsted goods,  |       |       |      | • | ٠ | 4       | 2,426,879                       | 2,320,333                     | 593,481                        | 1,066              | 3,445,535                       |
| Other industries,  |       |       |      |   | • | 404     | 122,150,752                     | 62,328,929                    | 20,288,327                     | 31,553             | 109,782,052                     |
|  |       |       |      |   |   |         |                                 |                               |                                |                    |                                 |

TABLE I. CAPITAL INVESTED, MATERIALS USED, WAGES PAID, WAGE-EARNERS, AND PRODUCT — 1914 — Continued.

D. METROPOLITAN BOSTON.

[Arranged in order of Product Value.]

|             |     |     | Cities | CITIES AND TOWNS   | Towi | NB.  |    |   |   |   | Number<br>of Es-<br>tablish-<br>ments | Capital<br>Invested | Value of<br>Stock and<br>Materials<br>Used | Amount of<br>Wages Paid<br>during<br>the Year | Average<br>Number<br>of Wage-<br>Earners | Value of<br>Product |
|-------------|-----|-----|--------|--------------------|------|------|----|---|---|---|---------------------------------------|---------------------|--|---|--|---------------------|
|             |     | MET | ROPC   | ETROPOLITAN BOSTON | N B  | DISC | N. |   |   |   | 5,153                                 | \$474,352,526       | \$323,455,579                              | \$107,139,932                                 | 172,375                                  | \$584,115,582       |
| Boston,     |     |     |        |                    |      |      |    | • |   | • | 3,138                                 | 215,176,513         | 150,568,280                                | 49,444,277                                    | 78,894                                   | 284,802,479         |
| LYNN, .     |     |     | •      |                    |      |      |    | • | ٠ | • | 429                                   | 44,252,508          | 38,695,177                                 | 15,593,482                                    | 25,339                                   | 69,783,418          |
| CAMBRIDGE,  |     | •   | •      |                    |      |      |    | ٠ | ٠ | ٠ | 316                                   | 48,999,293          | 31,534,696                                 | 10,216,990                                    | 16,749                                   | 57,483,949          |
| SOMERVILLE, |     |     | •      |                    |      |      |    | • |   | ٠ | 144                                   | 20,896,406          | 36,496,539                                 | 3,339,681                                     | 5,429                                    | 43,971,291          |
| CHELSEA,    |     |     | •      |                    |      |      |    | • |   | ٠ | 123                                   | 12,418,891          | 9,414,598                                  | 3,853,613                                     | 6,241                                    | 16,971,028          |
| Watertown,  |     |     | ٠      |                    |      |      |    | • |   | ٠ | 30                                    | 10,942,555          | 6,693,617                                  | 2,855,286                                     | 4,787                                    | 14,764,326          |
| Everett,    |     |     | ٠      |                    |      |      |    | • | • | ٠ | 85                                    | 26,408,547          | 6,510,753                                  | 2,046,650                                     | 3,226                                    | 13,219,200          |
| Quincy, .   |     |     |        |                    |      |      |    | • | ٠ | • | 177                                   | 11,376,792          | 5,087,779                                  | 4,584,382                                     | 5,783                                    | 12,097,452          |
| WALTHAM,    |     |     | ٠      |                    | •    |      |    | • |   | ٠ | 88                                    | 22,292,213          | 3,815,435                                  | 4,004,598                                     | 6,465                                    | 10,236,912          |
| MALDEN,     |     |     | ٠      |                    |      |      |    | • |   | • | 92                                    | 11,346,838          | 3,248,693                                  | 1,477,471                                     | 2,850                                    | 8,366,344           |
| Weymouth,   |     |     | ٠      |                    |      |      |    | • |   | • | 40                                    | 7,601,946           | 5,058,347                                  | 1,196,197                                     | 2,074                                    | 8,251,041           |
| Wakefield,  |     |     | •      |                    |      |      |    | • | • | • | 22                                    | 4,204,979           | 3,143,814                                  | 1,195,573                                     | 2,008                                    | 6,057,659           |
| NEWTON,     |     |     |        |                    |      |      |    | ٠ |   | • | 58                                    | 5,581,468           | 3,141,793                                  | 1,184,576                                     | 2,154                                    | 5,822,853           |
| WOBURN,     |     |     | •      |                    |      |      |    | ٠ |   | • | 57                                    | 9,772,036           | 3,351,380                                  | 914,653                                       | 1,565                                    | 5,517,806           |
| Winchester, |     |     | •      |                    |      |      |    | • | ٠ | • | 19                                    | 2,527,427           | 3,602,002                                  | 643,440                                       | 1,048                                    | 5,159,479           |
| Braintree,  |     |     | •      |                    |      |      |    | ٠ |   | • | 18                                    | 3,309,912           | 3,439,993                                  | 1,191,692                                     | 1,812                                    | 4,608,791           |
| Canton, .   | . • |     | ٠      | •                  |      |      |    | • | • | • | 18                                    | 2,888,092           | 1,969,504                                  | 509,505                                       | 879                                      | 3,201,761           |

| 2,618     | 2,499,029 | 2,481,775 | 1,914,023 | 658,502   | 641,092   | 627,240 | 427,690 | 387,443 | 349,696 | 336,343 | 176,742 | 166,756 | 77,994  | 70,645 | 54,802    | 311,128        |
|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|-----------|----------------|
| 559       | 396       | 1,041     | 748       | 335       | 246       | 257     | 256     | 140     | 80      | 06      | 58      | 124     | 16      | 32     | 13        | 115            |
| 355,268   | 484,407   | 497,602   | 414,730   | 238,908   | 185,076   | 136,184 | 120,326 | 86,684  | 68,633  | 57,607  | 37,098  | 68,327  | 11,256  | 18,409 | 8,788     | 98,563         |
| 1,855,336 | 1,334,121 | 1,566,176 | 858,045   | 217,875   | 276,850   | 370,971 | 210,541 | 239,308 | 219,667 | 178,851 | 72,492  | 59,565  | 38,134  | 32,511 | 31,948    | 120,788        |
| 2,368,772 | 3,472,706 | 1,121,548 | 1,807,618 | 1,122,761 | 1,056,411 | 772,474 | 615,386 | 167,823 | 445,424 | 447,597 | 178,465 | 193,486 | 110,488 | 88,994 | 23,776    | 362,381        |
| 54        | 26        | 23        | 24        | 21        | 19        | 10      | 15      | 6       | 27      | 11      | 9       | 00      | 10      | 12     | 2         | 17             |
| -         | ٠         |           | •         |           |           | -       |         |         |         |         |         |         |         | _      |           |                |
|           |           |           |           |           |           |         |         | ·       | •       | •       | •       | •       | Ť       | ·      | •         | •              |
|           |           |           |           |           |           |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |        |           |                |
|           |           |           |           |           |           |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |        |           |                |
|           |           |           |           |           |           |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |        |           |                |
|           |           |           |           |           |           |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |        |           |                |
|           |           |           |           |           |           |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |        |           |                |
|           |           |           |           |           |           |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |        |           |                |
|           |           |           |           |           |           |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |        |           |                |
|           |           |           |           |           |           |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |        |           |                |
|           |           |           |           |           |           |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |        |           |                |
|           |           |           |           |           |           |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |        | •         |                |
|           |           |           |           |           |           |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |        |           |                |
|           |           |           |           |           |           |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |        |           |                |
|           |           |           | Needham,  |           |           |         |         | Salmont |         |         |         |         |         |        | wampscott | Other towns, 1 |

<sup>1</sup> Includes Cohasset, Dover. Hull, Nahant, Weston, and Westwood.

TABLE I. CAPITAL INVESTED, MATERIALS USED, WAGES PAID, WAGE-EARNERS, AND PRODUCT — 1914 — Continued.

[For towns other than those given below, the figures cannot be presented without disclosing the operations of individual establishments.]

E. FOR 117 TOWNS: BY INDUSTRIES.

| Towns and Industries,                         | Number<br>of Es-<br>tablish-<br>ments | Capital<br>Invested | Value of<br>Stock and<br>Materials<br>Used | Amount of<br>Wages Paid<br>during<br>the Year | Average<br>Number<br>of Wage-<br>Earners | Value of<br>Product |
|---|---------------------------------------|---------------------|--|---|--|---------------------|
|   |                                       |                     |  |   |  |                     |
| Abington,                                     | 22                                    | \$2,867,771         | \$2,836,199                                | \$932,080                                     | 1,478                                    | \$4,751,315         |
| Acton,  | 12                                    | 1,413,160           | 455,513                                    | 155,319                                       | 227                                      | 844,450             |
| Adams,  | 35                                    | 7,119,310           | 3,797,219                                  | 1,793,485                                     | 8,930                                    | 6,530,232           |
| bread and other bakery products,              | 9                                     | 72,372              | 54,654                                     | 16,106  | 26                                       | 105,159             |
| Cotton goods,                                 | 4                                     | 5,513,961           | 2,965,442                                  | 1,500,653                                     | 3,314                                    | 5,089,455           |
| Tobacco manufactures,                         | 9                                     | 13,248              | 6,589                                      | 3,694   | 00                                       | 16,486              |
| Other industries,                             | 19                                    | 1,519,729           | 770,534                                    | 273,032                                       | 582                                      | 1,319,132           |
| Amesbury,                                     | 69                                    | 2,604,051           | 1,804,877                                  | 1,009,000                                     | 1,451                                    | 8,551,434           |
| Automobiles, including bodies and parts,      | 14                                    | 1,053,939           | 792,978                                    | 551,284                                       | 624                                      | 1,708,764           |
| Boots and shoes,                              | က                                     | 201,720             | 267,059                                    | 116,402                                       | 208                                      | 464,118             |
| bread and other bakery products,              | ಣ                                     | 5,450               | 23,564                                     | 6,612   | 6  | 39,350              |
| Smpbuilding, wooden, including boat building, | 9                                     | 40,849              | 42,661                                     | 14,060  | 22                                       | 70,200              |
| Other industries,                             | 33                                    | 1,302,093           | 678,615                                    | 320,642                                       | 288                                      | 1,269,002           |
| Amherst,                                      | 21                                    | 1,317,676           | 872,723                                    | 285,924                                       | 488                                      | 1,487,990           |
| Andover,                                      | 13                                    | 3,407,524           | 1,414,398                                  | 628,859                                       | 1,265                                    | 2,748,108           |
| Aringvon,                                     | 10                                    | 1,056,411           | 276,850                                    | 185,076                                       | 246                                      | 641,092             |
| Ashburnham,                                   | 12                                    | 916,757             | 211,988                                    | 201,793                                       | 341                                      | 552,313             |
| AVAIDOI,                                      | 42                                    | 7,653,949           | 2,251,848                                  | 1,348,271                                     | 2,377                                    | 4,748,224           |

| 18,976,887    | 51,155          | 65,996                    | 8,353,935 | 5,475,798         | 304,907 | 109,029     | 1,395,785       | 203,842 | 387,443 | 2,423,427                               | 4,608,791 | 6,555,266    | 914,816               | 658,502   | 3,201,761 | 307,895 | 6,735,297 | 580,592 | 1,995,760 | 3,787,541                               | 427,690 | 327,955 | 1,530,275 | 765,891 | 1,971,815 |   |
|---------------|-----------------|---------------------------|-----------|-------------------|---------|-------------|-----------------|---------|---------|---|-----------|--------------|-----------------------|-----------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---|---------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---|
| 6,058         | 29              | 46                        | 3,390     | 2,593             | 141     | 43          | 733             | 101     | 140     | 955                                     | 1,812     | 2,398        | 249                   | 335       | 879       | 95      | 4,064     | 200     | 734       | 1,700                                   | 256     | 141     | 648       | 462     | 1,176     |   |
| 3,518,140     | 13,773          | 31,184                    | 2,075,255 | 1,397,928         | 75,536  | 22,271      | 340,362         | 49,698  | 86,684  | 558,016                                 | 1,191,692 | 1,510,769    | 152,722               | 238,908   | 509,505   | 45,498  | 1,883,990 | 127,903 | 395,093   | 665,341                                 | 120,326 | 79,277  | 403,807   | 189,210 | 556,109   |   |
| 7,879,247     | 20,465          | 4,536                     | 4,401,305 | 2,952,941         | 142,709 | 57,372      | 734,222         | 97,452  | 239,308 | 1,470,568                               | 3,439,993 | 4,308,629    | 574,000               | 217,875   | 1,969,504 | 159,874 | 3,610,352 | 312,388 | 902,576   | 2,398,553                               | 210,541 | 171,716 | 742,133   | 442,046 | 1,175,114 |   |
| 15,655,504    | 46,202          | 52,707                    | 8,226,477 | 7,330,118         | 244,022 | 54,574      | 2,170,068       | 219,180 | 167,823 | 4,998,044                               | 3,309,912 | 2,455,841    | 414,612               | 1,122,761 | 2,888,092 | 529,366 | 8,575,076 | 519,877 | 1,883,396 | 2,096,702                               | 615,386 | 247,445 | 581,370   | 749,554 | 2,231,830 |   |
| 151           | ro.             | =                         | 06        | 45                | 14      | 15          | 6               | ∞       | 6       | 10                                      | 18        | 21           | 4                     | 21        | 18        | 6       | 36        | 9       | 10        | 22                                      | 15      | 6       | 10        | 11      | 10        |   |
|               |                 |                           |           |                   |         |             |                 |         |         |   |           |              |                       |           |           |         |           |         |           |   |         |         |           |         |           |   |
| •             | •               | •                         | •         | •                 | •       | •           | •               | •       | •       | •                                       | •         | ٠            | •                     | •         | •         | •       | •         | •       | •         | •                                       | •       | •       | •         | •       |           | - |
| •             | •               | •                         | •         | •                 | •       | •           | •               | •       | •       | •                                       | •         | •            | •                     | •         | •         | •       | •         | •       | •         |   | •       |         | •         | •       |           |   |
| •             | •               | •                         |           |                   | •       |             | •               | •       | •       | •                                       | •         | •            | •                     | •         | •         | •       | •         |         |           |   | •       | •       |           |         |           |   |
| •             | •               | •                         |           |                   | •       |             | •               | •       |         | •                                       | •         | •            | •                     |           | •         |         |           | •       |           |   |         |         |           | •       |           |   |
| •             |                 | •                         |           |                   |         |             | •               | •       |         |   |           | •            |                       |           |           |         |           |         |           |   | •       |         |           |         |           |   |
| •             | •               | •                         |           |                   | •       |             | •               |         |         |   | •         | •            |                       |           | •         |         |           |         |           |   |         |         | •         |         | •         |   |
|               |                 |                           |           |                   |         |             |                 | :       |         |   |           |              |                       |           |           |         |           |         |           |   | •       |         |           |         |           |   |
|               |                 | •                         |           |                   |         |             |                 | :       |         |   |           |              |                       |           |           | •       |           |         |           |   |         |         |           |         |           |   |
|               |                 | •                         |           |                   |         |             | • • • • • • • • | :       |         |   |           |              |                       |           |           | •       |           |         |           |   |         |         |           |         |           |   |
|               |                 |                           |           |                   |         |             |                 | :       |         |   |           |              |                       |           |           |         |           |         |           |   |         |         |           |         |           |   |
|               |                 | king,                     |           |                   |         |             |                 | :       |         | • |           |              |                       |           |           |         |           |         |           |   |         |         |           |         |           |   |
|               |                 | iesinking,                |           |                   |         |             |                 | :       |         |   |           |              |                       |           |           |         |           |         |           |   |         |         |           |         |           |   |
|               |                 | and diesinking,           |           | tries,            |         |             |                 |         |         | • • • • • • • • • •                     |           |              | • • • • • • • • • • • |           |           |         |           |         |           |   |         |         |           |         |           |   |
| Attleborough, | Electroplating, | Engraving and diesinking, | Jewelry,  | Other industries, |         | Barnstable, |                 |         |         |   |           | Bridgewater, | Brookfield,           |           |           |         |           |         |           | • |         |         |           |         |           |   |

TABLE I. CAPITAL INVESTED, MATERIALS USED, WAGES PAID, WAGE-EARNERS, AND PRODUCT — 1914 — Continued.

E. FOR 117 TOWNS: BY INDUSTRIES - Continued.

| Towns and Industries.              | Number<br>of Es-<br>tablish-<br>ments | Capital<br>Invested | Value of Stock and Materials Used | Amount of<br>Wages Paid<br>during<br>the Year | Average<br>Number<br>of Wage-<br>Earners | Value of<br>Product |
|------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------------------|---|--|---------------------|
|                                    |                                       |                     |                                   |   |  |                     |
| Easthampton.                       | 25                                    | \$7,022,198         | \$7,453,982                       | \$1,560,501                                   | 3,228                                    | \$10,019,360        |
| Easton                             | 10                                    | 2,986,987           | 648,776                           | 307,810                                       | 582                                      | 1,284,825           |
| Erving                             | 9                                     | 952,460             | 578,570                           | 364,220                                       | 623                                      | 1,248,237           |
| Essex,                             | 9                                     | 51,980              | 30,751                            | 15,422  | 28                                       | 68,184              |
| T                                  | 10                                    | 777 560             | 342 608                           | 995 110                                       | 379                                      | 800.072             |
| roxborough,                        | 40                                    | 088 786 0           | 080/270                           | 0 956 880                                     | 3 089                                    | 8 796 574           |
| Framingham,                        | 43                                    | 9,201,939           | 1 760 344                         | 540 697                                       | 986                                      | 2 936 317           |
| Franklin,                          | 3                                     | TO POOT             | 110010111                         | 100000  |  | 100001              |
| Gardner                            | 79                                    | 18,533,921          | 8,079,450                         | 2,084,024                                     | \$,964                                   | 7,449,987           |
| and other ba                       | 9                                     | 12,850              | 52,655                            | 19,428  | 29                                       | 090'96              |
| Foundry and machine-shop products, | 80                                    | 220,535             | 81,585                            | 67,783  | 123                                      | 213,877             |
| Furniture,                         | 17                                    | 11,811,476          | 2,132,263                         | 1,553,029                                     | 3,005                                    | 5,343,942           |
| d publis                           | 7.0                                   | 60,311              | 13,962                            | 19,588  | 32                                       | 51,837              |
| Tobacco manufactures,              | 63                                    | 3,755               | 3,176                             | 808   | 67                                       | 7,150               |
| Other industries,                  | 25                                    | 1,424,994           | 795,809                           | 423,388                                       | 773                                      | 1,737,121           |
| Georgetown,                        | 2                                     | 166,086             | 221,776                           | 76,083  | 154                                      | 365,872             |
| Grafton                            | 14                                    | 2,048,029           | 1,724,729                         | 716,071                                       | 1,468                                    | 2,956,227           |
| Great Barrington,                  | 21                                    | 3,232,140           | 1,408,728                         | 503,319                                       | 1,035                                    | 2,323,797           |
| Greenfield,                        | 20                                    | 4,465,297           | 1,422,425                         | 876,790                                       | 1,602                                    | 3,527,101           |
|                                    | o                                     | 200 000             | 666 297                           | 915 631                                       | 447                                      | 1 082 080           |
| Hanover,                           | o (                                   | 000,000             | 20,000                            | 04040   | 400                                      | 900 049             |
| Hanson,                            | ∞                                     | 293,788             | 184,912                           | 84,810  | 136                                      | 382,943             |

| 166,756<br>5,596,557                  | 282,856 | 1,707,760 | 1,762,537 | 10,838,024  | 105,772                          | 2,891,263           | 47,004                             | 7,793,985         | 336,343                               | 84,277      | 2,366,230 | 1,353,611   | 1,080,477         | 39,151                           | 79,184   | 154,799           | 778,622 | 413,591             | 4,461,111                               | 5,089,692                               | 4,028,492 | 1,919,557                               | 96,034                           | 49,772                         | 77,152                | 1,885,977         |
|---------------------------------------|---------|-----------|-----------|-------------|----------------------------------|---------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------|-----------|-------------|-------------------|----------------------------------|--|-------------------|---------|---------------------|---|---|-----------|---|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|
| 124                                   | 139     | 964       | 778       | 4,929       | 26                               | 1,410               | 27                                 | 3,466             | 06                                    | 33          | 742       | 092         | 645               | 11                               | 35   | 69                | 400     | 131                 | 1,940                                   | 1,700                                   | 1,749     | 729                                     | 24                               | က                              | 38                    | 955               |
| 68,327<br>1,105,909                   | 85,038  | 483,667   | 425,234   | 2,574,281   | 19,662                           | 745,291             | 20,808                             | 1,788,520         | 57,607                                | 25,829      | 405,894   | 431,543     | 344,391           | 7,682                            | 29,499   | 49,971            | 240,052 | 95,083              | 854,876                                 | 949,318                                 | 869,166   | 410,051                                 | 14,524                           | 2,992                          | 25,100                | 539,031           |
| 59,565<br>3,637,428                   | 146,788 | 953,264   | 925,907   | 6,409,908   | 65,434                           | 1,566,218           | 10,272                             | 3,767,984         | 178,851                               | 26,254      | 1,414,382 | 828'069     | 569,157           | 23,806                           | 22,371   | 74,994            | 489,638 | 169,036             | 2,950,818                               | 3,245,361                               | 2,298,179 | 1,268,318                               | 58,394                           | 35,251                         | 28,946                | 907,270           |
| 193,486                               | 279,782 | 1,784,029 | 1,532,953 | 6,610,197   | 14,777                           | 1,302,552           | 65,140                             | 5,227,728         | 447,597                               | 85,272      | 2,139,545 | 652,382     | 371,380           | 11,372                           | 75,583   | 194,047           | 423,754 | 296,857             | 5,196,660                               | 3,413,023                               | 2,287,050 | 746,219                                 | 18,886                           | 23,750                         | 58,253                | 1,439,942         |
| 32 8                                  | 12      | 22        | 10        | 88          | 4                                | 23                  | 29                                 | 29                | 11                                    | 6           | 31        | 22          | 12                | ಣ                                | 4  | ∞                 | 11      | ∞                   | 25                                      | 35                                      | 69        | က                                       | 6                                | က                              | 5                     | 33                |
|                                       |         |           |           |             |                                  |                     |                                    |                   |                                       |             |           |             |                   |                                  |  |                   |         |                     |   |   |           |   |                                  |                                |                       |                   |
|                                       |         | •         | •         | •           | •                                | •                   | •                                  | •                 | •                                     | •           | •         | •           | •                 | •                                | •  | •                 | •       | •                   | •                                       | •                                       | •         | •                                       | •                                | •                              | •                     | •                 |
|                                       | •       | •         | •         | •           | •                                | •                   | •                                  | •                 | •                                     | •           | •         | •           | •                 | •                                | •  | •                 | •       | •                   | •                                       | •                                       | •         | •                                       | •                                | •                              | •                     | •                 |
|                                       | •       | •         | •         |             | •                                | •                   | •                                  | •                 | •                                     | •           | •         |             | •                 | •                                | •  | •                 | •       | •                   | •                                       | •                                       | •         | •                                       | •                                | •                              | •                     |                   |
|                                       | ·       | •         | •         | •           | •                                | •                   |                                    |                   | •                                     |             |           |             |                   |                                  | •  | •                 | •       |                     | •                                       | •                                       |           | •                                       |                                  |                                |                       |                   |
|                                       |         | •         | •         |             |                                  |                     |                                    |                   |                                       |             |           | •           | •                 | •                                | •  | •                 | •       |                     | •                                       | •                                       |           |   | •                                | •                              |                       |                   |
|                                       | ·       |           |           |             | •                                | •                   |                                    |                   |                                       |             |           |             | •                 |                                  |  | •                 | •       | •                   |   | •                                       |           |   | •                                | •                              | •                     |                   |
|                                       |         |           |           |             |                                  |                     |                                    |                   |                                       |             |           | •           | •                 |                                  | ilding,  | •                 | •       | •                   | •                                       | •                                       |           | •                                       | •                                |                                | •                     |                   |
|                                       |         |           | •         |             |                                  |                     |                                    |                   |                                       |             |           | •           |                   |                                  | t building,                                    |                   | •       | •                   | •                                       |   |           |   | •                                |                                | •                     |                   |
|                                       |         |           |           |             |                                  | •                   | ducts,                             |                   |                                       |             |           |             |                   | ts,                              | g boat building,                               |                   |         | • • • • • • • • •   |   | •                                       |           |   | ts,                              |                                |                       |                   |
|                                       |         |           |           |             | oducts,                          |                     | products,                          |                   |                                       |             |           |             | • • • • • • • • • | oducts,                          | uding boat building,                           |                   |         | • • • • • • • • • • | • | • |           | • | oducts,                          | king,                          |                       |                   |
| · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · |         |           |           |             | ry products,                     |                     | -shop products,                    |                   |                                       |             |           |             |                   | ry products,                     | including boat building,                       |                   |         |                     | • • • • • • • • •                       |   |           |   | ry products,                     | t packing,                     |                       |                   |
|                                       |         |           |           |             | bakery products,                 | ins,                | chine-shop products,               |                   | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · |             |           |             |                   | bakery products,                 | oden, including boat building,                 |                   |         |                     |   |   |           |   | bakery products,                 | meat packing,                  | tures,                |                   |
| · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · |         |           |           |             | ther bakery products,            | hairpins,           | d machine-shop products,           | ries,             |                                       |             |           |             |                   | ther bakery products,            | ; wooden, including boat building,             | ries,             |         |                     |   |   |           |   | ther bakery products,            | and meat packing,              | nufactures,           | ries,             |
|                                       |         |           |           | Leominster, | Bread and other bakery products, | Combs and hairpins, | Foundry and machine-shop products, | Other industries, | Lexington,                            | Manchester, |           | Marblehead, | Boots and shoes,  | Bread and other bakery products, | Shipbuilding, wooden, including boat building, | Other industries, |         |                     |   | Middleborough,                          |           | Boots and shoes,                        | Bread and other bakery products, | Slaughtering and meat packing, | Tobacco manufactures, | Other industries, |

TABLE I. CAPITAL INVESTED, MATERIALS USED, WAGES PAID, WAGE-EARNERS, AND PRODUCT — 1914 — Continued.

FOR 117 TOWNS: BY INDUSTRIES - Continued.

| Average<br>Number Value of<br>of Wage-<br>Earners | 814 \$2,068,136 | 58 176,742 | 639 1,648,478 | 1,140 2,082,762 | 1,347 4,566,253 | 927 3,297,337    |                   | 1,914,023 | 6 15,762 | 627 1,511,419           | 115 386,842       |                | 2,250 4,867,725     |                                  | 1,570 3,187,056 | 1,639,565 | 463 1,216,807       | 72 162,536     | 3,255 4,618,912 |               |
|---|-----------------|------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------|----------|-------------------------|-------------------|----------------|---------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------|-----------|---------------------|----------------|-----------------|---------------|
| Amount of Av Wages Paid Ni during of the Year     | \$429,874       | 37,098     | 382,535       | 614,803         | 744,906         | 518,512          | 226,394           | 414,730   | 3,600    | 346,891                 | 64,239            | 664,088        | 1,383,259           | 9,376                            | 968,638         | 405,245   | 202,070             | 44,087         | 1,858,009       | 30.026        |
| Value of<br>Stock and<br>Materials<br>Used        | \$1,254,817     | 72,492     | 988,942       | 916,766         | 8,317,528       | 2,481,664        | 835,864           | 858,045   | 3,770    | 677,604                 | 176,671           | 1,648,859      | 1,914,154           | 22,611                           | 1,269,052       | 622,491   | 789,421             | 69,502         | 2,006,981       | 21.132        |
| Capital<br>Invested                               | \$2,603,366     | 178,465    | 1,227,770     | 2,255,395       | 2,656,461       | 1,935,132        | 721,329           | 1,807,618 | 14,900   | 1,571,706               | 221,012           | 1,731,742      | 5,705,592           | 12,052                           | 4,013,909       | 1,679,631 | 1,272,632           | 108,713        | 5,726,923       | 50.640        |
| Number<br>of Es-<br>tablish-<br>ments             | 27              | 9          | 6             | 21              | 38              | 6                | . 29              | 48        | r.C      | 00                      | 11                | 00             | 7.4                 | co                               | 40              | 31        | 6                   | 9              | 19              | 9             |
|   |                 |            | •             | •               |                 |                  |                   |           | •        |                         | ٠                 | ٠              | ٠                   | ٠                                | ٠               | •         | ٠                   | •              | •               |               |
|   |                 | •          |               | ٠               | •               |                  | ٠                 |           | •        | ٠                       |                   | *.             | ٠                   | ٠                                | ٠               | ٠         | ٠                   | •              | ٠               | - 1           |
|   |                 | ٠          | •             | ٠               | •               | ٠                |                   | •         | ٠        | ٠                       | •                 | •              | ٠                   | •                                | •               | ٠         | ٠                   | ٠              | ٠               | •             |
|   | •               |            | •             | •               | •               | •                |                   | •         | •        | •                       | ٠                 | •              | ٠                   | ٠                                | ٠               | ٠         | •                   | •              | •               |               |
|   | •               | •          | ٠             | •               | •               | ٠                | ٠                 | •         | ٠        | ٠                       | •                 | •              | ٠                   | •                                | •               | ٠         | •                   |                | •               | -             |
| ชู  | •               | . •        | ٠             | -               |                 | •                | ٠                 | ٠         | •        | •                       | ٠                 | •              | ٠                   | ٠                                | •               | •         | •                   | •              | ٠               |               |
| Towns and Industries.                             |                 | •          | ٠             |                 |                 | •                |                   |           | ٠        |                         |                   | •              | •                   | ٠                                | ٠               | •         | •                   | •              | ٠               |               |
| Indu  |                 | •          | •             | ٠               | 1               | •                |                   |           | •        | •                       | ٠                 | •              | ٠                   | ٠                                | •               | •         | ٠                   | •              | ٠               | •             |
| AND   |                 |            |               | •               | ,•              |                  |                   | •         | •        | •                       | ٠                 | ٠              | ٠                   | cts, .                           | •               | •         |                     |                | •               | 7             |
| WNS   |                 | •          |               | •               | •               | •                |                   | •         | •        |                         | •                 | ٠              | ٠                   | roduc                            |                 | •         | •                   | •              | •               |               |
| To  | •               |            | ٠             | •               | 1.              | ٠                | •                 | ٠         | ٠        | ds, .                   | ٠                 | ٠              | ٠                   | ery p                            | •               | ٠         | ٠                   | •              | •               |               |
|   |                 | •          | ٠             | ٠               | •               |                  |                   | ٠         | 8,       | t goo                   |                   | •              | ٠                   | · bake                           |                 |           | •                   | •              | •               |               |
|   |                 | •          | •             | •               | •               | spoes            | stries            |           | good     | d kni                   | stries            | Ĥ,             | rough               | other                            |                 | stries    | eld, .              | 60             |                 |               |
|   | •               | •          | •             | •               | •               | and              | indu              |           | -knit    | ry an                   | indu              | dove           | tlebo               | l and                            | ry,             | · indu    | ookfi               | adin           | dge, ,          | ough.         |
|   | Millbury,       | Milton, .  | Monson, .     | Montague,       | Natick, .       | Boots and shoes, | Other industries, | Needham,  | Hand     | Hosiery and knit goods, | Other industries, | North Andover, | North Attleborough, | Bread and other bakery products, | Jewelry, .      | Other     | North Brookfield, . | North Reading, | Northbridge, .  | Northborough. |

| 721,111<br>10,897,834 | 1,968,193 | 1,552,484                               | 720,874                   | 831,610           | 5.562.169 | 18,441,906 | 43,730                               | 14,720,944                              | 3,677,232         | 1,868,376 | 645,123 | 13,904,545 | 1.475.671 | 2,824,312 | 349,696 | 5,058,656 | 4,086,915                             | 971,741           | 816,369 | 433,992 | 1      | 70,645                                  | 99,558                                  | 1,168,675 |   |
|-----------------------|-----------|---|---------------------------|-------------------|-----------|------------|--------------------------------------|---|-------------------|-----------|---------|------------|-----------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------------------------------------|-------------------|---------|---------|--------|---|---|-----------|---|
| 2,305                 | . 971     | 716                                     | 452                       | 264               | 2,683     | 5,485      | 24                                   | 4,165                                   | 1,296             | 404       | 423     | 2,845      | 412       | 409       | 80      | 1,790     | 1,587                                 | 203               | 407     | 174     | S      | 32                                      | 41                                      | 514       |   |
| 311,331               | 467,694   | 888,719                                 | 194,147                   | 144,572           | 1,255,699 | 8,072,100  | 21,034                               | 2,376,139                               | 674,927           | 222,041   | 241,189 | 1,481,426  | 298,683   | 245,850   | 68,633  | 1,129,232 | 1,004,774                             | 124,458           | 273,646 | 680,77  | 904    | 18,409                                  | 20,921                                  | 239,945   |   |
| 264,565               | 781,911   | 979,788                                 | 579,854                   | 399,934           | 3,030,768 | 12,243,486 | 13,889                               | 10,047,055                              | 2,182,542         | 1,337,220 | 213,781 | 10,123,143 | 914,880   | 2,244,079 | 219,667 | 8,280,719 | 2,560,169                             | 720,550           | 286,693 | 273,270 | 9      | 116,25                                  | 38,578                                  | 634,850   |   |
| 1,082,630             | 2,475,185 | 1,142,675                               | 546,098                   | 596,577           | 1,673,583 | 21,280,990 | 44,400                               | 16,563,799                              | 4,672,791         | 1,438,785 | 732,229 | 11,771,353 | 716,428   | 1,368,878 | 445,424 | 789,998,8 | 2,714,627                             | 551,997           | 641,557 | 295,687 | 700 00 | 88,994                                  | 66,914                                  | 1,349,287 |   |
| 25                    | 21        | 13                                      | 4                         | 00                | 22        | 7.7        | ₹1                                   | 33                                      | 40                | 12        | 9       | 37         | 10        | 18        | 27      | 13        | 9                                     | 15                | 15      | 00      | ç      | 77                                      | 6                                       | 00        |   |
|                       |           |   |                           |                   |           |            |                                      |   |                   |           |         |            |           |           |         |           |                                       |                   |         |         |        |   |   |           |   |
| • •                   | •         | •                                       | •                         | •                 |           |            | •                                    | •                                       | <del>.</del>      | •         | •       | •          |           |           | •       | •         | •                                     | •                 | •       | -       |        | •                                       |   | •         | _ |
| • •                   | •         | •                                       | •                         | •                 | •         | •          | •                                    | •                                       | <del>.</del>      | •         | •       | •          |           | •         | •       | •         | •                                     | •                 | •       | •       |        | •                                       | - <del>.</del>                          | •         |   |
|                       | •         | •                                       | •                         | ·<br>·            | •         | •          | •                                    | •                                       | •                 | •         | •       | •          |           | •         | •       |           | •                                     | •                 |         | •       |        | •                                       | •                                       |           |   |
|                       |           | •                                       | •                         | ·                 | •         | •          | •                                    | •                                       | •                 | •         | •       | •          |           | •         | •       | •         | •                                     | •                 | •       | •       |        |   | ·<br>·                                  | · .       |   |
|                       |           |   | •                         |                   | •         |            |                                      |   |                   | •         | •       | •          | •         | •         | •       |           |                                       |                   | •       |         |        |   |   |           |   |
|                       |           | ·                                       |                           | ·                 |           |            | •                                    | •                                       |                   |           | •       |            | •         | •         | •       |           | •                                     | •                 |         |         |        |   |   |           |   |
|                       |           |   |                           |                   | •         |            |                                      | •                                       |                   |           |         |            |           |           |         |           |                                       | •                 |         |         |        |   |   |           |   |
|                       |           |   |                           |                   | •         | •          | •                                    |   |                   |           |         |            |           |           |         |           |                                       | •                 |         |         |        |   |   |           |   |
|                       |           |   |                           |                   |           |            | rials,                               | ished,                                  |                   |           |         |            |           |           |         |           |                                       |                   |         |         |        |   | • |           |   |
|                       |           | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·   |                           |                   |           |            | materials,                           | nd finished,                            |                   | •         |         |            |           |           |         |           |                                       |                   |         |         |        |   |   |           |   |
|                       |           |   | · · · · · · · · · · spo   |                   |           |            | and materials,                       | d, and finished,                        |                   |           |         |            |           |           |         |           |                                       |                   |         |         |        |   |   |           |   |
|                       |           | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·   |                           |                   |           |            | cons, and materials,                 | urried, and finished,                   |                   |           |         |            |           |           |         |           |                                       |                   |         |         |        | • |   |           |   |
|                       |           | • | vorsted goods,            | ries,             |           |            | wagons, and materials,               | ed, curried, and finished,              | ies,              |           |         |            |           |           |         |           | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | ies,              |         |         |        | • • • • • • • • • • •                   |   |           |   |
|                       |           |   | Woolen and worsted goods, | Other industries, |           |            | Carriages and wagons, and materials, | Leather, tanned, curried, and finished, | Other industries, |           |         |            |           |           |         |           | Boots and shoes,                      | Other industries, |         |         |        |   |   |           |   |

TABLE I. CAPITAL INVESTED, MATERIALS USED, WAGES PAID, WAGE-EARNERS, AND PRODUCT—1914—Concluded.

E. FOR 117 TOWNS: BY INDUSTRIES — Concluded.

|                   | To  | WNB A | AND IS | Towns and Industries | RIES. |   |   |    | Number<br>of Es-<br>tablish-<br>ments | Capital Invested |            | Value of<br>Stock and<br>Materials<br>Used | Amount of<br>Wages Paid<br>during<br>the Year | Average<br>Number<br>of Wage-<br>Earners | Value of<br>Product |
|-------------------|-----|-------|--------|----------------------|-------|---|---|----|---------------------------------------|------------------|------------|--|---|--|---------------------|
| South Hodlore     |     |       |        |                      |       |   |   |    |                                       | 61               | 204 940    | 217 37.09                                  | 6935 440                                      | 10                                       | 91 668 000          |
| Southbridge       | •   | •     |        |                      |       | • |   |    |                                       | 3                | 7 640 294  | 9 997 999                                  | 9 971 619                                     | 4 229                                    | 7 366 430           |
| Spencer.          | •   |       |        |                      |       | • |   |    | . –                                   | _                | 654 377    | 1 554 187                                  | 624 013                                       | 1.268                                    | 2.813.828           |
| Stoneham,         |     |       |        |                      |       |   |   |    | <br>                                  |                  | 1,121,548  | 1,566,176                                  | 497,602                                       | 1,041                                    | 2,481,775           |
| Stoughton,        |     |       |        |                      |       |   |   |    | 24                                    |                  | 2,141,876  | 1,934,466                                  | 758,325                                       | 1,296                                    | 3,669,158           |
| Swampscott, :     | .*  | ٠     |        |                      |       | ٠ |   |    |                                       | -7               | 23,776     | 31,948                                     | 8,788   | 13                                       | 54,802              |
| Templeton,        |     | . •   |        |                      |       |   |   |    |                                       | 968,1 61         | 4898,284   | 1,185,505                                  | 515,094                                       | 806                                      | 2,180,871           |
| Furniture,        |     |       |        |                      |       | • |   | 1. |                                       | 7 784            | 784,320    | 340,599                                    | 227,422                                       | 431                                      | 677,508             |
| Other industries, |     |       |        |                      |       | • |   |    |                                       | 11,116           | 1,114,204  | 844,906                                    | 287,672                                       | 472                                      | 1,503,363           |
| Townsend,         |     |       |        |                      |       | • |   |    |                                       | 8 286            | 289,571    | 143,862                                    | 128,767                                       | 225                                      | 410,008             |
| Uxbridge,         | . • | •     |        |                      |       |   | • |    |                                       | 16 2,186         | 2,186,050  | 1,647,896                                  | 537,876                                       | 1,097                                    | 2,430,249           |
| Wakefield,        | 1.  | . •   |        |                      |       |   |   |    |                                       | 22 4,20          | 4,204,979  | 3,143,814                                  | 1,195,573                                     | 2,008                                    | 6,057,659           |
| Walpole,          |     |       |        |                      |       | • |   |    |                                       |                  | 5,975,531  | 4,747,898                                  | 1,054,671                                     | 1,555                                    | 7,632,880           |
| Ware,             |     |       |        |                      |       |   |   |    |                                       | 22 3,030         | 3,030,497  | 2,537,592                                  | 1,074,992                                     | 2,495                                    | 4,096,832           |
| Wareham,          |     | •     |        |                      |       | • |   |    |                                       | 18 2,28          | 2,284,439  | 521,291                                    | 365,214                                       | 629                                      | 1,024,983           |
| Warren,           |     |       | ٠      |                      |       | ٠ |   |    |                                       | 9 1,49           | 1,493,168  | 1,186,477                                  | 525,789                                       | 1,277                                    | 1,689,241           |
| Watertown,        |     |       |        |                      |       | • | • |    |                                       | 30 10,94         | 10,942,555 | 6,693,617                                  | 2,855,286                                     | 4,787                                    | 14,764,326          |
| Wellesley,        |     | ٠     |        |                      | -     |   |   |    |                                       | 10 77            | A7A 677    | 270 071                                    | 126 184                                       | 957                                      | 076 269             |

| ရှေ                                   | <b>च्</b> म       | 7  | 6          | 6                                | 4                        | <u>0</u> 7            | 27        | 23                | 0         | H         | 00                                    | 23                | 00        | 53            | 6           | 6.          | 4                | 69               | =                    |
|---------------------------------------|-------------------|--|------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|-----------|-------------------|-----------|-----------|---------------------------------------|-------------------|-----------|---------------|-------------|-------------|------------------|------------------|----------------------|
| 5,039,953                             | 203,154           | 1,127,877  | 8,420,439  | 114,81                           | 40,684                   | 455,692               | 2,664,592 | 5,144,652         | 2,624,310 | 8,251,041 | 4,620,848                             | 3,630,193         | 5,978,118 | 731,152       | 2,603,399   | 5,159,479   | 77,994           | 69,257,639       | \$423,876,831        |
| 2,209                                 | 132               | 458  | 3,584      | 29                               | 26                       | 232                   | 952       | 2,345             | 885       | 2,074     | 1,391                                 | 683               | 2,044     | 308           | 1,311       | 1,048       | 16               | 27,363           | 167,868              |
| 1,530,674                             | 72,793            | 259,756  | 8,127,269  | 20,701                           | 17,198                   | 128,841               | 471,041   | 1,489,488         | 473,560   | 1,196,197 | 887,641                               | 308,556           | 1,415,242 | 158,492       | 616,540     | 643,440     | 11,256           | 14,021,295       | \$91,421,245         |
| 2,410,324                             | 84,952            | 609,829  | 8,484,055  | 63,859                           | 8,842                    | 185,351               | 1,072,718 | 2,103,285         | 1,935,182 | 5,058,347 | 2,658,890                             | 2,399,457         | 3,709,421 | 441,388       | 1,217,553   | 3,602,002   | 38,134           | 39,785,992       | \$244,928,131        |
| 6,154,427                             | 333,791           | 609,538  | 8,305,895  | 35,278                           | 55,628                   | 269,171               | 2,405,438 | 5,540,380         | 1,648,234 | 7,601,946 | 2,640,571                             | 4,961,375         | 3,875,648 | 443,795       | 2,742,470   | 2,527,427   | 110,488          | 74,119,355       | \$395,932,008        |
| 29                                    | 10                | 17   | 100        | 10                               | 2                        | 17                    | 20        | 46                | 17        | 07        | 9                                     | 34                | 24        | 12            | 28          | 19          | 10               | 757              | 3,321                |
|                                       |                   |  |            |                                  |                          |                       |           |                   |           |           |                                       |                   |           |               |             |             |                  |                  | 60                   |
| -                                     |                   | •  |            |                                  | •                        | •                     |           |                   | •         |           | <del>-</del> -                        | •                 |           |               | -           | •           |                  |                  |                      |
| <del>.</del>                          | •                 | •  | •          |                                  | •                        | •                     |           | •                 | •         | •         | •                                     | •                 | •         | •             | •           | •           | - <del>.</del>   | •                |                      |
| <del>.</del>                          | •                 | •  | •          | •                                | •                        | •                     | •         | •                 | •         | •         | •                                     | •                 | •         | •             | •           | •           | - <del>-</del> - | •                |                      |
|                                       | •                 | •  | •          | •                                | •                        | •                     | •         | •                 | •         | •         | •                                     | •                 | •         |               | •           | •           |                  |                  |                      |
|                                       |                   | •  |            | •                                |                          |                       |           |                   |           |           | •                                     |                   |           |               | •           |             |                  |                  |                      |
| · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | •                 |  |            |                                  |                          |                       |           |                   |           |           | •                                     |                   |           |               |             |             |                  |                  |                      |
|                                       |                   | •  |            |                                  |                          |                       |           |                   |           |           |                                       | •                 |           |               | •           | •           |                  |                  |                      |
|                                       |                   | •  |            | •                                | •                        | •                     |           |                   | •         |           | •                                     | •                 | •         | •             | •           |             |                  |                  |                      |
|                                       |                   |  |            |                                  | •                        |                       |           |                   |           |           |                                       | •                 |           | •             | •           | •           |                  |                  |                      |
|                                       |                   |  |            | oduets,                          |                          |                       |           |                   |           |           |                                       |                   |           |               |             |             |                  |                  |                      |
|                                       |                   |  |            | ry products,                     | , Su                     |                       |           |                   |           |           |                                       |                   |           |               |             |             |                  |                  |                      |
|                                       |                   |  |            | bakery products,                 | lishing,                 | tures,                |           |                   |           |           |                                       |                   |           |               |             |             |                  |                  |                      |
|                                       |                   |  |            | ther bakery products,            | I publishing,            | nufactures,           |           | tries,            |           |           | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | tries,            |           |               |             |             |                  |                  |                      |
| Effeld,                               | bridge,           | , the second sec |            | and other bakery products,       | g and publishing,        | o manufactures,       |           | ndustries,        |           |           | ind shoes,                            | ndustries,        |           | I.S.          | n,          |             |                  |                  |                      |
| West Springfield,                     | West Stockbridge, | Westborough,   | Westfield, | Bread and other bakery products, | Printing and publishing, | Tobacco manufactures, | Whips,    | Other industries, | Westford, | Weymouth, | Boots and shoes,                      | Other industries, | Whitman,  | Williamsburg, | Winchendon, | Winchester, | Winthrop,        | All other towns, | Total for the towns, |

TABLE II. CHARACTER OF OWNERSHIP FOR 20 SELECTED INDUSTRIES — 1914.

| Individual   100.0   |                        |       |       |       | 111    | D 0,  | J11  | CLED .             | IJIT.              |                              |                           |
|--|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|------|--------------------|--------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|
| Individual,   5,902   44,683   117,430,275   56,899,673   Other,   2,126   59,288   117,430,275   56,899,673   Other,   2,126   59,288   174,131,395   69,541,909     Per cent of total,   100.0   1 |                        |       |       |       | CTER   | OF    |      | of Es-<br>tablish- | Number<br>of Wage- |                              | Added by<br>Manu-         |
| Individual,   5,902   44,683   117,430,275   56,899,673   Other,   2,126   59,288   117,430,275   56,899,673   Other,   2,126   59,288   174,131,395   69,541,909     Per cent of total,   100.0   1 | All Industries.        |       |       |       |        |       |      | 12.013             | 606,698            | \$1,641,373,047              | \$709.989:254             |
| Corporation,   3,985   502,727   1,349,811,377   583,547,372   583,547 | Individual.            |       |       | - 1   |        |       |      | 5,902              | 44,683             | 117,430,275                  | 56,899,973                |
| Individual,  | Corporation,<br>Other, | :     | :     | :     | :      | :     | :    | 3,985              | 502,727<br>59,288  | 1,349,811,377<br>174,131,395 | 583,547,372<br>69,541,909 |
| Corporation  |                        |       |       |       |        |       |      |                    |                    |                              |                           |
| Other,         17.7         9.8         10.6         9.8           Automobiles, including bodies and parts, Individual.         66         3,439         11,198,790         5,556,388           Individual.         19         206         657,088         394,487           Corporation, Other,         12         214         599,655         404,101           Per cent of total, Individual.         28.8         6.0         5.9         7.1           Corporation, Other,         53.0         87.8         88.8         85.6           Other,         18.2         6.2         5.3         7.3           Boots and shoes, exclusive of cut stock and findings,         464         76,944         200,529,858         80,204,178           Individual.         147         6,562         15,762,303         70,401,335           Corporation,         188         56,682         15,762,303         70,401,335           Other,         129         13,700         35,535,782         14,164,558           Per cent of total,         100.0         100.0         100.0         100.0           Individual.         31.7         8.5         7.9         8.8           Corporation,         40.5         73.7         74.4  | Individual, .          | •     |       |       |        | •     | •    | 49.1               | 7.4                | 7.2                          | 8.0                       |
| Individual,   19   206   657,088   394,457   Corporation,   35   3,019   9,942,047   4,757,800   Other,   12   214   599,655   404,101   | Other,                 |       | ÷     | :     |        |       | :    | 17.7               |                    |                              | 9.8                       |
| Corporation,   | Automobiles, inc       | lud   | ing b | odi   | es an  | d par | rts, |                    |                    | 11,198,790                   | 5,556,358                 |
| Corporation   12   | Individual, .          | -     | •     | •     |        | ٠     |      |                    |                    | 657,088                      | 394,457                   |
| Individual,   28.8   6.0   5.9   7.1   | Other,                 | :     | :     | :     | :      | :     | :    |                    | 214                | 599,655                      | 404,101                   |
| Corporation  | Per cent of total,     |       |       |       |        |       |      |                    |                    |                              | 100.0                     |
| Description   Section    | Corporation.           |       |       | -     | •      |       | •    | 28.8<br>53.0       |                    |                              | 7.1<br>85.6               |
| and findings,  | Other,                 |       | :     |       | :      |       | ÷    | 18.2               | 6.2                |                              |                           |
| Individual,  | Boots and shoes        | 3, 67 |       |       | of cu  | t sto | ck   | 45:                |                    |                              |                           |
| Corporation,   188   56,682   149,231,773   58,998,785   | Individual             | , .   | ٠     |       |        | •     |      | 464<br>147         | 76,944<br>6.562    | 200,529,858<br>15,762,303    | 7 040 835                 |
| Per cent of total,   100.0   100.0   100.0   100.0   100.0   100.0   Individual,   31.7   8.5   7.9   8.8  | Corporation,           |       |       | :     | :      | :     | - 2  | 188                | 56,682             | 149,231,773                  | 58,998,785                |
| Individual,  | Other,                 |       | •     | •     | •      | •     |      | 129                | 13,700             | 35,535,782                   | 14,164,558                |
| Corporation, Other,         ' 40.5 27.8 17.8 17.8 17.7 17.7         74.4 73.5 17.7 17.7           Boot and shoe cut stock and findings, Individual,         420 207 2,332 11,528,454 2,811,673 207 2,332 11,528,454 2,811,673 207 2,332 11,528,454 2,811,673 207 2,332 11,528,454 2,811,673 207 2,488 17,994,363 3,149,233 207 2,248 17,994,363 3,149,233 207 2,248 17,994,363 3,149,233 207 2,248 17,994,363 3,149,233 207 2,248 17,994,363 2,149,233 207 2,248 2,48 2,   | Per cent of total,     |       |       |       |        |       |      | 100.0              | 100.0              | 100.0                        | 100.0                     |
| Other,         27.8         17.8         17.7         17.7           Boot and shoe cut stock and findings,         420         8,170         54,558,155         10,741,999           Individual,         207         2,332         11,528,454         2,811,673           Corporation,         97         3,590         25,135,338         4,781,093           Other,         116         2,248         17,994,363         3,149,233           Per cent of total,         100.0         100.0         100.0         100.0           Individual,         49.3         28.5         21.1         26.2           Corporation,         23.1         44.0         46.0         44.5           Other,         27.6         27.5         32.9         29.3           Bread and other bakery products,         1,419         8,083         33,309,051         15,037,903           Individual,         1,179         3,319         13,663,609         5,769,649           Corporation,         68         3,394         14,158,909         7,142,268           Other,         172         1,370         5,486,533         2,125,986           Other,         100.0         100.0         100.0         100.0   | Individual, .          |       |       |       |        |       | ٠,   |                    | 8.5                | 7.9                          | 8.8                       |
| Individual,   207   2,332   11,528,454   2,811,673   Corporation,   97   3,590   25,135,338   4,781,093   Corporation,   116   2,248   17,994,363   3,149,233     Per cent of total,   100.0   100.0   100.0   100.0   100.0   Individual,   49.3   28.5   21.1   26.2   Corporation,   23.1   44.0   46.0   44.5   Cother,   27.6   27.5   32.9   29.3     Bread and other bakery products,   1,419   8,083   33,309,051   15,037,903   Individual,   1,179   3,319   13,663,609   5,769,649   Corporation,   68   3,394   14,158,909   7,142,268   Cother,   172   1,370   5,486,533   2,125,986     Per cent of total,   100.0   100.0   100.0   100.0   Individual,   83.1   41.1   41.0   38.4   Corporation,   4.8   42.0   42.5   47.5   Cother,   12.1   16.9   16.5   14.1     Clothing, men's, including shirts,   227   7,645   19,613,767   9,198,642   Individual,   110   1,586   2,865,384   1,448,967   Corporation,   47   4,229   12,863,199   5,852,298   Cother,   70   1,830   3,885,184   1,897,377     Per cent of total,   100.0   100.0   100.0   100.0   Individual,   48.5   20.7   14.6   15.8   Corporation,   20.7   55.3   65.6   63.6   | Other, .               |       | :     | :     | :      | :     |      |                    |                    | 17.7                         | 17.7                      |
| Corporation, Other,         97         3,590         25,135,338         4,781,093           Other,         116         2,248         17,994,363         3,149,233           Per cent of total,         100.0         100.0         100.0         100.0           Individual,         49.3         28.5         21.1         26.2           Corporation,         23.1         44.0         46.0         44.5           Other,         27.6         27.5         32.9         29.3           Bread and other bakery products,         1,419         8,083         33,309,051         15,037,903           Individual,         1,179         3,319         13,663,609         5,769,649           Corporation,         68         3,394         14,158,909         7,142,268           Other,         172         1,370         5,486,533         2,125,986           Per cent of total,         100.0         100.0         100.0         100.0           Individual,         83.1         41.1         41.0         38.4           Corporation,         4.8         42.0         42.5         47.5           Other,         12.1         16.9         16.5         14.1           Clothing, men's, i  | Boot and shoe cu       | ıt st | ock a | and   | findi  | ngs,  |      |                    | 8,170              | 54,658,155                   | 10,741,999                |
| Per cent of total,         100.0         100.0         100.0         100.0           Individual,         49.3         28.5         21.1         26.2           Corporation,         23.1         44.0         46.0         44.5           Other,         27.6         27.5         32.9         29.3           Bread and other bakery products,         1,419         8,083         23,309,051         15,037,903           Individual,         1,179         3,319         13,663,609         5,769,649           Corporation,         68         3,394         14,158,909         7,142,268           Other,         172         1,370         5,486,533         2,125,986           Per cent of total,         100.0         100.0         100.0         100.0           Individual,         83.1         41.1         41.0         38.4           Corporation,         4.8         42.0         42.5         47.5           Other,         12.1         16.9         16.5         14.1           Clothing, men's, including shirts,         227         7,645         19,613,767         9,198,642           Individual,         110         1,586         2,865,384         1,448,967 <t< td=""><td>Corporation</td><td>•</td><td>•</td><td></td><td>•</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>2,332<br/>3,590</td><td>11,528,454<br/>25 135 338</td><td>2,811,673</td></t<>   | Corporation            | •     | •     |       | •      |       |      |                    | 2,332<br>3,590     | 11,528,454<br>25 135 338     | 2,811,673                 |
| Individual,   49.3   28.5   21.1   26.2  | Other,                 |       | :     | :     |        |       |      |                    | 2,248              | 17,994,363                   | 3,149,233                 |
| Individual,   49.3   28.5   21.1   26.2  | Per cent of total,     |       |       |       |        |       |      | 100.0              | 100.0              | 100.0                        | 100.0                     |
| Other,         27.6         27.5         32.9         29.3           Bread and other bakery products,         1,419         3,083         33,309,051         15,037,903           Individual,         1,179         3,319         13,663,609         5,769,649           Corporation,         68         3,394         14,158,909         7,142,268           Other,         172         1,370         5,486,533         2,125,986           Per cent of total,         100.0         100.0         100.0         100.0           Individual,         83.1         41.1         41.0         38.4           Corporation,         4.8         42.0         42.5         47.5           Other,         12.1         16.9         16.5         14.1           Clothing, men's, including shirts,         227         7,645         19,613,767         9,198,642           Individual,         110         1,586         2,865,384         1,448,967           Corporation,         47         4,229         12,863,199         5,852,298           Other,         70         1,830         3,885,184         1,897,377           Per cent of total,         100.0         100.0         100.0         100.0      <  | Individual, .          |       |       |       |        |       |      | 49.3               | 28.5               | 21.1                         | 26.2                      |
| Individual,  |                        |       | :     | :     | :      | :     |      | 27.6               | 27.5               |                              |                           |
| Individual,  |                        |       |       |       |        |       |      |                    |                    |                              |                           |
| Per cent of total,         100.0         100.0         100.0         100.0           Individual,         83.1         41.1         41.0         38.4           Corporation,         4.8         42.0         42.5         47.5           Other,         12.1         16.9         16.5         14.1           Clothing, men's, including shirts,         227         7,645         19,613,767         9,198,642           Individual,         110         1,586         2,865,834         1,448,967           Corporation,         47         4,229         12,863,199         5,852,298           Other,         70         1,830         3,885,184         1,897,377           Per cent of total,         100.0         100.0         100.0         100.0           Individual,         48.5         20.7         14.6         15.8           Corporation,         20.7         55.3         65.6         63.6   | Individual.            | pak   | ery r | rod   | ucts,  |       | ٠    | 1,419              | 3,319              | 33,309,051<br>13,663,609     | 15,037,903<br>5,769,649   |
| Per cent of total,         100.0         100.0         100.0         100.0           Individual,         83.1         41.1         41.0         38.4           Corporation,         4.8         42.0         42.5         47.5           Other,         12.1         16.9         16.5         14.1           Clothing, men's, including shirts,         227         7,645         19,613,767         9,198,642           Individual,         110         1,586         2,885,384         1,448,967           Corporation,         47         4,229         12,863,199         5,852,298           Other,         70         1,830         3,885,184         1,897,377           Per cent of total,         100.0         100.0         100.0         100.0           Individual,         48.5         20.7         14.6         15.8           Corporation,         20.7         55.3         65.6         63.6   | Corporation,           |       | :     |       |        |       |      | 68                 | 3,394              | 14,158,909                   | 7,142,268                 |
| Individual,  | Other,                 |       | •     | ٠     | •      |       | ٠    | 172                | 1,370              | 5,486,533                    | 2,125,986                 |
| Corporation, Other,         4.8 bigs         42.0 bigs         42.5 bigs         47.5 bigs   | Per cent of total,     |       |       |       |        |       |      |                    |                    |                              |                           |
| Other,         12.1         16.9         16.5         14.1           Clothing, men's, including shirts,         227         7,645         19,613,767         9,198,642           Individual,         110         1,586         2,865,384         1,448,967           Corporation,         47         4,229         12,863,199         5,852,298           Other,         70         1,830         3,885,184         1,897,377           Per cent of total,         100.0         100.0         100.0         100.0           Individual,         48.5         20.7         14.6         15.8           Corporation,         20.7         55.3         65.6         63.6  | Individual, .          | •     | •     | •     |        | • ,   |      |                    | 41.1               | 41.0                         |                           |
| $ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$   | Other,                 |       |       |       |        | :     |      |                    | 16.9               |                              |                           |
| Corporation, Other,  | Clothing, men's,       | inc   | ludir | ng sl | hirts, |       |      |                    | 7,645              |                              |                           |
| Other,     70     1,830     3,885,184     1,897,377       Per cent of total,     100.0     100.0     100.0     100.0       Individual,     48.5     20.7     14.6     15.8       Corporation,     20.7     55.3     65.6     63.6  |                        |       |       | ٠     | ٠      | ٠     |      |                    | 1,586<br>4 220     | 2,865,384                    | 1,448,967<br>5,852,298    |
| Individual,  |                        |       |       | :     | :      | :     | :    | 70                 | 1,830              | 3,885,184                    | 1,897,377                 |
| Corporation,   | Per cent of total,     |       |       |       |        |       |      |                    | 100.0              |                              |                           |
| Other,   | Individual, .          |       |       |       |        |       | ٠    | 48.5               | 20.7               | 14.6                         | 15.8                      |
|  | Other,                 |       |       |       | :      |       |      | 30.8               |                    | 19.8                         |                           |
|  |                        |       |       |       |        |       |      |                    |                    |                              |                           |

TABLE II. CHARACTER OF OWNERSHIP, ETC. — Continued.

| Industrie   | s ani<br>Owni |             |                | TER (      | F          |     | Number<br>of Es-<br>tablish-<br>ments | Average<br>Number<br>of Wage-<br>earners | Value of<br>Product                                 | Value<br>Added by<br>Manu-<br>facture              |
|---|---------------|-------------|----------------|------------|------------|-----|---------------------------------------|--|---|--|
| Clothing, wome<br>Individual, .<br>Corporation,<br>Other, .           | en's,         | :           | :              | :          | :          |     | 202<br>85<br>51<br>66                 | 6,076<br>1,475<br>2,440<br>2,161         | \$13,982,587<br>3,391,138<br>5,386,178<br>5,205,271 | \$6,318,362<br>1,562,862<br>2,535,248<br>2,220,252 |
| Per cent of total,<br>Individual, .<br>Corporation,<br>Other, .       | :             | :           | :              | :          | :          | :   | 100.0 $42.1$ $25.2$ $32.7$            | 100.0<br>24.3<br>40.1<br>35.6            | 100.0<br>24.3<br>38.5<br>37.2                       | 100.0<br>24.7<br>40.1<br>35.2                      |
| Confectionery,<br>Individual,<br>Corporation,<br>Other,               | :             | , :<br>, :  | :              |            | :          |     | 145<br>74<br>48<br>23                 | 6,775<br>490<br>6,074<br>211             | 20,097,995<br>1,625,067<br>17,862,804<br>610,124    | <b>7,832,750</b> 682,539 6,897,235 252,976         |
| Per cent of total,<br>Individual,<br>Corporation,<br>Other,           | :             | :           | :              | :          | :          | :   | 100.0<br>51.0<br>33.1<br>15.9         | 7.2<br>- 89.7<br>3.1                     | 100.0<br>8.1<br>88.9<br>3.0                         | 100.0<br>8.7<br>88.1<br>3.2                        |
| Cotton goods,<br>wares, .<br>Individual, .<br>Corporation,<br>Other,  | incl          | udin<br>:   | g cc           | otton<br>: | sm<br>:    | all | 189<br>7<br>169<br>13                 | 113,559<br>352<br>111,304<br>1,903       | 197,322,111<br>688,173<br>192,909,028<br>3,724,910  | 77,487,777<br>252,454<br>76,117,519<br>1,117,804   |
| Per cent of total,<br>Individual, .<br>Corporation,<br>Other, .       | •             | ·<br>·<br>· | :              | :          | :          | :   | 100.0<br>3.7<br>89.4<br>6.9           | 98.0<br>1.7                              | 100.0<br>.3<br>97.8<br>1.9                          | 100.0<br>.3<br>.98.2<br>1.5                        |
| Cutlery and too<br>Individual, .<br>Corporation,<br>Other, .          | ls, no        | ot else     | ewhe           | ere sp     | ecifi<br>: | ed, | 137<br>61<br>57<br>19                 | 6,485<br>390<br>5,951<br>144             | 12,974,022<br>651,783<br>12,091,163<br>231,076      | 9,589,500<br>451,519<br>8,982,028<br>146,953       |
| Per cent of total,<br>Individual, .<br>Corporation,<br>Other, .       | :             |             | :<br>:<br>:    | :          | •          | :   | 100.0<br>44.5<br>41.6<br>13.9         | 100.0<br>6.0<br>91.8<br>2.2              | 100.0<br>5.0<br>93.2<br>1.8                         | 100.0<br>4.7<br>93.8<br>1.5                        |
| Electrical mack<br>supplies,<br>Individual,<br>Corporation,<br>Other, | hiner         | · y, :      | appa<br>:<br>: | ratus      | s, a       | nd  | 91<br>20<br>67<br>4                   | 17,125<br>260<br>16,812<br>53            | 43,869,294<br>793,483<br>42,937,503<br>138,308      | 26,172,387<br>315,957<br>25,803,632<br>52,798      |
| Per cent of total,<br>Individual, .<br>Corporation,<br>Other, .       | :             | :           | :              |            | :          | :   | 100.0<br>22.0<br>73.6<br>4.4          | 100.0<br>1.5<br>98.2<br>.3               | 100.0<br>1.8<br>97.9<br>.3                          | 100.0<br>1.2<br>98.6<br>.2                         |
| Foundry and m<br>Individual, .<br>Corporation,<br>Other, .            | achii         | ne-sh       | 10p p          | rodu       | cts,       | 1 . | 932<br>342<br>437<br>153              | 41,361<br>3,026<br>36,523<br>1,812       | 85,638,612<br>6,088,172<br>75,828,890<br>3,721,550  | 54,648,989<br>3,962,721<br>48,352,200<br>2,334,068 |
| Per cent of total,<br>Individual,<br>Corporation,<br>Other,           | :             | :           | •              | :          | :          |     | 100.0<br>36.7<br>46.9<br>16.4         | 100.0<br>7.3<br>88.3<br>4.4              | 100,0<br>7.1<br>88.6<br>4.3                         | 100.0<br>7.2<br>88.5<br>4.3                        |
|   |               |             |                |            |            |     |                                       |  |   |  |

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Includes foundry and machine-shop products; gas machines and gas and water meters; hardware; plumbers' supplies; steam fittings and heating apparatus; structural ironwork; and automobile repairing.

TABLE II. CHARACTER OF OWNERSHIP, ETC. — Continued.

| 212222                              |        |      |      | <u> </u> |      | <u> </u> | 0 11 2123                             | i v                                      | 210. 00                      |                                       |
|-------------------------------------|--------|------|------|----------|------|----------|---------------------------------------|--|------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| Industries<br>O                     | AND    |      |      | CTER     | of   |          | Number<br>of Es-<br>tablish-<br>ments | Average<br>Number<br>of Wage-<br>earners | Value of<br>Product          | Value<br>Added by<br>Manu-<br>facture |
| Furniture and re                    | frice  | rote | nre  |          |      |          | 145                                   | 6,954                                    | \$14,281,057                 | \$8,423,213                           |
| Individual, .                       | irrage |      | urs, |          | :    | :        | 49                                    | 598                                      | 1,130,161                    | 694,641                               |
| Corporation,                        |        |      |      | Ċ        |      |          | 63                                    | 5,482                                    | 11,347,640                   | 6,795,091                             |
| Other,                              |        |      |      |          |      |          | 33                                    | 874                                      | 1,803,256                    | 933,481                               |
| D-0                                 |        |      |      |          |      |          | 100.0                                 | 100.0                                    | 100.0                        | 100.0                                 |
| Per cent of total,<br>Individual, . | *      |      | •    | •        |      | •        | 33.8                                  | 100.0                                    | 100.0                        | 8.2                                   |
| Corporation,                        |        |      |      |          |      |          | 43.4                                  | 78.9                                     | 79.4                         | 80.7                                  |
| Other,                              |        |      |      |          |      | •        | 22.8                                  | 12.5                                     | 12.6                         | 11.1                                  |
|                                     |        |      |      |          |      |          | 1                                     | 1  |                              |                                       |
| Hosiery and knit                    | t goo  | ds,  |      |          |      |          | 69                                    | 10,631                                   | 17,357,319                   | 8,111,362                             |
| Individual, .<br>Corporation,       |        |      |      |          |      |          | 16<br>44                              | 250<br>9,601                             | 569,489<br>14,312,311        | 277,532<br>6,897,810                  |
| Other,                              | ٠      |      |      |          | •    | *        | 9                                     | 780                                      | 2,475,519                    | 936,020                               |
|                                     | •      |      |      |          |      |          |                                       |  |                              |                                       |
| Per cent of total,                  |        | ٠.   |      |          |      |          | 100.0                                 | 100.0                                    | 100.0                        | 100.0                                 |
| Individual,                         |        |      |      |          |      |          | 23.2                                  | 2.4                                      | 3.3                          | 3.4                                   |
| Corporation,<br>Other,              | ٠      | •    |      | •        | •    | •        | 63.8<br>13.0                          | 90.3                                     | 82.5<br>14.2                 | 85.0<br>11.6                          |
| Other,                              | •      | ٠.   | •    |          |      | •        | 15.0                                  | 1.0                                      | 11.2                         | 11.0                                  |
| Townsland                           |        |      |      |          |      |          | 202                                   | 6,505                                    | 14,175,857                   | 7,465,725                             |
| Jewelry,<br>Individual,             | :      | :    | :    | •        | :    | :        | 67                                    | 879                                      | 1,699,658                    | 991,424                               |
| Corporation,                        | •      | •    |      | :        |      | :        | 76                                    | 3,684                                    | 8,737,846                    | 4,167,510                             |
| Other,                              |        |      |      |          |      |          | 59                                    | 1,942                                    | 3,738,353                    | 2,306,791                             |
| Per cent of total,                  |        |      |      |          |      |          | 100.0                                 | 100.0                                    | 100.0                        | 100.0                                 |
| Individual, .                       |        | - 1  |      |          |      |          | 33.2                                  | 13.5                                     | 12.0                         | 13.3                                  |
| Corporation,                        |        |      |      |          |      |          | 37.6                                  | 56.6                                     | 61.7                         | 55.8                                  |
| Other,                              | •      | •    | •    |          | ٠    |          | 29.2                                  | 29.9                                     | 26.3                         | 30.9                                  |
| Leather, tanned,                    | CHT    | ried | an   | d fini   | shed |          | 126                                   | 10,164                                   | 45,265,434                   | 12,071,373                            |
| Individual, .                       |        |      | ,    |          |      | ٠,       | 39                                    | 1,228<br>7,742                           | 2,428,279                    | 1,114,968                             |
| Corporation,                        |        |      |      |          |      |          | 61                                    | 7,742                                    | 38,741,662                   | 9,403,220                             |
| Other,                              |        |      |      |          |      |          | 26                                    | 1,194                                    | 4,095,493                    | 1,553,185                             |
| Per cent of total,                  |        |      |      |          |      |          | 100.0                                 | 100.0                                    | 100.0                        | 100.0                                 |
| Individual, .                       |        |      |      | •        | :    | :        | 31.0                                  | 12.1                                     | 5.4                          | 9.2                                   |
| Corporation.                        |        |      |      |          |      |          | 48.4                                  | 12.1<br>76.2                             | 85.6                         | 77.9                                  |
| Other,                              | •      |      |      |          | •    | ٠        | 20.6                                  | 11.7                                     | 9.0                          | 12.9                                  |
|                                     |        |      |      |          |      |          |                                       |  |                              |                                       |
| Musical instrume                    | ents,  | pia  | nos  | and      | orga | ins      | 52                                    | 3,906                                    | 8,213,341                    | 4,511,208                             |
| Individual, .                       |        |      |      |          |      |          | 14                                    | 190                                      | 418,137                      | 233,029                               |
| Corporation,                        | · ·    |      |      |          |      |          | 34                                    | 3,378                                    | 6,872,022                    | 3,861,417                             |
| Other,                              |        |      |      |          |      |          | 4                                     | 338                                      | 923,182                      | 416,762                               |
| Per cent of total,                  |        |      |      |          |      |          | 100.0                                 | 100.0                                    | 100.0                        | 100.0                                 |
| Individual,                         |        |      |      | :        | ÷    |          | 27.0                                  | 4.9                                      | 5.1                          | 5.2                                   |
| Corporation,                        | :      |      |      | :        | Ċ    | Ċ        | 65.4                                  | 86.5                                     | 83.7                         | 85.6                                  |
| Other,                              |        |      |      |          | ٠    | ٠        | 7.6                                   | 8.6                                      | 11.2                         | 9.2                                   |
|                                     |        |      |      |          |      |          |                                       | 10.15:                                   | 40.050.515                   | 40 744 505                            |
| Paper and wood<br>Individual,       | pul    | р,   |      |          | •    |          | 86<br>4                               | 13,401<br>75                             | <b>43,352,545</b><br>197,561 | <b>16,741,797</b>                     |
| Corporation,                        |        |      | •    |          |      | Ċ        | 71                                    | 11.910                                   | 37,595,471                   | 87,376<br>14,204,232                  |
| Other,                              |        | i    | ·    |          |      | ÷        | iî                                    | 1,416                                    | 5,559,513                    | 2,450,189                             |
| Per cent of total,                  |        |      |      |          |      |          | 100.0                                 | 100.0                                    | 100.0                        | 100.0                                 |
| Individual, .                       |        |      |      |          |      | ·        | 4.7                                   | .6<br>88.9                               | .5                           | .5                                    |
| Corporation,                        | •      |      |      |          |      |          | 82.6                                  | 88.9                                     | 86.7                         | 84.9                                  |
| Other,                              | •      |      | •    | •        | •    | •        | 12.7                                  | 10.5                                     | 12.8                         | 14.6                                  |
|                                     |        |      |      |          |      |          |                                       |  |                              |                                       |

TABLE II. CHARACTER OF OWNERSHIP, ETC. — Concluded.

|   |             |     |   |          |    |   | ·                                     |  |   |  |
|---|-------------|-----|---|----------|----|---|---------------------------------------|--|---|--|
| Industries<br>O   | AND<br>WNER |     |   | rer      | OF | , | Number<br>of Es-<br>tablish-<br>ments | Average<br>Number<br>of Wage-<br>earners | Value of<br>Product                                       | Value<br>Added by<br>Manu-<br>facture                |
| Printing and Pul<br>Individual, .<br>Corporation,<br>Other, .   | :           |     | : | :        | :  |   | 1,344<br>722<br>425<br>197            | 18,170<br>3,474<br>12,417<br>2,279       | \$56,195,811<br>6,990,197<br>43,085,864<br>6,119,750      | \$39,378,580<br>5,105,101<br>30,382,233<br>3,891,246 |
| Per cent of total,<br>Individual,<br>Corporation,<br>Other,     |             | :   |   | •        | :  |   | 100.0<br>53.7<br>31.6<br>14.7         | 100\0<br>19.1<br>68 3<br>12.6            | 100.0 $12.4$ $76.7$ $10.9$                                | 100.0<br>13.0<br>77.1<br>9.9                         |
| Slaughtering and ing sausage, Individual, . Corporation, Other, | • /         | : - | : | ng,      | •  | : | 107<br>65<br>26<br>16                 | 3,582<br>242<br>3,224<br>116             | <b>54,446,687</b><br>2,292,794<br>50,597,928<br>1,555,965 | <b>6,970,870</b> 505,086 6,216,449 249,335           |
| Per cent of total,<br>Individual, .<br>Corporation,<br>Other, . | :           | :   | : | :        | :  | : | 100.0<br>60.7<br>24.3<br>15.0         | 100.0<br>6.8<br>90.0<br>3.2              | 100.0<br>4.2<br>93.0<br>2.8                               | 100.0<br>7.2<br>89.2<br>3.6                          |
| Woolen, worsted,<br>Individual,<br>Corporation,<br>Other,       | and<br>:    | •   | : | ds,<br>: | :  |   | 171<br>17<br>129<br>25                | 54,255<br>1,506<br>48,749<br>4,000       | 130,348,514<br>2,867,826<br>117,937,868<br>9,542,820      | 47,271,091<br>1,286,248<br>42,516,042<br>3,468,801   |
| Per cent of total,<br>Individual,<br>Corporation,<br>Other,     | :           | :   | : | :        |    | • | 100.0<br>10.0<br>75.4<br>14.6         | 100.0<br>2.8<br>89.9<br>7.3              | 100.0<br>2.2<br>90.5<br>7.3                               | 100.0<br>2.7<br>90.0<br>7.3                          |

NUMBER EMPLOYED ON THE FIFTEENTH DAY OF EACH MONTH: BY INDUSTRIES-1914. TABLE III. WAGE-EARNERS.

| Industries.                              | Average<br>Number<br>of Wage-<br>earners | January | Febru-<br>ary | March   | April   | May     | June    | July    | August  | Septem-<br>ber | October | Novem-<br>ber | Decem-  |
|--|--|---------|---------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------------|---------|---------------|---------|
| THE STATE.                               | 869,909                                  | 926,776 | 628,535       | 633,583 | 778,879 | 619,082 | 611,928 | 692,603 | 588,703 | 761,689        | 266,063 | 141,189       | 680,489 |
| Agricultural implements,                 | 325                                      | 424     | 463           | 484     | 465     | 421     | 351     | 218     | 175     | 181            | 215     | 240           | 263     |
| Artificial limbs,                        | 18                                       | 16      | 16            | 16      | 15      | 19      | 20      | 20      | 19      | 20             | 19      | 19            | 17      |
| Artificial stone products,               | 324                                      | 248     | 235           | 278     | 320     | 341     | 356     | 370     | 380     | 394            | 359     | 324           | 283     |
| Automobiles, including bodies and parts, | 3,439                                    | 3,730   | 3,791         | 3,908   | 4,167   | 4,198   | 3,752   | 3,187   | 3,047   | 3,068          | 3,049   | 2,898         | 2,473   |
| Automobile repairing,                    | . 348                                    | 327     | 331           | 334     | 353     | 362     | 362     | 371     | 361     | 352            | 349     | 337           | 337     |
|  |  |         |               |         |         |         |         |         |         |                |         |               |         |
| Awnings, tents, and sails,               | 366                                      | 245     | 258           | . 337   | 443     | 528     | 569     | 480     | 390     | 326            | 299     | 263           | 254     |
| Baskets, and rattan and willow ware,     | 122                                      | 122     | 121           | 122     | 120     | 119     | 123     | 125     | 123     | 119            | 123     | 121           | 126     |
| Belting, leather,                        | 1,113                                    | 1,096   | 1,095         | 1,095   | 1,089   | 1,090   | 1,089   | 1,087   | 1,086   | 1,102          | 1,133   | 1,182         | 1,212   |
| Belting and hose, woven,                 | 183                                      | 168     | 178           | 162     | 186     | 189     | 190     | 192     | 183     | 188            | 180     | 189           | 191     |
| Billiard tables and materials,           | 43                                       | 47      | 41            | 36      | 41      | . 39    | 41      | 42      | 41      | 46             | 46      | 51            | 45      |
|  |  |         |               |         |         |         |         |         |         |                |         |               |         |
| Blacking, stains, and dressings,         | 206                                      | 200     | . 547         | 268     | 589     | 296     | 543     | 515     | 202     | 444            | 424     | 425           | 414     |
| Bookbinding and blank-book making,       | 3,317                                    | 3,255   | 3,343         | 3,341   | 3,342   | 3,360   | 3,323   | 3,404   | 3,325   | 3,336          | 3,320   | 3,253         | 3,202   |
| Boot and shoe cut stock and findings,    | 8,170                                    | 9,143   | 9,034         | 8,906   | 8,460   | 8,113   | 7,645   | 7,557   | 7,701   | 7,763          | 7,790   | 116,7         | 8,017   |
| Boots and shoes,                         | 76,944                                   | 82,818  | 82,688        | 80,575  | 77,315  | 74,971  | 920,97  | 76,430  | 76,971  | 74,043         | 72,023  | 73,940        | 75,478  |
| Boots and shoes, rubber,                 | 8,087                                    | 7,796   | 7,760         | 7,963   | 8,110   | 8,209   | 8,259   | 7,577   | 8,026   | 7,845          | 8,117   | 8,828         | 8,554   |
|  |  |         |               | į       |         | 3       |         |         |         | 9              | 1       | i c           | a o     |
| Boxes, cigar,                            | 188                                      | 193     | 189           |         | 190     | 191     | 193     | 190     | 182     | 180            | 185     | 185           | 185     |
| Boxes, fancy and paper,                  | 4,244                                    | 4,363   | 4,370         | 4,414   | 4,322   | 4,339   | 4,307   | 4,174   | 4,114   | 4,175          | 4,219   | 4,097         | 4,034   |

| සු ඉ ස  | 51<br>17<br>60<br>34<br>12                        | 15<br>15<br>16<br>16   | 16<br>94<br>41   | 16<br>26<br>65                  | 53 51 5   |
|---|---|--|--|---------------------------------|---|
| 2,893<br>1,606<br>7,993   | 551<br>117<br>1,360<br>34<br>412                  | 1,915<br>5<br>4,536<br>100<br>1,246  | 1,116<br>94<br>5,841   | 1,716<br>1,326<br>65            | 53<br>5,551<br>5<br>5,747   |
| 2,898<br>1,637<br>8,090   | 725<br>122<br>1,402<br>33<br>428                  | 2,123<br>5<br>4,556<br>98<br>1,295   | 1,127<br>99<br>5,797   | 1,771                           | 5,546<br>5,546<br>5<br>6,183  |
| 2,951<br>1,647<br>8,185   | 1,121<br>120<br>1,406<br>33<br>420                | 2,150<br>5,129<br>109<br>1,291   | 1,160<br>94<br>5,945   | 1,757                           | 55<br>5,697<br>5<br>6,619   |
| 2,910<br>1,666<br>8,049   | 1,536<br>118<br>1,408<br>33<br>397                | 2,023<br>5<br>4,975<br>115<br>1,246  | 1,180<br>97<br>5,892   | 1,744                           | 5,571<br>3<br>6,218   |
| 2,918<br>1,562<br>8,123   | 1,656<br>117<br>1,373<br>32<br>391                | 1,909<br>5,392<br>116  | 1,185<br>93<br>6,033   | 1,741                           | 5,635<br>3<br>4,995   |
| 2,890<br>1,603<br>8,249   | 1,670<br>121<br>1,412<br>32<br>445                | 1,923<br>5,530<br>115<br>1,079   | 1,271 98 5,996   | 1,780                           | 60<br>5,593<br>3<br>5,327   |
| 2,983<br>1,592<br>8,144   | 1,674<br>120<br>1,396<br>34<br>483                | 1,919<br>5<br>5,447<br>116<br>1,021  | 1,379  | 1,750                           | 60<br>5,886<br>3<br>6,188   |
| 3,081<br>1,601<br>8,067   | 1,566<br>123<br>1,426<br>34<br>482                | 1,638<br>5,560<br>114<br>1,036   | 1,430  | 1,656                           | 55<br>5,917<br>3<br>6,501   |
| 3,079  <br>1,654<br>8,061   | 987<br>124<br>1,478<br>32<br>534                  | 1,735<br>5,656<br>105  | 1,409  | 1,628                           | 62<br>5,936<br>3<br>6,747   |
| 3,130<br>1,646<br>8,113   | 675<br>127<br>1,496<br>33<br>597                  | 1,777<br>5<br>5,696<br>94<br>1,177   | 1,307  | 1,674                           | 56<br>6,026<br>5<br>6,559   |
| 3,111<br>1,595<br>8,029   | 665<br>120<br>1,519<br>33<br>613                  | 1,930<br>5,657<br>94<br>1,238  | 1,219  | 1,603                           | 53<br>5,900<br>5<br>6,109   |
| 3,096<br>1,631<br>7,893   | 662<br>1,568<br>33<br>618                         | 1,794<br>5,694<br>96<br>1,251  | 1,157<br>98<br>6,096   | 1,640                           | 53<br>5,862<br>5,719  |
| 2,995<br>1,620<br>8,083   | 1,124<br>121<br>1,437<br>33<br>485                | 1,903<br>5<br>5,319<br>106<br>1,175  | 1,245<br>103<br>6,264  | 1,705                           | 56<br>5,760<br>4<br>6,076   |
| Boxes, wooden packing,  Brass, bronze, and copper products,  Bread and other bakery products, | Brick and tile, Brooms, Brushes, Butter, Buttons, | Canning and preserving,  Card cutting and designing,  Carpets and rugs, other than rag,  Carpets, rag,  Carriages and sleds, children's, | Carriages and wagons and materials, Carriages and wagons (repair work exclusively), Carsand general shop construction and repairs by steam-railroad companies, Carsand general shop construction and repairs | by electric-railroad companies, | Cloth sponging and refinishing, Clothing, men's, Clothing, men's, buttonholes, Clothing, women's, |

TABLE III. WAGE-EARNERS — Continued.

NUMBER EMPLOYED ON THE FIFTEENTH DAY OF EACH MONTH: BY INDUSTRIES - 1914 - Continued.

| Decem-                                   | 456                  | 284  | 1,883               | 7,687                        | 7,324          | 6              | 354        | 202      | 2,665                                 | 5,793                              | 30   | 1,818    | 109.760 | 874                | 6,248                                       | 22            | 10,635                         | 131<br>15,126   |
|--|----------------------|--|---------------------|------------------------------|----------------|----------------|------------|----------|---------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------|----------|---------|--------------------|---|---------------|--------------------------------|---|
| Novem-<br>ber                            | 458                  | 281  | 1,988               | 7,881                        | 7,510          | r.c            | 366        | 527      | 2,709                                 | 5,699                              | 32   | 1,975    | 110.247 | 892                | 6,221                                       | 26            | 10,079                         | 139   |
| October                                  | 474                  | 284  | 2,309               | 8,078                        | 7,633          | 9              | 439        | 555      | 2,794                                 | 5,922                              | 38   | 2,064    | 109.456 | 902                | 6,243                                       | 57            | 11,077                         | 15,799  |
| Septem-<br>ber                           | 477                  | 284  | 2,199               | 7,848                        | 7,253          | 9              | 589        | 536      | 2,719                                 | 5,853                              | , 40 | 2,144    | 108.556 | 913                | 6,252                                       | 54            | 11,052                         | 148   |
| August                                   | 478                  | 279  | 1,905               | 7,443                        | 6,767          | 7              | 699        | 531      | 2,781                                 | 6,210                              | 46   | 2,146    | 108.096 | 912                | 6,320                                       | 52            | 10,862                         | 16,845  |
| July                                     | 471                  | 279  | 1,668               | 6,883                        | 6,190          | <del>د</del> ه | 069        | 528      | 2,808                                 | 6,329                              | 59   | 2,234    | 110.643 | 985                | 6,357                                       | 55            | 11,420                         | 155   |
| June                                     | 464                  | 290  | 1,535               | 6,829                        | 6,190          | . 6            | 633        | 534      | 2,741                                 | 6,369                              | . 49 | 2,345    | 113 077 | 196                | 6,446                                       | 55            | 12,034                         | 144   |
| May                                      | 459                  | 286  | 1,767               | 6,920                        | 6,377          | 16             | 527        | 520      | 2,683                                 | 6,253                              | 89   | 2,485    | 114 518 | 982                | 6,557                                       | 55            | 12,026                         | . 146   |
| April                                    | 462                  | 285  | 1,893               | 6,970                        | 6,492          | 33             | 445        | 531      | 2,619                                 | 6,195                              | 71   | 2,572    | 116 901 | 991                | 6,682                                       | 55            | 12,162                         | 147   |
| March                                    | 470                  | 294  | 2,149               | 7,288                        | 6,935          | 21             | 332        | 517      | 2,569                                 | 6,125                              | 58   | 2,631    | 116 499 | 1.015              | 6,830                                       | 55            | 12,358                         | 151   |
| Febru-<br>ary                            | 464                  | 295  | 2,077               | 6,271                        | 5,918          | 25             | 328        | 10       | 2,542                                 | 6,037                              | 53   | 2,601    | 116 836 | 1.008              | 6.854                                       | 55            | 12,200                         | 157   |
| January                                  | 459                  | 291  | 1,955               | 2,046                        | 6,711          | 2              | 328        | 503      | 2.626                                 | 6,091                              | 50   | 2,561    | 117 406 | 959                | 6.810                                       | 56            | 11,339                         | 146   |
| Average<br>Number<br>of Wage-<br>earners | 466                  | 286  | 1,944               | 7,262                        | 6,775          | 12             | 475        | 202      | 2.688                                 | 6,073                              | . 51 | 2,298    | 119 600 | 020,211            | 6.485                                       | 55            | 11,437                         | 148   |
| INDUSTRIES.                              | The State—Continued. | Coffins, burial cases, and undertakers' goods, | Combs and hairpins, | Confectionery and ice cream. | Confectionery. | Chewing gum,   | Ice cream, | Connerse | Copper. tin. and sheet-iron products. | Cordage and twine, and jute goods, |      | Corsets, | · .     | Cotton small wares | Cutlery and tools, not elsewhere specified. | Dental goods. | Dyeing and finishing textiles, | Dyestuffs and extracts,  Electrical machinery, apparatus, and supplies, |

| 226<br>816      | 92                       | 152                       | 439  | 1,680      | 883                                      | 890         | 2,033    | 112                 | 178                                 | 548                | 31,917                             | 278        | 447      | 6,590      | 10           | 163                        | 3,067                          | 220                                       | 565   | 115                             | :   | 202           |
|-----------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|--|------------|--|-------------|----------|---------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|------------------------------------|------------|----------|------------|--------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|---|-------|---------------------------------|---|---------------|
| 227             | 86                       | 150                       | 421  | 1,724      | 942                                      | 846         | 2,019    | 113                 | 181                                 | 396                | 31,565                             | 299        | 458      | 6,815      | =            | 161                        | 3,200                          | 224                                       | 200   | 123                             |   | 19            |
| 225             | 86                       | 149                       | 428  | 1,785      | 982                                      | 854         | 1,986    | 112                 | 178                                 | 444                | 32,054                             | 271        | 444      | 6,871      | 12           | 152                        | 3,211                          | 210                                       | 278   | 123                             |   | <br>          |
| 226             | 101                      | 139                       | 414  | 1,760      | 934                                      | 846         | 2,052    | 120                 | 174                                 | 427                | 32,170                             | 248        | 390      | 6,723      | 11           | 143                        | 3,264                          | 197                                       | 512   | 117                             |   | 21            |
| 230             | 85                       | 139                       | 406  | 1,649      | 835                                      | 861         | 2,149    | 131                 | 171                                 | 407                | 33,134                             | 199        | 367      | 6,484      | 12           | 136                        | 3,359                          | 177                                       | 450   | 112                             |   | 02            |
| 235             | 102                      | 149                       | 419  | 1,743      | 854                                      | 197         | 2,009    | 142                 | 176                                 | 392                | 34,435                             | 187        | 352      | 5,916      | 12           | 124                        | 3,462                          | 165                                       | 463   | 118                             |   | 22            |
| 225             | 104                      | 150                       | 429  | 1,840      | 728                                      | 846         | 2,079    | 146                 | 172                                 | 394                | 35,228                             | 188        | 361      | 5,951      | 10           | 124                        | 3,509                          | 192                                       | 527   | 1117                            |   | 22            |
| 232             | 101                      | 161                       | 419  | 1,852      | 099                                      | 848         | 2,229    | 138                 | 173                                 | 417                | 36,164                             | 164        | 371      | 6,375      | 13           | 133                        | 3,323                          | 190                                       | 605   | 120                             |   | 22            |
| 225             | 8                        | 154                       | 420  | 1,858      | 209                                      | 910         | 2,321    | 130                 | 178                                 | 490                | 36,398                             | 148        | 378      | 7,332      | 14           | 138                        | 2,986                          | 205                                       | 643   | 119                             |   | 22            |
| 256             | 92                       | 154                       | 413  | 1,856      | 599                                      | 930         | 2,341    | 118                 | 180                                 | 494                | 36,542                             | 135        | 384      | 7,599      | 14           | 142                        | 2,930                          | 208                                       | 619   | 123                             |   | 23            |
| 244             | 89                       | 160                       | 411  | 1,828      | 029                                      | 953         | 2,343    | 112                 | 175                                 | 619                | 36,456                             | 158        | 372      | 7,545      | 13           | 149                        | 2,934                          | 197                                       | 109   | 129                             |   | 21            |
| 245             | 94                       | 167                       | 433  | 1,797      | 738                                      | 955         | 2,371    | 114                 | 176                                 | 009                | 36,713                             | 221        | 332      | 7,555      | 12           | 151                        | 2,939                          | 191                                       | 603   | 124                             |   | 22            |
| 233             | 95                       | 152                       | 421  | 1,781      | 286                                      | 878         | 2,161    | 124                 | 176                                 | 469                | 34,398                             | 208        | 388      | 6,813      | 12           | 143                        | 3,182                          | 198                                       | 563   | 120                             |   | 21            |
| Electroplating, | Enameling and Japanning, | Engraving and diesinking, | Engraving, steel and copper plate, including plate printing. | Envelopes, | Fancy articles, not elsewhere specified, | Felt goods, | Firearms | Flavoring extracts, | Flour-mill and grist-mill products, | Food preparations, | Foundry and machine-shop products, | Fur goods. | goods, n | Furniture, | Galvanizing, | Gas and electric fixtures, | Gas. illuminating and heating, | Glass cutting, staining, and ornamenting, | Glue, | Gold and silver, leaf and foil, | Gold and silver, reducing and refining, not | from the ore, |

TABLE III. WAĞE-EARNERS — Continued.

NUMBER EMPLOYED ON THE FIFTEENTH DAY OF EACH MONTH: BY INDUSTRIES — 1914 — Continued.

| Industries,                                       | Average<br>Number<br>of Wage-<br>earners | January | Febru-<br>ary | March  | April  | May    | June   | July   | August | Septem-<br>ber | October | Novem-<br>ber | Decem-<br>ber |
|---|--|---------|---------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|----------------|---------|---------------|---------------|
| The State Continued.                              | 622                                      | 609     | 609           | 639    | 641    | 637    | 635    | 635    | . 621  | 620            | 615     | 909           | 597           |
| Hand-knit goods,                                  | 4  | 4       | 4             | 4      | es     | က      | 4      | 4      | *      | 4              | . 4     | 10            | 10            |
| Hand stamps and stencils and brands,              | 108                                      | 123     | 113           | 112    | 113    | 111    | 111    | 107    | 105    | 101            | 101     | 100           | 66            |
| Hardware,   | 1,151                                    | 1,206   | 1,209         | 1,200  | 1,152  | 1,056  | 1,053  | 1,082  | 1,109  | 1,089          | 1,174   | 1,228         | 1,254         |
| Hats and caps, other than felt, straw, and        |  |         |               |        |        |        |        |        |        |                |         |               |               |
| wool,   | 288                                      | 285     | 289           | 287    | 296    | 302    | 308    | 296    | 288    | 298            | 280     | 256           | . 271         |
| Hats, fur-felt,                                   | 629                                      | 231     | 230           | 236    | 216    | 195    | 213    | 1,005  | 1,068  | 1,063          | 1,059   | 1,012         | 1,020         |
| Hats, straw,                                      | 2,383                                    | 3,296   | 3,510         | 3,529  | 3,227  | 2,228  | 1,457  | 1,259  | 1,901  | 2,024          | 1,950   | 1,868         | 2,347         |
| Hosiery and knit goods,                           | 10,631                                   | 11,052  | 11,145        | 11,016 | 10,942 | 10,920 | 10,834 | 10,557 | 10,296 | 9,897          | 10,388  | 10,381        | 10,144        |
| House-furnishing goods, not elsewhere speci-      |  |         |               |        |        |        |        |        | 4      |                |         |               |               |
| fied,   | 444                                      | 436     | 408           | 409    | 426    | 429    | 491    | 468    | 443    | 452            | 473     | 459           | 434           |
| Ice, manufactured,                                | 22                                       | 48      | 49            | 26     | 58     | 09     | 62     | 29     | 65     | 09             | 28      | 26            | 53            |
|   |  |         |               |        |        |        |        |        |        |                |         |               |               |
| Instruments, professional and scientific,         | 299                                      | 909     | 573           | 612    | 614    | 649    | 622    | 625    | 480    | 632            | 628     | 621           | 222           |
| Iron and steel, steel works and rolling mills,    | 2,889                                    | 3,184   | 3,169         | 3,185  | 3,089  | 2,984  | 2,870  | 2,862  | 2,806  | 2,891          | 2,886   | 2,368         | 2,374         |
| Iron and steel, bolts, nuts, washers, and rivets, |  |         |               |        |        |        |        |        |        |                |         |               |               |
| not made in steel works or rolling mills, .       | 1,292                                    | 1,360   | 1,333         | 1,339  | 1,334  | 1,341  | 1,295  | 1,258  | 1,259  | 1,250          | 1,246   | 1,238         | 1,251         |
| Iron and steel forgings,                          | 683                                      | 699     | 674           | 684    | . 650  | 979    | 209    | 292    | 784    | 675            | 069     | 695           | 675           |
| Iron and steel, nails and spikes, cut and         |  |         |               |        |        |        |        |        |        |                |         |               |               |
| wrought, including wire nails, not made in        |  |         |               |        |        |        |        |        |        |                | 1       |               |               |
| steel works or rolling mills,                     | 1,233                                    | 1,326   | 1,253         | 1,256  | 1,248  | 1,209  | 1,203  | 1,184  | 1,196  | 1,225          | 1,217   | 1,238         | 1,241         |

| 5,976      | 330                    | 38               | 251                   | 861      | 507                                     | 10.089                                  | 446   | 1,569        | 94                  | 2.040            | 1,201          | 157                               | 1,797                       | 3,302                          | 9 413                  | 678                         | 1,735                     | 363                      | 66                           | 197        |                          | 326      | 1,161                       | 2,302                             | 93                  |
|------------|------------------------|------------------|-----------------------|----------|---|---|-------|--------------|---------------------|------------------|----------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------------|------------|--------------------------|----------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------|
| 6,156      | 400                    | 00               | 237                   | 845      | K90                                     | 10.157                                  | 426   | 1,532        | 91                  | 2.067            | 1.211          | 158                               | 1,648                       | 3,436                          | 9 464                  | 693                         | 1,816                     | 375                      | 100                          | 198        |                          | 323      | 1,288                       | 1,704                             | 26                  |
| 6,526      | 459                    | 38               | 236                   | 834      | 434                                     | 9.798                                   | 503   | 1,580        | 88                  | 2.141            | 1,222          | 157                               | 1,511                       | 3,506                          | 9 536                  | 733                         | 1,920                     | 434                      | 102                          | 198        |                          | 315      | 1,385                       | 1,283                             | 66                  |
| 998'9      | 434                    | 38               | 273                   | 795      | 407                                     | 9.611                                   | 520   | 1,543        | 91                  | 2.162            | 1,229          | 147                               | 1,315                       | 3,562                          | . 640                  | 750                         | 2,067                     | 555                      | 108                          | 198        |                          | 318      | 1,431                       | 1,072                             | 102                 |
| 5,979      | 364                    | 37               | 261                   | 925      | 303                                     | 9.197                                   | 516   | 1,510        | 06                  | 2.206            | 1,211          | 135                               | 1,057                       | 3,603                          | 9 896                  | 746                         | 1,936                     | 613                      | 94                           | 129        | ì                        | 333      | 1,453                       | 1,315                             | 100                 |
| 5,960      | 369                    | 38               | 286                   | 944      | 401                                     | 9.512                                   | 504   | 1,499        | 87                  | 2.227            | 1,234          | 135                               | 1,065                       | 3,573                          | 9 743                  | 767                         | 1,765                     | 713                      | 100                          | 126        |                          | 316      | 1,458                       | 1,491                             | 109                 |
| 6,293      | 394                    | 38               | 313                   | 874      | 419                                     | 10,028                                  | 513   | 1,532        | 88                  | 2.248            | 1,236          | 144                               | 1,385                       | 3,479                          | 9 813                  | 803                         | 1,669                     | 734                      | 112                          | 125        |                          | 305      | 1,457                       | 1,701                             | 102                 |
| 6,545      | 406                    | 38               | 347                   | 837      | 407                                     | 10,269                                  | 513   | 1,565        | . 93                | 2,130            | 1,229          | 144                               | 1,780                       | 3,444                          | 2.760                  | 177                         | 1,842                     | 635                      | 116                          | 134        |                          | 318      | 1,502                       | 2,293                             | 105                 |
| 6,583      | 398                    | 38               | 395                   | 865      | 413                                     | 10,654                                  | 510   | 1,564        | 66                  | 2,064            | 1,207          | 148                               | 1,991                       | 3,379                          | 2.618                  | 692                         | 2,584                     | 515                      | 106                          | 134        |                          | 310      | 1,413                       | 2,379                             | 108                 |
| 6,828      | 391                    | 39               | 391                   | 902      | 401                                     | 10,824                                  | 400   | 1,544        | 95                  | 1,999            | 1,216          | 148                               | 1,990                       | 3,297                          | 2.389                  | 749                         | 2,547                     | 422                      | 109                          | 142        |                          | 316      | 1,297                       | 3,105                             | 109                 |
| 7,242      | 368                    | 39               | 395                   | 1,008    | 361                                     | 10,931                                  | 408   | 1,524        | 104                 | 1,996            | 1,203          | 150                               | 1,949                       | 3,218                          | 1.870                  | 723                         | 2,405                     | 384                      | 105                          | 139        |                          | 313      | 1,117                       | 3,464                             | 107                 |
| 7,606      | 355                    | 37               | 407                   | 286      | 327                                     | 10,898                                  | 429   | 1,530        | 95                  | 1,992            | 1,217          | 153                               | 2,012                       | 3,277                          | 2.159                  | 869                         | 2,026                     | 353                      | 109                          | 144        |                          | 323      | 1,094                       | 3,511                             | 105                 |
| 6,505      | 389                    | 38               | 316                   | 890      | 416                                     | 10,164                                  | 474   | 1,541        | 93                  | 2,106            | 1,218          | 148                               | 1,625                       | 3,423                          | 2.520                  | 740                         | 2,026                     | 208                      | 105                          | 132        |                          | 318      | 1,338                       | 2,135                             | 103                 |
| -          | •                      | •                | •                     | •        |   | •                                       | •     | •            | •                   |                  | •              | •                                 |                             | •                              |                        |                             |                           |                          | •                            |            | at-                      | •        |                             | •                                 | •                   |
|            | •                      |                  |                       | ٠        |   | . 7                                     |       |              |                     |                  |                |                                   | ٠                           |                                |                        |                             |                           |                          |                              |            | per p                    |          |                             |                                   |                     |
|            |                        |                  | •                     | •        | ciffed                                  | nished                                  |       |              |                     |                  |                | . s                               |                             |                                |                        |                             |                           |                          |                              |            | ıg pa                    |          |                             |                                   |                     |
|            | cases,                 |                  | •                     |          | e spe                                   | nd fir                                  |       |              |                     |                  |                | rame                              | ts,                         | icts,                          |                        |                             |                           |                          |                              |            | including paper pat-     |          |                             | arts,                             |                     |
| ٠.         | rt cas                 |                  |                       |          | wher                                    | ed, a                                   |       |              |                     |                  |                | ure f                             | oduc                        | prod                           | ,:                     | beds,                       | ls,                       | rs,                      | counc                        |            | ot inc                   |          | tones                       | d put                             |                     |
|            | nmer                   |                  | tors,                 |          | rt else                                 | curri                                   |       |              |                     |                  |                | l pict                            | er pi                       | mill                           | worl                   | ring                        | g000                      | wate                     | hs, gr                       |            | ns, n                    |          | squic                       | sles,                             | e,                  |
| ٠          | instr                  | ags,             | reflec                | ٠        | ls. no                                  | ned,                                    |       |              | tilled              | ,<br>,           | 18,            | s and                             | timb                        | ning-                          | tone                   | nd sp                       | d lace                    | soda                     | eart                         |            | atter                    |          | und to                      | bicyc                             | l past              |
|            | and                    | and t            | andı                  |          | 2002                                    | , tan                                   |       | spoo         | , dist              | , mal            | aphir          | r-glas                            | rand                        | , pla                          | ands                   | ses aı                      | y an                      | and                      | s and                        |            | d put                    |          | entsa                       | cles,                             | e and               |
| Jewelry, . | Jewelry and instrument | Labels and tags, | Lamps and reflectors, | Lasts, . | Leather goods, not elsewhere specified. | Leather, tanned, curried, and finished, | Lime, | Linen goods, | Liquors, distilled, | Liquors, malt, . | Lithographing, | Looking-glass and picture frames, | Lumber and timber products, | Lumber, planing-mill products, | Marble and stone work. | Mattresses and spring beds, | Millinery and lace goods, | Mineral and soda waters, | Minerals and earths, ground, | Mirrors, . | Models and patterns, not | terns, . | Monuments and tombstones, . | Motorcycles, bicycles, and parts, | Mucilage and paste, |
| Je         | Je                     | H                | H                     | H        | H                                       | H                                       | H     | П            | I                   | Ä                | H              | ń                                 | H                           | Ï                              | M                      | M                           | M                         | M                        | M                            | M          | M                        |          | M                           | M                                 | M                   |

TABLE III. WAGE-EARNERS — Continued.

NUMBER EMPLOYED ON THE FIFTEENTH DAY OF EACH MONTH: BY INDUSTRIES - 1914 - Continued.

| Industries.  | Average<br>Number<br>of Wage-<br>earners | January | Febru-<br>ary | March  | April  | May    | June   | July   | August | Septem-<br>ber | October | Novem- | December |
|--|--|---------|---------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|----------------|---------|--------|----------|
|  |  |         |               |        |        |        |        |        |        |                |         |        |          |
| Musical instruments and materials, not speci-        | 606                                      | 960     | 979           | N.20   | 901    | 983    | 973    | 970    | 983    | 970            | 989     | 966    | 303      |
| ned,   | 707                                      | 202     | 017           | £17    | 167    | 707    | 2      | 2      | 203    | 3              | 707     | 2      | 3        |
| Musical instruments, pianos and organs, and          |  |         |               |        |        | 1      |        |        | 3      | 2 2            | 1000    | 000    | 7700     |
| materials,   | 3,906                                    | 4,299   | 4,270         | 4,309  | 4,227  | 4,108  | 3,939  | 3,761  | 3,515  | 3,550          | 3,627   | 3,623  | 3,644    |
| Oil, not elsewhere specified,                        | 303                                      | 324     | 318           | 313    | 304    | 297    | 304    | 284    | 294    | 303            | 297     | 667    | 299      |
| Optical goods,                                       | 2,356                                    | 2,381   | 2,349         | 2,440  | 2,438  | 2,443  | 2,505  | 2,385  | 2,238  | 2,188          | 2,231   | 2,308  | 2,366    |
| Paints and varnishes,                                | 490                                      | 486     | 200           | 490    | 504    | 516    | 493    | 208    | 475    | 488            | 483     | 469    | 468      |
|  |  |         |               |        |        |        |        |        |        |                |         |        |          |
| Paper and wood pulp,                                 | 13,401                                   | 13,540  | 13,512        | 13,644 | 13,503 | 13,658 | 13,351 | 13,169 | 13,055 | 13,490         | 13,479  | 13,176 | 13,235   |
| Paper goods, not elsewhere specified,                | 4,048                                    | 4,265   | 4,268         | 4,160  | 4,253  | 4,214  | 4,105  | 4,008  | 3,886  | 3,871          | 3,919   | 3,858  | 3,769    |
| Patent medicines and compounds and drug-             |  |         |               |        |        |        |        |        |        |                |         |        |          |
| gists' preparations,                                 | 1,381                                    | 1,511   | 1,488         | 1,484  | 1,438  | 1,418  | 1,269  | 1,234  | 1,288  | 1,389          | 1,373   | 1,392  | 1,288    |
| Paving materials.                                    | 342                                      | 129     | 98            | 153    | 350    | 462    | 464    | 210    | 491    | 434            | 406     | 348    | 241      |
| Photo-engraving,                                     | 543                                      | 556     | 551           | 250    | 551    | 260    | 551    | 540    | 533    | 525            | 526     | 528    | 533      |
|  |  |         |               |        |        |        |        |        |        |                |         |        |          |
| Pipes, tobacco,                                      | 41                                       | 42      | 45            | 44     | 46     | 44     | 44     | 43     | 43     | 42             | 39      | 33     | 27       |
| Plumbers' supplies.                                  | 627                                      | 630     | 622           | 989    | 999    | 673    | 673    | 673    | 296    | 280            | 591     | 581    | 604      |
| Pocketbooks.   | 377                                      | 454     | 340           | 463    | 423    | 381    | 349    | 349    | 341    | 360            | 362     | 364    | 338      |
| Pottery.   | 138                                      | 136     | 137           | 135    | 138    | 140    | 138    | 139    | 138    | 140            | 138     | 139    | 138      |
| Printing and publishing, book and job,               | 7,062                                    | 7,106   | 7,281         | 7,354  | 7,350  | 7,144  | 7,059  | 6,795  | 6,745  | 6,945          | 7,049   | 6,965  | 6,951    |
|  |  |         |               | _      |        |        |        |        |        |                |         |        |          |
| Printing and publishing, music,                      | 120                                      | 128     | 125           | 126    | 124    | 122    | 115    | 115    | 112    | 116            | 114     | 122    | 121      |
| Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals, | 6,032                                    | 6,081   | 090'9         | 980'9  | 090'9  | 6,051  | 6,027  | 5,877  | 5,892  | 5,984          | 6,150   | 6,075  | 6,041    |
|  |  |         |               |        |        |        |        |        |        |                |         |        |          |

| - ' '         | •                                       | 00.1                                   |                       |  | _                    |                  |  |         |               |             |                                  |  |                             |                                |       |                              |                                    |   |   |                           |   |                |                                 |  |
|---------------|---|--|-----------------------|--|----------------------|------------------|--|---------|---------------|-------------|----------------------------------|--|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|-------|------------------------------|------------------------------------|---|---|---------------------------|---|----------------|---------------------------------|--|
| 157           | 82                                      | 4,259                                  | 345                   | 356  | 19                   | 376              | 358  | 2,023   | 521           | 11          | 405                              | 4,217                                      | 2,254                       | 3,422                          | 479   | 1,352                        | 37                                 | 9 497   | 198                                       |                           | 2,994   | 19             | 230                             |  |
| 143           | 82                                      | 4,302                                  | 298                   | 354  | 19                   | 388              | 402  | 2,021   | 441           | 74          | 399                              | 4,311                                      | 2,254                       | 3,294                          | 449   | 1,267                        | 37                                 | 967 6   | 130                                       | 2                         | 3,098   | 09             | 230                             |  |
| 127           | 83                                      | 4,372                                  | 245                   | 355  | 18                   | 347              | 371  | 1,979   | 381           | 78          | 415                              | 4,361                                      | 2,239                       | 3,179                          | 459   | 1,209                        | 40                                 | 9 465   | 117                                       | :                         | 3,141   | 59             | 239                             |  |
| 122           | 80                                      | 4,339                                  | 244                   | 349  | 21                   | 331              | 417  | 1,906   | 387           | 22          | 411                              | 4,490                                      | 2,183                       | 3,070                          | 435   | 1,219                        | 46                                 | 0 434   | 195                                       | 201                       | 3,143   | 7.1            | 241                             |  |
| 108           | 7.1                                     | 4,139                                  | 244                   | 345  | 24                   | 333              | 480  | 1,680   | 387           | 78          | 378                              | 4,206                                      | 2,109                       | 3,023                          | 422   | 1,109                        | 45                                 | 9 416   | 136                                       | 201                       | 3,208   | 99             | 250                             |  |
| 116           | 72                                      | 4,462                                  | 249                   | 344  | 22                   | 347              | 498  | 1,824   | 425           | 74          | 366                              | 4,392                                      | 2,049                       | 3,164                          | 439   | 1,258                        | 48                                 | 9 940   | 120                                       | 201                       | 3,193   | 92             | 254                             |  |
| 143           | 78                                      | 5,170                                  | 244                   | 344  | 22                   | 362              | 569  | 1,754   | 444           | 87          | 372                              | 4,541                                      | 2,100                       | 3,124                          | 439   | 1,327                        | 53                                 | 9 469   | 141                                       | 111                       | 3,208   | 62             | 257                             |  |
| 149           | 77                                      | 5,164                                  | 248                   | 343  | 24                   | 357              | 570  | 1,786   | 475           | 94          | 373                              | 4,628                                      | 2,112                       | 2,996                          | 479   | 1,325                        | 53                                 | 9 549   | 197                                       | 9                         | 3,218   | 74             | 256                             |  |
| 159           | 80                                      | 5,189                                  | 255                   | 342  | 24                   | 360              | 460  | 1,846   | 489           | 80          | 375                              | 4,704                                      | 2,140                       | 3,185                          | 467   | 1,347                        | 20                                 | 9 501   | 1001                                      | 700                       | 3,239   | 72             | 264                             |  |
| 156           | 77                                      | 5,282                                  | 259                   | 349  | 26                   | 353              | 428  | 1,920   | 490           | 78          | 376                              | 4,674                                      | 2,168                       | 3,318                          | 478   | 1,332                        | 46                                 | 0 691   | 150,2                                     | 700                       | 3,286   | 73             | 257                             |  |
| 152           | 92                                      | 5,181                                  | 248                   | 355  | 28                   | 344              | 353  | 1,933   | 474           | 78          | 372                              | 4,707                                      | 2,188                       | 3,362                          | 495   | 1,277                        | 43                                 | 9 540   | 191                                       | 101                       | 3,233   | 22             | 263                             |  |
| 160           | 78                                      | 5,057                                  | 241                   | 352  | 29                   | 362              | 314  | 1,948   | 438           | 62          | 390                              | 4,709                                      | 2,160                       | 3,659                          | 479   | 1,278                        | 42                                 | 9 490   | 199                                       | 100                       | 3,139   | 82             | 259                             |  |
| 141           | 78                                      | 4,743                                  | 260                   | 349  | 23                   | 355              | 435  | 1,885   | 446           | 62          | 386                              | 4,495                                      | 2,163                       | 3,233                          | 460   | 1,275                        | 45                                 | 0 467   | 101,4                                     | 707                       | 3,175   | 11             | 250                             |  |
| Refrigerators | Rezalia and society badges and emblems. | Rubber goods, not elsewhere specified, | Saddlery and harness, | Sausage, not made in slaughtering and meat-<br>packing establishments, | Scales and balances, | Screws, machine, | Shipbuilding, wooden, including boat building, | Shirts, | Shoddy, wool, | Show cases, | Signs and advertising novelties, | Silk and silk goods, including throwsters, | Silverware and plated ware. | Slaughtering and meat packing, | Soap, | Sporting and athletic goods, | Springs, steel, car, and carriage, | Logicomo can Imagila tom all accompanies to 100 | Stationery goods, not ersewhere specimen, | Scatterary and are goods, | Steam nutings and steam and not-water neat-<br>ing apparatus, | Steam packing, | Stereotyping and electrotyping, |  |

NUMBER EMPLOYED ON THE FIFTEENTH DAY OF EACH MONTH: BY INDUSTRIES - 1914 - Concluded. TABLE III. WAGE-EARNERS — Concluded.

| January Febru-<br>ary |
|-----------------------|
|                       |
| 1,270 1,554           |
| 1,628 1,615           |
| 246 240               |
| 3,052 3,060           |
| 4,050 4,057           |
| 864 1,121             |
| 305 366               |
| 101 102               |
| 198 188               |
| 41 42                 |
|                       |
| 762 812               |
| 166 163               |
| 1,018 1,016           |
| 74 82                 |
| 94   95               |

| •     |       |                    |                  | 602       | 47,187   |
|-------|-------|--------------------|------------------|-----------|--|
|       |       |                    | 418              |           | 52,268   |
| 2,817 | 1,890 | 1,307              | 416              | 568       | 53,329<br>20,148                                   |
| 2,845 | 1,900 | 1,276              | 423              | 511       | 52,584<br>20,259                                   |
| 2,817 | 1,917 | 1,265              | 424              | 556       | 51,731<br>20,947                                   |
| 2,813 | 1,971 | 1,304              | 429              | 550       | 52,537<br>21,512                                   |
| 2,794 | 1,977 | 1,391              | 430              | 499       | 56,950<br>21,972                                   |
| 2,878 | 2,013 | 1,425              | 438              | 262       | 56,755<br>22,353                                   |
| 3,097 | 1,970 | 1,451              | 435              | 593       | 57,036<br>22,469                                   |
| 3,110 | 2,036 | 1,437              | 440              | 638       | 55,678<br>22,999                                   |
| 3,104 | 2,030 | 1,394              | 436              | 621       | 52,859<br>22,150                                   |
| 3,174 | 1,983 | 1,239              | 436              | 292       | 51,610   |
|       | 1,950 | 1,339              | 430              | 222       | 53,377   |
| •     |       |                    |                  | •         |  |
| •     | ble,  | ٠                  |                  | ٠         |  |
|       | rd ca |                    | cified           | ٠         |  |
|       | e ar  |                    | spe              |           |  |
|       | e roj | d,                 | here             |           | · sp   |
|       | z wir | turned and carved, | elsev            |           | d goo  |
|       | ıdin  | nd c               | not              |           | rstec  |
|       | inch  | ped a              | spoo             | ing,      | d we   |
|       | ork,  | tur!               | en gc            | scouring, | n an<br>ber i                                      |
| Wire, | Wiren | Wood               | Wooden goods, no | Wool      | Woolen and worsted goods,<br>All other industries, |

TABLE IV. WAGES.

CLASSIFIED WEEKLY WAGES: BY INDUSTRIES—1914.

|   | Total                              |            |                     |                            | CLASSI                | FIED W                | /EEKLY                | WAG                   | CLASSIFIED WEEKLY WAGES FOR WEEK OF EMPLOYMENT OF GREATEST NUMBER   | WEEK                    | OF E                   | MPLOY  | MENT  | of Gr                  | EATES                          | r Now                                     | IBER                   |            |                              |                     |
|---|------------------------------------|------------|---------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---|-------------------------|------------------------|--|---|------------------------|--------------------------------|---|------------------------|------------|------------------------------|---------------------|
| Industries and Sex.                       | Num-<br>ber of<br>Wage-<br>Earners | der<br>\$3 | \$3<br>but<br>under | \$4<br>but<br>inder<br>\$5 | \$5<br>but<br>inder u | \$6<br>but<br>under u | \$7<br>but<br>under u | \$8<br>but<br>under u | \$9 Sut Phur hander un \$10   | \$10   Sut   Punder   W | \$11<br>but<br>under u | \$12   \$   but   but   but   \$   \$   \$   \$   \$   \$   \$   \$   \$ | \$13   \$   \$   \$   \$   \$   \$   \$   \$   \$ | \$14<br>but<br>under u | \$15<br>but<br>inder u<br>\$16 | \$16<br>but<br>under u                    | \$18<br>but<br>ander u | \$20   but | \$22<br>but<br>under<br>\$25 | \$25<br>and<br>Over |
| THE STATE.                                | 630,186                            | 185        | 2,015               | 9,124 2                    | 1,940 4               | 3,376 5               | 1,976 62              | 9 119                 | 9,124 21,940 43,376 54,976 62,677 65,963 59,412 40,310 49,704 34,238 25,725 34,266 38,028 36,916 20,777 14,952 15,602                         | ,412 40                 | ,310 49                | ,704 34  | ,238 25   | ,725 34                | 1,266 38                       | 3,028                                     | 6,916 2                | 0,777      | 4,952 1                      | 5,602               |
| Adults (18 years of age and over): Males, | 411,115                            | 12         | 135                 | 734                        | 2,585                 | 8,666 11              | 9,070                 | 181 37                | 8,666 19,070 29,181 37,947 39,509 28,316 40,222 29,263 22,493   | ,509 28                 | ,316 40                | ,222 29  | ,263 22   | ,493 31                | ,595 38                        | 31,595 35,772 35,592 20,108 14,591 15,324 | 5,592 2                | 0,108      | 1,591                        | 5,324               |
| Females,                                  | 175,134                            | 32         | 521                 | 2,853 1                    | 0,191 23,156          | 3,156 28              | 28,056 28             | 29,371 28             | 10,191     23,156     28,056     29,371     25,623     18,967     11,638       9,164     11,554     7,850     4,125     2,393     936     356 | 936                     |                        | 9,246 4  | 4,887 3   | 3,173 2                | 2,627 2                        | 2,211                                     | 1,291                  | 654        | 360                          | 277                 |
|   |                                    | 1          |                     |                            | 9                     |                       | 6                     |                       | 26  | 31                      | 200                    | 16   | 18  | 11                     | 13                             | 18  | 91                     | - 00       | 4                            | 00                  |
| Adults (18 years of age and over):        |                                    |            | ,                   | '                          |                       |                       |                       |                       |   |                         |                        |  |   |                        |                                |   |                        |            |                              |                     |
| Males,                                    | 232                                | I I        | <b></b>             | ಣ                          | 9                     | 9                     | 6                     | 15                    | 25  | 31                      | 27                     | 15   | 13  | = '                    | F 1                            | 121                                       | 16                     | ∞ I        | ₩ 1                          | ∞ 1                 |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),    | 1                                  | 1 1        | 1                   | 1                          | 1                     | - 1                   | 1                     | 1                     | ı   | 1                       | 1                      | 1  | 1   | 1                      | 1                              | 1   | 1                      | i          | ı                            | 1                   |
| Artificial Limbs,                         | 21                                 | 1          | 1                   | 1                          | 1                     | 1                     | 4                     | - 1                   | вi  | ı                       | OS                     | 65   | 1   | 1                      | 49                             | ı   | 1                      | හ          | ı                            | 1                   |
| Adults (18 years of age and over): Males, | 17                                 | 1          | 1                   | 1                          | 1                     | 1                     | 63                    | 1                     | -   | 1                       |                        | 67   | ı   | -                      | 10                             | 1   |                        | ಣ          | 1                            | -                   |
| Females,                                  | 4                                  | 1          | 1                   | 1                          | 1                     | 1,                    | 2                     | -1                    | -   | ı                       | -                      | 1  | 1   | 1                      | 1                              | 1   | T,                     | 1          | ı                            | t                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),    | 1                                  | T ,        | 1                   | 1                          | 1                     | 1                     | 1                     | ı                     | ı   | ı                       | 1                      | 1  | ı   | 1                      | 1                              | ī   | 1                      | 1          | 1                            | t                   |
| Artificial Stone Products.                | 979                                | 1          | 1                   | 1                          | I                     | I,                    | I                     | 1                     | 17  | 0.0                     | 89                     | 7/8  | 2.2   | 78                     | 63                             | 1.4                                       | 35                     | 30         | 627                          | 18                  |
| Adults (18 years of age and over): Males, | 545                                | 1          | 1                   | ı                          | ı                     | 1                     | -                     | -                     | 17  | 20                      | 39                     | 84   | 7.5   | 34                     | 22                             | 47  | 35                     | 30         | 42                           | 18                  |
| Females,                                  | 1                                  | ı          | 1                   | ı                          | ı                     | ı                     | ı                     | ı                     | ı   | ı                       | ı                      | 1  | 1   | 1                      | 1                              | 1   | ı                      | 1          | ı                            | ı                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),    | <del>,</del>                       | 1          | 1                   | 1                          | -                     | 1                     | 1                     | 1                     | 1   | 1                       | t                      | <u></u>  | 1   | -1                     | 1                              | 1   | 1                      | 1          | 1                            | 1                   |

| TABULAR PRESENTATIONS. |
|------------------------|
|------------------------|

No. 36.]

63

| Automobiles, including Bodies and Parts.  | 3,735 | 1 | 65 | 1   | 16           | 98                                      | 19 | 35 13 | 130   127 | 7 177 | 888 | 870 | 117  | 609 | 514 | 1119 | 361 | 861 | 143      |  |
|---|-------|---|----|-----|--------------|---|----|-------|-----------|-------|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|----------|--|
| Adults (18 years of age and over):        | 3.616 | 1 | 1  |     | 00           | 12                                      | 32 | 30 11 | 111 113   | 3 172 | 320 | 367 | 1117 | 506 | 514 | 611  | 361 | 198 | 143      |  |
|   | 50    | ı | 1  | ı t | 1            | -                                       |    |       |           | 8     |     | ಣ   | 1    | ಣ   | 1   | 1    | ı   | 1   | 1        |  |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),    | 69 .  | ı | 2  | 1   | 7            | 13                                      | 24 | es .  | 11        | 9     | 62  | 1   | ı    | 1   | 1   | 1    | 1   | 1   | ı        |  |
| Automobile Repairing.                     | 364   | I | ဇာ | 65  | ∞            | 10                                      | 13 | ž0    | 5 1       | 13 6  | 68  | ∞   | ~    | 45  | 31  | 98   | 47  | 4%  | 83<br>83 |  |
| Adults (18 years of age and over): Males. | 339   | 1 | 1  | ı   | 9            | 00                                      | 10 | 41    | ಣ         | 9     | 28  | 7   | ~    | 44  | 31  | 85   | 47  | 24  | 22       |  |
|   | 16    | t | 1  | -   | ı            | -                                       | 23 | -     |           |       | 2 1 | -   | 1    | П   | 1   | -    | 1   | ı   | 1        |  |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),    | 6     | ı | ಣ  | -   | 23           |   | -  | 1     | 1         | 1     | 1   | 1   | 1    | I   | 1   | 1    | ı   | ı   | ı        |  |
| Awnings, Tents, and Sails.                | 643   | 1 | ı  | Į   | *            | 19                                      | 18 | 87    | 88        | 45 12 | 97  | 90  | 10   | 92  | 50  | 96   | 10  | 65  | 4        |  |
| Adults (18 years of age and over): Males, | 346   | ı | 1  | 1   | 1            | 62                                      | 67 | 9     |           | 18 6  | 89  | 19  | 00   | 71  | 52  | 95   | 10  | 67  | 4        |  |
| Females,                                  | 183   | 1 | 1  | ı   | 73           | 6                                       |    |       | 70 2      | 36 (  | 8 9 |     | 63   | 7.0 | ı   | I    | 1   | 1   | ı        |  |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),    | 13    | 1 | 1  | -   | 2            | ∞                                       | -  | 1     | 1         | -     | 1   | 1   | 1    | ı   | 1   | 1    | 1   | 1   | 1        |  |
| Baskets, and Rattan and Willow<br>Ware.   | 219   | 1 | ı  | 65  | 1            | ======================================= | 93 | 27.   | 37        | 48 13 | 30  | 12  | 10   | 11  | 20  | 65   | 1   | 1   | 1        |  |
| Adults (18 years of age and over):        |       |   |    |     |              |   |    |       |           |       |     |     |      |     |     |      |     |     |          |  |
|   | 199   | 1 | ı  | 1   | 1            | 7                                       | 19 | 24    | 35 3      | 39 12 | 28  | 12  | 2    | 11  | T.  | 63   | 1   | i   | ı        |  |
|   | 13    | 1 | 1  | i   | _            | 2                                       | -  | 63    | 7         | 62    | - 2 | 1   | I    | ı   | ı   | 1    | 1   | ı   | 1        |  |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),    | 2     | 1 | 1  | 67  | 1            | 7                                       | 67 | -     | 1         | _     | 1   | 1   | 1    | I   | 1   | 1    | 1   | 1   | ı        |  |
| Belting, Leather.                         | 1,264 | 1 | න  | Øŝ  | 6            | 31                                      | 36 | 84 1. | 143 199   | 9 112 | 121 | 102 | 99   | 115 | 101 | 87   | 98  | 12  | 6        |  |
| Adults (18 years of age and over): Males. | 1,132 | 1 | 1  | - 1 | <del>-</del> | 2                                       | 13 | 51 13 | 126 184   | 4 110 | 121 | 66  | 99   | 115 | 106 | 98   | 26  | 12  | 6        |  |
| Females,                                  | 41    | 1 | 1  | 1   | -            | 20                                      | w. | 6     | 2         | 2     | 2   | හ   | I    | 1   |     | П    | ı   | -1  | 1        |  |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),    | 16    | 1 | က  | 2   | 7            | 19                                      | 18 | 24    | 10        | 00    | 1   | ł   | 1    | 1   | ı   | 1    | ı   | ı   | ı        |  |
|   |       |   | -  | -   | -            | -                                       | -  | -     | -         | -     | -   |     |      |     |     | -    | -   | -   |          |  |

TABLE IV. WAGES—Continued.

CLASSIFIED WEEKLY WAGES: BY INDUSTRIES — 1914 — Continued.

|  | Total                              |            |                     |                       | CLASSI                | FIED V                | VEEKL                 | K WAGI                | Classified Weekly Wages for Week of Employment of Greatest Number | WEEK   | or E                         | MPLOY   | MENT   | or Gr                                    | EATES  | r Num                  | IBER                   |                        |                              |                     |
|--|------------------------------------|------------|---------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---|--|------------------------------|---|--|--|--|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------|
| Industries and Sex.                        | Num-<br>ber of<br>Wage-<br>Earners | Un-<br>der | \$3<br>but<br>under | \$4<br>but<br>inder u | \$5<br>but<br>inder u | \$6<br>but<br>under u | \$7<br>but<br>under u | \$8<br>but<br>inder u | \$9   \$   \$   \$   \$   \$   \$   \$   \$   \$                  | \$10   \$   but   but   but   \$   \$   \$   \$   \$   \$   \$   \$   \$ | \$11<br>but<br>Inder<br>\$12 | \$12   \$   but   E   but   E   s   s   s   s   s   s   s   s   s | \$13   8   9   9   9   9   9   9   9   9   9 | \$14   9   9   9   9   9   9   9   9   9 | \$15   8   9   9   9   9   9   9   9   9   9 | \$16<br>but<br>inder u | \$18<br>but<br>inder u | \$20<br>but<br>inder u | \$22<br>but<br>under<br>\$25 | \$25<br>and<br>Over |
| Belting and Hose, Woven.                   | 218                                | 1          | 65                  | 63                    | 1                     | 7                     | 14                    | 91                    | 16  | &<br>&   | 15                           | 18  | 15   | 61                                       | 19   | 19                     | 17                     | 10                     | ಿ                            | 65                  |
| Adults (18 years of age and over): Males,  | 125                                | 1          | ı                   | 1                     | 1                     | ı                     | -                     | -                     | 4   | 12   | 9                            | 13  | Ξ  | 13                                       | 15   | 17                     | 17                     | 10                     | ෙ                            | 63                  |
| Females,                                   | 62                                 | 1          | 1                   | 63                    | 1                     | 7.0                   | 10                    | 14                    | 10  | 11   | 6                            | 2   | က  | 9  | 4  | 2                      | 1                      | 1                      | 1                            | 1                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),     | 14                                 | 1          | 2                   | 1                     | -                     | 52                    | 63                    |                       | -   | ı  | 1                            | ෆ   | -  | 1  | 1  | 1                      | 1                      | 1                      | 1                            | 1                   |
| Billiard Tables and Materials.             | 77                                 | 1          | 1                   | ī                     | I                     | 1                     | I:                    | ì                     | I   | 1  | ı                            | 1   | 65   | 62                                       | 2  | <u>00</u>              | 11                     | 9                      | I                            | 8                   |
| Adults (16 years of age and over): Males,  | 44.                                | 1          | ı                   | 11                    | 1                     | 1                     | 1                     | 1                     | 1   | ı  | 1                            | 1   | 63   | ಣ  | 2  | 00                     | 11                     | 9                      | 1                            | 2                   |
| Females,                                   | l                                  | 1          | Ī                   | 1                     | ı                     | 1                     | 1                     | ı                     | ı   | i  | 1                            | t   | 1  | ı  | 1  | 1                      | 1                      | ı                      | ı                            | 1                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),     | ı                                  | 1          | I                   | 1                     | I                     | 1                     | 1                     | 1                     | I   | 1  | 1                            | 1   | 1  | ı  | 1  | 1                      | 1                      | ı                      | 1                            | 1                   |
| Blacking, Stains, and Dressings.           | 717                                | ı          | 1                   | 17                    | 124                   | 7.2                   | 97                    | 48                    | 17  | 29   | 18                           | 2,2   | 13   | 11                                       | 35   | 83<br>90               | 85                     | 61                     | 16                           | 89                  |
| Addies (10 years of age and over): Males,  | 364                                | 1          | 1                   | 1                     | 73                    | 4                     | 00                    | 16                    | 24  | 41   | 17                           | 65  | . =  | 11                                       | 32   | 80                     | 24                     | 18                     | 15                           | 90                  |
| Females,                                   | 313                                | 1          | 1                   | 14                    | 86                    | 61                    | 88                    | 00                    | 16  | 10   | -                            | 10  | -  | ſ  | က  | 1                      | -                      | -                      | ı                            | -                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),     | 37                                 | 1          | i                   | က                     | 24                    | 2                     | 1                     | ı                     | -   |  | ı                            | ı   | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1                      | 1                      | 1                      | 1                            | 1                   |
| Bookbinding and Blank-Book                 |                                    |            |                     |                       |                       |                       |                       |                       |   |  |                              |   |  |  | _  |                        |                        |                        |                              |                     |
| Making. Adults (18 years of age and over): | 3,190                              | 1          | 16                  | 69                    | 158                   | 352                   | 395                   | 355                   | 331   | 315  | 130                          | 180   | 100  | 119                                      | 153  | 187                    | 202                    | 190                    | 16                           | 99                  |
| Males,                                     | 1,561                              | 1          | 1                   | -                     | 00                    | 47                    | 29                    | 06                    | 28  | 84   | 09                           | 132   | 29   | 84                                       | 148  | 177                    | 204                    | 188                    | 16                           | 55                  |
| Females,                                   | 1,291                              |            | 1                   | ಬ                     | 26                    | 171                   | 202                   | 256                   | 271   | 129  | 69                           | 47  | 32   | 35                                       | ž,   | 10                     | 7                      | 7                      | 1                            | 1                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),     | 338                                | ī          | 15                  | 53                    | 94                    | 134                   | 26                    | 6                     | 5   | - 23   |                              |   | =  | 1  | 1  | ī                      | 1                      | 1                      | 1                            | ı                   |

| 18                                       | 83  | 1        | 1                                      | 7,096            | 4,022                              | 73       | 1                                      | 82<br>85                 | 66                                 | 1 5    | i                                      | 1             | I                                  | 1        | ı                                      | 16                      | 15                                 | 1        | 1                                      |
|--|---|----------|--|------------------|------------------------------------|----------|--|--------------------------|------------------------------------|--------|--|---------------|------------------------------------|----------|--|-------------------------|------------------------------------|----------|--|
| 88                                       | 68  | 1        | 1                                      | 8,848            | 3,214 4                            | 128      | -                                      | 22                       | 7.2                                | 5 1    | 1                                      | 4             | 4                                  | 1        | 1                                      | 200                     | 25                                 | 1        | 1                                      |
| 210                                      | 209                                       | 1        | ł                                      | 4,814            | 4,016                              | 294      | 4                                      | 191                      | 150                                | 11     | 1                                      | es            | 63                                 | 1        | ı                                      | 99                      | 55                                 | н        | 1                                      |
| 270                                      | 263                                       | 2        | 1                                      | 6,873            | 6,278                              | 591      | 4                                      | 288                      | 971                                | 12     | ł                                      | 7             | 7                                  | 1        | 1                                      | 103                     | 91                                 | 12       | 1                                      |
| 783                                      | 419                                       | 13       | 1                                      | 6,775            | 5,688                              | 1,078    | 6                                      | 553                      | 599                                |        | 1                                      | 38            | 33                                 |          | 1                                      | 130                     | 113                                | 17       | 1                                      |
| 537                                      | 522                                       | 15       | 1                                      | 5,629            | 4,531                              | 1,086    | 12                                     | 697                      | 404                                |        |  | 91            | 14                                 | 2        | 1                                      | 192                     | 164                                | 27       | 1                                      |
| 894                                      | 366                                       | 27       | -                                      | 4,329            | 3,060                              | 1,249    | 20                                     | 345                      | 310                                |        | ı                                      | @\$           |                                    |          | 1                                      | 124                     | 93                                 |          | 1,                                     |
| 583                                      | 496                                       | 37       | ŧ                                      | 5,418            | 3,606                              | 1,791    | 21                                     | 587                      | 460                                |        |  | e2            | e0                                 |          | 1                                      | 179                     | 125                                |          | 1                                      |
| 799                                      | 989                                       | 107      | 9                                      | 784'9            | 3,833                              | 2,535    | 99                                     | 1,050                    | 830                                |        |  | 9             |                                    |          | 1                                      | 312                     | 181                                |          | 1                                      |
| 797                                      | 351                                       | 109      | 4                                      | 4,976            | 2,590                              |          | 72                                     | 827                      | 507                                |        |  | 65            | , ,                                |          |  | 272                     | 100                                |          |  |
| 801                                      | 589                                       | 203      | 6                                      | 6,443            | 2,941                              | 3,316    | 186                                    | 1,713                    | 784                                |        |  | 6             | 4                                  |          | 1                                      | 207                     | 127                                |          | =                                      |
| 880                                      | 509                                       | 347      | 24                                     | 6,412            | 2,569                              |          | 385                                    | 1,148                    | 495                                |        |  | 10            |                                    | 6        | ,                                      | 473                     |                                    | ~~       | 27                                     |
| 762                                      | 343                                       | 395      | 24                                     | 4,804            | 1,684                              |          | 462                                    | 585                      | 60                                 | - 4    |  | 68            |                                    | 26       | 1                                      | 438                     | 63                                 | - 00     | 27                                     |
| 883                                      | 261                                       | 484      | 88                                     | 190'5            | 1,120                              | 2,089    | 852                                    | 889                      | 97                                 |        |  | 08            | 1                                  | _        |  | 750                     | 51                                 | e 0      | 39                                     |
| 840                                      | 192                                       | 488      | 160                                    | 3,406            | 649                                | 1,526    | 1,231                                  | 245                      |                                    |        |  | 31            |                                    | 13       |  | 783                     | 25                                 | C13      | 100                                    |
| 413                                      | 51  | 249      | 113                                    | 1,804            | 262                                |          | 878                                    | 108                      | · ·                                |        |  | 10            |                                    |          |  | 877                     | 13                                 |          | 126                                    |
| 176                                      | 36  |          | 54                                     | 189              | 92                                 |          | 456                                    | 19                       | 1.                                 |        | 26                                     | 63            | 1                                  |          | 23                                     | 908                     |                                    | 75       | 226                                    |
|  | 70  | e-3      | 6                                      | 242              | 19                                 |          | 179                                    | 98                       |                                    |        | . 36                                   | 1             | - 1                                |          |  | 99                      | - 1                                |          | 48                                     |
| 122                                      | 4   | 2        |  | 6                |                                    |          | ∞                                      | 1                        |                                    | 1 1    |  | 1             | 1                                  |          | 1                                      | 6                       | - '                                | 1        |  |
| 8,577                                    | 5,474                                     | 2,610    | 493                                    | 80,049           | 50.158                             | 25,044   | 4,847                                  | 8,599                    | 4 094                              | 3.083  | 585                                    | 186           | 92                                 | 85       | 25                                     | 4,350                   | 1.345                              | 2,390    | 615                                    |
| Boot and Shoe Cut Stock and<br>Findings. | Adults (18 years of age and over): Males. | Females, | Young persons (under 18 years of age), | Boots and Shoes. | Adults (18 years of age and over): | Females. | Young persons (under 18 years of age), | Boots and Shoes, Rubber. | Adults (18 years of age and over): | Males, | Young persons (under 18 years of age), | Boxes, Cigar. | Adults (18 years of age and over): | Females. | Young persons (under 18 years of age), | Boxes, Fancy and Paper. | Adults (18 years of age and over): | Females. | Young persons (under 18 years of age), |

TABLE IV. WAGES — Continued.

CLASSIFIED WEEKLY WAGES: BY INDUSTRIES - 1914 - Continued.

|  | Total                              |                   |                       |                       | CLASSI                | FIED W                | /EEKL)                | Y WAG                 | CLASSIFIED WEEKLY WAGES FOR WEEK OF | WEE                    | K OF I                 | MPLO                         | EMPLOYMENT             | OF G                   | EATES                  | OF GREATEST NUMBER     | IBER                   |                       |                              |                     |
|--|------------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------|---------------------|
| Industries and Sex.                    | Num-<br>ber of<br>Wage-<br>Earners | Un-<br>der<br>\$3 | \$3<br>but<br>inder u | \$4<br>but<br>inder u | \$5<br>but<br>inder u | \$6<br>but<br>under u | \$7<br>but<br>inder u | \$8<br>but<br>under u | \$9<br>but<br>inder u               | \$10<br>but<br>inder u | \$11<br>but<br>under v | \$12<br>but<br>inder<br>\$13 | \$13<br>but<br>inder u | \$14<br>but<br>under u | \$15<br>but<br>under u | \$16<br>but<br>under u | \$18<br>but<br>ander u | \$20<br>but<br>mder u | \$22<br>but<br>under<br>\$25 | \$25<br>and<br>Over |
| Boxes, Wooden Packing.                 | 3,101                              | 1                 | 10                    | 30                    | 89                    | 80                    | 136                   | 88<br>88<br>83        | 980                                 | 919                    | 798                    | 299                          | 310                    | 107                    | 194                    | %<br>%                 | 91                     | 69                    | 18                           | 14                  |
| Adults (18 years of age and over);     |                                    |                   |                       |                       |                       |                       |                       |                       |                                     |                        |                        |                              |                        |                        |                        |                        | _                      |                       |                              |                     |
| Males,                                 | 2,759                              | 1                 | T                     | 1                     | 20                    | 53                    | 86                    | 182                   | 326                                 | 487                    | 247                    | 532                          | 298                    | 100                    | 193                    | 81                     | 06                     | 23                    | 18                           | 14                  |
| Females,                               | 526                                | I                 | T                     | 16                    | 18                    | 56                    | 17                    | 30                    | 22                                  | 53                     | 17                     | 32                           | 12                     | 7                      | 1                      | -                      | -                      | 4                     | 1                            | ŧ                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age), | 113                                | -                 | 10                    | 14                    | 16                    | 22                    | 21                    | Ξ                     | 12                                  | i                      | J                      | ಬ                            | ı                      | 1                      | 4                      | I.                     | ,1                     | 1                     | 1                            | 1                   |
| Brass, Bronze, and Copper              |                                    |                   |                       |                       |                       |                       |                       |                       |                                     |                        |                        |                              |                        |                        |                        |                        |                        |                       |                              |                     |
| Products.                              | 1,913                              | -1                | 1                     | 9                     | 13                    | 11                    | 18                    | 100                   | 160                                 | 120                    | 87                     | 419                          | 818                    | 136                    | 111                    | 188                    | 691                    | 125                   | 97                           | 87                  |
| Adults (18 years of age and over):     |                                    |                   |                       |                       |                       |                       |                       |                       |                                     |                        |                        |                              | _                      |                        |                        |                        |                        |                       |                              |                     |
| Males,                                 | 1,828                              | 1                 | ŧ                     | 1                     | -                     | 52                    | 00                    | 93                    | 152                                 | 111                    | 84                     | 412                          | 216                    | 134                    | 110                    | 120                    | 167                    | 124                   | 46                           | 48                  |
| Females,                               | 55                                 | 1                 | I                     | 7                     | 5                     | -                     | 2                     | 9                     | 7                                   | 00                     | හ                      | 9                            | 7                      | 2                      | -                      | 7                      | 67                     | -                     | í                            | 1                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age), | 30                                 | 1                 | -                     | 4                     | 2                     | 00                    | 9                     | -                     | _                                   | -                      | ı                      | <del></del>                  | 1                      | 1                      | ı                      | 1                      | 1                      | ı                     | 1                            | 1                   |
| Bread and Other Bakery Products.       | 7,609                              | 13                | 85                    | 19                    | 888                   | 365                   | 727                   | 167                   | 505                                 | 019                    | 366                    | 707                          | 366                    | 697                    | 192                    | 972                    | 989                    | 087                   | 188                          | 170                 |
| Adults (18 years of age and over):     |                                    |                   |                       |                       |                       |                       |                       |                       |                                     |                        |                        |                              |                        |                        |                        |                        |                        |                       |                              |                     |
| Males,                                 | 5,885                              | က                 | -                     | 63                    | 20                    | 53                    | 88                    | 164                   | 352                                 | 493                    | 328                    | 299                          | 349                    | 456                    | 750                    | 742                    | 631                    | 427                   | 188                          | 170                 |
| Females,                               | 1,337                              | 1                 | rO.                   | 30                    | 125                   | 212                   | 316                   | 279                   | 139                                 | 112                    | 36                     | 300                          | 16                     | 10                     | Ξ                      | 67                     | 4                      | 23                    | 1                            | 1                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age), | 387                                | 10                | 27                    | 59                    | 93                    | 100                   | 49                    | 48                    | 14                                  | 20                     | 63                     | 22                           | -                      | භ                      | 1                      | 2                      | H                      | -                     | 1                            | ı                   |
| Brick and Tile.                        | 1,556                              | 1                 | 1                     | 1                     | 11                    | 98                    | 2%                    | 6.3                   | 7.5                                 | 843                    | 173                    | 516                          | 136                    | 87                     | 88                     | 89                     | 20                     | 95<br>95              | 14                           | 18                  |
| Adults (18 years of age and over):     |                                    |                   |                       |                       |                       |                       |                       |                       |                                     |                        |                        |                              |                        |                        | _                      |                        |                        |                       | _                            |                     |
| Males,                                 | 1,532                              | t                 | 1                     | 1                     | 9                     | 19                    | 19                    | 20                    | 74                                  | 242                    | 173                    | 516                          | 136                    | 48                     | 98                     | 39                     | 20                     | 22                    | 14                           | 18                  |
| Females,                               | 10                                 | 1                 | I                     | !                     | 63                    | က                     | 4                     | 1                     | 1                                   | -                      | ī                      | 1                            | ı                      | 1                      | 1                      | 1                      | Ĭ,                     | 1                     | ı                            | 1                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age), | 14                                 | ı                 | 1                     | i                     | 00                    | 4                     | 4                     | 22                    | =                                   | 1                      | 1                      | -1                           | 1                      | 1                      | 11                     | 1                      | . 1                    | '                     | 1                            | 1                   |
|  |                                    |                   |                       |                       |                       |                       |                       |                       |                                     |                        |                        |                              |                        |                        |                        |                        |                        |                       |                              |                     |

| 1  | 1      | 1        | t                                      | 9        |                                    | 9      | 1        | 1                                      | 65      |                                    | 87     | -1       | -1                                     | 21       |                                    | 21     | ŀ        | 1                                      | 0                       | 3                                  | 22     | 1        | 1                                      |   |
|--|--------|----------|--|----------|------------------------------------|--------|----------|--|---------|------------------------------------|--------|----------|--|----------|------------------------------------|--------|----------|--|-------------------------|------------------------------------|--------|----------|--|---|
| 1  | 1      | ı        | 1                                      | 15       |                                    | 15     | 1        | 1                                      | 9       |                                    | 9      | 1        | 1                                      | 4        |                                    | 4      | t        | 1                                      | 41                      | 3                                  | 16     | 1        | 1                                      |   |
| t  | - 1    | 1        | ı                                      | 53       |                                    | 53     | 1        | 1                                      | 9       |                                    | 9      | ı        | 1                                      | 10       |                                    | 6      | -        | 1                                      | 9                       | 3                                  | 20     | ı        | t                                      |   |
| 13   | 12     | 1        | 1                                      | 2,6      | :                                  | 92     | 1        | 1                                      | ∞       |                                    | 00     | 1        | ı                                      | 8        |                                    | 6      | ı        | 1                                      | 200                     | 3                                  | 52     | 1        | 1                                      |   |
| 4  | 4      | 1        | 1                                      | 100      |                                    | 95     | 10       | 1                                      | 10      |                                    | 20     | 1        | 1                                      | 122      |                                    | 12     | 1        | ı                                      | 189                     | 3                                  | 183    | ı        | 1                                      |   |
| 88   | 23     | ı        | ı                                      | 79       |                                    | 62     | 2        | 1                                      | 6       |                                    | 6      | 1        | 1                                      | 13       |                                    | 11     | H        | 1                                      | 193                     |                                    | 190    | ಣ        | 1                                      |   |
| 00   | 00     | 1        | 1                                      | 99       |                                    | 51     | 10       | 1                                      | 6       |                                    | 6      | ı        | 1                                      | 14       |                                    | 12     | 2        | ı                                      | 796                     | t .                                | 259    | ,C       | 1                                      |   |
| 00   | 00     | 1        | 1                                      | 53       |                                    | 48     | 4        | -                                      | 7       |                                    | 4      | 1        | 1                                      | 16       |                                    | 15     | 1        | 1                                      | 155                     |                                    | 152    | ಣ        | 1                                      |   |
| 16   | 16     | I        | 1                                      | 119      |                                    | 84     | 35       | 1                                      | 10      |                                    | 10     | 1        | 1                                      | 27       |                                    | 22     | 4        |  | 1.9.8                   |                                    | 129    | ಣ        | -                                      | _ |
| 9  | 9      | t        | 1                                      | 16       |                                    | 45     | 46       | 1                                      | ~       |                                    | 7      | 1        | ı                                      | 85       |                                    | 28     | 5        | 1                                      | 99                      | 3                                  | 64     | 63       | 1                                      |   |
| 6  | ~      | 1        | 7                                      | 100      |                                    | 43     | 55       | 63                                     | 4       |                                    | හ      | -        | ı                                      | 31       |                                    | 16     | 13       | 62                                     | 707                     |                                    | 87     | 15       | 67                                     |   |
| 17   | 16     | _        | ı                                      | 123      |                                    | 22     | 65       | 9                                      | 1       |                                    | T      | 1        | 1                                      | 88       |                                    | 15     | 22       | 63                                     | 67                      | 2                                  | 48     | 21       | 4                                      |   |
| 10   | က      | -        | -                                      | 165      |                                    | 48     | 108      | 6                                      | 63      |                                    | က      | ě        | t                                      | 77       |                                    | 23     | 36       | 18                                     | 105                     |                                    | 20     | 48       | 2                                      |   |
| Q  | භ      | _        | -                                      | 159      |                                    | 23     | 1117     | 10                                     | 1       |                                    | ı      | 1        | ı                                      | 16       |                                    | 30     | 51       | 10                                     | 170                     | -                                  | 39     | 93       | 00                                     |   |
| 10   | 4      | 4        | 63                                     | 200      |                                    | 20     | 136      | 44                                     | 1       |                                    |        | 1        | ı                                      | 145      |                                    | 17     | 111      | 17                                     | 677                     | <u> </u>                           | 29     | 361      | 59                                     |   |
| 00   | 63     | I        | 9                                      | 163      |                                    | -      | 101      | 61                                     | 1       |                                    | _      | ı        | ì                                      | 7.9      |                                    | 9      | 35       | 38                                     | 110                     |                                    | 20     | 80       | 10                                     |   |
| 1  | ı      | 1        | _                                      | 65       |                                    | T      | 1        | 7                                      | - 1     |                                    | i      | 1        | 1                                      | 65<br>63 |                                    | _      | 10       | 12                                     | 20                      |                                    | 21     | 23       | 9                                      |   |
| 1  | -      | ł        | 1                                      | ı        |                                    | J      | ľ        | 1                                      | 1       |                                    | 1      | 1        | ı                                      | Ď        |                                    | 1      | -        | 4                                      | 18                      | 1                                  | 12     | 20       | -                                      |   |
| 1  | 1      | 1        | ı                                      | 1        |                                    | 1      | I        | 1                                      | ı       |                                    | I      | i        | 1                                      | *        |                                    | 1      | 1        | 4                                      | 1                       |                                    | 1      | 1        | 1                                      |   |
| 133  | 113    | 7        | 13                                     | 1,545    |                                    | 722    | 629      | 144                                    | 75      |                                    | 74     | -        | ı                                      | 651      |                                    | 251    | 292      | 108                                    | 2.183                   |                                    | 1,423  | 662      | 86                                     |   |
| Brooms. Adults (18 years of age and over): | Males, | Females, | Young persons (under 18 years of age), | Brushes. | Adults (18 years of age and over): | Males, | Females, | Young persons (under 18 years of age), | Butter. | Adults (18 years of age and over): | Males, | Females, | Young persons (under 18 years of age), | Buttons. | Adults (18 years of age and over); | Males, | Females, | Young persons (under 18 years of age), | Canning and Preserving. | Adults (18 years of age and over): | Males, | Females, | Young persons (under 18 years of age), |   |

TABLE IV. WAGES — Continued.

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|  | Total                              |            |                     |                       | CLASSI                | FIED V                | VEEKL                 | CLASSIFIED WEEKLY WAGES FOR WEEK OF EMPLOYMENT OF GREATEST NUMBER | S FOR                           | WEER                   | c of E                  | MPLOY                           | MENT                      | OF GR                  | EATES                  | T Now                  | BER                    |                        |                              |                     |
|--|------------------------------------|------------|---------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---|---------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------|
| Industries and Sex.                    | Num-<br>ber of<br>Wage-<br>Earners | Un-<br>der | \$3<br>but<br>under | \$4<br>but<br>inder u | \$5<br>but<br>under u | \$6<br>but<br>inder u | \$7<br>but<br>inder u | \$8 but but but \$9   | \$9 \$ \$ put purder ur \$10 \$ | \$10<br>but<br>under u | \$11<br>but<br>hunder u | \$12<br>but the stander un \$13 | \$13<br>but but hunder ur | \$14<br>but<br>inder u | \$15<br>but<br>under u | \$16<br>but<br>Inder w | \$18<br>but<br>inder u | \$20<br>but<br>under u | \$22<br>but<br>inder<br>\$25 | \$25<br>and<br>Over |
| Carnets and Rues other than Bear       | 2002                               | -          | 18                  | 118                   | 988                   | 617                   | 619                   | 088   | 683                             | 588                    | 698                     | 678                             | 166                       | 192                    | 602                    | 61<br>61<br>61         | 186                    | 163                    | 908                          | 101                 |
| Adults (18 years of age and over);     | 00110                              | 4          | 2                   | 077                   | 000                   | 214                   | 210                   | 200   | 200                             | 3                      | 3                       | 24.5                            |                           |                        |                        |                        |                        |                        |                              |                     |
| Males,                                 | 2,952                              | ı          | 1                   |                       | 12                    | 42                    | 241                   | 352   | 277                             | 287                    | 202                     | 189                             | 136                       | 170                    | 185                    | 214                    | 186                    | 152                    | 202                          | 101                 |
| Females,                               | 2,204                              | 1          | 1                   | 4                     | 131                   | 222                   | 284                   | 466   | 394                             | 599                    | 166                     | 152                             | 30.                       | 22                     | 24                     | ∞                      | 1                      | -                      | -                            | 1                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age), | 642                                | _          | 13                  | 113                   | 243                   | 148                   | 87                    | 21  | 12                              | 63                     | -                       |                                 | ı                         | ı                      | 1                      | ı                      | ı                      | 1                      | t                            | ı                   |
| Carpets, Rag.                          | 133                                | 1          | 65                  | es                    | 7                     | 18                    | 10                    | 6   | 11                              | 18                     | 7                       | 08                              | 63                        | 62                     | 16                     | *                      | 62                     | 1                      | ı                            | 1                   |
| Adults (18 years of age and over):     |                                    |            |                     |                       |                       |                       | 1                     | ,   |                                 | ,                      | 1                       | 6                               |                           | 0                      | ì.                     |                        | c                      |                        |                              |                     |
| Males,                                 | 108                                | 1          | -                   | 5                     | -                     | -                     | -                     | 6   | 10                              | 16                     | 2                       | 20                              | m                         | 3                      | 15                     | 41                     | 30                     | 1                      | i                            | 1                   |
| Females,                               | 17                                 | 1          | 1                   | 1                     | 4                     | 6                     | -                     | 1   | -                               | 7                      | ı                       | I                               | 1                         | 1                      | 1                      | ı                      | ı                      | 1                      | 1                            | ı                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age), | ∞                                  | 1          | -                   | 1                     | 2                     | 63                    | 63                    | ı   | i                               | ı                      | 1                       | 1                               | 1                         | 1                      | 1                      | 1                      | ı                      | 1                      | 1                            | ı                   |
| Carriages and Sleds, Children's.       | 1,213                              | 1          | i                   | 62                    | ō                     | 13                    | 67                    | 63  | 129                             | 234                    | 06                      | 988                             | 96                        | 2%                     | 90                     | 88                     | 99                     | 14                     | · es                         | 1                   |
| Adults (18 years of age and over):     | 1                                  |            |                     |                       | ,                     |                       | 34                    | Ç   | 00                              | 999                    | 60                      | 910                             | 08                        | 46                     | 24                     | 98                     | 70                     | 14                     | ଦୀ                           | ı                   |
| Females                                | 136                                | 1          | 1 1                 | l I                   | l 63                  | 00                    | 20                    | 2 42  | 28                              | 11                     | 3 ∞                     | 16                              | . ra                      | 9                      | - en                   | 3 00                   | 3 =                    | 1                      | )                            | 1                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age), | 39                                 | ı          | 1                   | က                     | 62                    | 70                    | 2                     | 00  | 12                              | ı                      | t                       | -                               | 1                         | 1                      | 1                      | 1                      | 1                      | ı                      | 1                            | 1                   |
| Carriages and Wagons and               |                                    |            |                     |                       |                       |                       |                       |   |                                 |                        |                         |                                 |                           |                        |                        |                        |                        |                        |                              |                     |
| Materials.                             | 1,364                              | 65         | 1                   | 1                     | 00                    | 10                    | 13                    | 30  | 77                              | 103                    | 86                      | 175                             | 169                       | 69                     | 215                    | 165                    | 198                    | 103                    | 31                           | 88                  |
| Adults (18 years of age and over):     |                                    |            |                     |                       |                       |                       |                       |   |                                 |                        |                         |                                 |                           |                        |                        |                        |                        |                        |                              |                     |
| Males,                                 | 1,343                              | 1          | 1                   | 1                     | 4                     | 2                     | 10                    | 19  | 40                              | 101                    | 36                      | 175                             | 159                       | 20                     | 214                    | 155                    | 198                    | 103                    | 31                           | 32                  |
| Females,                               |                                    | 67         | 1                   | 1                     | 1                     | 7                     | ı                     | ı   | -                               | 7                      | 1                       | i                               | 1                         | ī                      | _                      | 1                      | 1                      | 1                      | ı                            | ī                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age), | 13                                 | <u> </u>   | 1                   | -                     | 4                     | -                     | 63                    | 1   | e2                              | 1                      | 1                       | ī                               | 7                         | ī                      | ī                      | 1                      | ī                      | -                      | ī                            | 1                   |
|  |                                    |            |                     |                       |                       |                       |                       |   |                                 |                        |                         |                                 |                           |                        |                        |                        |                        |                        |                              |                     |

| tion and Repairs by Steam-                              |       |    |     |    |          |            |      |     |     |     |     |     |     |       |     |             |       |     |     |    |
|---|-------|----|-----|----|----------|------------|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-------|-----|-------------|-------|-----|-----|----|
| Railroad Companies.  Adults (18 years of age and over): | 6,592 | ı  | 65  | 1  | 1        | 68         | 14   | 282 | 188 | 898 | 830 | 883 | 202 | 683   | 68% | 1,025 1,097 | 1,097 | 874 | 279 | 80 |
|   | 6,530 | 1  | 1   | 1  | 1        | 12         | 38   | 285 | 261 | 261 | 329 | 819 | 206 | 683   | 682 | 1,025 1,097 | 1,097 | 374 | 279 | 80 |
|   | 16    | ı  | 1   | i  | 1        | 1          | i    | -   | 14  |     | 1   | i   | ì   | 1     | 1   | 1           | 1     | ı   | 1   | 1  |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),                  | 46    | 1  | 67  | 1  | 1        | 27         | က    | -   | 9   | 1   | -   | 50  | -   | 1     | 1   | 1           | ı     | 1   | i   | 1  |
| Cars and General Shop Construc-                         |       |    |     |    |          |            |      |     |     |     |     |     |     |       |     |             |       |     |     |    |
| tion and Repairs by Electric-Railroad Companies.        | 098,8 | 1  | 1   | 1  | I        | 93         | 98   | 2%  | 198 | 687 | 500 | 8%8 | 267 | 768   | 553 | 575         | 495   | 118 | 7.4 | 90 |
| Adults (18 years of age and over):                      | 100   |    |     |    |          | 10         | 5    | 5   | 101 | 1   | 766 | 906 | O M | 204   | 0   | 71<br>71    | 40k   | 113 | 7   | Ž, |
|   | 9,507 | I  | 1   | 1  | ı        | 01         | 77   | 47  | 194 | 9/4 | 900 | 929 | 202 | - FG7 | 000 | 010         | 433   | 011 | !   | 00 |
|   | 32    | T. | 1 + | ı  | 1 +      | no c       | 41 - | ٦ ٥ | 4   | _ 0 | _   | 200 | ဘ   | ı     | ī   | 1           | ı     | !   | 1   | 1  |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),                  | =     | I  | -   | ı  | <u>-</u> | m          | 7    | 23  | 1   | 20  | 1   | 1   | I   | I     | I   | 1           | i     | ı   | 1   | ŧ  |
|   | 1,087 | 1  | 1   | 13 | 20       | 88         | 31   | 09  | 143 | 164 | 155 | 95  | 09  | 78    | 4,2 | 91          | 48    | 36  | 16  | 91 |
| Adults (18 years of age and over):  Males,              | 955   | 1  | 1   | -  | ī.C      | 00         | 14   | 33  | 126 | 137 | 153 | 16  | 09  | 48    | 73  | 91          | 48    | 36  | 15  | 16 |
|   | 16    | i  | 1   | 1  | 10       | 8          | 13   | 21  | 16  | 16  | 7   | 4   | J   | T     | 1   | 1           | I     |     | 1   | t  |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),                  | 41    | 1  | Ī   | 12 | 10       | 2          | 4    | 9   | -   | 1   | ı   | 1   | 1   | 1     | ı   | 1           | 1     | ı   | ı   | t  |
| Cleansing and Polishing Prepara-                        |       |    |     |    |          |            |      |     |     |     |     |     |     |       |     |             |       |     |     |    |
|   | 29    | ı  | ı   | *  | න        | 9          | 65   | 9   | 9   | 62  | 65  | 00  | 65  | 11    | ē   | 1           | 7     | 1   | 65  | 62 |
| Adults (18 years of age and over):                      | 9     |    |     |    | c        | c          |      | a), | -   |     | c   | 1   | c   | =     | -   | ,           | -     |     | c   | c  |
|   | 70    | 1  | ı   | i  | 9        | <b>ə</b> ( | -    | ٠ د | # 1 | 1 ( | 9   | - , | q   | 1     | н , |             | н     |     | 1   | 5  |
|   | 10    | 1  | ı   | 1  | i        | 63         | ī    | -   | 7   | က   | 1   | -   | I   | 1     | -   | I           | í     | ī   | 1   | 1  |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),                  | 00    | 1  | 1   | 4  | -        | -          | 63   | 1   | 1   | 1   | !   | 1   | 1   | 1     | l   | 1           | ı     | ì   | 1   | t  |

TABLE IV. WAGES — Continued.

CLASSIFIED WEEKLY WAGES: BY INDUSTRIES — 1914 — Continued.

|   | Total                              |                   |                     |                            | CLASSI                | FIED V                | VEEKL                 | CLASSIFIED WEEKLY WAGES FOR WEEK OF EMPLOYMENT OF | S FOR                 | WEE                    | c OF E                 | MPLOY                 | MENT                   | OF G                   | EATES                  | GREATEST NUMBER                         | IBER                         |                      |                              |                     |
|---|------------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---|-----------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|---|------------------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|---------------------|
| Industries and Sex.                                   | Num-<br>ber of<br>Wage-<br>Earners | Un-<br>der<br>\$3 | \$3<br>but<br>under | \$4<br>but<br>inder<br>\$5 | \$5<br>but<br>inder u | \$6<br>but<br>inder u | \$7<br>but<br>inder u | \$8 but but see ander un \$9                      | \$9<br>but<br>inder u | \$10<br>but<br>under u | \$11<br>but<br>inder u | \$12<br>but<br>nder u | \$13<br>but<br>under u | \$14<br>but<br>inder u | \$15<br>but<br>inder u | \$16   but   mder   u                   | \$18<br>but<br>inder<br>\$20 | \$20<br>but<br>ander | \$22<br>but<br>under<br>\$25 | \$25<br>and<br>Over |
| Cloth, Sponging and Refinishing.                      | 99                                 | 1                 | - 1                 | I                          | 1                     | 63                    | 65                    | 65  | *                     | 1                      | 1                      | 13                    | 1                      | I                      | 15                     | 111                                     | 65                           | -1                   | 95                           | I                   |
| Adults (18 years of age and over): Males,             | 56                                 | ı                 | 1                   | ı                          | i                     | က                     | 67                    | 23  | 4                     | 1                      | ı                      | 13                    | 1                      | -                      | 15                     | ======================================= | 67                           | - 1                  | 67                           | -                   |
| Females,  | ı                                  | 1 .               | 1                   | 1                          | 1                     | ı                     | l i                   | 1   | 1                     | 1                      | ı                      | 1                     | 1                      | 1                      | 1                      | 1                                       | 1 1                          | 1 1                  | 1 1                          | 1 (                 |
| Clothing. Men's.                                      | 5.866                              | 1                 | 188                 | 1 66                       | 000                   | 7.00                  | 969                   | 629   | 767                   | 385                    | 792                    | 355                   | 235                    | 218                    | 889                    | 418                                     | 798                          | 272                  | 988                          | 276                 |
| Adults (18 years of age and over):                    | 2 906                              | 1                 | -                   | 4                          | 17                    | 37                    | 55                    | 89  |                       | 142                    | 193                    | 934                   | 168                    | 177                    | 294                    | 399                                     | 347                          | 263                  | 221                          | 272                 |
| Females,  | 2,300                              | 1                 | · =                 | 92                         | 177                   | 397                   | 518                   | 554   | 407                   | 239                    | 129                    | 119                   | 99                     | 41                     | 35                     | 12                                      | 17                           | 6                    | 10                           | 4                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),                | 144                                | 1                 | 0                   | 19                         | 34                    | 36                    | 22                    | 7   | <u>~</u>              | 4                      | 2                      | 63                    | 7                      | 1                      | 1                      | -                                       | 1                            | ı                    | 1                            | 1                   |
| Clothing, Women's. Adults (18 years of age and over). | 7,300                              | 63                | . 89                | 90%                        | 897                   | 723                   | 198                   | 881   | 689                   | 618                    | 907                    | 187                   | 422                    | 201                    | 194                    | 251                                     | 878                          | 201                  | 74%                          | 383                 |
| Males,  | 1,843                              | 1                 | 1                   | 4                          | 13                    | 23                    | 37                    | 62  | 62                    | 85                     | 62                     | 114                   | 54                     | 72                     | 109                    | 173                                     | 194                          | 187                  | 230                          | 362                 |
| Females,  | 5,115                              | П                 | 44                  | 119                        | 366                   | 634                   | 220                   | 811   | 619                   | 532                    | 344                    | 315                   | 170                    | 129                    | 85                     | 78                                      | 49                           | 14                   | 14                           | 21                  |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),                | 342                                | 63                | 45                  | 83                         | 83                    | 99                    | 44                    | 00  | œ                     | 7                      | ı                      | 63                    | ı                      | 1                      | 1                      | 1                                       | I                            | 1                    | 1                            | 1                   |
| Coffee and Spice, Roasting and                        |                                    |                   |                     |                            |                       |                       |                       |   |                       |                        |                        |                       |                        |                        |                        |   |                              |                      |                              |                     |
| Grinding. Adults (18 voors of one and one).           | 515                                | I                 |                     | ı                          | 6                     | 63                    | 80                    | 92  | 6%                    | 9%                     | 9                      | 30                    | 200                    | 634                    | 45                     | 11                                      | 69                           | ණ<br>න               | 13                           | ∞                   |
| Males,  | 293                                | 1                 | 1                   | 1                          | ı                     | 7.0                   | ю                     | 6   | 10                    | 12                     | 4                      | 20                    | 20                     | 40                     | 43.                    | 46                                      | 36                           | 22                   | 13                           | ,<br>00             |
| Females,  | 192                                | 1                 | 1                   | ı                          | -                     | 45                    | 27                    | 29  | 18                    | 13                     | 2                      | ro                    | 20                     | 7                      | 67                     | 1                                       | က                            | -                    | 1                            | ı                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),                | 30                                 | 1                 | 1                   |                            | 00                    | 13                    | 9                     | 1,  |                       | -                      | 1                      | 1                     | 1                      | 1                      | 1                      | ī                                       | 1                            | 1                    | F                            | ı                   |

| 11 9   | 5 11                                      | 1        | 1                                      | 3 20                | 3 20                                      | 1        | 1                                      | 69 17          | 40 67                              |         |  | 1          |                                    | 1      | 1        | 1                                      |                             | 99 0.     |                                    | 99 0   | 1        | 1                                      | _ |
|--|---|----------|--|---------------------|---|----------|--|----------------|------------------------------------|---------|--|------------|------------------------------------|--------|----------|--|-----------------------------|-----------|------------------------------------|--------|----------|--|---|
|  |   |          |  |                     |   |          |  |                |                                    |         |  |            |                                    |        |          |  |                             | 270       |                                    | 270    |          |  | _ |
| ∞  | · .                                       |          |  | 65<br>65            | 22  |          | -1                                     | 7.9            | ,<br>r                             |         | # I                                    | 11         |                                    | Ξ      | 1        | ,                                      |                             | 190       |                                    | 189    | 1        | ı                                      |   |
| 90   | 20  | 1        | 1                                      | 87                  | 37  | i        | 1                                      | 137            | 133                                |         | н 1                                    | 78         |                                    | 24     | 1        | 1                                      |                             | 74%       |                                    | 243    | _        | 1                                      |   |
| 15   | 15  | 1        | ı                                      | 23                  | 52  | ı        | 1                                      | 132            | 199                                | 10      | 1                                      | 82         |                                    | 32     | 1        | 1                                      |                             | 179       |                                    | 177    | 7        | 1                                      |   |
| 0%   | 19  | -        | 1                                      | 114                 | 113                                       | 1        | 1                                      | 126            | 113                                | 119     | 1 1                                    | 85         |                                    | 93     | _        | 1                                      |                             | 200       |                                    | 197    | ಣ        | 4                                      |   |
| 13   | 11  | .2       | 1                                      | 144                 | 142                                       | -        | П                                      | 111            | 08                                 | 9 6     | 1 7                                    | 82<br>83   |                                    | 33     | 1        | 1                                      |                             | 136       |                                    | 136    | -1       | 1                                      |   |
| 80   | 28  | 1        | 1                                      | 988                 | 221                                       | 70       | ı                                      | 117            | 104                                | 13      | 2 1                                    | 73         |                                    | 73     | I        | 1                                      |                             | 185       |                                    | 185    | 1        | 1                                      |   |
| 34   | 32  | 2        | 1                                      | 888                 | 217                                       | 13       | හ                                      | 271            | 903                                | 9       | 9 1                                    | 77         |                                    | 22     | 1        | 1                                      |                             | 265       |                                    | 256    | 6        | 1                                      |   |
| 31   | 28  | က        | 1                                      | 183                 | 171                                       | 11       | -                                      | 14%            | 106                                | 134     | I I                                    | 82<br>85   |                                    | 32     | 1        | 1                                      |                             | 193       |                                    | 181    | 6        | ಣ                                      |   |
| 68   | 28  | _        | ı                                      | 186                 | 160                                       | 23       | 3                                      | 844            | 937                                | 106     | 4                                      | 170        |                                    | 170    | ŧ        | ı                                      |                             | 888       |                                    | 243    | 45       | 1                                      |   |
| 88   | 27  | 9        | 1                                      | 242                 | 136                                       | 98       | 00                                     | 683            | 926                                | 300     | 15                                     | 18         |                                    | 80     | H        | 1                                      |                             | 383       |                                    | 321    | 47       | 15                                     |   |
| 21   | 16  | 5        | ı                                      | 251                 | 100                                       | 131      | 20                                     | 1,063          | 940                                | 200     | 33                                     | 83         |                                    | 23     | 1        | ı                                      |                             | 678       |                                    | 184    | 51       | 14                                     | - |
| 11   | 9   | 5        | 1                                      | 258                 | 62  | 129      | 20                                     | 1,251          | 752                                | 078     | 116                                    | 07         |                                    | 30     | I        | 10                                     |                             | 173       |                                    | 105    | 32       | 35                                     | - |
| 13   | 62  | ಬ        | 9                                      | 75%                 | 45  | 118      | 16                                     | 1,429          | 25                                 | 1 044   | 333                                    | 0          |                                    | C3     | ı        | က                                      |                             | 136       |                                    | 47     | 20       | 39                                     |   |
| P  | 1   | 1        | 20                                     | 198                 | 15  | 92       | 16                                     | 1,346          | 13                                 | 856     | 477                                    | 63         |                                    | c.1    | 1        | 1                                      |                             | 115       |                                    | 53     | 41       | 45                                     | - |
| 1  | - 1                                       | 1        | -                                      | 07                  | 1   | 2        | 38                                     | 828            | ı                                  | 403     | 425                                    | 8          |                                    | ı      | 1        | 9                                      |                             | 52        |                                    | 9      | 28       | 18                                     | - |
| 1  | 1   | 1        | 1                                      | 65                  | 1   | 1        | 63                                     | <sub>ල</sub> . | 1                                  | 4       | 29                                     | F          |                                    | 1      | 1        | ı                                      |                             | 9         |                                    | _      | 1        | ro                                     | - |
| - 1  | - 1                                       | 1        | 1                                      | ı                   | 1   | 1        | 1                                      | 1              | ı                                  | J       | 1                                      | I          |                                    |        | ı        | 1                                      |                             | 65        |                                    | -      | ı        | -                                      | - |
| 86%  | 256                                       | 30       | 12                                     | 2,465               | 1,533                                     | 624      | 308                                    | 8,399          | 2 097                              | 4 038   | 1,434                                  | 679        | _                                  | 628    | 2        | 19                                     |                             | 8,832     |                                    | 2,837  | 319      | 176                                    | = |
| Coffins, Burial Cases, and Undertakers' Goods. | Adults (18 years of age and over): Males, | Females, | Young persons (under 18 years of age), | Combs and Hairpins. | Adults (18 years of age and over): Males, | Females, | Young persons (under 18 years of age), | Confectionery. | Adults (18 years of age and over): | Femeles | Young persons (under 18 years of age), | Cooperage. | Adults (18 years of age and over); | Males, | Females, | Young persons (under 18 years of age), | Copper, Tin, and Sheet-Iron | Products. | Adults (18 years of age and over): | Males, | Females, | Young persons (under 18 years of age), |   |

TABLE IV. WAGES — Continued.

CLASSIFIED WEEKLY WAGES: BY INDUSTRIES - 1914 - Continued.

| Tun-but but but but but but but but but but  | Total             |     |       | CLASSIFIED | FIED V | VEEKL   | WEEKLY WAGES FOR WEEK OF | ES FOR                      | WEE                    | K OF E                 | MPLOY                    | MENT                   | OF GR                  | EATES                  | EMPLOYMENT OF GREATEST NUMBER | IBER                                     |                              |                              |                     |
|--|-------------------|-----|-------|------------|--------|---------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|--|------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------|
| Fig. 6,199   | Un-<br>der<br>\$3 | , , |       |            |        |         |                          | \$9 \$<br>but but bunder ur | \$10<br>but<br>inder u | \$11<br>but<br>under u | \$12  <br>but<br>under u | \$13<br>but<br>inder u | \$14<br>but<br>under u | \$15<br>but<br>under u | \$16<br>but<br>under u        | \$18   9   9   9   9   9   9   9   9   9 | \$20<br>but<br>inder<br>\$22 | \$22<br>but<br>under<br>\$25 | \$25<br>and<br>Over |
| Ego), 2,373 - 2 103 291  Paragon, 7792 - 1 19 126  paragon, 43 - 1 1 13  Ego), 33 - 1 1 10  Ego), 2,368 - 14 98 127  Ego,, 291 - 2 2 2  Ego,, 291 - 2 2 2  Ego,, 291 - 2 2 2  Ego,, 291 - 14 42 68  Ego,, 291 - 14 42 68  Ego,, 291 - 14 42 68  Ego,, 291 - 14 42 68  Ego,, 291 - 14 42 68  Ego,, 291 - 14 42 68  Ego,, 291 - 14 42 68  Ego,, 291 - 14 42 68  Ego,, 291 - 14 42 68  Ego,, 291 - 14 42 68  Ego,, 291 - 21 183 823   | nte               |     |       |            |        |         |                          |                             |                        |                        |                          |                        |                        |                        | ,                             |  |                              |                              |                     |
| Ego), 2,373 19 126  ps. 43 1 1 13  go), 3 1 1 13  go), 3 1 1 10  go), 2,288 - 1 4 98 127  go), 2978 2 84  go), 2,283 1 1 10  go), 2,283 2 54  go), 2,183 2 64  folicity of the second of the sec                                   | 6,199             | 65  | 103   | 168        | 993    | 198     |                          | 1,893                       | 840                    | 193                    | 199                      | 92                     | 105                    | 991                    | 8%                            | 14                                       | 08                           | 08                           | 18                  |
| 3.373     -     -     9       2.034     -     -     126       792     -     2     84     156       48     -     -     1     13       19     -     -     1     10       21     -     -     1     10       3     -     -     -     1       2,868     -     14     98     127       2,288     -     -     2     2       2,288     -     -     2     2       2,288     -     -     24     57       2,288     -     -     24     57       2,288     -     -     24     57       2,788     -     -     24     68       104,510     3,6     64,7     2,019     6,108       52,781     -     21     188     823       41,847     5     123     499     2,075   |                   |     |       |            |        |         |                          | ;                           | ;                      |                        |                          | 1                      | -                      | ;                      | 6                             | :  |                              | 9                            | 3                   |
| 2,034 - 19 126  43 - 2 84 156  44 - 1 18  21 - 1 183 823  2,038 - 1 1 98 127  2,283 - 2 24  2,283 - 2 24  2,283 - 2 647 2,019, 5,108  52,781 - 21 183 823  |                   | 1   | I     | 6          | 61     | 230     |                          | 1,601                       | 164                    | 160                    | 184                      | 65                     | 104                    | 156                    | 98                            | 41                                       | 20                           | 50                           | 21                  |
| 792     -     2     84     156       43     -     -     1     13       21     -     -     1     10       3     -     -     1     10       2,868     -     14     98     127       22,283     -     -     2     2       297     -     14     42     68       104,510     35     547     2,108     6,108       52,781     -     21     183     823       41,847     5     123     499     2,075  |                   | 1   | 19    | 126        | 558    | 536     | 334                      | 249                         | 162                    | 32                     | 14                       | 2                      | -                      | ı                      | 1                             | ī  | 1                            | 1                            | 1                   |
| 21   | 792               | 63  | 84    | 156        | 374    | 85      | 32                       | 43                          | 14                     | ı                      | -                        | -                      | ı                      | I                      | 1                             | 1  | 1                            | 1                            | ı                   |
| 21   | 78                | 1   | 1     | 13         | 6      | t       | 65                       | I                           | I                      | 1                      | 1                        | t                      | 65                     | 65                     | 93                            | 95                                       | 65                           | 1                            | 4                   |
| 21   |                   |     |       |            |        |         |                          |                             |                        |                        |                          |                        |                        |                        |                               |  |                              |                              |                     |
| 288 - 14 98 127<br>22,283 - 24 57<br>297 - 14 42 68<br>104,510 35 547 2,019, 5,108<br>52,781 - 21 183 823<br>41,847 5 123 499 2,075  |                   | 1   | 1     | i          | 20     | i       | 1                        | _                           | ı                      | I                      | _                        | ī                      | 67                     | -                      | က                             | 63                                       | 67                           | I                            | 4                   |
| 2,868 - 14 98 127 2,88 - 2 54 2,283 - 64 57 297 - 14 42 68 104,510 35 647 2,019 5,108 52,781 - 21 183 823 41,847 5 123 499 2,075   |                   | ı   |       | 10         | 4      | I       | 7                        | ı                           | -                      | 1                      | 1                        | 1                      | ı                      | -                      | 1                             | 1  | I                            | 1                            | t                   |
| . 2,868 - 14 98 127 . 2,283 24 57 . 2,283 24 57 . 297 - 14 42 68 . 104,510 35 547 2,019 5,108 . 52,781 - 21 183 823 . 41,847 5 123 499 2,075   | က                 | 1   | 1     | က          | 1      | 1       | 1                        | 1                           | 1                      | 1                      | 1                        | ı                      | I                      | 1                      | 1                             | ı  | 1                            | 1                            | 1                   |
| . 2,283  |                   | 14  | 98    | 187        | 308    | 478     | 557                      | 487                         | 262                    | 150                    | 86                       | 68                     | 2%                     | 43                     | 34                            | 69                                       | 88                           | 11                           | 18                  |
| . 2,283 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2  | _                 |     |       |            |        |         |                          |                             |                        |                        |                          |                        |                        |                        |                               |  |                              |                              |                     |
| (go), 2,283 54 57 57 7 2,010 5,108   |                   | 1   | 63    | 63         | ₹!     | 2       | ~                        | 19                          | 17                     | 4                      | 27                       | 14                     | 16                     | 32                     | 56                            | 24                                       | 28                           | 11                           | 20                  |
| (ge), 297 – 14 42 68<br>104,510 35 547 2,019 5,108<br>52,781 – 21 183 823<br>41,847 5 123 499 2,075  |                   | 1   | 54    | 22         | 195    | 436     | 535                      | 460                         | 241                    | 144                    | 17                       | 44                     | 21                     | 11                     | 00                            | 5  | ı                            | ı                            | <del>-</del>        |
| 104,510         35         547         2,019         5,108           52,781         -         21         183         823           41,847         5         123         499         2,075  | 297               | 14  | 42    | 89         | 107    | 37      | 15                       | 00                          | 4                      | 7                      | 1                        | i                      | 1                      | 1                      | 1                             | 1  | 1                            | 1                            | 1                   |
| . 52,781 – 21 183 823 3,212 7,814 7,812 41.847 5 123 499 2,075 5,126 6,956 8,491   | 104,510           |     |       |            | 0,658  | 5,573 1 | 1,226 14                 | 355 10                      |                        | 7,751 5                | 5,987 8                  | 8,674 3                | 3,108                  | 2,640 1                | 1,844                         | 976                                      | 1119                         | 828                          | 638                 |
| 41.847 5 123 499 2.075 5.126 6.956 8.491   | . 52,781          | 21  | 183   |            |        |         |                          | 6,295 5,                    | 5,354 4                | 4,607 4                | 4,210 2                  | 2,999 2                | 2,790 2                | 2,502 1                | 1,785                         | 696                                      | 508                          | 359                          | 538                 |
| The contract of the contract o | 41,847 5          | 123 | 499 2 |            |        |         |                          | 7,539 5,                    | 5,042 3                | 3,052                  | 1,747                    | 671                    | 316                    | 136                    | 59                            | 7  | က                            | 1                            | 1                   |
| s (under 18 years of age),   9,882    30   403   1,337   2,210   2,320   1,803   923   | 0,882             |     |       |            |        | 803     |                          | 521                         | 202                    | 95                     | 30                       | 4                      | 62                     | 5                      |                               | 1  | 1                            | 1                            | 1                   |

| 12                  | 12   | 150  | 1 1         | 14  | 4 1  | ŧ                                       | 323                            | 323   | 9                       | ro I  | 1                                      |
|---------------------|--|--|-------------|---|--|---|--------------------------------|---|-------------------------|---|--|
| 9                   | 9  | 172  | 1 1         | 1   | 1 1  | ı                                       | 88                             | 35 I I  | 4                       | 4 1   | 1                                      |
| 12                  | 12   | 226  | 1 1         | I   | H 1  | 1                                       | 158                            | 157   | es                      | 63 1  | 1                                      |
| 20                  | 3 -  | 626  | 1 1         | Ğ   | ا 0 <i>ي</i>                               | 1                                       | 215                            | 212   | 9                       | 9 1   | 1                                      |
| 65<br>65            | 81 4 1   | 635  | 2 11        | H   | - 1  | 1                                       | 281                            | 276   | ۵                       | 7   | i                                      |
| 81                  | 1 26   | 546  | 63 1        | õ   | 64 69                                      | I                                       | 325                            | 321   | 13                      | 12  | 1                                      |
| 17                  | <b>o</b> ∞ 1   | 330  | 1           | I   | - 1  | ı                                       | 8%<br>8%<br>8%                 | 224   | 10                      | 10  | 1                                      |
| 78                  | 19   | 610  | 9 6         | 1   | - 1  | 1                                       | 873                            | 367   | 62                      | co 1  | ı                                      |
| 69                  | 13   | 712  | 22          | 1 20  | 4 1  | 1                                       | 453                            | 423<br>28   | 14                      | 14  | 1                                      |
| 37                  | 117  | 380  | 13          | + 1   | 1 1  | 1                                       | 197                            | 403<br>63   | 4                       | es ∺  | 1                                      |
| 7.3                 | 14 44 11   | 524  | 44 8        | o 62  | 1 2  | I                                       | 1,082                          | 958<br>116<br>8   | %<br>&                  | 23  | 1                                      |
| 97                  | 47   | 610  | 124         | 60  | 1 67                                       | -                                       | 890'8                          | 1,878<br>171<br>20  | 68                      | 29  | ı                                      |
| 118                 | 43   | 694  | 149         | 1   | 1 1  | -                                       | 2,869                          | 2,561<br>190<br>118   | ō                       | 41  | 1                                      |
| 901                 | , 62<br>19   | 283  | 129         | 9   | 1 00                                       | , es                                    | 1,520                          | 831<br>504<br>185   | 17                      | 2 14  | П                                      |
| 198                 | 20-<br>120<br>58   | 251  | 80 %        | 0 0   | 1 +  | 1 44                                    | 1,072                          | 146<br>577<br>349   | 4                       | 1 63  | 63                                     |
| 108                 | 13<br>57<br>38   | 127  | 22 22 26 27 | φ .   | - 7  | 63                                      | 898                            | 37<br>168<br>164  | I                       |   | T                                      |
| 80                  | 9<br>19<br>52  | 57   | 2 1 2       | , I   | 1 1  | 1                                       | 118                            | 5<br>26<br>87   | 1                       | 1 1   | =                                      |
| 2~                  | 0.70   | 19   | 2 2 1       | 1   | 1 1  | 1                                       | 14                             | 12  | 1                       | 1 1   | I                                      |
| 1                   | 1, 1, 1  | 9  | 1 1 4       | 0 1   | 1 1  | i                                       | ì                              | 1 1 1   | ı                       | 1 1   | ı                                      |
| 1,027               | 369<br>478<br>180  | 071.9  | 987,6       | 97  | 22   | ======================================= | 12,025                         | 9,209<br>1,869<br>947   | 147                     | 124   | rů.                                    |
| Cotton Small Wares. | Adults (18 years of age and over):  Males, Females, Young persons (under 18 years of age), | Cutlery and Tools, not elsowhere Specified. Adults (18 years of age and over): | Females,    | Young persons (under 18 years of age),  Dental Goods. | Adults (18 years of age and over):  Males, | Young persons (under 18 years of age),  | Dyeing and Finishing Textiles. | Adults (18 years of age and over): Males, Females, Young persons (under 18 years of age), | Dyestuffs and Extracts. | Adults (18 years of age and over):  Males,  Females | Young persons (under 18 years of age), |

TABLE IV. WAGES — Continued.

CLASSIFIED WEEKLY WAGES: BY INDUSTRIES — 1914 — Continued.

|   |                                    |                   |                     |                              | 7. 1001               | U dans                | Verner                | T WAG                 | Wenter William On Went On Dame or Con- | WEEK                           | 7 40                   | Ment Ox                | W.C.                   |                              | 000                          | N W                          | 9                            | ı                      |                              |                     |
|---|------------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|--|--------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------|
|   | Total                              |                   |                     |                              | CLASSIFIED            | ( CEISI               | VEEKL                 | Y WAG                 | HOA EE                                 | NA EE                          | JO J                   | MPLOY                  | MENT                   | OF GB                        | KEATES                       | GREATEST NUMBER              | BEK                          |                        |                              |                     |
| Industries and Sex.   | Num-<br>ber of<br>Wage-<br>Earners | Un-<br>der<br>\$3 | \$3<br>but<br>under | \$4<br>but<br>under 1<br>\$5 | \$5<br>but<br>under u | \$6<br>but<br>under u | \$7<br>but<br>inder u | \$8<br>but<br>under u | \$9 \$ \$ put punder ur                | \$10<br>but<br>under u<br>\$11 | \$11<br>but<br>under u | \$12<br>but<br>inder u | \$13<br>but<br>inder u | \$14<br>but<br>under<br>\$15 | \$15<br>but<br>under<br>\$16 | \$16<br>but<br>inder<br>\$18 | \$18<br>but<br>inder<br>\$20 | \$20<br>but<br>inder u | \$22<br>but<br>under<br>\$25 | \$25<br>and<br>Over |
| Electrical Machinery, Apparatus,                            |                                    |                   |                     |                              |                       |                       |                       |                       |  |                                |                        |                        |                        |                              |                              |                              |                              |                        |                              |                     |
| and Supplies.   | 17,360                             | 6                 | 14                  | 126                          | 799                   | 715                   | 833 1                 | 1,342 1               | 1,912 1,                               | 1,351                          | 1,064                  | 1,163                  | 1,314 1                | 1,089                        | 1,213                        | 2,401                        | 1,161                        | 243                    | 858                          | 198                 |
| Adults (18 years of age and over):                          |                                    |                   |                     |                              |                       |                       |                       |                       |  |                                |                        |                        | _                      |                              |                              |                              |                              |                        |                              |                     |
| Males,  | 12,929                             | 1                 | -                   | 4                            | 80                    | 127                   | 227                   | 424                   | 1,078                                  | 954                            | 833 1                  | 1,067                  | 1,270 1                | 1,053 1                      | 1,184 2                      | 2,380 1                      | 1,148                        | 543                    | 358                          | 198                 |
| Females,  | 2,638                              | 00                | r.c                 | 43                           | 254                   | 322                   | 337                   | 452                   | 562                                    | 324                            | 188                    | 92                     | 56                     | 21                           | 16                           | ಣ                            | -                            | ł                      | 1                            | ı                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),                      | 1,793                              | -                 | 00                  | 62                           | 220                   | 566                   | 569                   | 466                   | 272                                    | 73                             | 43                     | 20                     | 18                     | 15                           | 13                           | 18                           | 12                           | 1                      | 1                            | 1                   |
| Electroplating.   | 16%                                | ı                 | 1                   | 93                           | 00                    | 18                    | 91                    | 6                     | 65<br>63                               | 14                             | 10                     | 23                     | 19                     | 111                          | 2%                           | 34                           | 77                           | 13                     | 9                            | 2-                  |
| Adults (18 years of age and over):                          |                                    |                   |                     |                              |                       |                       |                       |                       |  |                                |                        |                        |                        |                              |                              |                              | :                            |                        |                              |                     |
| Males,  | 253                                | ŧ                 | 1                   | 1                            | -                     | 12                    | 6                     | 10                    | 20                                     | 13                             | 10                     | 25                     | 19                     | ==                           | 27                           | 34                           | 44                           | 12                     | 9                            | 5                   |
| Females,  | 22                                 | 1                 | 1                   | 1                            | T                     | 9                     | 20                    | က                     | 00                                     | -                              | ı                      | 2                      | ı                      | 1                            | 1                            | 1                            | 1                            | 1                      | 1                            | 2                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),                      | 91                                 | ı                 | ı                   | က                            | 2                     | က                     | 7                     |                       | 1                                      | 1                              | 1                      | 1                      | 1                      | 1                            | 1                            | 1                            | í                            | 1                      | 1                            | 1                   |
| Emery and Other Abrasive Wheels.                            | 888                                | ı                 | 1                   | ඉ                            | 2                     | 95<br>95              | 91                    | 18                    | 88                                     | 87                             | 132                    | 101                    | 138                    | 22                           | 90                           | 66                           | 80                           | 35                     | 98                           | 18                  |
| Adults (18 years of age and over):                          |                                    |                   |                     |                              |                       |                       |                       |                       |  |                                |                        |                        |                        |                              |                              |                              |                              |                        | _                            |                     |
| Males,  | 871                                | 1                 | ı                   | 1                            | п                     | 00                    | က                     | 14                    | 30                                     | 39                             | 132                    | 101                    | 138                    | 22                           | 90                           | 66                           | 80                           | 35                     | 26                           | 18                  |
| Females,  | 28                                 | 1                 | T                   | 1                            | 63                    | 4                     | 10                    | 7                     | -                                      | 6                              | 1                      | 1                      | 1                      | 1                            | 1                            | 1                            | 1                            | ı                      | Į.                           | 1                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),                      | 23                                 | 1                 | i                   | က                            | 4                     | 10                    | က                     | 67                    |  | ı                              | ı                      | 1                      | 1                      | 1                            | 1                            | 1                            | 1                            | ì                      | 1                            | 1                   |
| Enameling and Japanning. Adults (18 years of age and over); | 114                                | 1                 | I                   | 65                           | *                     | 11                    | 08                    | *                     | 13                                     | 13                             | 00                     | ∞                      | 10                     | *                            | 10                           | ~                            | වෙ                           | 62                     | ಉ                            | 65                  |
| Males,  | 69                                 | I                 | 1                   | 1                            |                       | ಣ                     | 11                    | 63                    | 00                                     | 10                             | 1                      | 9                      | 10                     | 4                            | ŭ                            | 2                            | က                            | က                      | က                            | 67                  |
| Females,  | 36                                 | I                 | 1                   | T                            | 1                     | 9                     | 7                     | 67                    | 10                                     | 7                              | 2                      | 63                     | 1                      | 1                            | ı                            | 1                            | 1                            | ı                      | 1                            | 1                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),                      | 6                                  | Ī,                | 1                   | 2                            | 20                    | 2                     | 2                     | 1                     | -                                      | 1                              | 1                      | 1                      | -,                     | 1                            | -,                           | -1                           | 1                            | 7                      | -                            | 1                   |
|   |                                    |                   |                     |                              |                       |                       |                       |                       |  |                                |                        |                        |                        |                              |                              |                              |                              |                        |                              |                     |

| 32                        | 22                                 | 1        | ı                                      | 86                                 | 86                                 | 1        | ı                                      | 833        | 23                                 | 1        | ı                                      | 4   | 4                                  | ı       | ı                                      | 91          | 16  | 1        | 1                                      |
|---------------------------|------------------------------------|----------|--|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|----------|--|------------|------------------------------------|----------|--|---|------------------------------------|---------|--|-------------|---|----------|--|
| 10                        | 6                                  | П        | 1                                      | 67                                 | 43                                 | 1        | ı                                      | 83<br>85   | 32                                 | 1        | 1                                      | 14  | 13                                 |         | 1                                      | 14          | 13  |          | 1                                      |
| 9                         | 00                                 | 1        | 1                                      | 88                                 | 26                                 | 9        | 1                                      | 42         | 42                                 | 1        | 1                                      | 15  | 15                                 | 1       | 1                                      | 6           | 9   | က        | 1                                      |
| 13                        | 12                                 | ı        | ı                                      | 18                                 | 19                                 | 7        | 1                                      | 22         | 55                                 | ı        | ı                                      | ∞<br>%                                      | 23                                 | 5       | 1                                      | 85          | 28  | 4        | 1                                      |
| 7                         | 9                                  | -        | 1                                      | 35                                 | 29                                 | 9        | 1                                      | 601        | 108                                | н        | 1                                      | 21  | 20                                 |         | 1                                      | 15          | 15  | 1        | 1                                      |
| 7                         | 9                                  | 1        | 1                                      | 35                                 | 28                                 | 7        | í                                      | 88         | 37                                 | -        | 1                                      | 98  | 23                                 | က       | 1                                      | 8*          | 36  | 12       | 1                                      |
| 1                         | -                                  | 1        | 1                                      | 12                                 | 00                                 | 4        | ı                                      | 39         | 37                                 | 2        | I                                      | 85  | 27                                 | 9       | 1                                      | 7%          | 24  | က        | 1                                      |
| 82                        | cc                                 | - 1      | ı                                      | õ                                  | 67                                 | භ        | ı                                      | 22         | 45                                 | 10       | I                                      | 17  | 37                                 | 4       | 1                                      | 67          | 33  | 14       | 2                                      |
| 6                         | 7                                  | . 67     | ł                                      | 48                                 | 19                                 | 10       | 1                                      | 29         | 44                                 | 23       | 1                                      | 17  | 36                                 | rC      | i                                      | 7.5         | 53  | 21       | -                                      |
| 82                        | 6                                  | 1        | П                                      | 65 .                               | - 1                                | 63       | 1                                      | 28         | 13                                 | 45       | 1                                      | 78  | 21                                 | က       | 1                                      | 7.1         | 54  | 15       | 63                                     |
| 4                         | 4                                  | 1        | 1                                      | 200                                | 18                                 | 2        | 1                                      | 154        | 52                                 | 96       | 9                                      | 9.2   | 61                                 | 14      |  | 239         | 211                                       | 23       | 2                                      |
| 65                        | 6                                  | 1        | ı                                      | 87                                 | 10                                 | 32       | 1                                      | 211        | 25                                 | 183      | ಣ                                      | 98  | 51                                 | 59      | 9                                      | 179         | 153                                       | 15       | 11                                     |
| 9                         | -                                  | ( 63     | -                                      | 69                                 | 12                                 | 47       | Ī                                      | 792        | 21                                 | 212      | 21                                     | 114   | 84                                 | 53      | 13                                     | 107         | 85  | 9        | 16                                     |
| 9                         | -                                  | 6 62     | -                                      | 19                                 | 4                                  | 45       | 67                                     | 678        | 23                                 | 222      | 22                                     | 94  | 25                                 | 63      | 9                                      | 09          | 18  | 36       | 9                                      |
| 6                         | 6                                  | 1 4      | 3                                      | 93                                 | 14                                 | 73       | 9                                      | 218        | 63                                 | 151      | 65                                     | 198   | 59                                 | 115     | 24                                     | 58          | 4   | 44       | 10                                     |
| 9                         | -                                  | ( (2)    | . 9                                    | 101                                | 14                                 | 53       | 34                                     | 170        |                                    | 84       | 85                                     | 127   | 61                                 | 20      | 54                                     | 98          | 4   | 15       | 7                                      |
| <i>es</i>                 | ı                                  | 1        | 63                                     | 76                                 | 4                                  | 20       | 40                                     | 13         | 1                                  | -        | 12                                     | 68  | 07                                 | 2       | 14                                     | 6           | - 1                                       | 7        | 67                                     |
| Q                         | ı                                  | - 1      | rC)                                    | 9                                  | 1                                  | 1        | 9                                      | I          | - 1                                | ı        | 1                                      | 65  | ı                                  | 23      | 1                                      | 1           | - 1                                       | ı        | 1                                      |
| 1                         | ı                                  | ŀ        | 1                                      | 1                                  | - 1                                | 1        | 1                                      | I          | - 1                                | 1        | 1                                      | 1   | ı                                  | 1       | 1                                      | ł           | 1   | ı        | t                                      |
| 128                       | 8                                  | 3 00     | 20                                     | 778                                | 348                                | 342      | 88                                     | 1,787      | 539                                | 1,031    | 217                                    | 896   | 469                                | 381     | 118                                    | 1,034       | 753                                       | 219      | 62                                     |
| Engraving and Diesinking. | Adults (18 years of age and over): | Hams los | Young persons (under 18 years of age), | Engraving, Steel and Copper Plate. | Adults (18 years of age and over): | Females, | Young persons (under 18 years of age), | Envelopes. | Adults (18 years of age and over): | Females, | Young persons (under 18 years of age), | Fancy Articles, not elsewhere<br>Specified. | Adults (18 years of age and over): | Females | Young persons (under 18 years of age), | Felt Goods. | Adults (18 years of age and over): Males. | Females, | Young persons (under 18 years of age), |

TABLE IV. WAGES — Continued.

CLASSIFIED WEEKLY WAGES: BY INDUSTRIES - 1914 - Continued.

|  |                  |     |    |           | CLASSI | CLASSIFIED WEBELT WAGES FOR WEEK OF EMPLOYMENT OF GREATEST NUMBER | /REKLY | WAG | ES FOR | WEE  | E OF E | MPLOY | MENT  | OF GR    | EATES | T Now | IBER |      |      |             |
|--|------------------|-----|----|-----------|--------|---|--------|-----|--------|------|--------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|------|------|------|-------------|
|  | Total            |     | -  |           | -      |   |        | -   |        | -    | -      | -     | -     | -        | -     | -     | -    | -    | -    | 1           |
| Industries and Sex.                    | Num-<br>ber of   | -un | 63 | \$4       | \$5    | \$6   | 25     | \$8 | \$6\$  | \$10 | \$11   | \$12  | \$13  | \$14     | \$15  | \$16  | \$18 | \$20 | \$22 | \$25        |
|  | Wage-<br>Earners | \$3 | -  | ы         | -      | -   | -      | -   |        | -    | -      | -     | Sar . | -        | -     |       |      | -    | H    | and<br>Over |
|  | 6 7 9            |     | 0  | 00        | ~~     | 9   | 80     | 118 | 101    | 100  | 870    | 200   | 35.00 | 100      | 100   | 000   | 886  | 119  | ~ ×  | 8,4         |
| FIrearms.                              | 120,2            | í   | 2  | 20        | 100    | 40  | 20     | 011 | 101    | 007  | 240    | 200   | 2     | 207      | 7     | 200   | 000  | 211  | 2    | 2           |
| Adults (18 years of age and over):     |                  |     | _  |           |        |   |        |     |        |      |        |       |       |          |       |       |      |      | j    |             |
| Males,                                 | 2,246            | 1   | Ī  | ı         | 2      |   | 47     | 32  | 107    | 184  | 241    | 279   | 234   | 101      | 199   | 298   | 267  | 118  | 78   | 200         |
| Females,                               | 28               | J   | I  | 1         | 1      | I   | 1      | ı   | 6      | 10   | 7      | 70    | H .   | 1        | ı     | 1     | П    | 1    | T    | 1           |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age), | 247              | I   | 6  | 32        | 25     | 39  | 46     | 83  | ŭ      | 4    | 1      | -     | 1     |          | 1     | _     | Į    | -    | ı    | 1           |
|  |                  |     |    |           |        |   |        |     |        |      | `      |       |       |          |       |       | _    |      |      |             |
| Flavoring Extracts.                    | 141              | i   | I  | 1         | 17     | 14  | 14     | 91  | 15     | 91 . | 6      | 9     | 65    | 2        | 9     | 7     | 65   | 9    | I    | 9           |
| Adults (18 years of age and over):     |                  |     |    |           |        |   |        |     |        |      |        |       |       |          |       |       |      |      |      |             |
| Males,                                 | 63               | ı   | i  | ı         | ı      | -   | ಣ      | က   | 9      | ∞    | 70     | 4     | 7     | 2        | 4     | 9     | 63   | 2    | -    | 9           |
| Females,                               | 20               | 1   | 1  | 1         | 13     | 10  | Ξ      | 13  | ∞      | œ    | 4      | -     | 1     | ı        | -     | -     | 1    | ı    | 1    | 1           |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age), | 90               | 1   | ı  | T         | 4      | ಣ   | 1      | I   | -      | 1    | 1      | 1     | 1     | ı        | ı     | 1     | 1    | ı    | ı    | 1           |
|  |                  |     |    |           |        |   | _      |     |        |      |        |       |       |          |       |       |      | _    |      |             |
| Flour-mill and Gristmill Products.     | 888              | 1   | ,I | 65        | 1      | 63  | 4      | 4   | 18     | 31   | 88     | 119   | 69    | e5<br>e5 | 94    | 15    | . 91 | ~    | 4    | Q           |
| Adults (18 years of age and over):     |                  |     |    |           |        | _   |        |     |        | -    |        |       |       |          |       |       |      |      |      |             |
| Males,                                 | 361              | 1   | 1  | 1         | I      | _   |        | က   | 00     | 50   | 36     | 114   | 59    | 21       | 44    | 15    | 14   | 2    | 4    | ro          |
| Females,                               | 23               | 1   | ı  |           | ı      | i   | හ      | -   | ಣ      | 7    | ಣ      | YC)   | i     | -        | 62    | 1     | 67   | 1    | i    | ı           |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age), | 20               | 1   | i  | 1         | 1      | 2   | 1      | 1   | 67     | ı    | 1      | 1     | t     | i        | 1     | 1     | ı    | Î    | 1    | 1           |
| :                                      |                  |     |    | 1         | .:     |   |        |     |        |      |        | 5     |       | è        | 9     |       |      | 9,   | ł,   | c           |
| Food Preparations.                     | 673              | í   | i  | 9%<br>000 | 18     | 79  | <br>   | 19  | 19     | 94   | 98     | 2.9   | 13    | 42       | 200   | 4%    | 9%   | 91   | 0    | 2           |
| Adults (18 years of age and over):     |                  |     |    |           |        |   |        |     |        |      |        |       |       |          |       |       |      |      |      |             |
| Males,                                 | 408              | I   | 1  | 1         | 4      | 2   | 00     | 33  | 59     | 40   | 36     | 19    | 13    | 32       | 27    | 34    | 56   | 14   | 20   | 6           |
| Females,                               | 155              | ı   | ł  | 26        | 12     | 53  | 22     | 16  | 62     | 9    | 1      | 9     | 1     | 2        | 5     | 1     | 1    | 67   | 1    | 1           |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age), | 10               |     | 1  | 23        | - 2    | 4   | 1      | 2   | 1      | ı    | 1      | 1     | 1     | 1,       | 1     | ī     | i    | 1    | 1    | ١           |
|  |                  |     |    |           |        |   |        |     |        |      |        |       |       |          |       |       |      |      |      |             |

| on.                                |   | 2        |  | _              |                                    | 6      |          | ,                                      | 95                       |                                    | 23     |          | ı                                      | 1-         |                                    | 100    |          | ,                                      |             |                                    | _      |          | ,                                      |
|------------------------------------|---|----------|--|----------------|------------------------------------|--------|----------|--|--------------------------|------------------------------------|--------|----------|--|------------|------------------------------------|--------|----------|--|-------------|------------------------------------|--------|----------|--|
| 898                                | 998                                       |          | '                                      | 70             |                                    | 39     |          |  |                          |                                    |        | <u>'</u> |  | 96         |                                    | 95     | 1        | '                                      |             | '                                  | _      |          | <u>'</u>                               |
| 1,214                              | 1,213                                     | 1        | 1                                      | 6              |                                    | 6      | 1        | 1                                      | Ĭ                        |                                    | 1      | 1        | 1                                      | 179        |                                    | 172    | 1        | 1                                      | ı           |                                    | 1      | 1        | 1                                      |
| 4,055 1,912                        | 1,906                                     | က        | က                                      | 11             |                                    | 10     | -        | 1                                      | 9                        |                                    | က      | ,        | 1                                      | 686        |                                    | 289    | 1        | 1                                      | 1           | 4                                  | 1      | 1        | 1.                                     |
| 4,055                              | 4,051                                     | ಣ        | -                                      | 85             |                                    | 19     | 4        | 1                                      | 17                       |                                    | 13     | 4        | 1                                      | 007        |                                    | 397    | 23       | -                                      | -           | •                                  | -      | 1        | I                                      |
| 8,578                              | 3,563                                     | 10       | 1                                      | ∞              |                                    | 4      | 4        | 1                                      | 9                        |                                    | 9      | i        | 1                                      | 967        |                                    | 426    | 1        | 1                                      | 6           | 2                                  | 2      | 1        | 1                                      |
| 2,624 8,573                        | 2,593                                     | 30       | -                                      | 17             |                                    | 9      | 11       | 1                                      | ъ                        |                                    | 4      | -        | 1                                      | 10%        |                                    | 402    | 60       | 1                                      | `           | 1                                  | -      | 1        | 1                                      |
| 1,693                              | 1,582                                     | 10       | -                                      | ବୃଦ୍ଧ<br>ବୃଦ୍ଧ |                                    | 9      | 26       | 1                                      | 10                       |                                    | -      | 4        | 1                                      | 380        |                                    | 373    | 2        | 1                                      | -           | ,                                  | 1      | ı        | I                                      |
| 2,663                              | 2,640                                     | 21       | 67                                     | 9              |                                    | က      | က        | 1                                      | 14                       |                                    | -      | Ξ        | 67                                     | 699        |                                    | 589    | က        | i                                      | ı           |                                    | ı      | 1        | 1                                      |
| 8,023                              | 2,973                                     | 46       | 4                                      | 800            |                                    | 62     | 26       | 1                                      | 25                       |                                    | ಣ      | 22       | 1                                      | 765        |                                    | 744    | 20       | 1                                      | 67          | )                                  | က      | 1        | ŧ                                      |
| 2,583                              | 2,543                                     | 30       | 10                                     | 4              |                                    | ī      | 4        | 1                                      | 14                       |                                    | 1      | 12       |  | 575        |                                    | 538    | 37       | ı                                      | ı           |                                    | 1      | ı        | ı                                      |
| 2,717                              | 2,633                                     | 59       | 25                                     | 91             |                                    | 4      | 12       | i                                      | &2<br>&3                 |                                    | 1      | 33       | 1                                      | 80%        |                                    | 723    | 22       | 9                                      | 1           |                                    | I      | 1        | J                                      |
| 2,945                              | 2,798                                     | 06       | 22                                     | 0              |                                    | က      | 20       | =                                      | 58                       |                                    | 1      | 35       | 7                                      | 889        | ,                                  | 229    | 148      | 14                                     | 1           |                                    | 1      | ı        | 1                                      |
| 1,870                              | 1,630                                     | 127      | 113                                    | 65             |                                    | 7      | ∞        | 67                                     | 63                       |                                    | 1      | 28       | rů.                                    | 287        |                                    | 294    | 175      | 18                                     | 1           |                                    | ı      | 1        | 1                                      |
| 835                                | 585                                       | 78       | 172                                    | Ø              |                                    | -      | က        | -                                      | 79                       |                                    | 4      | 45       | rO                                     | 880        |                                    | 189    | 82       | 49                                     | _           | ,                                  | -      | 1        | I                                      |
| 979                                | 340                                       | 80       | 225                                    | 10             |                                    | 1      | 2        | 2                                      | 46                       |                                    | က      | 38       | 4                                      | 217        |                                    | 83     | 43       | 91                                     | ~           | •                                  | -      | 1        | i                                      |
| 89%                                | 128                                       | 47       | 217                                    | 9              |                                    | ı      | 7        | 4                                      | 84                       |                                    | 1      | 24       | 10                                     | 187        |                                    | 64     | 54       | 69                                     | 1           |                                    | 1      | 1        | 1                                      |
| 152                                | 42  | 9        | 104                                    | 1              |                                    | 1      | 1        | ı                                      | 17                       |                                    | 1      | 14       | က                                      | 671        |                                    | 46     | 24       | 72                                     | ı           |                                    | ı      | í        | ı                                      |
| 31                                 | 2   | -        | 28                                     | 1              |                                    | ı      | ı        | ı                                      | I                        | _                                  | 1      | Н        | 1                                      | 77         |                                    | 20     | 12       | 13                                     | 1           |                                    | ı      | 1        | 1                                      |
| *                                  | 1   | 1        | 4                                      | 1              |                                    | ı      | ı        | 1                                      | 1                        |                                    | 1      | 1        | ı                                      | 6:         |                                    | 1      | ŧ        | 6                                      | - 1         |                                    | 1      | 1        | 1                                      |
| 83,699                             | 32,088                                    | 644      | 296                                    | 988            |                                    | 109    | 117      | 10                                     | 878                      |                                    | 42     | 304      | 32                                     | 671.7      |                                    | 6,121  | 685      | 343                                    | 67          |                                    | 12     | 1        | ı                                      |
| Foundry and Machine-Shop Products. | Adults (18 years of age and over): Males, | Females, | Young persons (under 18 years of age), | Fur Goods.     | Adults (18 years of age and over): | Males, | Females, | Young persons (under 18 years of age), | Furnishing Goods, Men's. | Adults (18 years of age and over): | Males, | Females, | Young persons (under 18 years of age), | Furniture. | Adults (18 years of age and over): | Males, | Females, | Young persons (under 18 years of age), | Galvanizing | Adults (18 years of age and over): | Males, | Females, | Young persons (under 18 years of age), |

TABLE IV. WAGES—Continued.

CLASSIFIED WEEKLY WAGES: BY INDUSTRIES - 1914 - Continued.

|   | Total                              |            |                       |                       | CLASSI                | CLASSIFIED WEEKLY WAGES FOR WEEK OF EMPLOYMENT OF GREATEST NUMBER | /EEKL                 | r Wag                 | ES FOR                | WEE                    | or E                   | MPLOY                  | MENT                   | OF GI                  | EATES                        | и Ми                         | MBER                         |                        |                              |                     |
|---|------------------------------------|------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------|
| Industries and Sex.                       | Num-<br>ber of<br>Wage-<br>Earners | Un-<br>der | \$3<br>but<br>under u | \$4<br>but<br>under u | \$5<br>but<br>under u | \$6<br>but<br>under u   | \$7<br>but<br>inder u | \$8<br>but<br>inder u | \$9<br>but<br>under u | \$10<br>but<br>under u | \$11<br>but<br>under u | \$12<br>but<br>ander u | \$13<br>but<br>inder u | \$14<br>but<br>under u | \$15<br>but<br>inder<br>\$16 | \$16<br>but<br>inder<br>\$18 | \$18<br>but<br>under<br>\$20 | \$20<br>but<br>inder u | \$22<br>but<br>under<br>\$25 | \$25<br>and<br>Over |
| Gas and Electric Fixtures.                | 143                                | 1          | ı                     | 1                     | 2                     | 00  | 10                    | 9                     | 5                     | 11                     | 62                     | 120                    | 20                     | 9                      | 18                           | 10                           | 78                           | 11                     | 83                           | 4                   |
| Adults (18 years of age and over):        | 120                                | - 1        | - 1                   | 1                     | - 1                   | 9   | rO.                   | 4                     | ကေ                    | 10                     | 67                     | 6                      | 20                     | 9                      | 18                           | 10                           | 24                           | 11                     | co                           | 4                   |
| Females,                                  | 12                                 | -1         | 1                     | -                     | i                     |   | 4                     | -                     | -1                    | 1                      | 1                      | က                      | ı                      | ı                      | 1                            | 1                            | ı                            | ı                      | ī                            | 1                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),    | 11                                 | 1          | 1                     | ı                     | 2                     | -   | -                     | 1,                    | 23                    | 1                      | T                      | 1                      | ı                      | 1                      | 1                            | 1                            | 1                            | ı                      | 1                            | 1                   |
| Gas, Illuminating and Heating.            | 3,016                              | 1          | 1                     | I                     | හ                     | 10  | 14                    | 88                    | 45                    | 392                    | 158                    | 619                    | 320                    | 187                    | 85<br>80<br>80<br>80         | 307                          | 65<br>65                     | 130                    | 28                           | 19                  |
| Adults (18 years of age and over): Males, | 3,012                              | F          | 1                     | 1                     | 23                    | 00  | 14                    | 82                    | 44                    | 392                    | 158                    | 629                    | 320                    | 187                    | 382                          | 307                          | 282                          | 130                    | 27                           | 51                  |
| Females,                                  | 1                                  | ı          | 1                     | 1                     | 1                     | 1   | 1                     | 1                     | ı                     | 1                      | 1                      | ı                      | 1                      | 1                      | 1                            | 1                            | 1                            | 1                      | 1                            | ŧ                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),    | 4                                  | ı          | 1                     | 1                     | -                     | 7   | ı                     | ł                     | н                     | I                      | 1                      | ı                      | ı                      | ı                      | ı                            | 1                            | ı                            | 1                      | 1                            | 1                   |
| Glass Cutting, Staining, and Ornamenting. | 88                                 | ı          | ı                     | 4                     | 65                    | 111   | 00                    | 65                    | 6                     | 15                     | 65                     | මද<br>මද               | 13                     | es .                   | 9%                           | 13                           | 99                           | 16                     | 6                            | 11                  |
| Adules (16 years of age and over): Males, | 217                                | 1          | - 1                   | 67                    | -                     | 4   | 9                     | 9                     | 9                     | 14                     | 7                      | 22                     | 12                     | 63                     | 24                           | 13                           | 99                           | 16                     | 6                            | П                   |
| Females,                                  | 13                                 | 1          | 1                     | ı                     | 1                     | 4   | ī                     | က                     | 2                     | -                      | ı                      | 1                      | 1                      | 1                      | 0.3                          | 1                            | 1                            | I                      | 1                            | 1                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),    | ∞                                  | 1          | . 1                   | 53                    | _                     | 00  | -                     | 1                     | -                     | 1                      | 1                      | 1                      | 1                      | I                      | 1                            | 1                            | 1                            | T                      | ı                            | 1                   |
| Glue.                                     | 633                                | i          | ı                     | 2                     | 7/8                   | 13  | 69                    | 19                    | 66                    | 137                    | e5<br>e5               | 6.3                    | 28                     | 13                     | <i>es</i><br>00              | 18                           | 14                           | 9                      | 62                           | 62                  |
| Adults (18 years of age and over): Males, | 480                                | 1          | 1                     |                       | -                     | 4   | 16                    | 41                    | 16                    | 137                    | 22                     | 52                     | 27                     | 13                     | 28                           | 21                           | 14                           | 9                      | က                            | က                   |
| Females,                                  | 135                                | 1          | ı                     | 9                     | . 63                  | 6   | 39                    | 10                    | 00                    | ı                      | 1                      | 1                      | 1                      | 1                      | 1                            | 3                            | İ                            | I                      | 1                            | ı                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),    | 18                                 | ı          | 1                     | 1                     | 14                    | 1   | 4                     | i                     | 1                     | j                      | 1                      | ī                      | 1                      | ī                      | ı                            | 1                            | 1                            | 1                      | ī                            | 1                   |

| N   | ი.  | 3 | 6 | 1 |
|-----|-----|---|---|---|
| _ , | · · | 0 | 0 |   |

## TABULAR PRESENTATIONS.

79

| Gold and Silver, Leaf and Foil.           | 117      | 1   | 63  | 9   | 2   | 13   | 13          | -6   | 9   15     | 65   | 65         | 1   | 29  | *          | 14       | 9           | 9   | I         | ъ.   |   |
|---|----------|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|-------------|------|------------|------|------------|-----|-----|------------|----------|-------------|-----|-----------|------|---|
| Adults (18 years of age and over): Males, | 59       | 1   | I c |     | 1   | 61 5 | 67 ;        | 75 - |            |      |            | 4   | ī,  | 4          | 14       | ro.         | 5   | -         | 22   |   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),    | 1 1      | 1 1 | ا ھ | 4   | > 1 | Q 1  | <del></del> | 4 1  | δ 1<br>Σ 1 | - 1  | <b>→</b> 1 | 1 1 | 1 1 | 1 1        | 1 1      | 1 1         | 1 1 | 1 1       | ı t  | - |
| Gold and Silver, Reducing and             |          |     |     |     |     |      |             |      |            |      |            |     |     |            |          |             |     |           |      |   |
| Refining, not from the Ore.               | 95<br>95 | 1   | 1   | 1   | ı   | 1    | 1           | 1    | 1          |      | စာ         | 65  | ž0  | 62         | <i>®</i> | I           | 1   | <i>es</i> | 65   |   |
| Adults (18 years of age and over):        | č        |     |     |     |     |      |             |      |            |      | c          | -   | a.  | c          | c        | +           |     | c         | d    |   |
| Males, Females.                           | 77       | 1 1 | 1 1 | 1 1 | 1 1 | 1 1  | 1 1         | 1 1  | 1 1        | - 1  | ၁ ၊        | -   | o 1 | ו פי       | ا د      | <b>→</b> 1  | t i | N 1       | 59 I |   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),    | 1        | ı   | 1   | 1   | 1   | 1    | ı           | 1    | 1          | 1    | 1          | ' ' | 1   | 1          | ı        | 1           | 1   | 1         | t    |   |
| Grease and Tallow.                        | 767      | 1   | 1   | 1   | 1   | 1    | 14          | 10   | 53 108     | 98   | 190        | 800 | 70  | 7.2        | 67       | ్ట్ర<br>క్ల | 18  | 7         | 08   |   |
| Adults (18 years of age and over): Males, | 751      | 1   | 1   | - 1 | 1   | 1    | ∞           |      | 52 108     | 62   | 190        | 88  | 40  | 72         | 49       | 33          | 21  | 2         | 20   |   |
| Females,                                  | 16       | ı   | 1   | 1   | ı   | 1    | 9           |      |            |      |            | 1   | 1   | 1          | ı        | 1           | 1   | 1         | 1    |   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),    | ı        | ı   | 1   | ı   | 1   | 1    | 1           | 1    | t<br>      |      | 1          | Î   | 1   | ı          | 1        | 1           | 1   | 1         | 1    |   |
| Hand-Knit Goods.                          | 10       | 1   | 1   | 1   | ı   | 65   | 1           | 1    | 65         | @\$  | 1          | 1   | 1   | 1          | ı        | 1           | 65  | ı         | 1    |   |
| Adults (18 years of age and over):        | c        |     |     |     |     |      |             |      |            |      |            |     |     | •          |          |             | c   |           |      |   |
| Females.                                  | n co     | 1 1 | 1 1 | 1 1 | 1 1 | 1 1  | 1 1         |      |            | 1 63 | 1 1        | 1 1 | 1 1 | <b>→</b> 1 | l i      | 1 1         | N 1 | 1 1       | 1 1  |   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),    | 4        | ı   | I   | ı   | 7   | 63   | 1           | 1    | 1          | 1    | ı          | 1   | ı   | 1          | 1        | 1           | ı   | ı         | 1    |   |
| Hand Stamps and Stencils and              |          |     |     |     |     |      |             |      |            |      |            |     |     |            |          |             |     |           |      |   |
| Brands.                                   | 126      | I   | es  | @\$ | 7   | 11   | 2           | 6    | 9 8        | I .  | 9          | 1   | 65  | 10         | 13       | 91          | 11  | 9         | 11   |   |
| Adults (18 years of age and over): Males, | 83       | 1   | - 1 | 1   | 1   | 41   |             | 9    | 6          |      | 41         | 1   | 67  | 00         | Ξ        | 13          | 6   | 4         | ∞    |   |
| Females,                                  | 27       | ı   | 1   | ı   | -   | 4    | 63          | 2    | 1 -        | 1    | 7          |     | 1   | 63         | -        | က           | 7   | 23        | က    |   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),    | 17       | 7   | 2   | 7   | හ   | ಣ    | က           | 1    | 1 1        | 1    | 1          | ı   | 1   | ı          | 1        | ı           | 1   | ı         | 1    |   |
|   |          | -   | -   | -   | -   |      | -           | -    | -          | -    |            |     | -   | -          | -        | -           | -   | -         |      |   |

TABLE IV. WAGES — Continued.

CLASSIFIED WEEKLY WAGES: BY INDUSTRIES - 1914 - Continued.

|   | Total                              |        |                     |                            | CLASS               | CLASSIFIED V        | VEEKL                 | Y WAG                        | WEEKLY WAGES FOR                                 | WEEK                                     | OF E                           | MPLOY                  | MENT                   | or Gr                  | EATES                        | OF EMPLOYMENT OF GREATEST NUMBER | IBER                   |                      |                              |                     |
|---|------------------------------------|--------|---------------------|----------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------|--|--|--------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|---------------------|
| Industries and Sex.                                 | Num-<br>ber of<br>Wage-<br>Earners | Un-der | \$3<br>but<br>under | \$4<br>but<br>under<br>\$5 | \$5<br>but<br>inder | \$6<br>but<br>under | \$7<br>but<br>under u | \$8<br>but<br>inder u<br>\$9 | \$9   \$   \$   \$   \$   \$   \$   \$   \$   \$ | \$10   9   9   9   9   9   9   9   9   9 | \$11<br>but<br>under u<br>\$12 | \$12<br>but<br>inder u | \$13<br>but<br>inder u | \$14<br>but<br>inder u | \$15<br>but<br>inder<br>uder | \$16<br>but<br>under u           | \$18<br>but<br>inder u | \$20<br>but<br>inder | \$22<br>but<br>under<br>\$25 | \$25<br>and<br>Over |
| Hardware.   | 1,389                              | 95     | 1                   | 14                         | ***                 | 16                  | 69                    | 148                          | 110  | 104                                      | 102                            | 97                     | 97                     | 2%                     | 135                          | 113                              | 124                    | 67                   | 78                           | 20                  |
| Adults (18 years of age and over): Males,           | 1,206                              | - 1    | 1                   | -                          | 00                  | 51                  | 36                    | 128                          | 68   | 94                                       | 26                             | 91                     | 95                     | 22                     | 134                          | 113                              | 124                    | 49                   | 24                           | 20                  |
| Females,  | 81                                 | 1      | 1                   | 1                          | 6                   | 18                  | =                     | 12                           | 12   | 6  | 4                              | က                      | .67                    | 1                      | П                            | 1                                | 1                      | 1                    | 1                            | ı                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),              | 102                                | 62     | 1                   | 13                         | 31                  | 22                  | 12                    | 00                           | 6  | -  | -                              | ಣ                      | ı                      | ı                      | 1                            | 1                                | 1                      | ī                    | ł                            | ı                   |
| Hats and Caps, other than Felt,<br>Straw, and Wool. | 668                                | 1      | ī                   | 10                         | 19                  | 16                  | 18                    | 21                           | 65<br>65   | 08                                       | ō                              | 65<br>60               | 138                    | 63<br>63               | 16                           | 65                               | es<br>es               | 15                   | 14                           | 19                  |
| Adults (18 years of age and over): Males,           | 195                                | 1      | ī                   | 23                         | -                   | rO                  | 2                     | 9                            | 9  | =======================================  | -                              | 20                     | ∞                      | 22                     | 14                           | 22                               | 22                     | 15                   | 14                           | 61                  |
| Females,  | 83                                 | 1      | 1                   | ı                          | 6                   | ∞                   | 11                    | 14                           | 16   | 00                                       | 4                              | 00                     | 2                      | 1                      | ī                            | 1                                | 1                      | t                    | 1                            | 1                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),              | 21                                 | 1      | 1                   | က                          | 6                   | 63                  | ಣ                     | 1                            | ı  | 7  | 1                              | 1                      | 1                      | ı                      | 7                            | ı                                | 1                      | 1                    | 1                            | 1                   |
| Hats, Fur-Felt.                                     | 968,1                              | 4      | 111                 | es<br>63                   | .87                 | 1.7                 | 98                    | 179                          | 168  | 138                                      | 97                             | 123                    | 00<br>00               | 89                     | 89                           | 7.4                              | 65                     | &2<br>&5             | 19                           | 36                  |
| Addition (10 years of age and over): Males,         | 861                                | 1      | 1                   | rO                         | 15                  | 30                  | 45                    | 74                           | 84   | 87                                       | 51                             | 16                     | 62                     | 20                     | 54                           | 99                               | 62                     | 29                   | 14                           | 36                  |
| Females,  | 498                                | 1      | ı                   | 00                         | 23                  | 43                  | 47                    | 105                          | 84   | 51                                       | 46                             | 56                     | 20                     | 12                     | 14                           | 00                               | က                      | က                    | 20                           | 1                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),              | 37                                 | 4      | Ξ                   | 10                         | 10                  | -                   | -                     | ı                            | ı  | 1  | 1                              | 1                      | 1                      | ı                      | 1                            | 1                                | 1                      | 1                    | 1                            | ı                   |
| Hats, Straw.  | 8,174                              | 1      | 4                   | 7.4                        | 19                  | 107                 | 140                   | 176                          | 878  | 386                                      | 288                            | 324                    | 167                    | 162                    | 193                          | 918                              | 197                    | 138                  | 105                          | 17.4                |
| Adults (18 years of age and over): Males.           | 1,023                              | 1      | 1                   | 1                          | 67                  | 9                   | 17                    | 27                           | 67   | 215                                      | 78                             | 134                    | 80                     | 51                     | 98                           | 28                               | 7.1                    | 43                   | 16                           | 72                  |
| Females,  | 2,068                              | ı      | 4                   | 89                         | 53                  | 98                  | 104                   | 129                          | 506  | 169                                      | 202                            | 186                    | 87                     | 66                     | 102                          | 156                              | 126                    | 92                   | .89                          | 102                 |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),              | 83                                 | 1      | ı                   | 9                          | 9                   | 12                  | 19                    | 20                           | r0   | 63                                       | 1                              | 4                      | 1                      | 63                     | 22                           | 67                               | 1                      | 1                    | 1                            | ı                   |

| No. 36.] TABULAR | PRESENTATIONS |
|------------------|---------------|
|------------------|---------------|

| Hosiery and Knit Goods.                | 11,029 | 65 | 198 | 189 | 1 006 | 1   602, | ,756 1  | 1 219    | 900   1,209   1,756   1,517   1,392   1,190 |     | 728 | 521 | 267    | 186 | 146 | 143      | 113 | 1.9 | 1#  | 120      |   |
|--|--------|----|-----|-----|-------|----------|---------|----------|---|-----|-----|-----|--------|-----|-----|----------|-----|-----|-----|----------|---|
| Adults (18 years of age and over):     | 000    |    |     | c   | C h   | į.       | - G     | -        | 000   | 100 | 9   | à   | i<br>I |     |     |          | 0   |     | 9   |          |   |
| Males,                                 | 2,098  | ı  | I   | 3   | 200   |          |         |          | 289   | 787 | 280 | 704 | c/T    | 119 | 100 | 128      | 801 | ç   | 40  | 119      |   |
| Females,                               | 7,134  | ı  | 127 | 300 | 230   | 856 1    | 1,240 1 | 1,172 1, | 1,051                                       | 871 | 433 | 566 | 92     | 29  | 45  | 15       | 5   | 63  | 1   |          | 7 |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age), | 1,197  | 2  | 71  | 231 | 252   | 206      | 237     | 104      | 22  | 32  | 6   | 1   | 1      | 1   | ı   | ı        | 1   | 1   | 1   | ı        |   |
| House-Furnishing Goods, not            |        |    |     |     |       |          |         |          |   |     |     |     |        |     |     |          |     |     | _   |          |   |
| elsewhere Specified.                   | 450    | 1  | 1   | 1   | 17    | 69       | 88      | 24       | 28  | 19  | 32  | 70  | 200    | ō   | 38  | 888      | 14  | ∞   | 7   | 0        |   |
| Adults (18 years of age and over):     |        |    |     |     |       |          |         |          |   |     |     |     |        |     |     |          |     |     |     |          |   |
| Males,                                 | 322    | 1  | 1   | ı   | က     | 00       | 13      | 41       | 44  | 15  | 23  | 37  | 25     | 4   | 36  | 38       | 14  | 00  | 4   | 6        |   |
| Females,                               | 86     | i  | ı   | ı   | 9     | 41       | 16      | 12       | 13  | 4   | 2   | က   | 1      | -   | ı   | 1        | 1   | 1   | 1   | ı        |   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age), | 30     | i  | ı   | 1   | ∞     | 10       | 10      | 1        | -   | 1   | 1   | 1   | 1      | ı   | 1   | 1        | ŧ   | 1   | 1   | ı        |   |
| Ice, Manufactured.                     | 09     | 1  | 1   | 1   | ı     | 1        | 1       | 1        | 1   | 65  | 1   | 11  | 65     | 11  | ∞   | 10       | ~   | 62  | 7   | 65       |   |
| Adults (18 years of age and over):     |        |    |     |     |       |          |         |          |   |     |     |     |        |     |     |          |     |     |     |          |   |
| Males,                                 | 09     | 1  | ı   | 1   | 1     | 1        | 1       | 1        | 1   | 63  | ı   | 11  | 2      | 11  | 00  | 10       | 7   | က   | 4   | 67       |   |
| Females,                               | ı      | i  | 1   | 1   | 1     | 1        | 1       | 1        | 1   | 1   | 1   | 1   | 1      | 1   | ı   | ı        | 1   | ı   | 1   | 1        |   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age), | ı      | 1  | 1   | 1   | 1     | 1        | 1       | 1        | 1   | 1   | 1   | 1   | 1      | ı   | 1   | 1        | ł   | ı   | 1   | ı        |   |
| Instruments, Professional and          |        |    |     |     |       |          |         |          |   |     |     |     |        |     | ,   |          |     |     |     |          |   |
| Scientific.                            | 729    | 1  | 1   | %   | 68    | 48       | 14      | 14       | 75  | 89  | 99  | 47  | 88     | 68  | 36  | 99       | 2.0 | 75  | 70  | 85<br>83 |   |
| dults (18 years of age and over):      |        |    |     |     |       |          |         |          |   |     |     |     |        |     |     | -        |     |     |     |          |   |
| Males,                                 | 613    | 1  | i   | 7   | 10    | 25       | 33      | 35       | 30  | 44  | 42  | 44  | 37     | 59  | 36  | 65       | 92  | 42  | 40  | 23       |   |
| Females,                               | 92     | 1  | 1   | ı   | 14    | 2        | 117     | 12       | 12  | 18  | 133 | က   | 2      | 1   | 1   | i        | ī   | 1   | ı   | ı        |   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age), | 24     | 1  | 1   | 5   | 5.    | 11       | က       | 1        | 1   | 1   | 1   | 1   | 1      | 1   | ı   | 1        | 1   | 1   | 1   | 1        |   |
| Iron and Steel, Steel Works and        |        |    |     |     |       |          |         |          |   |     |     |     |        |     |     | <u> </u> |     |     |     |          |   |
| Rolling Mills.                         | 8,311  | 1  | I   | 1   | I     | es       | 11      | 186      | 151   | 413 | 192 | 259 | 878    | 202 | 270 | 897      | 391 | 195 | 107 | 162      |   |
| dults (18 years of age and over):      |        |    |     |     |       | _        |         |          |   |     |     |     |        |     | _   |          |     |     |     |          |   |
| Males,                                 | 3,201  | 1  | l   | 1   | 1     |          | 9       | 162      | 146   | 387 | 238 | 247 | 233    | 200 | 267 | 462      | 389 | 194 | 107 | 162      |   |
| Females,                               | 107    | 1  | 1   | ı   | ı     | i        | 5       | 24       | r.  | 26  | 13  | 12  | 10     | 5   | က   | -        | 63  | ı   | 1   | ī        |   |
| Toung persons (under 18 years of age), | က      | 1  | 1   | 1   | 1     | -<br>-   | ı       | 1        | 1   | 1   | 1   | 1   | 1      | ŧ   | i   | 1        | 1   | 1   | 1   | 1        |   |
|  |        | -  |     | -   |       | -        | -       |          | -   | -   | -   | -   | -      | -   | -   | -        | -   | -   | -   |          |   |

TABLE IV. WAGES — Continued:

CLASSIFIED WEEKLY WAGES: BY INDUSTRIES - 1914 - Continued.

|  | Total                              |            |                     |                       | CLASSI                | FIED V                | VEEKL                 | CLASSIFIED WEEKLY WAGES FOR WEEK OF EMPLOYMENT OF GREATEST NUMBER | ES FOR   | WEE                    | Z OF E                 | MPLOY                  | MENT                   | OF GB                  | EATES                  | T Now                  | IBER                   |                        |                              |                     |
|--|------------------------------------|------------|---------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---|--|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------|
| Industries and Sex.  | Num-<br>ber of<br>Wage-<br>Earners | Un-<br>der | \$3<br>but<br>under | \$4<br>but<br>under u | \$5<br>but<br>under u | \$6<br>but<br>inder u | \$7<br>but<br>inder u | \$8   Put   Punder   Ur   \$9                                     | \$9   \$10   \$ | \$10<br>but<br>under u | \$11<br>but<br>under u | \$12<br>but<br>inder u | \$13<br>but<br>under u | \$14<br>but<br>under u | \$15<br>but<br>under u | \$16<br>but<br>under u | \$18<br>but<br>inder u | \$20<br>but<br>ander u | \$22<br>but<br>under<br>\$25 | \$25<br>and<br>Over |
| Iron and Steel, Bolts, Nuts,<br>Washers, and Rivets, not made<br>in Steel Works or Rolling |                                    |            |                     |                       |                       |                       |                       |   |  |                        |                        |                        |                        |                        |                        |                        |                        |                        |                              |                     |
|  | 1,325                              | 1          | 62                  | ၜာ                    | 73                    | 99                    | 768                   | 68  | 39   | %<br>%                 | 28                     | 115                    | 133                    | 31                     | 87                     | 97                     | 7.4                    | 901                    | *                            | 200                 |
| Males,   | 206                                | 1          | ı                   | -                     | 17                    | 7                     | 23                    | 10  | 37   | 28                     | 22                     | 112                    | 133                    | 31                     | 87                     | 95                     | 74                     | 106                    | 44                           | 25                  |
| Females,   | 393                                | I          | -                   | i                     | 52                    | 55                    | 266                   | 14  | 1  | 1                      | 1                      | က                      | 1                      | ı                      | 1                      | 63                     | 1                      | i                      | ı                            | ı                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),   | 25                                 | 1          | 63                  | 2                     | 4                     | 4                     | 70                    | 20  | C3   | 1                      | -                      | ı                      | 1                      | 1                      | 1                      | Ĭ.                     | 1                      | ı                      | 1                            | 1                   |
| Iron and Steel Forgings.   | 191                                | 1          | 1                   | 1                     | l .                   | 18                    | 13                    | es  | 26   | 89                     | 29                     | 06                     | 63                     | 88                     | 82<br>85               | 69                     | 96                     | 79                     | 28                           | 69                  |
| Males,   | .753                               | ı          | 1                   | 1                     | 1                     | 7.0                   | 12                    | 63  | 25   | 88                     | 29                     | 06                     | 53                     | 33                     | 32                     | 59                     | 92                     | 64                     | 200                          | 69                  |
| Females,   | 1 0                                | 1          | 1 +                 | I                     | 1                     | 1 1                   | 1                     | 1   | 11   | 1                      | 1                      | 1                      | ł                      | 1                      | 1                      | 1                      | 1                      | į į                    | 1 1                          | 1                   |
| Iron and Steel, Nails and Spikes, Cut and Wrought, Including                               | 0                                  |            | 7                   | l)                    | 1                     | -                     | 1                     | 1   |  | l l                    | ı                      | 1                      |                        | 1                      |                        |                        |                        |                        |                              |                     |
| Works or Rolling Mills. Adults (18 years of age and over):                                 | 1,305                              | ı          | 1                   | 30                    | 99                    | ##1                   | 123                   | 98  | 921  | 113                    | 147                    | %                      | **                     | 138                    | 43                     | 7.7                    | 97                     | 1.1                    | 35                           | 11                  |
| Males,   | 972                                | 1          | 1                   | 1                     | 21                    | 41                    | 62                    | 55  | 139  | 100                    | 139                    | 73                     | 44                     | 12                     | 43                     | 44                     | 46                     | 47                     | 35                           | 11                  |
| Females,   | 300                                | 1          | 1                   | 29                    | 41                    | 83                    | 22                    | 30  | 34   | 13                     | ∞                      | 10                     | 1                      | ı                      | ı                      | ı                      | 1                      | 8                      | 1                            | ı                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),   | . 33                               | T          |                     | <del>-</del>          | en                    | 20                    | 4                     | 1   | e2   | 1                      | ī                      | 1                      | 1                      | 1                      | 1                      | 1                      | ī                      | 1                      | 1                            | ı                   |

| 325   | 322    | က        | ı                                      | ¥0                            | ,                                  | тO     | 1        | 1                                      | 1                | •                                  | -      | 1        | 1                                      | Q                     | •                                  | œ      | 1        | 1                                      | 76       |                                    | 94     | ı        | ı                                      |
|---|--------|----------|--|-------------------------------|------------------------------------|--------|----------|--|------------------|------------------------------------|--------|----------|--|-----------------------|------------------------------------|--------|----------|--|----------|------------------------------------|--------|----------|--|
| 273   | 270    | က        | 1                                      | 9                             | ,                                  | 9      | 1        | 1                                      | es               | 0                                  | 7      | 1        | . 1                                    | 0                     | )                                  | 6      | 1        | 1                                      | 92       |                                    | 38     | ı        | ı                                      |
| 286   | 281    | 20       | 1                                      | 61                            | !                                  | 1      | Н        | 1                                      | 9                | •                                  | 9      | 1        | 1                                      | 87                    | 2                                  | 48     | 1        | 1                                      | 80       |                                    | 85     | 1        | I                                      |
| 138   | 426    | 12       | ı                                      | 11                            |                                    | 11     | 1        | 1                                      | ො                | c                                  | 3      | 1        | 1                                      | o o                   | 3                                  | 89     | 1        | 1                                      | 173      |                                    | 143    | 1        | 1                                      |
| 889   | 614    | 18       | Ī                                      | 67                            |                                    | 12     | -1       | ı                                      | 1                | ,                                  | -      | 1        | ı                                      | 118                   |                                    | 117    | 1        | 1                                      | 86       |                                    | 86     | ı        | ı                                      |
| 820   | 287    | 33       | 1                                      | 63                            |                                    | 6      | හ        | ı                                      | లు               | c                                  | 3      | 1        | 1                                      | 101                   | 101                                | 100    | Н        | 1                                      | 110      |                                    | 109    | 1        | -                                      |
| 310   | 292    | 18       | 1                                      | 20                            |                                    | က      | 7        | i                                      | 1                |                                    | ı      | 1        | 1                                      | 8                     | 3                                  | 80     | -1       | 1                                      | 68       |                                    | 29     | i        | ı                                      |
| 888   | 341    | 41       | 1                                      | 10                            |                                    | 6      | -        | 1                                      | 1                |                                    | 1      | 1        | 1                                      | 8                     | 3-                                 | 80     | 1        | 1                                      | 57       |                                    | 26     | -        | 1                                      |
| 011   | 328    | 109      | က                                      | 18                            |                                    | 12     | 9        | 1                                      | 63               | G                                  | 77     | П        | 1                                      | 177                   | 14.                                | 140    |          | 1                                      | 99       |                                    | 65     | i        | =                                      |
| 767   | 341    | 149      | 5                                      | 13                            |                                    | 7      | 70       | _                                      | 1                |                                    | I      | 1        | 1                                      | 118                   |                                    | 109    | 4        | 1                                      | 85       |                                    | 33     | ı        | ı                                      |
| 087   | 204    | 209      | 2                                      | @%<br>000                     |                                    | 11     | 16       | =                                      | ଚ୍ଚ              |                                    | i      | က        | 1                                      | 190                   | 2                                  | 86     | 10       | 12                                     | 90       |                                    | 48     | 1        | 63                                     |
| 699   | 213    | 337      | 19                                     | 35                            |                                    | 14     | 21       | 1                                      | 7                | G                                  | 77     | 20       | 1                                      | 107                   |                                    | 62     | 20       | 25                                     | 87       |                                    | 35     | 1        | 9                                      |
| 779   | 215    | 373      | 36                                     | 93                            |                                    | 15     | 74       | 4                                      | . 9              | -                                  | 7      | 4        | =                                      | 66                    | t<br>o                             | 49     | 27       | 16                                     | 20       |                                    | 18     | 1        | _                                      |
| 366   | 91     | 229      | 46                                     | 7.4                           |                                    | 2      | 22       | 10                                     | 63               | c                                  | 77     | -        | 1                                      | 116                   |                                    | 25     | 32       | 29                                     | 93<br>93 |                                    | ro.    | 1        | 16                                     |
| 191   | 66     | 280      | 82                                     | 22                            |                                    | 5      | 41       | 6                                      | ō                | -                                  | ₹      | က        | -                                      | 67                    |                                    | 70     | 11       | 26                                     | 18       |                                    | 4      | က        | 14                                     |
| 179   | 16     | 82       | 81                                     | 63                            |                                    | 2      | 37       | 14                                     | ಾ                | 6                                  | 0      | 1        | 1                                      | 1.8                   | 2                                  | 23     | 1        | 11                                     | @\$      |                                    | _      |          | ı                                      |
| 76  | 00     | 27       | 29                                     | 78                            |                                    | 7      | °°       | 14                                     | 1                |                                    | ı      | ŀ        | 1                                      | +                     | •                                  | ı      | t        | _                                      | 95       |                                    | I      | T        | 62                                     |
| ∞   | I      | T        | œ                                      | ော                            |                                    | ł      | 1        | က                                      | 1                |                                    | ı      | ı        | ı                                      | ı                     |                                    | 1      | 1        | 1                                      | Ø\$      |                                    | I      | 1        | 63                                     |
| 1   | 1      | I        | 1                                      | 1                             |                                    | 1      | ı        | i                                      | ı                |                                    | ı      | 1        | ı                                      | ı                     |                                    | 1      | 1        | ı                                      | I        |                                    | Ī      | -        | 1                                      |
| 6,625                                       | 4,348  | 1,928    | 349                                    | 729                           |                                    | 131.   | 272      | 56                                     | 97               | 0.7                                | 77     | 17       | 62                                     | 1.257                 |                                    | 1,000  | 107      | 150                                    | 916      |                                    | 861    | 6        | 45                                     |
| Jewelry. Adults (18 years of are and over): | Males, | Females, | Young persons (under 18 years of age), | Jewelry and Instrument Cases. | Adults (18 years of age and over): | Males, | Females, | Young persons (under 18 years of age), | Labels and Tags. | Adults (18 years of age and over): | Males, | Females, | Young persons (under 18 years of age), | Lamns and Reflectors. | Adults (18 vears of age and over): | Males, | Females, | Young persons (under 18 years of age), | Lasts.   | Adults (18 years of age and over): | Males, | Females, | Young persons (under 18 years of age), |

TABLE IV. WAGES—Continued.

CLASSIFIED WEEKLY WAGES: BY INDUSTRIES - 1914 - Continued.

|  |                            |     |       |                | CLASSI | FIED V         | VEEKL         | WAG       | CLASSIFIED WEEKLY WAGES FOR WEEK OF EMPLOYMENT OF GREATEST NUMBER | WEEF           | C OF E         | MPLOY                  | MENT                   | OF GR          | EATES          | r Now          | BER            |                    |                      |     |
|--|----------------------------|-----|-------|----------------|--------|----------------|---------------|-----------|---|----------------|----------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------------|----------------------|-----|
| ,                                      | Total<br>Num-              |     | 6.5   | 1-             | A.     | 95             | 2.3           | 86        | 64  | \$10           | \$11           | \$12                   | \$13                   | 514            | \$15           | \$16           | i              | -                  |                      | 1   |
| Industries and Sex.                    | ber of<br>Wage-<br>Earners | der | er er | but<br>under u | er     | but<br>under u | but<br>mder u | but<br>s9 | e c   | but<br>inder u | but<br>inder u | but<br>inder u<br>\$13 | but<br>inder u<br>\$14 | but<br>ander u | but<br>under u | but<br>inder u | but<br>under u | but but stander un | but<br>under<br>\$25 | and |
| Leather Goods not alsewhere            |                            |     |       |                |        |                |               |           |   |                |                |                        |                        |                |                |                |                |                    |                      |     |
| Specified.                             | 763                        | I   | ē     | es<br>es       | 34     | 29             | . 63          | 37        | 07  | 31             | 13             | 88                     | 2                      | 13             | 17             | 13             | es<br>es       | 18                 | 13                   | 80  |
| Adults (18 years of age and over):     |                            |     |       |                |        |                |               |           |   |                |                |                        |                        | _              |                |                |                |                    |                      |     |
| Males,                                 | 208                        | 1   | 1     | -              | -      | 2              | 7             | 00        | 27  | 21             | 11             | 21                     | 4                      | 13             | 13             | 2              | 19             | 10                 | 10                   | 28  |
| Females,                               | 170                        | 1   | 2     | 7              | 20     | 36             | 25            | 23.       | 13  | 2              | -              | 00                     | က                      | ı              | 4              | 9              | က              | ∞                  | 63                   | 83  |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age), | 85                         | 1   | က     | 14             | 13     | 24             | 21            | 9         | 1   | က              | -              | 1                      | 1                      | ı              | ı              | 1              | 1              | 1                  | 1                    | i   |
|  |                            |     |       |                |        |                |               |           |   |                |                |                        |                        |                |                | -              |                |                    | _                    |     |
| Leather, Tanned, Curried, and          |                            |     |       |                |        |                |               |           |   |                |                | _                      |                        |                |                |                |                |                    |                      |     |
| Finished.                              | 10,433                     | i   | 83    | 3/8            | 38     | 169            | 019           | 880 1     | 1,699,1   | 1,986          | 906            | 1,066                  | 700                    | 898            | 637            | 019            | 787            | 878                | 788                  | 169 |
| Adults (18 years of age and over):     |                            |     |       |                |        |                |               | _         |   |                |                |                        |                        |                |                |                |                | -                  |                      |     |
| Males,                                 | 10,124                     | 1   | 3     | 25             | 16     | 29             | 434           | 824 1     | 1,643 1   | 1,975          | 900            | 1,060                  | 400                    | 392            | 633            | 210            | 486            | 373                | 224                  | 159 |
| Females,                               | 166                        | 1   | 1     | -              | 14     | 41             | 47            | 36        | 9   | ∞              | က              | rO.                    | t                      | ı              | 4              | 1              | -              | ı                  | ı                    | ı   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age), | 143                        | ı   | 1     | 00             | ∞ .    | 51             | 53            | 20        | 20  | · ·            | ಣ              | <del></del>            | 1                      | 1              | 1              | 1.             | 1              | ì                  | 1                    | Ĺ   |
|  |                            |     |       |                | _      | _              |               | -         |   |                |                | _                      |                        |                |                |                | _              |                    | -                    |     |
| Lime.                                  | 585                        | 1   | 1     | 1              | 1      | 9              | 1             | 120       | 96  | <i>89</i>      | 147            | 201                    | 0%                     | 18             | 94             | 10             | 9              | <i>e</i> 2         | *                    | 9   |
| Adults (18 years of age and over):     |                            |     |       |                |        | _              |               |           |   | _              | _              | _                      |                        |                |                |                |                |                    |                      |     |
| Males,                                 | . 533                      | -1  | ı     | ı              | 1      | 4              | ı             | 12        | 94  | 62             | 147            | 102                    | 20                     | 18             | 46             | 10             | ro             | က                  | 4                    | 9   |
| Females,                               | 1                          | ı   | 1     | 1              | 1      | 1              | 1             | I,        | ı   | i              | 1              | 1                      | t '                    | 1              | ı              | 1              | 1              | ı                  | ī                    | 1   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age), | . 22                       | T   | 1     | 1              | 1      | 7              | 1             | i         | -   | 1              | ł              | 1                      | 1                      | 1              | 1              | i              | 1              | ı                  | ī                    | 1   |

| 16           | 16  | 1                                      | 65                  | C3  | 1        | 1                                      | 135            | 135                                | 1        | 1                                      | 139            | 139                                       | 1                                       | 1                                      | 9                                    | 9                                  | 1        | 1                                      |
|--------------|---|--|---------------------|---|----------|--|----------------|------------------------------------|----------|--|----------------|---|---|--|--------------------------------------|------------------------------------|----------|--|
| 18           | 13  | - I<br>                                | *                   | 4   | 1        | i                                      | 163            | 163                                | 1        | 1                                      | 63             | 63  | 1                                       | 1                                      | . 0                                  | 7.0                                | i        | ı                                      |
| 6            | 6 1   | ı                                      | 9                   | 9   | 1        | í                                      | 316            | 316                                | ı        | ı                                      | 89             | 29  | _                                       | ı                                      | 11                                   | 11                                 | 1        | 1                                      |
| 13           | 21  | 1                                      | 91                  | 16  | 1        | 1                                      | 738            | 738                                | 1        | 1                                      | 69             | 69  | 1                                       | 1                                      | &3                                   | 32                                 | 1        | 1                                      |
| es<br>es     | 23  | 1                                      | 6                   | 6   | 1        | 1                                      | 191            | 464                                | ı        | ı                                      | 7.8            | 73  | t                                       | ı                                      | 98                                   | 26                                 | ı        | 1                                      |
| 37           | 35  | 1                                      | 10                  | 10  | 1        | 1                                      | 9,2            | 75                                 | _        | 1                                      | 43             | 41  | 2                                       | ı                                      | 48                                   | 22                                 | 62       | ı                                      |
| 27           | 27  | İ                                      | *                   | 4   | í        | I                                      | 168            | 168                                | ı        | 1                                      | 25             | 25  | ı                                       | 1                                      | 111                                  | 11                                 | 1        | i                                      |
| 87           | 40  | ł                                      | 11                  | Ξ   | 1        | 1                                      | 08             | 20                                 |          | 1                                      | 78             | 22  | 7                                       | ı                                      | 11                                   | 11                                 | ı        | 1                                      |
| 1114         | 100   | ŧ                                      | 18                  | 18  | ı        | 1                                      | 98             | 26                                 | ı        | 1                                      | 96             | 87  | 6                                       | ı                                      | 17                                   | 17                                 | ı        | ı                                      |
| 7.8          | 54  | 7                                      | I                   |   |          | ı                                      | 1              | I                                  | 1        | ı                                      | 90             | 33  | 17                                      | 1                                      | . 10                                 | ∞                                  | 63       | 1                                      |
| 131          | 88  | 4                                      | *                   | 4   | 1        | 1                                      | 7              | ಯ                                  | -        | 1                                      | 102            | 20  | 31                                      | -                                      | 13                                   | 12                                 | ı        | T                                      |
| 202          | 71  | 6                                      | 65                  | 67  | ı        | 1                                      | <i>©</i> 3     | භ                                  | 1        | 1                                      | 63             | 41  | 21                                      | Η.                                     | 00                                   | 9                                  |          | 7                                      |
| 231          | 38  | 41                                     | 1                   | -   | 1        | 1                                      | 2              | 63                                 | 20       | 1                                      | 27             | 29  | 36                                      | 12                                     | 11                                   | 00                                 | 1        | က                                      |
| 255          | 23  | 91                                     | ı                   | i .                                       | 1        | ı                                      | 11             | 6                                  | 63       | 1                                      | 901            | 32  | 40                                      | 25                                     | 91                                   | 13                                 | =        | 62                                     |
| 273          | 148   | 107                                    | i                   | 1.  | 1        | 1                                      | *              | 1                                  | 4        | ı                                      | 188            | 24  | ======================================= | 53                                     | 16                                   | 00                                 | 1        | 2                                      |
| 107          | 1 69  | 38                                     | 1                   | 1   | i        | 1                                      | 1.             | 1                                  | 1        | 1                                      | 0%             | 2   | r.C                                     | 13                                     | ଚ                                    |                                    | 1        | C4                                     |
| 89           | 1 1   | 63                                     | š                   | ı   | 1        | 1                                      | ì              | -1                                 | 1        | 1                                      | ∞              | -   | က                                       | <b>4</b>                               | 65                                   | -                                  | 1        | =                                      |
| 13           | 1 4   | 13                                     | ī                   | - 1                                       |          | 1                                      | ı              | 1                                  | , 1      | 1                                      | 65             | 1   | 1                                       | 63                                     | - 1                                  | Þ                                  | ì        | 1                                      |
| T            | i i   | 1                                      | 1                   | 1   | 1        | 4                                      | 1              | - 1                                | 1        | ı                                      | ł              | 1.  | i                                       | ı                                      | 1                                    | 1                                  | 1        | !                                      |
| 1,652        | 577   | 368                                    | 888                 | 88  | 1        | 1                                      | 2,135          | 2,122                              | 13       | 1                                      | 1,216          | 818                                       | . 287                                   | 111                                    | 220                                  | 198                                | 9        | 16                                     |
| Linen Goods. | Adults (18 years of age and over):  Males, Fermolog | Young persons (under 18 years of age), | Liquors, Distilled. | Adults (18 years of age and over): Males, | Females, | Young persons (under 18 years of age), | Liquors, Malt. | Adults (18 years of age and over): | Females, | Young persons (under 18 years of age), | Lithographing. | Adults (18 years of age and over): Males, | Females,                                | Young persons (under 18 years of age), | Looking-Glass and Picture<br>Frames. | Adults (18 years of age and over): | Females, | Young persons (under 18 years of age), |

TABLE IV. WAGES — Continued.

CLASSIFIED WEEKLY WAGES: BY INDUSTRIES - 1914 - Continued.

|  | Total                              |                   |                   |                    | CLASSI                | FIED V          | VEEKL                 | Y WAG                                   | CLASSIFIED WEEKLY WAGES FOR WEEK OF EMPLOYMENT OF | WEE                    | K OF E                 | MPLOY                  | MENT                   | OF GR                                   | GREATEST NUMBER        | T NOW                  | IBER                   |                        |                              |                     |
|--|------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|---|---|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|---|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------|
| Industries and Sex.  | Num-<br>ber of<br>Wage-<br>Earners | Un-<br>der<br>\$3 | \$3   but under u | \$4 put<br>under u | \$5<br>but<br>under u | \$6 but under u | \$7<br>but<br>under u | 38<br>but<br>inder u                    | \$9<br>but<br>ander u                             | \$10<br>but<br>inder u | \$11<br>but<br>inder u | \$12<br>but<br>inder u | \$13<br>but<br>inder u | \$14<br>but<br>inder u                  | \$15<br>but<br>inder u | \$16<br>but<br>inder u | \$18<br>but<br>under u | \$20<br>but<br>inder u | \$22<br>but<br>inder<br>\$25 | \$25<br>and<br>Over |
| Lumber and Timber Products                                     | 088.6                              | ı                 | 91                |                    | - 87                  | - 5             | 70                    |   | 780   | 201                    | 000                    | 00/                    | 400                    | 00                                      | 00+                    | 000                    | 100                    | - 5                    | 6                            | ě                   |
| Adults (18 years of age and over);                             | 00010                              |                   | 3                 | >                  | 77                    | 70              | 10                    | 200                                     | *0%   | 400                    | 622                    | 624                    | 061                    | SS.                                     | 007                    | 00                     | 601                    | 64                     | is<br>is                     | 27                  |
| Males,   | 2,292                              | ı                 | -                 | ı                  | 9                     | 13              | 33                    | 06                                      | 229   | 427                    | 229                    | 427                    | 190                    | 93                                      | 187                    | 87                     | 168                    | 49                     | 32                           | 31                  |
| Females,   | 24                                 | ı                 | 1                 | -                  | 2                     | -5              | 4                     | 1                                       | 2   | က                      | 1                      | 63                     | t                      | ı                                       | -                      | -7                     | -                      | ı                      | 1                            | ı                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),                         | 44                                 | 1                 |                   | 4                  | 5                     | 16              | 14                    | -                                       | 1   | ಣ                      | 1                      | 1                      | 1 ,                    | ı                                       | 1                      | 1                      | 1                      | 1                      | 1                            | 1                   |
| Lumber, Planing-Mill Products.                                 | 3,522                              | 1                 | %                 | 2                  | 85<br>83              | 67              | 69                    | 200                                     | 717   | 310                    | 136                    | 698                    | 220                    | 112                                     | 278                    | 305                    | 7.72                   | 977                    | 796                          | 110                 |
| Adults (18 years of age and over):                             |                                    |                   |                   |                    |                       |                 |                       | -                                       |   |                        |                        |                        |                        |   |                        |                        | -                      |                        |                              | See.                |
| Males,   | 3,399                              | 1                 | 1                 | 1                  | 10                    | 19              | 28                    | 09                                      | 204   | 302                    | 134                    | 364                    | 220                    | ======================================= | 345                    | 304                    | 475                    | 446                    | 267                          | 110                 |
| Females,   | 36                                 | 1                 | 1                 | -                  | 1                     | 7               | ∞                     | 1                                       | 7   | 9                      | 2                      | 20                     | 1 -                    | -                                       | 2                      | . =                    | -1                     | 1                      | 1                            | - 1                 |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),                         | 87                                 | 1                 | က                 | 4                  | 13                    | 28              | 23                    | ======================================= | က   | 2                      | 1                      | 1                      | i                      | 1                                       | ,1                     | 1                      | 1                      | 1                      | 1                            | 1                   |
| Marble and Stone Work.   | 8,062                              | 1                 | I                 | I                  | ٧.                    | 19              | 18                    | 9%                                      | 7.5   | 908                    | 156                    | 199                    | ବ୍ୟ<br>ବ୍ୟ<br>ବ୍ୟ      | 211                                     | 196                    | 120                    | 787                    | 210                    | 197                          | 26                  |
| Adults (18 years of age and over):                             |                                    |                   | ,                 |                    |                       |                 |                       |   | _   |                        |                        |                        |                        |   |                        |                        |                        |                        |                              | 3                   |
| Males,   | 3,042                              | 1                 | 1                 | 1                  | 20                    | 11              | 19                    | 22                                      | 7.1   | 202                    | 156                    | 551                    | 222                    | 211                                     | 196                    | 120                    | 787                    | 210                    | 197                          | 56                  |
| Females,   | 1                                  | ı                 | 1                 | 1                  | 1                     | 1               | I                     | i                                       | 1   | 1                      | i                      | 1                      | 1                      | 1                                       | ŧ                      | I                      | 1                      | , 1                    | 1                            | 1                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),                         | 20                                 | 1                 | -                 |                    | . 73                  | ∞               | . 23                  | -                                       | 4   |                        | 1                      | 1                      | ı                      | ı                                       | 1                      | 1                      | ı                      | 1                      | 1                            | 1                   |
| Mattresses and Spring Beds. Adults (18 years of age and over): | 888                                | 1 1 1             | ေ                 | 13                 | 22                    | 19              | 9,2                   | 92                                      | 101   | 96                     | 17                     | 93                     | 99                     | 38                                      | 43                     | 37                     | 89                     | 16                     | 63                           | 18                  |
| Males,   | 579                                | ı                 | <del>-</del> i    | 4                  | ∞                     | 22              | 36                    | 47                                      | 74  | 69                     | 31                     | 69                     | 39                     | 22                                      | 42                     | 32                     | 39                     | 16                     | 6                            | 13                  |
| Females,   | 217                                | 1                 | ì                 | F                  | 6                     | 22              | 35                    | 28                                      | 25  | 27                     | 10                     | 24                     | 16                     | 11                                      | H                      | 20                     | 1                      | i                      | 1                            | 1                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),                         | 37                                 | 1                 | - 2               | ∞                  |                       | Ξ               | 70                    | -                                       | 23  | 1                      | i                      | 1                      | 1                      | 1                                       | 1                      | 1                      | i                      | 1                      | 1                            | ı                   |
|  |                                    |                   |                   |                    |                       |                 |                       |   |   |                        |                        |                        |                        |   |                        |                        |                        |                        |                              |                     |

| 43                        | 56  | 17       | 1                                      | 6                        | ć                                  | <b>o</b> | ı        | 1                                      | 65                           | c                                  | 4      | ı        | t                                      | 1           | 1                                  |        | ı        | ı                                      |                                  | 97                  | 16                                 | 40     | ı        | 1                                      |
|---------------------------|---|----------|--|--------------------------|------------------------------------|----------|----------|--|------------------------------|------------------------------------|--------|----------|--|-------------|------------------------------------|--------|----------|--|----------------------------------|---------------------|------------------------------------|--------|----------|--|
| *                         | 14  | 30       | 1                                      | 13                       |                                    | 12       | 1        | i                                      | @2                           | c                                  | 7      | I        | 1                                      | 65          | c                                  | 4      | i        | 1                                      |                                  | 102                 | 400                                | 102    | 1        | 1                                      |
| 99                        | 20  | 36       | 1                                      | 4                        |                                    | 4        | 1        | 1                                      | Ď                            | 1/                                 | Ģ      | 1        | 1                                      | 9           | ď                                  | >      | ı        | I                                      |                                  | 89                  | 0                                  | 70     | 1        | 1                                      |
| 88                        | 31  | 61       | 1                                      | 19                       | 1                                  | 20       | 7        | ı                                      | 4                            | -                                  | 41     | i        | 1                                      | 91          | 10                                 | 01     | I        | I                                      |                                  | 5%                  | ï                                  | Te     | -        | 1                                      |
| 19                        | 22  | 39       | 1                                      | 89                       |                                    | 89       | 1        | I                                      | 1                            |                                    | l      | ı        | 1                                      | 17          | 1                                  | 7      | i        | 1                                      |                                  | 37                  | ć                                  | 36     | -        | 1                                      |
| 181                       | 58  | 73       | 1                                      | 118                      |                                    | 118      | 1        | 1                                      | 6                            | •                                  | D)     | 1        | 1                                      | 18          | G                                  | 9      | 1 ~      | 1                                      |                                  | 18                  |                                    | 28     | t        | 1                                      |
| 67                        | 00  | 41       | 1                                      | 69                       |                                    | 28       | Τ,       | ı                                      | 65                           | G                                  | N      | ı        | 1                                      | 12          | 9                                  | 77     | ı        | 1                                      |                                  | 4                   |                                    | 4      | ı        | 1                                      |
| 23                        | 14  | 38       | 1                                      | 7.5                      |                                    | 72       | 2        | 1                                      | 10                           | •                                  | OT     | 1        | 1                                      | 10          | 7                                  | 27     | I        | 1                                      |                                  | 10                  | (                                  | 6      | -        | 1                                      |
| 103                       | 22  | 81       | 1                                      | 191                      |                                    | 159      | 7        | 1                                      | 17                           | ţ                                  | 7.7    | ı        | ı                                      | 12          | 9                                  | 12     | 1        | 1                                      |                                  | 12                  | ,                                  | 18     | හ        | Į.                                     |
| 80                        | ∞   | 72       | 1                                      | 88                       |                                    | 33       | 1        | 1                                      | 10                           | ¢                                  | n      | -        | 1                                      | 00          | C                                  | ×      | ı        | 1                                      |                                  | 18                  |                                    | 16     | 67       | 1                                      |
| 150                       | 19  | 131      | ı                                      | 96                       |                                    | 91       | က        | 63                                     | 87                           | G                                  | 36     | -        | 1                                      | ē           | 1                                  | c      | I        | 1                                      |                                  | 36                  |                                    | 21     | 4        | 1                                      |
| 233                       | 20  | 206      | 7                                      | 69                       |                                    | 61       | 67       | 9                                      | 4                            |                                    | 77     | 67       | i                                      | ∞           | ı                                  | . ,    | -        | 1                                      |                                  | 0%                  |                                    | 16     | ಣ        | -                                      |
| 168                       | 12  | 569      | 10                                     | 88                       |                                    | 21       | 2        | -                                      | 65                           | ,                                  | -      |          | 1                                      | 2           | ,                                  | ٥      | 1        | -                                      |                                  | 18                  |                                    | 13     | က        | 62                                     |
| 273                       | 22  | 232      | 19                                     | es<br>es                 |                                    | 18       | က        | -                                      | I                            | ,                                  | -      | 1        | 1                                      | 12          | (                                  | ಶಾ     | ı        | က                                      |                                  | 14                  |                                    | 10     | 4        | ı                                      |
| 245                       | 16  | 180      | 49                                     | 31                       |                                    | 13       | 7        | 11                                     | ı                            |                                    | 1      | 1        | 1                                      | <b>&gt;</b> | ٥                                  | ro     | ı        | 4                                      |                                  | 123                 |                                    | 00     | 1        | 44                                     |
| 102                       | Ξ   | 43       | 48                                     | 48                       |                                    | က        | 13       | ∞                                      | 1                            |                                    | 1      | 1        | 1                                      | 65          |                                    | ı      | 1        | 67                                     |                                  | 10                  |                                    | ນ      | ı        | ro                                     |
| 19                        | 11  | 00       | 48                                     | ē                        |                                    | 1        | _        | 4                                      | 1                            |                                    | 1      | 1        | 1                                      | 1           |                                    | I      | I        | 1                                      |                                  | 1                   |                                    | i      | 1        | 1                                      |
| ∞                         | 4   | 1        | က                                      | I                        |                                    | -        | ı        | 1                                      | 1                            |                                    | T.     | 1        | T                                      | 1           |                                    | 1      | I        | 1                                      |                                  | I                   |                                    | -      | 1        | 1                                      |
| 1                         | 1   | 1        | T                                      | 1                        |                                    | 1        | 1        | 1                                      | ı                            |                                    | 1      | 1        | t                                      | 1           |                                    | 1      | I        | 1                                      |                                  | 1                   |                                    | 1      | 1        | 1                                      |
| 2,080                     | 338                                       | 1,558    | 184                                    | 998                      |                                    | 791      | 42       | 33                                     | 105                          |                                    | 100    | ro.      | 1                                      | 142         | ,                                  | 131    | -        | 10                                     |                                  | 0.25                |                                    | 436    | 22       | 12                                     |
| Millinery and Lace Goods. | Adults (18 years of age and over): Males, | Females, | Young persons (under 18 years of age), | Mineral and Soda Waters. | Adults (18 years of age and over): | Males,   | Females, | Young persons (under 18 years of age), | Minerals and Earths, Ground. | Adults (18 years of age and over): | Males, | Females, | Young persons (under 18 years of age), | Mirrors.    | Adults (18 years of age and over): | Males, | Females, | Young persons (under 18 years of age), | Models and Patterns, not includ- | ing Paper Patterns. | Adults (18 years of age and over): | Males, | Females, | Young persons (under 18 years of age), |

TABLE IV. WAGES — Continued.

CLASSIFIED WEEKLY WAGES: BY INDUSTRIES — 1914 — Continued.

|  | Total                              |            |                     |                     | CLASSI              | FIED V                | /EEKLY         | CLASSIFIED WEEKLY WAGES FOR WEEK OF EMPLOYMENT OF GREATEST NUMBER | S FOR                                   | WEER                   | OF E                                     | MPLOY  | MENT                   | OF GR                  | EATES                  | T NOM                  | BER                            |                        |                              |                     |
|--|------------------------------------|------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|----------------|---|---|------------------------|--|--|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------|
| Industries and Sex.                                | Num-<br>ber of<br>Wase-<br>Earners | Un-<br>der | \$3<br>but<br>under | \$4<br>but<br>under | \$5<br>but<br>under | \$6<br>but<br>under u | but<br>Inder u | \$8 but Lunder ur   | \$9   5   5   5   5   5   5   5   5   5 | \$10<br>but<br>inder u | \$11   8   1   1   1   1   1   1   1   1 | \$12   3   4   4   4   4   4   4   4   4   4 | \$13<br>but<br>inder u | \$14<br>but<br>inder u | \$15<br>but<br>inder u | \$16<br>but<br>under u | \$18<br>but<br>inder u<br>\$20 | \$20<br>but<br>inder u | \$22<br>but<br>inder<br>\$25 | \$25<br>and<br>Over |
| Monuments and Tombstones.                          | 1,590                              | I          | 1                   | 7                   | 31                  | 95<br>00              | 87             | 68  | 88<br>89                                | 25                     | 17                                       | 07   | 30                     | 45                     | 67                     | 97                     | 296                            | 172                    | 95<br>Q2                     | 12                  |
| Adults (18 years of age and over): Males,          | 1,556                              | -          | 1                   | 6.1                 | 17                  | 22                    | 32             | 25  | 30                                      | 22                     | 17                                       | 40   | 30                     | 45                     | 49                     | 46                     | 962                            | 172                    | 53                           | 12                  |
| Females,<br>Young persons (under 18 years of age), | 34                                 | 1 1        | 1 =                 | 1 63                | 14                  | 1 9                   | 1 10           | 1 4   | 1 63                                    | t I                    | 1 1                                      | 1 1  | 1 1                    | 1 1                    | 1 1                    | 1 1                    | 1 1                            | 1 1                    | 1 1                          | 1 1                 |
| Motorcycles, Bicycles, and Parts.                  | 8,229                              | 1          | 1                   | 6                   | 30                  | %<br>%                | 25             | 88  | 86                                      | 129                    | 120                                      | 152  | 195                    | 163                    | 170                    | 337                    | 687                            | 477                    | 219                          | 888                 |
| Adults (18 years of age and over): Males,          | 3,102                              | 1          | ı                   | t                   | 63                  | හ                     | . 00           | 14  | .22                                     | 125                    | 115                                      | 149  | 194                    | 163                    | 170                    | 337                    | 429                            | 477                    | 517                          | 322                 |
| Females,   | 34                                 | 1          | 1                   | 1                   | 9                   | ,<br>JO               | 1              | 13  | 9                                       | . 2                    | -  | -  | 1                      | 1                      | ı                      | 1                      | ı                              | -1                     | 1                            | 1                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),             | 93                                 | ł          |                     | 6                   | 22                  | 20                    | 17             | 9   | 6                                       | 62                     | 4  | 7  | 7                      | 1                      | 1.                     | ī                      | Ī                              | 1                      | 1                            | 1                   |
| Mucilage and Paste,                                | 105                                | 1          | . 1                 | 4                   | 65                  | ∞                     | 65             | ඉ   | 4                                       | *                      | 9 .                                      | 91   | ∞                      | <i>e</i> 2             | 188                    | es /                   | 6                              | ∞                      | 4:                           | 10                  |
| Males,   | 84                                 | 1          | 1                   | 1                   | H                   | -                     | -              | 1   | 4                                       | 63                     | 5  | 15   | 00                     | 7                      | 12                     | က                      | 2                              | 00                     | 4                            | 10                  |
| Females,   | 19                                 | 1          | 1                   | ಣ                   | H                   | 2                     | -              | 63  | ı                                       | 7                      |  | ÷  | 1                      | -                      | 1                      | 1                      | ı                              | 1                      | 1                            | 1                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),             | 63                                 | 1          | -                   |                     | 1                   | 1                     | ı              | 1   | i                                       | ı                      | ı  | 1  | ı                      | 1                      | 1                      | ı                      | 1                              | 1                      | 1                            | 1                   |
| Musical Instruments and                            | 806                                | -          | 1                   | 8                   |                     | ;                     | 14             | 70  | - 77                                    | 13                     | 8  | 9  | 6                      | 77                     | 97                     | 91                     | 6                              | 92                     | ~                            | 10                  |
| Adults (18 years of age and over):                 | 141                                | 1          | t                   | . ,-                | -                   | 6%                    |                | 70  | . 9                                     | , ac                   |  | 10   | =                      |                        | 22                     | 100                    | 25                             | 10                     | - 67                         | . ac                |
| Females  | 32                                 | 1          | 1                   | 1                   | 1 63                | 1 10                  | 0 03           | 10  | 7                                       | · =                    |  | 1  | =                      | -                      | 1                      | -                      | 1                              | 1                      | 67                           | - 1                 |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),             | 35                                 | 1          | ı                   | 9                   | 16                  | 4                     | 1              | 4   | 3                                       | -                      | -  | -1   | 1                      | 1                      | 1                      | 1                      | 1                              | 1                      | 1                            | 1                   |
|  |                                    |            |                     |                     |                     |                       |                |   |   |                        |  |  |                        |                        |                        |                        |                                |                        |                              |                     |

| 3,742         -         -         4         39         50         146         324         257         182         301         232         151         391         405           3,742         -         -         4         3         50         146         196         324         257         182         301         232         151         390         405           214         -         -         4         3         50         67         34         257         10         7         3         151         390         405           350         -         11         54         62         67         34         35         22         10         7         3         15         10         7         14         10         10         22         10         7         3         16         10         2         10         2         10         2         10         2         1         -  | Musical Instruments, Pianos and |   | _    |     |        |          | _        |    | _       | _     | _     |     |     |          |        |        |     |          |     |  |
|---|---------------------------------|---|------|-----|--------|----------|----------|----|---------|-------|-------|-----|-----|----------|--------|--------|-----|----------|-----|--|
| 3,742         -         4         39         50         146         196         324         257         182         301         232         151         390         405           244         -   |                                 |   | 11   | 7.2 | 132    |          |          |    |         |       |       | 233 | 151 | 391      | 405    | 819    | 235 | 671      | 163 |  |
| 214         -         -         14         31         49         41         35         22         10         7         3         1         -         1         -         -         14         31         49         41         35         22         10         7         3         1         -         1         -   |                                 |   | 1    | 4   | 39     |          |          |    |         |       |       | 232 | 151 | 390      | 405    | 518    | 235 | 149      | 163 |  |
| 257         -         11         54         62         67         34         31         7         12         63         84         87         89         63         84         87         89         63         84         87         88         63         84         87         88         16         16         17         17         18         68         88         63         84         26         16         17         17         18         68         88         63         84         27         88         16           3,124         3         -         <   | 214                             |   | 1    | 14  | 31     | 49       |          |    |         | 7     | ಣ     | 1   | 1   | 1        | 1      | ı      | 1   | 1        | ı   |  |
| 330         -         -         1         -         7         9         7         12         68         88         63         84         27         28         16           311         -         -         -         1         9         2         10         56         38         63         34         26         28         15           311         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         1         -   |                                 |   | 11   | 54  | 62     | 29       |          | 31 | 7       | -     | ı     | 1   | ı   | 1        | . 1    | 1      | 1   | ı        | ı   |  |
| 311         -         -         -         1         9         2         10         56         38         63         34         26         28         15           3         16         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         1         - <t< td=""><td></td><td></td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>~</td><td>6</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>84</td><td></td><td>65<br/>00</td><td>91</td><td>81</td><td>7</td><td><i>©</i></td><td>65</td><td></td></t<>           |                                 |   | 1    | 1   | 1      | ~        | 6        |    |         |       |       | 84  |     | 65<br>00 | 91     | 81     | 7   | <i>©</i> | 65  |  |
| 16         -         -         -         -         4         -         5         2         -         -         -         1         -         1  | ٠.                              |   | 1    | 1   | 1      | -        | .0       |    |         |       |       | 34  |     | 28       | 15     | 17     | 2   | က        | 67  |  |
| 3         -         -         1         -         2         -   |                                 |   | , 1: | ı   | 1,     | 4        | 1        |    |         | -     | ı     | ı   | -   | 1        | 1      | 1      | 1   | ı        | 1   |  |
| 1,835         -         -         4         36         41         57         154         216         175         174         181         185         183         249           1,835         -         -         -         4         36         41         57         154         216         175         174         161         168         122         121         242           131         2         56         29         20         10         99         96         97         49         16         10         12         7           518         -         -         -         6         29         20         10         14         81         79         47         90         84         82           475         -         -         -         6         7         9         25         78         47         90         34         88         83           22         -         -         -         6         5         3         1         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -         -<   | er 18 years of age), 3          | ı | 1    | -   | 1      | 63       | 1 1      | 1  |         |       |       | 1   | 1   | 1        | 1      | 1      | ı   | 1        | ı   |  |
| 1,835         -         4         36         41         57         154         216         175         174         161         168         122         121         242           758         -         -         2         28         99         106         112         99         96         97         49         19         16         11           |                                 |   | 99   | 19  |        |          |          |    |         |       |       | 185 | 132 | 133      | 678    | %<br>% | 45  | 34       | 11  |  |
| 578         -         -         28         99         112         99         96         97         49         19         16         10         12         7           518         -         -         2         10         10         9         -         1   |                                 |   | 1    | 4   | 36     | 41       |          |    |         |       |       | 168 | 122 | 121      | 242    | 82     | 42  | 32       | ∞   |  |
| 518         2         56         29         20         10         9         -         1         1         1         1         - </td <td>758</td> <td></td> <td>1</td> <td>28</td> <td>66</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>16</td> <td>10</td> <td>12</td> <td>7</td> <td>ı</td> <td>က</td> <td>2</td> <td>භ</td> <td></td> | 758                             |   | 1    | 28  | 66     |          |          |    |         |       |       | 16  | 10  | 12       | 7      | ı      | က   | 2        | භ   |  |
| 618         -         -         -         6         22         16         14         31         79         47         90         34         20         48         32           475         -         -         -         -         6         7         9         25         78         47         90         34         20         48         32           21         -         -         -         -         6         5         3         5         1         - <td></td> <td></td> <td>26</td> <td>29</td> <td>20</td> <td>10</td> <td>6</td> <td>ı</td> <td>-</td> <td>-</td> <td>-</td> <td>-</td> <td>1</td> <td>ı</td> <td>ı</td> <td>1</td> <td>1</td> <td>1</td> <td>í</td> <td></td>            |                                 |   | 26   | 29  | 20     | 10       | 6        | ı  | -       | -     | -     | -   | 1   | ı        | ı      | 1      | 1   | 1        | í   |  |
| 475         -         -         -         6         7         9         25         78         47         90         34         20         48         32           22         -         -         -         6         5         3         5         1         -         -         2         -         2         - <t< td=""><td></td><td>,</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>65<br/>65</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>90</td><td>34</td><td></td><td>48</td><td>&amp;<br/>%</td><td>38</td><td>13</td><td>2</td><td>85</td><td></td></t<>     |                                 | , | 1    | 1   | 0      | 65<br>65 |          |    |         |       | 90    | 34  |     | 48       | &<br>% | 38     | 13  | 2        | 85  |  |
| 22         -  |                                 |   | 1    | - 1 | 1      | 9        | 7        |    |         |       |       | 34  | 20  | 48       | 32     | 36     | 13  | 2        | 23  |  |
| 14,687         - <td>22</td> <td></td> <td>- 1</td> <td>I</td> <td>1</td> <td>9</td> <td>5</td> <td>ಣ</td> <td>5</td> <td>-</td> <td>1</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>ı</td> <td>1</td> <td>ı</td> <td>1</td> <td>I</td> <td>ı</td> <td></td>     | 22                              |   | - 1  | I   | 1      | 9        | 5        | ಣ  | 5       | -     | 1     | 1   | 2   | ı        | 1      | ı      | 1   | I        | ı   |  |
| 14,687     -     16     39     1671     1,071     1,053     2,183     2,388     1,239     1,556     659     403     569     547       .     10,026     -     1     1     10     12     51     82     1,518     2,185     1,153     1,482     644     384     562     522       .     4,374     -     11     34     133     1,308     969     949     637     123     80     62     14     16     5     21   |                                 |   | 1    | 1   | 10     | 10       | ಣ        | 63 | ,       | -     | 1     | ı   | 1   | 1        | 1      | ı      | 1   | 1        | ı   |  |
| . 10,026 - 1 1 10 12 51 82 1,518 2,185 1,153 1,482 644 384 562 522 . 4,374 - 11 34 133 1,308 969 949 637 123 80 62 14 16 5 21   |                                 | 1 | 91   | 39  | 167 1, | 413 1,0  | 171 1,00 |    | 88.888  | 1,239 | 1,555 | 629 | 703 | 699      | 249    | 262    | 319 | 192      | 138 |  |
| - 11 34 133 1,308 969 949 637 123 80 62 14 16 5   |                                 |   | -    | -   | 10     |          |          |    | 8 2,185 |       |       | 644 | 384 | 562      | 522    | 774    | 317 | 190      | 138 |  |
|   | 4,374                           |   | Ξ    | 34  |        |          | 0,5      |    |         |       | 62    | 14  | 16  | 10       | 21     | 10     | ł   | 7        | 1   |  |
| - 4 4 14 93 51 22 28 30 6 11 1  |                                 |   | 4    | 4   | 14     |          |          |    |         |       | 11 .  | -   | က   | 63       | 4      | 12     | 63  | t        | ı   |  |

|   | Total                              |            |                       |                       | CLASSI                | FIED V                | CLASSIFIED WEEKLY WAGES FOR WEEK OF EMPLOYMENT OF GREATEST NUMBER | r Wagi                 | ES FOR   | WEER                   | Z OF E                 | MPLOY                  | MENT                     | OF GR                  | EATES | r Num  | BER                             |                       |                              |                     |
|---|------------------------------------|------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---|------------------------|--|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|-------|--|---------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------|---------------------|
| Industries and Sex.                       | Num-<br>ber of<br>Wage-<br>Earners | Un-<br>der | \$3<br>but<br>under v | \$4<br>but<br>inder u | \$5<br>but<br>under u | \$6<br>but<br>inder u | \$7<br>but h  | \$8<br>but<br>Inder ur | \$9   \$9   \$10   \$1 | \$10   Put   Punder un | \$11<br>but<br>inder u | \$12<br>but<br>inder u | \$13<br>but  <br>under u | \$14<br>but<br>inder u | \$15  | \$16   \$   put   pur   pu | \$18<br>but<br>Inder under \$20 | \$20<br>but<br>mder u | \$22<br>but<br>inder<br>\$25 | \$25<br>and<br>Over |
| Paper Goods, not elsewhere<br>Specified   | 7 108                              | 6:         | 6/                    | 72                    | 678                   | 707                   | 668   | 668                    | 707  | 718                    | 191                    | 900                    | 908                      | 193                    | 188   | 866  | 188                             | 87                    | 08                           | 14                  |
| Adults (18 years of age and over):        | 2014                               | 2          | 2                     | 3                     | 2                     | 2                     | 3   |                        |  | 2                      |                        | 3                      | 2                        |                        | 3     | 2  | 2                               | 3                     | 3                            | 3                   |
| Males,                                    | 2,180                              | 1          | 1                     | ro<br>                | 56                    | 45                    | 29  | 123                    | 184  | 260                    | 128                    | 322                    | 171                      | 108                    | 178   | 212  | 184                             | 83                    | 30                           | 54                  |
| Females,                                  | 1,541                              | ı          | -                     | 24                    | 196                   | 245                   | 569   | 244                    | 206  | 154                    | 65                     | 63                     | 33                       | 15                     | 10    | 11   | 4                               | i                     | 1                            | -                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),    | 384                                | 63         | -                     | 56                    | 127                   | 115                   | 63  | 32                     | 14   | 62                     | н                      | 1                      | -                        | ı                      | ı     | 1  | 1                               | 1                     | 1                            | 1                   |
| Patent Medicines and Compounds            |                                    |            |                       |                       |                       |                       |   |                        |  |                        |                        |                        |                          |                        |       |  |                                 |                       |                              |                     |
| and Druggists' Preparations.              | 1,609                              | ı          | ı                     | 43                    | 169                   | 213                   | 217   | 691                    | 120  | 221                    | 07                     | 128                    | 70                       | 19                     | 18    | 94   | 69                              | #                     | e5<br>e5                     | 94                  |
| Adults (18 years of age and over): Males, | 717                                | I          | ı                     | 67                    | 9                     | 24                    | 41  | -41                    | 22   | 72                     | 24                     | 109                    | 27                       | 39                     | 89    | 42   | 19                              | 42                    | 20                           | 42                  |
| Females,                                  | 736                                | 1          | 1                     | 2                     | 95                    | 191                   | 155   | 116                    | 09   | 20                     | 16                     | . 19                   | 13                       | 12                     | 13    | 4  | 00                              | 63                    | 62                           | က                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),    | 156                                | 1          | 1                     | 34                    | 89                    | 28                    | 21  | 7                      | က  | ì                      | 1                      | ı                      | 1                        | i                      | 1     | 1  | 1                               | 1                     | 1                            | ı                   |
| Paving Materials.                         | 898                                | 1          | 1                     | ı                     | 1                     | I                     | 1   | 1                      | Ď  | **                     | 10                     | 98                     | 68                       | 17                     | 14    | 18   | 14                              | 10                    | 8~                           | 9                   |
| Adults (18 years of age and over): Males, | 262                                | l,         | ı                     | 1                     | 1.                    | -                     | 1   | i                      | 10   | 44                     | , 10                   | 92                     | 53                       | 17                     | . 41  | 18   | 14                              | 10                    | 2                            | 9                   |
| Females,                                  | 1                                  | 1          | 1,                    | 1                     | ı                     | 1                     | ·l  | 1                      | 1  | 1                      | ı                      | ı                      | 1                        | 1                      | 1     | 1  | t                               | 1                     | i                            | 1                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),    | <u></u>                            | 1          | 1                     | 1                     | 1                     | 1                     | ı   |                        | 1  | 1                      | 1                      | 1                      | 1                        | 1                      | 1     | 1  | 1                               | 1                     | 1                            | ı                   |

| ç                | 20  | _        | 1                                      | 1               |                                    |                | 1                                      | 15                  | 15  | ,        | ,                                      | 4            | 4   | ı        | ,                                      | 7        |   |          | 1                                      |
|------------------|---|----------|--|-----------------|------------------------------------|----------------|--|---------------------|---|----------|--|--------------|---|----------|--|----------|---|----------|--|
| 156              | 155                                       |          |  |                 |                                    |                |  |                     |   |          |  |              |   |          |  |          |   |          |  |
| 87               | 47  | 1        | 1                                      | 6               | 0                                  | 0 1            | ı                                      | 2                   | 9   | _        | 1                                      | 65           | 2   | š        | 1                                      | 1        | 1   | 1        | 1                                      |
| 14               | 41  | 1        | 1                                      | 9               | ĸ                                  | o 1            | 1                                      | 78                  | 24  | 1        | 1                                      | 9            | 9   | 1        | 1                                      | 9        | 9   | 1        | 1                                      |
| 37               | 36  | Н        | 1                                      | 1               | 1                                  | 1              | 1                                      | 64                  | 49  | 1        | 1                                      | ī,           | rů.                                       | 1        | 1                                      | 20       | 10  | 1        | ı                                      |
| 15               | 14  | _        | 1                                      | 7               | 4                                  | + 1            | ı                                      | 47                  | 45  | -1       | 2                                      | 14           | 13  | -        | ı                                      | 25       | 24  | 1        | 1                                      |
| 17               | 15  | 7        | 1                                      | 63              | 6                                  | a (            | 1                                      | 99                  | 26  | 1        | 1                                      | 12           | 6   | ಣ        | 1                                      | 16       | 14  | -        | ı                                      |
| ~                | 7.0                                       | 2        | ı                                      | 1               | -                                  | 4 1            | 1                                      | @5<br>00            | 27  | 1        | -                                      | 98           | 21  | 4        | -                                      | 91       | 16  | I        | 1                                      |
| 12               | 10  | 62       | 1                                      | 1               | - 1                                | 1              | 1                                      | 52                  | . 52                                      | ı        | ı                                      | 84           | 20  | 14       | 1                                      | Q        | 10  | 1        | I                                      |
| 08               | 18  | 67       | ı                                      | 65              | 6                                  | 1              | I                                      | 4,2                 | 73  | П        | 1                                      | 83           | 6   | 18       | 1                                      | 13       | 13  | 1        | I                                      |
| 9                | 7.0                                       | ı        | T                                      | 9               | ĸ                                  | -              | 1                                      | 55                  | 55  | -1       | 1                                      | 18           | 9   | 12       | 1                                      | 16       | 11  | 5        | ı                                      |
| 18               | 16  | 621      | 1                                      | ō               | rc.                                | )              | ı                                      | 52                  | 20  | 2        | 1                                      | 6%           | 00  | 20       | П                                      | 36       | 28  | 00       | 1                                      |
| 15               | 13  | 7        | 1                                      | 95              | -                                  |                | 1                                      | 7.0                 | 99  | rC.      | -                                      | 28           | -1  | 48       | က                                      | 2        | 2   | 1        | 1                                      |
| 11               | ∞   | က        | ı                                      | 95              |                                    | 23             | ı                                      | 6%                  | 54  | ∞        | 11                                     | 17           | 63  | 34       | 52                                     | I        | - 1                                       | -        | ı                                      |
| 23               | 12  | 9        | 20                                     | 1               | -                                  | -              | 1                                      | 80                  | 24  | Ξ        | 00                                     | 97           | 9   | 36       | 4                                      | ာ        | 2   | -        | 1                                      |
| 14               | 6   | 1        | rC                                     | 1               | -                                  | <del>-</del> 1 | ı                                      | 03<br>63            | 6   | 10       | <b>(B</b> 0                            | 84           | 1   | 53       | 5                                      | ಿ        | 61  | -        | ı                                      |
| <i>85</i>        | 6   | က        | 11                                     | బ               | -                                  | -              | - 63                                   | 13                  | 2   | 9        | rÇ                                     | 21           | -   | 17       | က                                      | ı        | - 1                                       | -        | 1                                      |
| 23               | 1   | 10       | 17                                     | - 1             | 1                                  | 1 (            | 1                                      | 9                   | - 1                                       | ಣ        | ಣ                                      | 13           | 1   | 00       | 4                                      | 83       | 1   | -        | 63                                     |
| 1                | -   | 1        | 1                                      | ı               |                                    | 1 1            | 1                                      | ଚ୍ଚ                 | - 1                                       | -        | 2                                      | 1            | - 1                                       | ı        | t                                      | I        | I   | 11       | 1                                      |
| 1                | ı   | 1        | ı                                      | i               |                                    | 1 1            | 1                                      | 1                   | 1   | 1        | ı                                      | 1            | 1   | 1        | 1                                      | ı        | ı   | 1        | 1                                      |
| 190              | 414                                       | 38       | 38                                     | 73              | , C                                |                | 7                                      | 675                 | 209                                       | 48       | 20                                     | 389          | 119                                       | 244      | 26                                     | 157      | 135                                       | 20       | 63                                     |
| Photo-Engraving. | Adults (18 years of age and over): Males, | Females, | Young persons (under 18 years of age), | Pipes, Tobacco. | Adults (18 years of age and over): | Males,         | Young persons (under 18 years of age), | Plumbers' Supplies. | Adults (18 years of age and over): Males. | Females, | Young persons (under 18 years of age), | Pocketbooks. | Adults (18 years of age and over): Males, | Females, | Young persons (under 18 years of age), | Pottery. | Adults (18 years of age and over): Males, | Females, | Young persons (under 18 years of age), |

 ${\it TABLE\ IV.\ WAGES--Continued.}$  CLASSIFIED WEEKLY WAGES: BY INDUSTRIES—  $\bf 1914-Continued.$ 

|   |                  |            |       |            | CLASSI | FIED V     | VEEKL      | Y WAG      | ES FOI     | CLASSIFIED WEEKLY WAGES FOR WEEK OF EMPLOYMENT OF GREATEST NUMBER | K OR E      | MPLOY       | MENT        | or Gr       | EATES       | T Now       | ABER |             |             |   |
|---|------------------|------------|-------|------------|--------|------------|------------|------------|------------|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------|-------------|-------------|---|
| Industries and Sex.                       | Num.<br>ber of   | Un-        | \$3   | \$4<br>but | \$5    | \$6<br>but | \$7<br>but | \$8<br>but | \$9<br>but | \$10<br>but   | \$11<br>but | \$12<br>but | \$13<br>but | \$14<br>but | \$15<br>but | \$16<br>but |      | \$20<br>but | \$22<br>but | \$25                                    |
|   | Wage-<br>Earners | der<br>\$3 |       | ٠.         |        | -          |            | -          | -2-        | -   | 2           | -           | S.          | -           | \$16        | \$18        | \$20 | \$22        | \$25 (      | Over                                    |
| Printing and Publishing. Book             |                  |            |       |            |        |            |            |            |            |   |             |             |             |             |             |             |      |             |             |   |
| and Job.                                  | 8,118            | 111        | 87    | 198        | 373    | 967        | 617        | 424        | 899        | 503   | 183         | 489         | 162         | 303         | 521         | 754         | 191  | 787         | 919         | 370                                     |
| Adults (18 years of age and over):        | 5                |            | c     | 6          | F      | 114.       | 119        | 131        | 109        | 935   | 169         | 301         | 180         | 866         | 431         | 662         | 692  | 669         | 200         | 360                                     |
| Males,                                    | 0,000            | ١ -        | n c   | 7.7        | 110    | 946        | 995        | 951        | 3,65       | 956   | 116         | 183         | 100         | 75          | 8           | 16          | 72   | 38          | 15          | 10                                      |
| Voung normander 18 voorgof one)           | 2,209            | 7 0        | 37    | 184        | 190    | 136        | 82         | 42         | 11         | 12  | 60          | 2           | 2 61        | 1 0         | 8 61        | ; =         | 1    | 3 1         | 1           | 1                                       |
| Toung persons (under 10 years of age/)    | :                | 2          | ;     |            | 2      | 3          | }          |            |            |   |             |             |             |             |             |             |      |             |             |   |
| Printing and Publishing, News-            |                  |            |       |            |        |            |            |            |            |   |             |             |             |             |             |             |      |             |             |   |
| papers and Periodicals.                   | 8,432            | 91         | 18    | 63         | 78     | 118        | 137        | 149        | 115        | 161   | 7.4         | 212         | 81          | 130         | 184         | 168         | 688  | 405         | 341         | 728                                     |
| Adults (18 years of age and over):        | i d              |            | •     | ç          | ž.     | C<br>h     | h)         | 4          | O G        | 60  |             | 125         | a.c         | 100         | 150         | 143         | 204  | 383         | 334         | 710                                     |
| Males,                                    | 2,585            | 1          | 4     | 13         | 7      | 99         | CO         | Ç#         | 60         | 200   | ÷           | 707         | ,<br>O      | 707         |             | OF !        | H 1  | 9           | 100         | 9                                       |
| Females,                                  | 289              | ı          | 67    | က          | 18     | 39         | 92         | 26         | 22         | 95  | 39          | 74          | 56          | 21          | 34          | 15          | 35   | 22          | 2           | n<br>n                                  |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),    | 160              | 15         | 12    | 37         | 49     | 26         | 9          | 2          | -          | က   | -           | က           | i           | 1           | ı           | ı           | 1    | ı           | 1           | 1                                       |
|   | 900              |            |       | à.         | ę      |            | 9          | ;          | ٥          | 4   | à.c         | 40          | 11          | 10          | 80          | 06          | 17   | 15          | 06          | 11                                      |
| Keirigerators.                            | 987              | ı          | 1 . ~ | 0          | 15     | ı          | 5          | 77         | 0          | 3   | >           | 2           | ;           | 2           | 2           | 2           | ;    | -           | 2           | :                                       |
| Adults (18 years of age and over): Males. | 179              |            | 1     | 1          | 1      | 1          | 9          | =          | .00        | 10  | 10          | 10          | 11          | 12          | 23          | 20          | 17   | 15          | . 20        | ======================================= |
| Females                                   | 1                | i          | 1     | . 1        | 1      | 1          | 1          | 1          | 1          | 1   | 1           | 1           | 1           | 1           | 1           | ī           | 1    | ı           | į.          | 1                                       |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),    | 4                | 1          | 1     | 10         | 61     | 1          | 1          | 1          | 1          | ı   | 1           | 1           | 1           | 1           | i           | 1           | 4    | 1           | i           | 1                                       |

| 80   | -                                  | en       | 1 - 1                                   | 1                                      |                             | 217 175 123 | 5 217 174 123                             | 1        | 1                                       | . 10 6 -              | 10 5 -                                       | 1        | 1                                      | 19 10 15   |                                    | 8 19 10 15 |
|--|------------------------------------|----------|---|--|-----------------------------|-------------|---|----------|---|-----------------------|--|----------|--|--|------------------------------------|------------|
| 63   |                                    | e0<br>   | 1                                       | 1                                      |                             | 908         | 306                                       | 1        | 1                                       | 17                    | 17   | -1       | 1                                      | 68   |                                    | 99         |
| 9  |                                    |          |   | 1                                      |                             | 836         | 330                                       | 9        | 1                                       | 53                    | 53   | 1        | 1                                      | 87   |                                    |            |
|  |                                    | 6        | 1                                       | 1                                      |                             | 312         | 298                                       | 14       | 1                                       | 67                    | 46   |          | '                                      | 79   |                                    |            |
| 7  |                                    | 9        | _                                       | 1                                      |                             | 188         | 177                                       | 11       | 1                                       | 97                    | 46   | 1        | 1                                      | 200  |                                    |            |
|  |                                    |          | _                                       | 1                                      |                             | 868         | 273                                       | 24       | _                                       | 22                    | 55   |          |  | 7,0  |                                    |            |
| ~~~  |                                    | _        | 2                                       | 1                                      |                             | 585         | 542                                       | 41       | 2                                       | 88                    | 37   |          | 1                                      | × × × × × × × × × × × × × × × × × × ×                                      |                                    |            |
| 65   |                                    | _        | _                                       | 1                                      |                             | 458         | 350                                       | 100      | ∞                                       | 18                    | 18   |          | 1                                      | 8  |                                    |            |
| 10   |                                    | <u>ෆ</u> | 2                                       | J                                      |                             | 651         | 570                                       | 62       | 19                                      | 778                   | 6  |          | 1                                      |  |                                    | _          |
| 6  |                                    |          | 8                                       | 1                                      |                             | 603         | 478                                       | 91       | 34                                      | 85                    | 12   |          | 1                                      |  |                                    |            |
| 10   |                                    | _        | 6                                       | 1                                      |                             | 843         | 191                                       | 91       | 09                                      | *                     |  | . 20     | 1                                      |  |                                    |            |
| 12   |                                    | 1        | ======================================= | 1                                      |                             | 233         | 81  | 29       | 82                                      | 4                     | ·  | <u>د</u> | 1                                      | oc   |                                    |            |
| <i>∞</i> 5                                 |                                    | 1        | හ                                       | 1                                      |                             | 134         | 16  | 09       | 58                                      | 65                    |  | 1        | 1                                      | ۵.   |                                    |            |
| -4   |                                    | 1        | 1                                       | 4                                      |                             | 129         | 6   | 57       | 63                                      | I                     | 1  | 1        |  | 0  | 2                                  |            |
| 1  |                                    | 1        | 1                                       | 1                                      |                             | 35          | 1   | 1        | 34                                      | 65                    | ,  | 1        | 2                                      |  | 2 1                                |            |
|  |                                    | 1        | 1                                       | 1                                      |                             | 1           | . 1                                       | 1        | - 1                                     | I                     | 1  | 1        | - 1                                    |  |                                    |            |
|  |                                    | ı        | I                                       | 1                                      |                             | 1           | - 1                                       | -1       | ı                                       |                       | 1  | ı        | 1                                      | ı  | 1                                  |            |
| 96   |                                    | 43       | 46                                      | 9                                      |                             | 5,125       | 4,135                                     | 626      | 364                                     | 353                   | 311  | 38       | 4                                      | . 667  | 466                                | OOH        |
| Regalia and Society Badges and<br>Emblems. | Adults (18 years of age and over): | Males,   | Females,                                | Young persons (under 18 years of age), | Rubber Goods, not elsewhere | Specified.  | Adults (18 years of age and over): Males, | Females, | Young persons (under 18 years of age),. | Saddlery and Harness. | Adults (18 years of age and over):<br>Males. | Females, | Young persons (under 18 years of age), | Sausage, not made in Slaughter-<br>ing and Meat-Packing Estab-<br>ishments | Adults (18 years of age and over): | Makes      |

TABLE IV. WAGES — Continued.

CLASSIFIED WEEKLY WAGES: BY INDUSTRIES — 1914 — Continued.

|   | Total                              |            |                     |                     | CLASS                      | (FIED )               | VEEKL                 | Y WAG                 | CLASSIFIED WEEKLY WAGES FOR WEEK OF EMPLOYMENT OF GREATEST NUMBER | WEE                    | K OF E                 | MPLO                   | PMENT                  | OF G                   | REATE                        | sr Nu                  | MBER                         |                      |                              |                     |
|---|------------------------------------|------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|---------------------|
| Industries and Sex.                               | Num-<br>ber of<br>Wage-<br>Earners | Un-<br>der | \$3<br>but<br>under | \$4<br>but<br>under | \$5<br>but<br>under<br>\$6 | \$6<br>but<br>under u | \$7<br>but<br>inder u | \$8<br>but<br>under u | \$9<br>but<br>inder u   | \$10<br>but<br>under u | \$11<br>but<br>under u | \$12<br>but<br>inder u | \$13<br>but<br>under u | \$14<br>but<br>under u | \$15<br>but<br>inder<br>\$16 | \$16<br>but<br>under 1 | \$18<br>but<br>inder<br>\$20 | \$20<br>but<br>inder | \$22<br>but<br>under<br>\$25 | \$25<br>and<br>Over |
| Scales and Balances.                              | 22                                 | 1          | 1                   | 1                   | 1                          | i                     | 1                     | I                     | T   | 65                     | 1                      | 1                      | 1                      | *                      | *                            | 82                     | 7                            | 1                    | 1 .                          | - 1                 |
| Adults (18 years of age and over): Males,         | 27                                 | 1          | 1                   | 1                   | 1                          | 1                     | 1                     | -                     | 1   | 63                     |                        | -                      | 1                      | 4                      | 4                            | က                      | 7                            | 1                    | -                            | 1                   |
| Females,  | ı                                  | 1          | 1                   | î                   | ı                          | 1                     | 1                     | 1                     | 1   | 1                      | 1                      | 1                      | 1                      | 1                      | ı                            | 1                      | ı                            | 1                    | 1                            | ı                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),            | 1                                  | I          | f .                 | 1                   | ı                          | I                     | í                     | 1                     | ł   | 1                      | 1                      | 1                      | ı                      | 1                      | 1                            | 1                      | 1                            | ı                    | ı                            | ŧ                   |
| Screws, Machine.                                  | 391                                | 1          | 1                   | 91                  | 36                         | 85                    | 20                    | 227                   | 85  | 30                     | 62<br>65               | 17                     | 18                     | 13                     | 21                           | 86                     | &<br>&                       | 16                   | 12                           | 4                   |
| Adults (18 years of age and over): Males,         | 336                                | 1          | ı                   | H                   | 17                         | 20                    | 16                    | 24                    | 22  | 30                     | 32                     | . 17                   | 21                     | 13                     | 21                           | 35                     | 32                           | 16                   | 12                           | 2                   |
| Females,  | 27                                 | 1          | 1                   | -                   | Ξ                          | 2                     | 4                     | က                     | =   | ı                      | 1                      | 1                      | -1                     | 1                      | 1                            | ı                      | 1                            | 1                    | 1                            | ŀ                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),            | 28                                 | 1          | н                   | 14                  | 7                          | 9                     | ı                     | 1                     | ı   | ı                      | 1                      | 1                      | ı                      | 1                      | 1                            | ı                      | T                            | 1                    | 1                            | ı                   |
| Shipbuilding, Wooden, Including<br>Boat Building. | 1,064                              | 1          | - 1                 | 65                  | ಕಾ                         | %                     | 7                     | 8                     | 95  | 00                     | 18                     | 08                     | 505                    | 76                     | 110                          | 112                    | 713                          | 127                  | 72                           | 177                 |
| Adults (18 years of age and over):                | 3                                  |            |                     | ,                   |                            | (                     | . ,                   | 1                     | ;   |                        |                        | 1                      |                        | . ;                    |                              |                        |                              |                      | . !                          | • :                 |
| Males,  | 1,058                              | 1          | 1                   | <del>-</del>        | 200                        | ~                     | 4,                    |                       | 72  | 88                     | 2                      | 7.9                    | 35                     | 47                     | 011                          | 711                    | 413                          | 127                  | 45                           | 14                  |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),            | 9                                  | 1          | 1 1                 |                     | 1 1                        | 4                     | 1 1                   | 1 1                   | 1 1   | 1 1                    | 1 1                    | ı ==                   | 1 1                    | 1 1                    | 1 1                          | 1 1                    | ı l                          | 1 1                  | 1 1                          | 1 1                 |
| Shirts.   | 1,886                              | 1          | 14                  | 88                  | . 63                       | 280                   | 85<br>85<br>85        | 231                   | 90%   | 688                    | 147                    | 06 .                   | 22                     | 23                     | 98                           | 98                     | 38                           | 95<br>91             | 00                           | 15                  |
| Adults (18 years of age and over): Males,         | 445                                | ı          | 1                   | 7                   | 61                         | ,10                   | 22                    | 15                    | 16  | 16                     | 16                     | 26                     | 33                     | 42                     | 78                           | 88                     | 33                           | 22                   | 00                           | 15                  |
| Females,  | 1,273                              | ı          | 10                  | 12                  | 35                         | 214                   | 172                   | 204                   | 185   | 808                    | 129                    | 63                     | 22                     | 10                     | 00                           | 4                      | 7                            | 1                    | 1                            | ı                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),            | 168                                | T<br>      | 6                   | 14                  | 26                         | 99                    | 38                    | 12                    | 20  | 70                     | 7                      | -                      | 1                      | 1                      | T                            | 1                      | 1                            | 1                    | ı                            | 1                   |

| 80            | 8   | 1        | 1                                      | ∞ ∞         | ı.                                 |            | 1                                      | 14                               | 14  |          | 1                                      |                                | 73          | . 49                               |         | 1                                      | 108                         | 108                                       |          | 1                                      |
|---------------|---|----------|--|-------------|------------------------------------|------------|--|----------------------------------|---|----------|--|--------------------------------|-------------|------------------------------------|---------|--|-----------------------------|---|----------|--|
|               |   | •        |  |             |                                    |            |  | 65                               | 22  |          |  |                                | 34          | 33                                 |         |  | 125                         | 195                                       |          |  |
| 10            | 10  | -1       | ł                                      | 14          |                                    |            |  | 13                               | 13  |          | 1                                      |                                | 88          | 50                                 |         |  | 129                         | 199                                       |          | 1                                      |
| 9             | 70  | 1        | 1                                      | 700         | 76                                 |            | ı                                      | 85                               | 38  | 1        | 1                                      |                                | 79          | 5                                  |         | 1                                      | 698                         | 898                                       |          | 1                                      |
| 01            | 10  | 1        | 1                                      | 6           | -                                  | 0 1        | · ·                                    | 21                               | 21  |          | ı                                      |                                | 87          | 7.4                                | - 23    | 1                                      | 286                         | 286                                       |          | 1                                      |
| , 16          | 16  | - 1      | ı                                      | 13          | 19                                 | 3 1        | 1 1                                    | 82<br>65                         | 32  | -1       | 1                                      |                                | 114         | 8                                  |         | '                                      | 078                         | 937                                       |          | 1                                      |
| 6             | 6   | 1        | 1                                      | I           | •                                  | <b>→</b> 1 | 1                                      | Q                                | 4   | - 1      | ı                                      |                                | 961         | 141                                | 54      | -                                      | 97                          | 62  |          | 1                                      |
| 9             | 9   | 1        | 1                                      | ଚ           | 0                                  | <b>5</b>   | ı                                      | 15                               | 15  | -1       | 1                                      |                                | 335         | 148                                | 184     | ಣ                                      | 171                         | 168                                       | co       | 1                                      |
| 14            | 14  | 1        | -1                                     | @5          | c                                  | 4          | 1                                      | 19                               | 17  | . 63     | 1                                      |                                | 494         | 134                                | 320     | 1                                      | 159                         | 149                                       | 6        | -                                      |
| 17            | 17  | ı        | I                                      | 1           |                                    | 1 1        | 1                                      | 62                               | ĊJ  | -        | 1                                      |                                | 450         | 130                                | 317     | ಣ                                      | 102                         | 66  | 10       | 1                                      |
| 7.8           | 72  | 1        | 1                                      | *           | _                                  | H 1        | 1                                      | @5<br>@5                         | 14  | 00       | 1                                      |                                | 503         | 183                                | 318     | 2                                      | 117                         | 103                                       | 14       | -                                      |
| 237           | 236                                       | -        | 1                                      | 63          | c                                  | o 1        | 1                                      | 31                               | 41  | 27       | 1                                      |                                | 699         | 100                                | 444     | 23                                     | 146                         | 93  | 48       | 20                                     |
| 103           | 86  | 5        | ı                                      | 1           |                                    | 4 1        | 1                                      | 30                               | 4   | 25       | -                                      |                                | 488         | 27                                 | 343     | 58                                     | 119                         | 45  | 57       | 17                                     |
| 13            | 4   | 9        | 1                                      | 95          | -                                  | -          | 1                                      | 80                               |   | 29       | 1                                      |                                | 487         | 10                                 | 242     | 210                                    | 156                         | 37  | 109      | 10                                     |
| 9%            | 70  | 21       | 1                                      | 1           |                                    | - 1        | ı                                      | 78                               | 61  | 69       | 2                                      |                                | 339         | 14                                 | 195     | 103                                    | 901                         | 25  | 54       | 27                                     |
| 1             | 1   | 1        | 1                                      | 1           |                                    |            | i                                      | 200                              | 1   | 16       | 6                                      |                                | 988         | o                                  | 102     | 125                                    | 97                          | - 9                                       | 21       | 19                                     |
| I             | 1   | i        | Ī                                      | 1           | -                                  | ı          | - 1                                    | 65                               | 1   | 2        | 1                                      |                                | 7.1         | 4                                  | 21      | 46                                     | 77                          | 7.0                                       | _        | 38                                     |
| 1             | 1   | ı        | I                                      | 1           |                                    |            | -                                      | 1                                | 1   | 1        | 1                                      |                                | 80          | er                                 | · 4     | , 13                                   | 12                          | 2   | i        | 10                                     |
| 1             | 1   | 1        | ı                                      | ı           |                                    | ı          | 1                                      | 1                                | 1   | 1        | ı                                      |                                | 1           | ı                                  | -1      | -                                      | I                           | I   | 1        | ı                                      |
| 249           | 512                                       | 35       | 1                                      | 89          | . 87                               | 5 -        | -                                      | 007                              | 203                                       | 180      | 17                                     | `                              | 4,528       | 1.350                              | 2.590   | 588                                    | 2,432                       | 1.974                                     | 330      | 128                                    |
| Shoddy, Wool. | Adults (18 years of age and over): Males, | Females, | Young persons (under 18 years of age), | Show-Cases. | Adults (18 years of age and over): | Formales   | Young persons (under 18 years of age), | Signs and Advertising Novelties. | Adults (18 years of age and over): Males, | Females, | Young persons (under 18 years of age), | Silk and Silk Goods, Including | Throwsters. | Adults (18 years of age and over): | Females | Young persons (under 18 years of age), | Silverware and Plated Ware. | Adults (18 years of age and over): Males. | Females. | Young persons (under 18 years of age), |

TABLE IV. WAGES — Continued.

CLASSIFIED WEEKLY WAGES: BY INDUSTRIES — 1914 — Continued.

|   | -   |                |                     |                       | CLASS               | CLASSIFIED WEEKLY WAGES FOR WEEK OF EMPLOYMENT OF GREATEST NUMBER | VEEKL               | Y WAC               | ES FO                 | R WEE                  | K OF                   | MPLO                   | YMENT                  | OF G                   | REATES                  | N TE                         | MBER |                              |                              |                     |
|---|---|----------------|---------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|---|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------|------|------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------|
| Industries and Sex.                       | Lotal<br>Num-<br>ber of<br>Wage-<br>Earners | Un-<br>der     | \$3<br>but<br>under | \$4<br>but<br>under u | \$5<br>but<br>inder | \$6<br>but<br>inder   | \$7<br>but<br>under | \$8<br>but<br>inder | \$9<br>but<br>inder u | \$10<br>but<br>inder u | \$11<br>but<br>inder u | \$12<br>but<br>under u | \$13<br>but<br>inder u | \$14<br>but<br>inder u | \$15<br>but,<br>under u | \$16<br>but<br>inder<br>\$18 |      | \$20<br>but<br>inder<br>\$22 | \$22<br>but<br>inder<br>\$25 | \$25<br>and<br>Over |
| Slaughtering and Meat Packing.            | 8,574                                       | 1              | 1                   | I                     | 20                  | 19  | 85                  | 87                  | 798                   | 1,105                  | 910                    | 453                    | 252                    | 198                    | 155                     | 164                          | 103  | 52                           | 80                           | 88                  |
| Adults (18 years of age and over): Males, | 3,478                                       | 1              | î                   | 1                     | 1                   | 1   | 12                  | 24                  | 250                   | 1,098                  | 509                    | 453                    | 252                    | 198                    | 155                     | 164                          | 201  | 52                           | 28                           | 83                  |
| Females,                                  | 36  | 1              | ł                   | -                     | 15                  | 7   | 10                  | 67                  | 1                     | -                      | 1                      | 1,                     | 1                      | ı                      | I                       | ı                            | 1    | ı                            | i                            | 1                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),    | 09 .  | 1              | 1                   | 1,                    | rO.                 | 12  | ==                  | =                   | 14                    | 9                      | -                      | 1                      | J                      | ı                      | 1                       | 1                            | I    | ı                            | ı                            | 1                   |
| Soap.                                     | 087   | <sub>©</sub> Э | 6                   | 2                     | 48                  | 85  | 23                  | 18                  | 19                    | 09                     | 55                     | 79                     | 18                     | 31                     | 68                      | 80                           | 17   | 15                           | *                            | 15                  |
| Adults (18 years of age and over): Males, | 359   | -              | 1                   | I                     | 23                  | -   | 9                   | 00                  | 45                    | 52                     | 20.                    | 54                     | 18                     | 30                     | 38                      | 20                           | 17   | 13                           | 4                            | 15                  |
| Females,                                  | 100   | 23             | 9                   | 4                     | 17                  | . 24  | 20                  | 6                   | 9                     | ∞                      | 1                      | 1                      | 1                      | -                      | П                       | 1                            | 1    | 2                            | 1                            | 1                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),    | 21  | I              | ಣ                   | က                     | 20                  | ∞   | -                   | -                   | 1                     | 1                      | 1                      | l,                     | T                      | 1                      | 1                       | 1                            | 1    | 1                            | ı                            | 1                   |
| Sporting and Athletic Goods.              | 1,490                                       | 1              | 1                   | 12                    | 53                  | 44  | 9%                  | 81                  | 129                   | 124                    | 88                     | 124                    | 117                    | 7.1                    | 80                      | 109                          | 187  | 101                          | 20                           | 99                  |
| Adults (18 years of age and over): Males, | 1,042                                       | 1              | ì,                  | 1                     | ro                  | =======================================                           | 10                  | 16                  | 51                    | 92                     | 56                     | 103                    | 106                    | 99                     | 78                      | 108                          | 134  | 86                           | 20                           | 54                  |
| Females,                                  | 338   | 1              | 1                   | 10                    | 29                  | 21  | 29                  | 20                  | 20                    | 38                     | 24                     | .15                    | 9                      | က                      | -                       | 7                            | 7    | 1                            | I                            | -                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),    | 110   | 1              | 1                   | 63                    | 19                  | 15  | 15                  | 15                  | ∞                     | 10                     | 00                     | 9                      | r3                     | 67                     | -                       | 1                            | -    | က                            | 1                            | 1                   |
| Springs, Steel, Car, and Carriage.        | 46  | 1              | 1                   | ı                     | í                   | ಣ   | 1                   | 1                   | I                     | 7                      | 1                      | ∞ ,                    | 65                     | ⊗3                     | 9                       | ∞                            | 65   | ō                            | 65                           | 65                  |
| Males,                                    | 41  | - 1            | 1                   | 1                     | 1                   | 1   | ī                   | -                   | Ħ                     | 1                      | 1                      | 00                     | 63                     | က                      | 9                       | 00                           | 63   | 7.0                          | 62                           | 67                  |
| Females,                                  | 1 4   | 1 1            | 1 1                 | i i                   | 1 1                 | 1 00  | 1 -                 | 1 1                 | 1 1                   | 1 1                    | 1 1                    | 1 1                    | 1 1                    | 1 1                    | 1 1                     | 1 1                          | 1 1  | 1 1                          | 1 1                          | 1 1                 |
| Toung persons (under 10 years of age),    | #<br>-                                      | _              | _                   | -                     |                     | 5   | -                   | -                   | -                     | -                      | -                      | -                      | -                      | -                      | -                       | -                            | -    | -                            | -,                           |                     |

| TA  | BIII.                       | ΔR  | PRES  | PINT   | ידעי     | TONS.           |
|-----|-----------------------------|-----|-------|--------|----------|-----------------|
| 1 / | $\mathbf{D} \cup \cup \cup$ | An. | 11.15 | ואיייכ | $\Delta$ | 1 ( ) 1 / 1 / 2 |

No. 36.]

97.

| 140. 90.1   | IMDULMIL  | THEORY INTO THE   | 01.     |
|---|---|---|---------|
| 19  | 1 % % 1 1   | 76 76 1 1 1 1 1 88  | 92 1 1  |
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| 99  | 1 0 0 1   | 3883<br>3833<br>113<br>113<br>31  | 1 3 88  |
| 120   | 1 6 9 1 1 .   | 224 224 17 17 17 17 16  | 12 8 1  |
| 67  | 1 8 - 10 1  | 163 1 1 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2   | 22      |
| 82<br>65<br>16  | H· 00 7-H-1   | 28 4 H I & CI I I &   | 9 16 -  |
| 91 65 24  | i i co co n   | 168 166 2 2 7 7 7 7 7 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1   | 12 22 - |
| 117<br>51<br>66   | 19  | 200<br>201<br>3<br>1<br>1<br>1<br>6<br>6<br>6   | 11 -    |
| 123   | 11 11 -   | 238 238 347 347 347 347 347 347 347 347 347 347   | 0 01 1  |
| 244<br>110<br>130   | 4 0 0 1   | 299 7 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1   | 9 -     |
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| \$34<br>44<br>257   | 33<br>8 9 9 1 1   | 404<br>383<br>383<br>16<br>5<br>6<br>19   | 17      |
| 242   | 35 4 1 1 1 1  | 155<br>126<br>111<br>118<br>5<br>6<br>7<br>118<br>118<br>118<br>118<br>118<br>118<br>118<br>118<br>118<br>1   | © m m   |
| 340<br>25<br>217  | 98 4 8 1  | 130 98 98 19 180 180 180 180 180 180 180 180 180 180  | 400     |
| 8 8 107   | 1   | 118 118 124 29 9 9 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1  | m 1 ∞   |
| 77 - 2  | N   | 1 1 1 1 1 1 9   | 01 1 41 |
| 65 1 63   | 1 1 1 1   | 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1   |         |
| 1 1 1   | 1 1 1 1   | 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1   | 1 1 1   |
| 857<br>1,266  | 354<br>135<br>2   | 3,335<br>3,175<br>96<br>64<br>779<br>779<br>11<br>1   | 310     |
| Stationery Goods, not elsewhere Specified. Adults (18 years of age and over): Males, Females, | Young persons (under 18 years of age):  Statuary and Art Goods.  Adults (18 years of age and over):  Males,  Females,  Young persons (under 18 years of age), | Hot-Water Heating Apparatus. Adults (18 years of age and over) Males, Females, Young persons (under 18 years of age), Steam Packing. Adults (18 years of age and over): Males, Females, Young persons (under 18 years of age), Stereotyping and Electrotyping. Adults (18 years of age and over): | Males,  |

| 22 — Confininga.            | CLASSIFIED WEEKLY WAGES: BY INDUSTRIES - 1914 - Continued. |
|-----------------------------|--|
| 5                           | BY   |
| IABLE IV. WAGES - Continued | WEEKLY WAGES:  |
|                             | CLASSIFIED   |
|                             |  |

|  | Total                              |                   |                       |                       | LABBT                 | FIED W                | /EEKL                 | CLASSIFIED WEEKLY WAGES FOR WEEK OF EMPLOYMENT OF GREATEST NUMBER | B FOR   | WEER                   | OF E                   | MPLOY                   | MENT                   | or Gr                  | EATES                  | r Now                   | BER                     |                        |                              |                     |
|--|------------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---|---|------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------|
| Industries and Sex.  | Num-<br>ber of<br>Wage-<br>Earners | Un-<br>der<br>\$3 | \$3<br>but<br>inder u | \$4<br>but<br>inder u | \$5<br>but<br>inder u | \$6<br>but<br>inder u | \$7<br>but<br>inder u | \$8<br>but<br>under un  | \$9 \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ | \$10<br>but<br>inder u | \$11<br>but<br>inder u | \$12<br>but<br>Inder un | \$13<br>but<br>under u | \$14<br>but<br>inder u | \$15<br>but<br>inder u | \$16<br>but<br>under un | \$18<br>but<br>mader un | \$20<br>but<br>inder u | \$22<br>but<br>under<br>\$25 | \$25<br>and<br>Over |
| Stoves and Hot-Air Furnaces, not including Gas and Oil Stoves. | 1,823                              | ı                 | 1                     | 65                    | 83                    | 2                     | 18                    | 91  | 09  | 166                    | 86                     | 988                     | 97                     | 87                     | 117                    | 184                     | 152                     | 971                    | 164                          | 168                 |
| Adults (18 years of age and over): Males,                      | 1,783                              | ł                 | 1                     | 64                    | - 1                   | 63                    | 10                    | 14  | 52  | 159                    | 83                     | 233                     | 26                     | 41                     | 114                    | 134                     | 151                     | 146                    | 154                          | 391                 |
| Females,   | 15                                 | 1                 | 1                     | 1                     | 1                     | 1                     | 0.1                   | 1   | -   | 4                      | 63                     | ಣ                       | 1                      | 1                      | 1                      | 1                       | -                       | 1                      | i                            | ı                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),.                        | 25                                 | i                 | 1                     | 1.                    | 63                    | 10                    | 9                     | 63  | 2   | က                      | 1                      | 1                       | ı                      | 1                      | 'i                     | ı                       | ı                       | 1                      | 1                            | ı                   |
| Structural Iron Work not made in                               |                                    |                   |                       |                       |                       |                       |                       |   |   |                        |                        |                         |                        |                        |                        |                         |                         |                        | 3                            |                     |
| Steel Works or Rolling Mills.                                  | 1,714                              | ı                 | 1                     | б                     | ∞                     | 17                    | 19                    | 31  | 28  | 202                    | 118                    | 878                     | 159                    | 7.8                    | 164                    | 671                     | 158                     | 98                     | 1.4                          | 150                 |
| Adults (18 years of age and over): Males,                      | 1,684                              | 1                 | 1                     | 63                    | 4                     | 00                    | =                     | 56  | 28  | 202                    | 113                    | 248                     | 159                    | 72                     | 164                    | 149                     | 158                     | 98                     | 74                           | 150                 |
| Females,   | T.                                 | ı                 | 1                     | 1                     | 1                     | 1                     | 1                     | ì   | 1   | 1                      | 1                      | 1                       | 1                      | 1                      | 1                      | 1                       | 1                       | ı                      | 1                            | ı                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),                         | 30                                 | ı                 | -                     | en .                  | 4                     | 6                     | 00                    | 73  | ì   | 11                     | 1,                     | ı                       | 1                      | 1                      | 1                      | 1                       | ı                       | ı                      | 1                            | 1                   |
| Surgical Appliances.   | 878                                | ı                 | I                     | *                     | 16                    | 08                    | 0%                    | 16  | 38  | 22                     | 10                     | 11                      | 9                      | 10                     | 10                     | 10                      | 13                      | 10                     | ∞                            | 12                  |
| Adults (18 years of age and over): Males,                      | 190                                |                   | ı                     |                       | . =                   | -                     | 73                    | 9   | 27  | 49                     | 23                     | 6                       | 9                      | 10                     | 00                     | 6                       | 13                      | 91                     | 00                           | 13                  |
| Females,   | 22                                 | 1                 | 1                     | ı                     | 14                    | 17                    | - 17                  | 00  | 00  | 2                      | 63                     | 23                      | 1                      | ı                      | 7                      | 1                       | 1.,                     | I                      | 1                            | i                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),                         | ==                                 | 1                 | 1                     | ಣ                     | _                     | 63                    | -                     | -   |   |                        | 1                      | 1                       | ī                      | ī                      | 1                      | <del>-</del>            | 1                       | 1                      | 1                            | ١,                  |

| _                                | 48 45 22     |                                    | 46 44 22 | 2 1 -    | 1                                      | 392 525 595           |                                    | 372 493 590 | 20 32 5 | 1                                      | 8 81 18         | •                                  | 21 18 8 | 1        | 1                                      | 18 7 8              |                                    | 17 7 8       | 1                                      |                            | 15 8 9     | 8                                  | 0        | 1        | 1 .                                    |
|----------------------------------|--------------|------------------------------------|----------|----------|--|-----------------------|------------------------------------|-------------|---------|--|-----------------|------------------------------------|---------|----------|--|---------------------|------------------------------------|--------------|--|----------------------------|------------|------------------------------------|----------|----------|--|
|                                  | 96           |                                    | 84       | 11       | 1                                      | 447                   |                                    | 407         | 39      | 1                                      | @!<br>00        |                                    | 28      | 1        | ı                                      | 85                  | 6                                  | 32           | 1 1                                    |                            | 7          | 1                                  | -        | ı        | 1                                      |
|                                  | 140          |                                    | 110      | 30       | ı                                      | 883                   |                                    | 345         | 37      | 1                                      | **              |                                    | 43      | -        | 1                                      | 19                  |                                    | - 2          |  |                            | ∞          | α                                  |          | 1        | 1                                      |
|                                  | 114 105      |                                    | 62 72    |          | !                                      | 125 219               |                                    | 115 198     | 10 21   | 1                                      | 35 50           |                                    | 31 48   | 3        | 1 -                                    | 91                  |                                    | 14 46        |  |                            | 8          | 6                                  |          | ı        | 1                                      |
| _                                | 118 11       | _                                  | 65 6     |          | ı                                      | 88 12                 |                                    |             | 9 1     | 1                                      | 53              |                                    | 44 3    | ∞        | 1                                      | 25                  |                                    | 24           | 4 I                                    |                            | 62         | c                                  | <b>-</b> | ı        | 1                                      |
|                                  | 243          |                                    | 118      | 124      | 1                                      | 1111                  | _                                  | 100         | 11      | 1                                      | 118             |                                    | 96      | 20       | 53                                     | 89                  |                                    | 920          | > ⊷                                    |                            | 9          |                                    | H =      |          | ı                                      |
| _                                | 898          |                                    | 74       | 192      | က                                      | 88                    |                                    | 55          | 26      | 1                                      | 96              |                                    | 69      | 25       | -                                      | 14                  | ;                                  | 14           | 1 1                                    |                            | I          | -                                  | ٠        | I        | 1                                      |
| _                                | 162          |                                    | 65       | 223      | 200                                    | 114                   |                                    | 55          |         | 10                                     | 198             |                                    | 154     | 41       | က                                      | 67                  |                                    | 933          |  |                            | ē          | _                                  |          |          | 1                                      |
| _                                | 821          |                                    |          | 3 234    | 2 2                                    | 2 214                 |                                    |             | 191 2   | 7 2                                    | 179             |                                    | 9 114   | 58 55    |  | 8                   |                                    | 5 2 2        |  |                            | 8          | •                                  |          | 7        | 1                                      |
| _                                | 271 838      |                                    | 22 63    | 210 258  | 39 17                                  | 325 262               |                                    | 36 30       | 244 225 | 45                                     | 141 071         |                                    |         | 77 5     |  | 88                  |                                    | 7 00         |  |                            | 20         | 0                                  |          |          | -                                      |
| -                                | 288          |                                    | 16       | 153 2    | 69                                     | 142 8.                |                                    |             | 101     | 13                                     | 118             |                                    | 24      | 52       |  | 25                  |                                    |              |  | -                          | 8          | ¢                                  | 9 0      | 0        | -                                      |
| -                                | 184          |                                    | 6        | 83       | 92                                     | 189                   |                                    | 30          | 84      | 25                                     | 118             |                                    | 6       | 22       | 52                                     | 91                  | ,                                  | 1 9          |  | *                          | 2          |                                    | 1 1      | _        | 1                                      |
| _                                | 126          |                                    | 2        | 56       | 06                                     | 89                    |                                    | 14          | 35      | 19                                     | 7.5             |                                    | 63      | 25       | 48                                     | 10                  |                                    | 24           | 00                                     |                            | 1          |                                    |          | ı        | 1                                      |
| -                                | 00           |                                    | 1        | 1        | 00                                     | 08                    |                                    | rO          | 5       | 10                                     | 10              |                                    | 1       | 20       | 5                                      | ęs.                 | •                                  | <b>-</b> - c | 4 1                                    |                            | 1          |                                    |          | ı        | ı                                      |
| _                                | 1            |                                    | 1        | ı        | 1                                      | 65                    |                                    | 1           | -       |  | 1               |                                    | 1       | 1        | 1                                      | - 1                 |                                    | 1            |  |                            | 1          |                                    |          | i        | ı                                      |
|                                  | 2,975        |                                    | 959      | 1,688    | 328                                    | 4,252                 |                                    | 3,003       | 1,115   | 134                                    | 1,449           |                                    | 800     | 429      | 220                                    | 469                 |                                    | 325          | 35                                     |                            | 100        | 7.4                                | 3 6      | 17       | 22                                     |
| Suspenders. Garters, and Elestic | Woven Goods. | Adults (18 years of age and over): | Males,   | Females, | Young persons (under 18 years of age), | Tobacco Manufactures. | Adults (18 years of age and over): | Males,      |         | Young persons (under 18 years of age), | Toys and Games. | Adults (18 years of age and over): | Males,  | Females, | Young persons (under 18 years of age), | Trunks and Valises. | Adults (18 years of age and over): | Males,       | Young persons (under 18 years of age), | Type Founding and Printing | Materials. | Adults (18 years of age and over): | Em-1-    | remales, | Young persons (under 18 years of age), |

TABLE IV. WAGES — Continued.

CLASSIFIED WEEKLY WAGES: BY INDUSTRIES-1914-Continued.

|   | Total                              |                   |                       |                       | CLASSI                | FIED W                | EEKLY                 | CLASSIFIED WEEKLY WAGES FOR WEEK OF EMPLOYMENT OF GREATEST NUMBER | S FOR            | WEEK                                     | OF E                   | MPLOY                  | MENT                   | or Gr                        | EATES                  | r Nus                  | IBER                   |                        |                              |                     |
|---|------------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---|------------------|--|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------|
| Industries and Sex.                       | Num-<br>ber of<br>Wege-<br>Earners | Un-<br>der<br>\$3 | \$3<br>but<br>inder u | \$4<br>but<br>inder u | \$5<br>but<br>inder u | \$6<br>but<br>under u | \$7<br>but<br>under u | \$8<br>but<br>Inder u   | \$9 Sut hunder m | \$10   9   9   9   9   9   9   9   9   9 | \$11<br>but<br>under u | \$12<br>but<br>inder u | \$13<br>but<br>inder u | \$14<br>but<br>inder<br>\$15 | \$15<br>but<br>inder u | \$16<br>but<br>under u | \$18<br>but<br>under u | \$20<br>but<br>under u | \$22<br>but<br>under<br>\$25 | \$25<br>and<br>Over |
|   | 0                                  |                   |                       | ,                     | -                     | -:                    |                       | - 4   | 0.6              | 0.44                                     | 18                     | 18                     | ~                      | 01                           | 86                     | 85                     | 177                    |                        |                              | , <b>e</b> s        |
| Upholstering Materials.                   | 2000                               | ī                 | ı                     | 7                     | *                     | 77                    | 2                     | 0   | 0,               | 9  | 9                      | 9                      |                        | )                            | · ·                    | 2                      | t •                    | •                      | •                            | 2                   |
| Adults (18 years of age and over): Males  | 215                                | - 1               | 1                     | 1                     | -                     | rO.                   | ಣ                     | 10  | 72               | 53                                       | 12                     | 16                     | 9                      | 60                           | , 14                   | 14                     | 7                      | -                      | ,—                           | 67                  |
| Females,                                  | 65                                 | 1                 | -1                    | 1                     | -                     | 9                     | 9                     |   | 9                | , ·                                      | 9                      | 67                     | 7                      | 1                            | 14                     | 6                      | ~                      | 1                      | 1                            | ı                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),    | က                                  | 1                 | 1                     | 1                     | 63                    | 1                     | f                     | 1   | ı                | ı  | ı                      | 1                      | ı                      | 1                            | 1                      | i                      | 1                      | i                      | ı                            | 1                   |
| Vinegar and Cider.                        | 185                                | ľ                 | 1                     | 1                     | 1                     | ಎ                     | es                    | 1   | 18               | 31                                       | 0%                     | 99                     | 11                     | I                            | 95<br>05               | 9                      | 93                     | I                      | 1                            | <b>e</b> 5          |
| Adults (18 years of age and over):        | 180                                |                   | 1                     | ı                     | 1                     | ಣ                     |                       | ı   | 16               | 53                                       | 50                     | 65                     | =                      | П                            | 22                     | 9                      | හ                      | -                      | 1                            | έj                  |
| Females                                   | 2 1                                | ı                 | 1                     | 1                     | 1                     |                       | •                     | 1   | 1                | 1  | i                      | 1                      | ı                      | i                            | 1,                     | 1                      | ı                      | ı                      | ı                            | 1                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),    | 70                                 | ı                 | E                     | 1                     | I                     | . 1                   | T                     | 1   | 2                | 63                                       | ı                      | 1                      | ı                      | 1                            | 1                      | ı                      | ı                      | ı                      | 1                            | 1                   |
| Waste.                                    | 608 4                              | ı                 | 1                     | 87                    | 13.2                  | 100                   | 141                   | 124   | 29               | 81                                       | 20                     | 30                     | 61                     | 10                           | 128                    | 18                     | 13                     | 4                      | 7                            | 1                   |
| Adults (18 years of age and over): Males, | 488                                | 1                 | - 1                   | 1                     | 1                     | 13                    | 114                   | 108   | 22               | 20                                       | 22                     | 30                     | 19                     | 10                           | 12                     | 12                     | 12                     | 4                      | +-4                          | -                   |
| Females,                                  | 308                                | -1                | 1                     | 37                    | 132                   | 200                   | 18                    | 16  | 10               | 10                                       | J                      | ł                      | ı                      | ı                            | 1                      | 1                      | 1                      | 1                      | 1                            | 1,                  |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),    | 13                                 | 4                 | -                     | 1                     | i                     | 63                    | 6                     | 1   | ı                | -  | ı                      | 1                      | 1                      | 1                            | 1                      | ı                      | I                      | 1                      | i                            | ;                   |
| Watch and Clock Materials.                | 186                                | ı                 | 65                    | ~                     | 18                    | 7.62                  | 08                    | 91  | 91               | 14                                       | 9                      | 9                      | 9                      | *                            | 62                     | 11                     | 12                     | 83                     | 128                          | 4                   |
| Adults (18 years of age and over): Males, | SO                                 | 1                 | 1                     | 1                     | . 1                   | 7 =                   | 1                     | 1   | 63               |  | 4                      | 63                     | 33                     | 7                            | ಣ                      | =                      | 11                     | ಣ                      | 12                           | က                   |
| Females,                                  | 112                                | i                 | 1                     | 4                     | 12                    | 22                    | 20                    | 16  | 13               | 13                                       | 63                     | 4                      | 67                     | 03                           | 1                      | ı                      | 7, 4                   | 1                      | í                            | -                   |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),    | 16                                 | 1                 | 62                    | က                     | 9 /                   | 4                     | 1                     | ī   |                  | 1  | 1                      | ı                      | 1                      | ī                            | ī                      | ī                      | 1                      | !                      | ī                            | ı                   |

| TA    | DITT | ٨D  | DDEC | ייואים | ATTONS.  |  |
|-------|------|-----|------|--------|----------|--|
| - I A | BUL  | AR. |      |        | A LIUNO. |  |

| No. 36.]   | TABULAR PRESENTATIONS.  | 101      |
|--|---|----------|
| п п т  | 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 8 8 8 9 7 6 7 6   | ' '      |
| ∞ ∞ I I  | 1 1 1 1 2 2 1 1 2 3 2 1 1 2 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5   | 1 +      |
| G G I I  | 4 4 1 1 8 21 1 8 22 1 1 72 13   | 1 1      |
| 17 17  | 18 12 12 18 420 420 177 77 77 178 188 188 188 188 188 188 1   | 1 1      |
| 36 36  | 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9   | 1 1      |
| 53 53  | 16<br>16<br>18<br>18<br>18<br>18<br>18<br>18<br>18<br>18<br>18<br>18<br>18<br>18<br>18  | 1 1      |
| 24   | 9 9 9 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1   | - I      |
| 63   | 88 88 1 313 29 20 1 1 15 29 20 88 88 88 88 88 88 88 88 88 88 88 88 88   | 1 1      |
| 900  | 856<br>22<br>115<br>116<br>250<br>140<br>140<br>135   | o 1      |
| 81<br>72<br>9  | 9 9 9 9 1111 1113 1113 1106   | -        |
| 198<br>172<br>25   | 66 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6  | 95<br>1  |
| 847<br>47<br>36  | 109 ( 1 %) 109 ( 2 %) 109 ( 1 %) | 31       |
| 98 35 62   | 69 4 1 2 6 2 4 4 1 8 8 9 6 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9  | 19       |
| 33 65  | 110 110 144 144 144 144 144 144 144 144   | 233      |
| 8.2<br>9<br>60<br>13   |   | 36       |
| 87<br>5<br>17<br>15  | 1 1 3 2 2 2 3 3 2 4 3 3 5 5 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6   | 31       |
| 17 3 7 7   | 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 2 2 1 1 7 9 9   | 10       |
| 2 2 2 2  | 1   | 2        |
| 1 1 1  |   | 1 1      |
| 1,016<br>687<br>286<br>42  | 120<br>-3<br>-3<br>-4<br>4<br>4<br>4<br>1,545<br>3,095<br>3,095<br>3,095<br>3,095<br>1,544<br>1,544   | 124      |
| Whips.  Adults (18 years of age and over):  Males Females,  Young persons (under 18 years of age), | Window and Door Screens and Weather Strips. Adults (18 years of age and over): Females, Young persons (under 18 years of age), Window Shades and Fixtures. Adults (18 years of age and over): Females, Young persons (under 18 years of age), Wires, Walts (18 years of age and over): Females, Young persons (under 18 years of age), Wales, Young persons (under 18 years of age), Adults (18 years of age and over): Adults (18 years of age and over): Miles, Miles, Miles, Miles,  | Females, |

TABLE IV WACES \_ Concluded

|                             | 14 - Concluded.   |
|-----------------------------|---|
|                             | Ħ   |
| ADDE IV. WAGED - COncluded. | CLASSIFIED WEEKLY WAGES: BY INDUSTRIES — 1914 — Concluded |
| 5                           | BY  |
|                             | WAGES:  |
| TOUT                        | WEEKLY  |
|                             | CLASSIFIED  |
|                             |   |

|   | Total                              |            |                       |                       | CLASSI                | CLASSIFIED WEEKLY WAGES FOR WEEK OF EMPLOYMENT OF GREATEST NUMBER | EEKLY                 | WAGE              | S FOR   | WEEK                       | OF EA                                 | IPLOYM                                      | ENT OF   | GREA                    | TEST D                   | VOMBE                          | 2                              |                              |                     |  |
|---|------------------------------------|------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---|-----------------------|-------------------|---|----------------------------|---------------------------------------|---|--|-------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------|--|
| Industries and Sex.                               | Num-<br>ber of<br>Wage-<br>Earners | Un-<br>der | \$3<br>but<br>under u | \$4<br>but<br>inder u | \$5<br>but<br>inder u | \$6 put punder under un   | \$7<br>but<br>Inder w | \$8 put Punder un | \$9 \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ | \$10 \$ put punder un \$11 | \$11   \$ but   bunder   un \$12   \$ | \$12 \$1<br>but but<br>inder un<br>\$13 \$1 | \$13 \$14<br>but but<br>inder under<br>\$14 \$15 | t but<br>but<br>s under | t but<br>but<br>er under | \$18<br>but<br>but<br>sr under | \$20<br>but<br>r under<br>\$22 | \$22<br>but<br>under<br>\$25 | \$25<br>and<br>Over |  |
| Wood, Turned and Carved.                          | 1,326                              | 1          | 1                     | 61                    | , so                  | 17.6  | 85<br>85<br>85<br>85  | 185               | 191   | 138                        | 93                                    | - 88  | 80   | 78                      | 48 1                     | 16 30                          | 12                             | 9                            | 6                   |  |
| Adults (18 years of age and over): Males,         | 1,212                              | ı          | 1                     | 1                     | 9                     | 139   | 305                   | 180               | 144   | 138                        | 42                                    | 91  | - 58   | 24 4                    | 43                       | 15 30                          | 0 12                           | 9                            | 6                   |  |
| Females,  | 19                                 | ;          | ı                     | ı                     | 7                     | 4   | 4                     | က                 | 10  | 1                          | ı                                     | 63  | 1  |                         | ·<br>-                   | <u></u>                        | 1                              | 1                            | 1                   |  |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),            | 95                                 | ı          | 1                     | 19                    | 27                    | 32  | 13                    | 63                | 6.1   | ı                          | 1                                     | ı   | ı  | 1                       | 1                        | 1                              | 1                              | 1                            | 1                   |  |
| Wooden Goods, not elsewhere<br>Specified.         | 888                                | ı          | ı                     | 6                     | 10                    | 28  | 65<br>00              | 16                | 93  | 98                         | 78                                    | 29  | 27   | 55                      | es<br>63                 | 9 84                           | 61 19                          | 13                           | 9                   |  |
| Adults (18 years of age and over): Males,         | 312                                | ı          | ı                     | ı                     | -                     | NO.   | 14                    | 10                | 53  | 32                         | 24                                    | 65  | 26   | 13                      | 22                       | 9 24                           | 19                             | 13                           | 9                   |  |
| Females,  | 24                                 | i          | 1                     | 1                     | 23                    | rO.   | 9                     | က                 | -   | 23                         | 1                                     | 62  |  | 1                       | -                        | 1                              | 1                              | 1                            | 1                   |  |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),            | -47                                | 1          | 1                     | ∞                     | 2                     | 17  | ∞                     | က                 | 63  | 61                         | 1                                     | !   | ı  | 1                       | <u>.</u>                 |                                | 1                              | 1                            | •                   |  |
| Wool Scouring. Adults (18 years of age and over); | 006                                | 1          | 1                     | 1                     | *                     | 40  | 23                    | 142               | 207   | 12                         | 11                                    | 87  | . 10   | 12 10                   | 107 5.                   | 69 88                          | . 17                           | 10                           | ∞                   |  |
| Males,  | 845                                | 1          | 1                     | 1                     | ı                     | 1   | 20                    | 135               | 202   | 74                         | 17                                    | 42  | 15   | 12 10                   | 107 5                    | 59 38                          | 3 17                           | 10                           | ∞                   |  |
| Females,  | 48                                 | ı          | 1                     | ı                     | C3 :                  | 37  | 63                    | 9                 | 1   | 1                          | 1                                     | 1   | 1  | 1                       | 1                        | ·<br>1                         | 1                              | 1                            | 1                   |  |
| Young persons (under 18 years of age),            | 7                                  | 1          | 1                     | -                     | <b>C3</b>             | က   | 1                     |                   | 1   | 1                          | ,1                                    | <u> </u>                                    | -  | _                       | -                        | ·<br>-                         | 1                              | 1                            | 1                   |  |
|   |                                    |            |                       |                       |                       |   |                       |                   |   |                            |                                       |   |  |                         |                          |                                |                                |                              |                     |  |

## TABLE V. DAYS IN OPERATION. A. THE STATE: BY INDUSTRIES.

| ,  |                    | Average        |   | 371                | Average             |
|--|--------------------|----------------|---|--------------------|---------------------|
|  | Number             | Number         |   | Number             | Number              |
| INDUSTRIES.  | of Es-<br>tablish- | of Days        | INDUSTRIES.   | of Es-<br>tablish- | of Days<br>in Oper- |
|  | ments              | in Oper-       |   | ments              |                     |
|  | 11101101           | ation          |   |                    | ation               |
|  | 40.040             | 200.0          | Miles State Gara  |                    |                     |
| THE STATE.   | 12,013             | 280.0          | The State — Con.<br>Coffee and spice, roast-            |                    |                     |
| Agricultural implements,                                   | 4                  | 311.3          | ing and grinding,                                       | 21                 | 303.5               |
| Artificial limbs,  | . 8                | 277.2          | Coffins, burial cases, and                              |                    |                     |
| Artificial stone products,                                 | 55                 | 230.2          | undertakers' goods,                                     | 9                  | 308.9               |
| Automobiles, including                                     | 66                 | 176.6          | Combs and hairpins, . Confectionery and ice             | 34                 | 276.5               |
| bodies and parts,<br>Automobile repairing,                 | 86                 | 303.1          | Confectionery and ice                                   | 276                | 283.4               |
| Automobile repairing,                                      |                    | 000.2          | Confectionery,  | 145                | 285.2               |
| Awnings, tents, and sails,                                 | 58                 | 262.1          | Chewing gum,  | 3                  | 157.7               |
| Baskets, and rattan and                                    |                    |                | Ice cream,  | 128                | 284.7               |
| willow ware,   | 15                 | 282.7          | C   | 25                 | 010.0               |
| Belting, leather,  | 20<br>6            | 303.4<br>300.7 | Cooperage,  | 35                 | 213.3               |
| Belting and hose, woven,<br>Billiard tables and ma-        | 0                  | 300.7          | iron products,  | 159                | 291.8               |
| terials,   | 6                  | 305.0          | Cordage and twine, and                                  | 100                | 201.0               |
| 0011010, 0   | _                  |                | into monda  | 13                 | 292.9               |
| Blacking, stains, and                                      |                    | 000 -          | Cordials and flavoring                                  | _                  | 004.0               |
| dressings,   | 59                 | 300.7          | sirups,   | 9<br>11            | 294.3               |
| Bookbinding and blank-                                     | 96                 | 297.0          | Corsets,  | 11                 | 284.8               |
| book making,   | 90                 | 251.0          | Cotton goods,   | 165                | 288.5               |
| Boot and shoe cut stock and findings,                      | 420                | 282.9          | Cotton small wares, .                                   | 24                 | 281.4               |
| Boots and shoes,   | 464                | 277.2          | Cutlery and tools, not                                  | 137                | 070 1               |
| Boots and shoes, rubber, .                                 | 9                  | 273.4          | elsewhere specified, Dental goods, Dyeing and finishing | 8                  | 276.1<br>297.7      |
| TO   |                    | 237.4          | Dyeing and finishing                                    |                    | 201.1               |
| Boxes, cigar,<br>Boxes, fancy and paper, .                 | 5<br>97            | 292.6          | textiles,   | 57                 | 278.5               |
| Boyes wooden packing.                                      | 91                 | 271.7          | Dyestuffs and extracts, .                               | 17 -               | 300.4               |
| Boxes, wooden packing, .<br>Brass, bronze, and copper      |                    |                | Electrical machinery, ap-                               | 11                 | 300.4               |
| products,  | 73                 | 281.0          | paratus, and supplies.                                  | 91                 | 283.7               |
| products,<br>Bread and other bakery                        | 1 440              | 000 4          | Electroplating,   | 50                 | 296.8               |
| products,  | 1,419              | 298.1          | Emery and other abra-                                   |                    | 005 =               |
| Brick and tile,  | 46                 | 194.5          | sive wheels, .  | 12                 | 285.7               |
| Brooms,  | 26                 | 235.6          | Enameling and japan-<br>ning,                           | 13                 | 296.1               |
| Brushes,   | 29                 | 290.3          |   |                    |                     |
| Butter,  | 17                 | 290.9          | Engraving and diesink-                                  | 48                 | 296.6               |
| Buttons,   | 14                 | 273.1          | Engraving steel and cop-                                | 40                 | 250.0               |
| Canning and preserving,                                    | 65                 | 255.2          | per plate, including                                    |                    |                     |
| Card cutting and design-                                   |                    |                | plate printing  | 29                 | 293.1               |
| ing, ·   | . 4                | 292.5          | Envelopes,  | 11                 | 294.3               |
| Carpets and rugs, other                                    | 12                 | 277.4          | Fancy articles, not else-                               | 30                 | 279.2               |
| than rag,  | 21                 | 298.2          | where specified, Felt goods,                            | 15                 | 251.8               |
| Carpets, rag,  |                    | 2,0,2          |   |                    |                     |
| dren's,  | 8                  | 291.4          | Firearms,   | 6<br>35            | 284.8<br>300.6      |
|  |                    |                | Flavoring extracts,<br>Flour-mill and gristmill         | 30                 | 0.00.0              |
| Carriages and wagons                                       | 149                | 301.9          | products,   | 105                | 236.5               |
| and materials, Carriages and wagons (re-                   | 149                | 501.9          |   |                    |                     |
| pair work exclusively),                                    | 26                 | 296.6          | Food preparations,                                      | 68.                | 253.2               |
| Cars and general shop<br>construction and re-              |                    |                | Foundry and machine-                                    | 704                | 288.9               |
|  |                    |                | shop products,  | 724                | 200.9               |
| pairs by steam-rail-                                       | 15                 | 287.3          | Fur goods,  | 17                 | 264.1               |
| road companies, Cars and general shop construction and re- | 10                 | 201.5          | Furnishing goods, men's,                                | 13                 | 293.5               |
| construction and re-                                       |                    |                | Furniture,<br>Galvanizing,                              | 134                | 284.5<br>295.7      |
| pairs by electric-rail-                                    |                    |                | Gas and electric fixtures,                              | 15                 | 292.7               |
| road companies,  | 39                 | 335.6          |   |                    |                     |
| Chemicals,   | 24                 | 297.4          | Gas, illuminating and heating,                          | 61                 | 353.4               |
| Cleansing and polishing                                    |                    |                | Glass cutting, staining,                                | 01                 | 2.000               |
| preparations,  | 34                 | 298.4          | and ornamenting.  | 35                 | 282.5               |
| Cloth, sponging and re-                                    |                    |                | Glue,   | 11                 | 271.3               |
| finishing,   | 4                  | 303.0          | Gold and silver, leaf and                               | 40                 |                     |
| Clothing, men's,   | 213                | 276.3          | foil,   | 10.                | 287.6               |
| Clothing, men's, button-<br>holes,                         | 3                  | 295.7          | Gold and silver, reducing<br>and refining, not from     |                    |                     |
| Clothing, women's,   | 202                | 279.3          | the ore,  | 7                  | 305.0               |
|  |                    |                |   |                    |                     |
|  |                    |                |   |                    |                     |

TABLE V. DAYS IN OPERATION — Continued. A. THE STATE: BY INDUSTRIES - Continued.

| Industries.  | Number<br>of Es-<br>tablish-<br>ments | Average<br>Number<br>of Days<br>in Oper-<br>ation | Industries.  | Number<br>of Es-<br>tablish-<br>ments | Average<br>Number<br>of Days<br>in Oper-<br>ation |
|--|---------------------------------------|---|--|---------------------------------------|---|
| The State — Con. Grease and tallow, . Hand-knit goods, . Hand stamps and stencils and brands, .  | 33<br>8<br>32                         | 287.6<br>177.5<br>297.7                           | The State — Con.  Musical instruments and materials, not specified, Musical instruments, pi- | 25                                    | 297.3   |
| Hardware,<br>Hatsand caps, other than  | 31                                    | 285.1   | anos and organs, and<br>materials,<br>Oil, not elsewhere speci-                              | 52                                    | 282.6   |
| felt, straw, and wool, .   | 38                                    | 282.0   | fied,<br>Optical goods,  | 16<br>13                              | 300.5<br>292.8                                    |
| Hats, fur-felt,<br>Hats, straw,  | 10<br>19                              | 242.9<br>262.7                                    | Paints and varnishes,  | 34                                    | 292.0   |
| Hosiery and knit goods,<br>House-furnishing goods,<br>not elsewhere specified,                   | 69                                    | 272.0<br>277.4                                    | Paper and wood pulp, Paper goods, not else-  | 86<br>49                              | 257.6   |
| Ice, manufactured,   | 6                                     | 320.0   | where specified, Patent medicines and compounds and drug-                                    | 43                                    | 276.5   |
| Instruments, professional<br>and scientific,<br>Iron and steel, steel works                      | 23<br>11                              | 293.0   | gists' preparations,<br>Paving materials,<br>Photo-engraving,                                | 162<br>11<br>27                       | 280.6<br>203.6<br>301.4                           |
| and rolling mills, Iron and steel, bolts, nuts, washers, and rivets, not made in steel works and | 11                                    | 276.7   | Pipes, tobacco, Plumbers' supplies, Pocketbooks,   | 3<br>19<br>10                         | 295.3<br>286.7<br>280.1                           |
| rolling mills, Iron and steel forgings, Iron and steel nails and                                 | 8<br>10                               | 280.6<br>279.9                                    | Pottery, not including<br>terra cotta and fire-clay<br>products,                             | 8                                     | 301.6   |
| spikes, cut and wrought,<br>including wire nails,<br>not made in steel works                     |                                       |   | Printing and publishing, book and job,   | 741                                   | 294.7   |
| or rolling mills,  | 28<br>202                             | 270.0<br>269.8                                    | Printing and publishing,   | 9                                     | 292.0   |
| Jewelry,<br>Jewelry and instrument<br>cases,   | 10                                    | 294.6   | Printing and publishing,<br>newspapers and peri-<br>odicals,                                 | 456                                   | 304.8   |
| Labels and tags, Lamps and reflectors, .   | 5<br>7                                | 303.8<br>300.9                                    | Refrigerators,   | 11                                    | 298.1   |
| Lasts,   | 32                                    | 283.0   | badges and emblems, . Rubber goods, not elsewhere specified.                                 | 12<br>42                              | 303.7   |
| where specified, Leather, tanned, curried,   | 41                                    | 297.1   | Saddlery and harness,  | 43                                    | 263.9<br>302.5                                    |
| and finished, Lime, Linen goods,   | 126<br>11<br>7<br>7                   | 274.1<br>309.6<br>264.7                           | Sausage, not made in<br>slaughtering and meat-<br>packing establish-                         |                                       |   |
| Liquors, distilled, Liquors, malt, Lithographing,  | 26<br>13                              | 288.6<br>295.4<br>296.8                           | ments, Scales and balances, Screws, machine, Shipbuilding, wooden,                           | 61<br>4<br>17                         | 301.1<br>275.5<br>299.7                           |
| Lumber and timber prod-  | 31                                    | 288.8   | including boat build-<br>ing,  | 81                                    | 271.3   |
| ucts,  | 277<br>198                            | 167.6<br>290.9                                    | Shirts,<br>Shoddy, wool,   | 14<br>17<br>12                        | 296.6<br>280.0                                    |
| Marbleandstonework, .  | 107                                   | 256.2   | Show cases, Signs and advertising novelties,   | 20                                    | 303.1   |
| Mattresses and spring<br>beds,<br>Millinery and lace goods,                                      | 54<br>69                              | 300.0<br>287.4                                    | Silk and silk goods, in-<br>cluding throwsters,  | 19                                    | 281.4   |
| Mineral and soda waters,<br>Minerals and earths,   | 171                                   | 269.9   | Silverware and plated  | 17                                    | 283.7   |
| ground,  | 9                                     | 280.3<br>291.8                                    | Slaughtering and meat packing,   | 46<br>32                              | 267.7<br>276.0                                    |
| Models and patterns, not including paper pat-  | 66                                    | 294.5   | Sporting and athletic goods,   | 15                                    | 281.7   |
| Monuments and tomb-<br>stones,   | 199                                   | 273.1   | Springs, steel, car, and carriage,   | . 7                                   | 301.7   |
| Motorcycles, bicycles, and parts, Mucilage and paste,  | 6<br>22                               | 252.2<br>242.6                                    | Stationery goods, not elsewhere specified, . Statuary and art goods, .                       | 27<br>13                              | 285.7<br>291.6                                    |
|  |                                       |   |  |                                       |   |

### TABLE V. DAYS IN OPERATION — Continued. A. THE STATE: BY INDUSTRIES - Concluded.

| Industries.   | Number<br>of Es-<br>tablish-<br>ments | Average<br>Number<br>of Days<br>in Oper-<br>ation | Industries.                                     | Number<br>of Es-<br>tablish-<br>ments | Average<br>Number<br>of Days<br>in Oper-<br>ation |
|---|---------------------------------------|---|---|---------------------------------------|---|
| The State → Con. Steam fittings and steam and hot-water heating |                                       | 1   | The State — Con. Waste,                         | 11                                    | 265.5   |
| apparatus, Steam packing, Stereotyping and electro-             | 21<br>11                              | 286.5<br>276.6                                    | terials,<br>Whips,<br>Window and door screens   | 5<br>21                               | 270.6<br>293.7                                    |
| typing,   | 15                                    | 303.3   | and weather strips, .<br>Window shades and fix- | 23                                    | 293.0   |
| Stoves and hot-air fur-<br>naces, except gas and                |                                       | ,   | tures,  | . 14                                  | 303.6   |
| oil stoves, Structural ironwork, not                            | 13                                    | 249.3   | Wire,<br>Wirework, including wire               | 8.                                    | 293.9   |
| made in steel works or<br>rolling mills.                        | 51                                    | 302.1   | rope and cable,                                 | 30<br>62                              | 278.1<br>277.7                                    |
| Surgical appliances, .  | 14                                    | 303.9   | Wooden goods, not else-                         | 18                                    | 280.6   |
| Suspenders, garters, and elastic woven goods,                   | 30                                    | 288.3   | where specified, Wool scouring,                 | 10                                    | 267.6   |
| Tobaccomanufactures, .  | 336                                   | 281.6   | Woolen and worsted                              |                                       |   |
| Toys and games, Trunks and valises,                             | 18<br>25                              | 260.2<br>287.5                                    | goods,  | 156<br>235                            | 272.1<br>280.5                                    |
| Type founding and print-<br>ing materials,                      | 9                                     | 272.8   |   |                                       |   |
| Upholstering materials, .<br>Vinegar and cider, .               | 8<br>53                               | 294.0<br>131.5                                    |   |                                       |   |

#### B. THE STATE: BY CITIES AND TOWNS.

| CITIES AND TOWNS.   | Number<br>of Es-<br>tablish-<br>ments   | Average<br>Number<br>of Days<br>in Oper-<br>ation   | CITIES AND TOWNS.   | Number<br>of Es-<br>tablish-<br>ments                                    | Average<br>Number<br>of Days<br>in Oper-<br>ation                                      |
|---|---|---|---|--|--|
| THE STATE.  Abington, Acton, Adams, Adams, Amesbury, Amherst,  Andover, Arlington, Ashburnham, Athol, Attleborough,  Ayer, Barnstable, Barre, Becket, | 12,013  22 12 35 59 21 13 19 12 42 151 14 15 9                                | 280.0<br>278.2<br>288.7<br>290.3<br>276.8<br>289.2<br>286.5<br>307.2<br>218.8<br>261.4<br>273.4<br>273.7<br>263.5<br>242.8<br>287.3 | The State — Con. CHELSEA, Chester, CHICOPEE, Clinton, Concord,  Dalton, Danvers, Dedham, Deerfield, Dighton,  Douglas, Dudley, Easthampton, Easton, Erving, | 123<br>9<br>62<br>36<br>6<br>10<br>27<br>15<br>9<br>10<br>11<br>10<br>25 |  |
| Belmont,  BEVERLY, Billerica, BOSTON, Braintree, Bridgewater,  BROCKTON, BROOKfield, BROOKline, CAMBRIDGE, Canton;                                    | 9<br>. 67<br>. 3,138<br>. 18<br>. 21<br>. 243<br>. 4<br>. 21<br>. 316<br>. 18 | 308.7<br>283.4<br>246.7<br>292.8<br>278.3<br>249.5<br>285.3<br>284.7<br>290.0<br>290.4<br>280.9                                     | Essex, EVERETT, FALL RIVER, FITCHBURG, Foxborough,  Framingham, Franklin, Gardner, Georgetown, GLOUCESTER,  | 6<br>85<br>315<br>137<br>15<br>49<br>27<br>64                            | 219.0<br>294.0<br>284.8<br>284.3<br>250.5<br>289.1<br>273.4<br>286.8<br>252.3<br>290.1 |

## TABLE V. DAYS IN OPERATION — Concluded.

B. THE STATE: BY CITIES AND TOWNS - Concluded.

| Cities and Towns.   Number of Establishments   Cities and Towns.   Cities and Towns.   Cities and Towns.   Cities and Towns.   Number of Days in Operation   |   |                    |                               |  |                    |   |
|--|---|--------------------|-------------------------------|--|--------------------|---|
| Grafton.   14   264.6   Palmer,   25   286.2   Greet Barrington,   21   260.4   Peabody,   77   290.2   Greenfield,   50   290.4   Peabody,   77   290.2   Peabody,   78   290.2   Peabody,   78   293 | CITIES AND TOWNS.   | of Es-<br>tablish- | Number<br>of Days<br>in Oper- | CITIES AND TOWNS.                              | of Es-<br>tablish- | Average<br>Number<br>of Days<br>in Oper-<br>ation |
| Hotyore, 222 282.9 Hudson, 32 286.8 Reading, 18 279.7 Reading, 18 279.3 Reading, 18 279.7 Reading, 18 279.3 Reading, 18 279.7 Reading, 18 279.3 Reading, 18 279.7 Reading, 18 279.7 Reading, 18 279.3 Reading, 18 279.7 Reading, 18 279.3 Reading, 18 279.7 Reading, 18 279.3 Reading, 18 279.7 Reading, 18 279.3 Reading, 18 279.3 Reading, 18 279.3 Reading, 18 279.3 Reading, 18 279.3 Reading, 18 279.3 Reading, 18 279.3 Reading, 18 279.3 Reading, 18 279.4 Reading, 18  | Grafton,  | 21<br>50<br>8      | 260.4<br>290.4<br>219.0       | Palmer,  | 77<br>12<br>84     | 286.2<br>290.2<br>261.0<br>285.6<br>283.2         |
| Leicester, 10 296.3   Rowley, 8 269.3   Leominster, 89 279.3   Leominster, 89 279.3   Salem, 178 262.3   Lexington, 11 279.1   Saugus, 12 265.9   Lowell, 300 288.4   Shelburne, 9 227.9   Shirley, 8 186.3   Shirley, 8 186.3   Shirley, 8 186.3   SouthAldley, 13 300.1   SouthHadley, 13 300.1   SouthHadley, 13 300.1   SouthHadley, 13 300.1   SouthBridge, 35 297.0   SouthBridge, 35 297.0   SouthBridge, 35 297.0   SouthBridge, 35 297.0   SouthBridge, 35 297.0   SouthBridge, 35 297.0   SouthBridge, 35 297.0   SouthBridge, 36 299.8   So | Hingham,<br>Holyoke,<br>Hudson,                                   | 8<br>222<br>32     | 256.6<br>282.9<br>286.8       | QUINCY,<br>Randolph,                           | 177<br>10<br>18    | 295.7<br>273.1<br>290.0<br>279.7<br>303.7         |
| Lynn,   429   280.6   Shirley,   8   186.3   Malden,   92   290.5   Somerville,   144   295.6   Manchester,   9   291.7   South Hadley,   13   300.1   Mansfield,   31   242.3   South Bidley,   35   297.6   Marblehead,   27   258.1   Spencer,   18   275.6   Marblehead,   43   282.2   Springfield,   395   295.4   Medway,   11   303.1   Stoughton,   23   279.6   Medway,   11   303.1   Stoughton,   21   233.3   Melrose,   26   290.8   Swampscott,   7   300.7   Methuen,   25   285.9   Middleborough,   35   240.6   Townsend,   8   281.7   Millbord,   59   268.8   Millbury,   27   272.2   Wakefield,   22   288.6   Milton,   6   260.3   Monson,   9   262.0   Waltham,   88   292.5   Watcham,   24   288.0   Waltham,   88   292.5   Waren,   9   277.6   Needham,   24   288.0   Warren,   9   277.6   North Andover,   8   271.9   West Stoughride,   10   300.2   North Andover,   8   271.9   West Stoughride,   10   296.3   North Andover,   8   271.9   West Stoughride,   10   296.3   North Andover,   8   271.9   West Stoughride,   10   296.3   North Andover,   75   292.8   Westford,   17   249.5   Westford,   17   249.5   Westford,   17   249.5   Westford,   17   249.5   Westford,   17   249.5   Westford,   17   249.5   Westford,   17   249.5   Westford,   17   249.5   Westford,   17   249.5   Westford,   17   249.5   Westford,   17   249.5   Westford,   17   249.5   Westford,   17   249.5   Westford,   17   249.5   Westford,   17   249.5   Westford,   17   249.5   Westford,   17   249.5   Westford,   17   249.5   Westford,   18   277.5   Westford,   17   249.5   Westford,   17   249.5   Westford,   17   249.5   Westford,   17   249.5   Westford,   17   249.5   Westford,   17   249.5   Westford,   18   243.5   Westford,   17   249.5   Westford,   18   243.5   Westford,   18   243.5   Westford,   18   243.5   Westford,   18   243.5   Westford,   18   243.5   Westford,   18   243.5   Westford,   18   243.5   Westford,   18   243.5   Westford,   18   243.5   Westford,   18   243.5   Westford,   18   243.5   Westford,   18   243.5   | Lee,<br>Leicester,<br>Leominster,                                 | 22<br>10<br>89     | 235.4<br>296.3<br>279.3       | Rockport,<br>Rowley,<br>SALEM,                 | 15<br>8<br>178     | 282.9<br>232.7<br>269.3<br>262.3<br>265.9         |
| Marblehead,         27         258.1         Spencer,         18         275.8           Marborough,         43         282.2         Springfield,         395         295.4           Medporor,         54         287.4         Stoneham,         23         279.0           Medway,         11         303.1         Stoughton,         21         233.8           Melrose,         26         290.8         Swampscott,         7         300.7           Merrimac,         8         274.1         TAUNTON,         115         279.0           Methuen,         25         285.9         Templeton,         19         245.5           Middleborough,         35         240.6         Townsend,         8         281.7           Millbury,         27         272.2         Wakefield,         22         288.8           Milton,         6         260.3         Walpole,         16         302.5           Monson,         9         262.0         Waltham,         88         292.8           Montague,         21         249.7         Ware         22         288.6           Needham,         24         288.0         Waren,         9         277.6  | Lowell, Lynn, Madden, Manchester, Mansfield,                      | 429<br>92<br>9     | 289.6<br>290.5<br>291.7       | Shirley,                                       | 8<br>144<br>13     | 227.9<br>186.3<br>295.6<br>300.1<br>297.0         |
| Methuen, Middleborough, Midd                        | Marblehead,   | 43<br>54<br>11     | 282.2<br>287.4<br>303.1       | Springfield, Stoneham,                         | 395<br>23<br>21    | 275.8<br>295.4<br>279.0<br>283.3<br>300.7         |
| Monson,  | Methuen,<br>Middleborough,<br>Milford,                            | 25<br>35<br>59     | 285.9<br>240.6<br>268.8       | Templeton,                                     | 19<br>8<br>16      | 279.0<br>245.5<br>281.7<br>258.7<br>288.9         |
| NewTon,   54   288.8   West Springfield,   29   279.6     North Adams,   70   301.2   West Stockbridge,   10   258.8     North Andover,   8   271.9   West Stockbridge,   10   258.8     North Attleborough,   74   268.5   Westborough,   17   249.5     North Brookfield,   9   262.0   Westford,   17   217.8     North Reading,   6   303.5   Westford,   17   217.8     North Adams,   75   292.8   Whitman,   24   277.8     Northborough,   6   226.6   Williamsburg,   12   243.8     Northbridge,   19   253.0   Winchendon,   28   294.8     Norton,   6   233.5   Winchester,   19   275.2     Northorical   28   294.8     Northorical   29   294.8     Northorical   29   294.8     Northorical   29   294.8     Northori   | Monson,   | 9<br>21<br>38      | 262.0<br>249.7<br>283.2       | WALTHAM,<br>Ware,<br>Wareham,                  | 88<br>22<br>18     | 302.3<br>292.9<br>280.0<br>211.0<br>277.6         |
| North Attleborough,         74         268.5         Westfield,         100         296.1           North Brookfield,         9         262.0         Westford,         17         217.4           North Reading,         6         303.5         Weymouth,         40         271.5           North Attleborough,         75         292.8         Whitman,         24         277.5           North Attleborough,         6         226.6         Williamsburg,         12         243.5           North Attleborough,         19         253.0         Winchendon,         28         294.5           Norton,         6         233.5         Winchester,         19         275.2  | NEWBURYPORT,  | 54<br>58<br>70     | 288.8<br>288.7<br>301.2       | Wellesley, West Springfield, West Stockbridge, | 10<br>29<br>10     | 281.7<br>300.8<br>279.0<br>258.8<br>249.9         |
| Norton 6 233.5 Winchester 19 275.7   | North Attleborough, North Brookfield, North Reading, NORTHAMPTON, | 9<br>6<br>75       | 262.0<br>303.5<br>292.8       | Westford,                                      | 17<br>40<br>24     | 296.1<br>217.4<br>271.9<br>277.8<br>243.3         |
| Orange. 21 260.2 Woburn, 57 289.6  | Norton,   | 6<br>25<br>21      | 233.5<br>269.7<br>260.2       | Winchester,                                    | 19<br>10<br>57     | 294.2<br>275.7<br>307.9<br>289.6<br>287.0         |

2 Not reported.

Table VI. Power Used in Manufactures in Massachusetts - 1899-1914.

| \$   | No     | NUMBER OF ENGINES OR MOTORS | INES OR MOT | ORS   |           | Новверомея | POWER   |         |
|--|--------|-----------------------------|-------------|-------|-----------|------------|---------|---------|
| FOWER.                                     | 1914   | 1909                        | 1904        | 18991 | 1914      | 1909       | 1904    | 18991   |
| Primary power, total.                      | 1      | 1                           | 1           | ı     | 1,396,722 | 1,175,071  | 938,007 | 796,061 |
| Owned,                                     | 7,205  | 8,485                       | 8,449       | 8,996 | 1,180,573 | 1,040,438  | 885,369 | 764,067 |
| Steam,                                     | 4,893  | 5,784                       | 5,855       | 6,439 | 970,506   | 833,701    | 690,467 | 576,525 |
| Gas,                                       | 270    | 968                         | 654         | 468   | 20,242    | 18,326     | 7,487   | 4,074   |
| Water wheels,                              | 1,480  | 1,750                       | 1,868       | 2,089 | 188,917   | 185,996    | 183,135 | 181,907 |
| Water motors,                              | 62     | 22                          | . 72        | 1 29  | 806       | 520        | 292     | - 2     |
| Other,                                     | ı      | 1                           | 1           | 1     | 1         | 1,895      | 3,988   | 1,561   |
| Rented,                                    | 26,412 | 10,794                      | -2          | -2    | 216,149   | 134,633    | 52,638  | 31,994  |
| Electric,                                  | 26,412 | 10,794                      | 1 2         | - 5   | 200,339   | 109,996    | 27,073  | 13,409  |
| Other,                                     | '      | 1                           | 1           | 1     | 15,810    | 24,637     | 25,565  | 18,585  |
| Electric motors,                           | 56,927 | 29,344                      | 3,697       | 823   | 582,971   | 402,492    | 91,012  | 32,828  |
| Run by current generated by establishment, | 30,515 | 18,550                      | 3,697       | 823   | 382,632   | 292,496    | 63,939  | 19,419  |
| Run by rented power,                       | 26,412 | 10,794                      | 1 2         | 61    | 200,339   | 109,996    | 27,073  | 13,409  |
|  |        | -                           |             |       |           |            |         |         |

<sup>1</sup> Includes the hand trades and neighborhood industries, omitted in 1904, 1909, and 1914.

# LAUNDRIES.

[ 109]

Table VII. — Summary of Statistics for Steam Laundries: 1909 and 1914.

|                         |        | Number                      | Ревзол | PERSONS ENGAGED IN THE INDUSTRY         | IN THE IN                  | ADUSTRY                                |                            |             |           |             |                      | A second                               |
|-------------------------|--------|-----------------------------|--------|---|----------------------------|--|----------------------------|-------------|-----------|-------------|----------------------|--|
| CITIES AND TOWNS.       | Census | of Es-<br>tablish-<br>ments | Total  | Proprie-<br>tors and<br>Firm<br>Members | Salaried<br>Em-<br>ployees | Wage<br>Earners<br>(Average<br>Number) | Primary<br>Horse-<br>power | Capital     | Salaries  | Wages       | Cost of<br>Materials | Amount<br>Received<br>for Work<br>Done |
| THE STATE.              | 1914   | 391                         | 8,861  | 404                                     | 989                        | 1,771                                  | 11,382                     | \$4,695,798 | \$713,460 | \$3,721,409 | \$1,391,900          | \$8,661,830                            |
| Don some of insusace    | 1909   | 280                         | 6,655  | 313                                     | 384                        | 5,958                                  | 6,802                      | 2,951,025   | 336,326   | 2,582,593   | 903,845              | 5,754,572                              |
| ref cent of increase, . | ı      | 03.0                        | 1.66   | 29.1                                    | 78.0                       | 30.4                                   | 07.3                       | 1.60        | 112.1     | 44.1        | 94.0                 | 90.9                                   |
| Attleborough,           | 1914   | 4 .                         | 48     | ro.                                     | က                          | 40                                     | 93                         | \$28,361    | \$1,544   | \$18,904    | \$5,041              | \$36,904                               |
| BEVERLY,                | 1914   | 4                           | 80     | က                                       | 11                         | 99                                     | 09                         | 27,943      | 10,660    | 30,175      | 10,033               | 81,840                                 |
|                         | 1909   | က                           | 51     | 4                                       | 3                          | 44                                     | 80                         | 16,995      | 3,140     | 12,014      | 6,023                | 34,950                                 |
| Boston,                 | 1914   | 55                          | 2,358  | 42                                      | 189                        | 2,127                                  | 2,769                      | 1,108,103   | 243,501   | 941,278     | 363,223              | 2,297,350                              |
| `                       | 1909   | 53                          | 1,860  | 92                                      | 104                        | 1,700                                  | 1,626                      | 705,104     | 104,746   | 700,007     | 260,187              | 1,577,643                              |
| BROCKTON,               | 1914   | 9                           | 165    | 10                                      | 15                         | 140                                    | 195                        | 120,999     | 14,268    | 81,475      | 18,825               | 160,609                                |
|                         | 1909   | က                           | 129    | 10                                      | 00                         | 116                                    | 93                         | 21,687      | 5,148     | 57,884      | 18,441               | 115,368                                |
| CAMBRIDGE,              | 1914   | 6                           | 542    | 9                                       | 88                         | 448                                    | 585                        | 367,717     | 90,811    | 224,900     | 66,962               | 563,183                                |
|                         | 1909   | -                           | 532    | 9                                       | 45                         | 481                                    | 292                        | 349,011     | 40,879    | 216,961     | 67,235               | 494,843                                |
| Chelsea,                | 1914   | 4                           | 29     | က                                       | 63                         | 62                                     | 115                        | 31,200      | 1,664     | 29,405      | 12,032               | 64,440                                 |
| CHICOPEE,               | 1914   | ,60                         | 30     | 4                                       | 1                          | . 26                                   | 65                         | 16,916      |           | 10,745      | 5,843                | 28,175                                 |

| 210. (     |                    |                          |                  |                  |                  |             |                    |                    |                   |            |
|------------|--------------------|--------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------------------|------------|
| 82,352     | 302,077<br>216,838 | 68,252<br>52,096         | 180,000          | 95,481<br>82,800 | 132,377          | 33,500      | 199,347<br>170,085 | 353,038<br>276,314 | 119,937<br>64,986 | 25,996     |
| 15,009     | 63,111<br>36,476   | 12,851 6,290             | 32,192<br>10,469 | 16,242           | 23,535           | 3,578       | 33,810<br>30,974   | 44,967             | 26,299            | 4,874      |
| 27,603     | 137,099            | 36,529<br>25,197         | 82,007           | 36,312           | 58,504<br>26,024 | 14,895      | 94,742             | 151,526            | 54,600            | 9,187      |
| 12,122     | 10,251             | 1,024                    | 7,155            | 2,300            | 6,620            | 834         | 4,766              | 26,782             | 13,174            | à          |
| 31,782     | 263,308<br>198,243 | 37,198<br>17,211         | 65,050           | 88,030           | 64,900           | 13,335      | 66,955<br>54,814   | 257,228            | 42,549            | 9,860      |
| 72         | 531                | 111                      | 315              | 135              | 203              | 43          | 328                | 443                | 170               | 34         |
| 26         | 250                | 83                       | 171              | 89               | 123              | 35          | 217                | 348                | 122               | 17         |
| 6          | 12                 | 1 00                     | 9 81             | es 6/1           | ∞ <del></del>    | 63          | 9 %                | 35                 | 14                | ı          |
| 67         | 16                 | 6                        | 22.00            | 111              | 13               | က           | 9 11               | 116                | es 64             | ro .       |
| 87         | 278<br>219         | 93                       | 205              | 88               | 144              | 40          | 233                | 399<br>297         | 139               | 22         |
| 60         | 13                 | 72 4                     | 16               | 10 A             | 111              | တ           | 6 6                | 16                 | 4 00              | က          |
| 1914       | 1914               | 191 <del>4</del><br>1909 | 1914             | 1914             | 1914             | 1914        | 1914               | 1914               | 1914              | 1914       |
| •          | •                  | •                        | •                | •                | •                | ٠           |                    |                    |                   |            |
| •          | •                  | •                        | •                | •                | •                | •           |                    | •                  | •                 | •          |
|            | •                  | • •                      | •                | •                |                  | •           | •                  | •                  | •                 | •          |
|            |                    | •                        | •                | •                | •                | •           | ,                  | •                  | •                 | •          |
| Everett, . | Fall River,        | <b>F</b> тснвика,        | Науевнил,        | Ногуоке, .       | LAWRENCE,        | Leominster, | Lowell,            | Lynn,              | MALDEN, .         | Merrose, . |

Table VII. - Summary of Statistics for Steam Laundries: 1909 and 1914 - Concluded.

|                                 | Amount<br>Received<br>for Work<br>Done  | \$36,651 | 27,400  | 294,490           | 41,980       | 62,366       | 50,734       | 52,764      | 86,516<br>56,393 | 176,825 |
|---------------------------------|---|----------|---------|-------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|------------------|---------|
|                                 | Cost of<br>Materials                    | \$4,167  | 3,690   | 47,846            | 8,285        | 11,240       | 7,320        | 8,787       | 14,985<br>11,850 | 22,535  |
|                                 | Wages                                   | \$22,834 | 11,363  | 126,809<br>85,740 | 17,390       | 29,340       | 23,390       | 27,041      | 34,668           | 82,714  |
|                                 | Salaries                                | \$2,832  | .1      | 11,819            | 2,662        | 4,836        | F F          | 3,895       | 11,120           | 13,345  |
|                                 | Capital                                 | \$14,643 | 19,050  | 142,976           | 17,340       | 41,103       | 16,018       | 37,016      | 51,730           | 62,298  |
|                                 | Primary<br>Horse-<br>power              | 56       | 32      | 559<br>266        | 91           | 105          | 172          | 53          | 214              | 148     |
| DUSTRY                          | Wage<br>Earners<br>(Average<br>Number)  | 51       | 24      | 229               | 38           | 65           | 39           | 51          | 40               | 152     |
| PERSONS ENGAGED IN THE INDUSTRY | Salaried<br>Em-<br>ployees              | 4        | ı       | 41 1              | चा ।         | ro           | 1 1          | 4           | 111 8            | 01      |
| B ENGAGED                       | Proprie-<br>tors and<br>Firm<br>Members | 1        | 44      | 14                | ro co        | ro           | 4 6          | 63          | ro 44            | 41 0    |
| Person                          | Total                                   | 56       | 28      | 257<br>193        | 47           | 75           | 57           | 22          | 82               | 166     |
| N.T.                            | Number<br>of Es-<br>tablish-<br>ments   | က        | ෙ       | 13                | ນດຕ          | 4            | 41 63        |             | L 4              | ro es   |
|                                 | Census                                  | 1914     | 1914    | 1914              | 1914         | 1914         | 1914<br>1909 | 1914        | 1914             | 1914    |
|                                 | CITIES AND TOWNS.                       | Methuen, | Natick, | New Bedford,      | Newburyport, | Nовтн Арамв, | Northampton, | Pittsfield, | Quincx,          | Salem,  |

| 96,781<br>64,676 | 421,202<br>284,732 | 103,066<br>72,216 | 115,399<br>73,708 | 270,686    | 416,376          | 1,583,736               |
|------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------|------------------|-------------------------|
| 19,908           | 57,299<br>36,303   | 27,962            | 12,475            | 44,829     | 84,786           | 257,359                 |
| 40,894           | 182,159<br>97,496  | 47,319            | 51,726<br>31,536  | 147,265    | 184,063          | 652,548                 |
| 7,252            | 48,043             | 3,701             | 12,935            | 7,890      | 36,272<br>21,478 | 99,382                  |
| 19,916           | 278,335<br>163,668 | 58,325            | 27,501<br>34,422  | 87,091     | 254,079          | 926,943                 |
| 122              | 313                | 169               | 102               | 127        | 444              | 2,408                   |
| . 99             | 358                | 95                | 100               | 272        | 358              | 1,371                   |
| 4 7              | 47                 | r0 0              | 15                | 6          | 37 20            | 108                     |
| 12 61            | 9 11               | 8 10              | ₩ 82              | 67         | 8 10             | 143                     |
| 22               | 414                | 108               | 9116              | 283        | 403              | 1,622                   |
| - C - C          | 13                 | 70 TO             | හ ග               | 4          | 11 13            | 130                     |
| 1914             | 1914               | 1914<br>1909      | 1914              | 1914       | 1914             | 1914                    |
|                  |                    | •                 | •                 |            | •                | •                       |
| •                | •                  |                   |                   |            |                  |                         |
| •                |                    | •                 | •                 |            | •                | towns                   |
| e e              | ۰, ۲               | •                 | •                 | •          | •                | and                     |
| Somerville,      | SPRINGFIELD,       | TAUNTON, .        | WALTHAM, .        | Watertown, | Worcester,       | Other cities and towns, |

11.3

Classified Weekly Wages (Rates). General Laundries-1914.

|                              |              |           | 42.7.                      |             |                              |           | •                                     | • •         |
|------------------------------|--------------|-----------|----------------------------|-------------|------------------------------|-----------|---------------------------------------|-------------|
| \$25<br>and<br>over          | 11           | 1.0       | 20                         | 3.6         | -                            | 7         | 1                                     | 1           |
| \$22<br>but<br>under<br>\$25 | 99           | 1.0       | 65                         | စာ<br>စာ    | 1                            | 7         | 1                                     | 1           |
| \$20<br>but<br>under<br>\$22 | 132          | 1.9       | 128                        | 6.6         | 4                            | 0.1       | 1                                     | ı           |
| \$18<br>but<br>under<br>\$20 | 228          | e.<br>e.  | 223                        | 11.8        | 20                           | 1.0       | 1                                     | 1           |
| \$16<br>but<br>under<br>\$18 | 233          | e2<br>e2  | 213                        | 10.8        | 20                           | 4.0       | 1                                     | 1           |
| \$15<br>but<br>under<br>\$16 | 287          | 4.1       | 256                        | 13.0        | 30                           | 9.0       | 1                                     | 4.0         |
| \$14<br>but<br>under<br>\$15 | 181          | 9.6       | 157                        | 8.0         | 24                           | 0.0       | 1                                     | 1           |
| \$13<br>but<br>under<br>\$14 | 144          | 2.1       | 103                        | 62.         | 41                           | 6.0       | 1                                     | ı           |
| \$12<br>but<br>under<br>\$13 | 371          | 6.3       | 237                        | 12.0        | 134                          | %<br>%    | 1                                     | 1           |
| \$11<br>but<br>under<br>\$12 | 202          | 65.0      | 93                         | 4.7         | 109                          | 85<br>85  |                                       | 1           |
| \$10<br>but<br>under<br>\$11 | 530          | 9.2       | 147                        | 7.5         | 381                          | 8.0       | 73                                    | 0.8         |
| \$9<br>but<br>under<br>\$10  | 817          | 11.7      | 111                        | 5.6         | . 703                        | 14.8      | က                                     | 1.3         |
| \$8<br>but<br>under<br>\$9   | 943          | 13.5      | 29                         | 3.4         | 898                          | 18.3      | 00                                    | es .        |
| \$7<br>but<br>under<br>\$8   | 1,001        | 14.4      | 57                         | 8.9         | 914                          | 19.3      | 30                                    | 12.6        |
| \$6<br>but<br>under<br>\$7   | 1,218        | 17.6      | 35                         | 1.8         | 1,086                        | 80.8      | 26                                    | 9:04        |
| \$5<br>but<br>under<br>\$6   | 468          | 6.7       | 7                          | 4.0         | 381                          | 8.0       | .80                                   | 33.5        |
| \$4<br>but<br>under<br>\$5   | 76           | 1.1       | -                          | -1          | 22                           | 1.8       | 18                                    | 7.6         |
| \$3<br>but<br>under<br>\$4   |              | 1         | 1                          | 1           | -                            | 7         | 1                                     | 1           |
| Un-<br>der<br>\$3            | 1            | 1         | 1                          | ı           | 1                            | ı.        | 1                                     | 1           |
| Aggre-<br>gates              | 696'9        | 100.0     | 1,970                      | 100.0       | 4,760                        | 100.0     | 239                                   | 100.0       |
|                              |              | •         | •                          | •           |                              | •         | ge),                                  | •           |
|                              |              |           |                            |             |                              |           | Young persons (under 18 years of age) |             |
| ត                            |              |           | ٦.                         |             | Females (18 years and over), |           | year                                  |             |
| Sex and Age.                 |              |           | Males (18 years and over), |             | o pu                         |           | er 18                                 |             |
| AND                          |              |           | and                        |             | irs a                        |           | pun)                                  |             |
| SEX                          |              |           | rears                      |             | S yes                        |           | sons                                  |             |
|                              | te,          |           | (18 y                      | rt,         | 31) 86                       | * 77      | pers                                  | ıt,         |
|                              | Sta          | Per cent, | les                        | Per cent, . | male                         | Per cent, | gund                                  | Per cent, . |
|                              | The State, . | Per       | M                          | Pe          | Fe                           | Pe        | Yc                                    | Pe          |
|                              |              |           |                            |             |                              |           |                                       |             |

Classified Weekly Wages (Rates). Wet Wash Laundries - 1914.

| 14           | 1.6       | 3.0                                   | 1 1                                      | 1 1   |
|--------------|-----------|---------------------------------------|--|---|
| 28           | 82<br>65  | 28 4.1                                | 1 1                                      | 1 1   |
| 47           | 6.4       | 47,                                   | 1 1                                      | 1 1   |
| 48           | 2.0       | 47                                    | 0.6                                      | 1 1   |
| 11           | 00        | 35 71<br>5.1 10.3                     | 1 1                                      | 1 1   |
| 35           | 4.0       | 35                                    | 1 1                                      | 1 1   |
| 37           | 4.3       | 37                                    | 1 1                                      | 1 1   |
| 116          | 13.3      | 50 114<br>7.3 16.6                    | 1.2                                      | 1 1   |
| 51           | 6.9       | 50                                    | 0.6                                      | 1 1   |
| 98           | 9.9       | 65                                    | 19<br>11.4                               | 13.3  |
| 74           | 8.0       | 9.4                                   | 9.4                                      | 1 I   |
| 65           | 7.6       | 44,                                   | 21<br>12.7                               | 1 1   |
| 20           | 5.7       | 3.0                                   | 38 25 21 9 19<br>22.9 16.1 12.7 6.4 11.4 | 4 26.7  |
| 67           | 7.7       | 3.6                                   | 38                                       | 6.6 86.7  |
| 36           | 4.1       | 111                                   | 8 18 24<br>4.8 10.8 14.5                 | 7 6.6   |
| 25           | 8.9       | 3 0.4                                 | 18                                       | 4 26.7  |
| 6            | 1.0       | 0.3                                   | 8 %.                                     | 1 1   |
| .1           | 1         | f I                                   | 1 1                                      | 1 1   |
| 870          | 100.0     | 689                                   | 166                                      | 15  |
| •            | ٠         |                                       |  | . ge),  |
|              |           |                                       |  | of a  |
|              |           |                                       | er),                                     | ears  |
|              |           | ver)                                  | d ov                                     | : 18 3  |
|              | i         | o pu                                  | s and                                    | nder  |
|              | •         | ars a                                 | year.                                    | n) su   |
| . '          | ٠         | 3 yes                                 | (18                                      | erso  |
| tate         | 172       | is (18                                | nales<br>cent,                           | nng p   |
| The State, . | Per cent, | Males (18 years and over),  Per cent, | Females (18 years and over),  Per cent,  | Young persons (under 18 years of age),  Per cent, |
|              |           |                                       |  |   |

<sup>1</sup> Less than one-tenth of one per cent.









ACME BOOKBINDING CO., INC.

MAY 1001

100 CAMBRIDGE STREET CHARLESTOWN, MASS



